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Who's

WHO'S WHO

IN

PENNSYLVANIA

CONTAINING

AUTHENTIC BIOGRAPHIES OF PENNSYLVANIANS WHO ARE LEADERS AND REPRESENTATIVES IN VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS OF WORTHY HUMAN ACHIEVEMENT

INCLUDING

SKETCHES OF EVERY ARMY AND NAVY OFFICER BORN IN OR APPOINTED FROM PENNSYLVANIA AND NOW SERVING, OF ALL THE CONGRESSMEN FROM THE STATE, ALL STATE SENATORS AND JUDGES, AND ALL AMBASSADORS, MINISTERS AND CONSULS APPOINTED FROM PENNSYLVANIA

EDITED BY

LEWIS R. HAMERSLY

FIRST EDITION

1904

L. R. HAMERSLY COMPANY

FORTY-NINE WALL STREET

NEW YORK CITY

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PREFACE.

WHO'S WHO IN PENNSYLVANIA is a work based on the principle of a London publication which gives sketches of the lives of people of prominence in Great Britain and to some extent in other countries. There are numerous men whose careers have a definite and important interest when considered as factors in the life of their special States, and whose reputation, while not national or world-wide, is such as to entitle them to consideration in such work.

Recognizing the fact that this commonwealth information, if we may so designate it, is not to be found complete within any one volume, and that those who seek for it often find it impossible to secure, the publishers of this work have here endeavored to supply it for the State of Pennsylvania. They are not tyros in this work. Their well known companion volume, WHO'S WHO IN NEW YORK, has been widely and warmly welcomed in the Empire State. In the present volume they have endeavored to supply the people of Pennsylvania with similar information concerning its notable and eminent men, its jurists, lawyers, legislators, physicians, authors, financiers, merchants, inventors, and in short all who are taking part in the development, public and industrial, of the second State in wealth and population of the American Union.

WHO'S WHO IN PENNSYLVANIA they claim to be authentic and reliable. It deals with facts hitherto scattered and difficult of access, and frequently not to be found anywhere in published form. And when found it is often not to be trusted. To assure correctness the publishers have made strenuous endeavors to obtain their facts at first hand, gathering them from the persons concerned. Where this has not been possible they have made use of such trustworthy sources as Smull's Handbook and Congressional Record, "Records of Living Officers United States Navy," and they take pleasure in acknowledging their obligation to Wilbur J. Carr, of the State Department, whose information has been gath-

MR. JAMES HADDEN

ered in the same direct way. They, therefore, take pride in feeling that they are offering the public a work which is immediate in its sources of information, exhaustive in its design, creditably full in its performance, and whose facts are given in some satisfying detail, and not with the vexatious condensation necessary in works which deal with a whole country.

It has not been the purpose of the publishers to include every man or woman of some small local notoriety, their object being to give only men known widely in the State as leaders in their respective professions or lives of activity. In doing this it has been necessary to trust to personal decision in selecting, and various names may have been omitted which many readers may deem worthy of admission. Not holding their own judgment superior to that of others, and solicitous only to confine their selections to the names of persons who deserve a place in the book, they invite the freest suggestion and criticism from their readers, with the purpose of bringing future editions still more nearly up to the standard they desire to establish. They feel confident, however, that the possible sins of omission in this work are not many or flagrant, and that as it stands it will be found an invaluable addition to the history of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

WHO'S WHO IN PENNSYLVANIA

A

ABBEY, Edwin Austen:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 1, 1852; educated at the Academy of Fine Arts; graduated from Yale University, where he received the degree of M. A., and afterwards the degree of LL. D. at the University of Pennsylvania; studied art at the Academy of Fine Arts, Pennsylvania. In 1871 was engaged by Harper Brothers, and in 1878 they sent him to England on professional business. In 1890 he married Mary Gertrude Mead of New York. His first picture, "A May Day Morning," was exhibited at the Royal Academy in 1890. Among his notable pictures are: "Fiammetta's Song," "Richard III. and Lady Anna," and "Hamlet." In 1899 he published illustrated editions of Herrick's poems, "She Stoops to Conquer," "Old Song," "Comedies of Shakespeare," "O, Mistress Mine," "Who is Silvia?" and in the same year, with Alfred Parsons, an English artist, he illustrated "Quiet Life." In 1900 he also published illustrated editions of "The Trial of Queen Katherine," "The Penance of Eleanor, Duchess of Gloucester." In 1901 Edward VII. of England commissioned him to paint the coronation scene. In 1901 he painted "The Crusaders Sighting Jerusalem," which was exhibited at the Royal Academy. From 1891 to 1902 he was engaged in painting the frieze, "The Quest of the Holy Grail," for the Boston Public Library. He is a member of various art societies, among which are the National Academy of Design, Royal Academy of England, Royal Bavarian Academy, American Water Color Society, Society of Rural Paintings, New York; an associate of the Royal Water Colour Society, London; Société Nationale des Beaux Arts, Paris; Chevalier Legion d'Honneur, France, and President of the Royal Birmingham Society of Artists; he is also a member of various clubs, the Athenaeum, Reform, Arts, Beefsteak, of London, and Century, of New York. Address, Morgan Hall, Fairford, Gloucestershire, England, and Chelsea Lodge, Tite St., London, S. W.

ABBOT, Charles Wheaton, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commander of Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest nephew of deceased Companion Lieut. Comr. Walter Abbot; Second Lieutenant 12th U. S. Infantry, Feb. 16, 1881; First Lieutenant Sept. 1, 1887; Regimental Adjutant May 13, 1889; Captain April 26, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ABBOT, William L.:

President of the Iron City Trust Company of Pittsburg, was born in Columbus, Ohio, April 29, 1852; he received a common school and academic education. In 1871 he entered the employ of Andrew Carnegie as a clerk; by diligent and close attention to business he rose in the estimation of his employer, and in 1876 he became superintendent of the works. Not long after he was made vice chairman of the firm of Carnegie, Phipps & Co., and in 1889 he was made chairman. In 1892 he retired from the Carnegie interests and devoted several years to travel and recreation. He afterward became a director of the Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce, the Lincoln Foundry Company, and the Duquesne Manufacturing Company; he is also a director of the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce, member of the Art Society, the Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind, and many social and charitable organizations. Address, 200 Ninth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ABBOTT, David Bast:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Robert A. Abbott; first class in succession Feb. 13, 1902. Address, Coal Glen, Pa.

ABBOTT, Edwin M.:

Lawyer; born June 4, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in the public schools and Central High School, and was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1896, being then under nineteen years of age; admitted to the bar two days after his nineteenth birthday, being the youngest member ever admitted to practice in any known court. Represents many well-known firms in Philadelphia. Is a Republican, and has served his party in many conventions. Is Secretary of the Sagamore Club, President of the Bethlehem Lyceum, and a prominent worker on the committees of the University of Pennsylvania Alumni Association, Lawyers' Club, Young Republicans, Century Club, Law Academy, and numerous others. Has attained a reputation in the literary world as a poet, his best known poems being "Recompense," "The Sowers," "At Close of Day," "The Man without the Hoe," "Developed," "Life's Lines" and "Child of the East." Mr. Abbott is the son of Theodore Abbott, deceased, a well-known manufacturer, and Alvina Rosewig, and nephew of the well-known musical composer, A. H. Rosewig, Mus. Doc. Residence, 2004 North Twelfth St., Philadelphia; office address, 1011 Chestnut St.

ABERNETHY, Arthur Talmage:

Educator, editor; born in Rutherford College, N. C., October, 1872; son of Rev. Robert L. (founder and president of Rutherford College), and Mary A. H. Abernethy; graduated from Rutherford College in 1890 with degree of A. M., and A. M. from Trinity College in 1890; took a post graduate course in Johns Hopkins University from 1890 to 1891. Associated with editor of Latin Herald in Philadelphia in the reproduction of Latin classics with marginal notes in Latin on Delphinian principles; was for several years professor of Latin and Greek at Rutherford College; has contributed to a large number of newspapers; was the owner and publisher of Woman's Home Magazine for one year. Author of "Mechanics and Practice of the Electric Telegraph," "Bertie and Clara," "Eva Schondorf," etc. Address, 711 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ABLE, Henry Augustus, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engineer Augustus H. Able; elected May 6, 1896. Address, 2034 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ACHESON, Edward Goodrich:

Electrician and inventor; son of William and Sarah D. (Ruple) Acheson; was born March 9, 1856, in Washington, Pa.; educated in the public schools, and attended Bellefonte Academy, Pa., from 1871 to 1872. Married Margaret Maher of Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1884. In 1880 and 1881 was assistant to Thomas A. Edison at Menlo Park. He is the inventor of carborundum, also of a new method of making graphite. Member of several societies, among which are the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, Society of Arts, London; American Electrochem Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, and the Chamber of Commerce of the State of New York; also a member of the Buffalo and Niagara clubs. Address, Niagara Falls, Ont.

ACHESON, Ernest Francis:

Congressman, Republican, of Washington; born in Washington, Pa., Sept. 19, 1855; educated at Washington and Jefferson College; was a delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1884 and 1896; was elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. In 1879 purchased the Washington Observer, and has since been its editor; elected president of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association; was a member of the Republican State Committee for ten years. Married Janine B. Stewart Nov. 2, 1882. Address, Washington, Pa.

ACHESON, Marcus W.:

Jurist; born in Washington, Pa.; was admitted to the bar and practiced law at Pittsburg, Pa.; was United States District Judge for the Western District of Pennsylvania from Jan. 14, 1880, until 1891. He is now United States Circuit Judge for the Third District, and has been since Feb. 9, 1891. Residence, Pittsburg, Pa.

ADAIRE, Alexander:

President of the Philadelphia Lumber Exchange; born in Philadelphia May 7, 1834; engaged in the building business, in which he became prominent; is largely concerned in the lumber trade. He has been connected with the Lumber Exchange since its organization, has been several times a Director in it, and is now its President. He is well known for his work in the service of the public, and when the railroad systems of Pennsylvania were being mapped out he was made Chairman of the Railroad Committee, in which capacity he did very efficient service. He has also been very active in connection with the Philadelphia public schools, having been a member of the Board of Education for over twenty years. He has served as chairman of the important Committees on Revision of Studies and Night Schools, and as a member of other committees, and in 1893 established the first night sewing school in the mill districts, which has proved a very important addition to the night school system. Address, 1414 E. Palmer St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAIR, Watson Black:

Attorney at law; was born at Glen Osborne, Pa., May 29, 1875; educated at schools in Sewickley, Pa., and New York; was a member of the class of 1896 of the University of the City of New York; studied law with William M. Hall, Jr., and was graduated from the Pittsburg Law School in 1900, receiving the degree of LL. B. from the Western University of Pennsylvania. Practices his profession at Pittsburg. Home address, Shields, Pa.

ADAMS, Ebenezer:

Capitalist. Served in the War of the Rebellion; was for one term in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg. Address, 605 North 43rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, Harry Francis Eaton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commander, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; nephew of deceased Companion Brevet Major Hiram Andres; elected May 7, 1902. Address, 3038 Colona St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, John Quincy:

Secretary American Flag House and Betsy Ross Memorial Association; born Lancaster, N. H., Oct. 26, 1848, son of Harvey and Nancy Dustn (Rowell) Adams; educated at Lancaster Academy; married Marie Adèle Négrin, New York, Oct. 26, 1870; Custom House officer, New York Custom House, 1867-1869; member Central Board of Education, New York, 1896-1900; public school lecturer upon patriotic and historical subjects, New York, 1896-1902; candidate for Congress, Fourteenth New York District, 1896; Democratic; charter member Sons American Revolution. One of the founders of Founders and Patriots of America; the first presiding officer during the formative period, and subsequently the first Secretary General of the Order. One of the founders and Secretary of the American Flag House and Betsy Ross Memorial Association, organized for the purpose of purchasing and preserving to posterity the birth place of the first American flag, made by the fair Revolutionist, Betsy Ross, to be maintained as a public memorial by the liberty loving people of America. Mr. Adams has delivered a patriotic address prepared by himself, entitled "Sacred Landmarks of America," before many educational bodies in various parts of the country. Residence, 151 West 117th St., New York City; office Old Flag House, Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, John W.:

Veterinary surgeon; born in Middleton, Miss., November, 1862; was graduated from University of Mississippi, and from veterinary department, University of Pennsylvania, V. M. D., in 1892; has been veterinary practitioner since 1892; Professor of Veterinary Surgery and Obstetrics, University of Pennsylvania, since 1896, and Veterinary of Pennsylvania State Board of Health. Married Mary Adams of Warsaw, N. Y., in December, 1893. Author of "Diseases of the Horse's Foot," "Horse Shoeing and Text Book on Horse Shoeing"; member of American Veterinary Medical Association of Pennsylvania. Residence, 25 South Thirty-fourth St.; office University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, Milton Butler:

Lieutenant Colonel, U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Ohio. Cadet Military Academy 1st Sept., 1861; First Lieutenant Engineers, 23rd June, 1865; Captain 6th Jan., 1870; Major, 3rd July, 1883; Lieutenant Colonel, 5th July, 1898. Address, 57 Park St., Grand Rapids, Mich.

ADAMS, Robert, Jr.:

Congressman, Republican, of Philadelphi; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 26, 1849; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1869; studied and practiced law for five years; was member of the United States Geological Survey from 1871 to 1875, engaged in explorations of the Yellowstone Park; member of the State Senate of Philadelphia from 1883 to 1887; graduated in 1884 from the Wharton School of Economy and Finance of the University of Pennsylvania; appointed United States Minister to Brazil April 1, 1889, and resigned June 1, 1890; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. In the Fifty-fifth Congress, as acting chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, Mr. Adams reported, conducted through the House, and had charge of, in conference with the Senate, the Cuban resolutions, and drafted, introduced, reported, and passed through the House of Representatives, in one hour, the declaration of war against Spain. Address, 124 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, Robert C.:

Manufacturer; born Scranton, Pa., 1872; Director of The Spring Brook Water Supply Company, Wilkes-Barre; the Economy Light, Heat and Power Company, Scranton; Director and Treasurer of Berwick Electric Light Company of Berwick, Pa., and other corporations; member of Scranton Club and Westmoreland Club of Wilkes-Barre. Address, Scranton, Pa., and St. James' Building, New York City.

ADAMS, T. H.:

President of Central Banking Company of Mount Union and Orbisonia Bank. Address, Mount Union, Huntingdon County, Pa.

ADAMSON, Charles:

Lawyer and manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, March 17, 1859; educated in Pernambuco, Brazil, Honolulu, Hawaii, and Melbourne, Australia; his father, Thomas Adamson, being engaged in consular duty at these cities; after entering the University of Melbourne in 1876, he returned to Philadelphia and studied mining engineering in the University of Pennsylvania till 1880, and law till 1882, also studying in the office of Hon. Wayne Mac Veagh. He practiced law in Philadelphia 1882-1890, at the same time engaging in manufacturing and building enterprises, and serving as a member of the Common Council 1889-1890. In 1890 he went to the South and organized the Cedartown Land Improvement Company at Cedartown, Ga.; in 1896 he organized the Cedartown Cotton Company to make fine hosiery yarns; in 1898 the Southern Extension Cotton Mill Company, and in 1899 the Paragon Mills, in each of which he was President or manager. He consolidated these three companies, aggregating 25,000 spindles, in 1899, becoming Vice President of the corporation. He has also organized the Cedartown Warehouse Company, and is President of the Southern Association of Hosiery Yarn Spinners, and a member of the Philadelphia Art Club and the Cherokee Club of Cedartown. He has taken a prominent part in Georgia politics, was active on the stump in the Presidential campaign of 1892, and a delegate to the Republican National Conventions of 1896 and 1904. Address, Cedartown, Ga.

ADDAMS, Charles P.:

Lawyer; born at Carlisle, Pa., in 1863; son of Rev. George E. Addams, a clergyman of Reformed Church; graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, in 1884; read law at Carlisle with Henderson & Hays; admitted to the Cumberland County bar in 1887; served as chairman Republican County Committee in 1887-1891; and 1901 was chief clerk in the Attorney General's Department at Harrisburg, 1895-1899, and law clerk in the same department since 1899. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

ADDAMS, W. A.:

President of First National Bank of Shippensburg. Address Shippensburg, Cumberland County, Pa.

ADDICKS, John Edward:

Gas works promoter; born in Philadelphia Nov. 21, 1841, a lineal descendant of Donal O'Sullivan Beare, of Dunbay Castle, County Cork, Ireland, leader in the religious war against Queen Elizabeth. He was afterward Earl of Bearhaven, and among his descendents were General John and Governor James Sullivan, of Revolutionary fame, and Major Thomas H. O'Sullivan Beare, whose daughter Barbara emigrated to America and married John Edward Charles Addicks, German Consul to Philadelphia. Mr. Addicks was a personal friend of John Marshall and Daniel Webster, and

was the grandfather of the subject of this sketch. Mr. Addicks obtained his education in the Philadelphia public schools, graduating from the Central High School at fifteen years of age. His business career began in a wholesale dry goods store, where he remained till nineteen years old, when he entered the flour store of Levi Knowles. After becoming of age he was made a partner in this establishment, and proved very successful in developing the business. Three years later he embarked in a flour business of his own, and pushed it with such energy that in time he became the foremost dealer in his line of trade in Philadelphia. In 1864 he married Laura Wattson Butcher, daughter of Washington and Mary E. Butcher of Philadelphia. Mr. Addicks soon began investing his profits in Philadelphia real estate, and became prominent in this field of operations. He removed his residence in 1877 to Clayton, Del., a suburban settlement of Philadelphia. Shortly afterward he became interested in the development of water gas as an illuminant, then an infant industry, but a promising one. Mr. Addicks took hold of this with all his native energy, and became closely identified with its great development, his name becoming known in connection with it throughout the United States. He built works for the manufacture of water gas in Jersey City and also for the Consumers' Gas Company of Chicago, the latter being the pioneer of the Chicago Gas Trust. In 1884 he originated the Bay State Gas Company of Boston, and was the first to build water gas works in that city. He purchased in 1892 a controlling interest in the Brooklyn Gas Company and was elected its President, and became largely interested in other gas companies of Brooklyn. He also built a gas works in Wilmington, Del., for the Oxyhydrogen Company. He is, however, better known for the prominence he has held of late years in politics. An earnest Republican, he quickly took a strong interest in the political affairs of his adopted State, and as early as 1889 developed an ambition to represent Delaware in the United States Senate. In 1899 he received the largest vote for Senator in the Legislature, but failed of election, the "Union Republicans," the faction under his control, being bitterly opposed by the "Regular Republicans." In 1901 he was again a candidate, and again in 1903, but was both times defeated by the vigorous opposition, though controlling enough votes to prevent the election of any competitor. As a consequence of this long continued contest, Delaware for several years was represented by only one Senator, and for a period was without a Senator, Senator Kenney's term expiring March 4, 1901. The dead lock was broken in 1903 by the election of Lewis H. Ball for the short term, and James F. Allse, the candidate of the Addicks faction, for a long term, ending March 4, 1907. Address, Wilmington, Del.

AGNEW, Benjamin Lashells:

Presbyterian clergyman; son of Smith and Maria Mayes Agnew; born at Apollo, Armstrong County, Pa. In 1854 he was graduated from Washington College, and from the Western Theological Seminary in 1857; he received his degrees of D. D. and LL. L. from Washington and Jefferson College. At New Castle, Pa., in 1857, he married Anna Cochran. On April 8, 1856, he was licensed by the Presbytery of Allegheny City, and was ordained and installed pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Johnstown, Pa., Feb. 18, 1858; he was also Chaplain of the Seventy-sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861 and 1862; in 1867 he resigned his charge at Johnstown, and from 1868 to 1870 he was pastor of the Westminister Church of Philadelphia; from 1870 to 1882 of the North Church of Philadelphia; from 1882 to 1884 of the East Liberty Church, Pittsburg, Pa., and from 1884 to 1896 of the Bethlehem Church, Philadelphia. He was Stated Clerk of the Presbytery of Philadelphia Central from 1871 to 1880; also a member of the Board of Domestic Missions, Director and Trustee of the Western Theological Seminary, Trustee of the Pennsylvania Female College, Vice President of the Board of Public Publication and Sunday School work, President of the Board of Education, Moderator of the Synod of Philadelphia, Vice Moderator of the General Assembly. Since January 1, 1897, he has been Corresponding Secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Relief, Trustee of the General Assembly, editor of the Assembly Herald. Office, Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

AGNEW, Jennie E.:

Treasurer of the Department of Pennsylvania Woman's Relief Corps; is a granddaughter of Col. James McKay and

Sylvester Nolton, soldiers of the War of 1812; daughter of James Montgomery McKay and Christine Nolton McKay; was born at Clarington, Pa., Feb. 18, 1850; educated at the Waterford Academy, Waterford, Pa. On June 4, 1866, was married to Joshua B. Agnew, who with his father and three brothers were soldiers during the Civil War. With the exception of a few years' residence in Harrisburg, while her husband was a member of the House of Representatives, and a longer period in Washington, D. C., while Mr. Agnew was connected with the Supreme Court, her residence has been in Tionesta since her marriage. Mr. Agnew died in September, 1898, but their children are still living and are: Clarence McKay, of Washington, D. C., Christine Nolton and Edna Ellen. Mrs. Agnew is a charter member of the Woman's Relief Corps No. 137, and has been its Treasurer, while in Tionesta, since its organization in 1890. In 1901 was elected Treasurer of the Department of Pennsylvania Woman's Relief Corps, and is now serving her third term. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

AHERN, William B.:

Merchant; born in Burlington County, New Jersey, Nov. 2, 1851; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; engaged in mercantile pursuits until January, 1879, when he was appointed to a clerkship in the Internal Revenue Office, leaving this position in August, 1880, to accept the assistant clerkship of the Court of Quarter Sessions, where he remained until April, 1885, when he became one of the magistrates of the city, having been chosen at the election in February preceding for the term of five years; re-elected magistrate February, 1890, and served until April, 1895. In May, 1895, was appointed clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions by Governor Hastings for the unexpired term of Gen. James W. Latta, and elected for term of three years to the same office in November, 1895, retiring therefrom Dec. 31, 1898, since which time he has been engaged in mercantile pursuits; represented the Twelfth Ward in the Republican City Committee from January, 1878, until August, 1884, and the Thirteenth Ward from January, 1896, until 1900; was secretary of that body for sixteen years; was alternate delegate to the Republican National Conventions of 1880 and 1888. Address, 2008 Diamond St., Philadelphia.

AIGNER, Martin:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; was born in Munich, Bavaria; came to the United States in early childhood; was educated in the Polytechnic Institute, Egg Harbor City, N. J., and the Central High School of Philadelphia; graduated from the Philadelphia Divinity School in 1884; was ordained a deacon by the Right Rev. William Bacon Stevens, D. D., LL. D., in St. James's Church, Philadelphia, in 1884, and was advanced to the priesthood by the same Bishop in 1886, in St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia; he was the assistant minister of this parish from 1884 to 1900. In 1886 he married Laura P. B. Taitt, daughter of James Monroe Taitt; was rector of Trinity Church, Mount Holly, N. J., from 1890 to 1900; during this rectorship he established the services of the Church, and erected churches at Lumberton, N. J., and at Ocean City, N. J.; in 1900 he accepted the rectorship of St. John's Church, Franklin, Pa. He was elected President of the Associate Alumni of his Alma Mater in 1900. In 1903 he received from the Philadelphia Divinity School the degree of Bachelor of Divinity in course; he has contributed to several magazines. Address, St. John's Rectory, Franklin, Pa.

AILES, John W.:

President of First National Bank of Donora. Address, Donora, Washington County, Pa.

AINEY, William H.:

President Second National Bank of Allentown. Address, Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa.

ALBIN, J. M.:

Manager of Bessemer Foundry; born Sept. 29, 1848, Mercer County, Pa.; educated in common schools of Mercer County; school director two terms in Mercer, Pa.; married Sarah Boston Dec. 30, 1869; engaged in the foundry business in 1870; now manager of Bessemer Foundry at Grove City, Pa.; Prohibitionist. Address, Grove City, Mercer, County, Pa.

ALCORN, Thomas Benton:

Lawyer; born May 14, 1849, at Ravenna, Ohio. Son of William R. and Zeziah (Weir) Alcorn. Was graduated from the Ravenna High School, receiving his principal education thereafter at the Western

Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio. Attended lectures at the law department of the University of Michigan. Studied law at Ravenna, Ohio. Admitted to the bar there in 1872. Removed to Pittsburg and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 16, 1872. Was Deputy United States Attorney for the District of Western Pennsylvania for four years under the first Administration of President Cleveland and one year following under President Harrison. Is prominent in Democratic politics. Is now Solicitor for Allegheny County and County Chairman of the Democratic party of Allegheny County. Address, 434 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ALDRICH, William Sleeper:

Educator; born Philadelphia, March 3, 1863. In 1883 he was graduated from the United States Naval Academy; also from Stevens Institute of Technology in Mechanical Engineering in 1884. He married, at Philadelphia, Mary Lavinia Purdy, on July 1, 1886. Since his graduation he has been engaged in engineering practice and teaching; he has been Associate in Mechanical Engineering at Johns Hopkins University; also Professor of Mechanical Engineering at the West Virginia University; he was Professor of Electrical Engineering at the University of Illinois from 1899 to 1901; since Sept. 1, 1901, he has been director of the Thomas S. Clarkson Memorial School of Technology; he volunteered for service in the Spanish-American war and was appointed assistant engineer, with relative rank of Lieutenant in the United States Navy; he was attached to the United States steamship Vulcan, with Admiral Sampson's fleet in Cuban waters, from May 12, to Oct. 18, 1898. He is a member of several societies, among which are the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education and Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He has contributed valuable papers to engineering and scientific societies. Address, Potsdam, N. Y.

ALEXANDER, John White:

Artist; son of John and Fanny (Smith) Alexander; was born Oct. 7, 1856, in Allegheny City, Pa. He received his art education at the Royal Academy of Fine Arts, Munich; on Nov. 2, 1887, he married Elizabeth Alexander. In 1897 he received a gold medal from the Academy of Fine Arts in Philadelphia, and from the Paris Exposition in 1900; also in 1901 from the Pan American Exposition at Buffalo. He is Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Sociétaire of the Societé Nationale des Beaux Arts, National Academician, member of the Society of American Artists, Fine Arts Federation of New York, Fine Arts Society of New York, Architectural League, Society of Mural Painters, National Institute of Arts and Letters, Societé Nouvelle of Paris, International Society of London; honorary member of Society of Austrian Painters, honorary member of Secession of Munich, honorary degree of Master of Arts Princeton University, medal Munich Royal Academy of Fine Arts, gold medal Paris Exposition 1900, gold medal Pan-American Exhibition, Buffalo, 1901; Temple Gold Medal Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; Academy, Medal of Honor, Philadelphia; First Carnegie Prize, Society of American Artists; First Washington Prize, Corocoran Gallery Exhibition; Lippencott Prize, Philadelphia Academy. The names of his paintings in public museums follow: "The Pet of Basil," Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; "A Quiet Hour," Pennsylvania Academy; "Portrait of Fritz Thaulow," Wilstach Collection; "Portrait of Rodin," Cincinnati Museum; "Woman in Gray," Luxembourg Gallery, Paris; "The Mirror," St. Petersburg Gallery; "The Black Cat," Odessa Gallery; Series of decorations illustrating the "Evolution of the Book," Library of Congress, Washington; "Portrait of Governor Morton," City Hall, Albany; represented by portraits in Chamber of Commerce, New York; Princeton University, Harvard, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, and in many private collections; "Portrait of Walt Whitman" in Metropolitan Museum; "Portrait of President Loubet," Elysée Palace, Paris. Residence, 116 East 65th St.; studio, 123 East 63rd St., New York City.

ALEXANDER, Lucien H.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 25, 1866; educated at the Friends' Central School, Rugby Academy, Harvard College and the University of Pennsylvania; began the study of law in the office of William Henry Rawle, in 1889; for several years interested in coal and lumber properties in Pennsylvania and Minnesota; resumed the study of law, and admitted to the bar in December, 1896.

Served as Secretary to the Board Controlling Admission to the Bar. Member of Philadelphia Law Association, Penn Club, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Bar Association, etc. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

ALEXANDER, Robert:

Lawyer; born in Bucks County, Pa., July 3, 1846; educated in the public schools of the county and in Carversville Normal School, from which he graduated with high honors. After spending four years in school teaching, he entered upon the study of law in the office of Hon. D. Newlin Fell, afterward a Judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the bar in 1871, and at once began an active practice, which has steadily grown in extent and importance, he having been concerned in many of the leading cases before the Philadelphia courts. He became law partner of Charles F. Warwick, Assistant District Attorney, and when the latter was elected City Solicitor in 1884, was appointed his first assistant, remaining in this positon for six years, and being actively concerned in the many important municipal cases which arose. Subsequently he very ably defended John Bardsley, the derelict City Treasurer, his handling of this hopeless case winning him high commendations. In 1890 he became associated with Edward W. Magill, under the firm name of Alexander & Magill. Address, The Bartram, Phiadelphia, Pa.

ALLDERDICE, William Hilary:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Delaware; appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet engineer, Sept. 14, 1876; graduated, June 10, 1880; assistant engineer, June 10, 1882; passed assistant engineer, Feb. 21, 1893; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Dolphin, Sept. 23, 1899; Yorktown, July 10, 1900, to 1903; Lieutenant Commander, Nov. 7, 1902; inspection duty, Bureau of Steam Engineering, Dec. 5, 1903, to 1904; inspector of engineering material of Middle West disdistrict, at Barberton, Ohio, since January, 1904. Address, Barberton, Ohio.

ALLEMAN, Hiram Clay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fifteenth Pennsylvania Infantry May 1, 1861; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1861; Captain 127th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 9, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Aug. 16, 1862; honorably mustered out May 29, 1868; Colonel Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 4, 1863; honorably mustered out Aug. 11, 1863; elected May 1, 1872; transferred to Commandery of New York Oct. 19, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALLEN, Charles Conne:

Lieutenant United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 28, 1898; honorably mustered out Oct. 26, 1898; First Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899; honoraby mustered out June 30, 1901; Second Lieutenant Thirteenth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; First Lieutenant, May 28, 1902. Address, Fort Crook, Neb.

ALLEN, Edward Jay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Colonel 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 5, 1862; honorably discharged for disability July 21, 1863; elected Feb. 6, 1884. Address, 2914 Mutler St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALLEN, Francis Olcott:

Historian; born at Hartford, Conn., March 14, 1840. Married, first, Isabella C. Jones, June 7, 1862; second, Elizabeth Dulles, of Philadelphia, Nov. 10, 1870; educated at Hartford Grammar School, Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass.; Yale, 1862; removed to Philadelphia, 1866; was manager and President of fire insurance business to 1892, then retired and entered on work on historical lines of various kinds, principally the "History of Enfield," this old town being the seat of the Allen family for over two centuries; Whig and Republican; elder of Presbyterian Church; director of Presbyterian Board of Relief of Disabled Ministers; member of Mayflower, Cincinnati, Colonial Wars, Sons of Revolution; trustee Hartford Theological Seminary, and various historical societies. Address, 323 South 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALLEN, George A.:

Lawyer; born near Pulaski, Mercer (now Lawrence) County, Pa., Dec. 31, 1839; educated at the Clintonville Academy and the Edinborough State Normal School, and later pursued a private course of classical study, subsequently studying

for the law; he was admitted to the bar in 1868 and began practice at Erie, Pa., in December of that year. His practice has been extensive in that secton of the State and the adjoining section of Ohio. Politically he has been active in the Democratic party, taking a prominent part in its councils. In 1872 he was a delegate to the State convention, and also City Solicitor for Erie; he was a State delegate again in 1877, and a delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1880; in 1886 President Cleveland appointed him United States District Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, which post he resigned in 1889; in 1892 he was a Democratic nominee for Congressman-at-large in his district. He is President of the Erie County Bar Association and Vice President of the State Bar Association of Pennsylvania. Address, Erie, Pa.

ALLEN, Ralph Wheelock Pomeroy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Commonwealth (Penn.) Artillery April 24, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861; Captain 106th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 13. 1861; honorably discharged Jan. 9, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel Fortieth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 2, 1863; honorably mustered out Aug. 16, 1863; elected April 25, 1866. Address, 425 High St., Germantown, Pa.

ALLEN, William Hervey:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Col. Edward J. Allen; elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALLEN, Rev. W. E.:

Clergyman; rector of the Church of the Atonement (Episcopal), Carnegie, Pa; was born in Brooklyn, N. Y., of illustrious ancestry; on father's side descended from a lineage which produced the renowned Ethan Allen of Ticonderoga; on mother's side a Long Island Knickerbocker family, springing from the union of the Skillmans and Payntars. He studied at St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y.; was made B. A. in 1877 and M. A. in 1880. In 1877 he entered the General Theological Seminary, in New York City, graduating in 1880; made a deacon by Bishop Littlejohn of Long Island in 1880, and ordained priest in 1881; several years in St. Augustine's Chapel of Trinity Church, New York City; transferred to diocese of Central New York, where he remained for seventeen years; was dean of the sixth Convocation district of Central New York for several years, and has held various other honorary positions in the course of his ministry. He has contributed many articles to the magazines and periodicals, and has delivered lectures on Free Masonry and Odd Fellowship. Home address, Carnegie, Pa.

ALLEWAIT, J. S.:

President of People's Bank of Hanover. Address, Hanover, York County, Pa.

ALLISON, Robert:

Manufacturer; was born Dec. 25, 1827, in Middleton, Teesdale, Durham County, England. He came to this country with his father's family in 1830; he received his education in the public schools of Schuylkill County; in his seventeenth year he entered the machine shops of Meyers, Heywood & Snyder, Pottsville, Pa., to learn the trade of machinist. After learning the trade and serving two years as journeyman, he accepted the foremanship in the shop of Mr. Wintersteen, Port Carbon, Pa., in which capacity he served for Mr. Wintersteen and others until 1866, when he and Mr. F. B. Bannan, of Pottsville, entered into partnership and began business at the Franklin Iron Works, at Port Carbon; in 1878 he purchased Mr. Bannan's interest and was sole proprietor of the Franklin Iron Works until 1888, since when the business has been conducted by Robert Allison & Sons, until about two years ago, when Mr. Allison sold out the business. During Mr. Allison's régime the Franklin Iron Works has attained a world-wide reputation, and machinery made at these works has been shipped to all parts of the United States, and to Australia, New Zealand, South America, and Europe. Politically, Mr. Allison has always been a supporter of the Republican party; he has frequently been a delegate to the Republican County and State Conventions. Has been twice married; first wife was Catharine Thornberg, of Pottsville, Pa., by whom he had a family of twelve children—four sons and eight daughters. After the death of his first wife he married Mrs. Mary M. Stocker. Address, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

ALLISON, W. M.:

President of Penn's Valley Banking Company. Address, Center Hall, Pa.

ALLMAN, Herbert D.:

Manufacturer and merchant; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 30, 1863; educated in the public schools and the Industrial Art School; entered the employment of M. M. Kayser, dealer in wall paper, as junior clerk. While thus engaged he continued his art studies at the Industrial Art School and the Franklin Institute. In 1883 Mr. Kayser went to California for his health, leaving his youthful clerk practically in charge of the business, at that time a small one. Mr. Allman conceived the idea of establishing a mail order system. This project, original with him, was at once put into execution, and proved a decided success, the business growing rapidly. Mr. Kayser, on his return, highly commended his clerk's work and extended it, and in 1884 gave Mr. Allman—then twenty-one years old—an interest in the business. In 1888 he purchased a one-third interest, and in 1890, on Mr. Kayser's death, he obtained a half interest, the firm taking the name of Kayser & Allman. The business, meanwhile, had greatly developed, orders coming from nearly every State of the Union, and also from Australia and South America. The firm had the Wall Paper Trust to contend with, but did so successfully, refusing to take part in it. The establishment grew large, and shortly after 1890 the firm, in conjunction with some other parties, organized the Standard Wall Paper Company, which has, at Sandy Hill, New York, one of the largest manufactories of fine wall paper in this country. In 1898, in conjunction with his younger brother and Mr. Samuel Kayser (partners of Kayser & Allman) he started the Columbia Wall Paper Company, now located in Bristol, Pa., of which Herbert D. Allman is President, Samuel Kayser Vice President, and Justin P. Allman Secretary and Treasurer. One of the largest and most modern plants of its kind in America and turning out annually over five million rolls of higher grade wall paper. Plant occupies five acres of ground with branches (selling) under the name of Kayser & Allman in Philadelphia, New York, Chicago and Minneapolis. Address, 1214 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALSIP, Joseph Taylor:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bedford County; was born in Schellsburg, Bedford County, Pa., March 11, 1846; in 1852 he removed with his parents to Bedford, his father having been elected Sheriff of Bedford County, where he has since resided; educated in the public schools, Bedford Academy and Duff's Commercial College, at Pittsburg; served one year as clerk in the Pennsylvania railroad office at Middletown; proprietor of the Arandale hotel for thirty years; was manager of the Bedford Springs hotel for five years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Bedford, Pa.

ALSOP, The Rev. Reese F., D. D.:

Was born in Richmond, Ind., Nov. 17, 1837. His father was Robert Alsop, a lawyer, and his mother, Maria Fell, descended from the Fells of Westchester County; educated in Philadelphia, taking his degree of Bachelor of Arts at about eighteen years of age; he selected law as a profession, but gave up his law studies and began to prepare for the sacred ministry; he attended the classes of the Philadelphia Divinity School, of which he is an alumnus; was advanced to the priesthood in his twenty-fourth year; his first charge was St. John's Church of Framingham, Mass.; from there he was called to Christ Church, Rye, N. Y.; his next charge was St. Andrew's, Pittsburg. While he was in charge of this parish he twice represented the diocese of Pittsburg in the General Convention; the degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred upon him by Kenyon College in 1880; from Pittsburg he moved in 1882 to Grace Church, Philadelphia; in 1886 he was called to succeed the Rev. Noah Hunt Schenck, D. D., at St. Ann's Church, Brooklyn; was made archdeacon of the Southern Archdeaconry of Brooklyn, served eight years, and then resigned; in 1889 he was elected General Secretary of the Board of Missions, which office he declined, to remain rector of St. Ann's, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ALLYN, Herman B.:

Physician; born at White Eyes Plains, Ohio, May 2, 1860; studied in Philadelphia public schools; entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the College in 1882, and as Doctor of Medicine in 1885. He was resident physician at the Philadelphia Hospital 1885-1886, and at Girard College, 1886-1887; associate editor of the Medical and Surgical Reporter, 1887-1889; in 1890 he became instructor in physical diagnosis in the med-

ical department of the University, and in 1903 was appointed instructor in clinical medicine, which post he still holds. He was visiting physician to St. Joseph's Hospital 1899-1900, and has served in the same capacity in the Philadelphia Hospital since 1900, and Clinical Professor of Medicine in the Woman's Medical College since 1901. He is a member of the College of Physicians and other medical associations of Philadelphia. Address, 501 South 42d St., Philadelphia.

AMBLER, Charles A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; was born in Jenkintown, Montgomery County, Pa., January 5, 1874; a year later he removed with his parents to Abington, where he now resides; was graduated from the public schools of Abington when fifteen years old as valedictorian of his class; after leaving school he assisted his father in the meat business and on the farm until he was twenty years old, when he purchased a general store in Abington, and began the grocery business, in which he is still engaged; in January, 1902, he bought a meat and grocery store at Wyncote which he conducts in connection with the one at Abington; was appointed Postmaster in 1897; elected a member of the county committee in 1899, which position he resigned, together with the Postmastership, upon his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Abington, Pa.

AMBROSE, John C.:

Presbyterian minister; born at Cowansville, Pa., Feb. 2, 1860; married Oct. 13, 1887, to Nannie Bell Ralston; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College 1884; from Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1887; ordained by Presbytery of Kittanning, June 28, 1887; Pastor Marion Presbyterian Church, 1887-1890; of Bull Creek Church, 1890-1900. Stated Supply Mt. Jewett, 1901-1904; Pulaski, 1904. Address, Pulaski, Pa.

AMBRUSTER, Watson:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 19, 1842; received preliminary education in private schools, and at Pennington, N. J., and Chester, Pa., seminaries; entered sophomore class of University of Michigan in 1859; graduated in 1862; then attended the Law School of the same university and graduated with degree of LL. B., in 1864; was admitted to the bar, and continued studies in the office of Carroll Brewster of Philadelphia; never practiced his profession, but entered upon newspaper work, being connected with the Chicago and New York press. In June, 1866, on the editorial staff of The Evening Telegraph, and is still a member; served as city editor until the close of 1867, then as managing editor until 1894, and since that date as editor-in-chief. Married Isabel Cresson, daughter of the late Col. John Bingham, of Philadelphia. Address, 21 West Phil-Ellena St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

AMES, Herman Vandenburg:

Assistant Professor of American History, University of Pennsylvania; born at Lancaster, Mass., Aug. 7, 1865; son of Rev. Marcus Ames and Jane Vandenburg Ames; was graduated from Amherst College in 1888, degree of B. A., 1888; studied history and political science in Columbia University, 1888-1889; Harvard University, 1889-1891; Universities of Leipsic and Heidelberg, Germany, 1894-1895; at Harvard held a Fellowship in American Constitutional Law, and received degrees of M. A. in 1890, and Ph.D. in 1891; awarded American Historical Association prize for a monograph on "The Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of the United States During the First Century of Its History"; Assistant Professor of History in University of Michigan and Ohio State Universities. Author: "State Documents on Federal Relations"; "The States and the United States"; "Institutional History During the Colonial and Revolutionary Periods"; President Delta Upsilon Club, of Philadelphia. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

AMMERMAN, Robert Scott:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montour County; was born in Danville, Montour county, Pa., Aug. 5, 1869; was educated in the public schools, graduating from the Danville High School in 1886, and the University of Pennsylvana Law School in 1891; read law with James Scarlet; was admitted to the bar of Montour County in 1890, and to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in April, 1893; served as solicitor of Danville from 1891 to 1895, and from 1898 to 1900, inclusive; was twice elected District Attorney of Montour County,

serving from 1894 to 1900; was delegate to several State conventions and was nominated a Presidential Elector in the Harrisburg Convention of 1900; enlisted in Company F, Twelfth Regiment, Third Brigade, N. G. Pa., May, 1884, and was honorably discharged a sergeant in June, 1891; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Danville, Pa.

AMMON, Jacob S., M. D.:
Born in 1836 in Berks County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, at the Womelsdorf Academy and Philomathean Academy, the latter near Birdsboro, Pa.; studied medicine with Drs. Newcomet, of Stouchsburg; Schweinhard, of Palmyra, and Richardson, of Philadelphia; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1868; commenced the practice of his profession in Reading, Pa., soon thereafter, where he still resides. Although engaged in general practice, has made a study of the eye for a number of years. Is also engaged in manufacturing enterprises and in real estate operations. Address, Reading, Pa.

AMSDEN, Fred. Joel:
Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 136th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 26, 1862; First Lieutenant April 1, 1863; honorably mustered out May 29, 1863; Second Lieutenant United States Signal Corps March 3, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 25, 1865; brevetted First Lieutenant United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallantly maintaining his position, under great exposure, on James's Signal Tower, while his station was, for some time, deliberately cannonaded by rebel batteries;" Captain March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AMSLER, Cornelius W.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Forest County; was born on a farm near Fryburg, Clarion County, Pa., July 3, 1849; was educated in the common schools and also attended a private school at Fryburg for a short time; taught school two terms; when twenty-one years old he went to the oil country, where he was engaged as a driller and operator for fourteen years; in 1884 he removed to Marienville, Forest County, and engaged in the mercantile business, including lumbering, in which he is still engaged; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Marienville, Pa.

AMWEG, Frederick James, C. E.:
Chief engineer and manager of the American-Hawaiian Engineering and Construction Co.; his ancestors were of old Revolutionary stock; he is the great grandson of Theophilus Fenn, an officer in the American forces under Gen. Wolf during the Canadian campaign, and at the storming and capture of Quebec; he is also a lineal descendant of Theodore Sedgwick, an American Federalist, politician and jurist, who served in the Revolutionary War, and was a delegate to the Continental Congress from Massachusetts from 1788 to 1786; United States Senator, 1796 to 1799; a member of Congress, 1799 to 1801, and Judge of Massachusetts Supreme Court, 1802 to 1813. He is the nephew of General John Sedgwick, who lost his life at Spottsylvania Court House, during the Civil War, and a son of John M. Amweg, who was Captain of Company I, 122d Pennsylvania Volunteers, was born in Harrisburg, Pa.; was graduated from the High School at Lancaster, Pa., in June, 1873, and went to Philadelphia to study civil engineering and architecture; was employed in the engineering department of the Pennsylvania railroad, also by the city of Philadelphia, to design and take charge of the erection of a cantilever bridge over the Schuylkill River, on line of Market St., 1889 to 1898; conducted an engineering and contracting business, during which time he had charge of many important structures of both a public and private nature; was chief engineer of the City Avenue bridge, and chief engineer in charge of the erection of the New Radford bridge at Radford, Virginia. In 1899 he was called to Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands, as chief engineer to take charge of the building and installing of an electric railroad at that place. At its completion, in 1902, he accepted the position of chief engineer and manager of the American-Hawaiian Engineering and Construction Company, Limited, having offices in Honolulu and San Francisco, which position he now holds; is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the American Revolution, Corinthian Lodge, No. 368, F. & A. M., of Pennsylvania; Oriental Chapter, 183, Pennsylvania; Honolulu Commandery No. 1, K. T.,

Honolulu, Hawaii; Aloha Temple, A. A. O. M. M. S.; Honolulu Leahi Chapter No. 2, of O. E. S., Honolulu, Hawaii; Philadelphia Lodge of Perfection (14th degree); De Joinville Council (16th degree); Kilwinning Chapter, Rose Croix (18th degree); Honolulu Lodge No. 616 B. P. O. Elks, Honolulu Hawaii; Improved Order of Red Men, Miantonomah Tribe No. 9, San Francisco, Cal., American Society of Civil Engineers, and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address, Honolulu, H. I.

ANCONA, John F.:

County Controller; born in the city of Reading, Pa.; son of Hon S. E. Ancona; interested with his father in insurance and real estate, and also in manufacturing enterprises; active in the Democratic politics of Berks County; served as a member of the Democratic County Committee for a number of years, and was then elected chairman, holding the office for seven terms; elected County Controller, which office he now holds; resided in Hamburg, Pa., for a number of years, where he was in the hat manufacturing business; had previously been a resident of Washington, D. C., where he married Miss Sallie Flinn (deceased); his present wife is Miss Catherine Stambach, to whom he was married in 1890. Address, Reading, Pa.

ANCONA, Sydenham E.:

Former member of Congress; born in Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa., November 20, 1824; removed with his parents to Berks County at an early age, and was educated in the common schools of the county; held a clerical position with the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company in the office of the General Superintendent, which was then in the city of Reading; elected to Congress at the November electon, 1860, as a Democrat, and was twice re-elected, thus serving three terms, covering the exciting times of the Civil War, from 1861 to 1867; was one of the representatives of Congress appointed in 1866 to attend the funeral of Gen. Winfield Scott; assisted to organize the Reading Fire Insurance and Trust Company, serving as Secretary and Treasurer for over thirty years, until the fire insurance business was sold to another company; has since devoted much time and attention to traveling in the United States and foreign countries; interested in home institutions, and especially the fire department; President of the Hampden Fire Company from its organization; member of the Firemen's Union for many years; served also in the Reading School Board for a number of terms. Married Francisca E. Feger, May 20, 1848. Address, Reading, Pa.

ANDERS, S. K.:

President of the People's National Bank of Norristown. Address, Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa.

ANDERSON, Alexander Hopkins:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery Military Order of Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon David M. Anderson. Private Tenth Pennsylvania Infantry, June 25, 1898; mustered out Aug. 22, 1899; elected Sept. 28, 1898; transferred from Commandery of California, Feb. 10, 1900. Address, 732 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDERSON, Benjamin Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; was born in what is now the Eleventh ward of Pittsburg, Dec. 31, 1855; educated in the public schools and attended the Pittsburg High School for two years; learned the carpentering trade with his father, who carried on an extensive building business; later, he succeeded his father in the business, and is now carrying on same in conjunction with his brother; was a member of the Washington Infantry for twenty years, and is now an honorary member; served as school director for three years, and has always taken an active part in politics. Was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

ANDERSON, David Miller:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of Loyal Legion; acting Medical Cadet, U. S. Army, Nov. 27, 1862; discharged Jan. 29, 1863. First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Twelfth United States Colored Infantry April 14, 1864; honorably discharged May 27, 1865. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDERSON, Edwin Hatfield:

Librarian of Carnegie Library, Pittsburg, since 1895; was born Zionsville, Ind., Sept. 27, 1861; graduated Wabash College, 1883 (A. M.); spent a year at New

York State Library School, Albany, N. Y.; cataloguer one year, Newberry Library, Chicago; librarian three years of Carnegie Free Library, Braddock, Pa., before becoming first librarian of Carnegie Library, Pittsburg, Pa., of which he was organizer from the beginning; President Keystone State Library Association, 1901-1902; member of the Public Records Commission, also of the Historical Archives Commission, of Pennsylvania, 1903 to date. Address, Carnegie Library, Pittsburg, Pa.

ANDERSON, James Baxter:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 23, 1859; was graduated LL. B. from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1881; also studied in the office of F. Carroll Brewster, and was admitted to the bar in 1880 before his graduation. He was appointed in 1887 as counsel for mercantile tax cases in Philadelphia, retaining this position till 1891. Becoming active in Republican politics, he represented the Fifth Ward of Philadelphia in the Select Council from 1884 to 1887, and from 1890 onward. He was a delegate to the National Republican Conventions of 1892, 1896 and 1900. Mr. Anderson is a prominent Mason, a member of the Lawyers' Club and Vice President of the Athletic Club of Philadelphia. Address, 528 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDRADE, Cipriano:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Tampico, Mexico, Sept. 1, 1840; appointed from Pennsylvania; Third Assistant Engineer July 1, 1861; served actively in Civil and Spanish-American Wars; promoted Second Assistant Engineer (rank of Master) Dec. 18, 1862; First Assistant Engineer (rank of Lieutenant) Jan. 30, 1865; Passed Assistant Engineer (rank of Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; Chief Engineer (rank of Lieutenant Commander) Sept. 11, 1881; Chief Engineer (rank of Commander) Sept. 12, 1894; Chief Engineer (rank of Captain) Feb. 7, 1898; commissioned Captain March 3, 1899; retired with the rank of Rear Admiral July 1, 1901. Companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, Companion of the Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States, Companion of the Society of American Wars. Member American Society of Naval Engineers, charter member of the Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address, The Union League, Broad and Sansom Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDRADE, Cipriano, Jr.:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Rear Admiral Cipriano Andrade; elected May 1, 1895. Address, 516 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDREWS, F. L.:

President of First National Bank of New Bethlehem. Address, New Bethlehem, Clarion County, Pa.

ANGLE, Frank C.:

Publisher and lawyer; born at Danville, Pa., Feb. 25, 1854; educated in Lehigh University, graduating in the class of 1876. Deciding on the study of law, he entered the office of Thomas Galbraith, a prominent lawyer of Danville, and was admitted to the bar of Montour County in 1879. Forming a partnership with Thomas Scarlet, he began practice, continuing to practice alone after the dissolution of the partnership. In addition to his legal labors, which have given him prominence as a lawyer, Mr. Angle is well known to the public as the proprietor and publisher of the Danville Morning News and of the Montour American, a weekly newspaper of high standing. He is also closely connected with many public enterprises in Montour County. Address, Danville, Pa.

ANTEN, Voris:

Jurist; born in Northumberland County, Pa.; July 8, 1856; educated in the common schools, Lewisburg Academy and Bucknell University; he afterward taught school for many years, the last six of which were in Sunbury, where he studied law while teaching, and gained admission to the bar in 1881; completing the school term of that year, he opened an office at Mount Carmel, and began an active practice, while taking an earnest part in Democratic politics. He was elected District Attorney of Northumberland County in 1889 and re-elected in 1892, discharging his duties to the general satisfaction of the people. In his private practice he became counsel for all the larger local interests and acquired a large general business. The Legislature having passed a law in 1891 giving the county two law Judges, Mr. Auten became a candidate

and was elected by a very large majority. Address, Mount Carmel, Pa.

ANTRIM, Minna Thomas (Mrs.):
Author; born Oct. 13, 1864; comes of old Quaker ancestry on paternal side, of brave patriots and famous men of letters on maternal side; educated at St. Mary's Hall, Burlington, N. J. Author: "Naked Truths and Veiled Allusions," "Wisdom of the Foolish and the Folly of the Wise" (last book). As a writer for young people is well known—"Don'ts for Girls" and "Don'ts for Boys,' being her best books in this class. A book of "Toasts," brought out last year, has gone into many editions. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

APPEL, Aaron Hirst:
Major U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; A. B. Central High School, Philadelphia, 1874, and M. D., Jefferson Medical College, Pennsylvania, 1878; Assistant Surgeon June 3, 1879; Major Surgeon May 3, 1897. Address, Pullman Building, Chicago, Ill.

APPEL, Daniel Mitchell:
Major, U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. A. B. and A. M., Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa., 1872 and 1877, and M. D. Jefferson Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1875. Address, Manila, P. I.

APPLETON, William Hyde:
Professor of Greek and Early English at Swarthmore College; born in Portland, Me., 1842; was graduated from Harvard in 1864 and Harvard Law School in 1869; member Union League Club and American Philosophical Society. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

ARCHER, Pierce:
Lawyer; member of Rittenhouse and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence, 2011 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ARCHIBALD, Robert Wodrow:
U. S. District Judge, Middle District of Pennsylvania; born at Carbondale, Pa., Sept. 10, 1848; is of Scotch and New England ancestry; son of James Archibald and Agusta Frothingham, daughter of Major Thomas Frothingham. In 1857 moved to Scranton, Pa.; educated in public schools of that city and Flushing Institute, Flushing, L. I.; was graduated from Yale College in 1871; studied law with Hand & Post, Scranton; admitted to practice 1873; is a Republican. In 1884 elected additional Law Judge, in 1888 President Judge of Forty-fifth Judicial District of Pennsylvania; 1894, re-elected. In 1901, on creation of new U. S. Middle District of Pennsylvania, was appointed by President McKinley its first Judge. Married Jan. 21, 1875, Elizabeth Cannon, only daughter of late Benjamin Cannon of Oxford, N. Y. Address, Federal Building, Scranton, Pa.

ARENSBERG, Louis F.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Fayette County; was born in what is now the Second Ward of Pittsburg, Oct. 11, 1842; educated in the schools of that city and at University of Michigan; the day after Fort Sumter was fired on joined the Iron City Guards; afterward enlisted in Hampton's Battery, "Third Independent Battery F"; was engaged in several battles, being captured by General Early in 1864 and recaptured shortly afterward by General Averill's command; served several terms in the City Council; practiced medicine in Pittsburg from the close of the war until 1886, when he removed to Fayette County, where he engaged in farming; is Master of County Grange and President of the Southwestern Penn Mutual Fire Association; served for a time as school director; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Connellsville, Pa.

ARMSBY, Henry Prentiss:
Director Pennsylvania Agricultural Experiment Station since 1887; born Northbridge, Mass., Sept. 21, 1853; was graduated from Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1871 (Ph.D., Yale, 1879); married Oct. 15, 1878, Lucy A. Harding; instructor in chemistry, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1871-72; teacher, Fitchburg, Mass., High School, 1874-75; assistant in chemistry, Rutgers College, 1876-77; chemist to Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station 1877-81; Vice President Storrs' Agricultural School, 1881-83; Professor of Agricultural Chemistry, University of Wisconsin, 1883-1887; chairman Committee on Experiment Station Exhibit, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893, and Paris Exposition, 1900; member Committee on Dairy Tests, same; President Association American Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations, 1898-99. Author, "Manual of Cattle Feeding," 1880; "Principles of Animal Nutrition," 1903. Address, State College, Centre County, Pa.

ARMOR, William Crawford:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; Corporal 28th Pennsylvania Infantry June 28, 1861; Sergeant July —, 1861; First Sergeant Sept. 20, 1862; discharged for promotion Dec. 6, 1863; First Lieutenant 28th Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 7, 1863; Captain Jan. 18, 1865; honorably mustered out July 18, 1865; brevetted Major U. S. Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the recent campaign in Georgia and the Carolinas"; elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ARMSTRONG, Francis:

Operator in coal mining; was born in Crosscavanagh, County Tyrone, Ireland, on May 19, 1844. Francis Armstrong arrived in America at an early age, and, after receiving a common school education, he entered the employ of his uncle, Charles Armstrong, who was extensively engaged in general contracting and was also interested in the coal business in Pittsburg, Pa. In 1868 he branched out as a general contractor, in the city of Pittsburg, and achieved success from the start, and in the year 1873 he entered the field of coal mining, and soon thereafter became proprietor of the Summer Hill Mines, in the Pittsburg district; he subsequently became interested in and was made President of the National Mines, located on the line of the Pan-Handle Railroad. For several years Mr. Armstrong conducted a number of coal yards in Pittsburg, remaining also in the mining business until the formation of the Pittsburg Coal Company, to which corporation he, in the year 1899, sold his entire mining interests, realizing therefrom a fortune; was married at Columbus, Ohio, to Miss Cora M. Osan of Shilo, Ohio, and is the father of four children—Charles H. O., Francis D. O., Chauncey B. O. and Catharine A. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

ARMSTRONG, Joseph G.:

Manufacturer; born Allegheny, in 1867; and when quite young moved with his parents to Pittsburg, on the South Side, where he has resided for the past thirty years; educated in the city's public schools, and at the age of sixteen years became apprentice with the J. A. Chambers Window Glass Company to learn the window glass blowing trade. After serving his apprenticeship, in 1887 he joined the Window Glass Blowers' Association, and took care of the association's interests in settling disputes and troubles arising between the workmen and manufacturers. In 1898 he became a candidate for Common Council, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and has been elected three consecutive times to represent his ward in that branch; was elected to Select Council, by almost a unanimous vote, March, 1904; was nominated by the Republicans for Coroner. Address, 919 Carson St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ARMSTRONG, Theodore:

President and manufacturer; born in New York City in 1844; enlisted in the Volunteer Army in 1861 and served in the ranks till 1864; after leaving the army he became an auditing clerk in the Internal Revenue Office in Philadelphia, and in the autumn of 1865 entered the service of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company; in 1866 he was made chief accountant at the company's factory, at Natrona, Pa., where he spent seven years mastering the details of the chemical processes employed; he was appointed auditor to the company in 1873 and transferred to Philadelphia; here his thorough knowledge of the business proved so successful that he was soon elected Secretary; then in succession Treasurer, Vice President and President. The latter office he has since retained, and in it has succeeded in remarkably systematizing the company's operations and modernizing its methods. He is a member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club, the Historical Society, and various other associations of the Quaker City. Address, 1312 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ARNER, Leslie P.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clarion County; was born in Charleston, S. C., Sept. 5, 1854; removed to Rimersburg, Clarion County, Pa., in 1862, where he now resides; was educated in the common schools and Clarion Collegiate Institute; clerked in his father's dry goods store for several years, and was subsequently manager of same; in 1890 he entered into a partnership with his brother, and, together, they purchased their father's business, which they are still conducting; was appointed postmaster at Rimersburg in 1886, and reappointed in 1893; was elected County Au-

ditor in 1890; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Rimersburg, Pa.

ARNOLD, Herbert A., M. D.:
Born in Norristown, Pa., Aug. 4, 1857; was graduated from Norristown High School June 16, 1873; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, March 12, 1878, and continued practice ever since; member Alumni Association, Jefferson Medical College; Philadelphia Medical Club; Montgomery County Medical Society (President in 1887), American Medical Association, Association of Military Surgeons of the United States (Treasurer since 1899), Board of Censors of Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, Surgeon of Squadron of Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry during Spanish-American War; now Major and Surgeon Sixth Regiment Infantry, N. G. P.; Pennsylvania Society Sons of Revolution, Past Master of Masonic Lodge, Past High Priest Royal Arch Chapter of Masons, Past Grand of Odd Fellows' Lodge, Vice President Merion Title and Trust Company of Ardmore, Trustee of Montgomery Chapter of Masons, Director of Lower Meron Building and Loan Association, Director Merion Hall Association, medical examiner for a number of life insurance companies; has contributed numerous articles to medical journals. Married April 22, 1880, A. Louisa Harley. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

ARNOLD, William A.:
Capitalist; born in Reading, Pa., in 1836, and educated in the schools of his native place; succeeded his father in the manufacture of wool hats, in which he was engaged for over twenty years, and amassed a fortune; has since devoted his attention to his investments and operations in real estate; was President of the Reading Fire Insurance Company for a number of years, and a Director in the Farmers' National Bank. When the Reading Savings Bank suspended in 1877, with liabilities of nearly $1,000,000, he was appointed assignee and successfully wound up the affairs of the institution. He was married to Ellen L. Rick. Address, Reading, Pa.

ARTMAN, Enos Reeser:
Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 104th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 17, 1861; First Lieutenant Dec. 24, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged to accept appointment under Provost Marshal General May 27, 1863; Captain 213th Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 28, 1865; Major March 4, 1865; honorably mustered out Nov. 18, 1865; elected Oct. 20, 1886. Residence, 2012 Walnut St.; office address, 714 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASBURY, T. Henry:
Machine manufacturer; born in Birmingham, England, Oct. 19, 1838; ended his schooling at the age of eight and became employed by a silversmith, a gun-lock maker, a gun finisher, a machinist, etc.; he came to Philadelphia in 1856 and began work in a machine shop, from which he passed to Sharp's rifle factory and other establishments, entering Henry Disston's works in 1861 to make cavalry bridle bits; here he soon became foreman of the machine department. In 1865 Mr. Asbury began business for himself in an attic room, and soon, with John G. Baker as partner, opened a small jobbing machine shop; this modest venture has grown into the extensive Enterprise Manufacturing Company, one of the best known concerns of its kind in the country. Since 1870 he has been President of the company, the patented hardware specialties of which are sold throughout the world. Mr. Asbury is connected with other successful concerns, including land, canal and heat and power companies, and is a director of the Manufacturers' Club. Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHBRIDGE, Samuel H.:
Ex-Mayor of Philadelphia; born December, 1849, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in public schools, he entered mercantile life as clerk in coal office; later he was engaged in the coal business for himself; from 1880 to 1886 he held position as chief clerk in Coroners' Office, and the office of Coroner from 1886 to 1899; he was elected Mayor of Philadelphia February, 1899, by 120,000 mapority, the largest ever before given a candidate for that office; he was given the Decorated Order, Third Class, Red Eagle, by Emperor of Germany in 1902. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHBROOK, Joseph:
Insurance manager of the Provident Life and Trust Company of Philadelphia, Pa.; he was born in Philadelphia, August 4, 1840, and at the age of fifteen

entered the office of a firm of stockbrokers. During the Civil War he enlisted in the 118th Pennsylvania Regiment and served throughout the conflict; shortly after entering the service in 1862 he was severely wounded, and soon thereafter received a commission; was brevetted Major for gallant services in the Wilderness campaign, subsequently as Ordnance Officer of the Staff of General Griffin, commanding the First Division, Fifth Army Corps; was detailed to receive the arms and ammunition surrendered by the Army of Northern Virginia at Appomattox Court House in April, 1865; soon after the close of the war he became superintendent of agencies for the Provident Life and Trust Company, and was appointed manager of its insurance department in 1881. Address, 3614 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHBROOK, William Sinclair:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major Joseph Ashbrook; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Residence, 3614 Baring St.; office address, 409 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHCRAFT, Leon Thomas, A. M., M. D.:

Born Nov. 4, 1866, Philadelphia, Pa.; he was graduated in 1883 from Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, Pa.; Ph. B. in 1887; A. M. in 1890 from Dickinson College; was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, M. D. in 1890; Lecturer on Genito-Urinary Diseases, Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia; Clinical Chief, Genito-Urinary Section. Residence, University Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHMAN, William N.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia and educated in its public schools, graduating from the High School in 1850; he began his business career in a mercantile establishment, but left this to study law, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1857. During the Civil War he served as Solicitor for the United States Sanitary Commission, and at a later date became Assistant City Solicitor of Philadelphia, his services in which post were so useful and creditable that in 1878 he was appointed a Judge of the Orphans' Court; elected to this post the same year, he still occupies it with great credit and ability. An eloquent orator, there are few more popular speakers in the State, while he has ably contributed to the literature of his profession. In recognition of his standing, the Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg conferred on Judge Ashman the degree of LL. D. Address, 4400 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHMEAD, Henry Graham:

Author and playwright; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1838; married, first, Rebecca Francis Warner, daughter of Capt. Richard W. Warner of Alexandria, Va.; second, Emma Campbell, daughter of James and Angelina (Garsed) Campbell; was educated at West Chester Academy and Saunder's Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.; was admitted to the bar of New York Nov. 29, 1859; bar of Delaware County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1875. Author: History of Delaware County in Eagle's "History of Pennsylvania," 1874; in 1882 was Corresponding Secretary of Bi-centennial Association of Chester, Pa.; "Historical Sketches of Chester," 1883; "History of Delaware County, Pa," 1884; "Chester and Its Suburbs," 1886; "Art Work of Delaware County," 1897; "Genealogical Sketch of the Descendants of Robert and Phoebe (Delany) Wetherill," 1902; "Souvenir History of Chester," 1903; and the same year was associate editor of "Pennsylvania—Colonial and Federal"; "History of the Delaware County National Bank," and the "Story of Lapidea Farm," now in course of publication; now editing "Genealogical and Personal Memoirs of Chester and Delaware Counties," soon to be published. Original plays: "Mistress Nancy," "The Captain's Ward," "Miss De Courcy," "A Hallow E'en Tangle," "The Matchmakers," "The Silent Witness," 1903-1904. In 1885 President Cleveland appointed him Postmaster of the city of Chester. He was one of the original organizers of the Delaware County Historical Society in 1895, and has been the Secretary since its institution. Address, Chester, Pa.

ASHMEAD, Lehman P.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia; the great-grandson of two Revolutionary officers, Capt. John Ashmead and Surgeon George Lehman, both of whom were taken prisoners and confined in Dartmoor Prison, England. After holding some youthful positions, Mr. Ashmead was appointed Midshipman in the Navy in 1841 by President Tyler, and served for several years on the North Carolina, Congress,

Princeton and Cumberland; resigning from the Navy, he settled in New Bedford, Mass., where he married and resided about fifteen years, engaged in the whaling and other lines of business and being a member of the City Council. When the Civil War began he went to West Virginia, where he engaged largely in the coal business; he offered his services to the Navy, and in 1862 took part in organizing a Philadelphia regiment, and marched in the ranks of the Gray Reserves to the battle-ground of Antietam; after the war he organized the Richmond Granite Company, introducing Virginia granite to the Philadelphia market; the pedestal of the statue of Washington in front of Independence Hall was cut in his quarries by Virginia stone dressers (ex-Confederate soldiers). President Johnson appointed him Naval Officer at Philadelphia in 1868, but the Senate did not confirm the appointment; he was an active member of the Executive Committee of the first Citizens' Municipal Reform Association of Philadelphia, and in 1888 took part in establishing a Refuge Station for shipwrecked whalemen at Point Barrow, Arctic Ocean. Address, S. Eleventh, corner Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHMEAD, William Harris:

Son of Capt. Albert S. and Elizabeth (Graham) Ashmead; was born Sept. 19, 1855, at Philadelphia, Pa.; since July, 1897, he has been Assistant Curator of the division of insects at the United States National Museum; he received his education at private and public schools; in 1901 he received the degree of A. M. at the Florida Agricultural College; in 1903, the degree of D. Sc. from Western University of Pennsylvania. In 1878 he married Harriet Holmes, of Philadelphia; was employed by the Lippincott Publishing Company of Philadelphia. In 1876 he went to Jacksonville, Fla., and there, with his brother, established himself as publisher of agricultural books, an agricultural weekly, and later of a daily paper; he edited the scientific department of his weekly paper, devoting himself chiefly to investigations of injurious insects. In 1887 he was special field entomologist of United States Department of Agriculture; in 1888 he was entomologist of State Agricultural College at Lake City, Fla; assistant entomologist and investigator of United States Department of Agriculture. During the winter of 1899-1900 he took up special studies in Berlin; then returned to Department of Agriculture; is Fellow of American Association for the Advancement of Science; Correspondent Member of American Entomologists' Society of Philadelphia; Vice President of the Washington Biological Society; in 1894 President of the Cambridge Entomological Society; 1894-1895 President of the Washington Entomological Society; in 1898 and 1903 Vice President of Washington Academy of Sciences; Vice President of Association of Economic Entomologists. He is author of various works, among which are: "Orange Insects," which is a treatise on beneficial and injurious insects of Florida; "Monograph of the North American Proctotryphidæ"; also made 240 contributions to entomological magazines, journals and proceedings of scientific societies. Office, United States National Museum, Washington, D. C.

ASHTON, William Easterly:

Physician; son of Samuel Keen and Caroline M. (Smiley) Ashton; born June 5, 1859, at Philadelphia, Pa; he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, where he took his degree of M. A. in 1881; married Alice E. Rosengarten Oct. 5, 1891, at Philadelphia, Pa.; he is Professor of Gynecology in the Medico-Chirurg. College. Address, 2011 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHURST, John:

Librarian; born in Philadelphia Dec. 31, 1865, being the third in succession of his name; preparing for college at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, he entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1887, and while there was President of the Sketch Club and a number of other college associations and of the editorial staff of the University Magazine. Leaving the University during his senior year, he entered the service of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company; in 1891 joined the construction department of the Western Maryland Railroad, and afterward entered the works of the Maryland Steel Company. His service as a librarian began in 1895 in connection with the West Philadelphia branch of the Philadelphia Public Library, of which institution he was made Assistant Librarian in 1899; in 1900 he was elected Librarian of the Mercantile Library of Philadelphia, and quickly did much in the work of restoring this mori-

bund institution to public favor. He is a member of the University Club and of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, and Secretary of the Philobiblion Club. Address, 2000 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHHURST, Richard Lewis:

Lawyer; eldest son of John and Harriet Eyre Ashhurst and grandson of Manuel Eyre, all of Philadelphia; was born at Naples, Italy, where his parents were sojourning, Feb. 5, 1838; was graduated with highest honors from the University of Pennsylvania in 1856, delivering the Greek salutatory oration; studied law with Hon. W. M. Meredith; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in June, 1859, and has been engaged in the practice of law in that city since that time (except during his service in the United States Volunteers during the Civil War); married May 30, 1861, Sarah, daughter of Prof. John Fries Frazer of the University of Pennsylvania; entered the Army of the Union as Adjutant of the 150th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 11, 1862, and served in the Army of the Potomac until his honorable discharge for wounds received at Gettysburg Sept. 5, 1863; was brevetted Captain for meritorious services at Chancellorsville and Major United States Volunteers for distinguished gallantry at Gettysburg. He is the author of a "Biography of William Morris Meredith," "Contemporary Evidences of Shakespeare's Identity," and other pamphlets and articles on Shakespearean and military subjects. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa, the American Philosophical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Bar Association; he is Vice Dean of the Shakespeare Society of Philadelphia and Vice President of the Philadelphia Law Association. He has always been a Republican in politics, but has never been a candidate for any office. Residence, 321 S. Eleventh St.; office, 225 S. Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHWORTH, Daniel:

Mechanical engineer; was born in Lancashire, England, Sept. 28, 1842, and came to this country at an early age; attended the public schools of Pittsburg, and served an apprenticeship as designer of molds in the glass works of J. B. Lyon & Co.; served in the Civil War in Company E, 123rd Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. For a time he engaged in the manufacture of large guns in the famous Fort Pitt gun works at Pittsburg. In 1864 was commissioned engineer in the United States Navy and served with the Potomac flotilla and with the North Atlantic Squadron; for five years after the Civil War he worked as master mechanic and designer for glass works at Portland, Me., and Boston, and in 1873 accepted a position for ten years with the Hemingway Glass Company, of Covington, Ky.; became superintendent of the Lane & Bodley Company's engineering department at Cincinnati, remaining there two years, and then becoming a consulting engineer. In 1884 returned to Pittsburg, where he has done consulting work much of the time with the Carnegie Steel Company. Mr. Ashworth is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania and the National Association of Steam Engineers. He was one of the charter members of the Grand Army in Kentucky. He is prominent in Masonic and G. A. R. circles in Pittsburg. Address, Park Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

ATHERTON, Thomas Henry:

Lawyer; was born in Wyoming, Luzerne County, Pa., July 14, 1853. His original name was Thomas Atherton Henry, but, for family reasons, it was changed in 1871, by act of Legislature, to Thomas Henry Atherton. He obtained his education at Wyoming Institute and Princeton College, graduating from the latter with the class of 1874; on leaving college he began the study of law, his preceptor being Charles E. Rice, now President Judge of the Supreme Court, and was admitted to the bar in 1876. For fourteen years he was in partnership with Allan H. Dickson, but since 1892 has been in practice alone, his legal business being largely in the line of estate and corporation law; he is attorney for the Temple Iron Co., West End Coal Co., Webster Coal and Coke Co., and the Vulcan Iron Works, being a director of the last-named firm, and also of the People's Bank, the Second National Bank of Wilkesbarre and other organizations, and counsel for the Wilkesbarre Bridge Co. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

ATKINSON, Edward M.:

President of West Alexander National Bank. Address, West Alexander, Washington County, Pa.

ATKINSON, Lawrence M.:

Lawyer; born in Hawley, Pa., May 5, 1874; educated at the Hawley High School, graduated at Phillips Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1893, and from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, in 1897; admitted to the Philadelphia bar, and bar of Wayne County, 1897; is a successful practitioner in Honesdale; member of Masonic Lodge and Anthony Wayne Chapter, R. A. M.; elected district Attorney of Wayne County, serving from 1900 to 1903. Address, Hawley, Pa.

ATKINSON, Lot:

President of First National Bank of Hawley. Address, Hawley, Wayne County, Pa.

ATKINSON, Louis E.:

Surgeon and lawyer; born near Thompsontown, Juniata County, Pa., April 16, 1841; educated in the Medical Department of the University of the City of New York, graduating in 1861; returning to Pennsylvania, he passed an examination for Assistant Surgeon of Pennsylvania Volunteers, but was refused a commission as not yet of age; in September, 1861, he enlisted in the Army as Hospital Steward and began duty in the General Hospital at Baltimore. In January, 1863, he was promoted to Assistant Surgeon and assigned to the First Regiment of Pennsylvania Reserve Cavalry, serving with it until September, 1864, when the term of the regiment expired; he was afterward promoted Hurgeon and assigned to the 188th Pennsylvania Volunteers, being mustered out in December, 1865; rheumatism, contracted in Army service, leaving him permanently lame and incapable of attending to medical practice, he studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Juniata County in 1870, since which date he has been in active practice; he was elected to Congress in 1882 and served for ten years, being five times re-elected; since 1893 he has been entirely engaged in his profession; he is Director of the Mifflintown and Patterson Water Companies, President of the Juniata Valley National Bank, Vice President of the First National Bank of New Bloomfield, and Solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for the district; he was appointed Judge of the Forty-first District in 1901 by Governor Stone, his term expiring in 1902; he is a member and was the first commander of the David H. Wilson Post, Grand Army of the Republic. Address Mifflintown, Pa.

ATKINSON, William B.:

Physician; born in Haverford Township, Delaware County, Pa., June 21, 1832; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1850, from the Central High School, and the degree of A. M. in 1855; was graduated M. D. at Jefferson Medical College in 1853; Secretary and President of the Northern Medical Association, also of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; Permanent Secretary of the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, and of the American Medical Association, each for over thirty years; lectured on "Diseases of Women and Obstetrics" in 1857; assistant professor of these branches in the Pennsylvania College; entered the United States Army as Surgeon, serving till near the close of the war; lectured several years on diseases of children in the auxiliary faculty of the Jefferson Medical College; then elected Professor of Sanitary Science and Diseases of Children in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia; now Honorary Professor of same. Edited the Medical and Surgical Reporter; at present owner and editor of Public Health. Author: "Hints in the Obstetric Procedure," "Therapeutics of Gynecology and Obstetrics"; edited "The Physicians and Surgeons of the United States," etc. Address, 1400 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ATKINSON, Wilmer:

Journalist; son of Thomas and Hannah (Quinby) Atkinson; was born June 13, 1840, at Warwick Township, Bucks County, Pa.; he was graduated from the Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County, Pa.; he married Anna Allen, Nov. 28, 1866, at Philadelphia; with Howard M. Jenkins, he started the first daily paper in the State of Delaware, also the Wilmington Daily Commercial, and continued to publish them for ten years; in 1877 he founded the Farm Journal in Philadelphia, which he still publishes; he is also interested in farming. Address, 4109 Locust St.; office, 1024 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ATWOOD, J. A.:

Chief Engineer of the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad; was born in Chatham, Mass., 1851, and in 1878 was graduated from the engineering department of the New York University; entered the railway

service, and has since had varied and valuable experience in this work; was first employed by the New York Elevated Railway, as transit man, next as rodman and leveler by the Elizabeth City & Norfolk Railroad; then draughtsman in the engineering department of the West Shore Railroad; was Chief Engineer for the Tenth Avenue Cable Railway of New York, and then Assistant Engineer for the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern; from 1889 to 1896 Mr. Atwood was Engineer of Construction for the Pittsburg & Lake Erie, which was then rebuilt and equipped as one of the model railroads of the world; since 1896 Mr. Atwood has been Chief Engineer of the Pittsburg & Lake Erie; member of the A. S. of C. E. and the E. S. of W. Pa. Address, Philadelphia & Lake Erie Railroad Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

AUDENRIED, Charles Young:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 9, 1863; son of John T. Audenried, a successful merchant and coal mine operator; educated at Rugby Academy and University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the Department of Arts in 1883 and the Law School in 1886, when he was admitted to the bar; he served as Secretary and Treasurer of the Macungie Iron Company from 1887 till it dissolved, in 1896; he represented the Eighth Ward of Philadelphia in the Common Council from 1891 to 1894, and in the Select Council from 1894 to 1896, when he resigned to accept an appointment as Judge in the Common Pleas Court No. 4 of Philadelphia; 1897, he was elected for the full term of ten years; is a member of the Philadelphia Country Club, and one of the Vice Provosts of the Law Academy of Philadelphia. Address, 1827 De Lancy Pl., Philadelphia.

AULTMAN, Dwight Edward:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1890; Second Lieutenant, Fourth Cavalry, June 12, 1894; transferred to Second Artillery, Sept. 13, 1894; First Lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain July 1, 1901. Address, Havana, Cuba.

AUMAN, William.:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private B, Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to July 29, 1861; Corporal and Sergeant, G, Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 9, 1861, to July 23, 1864; Second Lieutenant, Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, July 24, 1864; First Lieutenant, Sept. 12, 1864; Captain, June 4, 1865; Brevet Captain Volunteers, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service before Petersburg, Va.; honorably mustered out, July 17, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Thirteenth Infantry, May 11, 1866; First Lieutenant, Oct. 5, 1867; Regimental Quartermaster, Jan. 1, 1870, to Aug. 1, 1871; Captain, March 26, 1879; Major, April 26, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-first Infantry, Sept. 7, 1900; transferred to Thirteenth Infantry, March 11, 1901; Colonel Twenty-ninth Infantry, Oct. 16, 1901; Brigadier General, April 16, 1902; retired, May 10, 1902. Address, 115 Bidwell Parkway, Buffalo, N. Y.

AUSTIN, Howard:

Editor; born Oct. 9, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Collins and Anna E. Austin; educated at public schools in Philadelphia, also by private tutors; he married Ida R. Gillespie, June 29, 1882, at Philadelphia; from early manhood he contributed to magazines and periodicals; he was, from 1877 to 1901, Commercial Editor of the Philadelphia Record; from 1901 to 1902, Assistant Managing Editor of the same paper, and since 1902 has been Managing Editor; since 1878 he has been Secretary of the Philadelphia Produce Exchange. Residence, 1902 North 22nd St.; office, 917 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

AVERY, Rachel Foster:

Reformer; daughter of J. Heron Foster; born Dec. 30, 1858, at Pittsburg; she was educated at Philadelphia, also studied in Europe; at the University of Zurich she studied Political Economy; November, 1888, she married Cyrus Miller Avery; from her girlhood she was active in the Woman Suffrage movement, and was given charge of many conventions; also the Nebraska campaign; for more than twenty years she was Corresponding Secretary for the National Suffrage Association. Address, 4069 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

AVERY, Robert:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; Captain 102nd New York Infantry, Dec. 17, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out June 27, 1864; Major Veteran Reserve Corps, April 27, 1865; Brevet Lieutenant Colonel

Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Chancellorsville, Va.; Colonel and Brigadier General Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Lookout Mountain, Tenn.; Major General Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service; honorably mustered out, April 17, 1867; First Lieutenant, Forty-fourth Infantry, July 28, 1866; retired, with rank of Lieutenant Colonel, Dec. 31, 1870; Brevet Captain, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in battle of Chancellorsville, Va., and Major, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Lookout Mountain, Tenn. Address, 98 Second Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

AWL, Francis Asbury, Jr.:
Member Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order Loyal Legion; nephew of deceased Companion Col. John W. Awl; Second Lieutenant, Sixth United States Infantry, Jan 22, 1900; First Lieutenant, Sept. 24, 1901; elected May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AYER, F. W.:
Advertising agent; born in Lee, Mass., 1848; educated in Western New York schools; started in the advertising business in 1869 at Philadelphia in association with his father, under the firm name of N. W. Ayer & Son; upon the death of the latter in 1873, Mr. Ayer became head of the firm, which, under his management, soon became—and has since remained—the leading advertising agency in the world, the yearly aggregate of their payments to publishers now exceeding four million dollars. Mr. Ayer, in addition to conducting this large advertising business, is President of the Merchants' National Bank, one of the largest among the Philadelphia National Banks; he is also senior partner of the firm of Ayer & McKinney, who have a large stock farm in New York State. Mr. Ayer finds time to act as Superintendent of the Sunday-school connected with the North Baptist Church in Camden, N. J., and is besides a director in large banking and commercial institutions. Home address, Camden, N. J.; office address, 300 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AYRES, Chauncey Percival:
Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engineer S. L. P. Ayres; elected May 6, 1891. Address, 1420 Master St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AYRES, Robert:
Member Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private, United States Engineers, Dec. 20, 1855; Artificer, Dec. 20, 1857; Corporal, Dec. 1, 1859; Sergeant, July 1, 1861; First Sergeant, July 12, 1862; discharged for promotion, Dec. 19, 1862; Second Lieutenant, Nineteenth United States Infantry, Nov. 29, 1862; First Lieutenant, Nov. 25, 1863; Captain, July 28, 1866; honorably mustered out, Jan. 1, 1871; brevetted Captain United States Army, Nov. 25, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services at the battles of Chickamauga, Ga., and Mission Ridge, Tenn.; elected Oct. 16, 1899. Address, care of the Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AYRES, Samuel L. P.:
Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Connecticut; entered the service from Connecticut as Third Assistant Engineer, July 21, 1858; frigate Roanoke, flagship Home Squadron, 1858-1860; special duty, Navy Yard, New York, 1860-1861; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, Jan. 17, 1861; steamer Michigan, Lake Service, 1861; steam sloop Pensacola, West Gulf Squadron, 1861-1863; participated in the engagement with the batteries on the passage down the Potomac, the bombardment and passage of Fort Jackson and St. Philip, Chalmette batteries, and the capture of New Orleans. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, April 21, 1863; gunboat Nipsic, South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1863-1866; Juniata, Brazil Station, 1866-1867; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1867-1870; promoted to Chief Engineer, March 21, 1870; Shenandoah, European Station, 1870-1873; Inspector of Machinery, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., 1873-1874; member of the Examining Board of Engineers, 1874-1876; Brooklyn, North Atlantic Squadron, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877-1879; member of the Examining Board of Engineers, 1880-1884; Inspector of Machinery for the new cruisers, Chester, Pa., 1885; Fleet Engineer, Asiatic Squadron, 1886-1889; senior member of the Board of Engineers for trial of cruiser Baltimore, 1889; member of the Board of Examining Engineers, 1889-1891; Navy Yard, New York, 1891 to 1895; member Naval En-

gineer Examining Board, August, 1895; President Naval Engineer Examining Board, June, 1896, to date of retirement, July, 1897. Companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1420 Master St., Philadelphia, Pa.

B

BABBITT, James A., M. D.:

Born in Waitsfield, Vt., Oct. 22, 1869; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; Yale University, degree B. A., 1893; Haverford College, degree A. M., 1896; University of Pennsylvania, medical department, degree M. D., 1898; Secretary of Society of College Gymnasium Directors; Physical Director and Associate Professor of Physiology, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.; Clinical Assistant Nose and Throat Department Polyclinic Hospital, Philadelphia, and Ear Clinic, Out-Patient Department of Pennsylvania Hospital; member Philadelphia Medical Club, Philadelphia Medical Alumni Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, William Pepper Medical Society, American Society for Research in Physical Education, Chautauqua County Medical Society. Member University Club, Merion Club. Address, 112 South 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BABCOCK, Charles A.:

Author; born in Petersburg, N. Y.; was graduated from Hamilton College, in the class of 1874; received degrees of A. M. and LL. B.; studied school systems in Germany; held chair of Science in Fredonia New York Normal School; Superintendent of Schools in Oil City, Pa.; established Bird Day in the schools; member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the British Astronomical Association, London; National Educational Association, etc.; published a monograph on "Literature in the Schools;" "The Essence of Supervision," and "Bird Day in the Schools." Married Emma Francis Whitcomb, of Adams, N. Y.; had department in the New York Evening Post, five years. Author "Household Hints," "The Domestic Club," "What One Woman Said to Another," "When Birds in the Dooryard Sang." Address, Oil City, Pa.

BABP, R. F.:

President Second National Bank of Nazareth. Address, Nazareth, Northampton, Pa.

BACHE, Franklin:

Mining Engineer; born in Philadelphia in 1869, being on his father's side a descendant of Benjamin Franklin; entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1885, and was graduated as Mining Engineer in 1890, when he became employed on the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey; in 1891 he became engineer of the Signa Iron Company of Cuba, and from 1892 to 1896 was manager and engineer of several mining companies in Virginia; he then became engineer of the Berwind-White Coal Mining Company of Pennsylvania, and in 1898-1899 was President of the Kala-Inla and the McAllister Coal Companies of the Indian Territory, and has also served as Treasurer of a gold mining company at Sonora, Mexico; at present he is in practice as a mining engineer in Philadelphia; he is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, the University and Markham Clubs, the Franklin Institute, and the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address, 2101 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

BACHE, Rene:

Magazine and newspaper writer; born in Philadelphia; son of R. Meade Bache; educated at Harvard and Yale Colleges, but was not graduated; since 1889 has been working on journalism and literature. Address, 1823 Q St., Washington, D. C.

BACHMAN, Charles W., M. D.:

Born in Reading, Pa., in 1856; educated in the public schools, graduating from the High School in the class of 1873; then attended the Northwestern College at Napierville, Ill., graduating from that institution in 1876; commenced the study of medicine, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1880-1881; commenced the practice of his profession in Reading and is still in active practice in that city; had a post-graduate course in nervous diseases at the Philadelphia Polyclinic in 1889; was Secretary for several years of the Reading Medical Association and of the Medical Society of the County of Berks, and served a term as President of both organizations at different periods. Is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and American Medical Association. Address, Reading, Pa.

BACON, Albert Williamson:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, appointed from Pennsyl-

vania; Captain's Clerk in the Navy, 1861-1863; attached to the Third Division of Porter's mortar fleet, Farragut's Squadron, and in the different engagements on the Mississippi River, from the capture of the forts below New Orleans to the attack on Vicksburg; appointed an Acting Assistant Paymaster Nov. 7, 1863; steamer Galatea, 1863-1865, West India Squadron; steamers Marblehead and Yantic, 1866-1867; commissioned Assistant Paymaster July 23, 1866, and passed Assistant Paymaster Aug. 1, 1866; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1868; on the Portsmouth, South Atlantic Squadron, 1869-1872; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1872; Naval Storekeeper at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1873-1876; commissioned as Paymaster, Oct. 25, 1874; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1876-1877; Paymaster Navy Yard, Washington, 1877-1878; Naval Storekeeper at Rio de Janeiro, 1879-1880; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1881; Naval Storekeeper, Nice, 1881-1882; Omaha, 1883; Atlanta, 1884-1888; Paymaster, Navy Yard, Washington, 1889-1893; General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Feb. 1, 1893, to Feb. 28, 1895; Fleet Paymaster, Asiatic Station, flagship Olympia, March 1, 1895, to Jan. 11, 1897; promoted to Pay Inspector, Feb. 12, 1898; promoted to Pay Director, July 10, 1900; on duty as General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Mare Island, from Feb. 5, 1897, to 1901; retired Jan. 5, 1903; member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Santa Barbara, Cal.

BAER, George F.:

President Philadelphia & Reading R. R.; born in Somerset County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1842; educated Somerset Academy and Franklin and Marshall College. At the age of thirteen with the Somerset Democrat, for two years; joined the Union Army at the battle of Bull Run, participated in all the engagements up to and including Chancellorsville, when he was the Adjutant-General of the Second Brigade. Resumed legal studies, and admitted to the bar in 1864. In 1868 an active practitioner at the Berks County Bar; in 1870 Counsel for the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad; confidential legal adviser of Mr. Morgan in Pennsylvania; prominent in the reorganization of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, 1893. Elected President of the Reading Companies, and of the Central Railroad of New Jersey, in 1901. Address, 1718 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAER, William J.:

Jurist; born in Berlin, Somerset County, Pa., Jan. 20, 1826. In his youthful days he worked on his father's farm, and for two years was clerk in a country store. He then became a student at Marshall's College, Mercersburg, and later studied law under Hon. F. M. Kimmel, being admitted to the Somerset County bar in 1849. He became a partner with his preceptor, continuing till the latter was made Judge, after which he practiced alone. As a lawyer he proved able and successful, and as a Democrat he was sent as a delegate to the constitutional convention of 1872, rendering valuable service in that body. He received the Democratic nomination for President Judge in 1881, and though the district was very strongly Republican, and he had a strong opponent in Hon. John Cessera, he won the election. As a Judge he did excellent service. Since the close of his term, in 1892, he has continued his private practice. Judge Baer has been very active in business enterprises in Somerset County, organizing a number of coal, iron and mineral land companies; and also dealing largely in real estate. He has served as President of the Somerset and Mineral Point Railroad Company. Address, Somerset, Pa.

BAHN, W. D.:

President of First National Bank of Newcastle. Address, Newcastle, Lawrence County, Pa.

BAILIE, William Lamdin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) U. S. Navy Jan. 1, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) May 28, 1864; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Jan. 31, 1874; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; retired June 30, 1885. Elected Feb. 7, 1894. Address, "The Normandie," Philadelphia, Pa.

BAILEY, Charles Justin:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York. Cadet at the Military Academy Sept. 1, 1876 (8); Second Lieutenant First Artillery, June 12, 1880; First Lieutenant Jan. 14, 1888; Captain Seventh Artillery March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Totten, New York.

BAILEY, Edward:

Banker; born Oct. 19, 1861, Harrisburg, Pa.; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Yale College, New Haven,

Conn. President of Harrisburg National Bank, Harrisburg Trust Company, Harrisburg Traction Company, Central Iron and Steel Company. Republican. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

BAILEY, Frank H.:

Lieutenant Commander U. S. Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1873; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1877; Passed Assistant, Oct. 7, 1884; Alert, Asiatic Station, 1877-1878; Trenton, European Station, 1879-1881; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; special duty, Cornell University, 1885-1888; Chicago, Squadron of Evolution, 1889-1891; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1891-1896. Promoted to Chief Engineer, June, 1896; Baltimore, August, 1896, to 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Bureau Steam Engineering, Oct. 13, 1899, to 1903. Brooklyn (fleet Engineer), June, 1903, which is present station. Address, care Navy Department.

BAILEY, John M.:

Jurist; born in Dillsburg, York County, Pa., July 11, 1839; educated in the public schools and Tuscarora Academy, and in 1860 began the study of law in the office of Scott & Brown, Huntingdon, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Huntingdon County in 1862. Soon after he began practice he associated himself with his former preceptors under the firm name of Scott, Brown & Bailey. This continued till 1869, when Mr. Scott was elected United States Senator, the firm name then becoming Brown & Bailey, and in 1882, Brown, Bailey & Brown, a son of Mr. Brown entering it. The firm enjoyed a large and profitable practice, and Mr. Bailey was called upon to perform various public duties. As a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1872-1873, he served on the committees of revenue, taxation, and finance, commissions, offices, oaths of office, and incompatibilities of office. In 1895 he was elected Judge of the Forty-ninth Judicial District, to succeed Judge A. O. Furst. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

BAILY, Elisha Ingram:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon Feb. 16, 1847; Major Surgeon May 15, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel Surgeon June 26, 1876; Colonel Surgeon, Jan. 30, 1883; retired Nov. 14, 1888; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service. Address, 158 Capp St., San Francisco, Cal.

BAILY, Joel J.:

Merchant and reformer; born at London Grove, Chester County, Pa., October 29, 1826. At the age of seventeen he went to Philadelphia, and entered the establishment of M. Morris Marple, a dealer in notions. Three years later, when only twenty years old, he bought out his employer and began business on his own account. The business was then quite small but it grew rapidly under his energetic management. In 1852 he closed the retail, and confined his business to the wholesale trade, taking in two of his clerks as partners, under the firm name of Joel J. Baily & Co. The steady growth of the business needed many changes of location, the final one being to the large double store, 719-21 Market St., in 1873, where the sales rose to $3,000,000 annually. In 1900 the business was sold out to the department store firm of Lit Brothers. Mr. Bailey became a member and director of the Union League in 1863, and later became a strong opponent of corruption in municipal affairs. When the Committee of One Hundred was formed in 1880 he became its treasurer, and worked actively in the cause of reform till the committee ceased to exist in 1886. He was a member of the Board of Finance of the Centennial Exposition; in 1882 was chairman of the Finance Committee of the Bi-Centennial Celebration of the founding of Philadelphia; in 1886 became chairman of the Citizens' Municipal Association, served also as a director of the Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Children from Cruelty; Vice President of the Fairmount Park Art Association and of the Pennsylvania Humane Society, member of the Board of Trade, and director of the Delaware Mutual Fire Insurance and Bell Telephone Companies. Address, 1828 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAILY, Joshua L.:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, June 27, 1826; father was Joshua Baily, Jr.; mother, Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Lloyd. Entered dry goods store at the age of sixteen, now the senior member of the house of Joshua L. Bailey & Co., Philadelphia and New York. President of "The Philadelphia Society for the Employment and Instruction of the Poor"; also President of the Philadelphia Fountain Society; an original member of "The Committee of One Hundred"—organized in 1879; member of the National Relief Commission during the Spanish-

American War; Vice President American Tract Society, etc. Wrote pamphlet—"A Plea for the Old Soldiers of the National Homes." Married, in 1856, Theodate, daughter of John D. Lang, of Vassalboro, Maine. Residence, Ardmore, Pa.; office address, Philadelphia, Pa.

BAIRD, Absalom:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1845 (9); brevetted Second Lieutenant Second Artillery July 1, 1849; Second Lieutenant April 1, 1850; First Lieutenant Dec. 24, 1853; Brevet Captain, Assistant Adjutant General May 11, 1861; Captain Assistant Adjutant General Aug. 3, 1861; Major Acting Inspector General Nov. 12, 1861; Brigadier General Volunteers April 28, 1862; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service Sept. 1, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel, Acting Inspector General, June 13, 1867; Colonel, Inspector General, March 11, 1885; Brigadier General, Inspector General, Sept. 22, 1885; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel Sept. 20, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga.; Colonel Nov. 24, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Chattanooga, Tenn.; Brigadier General March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the capture of Atlanta, Ga.; Major General March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the field during the war and Major General volunteers Sept. 1, 1864, for faithful service and distinguished conduct during the Atlanta campaign and particularly in the battles of Resaca and Jonesboro, and for general good conduct in the command of his division against Savannah. Awarded medal of honor April 22, 1896, for most distinguished gallantry in action at Jonesboro, Ga., Sept. 1, 1864, voluntarily leading a detached brigade in an assault upon the enemy's works while serving as Brigadier General of Volunteers commanding a division; retired Aug. 20, 1888. Address, Catonsville, Baltimore Co., Md.

BAIRD, Henry Carey:

Publisher and political economist; son of Capt. Thomas J. Baird, of Third United States Artillery; born Sept. 10, 1825, at the United States Arsenal Bridesburg, Pa.; received an academic education. In 1850 married Elizabeth Davis Penington, who died in 1901. Has written on economic questions; protectionist, Greenbacker, and silver man. Was nominated by the Greenbackers for State Treasurer of Pennsylvania, but declined the nomination. Was candidate for Mayor of Philadelphia, supported by the Greenbackers. Has been a publisher and bookseller since 1845, and was first publisher in the United States to make a specialty of industrial literature. He is thought to be the oldest living publisher of books in the United States now in business. He has written many articles, among which are: "Banks," "Money," and "Political Economy," which may be found in Appleton's American Cyclopedia. He appeared as an economic specialist before the Committee on Ways and Means, and United States Monetary Commission on silver in 1876; in 1878 before House Committee on Banking and Currency; his testimony in each of these cases being printed. He is an honorary member of the Manufacturers' Club, at Philadelphia, and an active member of the American Philosophical Society. Address, 810 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAIRD, Milton I.:

President of Guardian Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

BAIRD, William:

Captain U. S. Army (retired); is the son of General Absalom Baird (retired), formerly Inspector General United States Army, and the great grandson of Surgeon Absalom Baird, of the Army of the Revolution; born in Pennsylvania; appointed at large to a Cadetship at the Military Academy Sept. 1, 1870; was graduated and appointed Second Lieutenant Sixth Cavalry, June 16, 1875; First Lieutenant Feb. 15, 1881; Captain Feb. 24, 1891; retired Dec. 3, 1897; active service with Sixth United States Cavalry in Arizona, New Mexico, Old Mexico, California and Wyoming, participating in the Chiricahua, Chimhuevi, Victoria, and Geronimo campaigns under General Crook and General Miles; explorations and surveys for wagon routes in the Tonto Basin, Arizona. In campaigns against the White Mountain Apaches, Tontos, Chiricahuas, and Navajos 1875-1878. In command of Indian scouts at Fort Verde, Ariz., and after in command of troops detailed to guard the United States mail route from Prescott to California, 1879. On duty with General Wilcox in an extended exploration of the Grand Canyon of the Colorado. During the Chimhuevi campaign along the

Colorado River and in Southern California in 1880, performed the duties of Chief Quartermaster, and received the thanks of the Department Commander; graduate School of Military Signaling and Telegraphy, Fort Myer, Va., 1881. Adjutant Sixth Cavalry 1884-1886; garrison duty at Fort Myer, Va., 1891; frontier duty Fort Washakie, and inspector of supplies for Arapahoes and Shoshones, Wyoming, 1891 to 1894; garrison duty at Fort Leavenworth, Kan.; Infantry and Cavalry School, 1894; retired 1897 ("Disability in line of duty"); Professor of Military Science and Tactics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Sept. 1, 1900, to Feb. 15, 1904; staff duty with Governor of Maryland in connection with organized Militia of the State, Feb. 18, 1904. Member of Regular Army and Navy Union, Loyal Legion, Sons of Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, National Geographical Society, Metropolitan Club, Washington, D. C.; Technology Club, Boston, Mass.; Naval Academy Club, Annapolis, Md. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BAKER, A. George, M. D.:

Born in Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 2, 1857, son of the late Dr. Jacob and Mary Catherine (Platt) Baker; attended public schools; was graduated from Western University in 1879; entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia and was graduated as M. D. in 1887; speaks all the modern languages of Europe; also Arabic and Chinese; physician of the Chinese Medical Dispensary in Philadelphia. In 1882 married Rebecca A. Comly, daughter of the late Allen Comly. Republican in politics; active surgeon of the Pennsylvania Naval Reserves in the Cuban War; President of the Cooper Literary Institute of Philadelphia. Author of "The History of the Germans in America," 1891; "History of the Knights of St. John of Malta," "German American Christianity and the Protestant Episcopal Church," "The Phoneudoscope and Its Practical Application" (medical), 1898. Address, 404 Susquehanna Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAKER, George Faies, B. S., M. D.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Pa., on July 14, 1863, being the only son of the late Alfred G. and Henrietta R. F. Baker of that city; he received his preparatory education at the Classical Institute of Rev. Dr. Faires and attended the University of Pennsylvania for eight years, from which he received his degrees. He is a member of the Society of Mayflower Descendants, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, Colonial Society, and of the Military Order of the Founders and Patriots of America. After practicing his profession for some years, he devoted some time to travel. He is a director in a number of financial institutions, interesting himself also in charitable and religious works as manager and trustee; he is a Republican in politics, and for a number of years has been President of the American Academy of Music. On Dec. 31, 1900, he married Lillie Ingham, youngest daughter of the late William Walker of Pittsburg, Pa. The country home of Dr. Baker is "Old Oaks," Rosemont, Pennsylvania.

BAKER, Gerdon E.:

Principal of Union High School, Fishing Creek, Pa.; was born in Stull, Wyoming County, Pa., Dec. 5, 1879; was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School, 1901; Principal of Orange Borough Schools, 1902-1903; Supervising Principal of Fishing Creek Township Schools during the fiscal year. Present address, Fishing Creek, Pa.

BAKER, J. Thompson:

President of Union National Bank of Lewisburg. Address, Lewisburg, Union County, Pa.

BAKER, Lewis C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Warren County; was born in Freedom, Cattaraugus County, New York, March 31, 1813; his parents removed to Columbus, Warren County, Pa., in 1837, where he has since resided; was raised on a farm; educated in the public schools; is now engaged in mercantile business; served as a member of Council and Burgess of Columbus Borough, and during four sessions of the Legislature served as an officer of the House of Representatives; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Columbus, Pa.

BAKEWELL, James K.:

Lawyer; was born May 31, 1857, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of William and Jane H. (Campbell) Bakewell; educated at the Williston Seminary; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia with the class of 1879; studied law with George

Harding in Philadelphia and William Bakewell in Pittsburg; admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 24, 1879; is a patent attorney; is a Republican in politics. Address Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BALCH, Edwin Swift:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Thomas and Emily Swift Balch; early education Europe; was graduated from Harvard in 1878; studied law in office of William Henry Rawle; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1882; exhibited landscapes in Philadelphia Academy Exhibitions of 1887-1891, and at Philadelphia Art Club; published "Glacières or Freezing Caverns," 1900; "Antarctica," 1902; also many papers about mountain climbing, notes of travel, ice, caves, polar exploration, early man, etc.; is Corresponding Member Society Ant. Alzate, Mexico; Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, Wilkes-Barre; Fellow American Association Advancement of Science, Royal Geographical Society; member Franklin Institute, American Philosophical Society, American Geographical Society, Appalachian Mountain Club, Philadelphia Club, Society of Colonial Wars, etc. Address, 1412 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BALCH George Beall:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Midshipman United States Navy Dec. 30, 1837; Passed Midshipman June 29, 1843; Lieutenant Aug. 16, 1850; Commander July 16, 1862; Captain July 25, 1866; Commodore Aug. 13, 1872; Rear Admiral June 5, 1878; retired Jan. 3, 1883; Address, 323 East North Ave., Baltimore, Md.

BALDWIN, L. B.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon May 1, 1875; Passed Assistant Surgeon May 6, 1879; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 1875; Lehigh, 1876; Palos, Asiatic Station, 1877-1878; Naval Hospital, New York, 1879; United States Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., 1879-1880; United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., practice ships Mayflower and Standish, 1881; flagship Pensacola, Pacific Station, 1881-1884; receiving ship Wabash, Boston, Mass., 1884; United States Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., 1885; United States Naval Hospital, Mare Island, Cal., 1885 and 1886; Ranger, North Pacific Survey, 1868-1869; Michigan, on the lakes, 1890, to December, 1893; promoted to Surgeon, Sept. 22, 1891. United States Navy Yard and Hospital, Pensacola, Fla., December, 1893, to April, 1895; Montgomery, 1895; Cincinnati, 1895-1896; Newark, 1896; Puritan, 1897, to March 17, 1898; May 4, 1898, to Jan. 29, 1899, United States Naval Rendezvous, New York, also Interior Coast Defense System; April 14 to July 7, 1899, United States Naval Station, Key West Fla.; May 18, 1899, rank Lieutenant Commander from March 3, 1899; July 24, 1899, United States Naval Hospital, New York, for treatment; Sept. 12, 1899, Retiring Board, Washington, D. C.; Sept. 18, 1899, retired from active service and placed on the retired list. Address, 910 Fourth Ave., Louisville, Ky.

BALDWIN, Richard Jacobs:

Born in Chester County, Pa., March 1, 1853; educated in the public schools of his native county; later at Kennett Square Academy and Maplewood Institute, Concordville, Delaware County, Pa. Married Sarah Worrall Temple, of English ancestry, in 1873. During Harrison's Administration he was Postmaster at Chadd's Ford, Pa.; in 1894 he was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania and re-elected in 1896 and 1898; in January, 1902, filled the office of Recorder of Deeds for Delaware County, Pa., at Media; Republican in politics; is a descendant in the twenty-third generation of King John of England; majority of his ancestors emigrated from England in the latter part of the seventeenth century. Home address, Chadd's Ford, Pa.

BALDWIN, William Herbert:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Cadet Military Academy. Sept. 1, 1873 (62); Additional Second Lieutenant Fifth Cavalry, June 15, 1877; Second Lieutenant, Seventh Cavalry, Sept. 30, 1877; Regimental Quartermaster April 9, 1880, to Nov. 30, 1881; First Lieutenant of Cavalry, Ninth Cavalry, Dec. 12, 1890, attached to Seventh United States Cavalry; transferred to the Seventh Cavalry Feb. 9, 1892; at Fort Myer, Va., April 7, 1892, to Oct. 2, 1894; Quartermaster at post Aug. 11, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1894; Fort Sam Houston, Tex., Oct. 5, 1894, to Oct. 4, 1895; Fort Grant, Ariz., Oct. 7, 1895, to Nov. 14, 1896; Quartermaster, Seventh Cavalry, Dec. 1, 1895, to Oct. 19, 1896; Captain,

Staff, Commissary of Subsistence, Oct. 14, 1896; Assistant to Purchasing Commissary, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 19, 1896, to Jan. 17, 1897; Purchasing and Depot Commissary, San Francisco, Cal., Feb. 1, 1897; served during the Spanish-American War as Purchasing and Depot Commissary, and in charge of outfitting all ships with commissary supplies for all the various Philippine expeditions and all military camps in the vicinity of San Francisco; Lieutenant Colonel and Chief Commissary of Subsistence, United States Volunteers, May 9, 1898; Major, Staff, Commissary of Subsistence, Sept. 9, 1898; Colonel and Commissary of Subsistence, by assignment, July 22, 1898, to March 2, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteer service, March 7, 1899. Address, Manila, P. I.

BALDY, John Montgomery:

Physician; born June 16, 1860, in Danville, Pa.; in 1884 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; was Professor of Gynechology at the Philadelphia Polyclinic; also Surgeon to Gynician Hospital, and Gynechologist at Pennsylvania Hospital, Consulting Surgeon to Frederick Douglass Hospital. He is author of "American Text Book of Gynecology." Address, 1831 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BALDY, William J.:

President of Danville National Bank. Address, Danville, Montour County, Pa.

BALL, David I.:

Lawyer; born in Farmington, Warren County, Pa., June 13, 1844; educated in the public schools; in July, 1862, enlisted for the war, serving in the Independent Pennsylvania Infantry and the Independent Pennsylvania Artillery; was discharged June 12, 1865, the day before his twenty-first birthday; he then finished his education in the Jamestown schools and taught for several terms, followed by the study of law under Hon. William D. Brown at Warren; was admitted to the bar in 1875. He formed a partnership with his preceptor, under the firm name of Brown & Ball, and when Judge Brown went on the bench became partner of Hon. C. C. Thompson, afterward Speaker of the Assembly. In his professional career Mr. Ball gained high standing in real estate law and took a prominent part in very numerous cases. A Republican in politics, he served as Treasurer of Warren County in 1871 and 1872; was elected for successive terms to the Warren Board of Education, and for years after 1896 was President of the Board. He was strongly recommended in 1897 for Judge of the Superior Court of the Commonwealth, and in 1898 for President Judge of the Thirty-seventh Judicial District. Address, Warren, Pa.

BALL, Harrison:

President of Union National Bank of Mahanoy City. Address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

BALL, John V.:

President of First National Bank of Carnegie, Pa. Address, Carnegie, Pa.

BALL, M. A.:

Physician; born in Warren, Pa., Feb. 14, 1868; educated in Warren, Pa., and Buffalo, N. Y., public schools; was graduated in 1889 from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; studied in Berlin and Paris one year; Resident Physician of German Hospital, Philadelphia, 1890-1891; Resident Physician and Chief of Penitentiary for eastern part of State at Philadelphia or Cherry Hill. Author: "Essentials of Bacteriology." Removed to Warren, Pa., in 1898, where he is now practicing speciality of eye and ear. President Warren Board of Health; is a Socialist. Address, Warren, Pa.

BALTHASER, Francis W.:

Member of Legislature; born Feb. 24, 1866, in Upper Bern Township, Berks County, near Shartlesville; educated at Bernville High School; teacher in public schools at age of seventeen; was graduated from Keystone State Normal School in 1888; was delegate to Congressional Convention which nominated Hon. Henry D. Green for Congress, and made nominating speech; elected to the Legislature in 1902; member of Lutheran Church. Address, Fleetwood, Pa.

BANES, Robert Coleman:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. Charles H. Banes; elected May 6, 1896; first class in succession Jan. 15, 1897. Address, 2021 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BANKS, John N.:

President of Farmers' Bank of Indiana. Address, Indiana, Indiana County, Pa.

BANNISTER, Reverend Amos:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Manchester, England, Oct. 3, 1859; son of Amos and Catherine Pearson Bannister; General Theological Seminary, New York City, 1882; ordained deacon 1882; assistant minister in All Saints' Church, New York City, N. Y., from 1882 to 1883; ordained priest 1883; married Elizabeth Rench Booth of Maryland Nov. 30, 1885; Grand Chaplain of Wyoming A. F. and A. M., 1884-1885; rector of St. Thomas' Church, Alamosa, from 1886 to 1892; rector of St. Mary's Church, Beaver Falls, Pa., from 1893 to the present time; Bishop Whitehead's Chaplain at the Lambeth Conference in London, England, 1897. Address, Beaver Falls, Pa.

BARBER, Edwin At Lee:

Curator and Secretary of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, Philadelphia; born in Baltimore, Md., 1851; educated at West Chester, Pa.; East Hampton, Mass., and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; was assistant naturalist and special correspondent of the New York Herald on the United States Geological and Geographical Survey of the Territories in 1874-1875; Superintendent of West Philadelphia Post Office; Chairman of the United States Civil Service Examining Board, 1880-1885; received degrees of A. M., 1880; Ph. D., 1893. In 1880 was married to Nellie Louise, daughter of Major William H. Parker of the United States Marine Corps; member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, the American Philosophical Society, the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, and the Chester County, Pa., Historical Society; Corresponding Member of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin; Virginia Historical Society; Socio Corresponsal de la Sociedad Mexicana de Historia Natural; Membre Correspondent Etranger de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris; member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution and of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Author: "Pottery and Porcelain of the United States" (1893); "Anglo-American Pottery" (1900); "American Glassware, Old and New" (1901); "Tulip Ware of the Pennsylvania German Potters" (1903); "Marks on American Pottery and Porcelain." Address, Pennsylvania Museum, Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARBOUR, John B., Jr.:

Treasurer of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange; born in Pittsburg April 16, 1862; attended the public schools of the city, and was graduated from the High School in 1880. After taking a course in stenography, he entered the office of a broker, where he remained until January, 1890, when he was made manager of a large brokerage firm; was one of the organizers of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange, being its first secretary and treasurer; he also served a term as Vice President, and is now serving his fourth term as treasurer; he is a member of the Duquesne, Monongahela, Country and Americus Clubs; he is also a Knight Templar, a thirty-second degree Mason and a Noble of the Mystic Shrine. In politics he is a Republican. Address, Times Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BARCHFELD, Andrew Jackson, M.D.:

Born in Pittsburg, May 18, 1863; he is a son of Henry and Mary (Neuenhagen) Barchfeld. He was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg and prepared for high school by a private tutor. After graduating in 1881 he took up the study of medicine, and in 1884 graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. He at once settled in Pittsburg, and has practiced there ever since. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society and of the State and National Medical Associations. Is President of the Board of Directors South Side Hospital, and a member of its staff. He was City Physician for a number of years. He is a Republican in politics and has served several terms in the City Council. He was also Chairman of the Republican City Convention for three different times and made an unsuccessful race for Congress in 1902. In May, 1885, he married Miss Anna Peiffer. Dr. Barchfeld has been recently nominated by the Republicans for Congress. Address, 106 Eighteenth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BARCHUS, J. L.:

President of First National Bank of Salisbury. Address, Elk Lick, Somerset County, Pa.

BARCLAY, Charles James:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania Sept. 21, 1860; Naval Academy 1860-1863; promoted to Ensign Oct. 1,

1863; steam sloop Wachusett, Brazil Squadron, 1863-1864; steam sloop Kearsarge, European Squadron, 1865-1866; Promoted to Master Nov. 10, 1866; steam frigate Susquehanna, special service, 1867; commissioned as Lieutenant Feb. 21, 1867; steam frigate Minnesota, special service, 1868; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander March 12, 1868; steamer Michigan, on the lakes, 1869; Pacific Fleet 1870-1872; Torpedo Station, 1873; commanding Saugus (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1874; Dictator (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; commanding Onward, 1877-1879; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1880-1881; promoted to Commander November, 1881; commanding Alert, Asiatic Station, 1883-1886; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1887, to November, 1891; Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, November, 1891, to May, 1893; commanding training ship Portsmouth, May, 1893; commanding Mohican, Nov. 30, 1893, to May, 1895; leave of absence, May 24, 1896; Inspector Ordnance, Navy Yard, Boston, July 17, 1894; promoted to Captain Oct. 1, 1896; commanding Raleigh Dec. 26, 1896; commmanding Amphitrite Jan. 6, 1897, to October, 1899; Captain Navy Yard, Boston, Jan. 5, 1901 to 1903; Rear Admiral Sept. 11, 1903; commandant Navy Yard, Puget Sound, Washington, June 1, 1903, present station.

BARCLAY, John:

President of Barclay Trust Company of Greensburg. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

BARE, D. M.:

President of Roaring Spring Bank. Address Roaring Spring, Blair County, Pa.

BARKER, Augustine V.:

Jurist; born in Lovell, Me., June 20, 1849; educated at Dartmouth College, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1872, receiving the degree of A. M. from this college in 1875; adopting the law as his profession, he became a student in the office of Judge E. W. Evans at Chicago, afterward pursuing his studies at Ebensburg, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar of Cambria County in 1874; in 1875 he was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and in 1876 before the United States Circuit and District Courts. He practiced with great success till 1890; was appointed by Governor Beaver to fill the vacancy caused by the death of R. L. Johnston, President Judge of Cambria County Court of Common Pleas; he was elected to this office in 1891 for the term of ten years. Address, Ebensburg, Pa.

BARKER, Eben Francis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Forty-fourth Massachusetts Infantry Oct. 8, 1862; Corporal Nov. 16, 1862; mustered out June 18, 1863; First Lieutenant Corps d'Afrique Oct. 31, 1863; First Lieutenant Third Infantry Corps d'Afrique Feb. 15, 1864 (changed to Seventy-fifth United States Colored Troops April 4, 1864); Captain Feb. 23, 1865; honorably mustered out Nov. 25, 1865; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARKER, Ellen Blackmar:

Author (Ellen Blackmar Maxwell); daughter of John Simmons and Rebecca M. Blackmar; born in Springfield, Pa.; educated at Edinboro, Pa.; married the Rev. Allen Maxwell in 1879; he died in 1890 at Lucknow, India. Married Capt. Albert S. Barker, of the United States Navy, in 1894; has written a number of books, among which are: "The Bishop's Conversion." "Three Old Maids in Hawaii." "The Way of Fire." Address, care Admiral A. S. Barker, Navy Department, Washington.

BARKER, F. G.:

President of Beaver County Trust Company. Address, Beaver County, Pa.

BARKER, George Frederick:

Professor of Physics at University of Pennsylvania 1871-1900; now Emeritus Professor; born in Charlestown, Mass., July 14, 1835; was graduated from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, Ph. B., in 1858; LL. D. Allegheny College in 1858; married Mary M. Treadway August, 1861, at New Haven, Conn.; expert in Edison, Berliner and other patent suits; member National Academy of Science; honorary member of Royal Institute of Great Britain. Address, 3909 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARKER, Jesse J.:

Actuary of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Western Pennsylvania, coming from an old Revolutionary family, of which Gen. Richard Butler and Gen. William O. Butler, of Mexican War fame, were mem-

bers and kinsmen of his father. Mr. Barker was educated at the High School of Philadelphia and at Waynesburg College, Pa.; after graduating, he studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, but, preferring mathematical pursuits, he studied the science of life insurance under Emerson W. Peet, then Actuary of the National Life Insurance Company, and others, and subsequently was employed for some years in the actuarial department of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance, and in January, 1880, was promoted to the headship of the department; charter member of the Actuarial Society of America. Address, Logan Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARKER, Wharton:

Presidential nominee in 1900 of Anti-Fusion Populists; born at Philadelphia May 1, 1846; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1866 and received degree of A. M. from the same University in 1869. In 1863 he was commander of a colored company, and helped to enlist and organize the Third United States Colored Troops; became a member of the banking firm of Barker Brothers & Co.; in 1878 was appointed financial agent of the United States of Russian Government and was intrusted with the building of four cruisers for its Navy. In 1879 Alexander II. of Russia made him Knight of St. Stanislaus; was called to Russia to advise on the development of coal mines north of the Azof; in 1887 obtained from China valuable railroad and telegraph and telephone concessions; founded and established the Investment Company of Philadelphia, $4,000,000 capital; also the Finance Company of Pennsylvania, $5,000,000 capital; in 1869 founded the Penn Monthly, and in 1880 merged it with the American, a weekly paper which he still owns and edits. Until 1896 he was a prominent Republican; since then he has been a Populist. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society and of the Academy of National Science; is a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, 119 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARLOW, Eli:

President of Citizens' National Bank of Corry. Address, Corry, Erie County, Pa.

BARNARD, Daniel Paddock:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant 139th New York Infantry Sept. 9, 1862; Captain Oct. 18, 1863; honorably mustered out June 19, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers "for gallant and distinguished services during the recent operations resulting in the fall of Richmond, Va., and the surrender of the insurgent army under Gen. Robert E. Lee"; elected May 2, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARNES, T.:

President of Moshannon National Bank of Philipsburg. Address, Philipsburg, Center County, Pa.

BARNES, William Henry:

Railway official; son of Henry and Marilla (Medon) Barnes; was born July 12, 1829, at Philadelphia; was educated at private schools; married Eva Hampton Oct. 27, 1857, at Allegheny City, Pa. From 1848 to 1856 he served on surveys and construction of the Western Division of the Pennsylvania Railroad; from 1856 to 1863 he was Assistant Superintendent, Secretary and Comptroller of Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway; was in the service of the Union Railroad and Transportation Company and Empire Transportation Company from 1863 to 1871; in 1871 he was Director and Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Company. He was Receiver of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company from 1884 to 1892, and then became President of the Company under its re-organization as the Allegheny Valley Railway Company; also President of the Western New York & Pennsylvania Railway Company since Jan. 14, 1901; he is Director of the Pennsylvania Railroad, Pennsylvania Company, Pittsburg, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Railway, and allied corporations. Address, 1727 Spruce St.; office, 256 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARNETT, James Elder:

State Treasurer of Pennsylvania; born at Elders Ridge, Pa., on Aug. 1, 1856; in 1882 he was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College and began the practice of law; was appointed Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth by Gov. Frank Reeder, and served from July 1, 1895, until Oct. 19, 1897; in 1884 he enlisted in the National Guard of Pennsylvania and was elected Lieutenant Colonel of the Tenth Regiment in 1897; he volunteered with his regiment for the

Spanish-American War and saw active service in the Philippines. Upon the appointment of Col. A. L. Hawkins as commander of the District of Cavite, P. I., Lieut. Col Barnett was, on April 14, 1899, placed in command of the regiment and acted as regimental commander until the regiment was mustered out in San Francisco, Aug. 22, 1899; he succeeded Colonel Hawkins, who became incapacitated by sickness, as commander of the District at Cavite. On Aug. 24, 1899, he was nominated by the Republican State Convention for State Treasurer, and elected at the general election the following August. Address, 427 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BARNITZ, Albert:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Ohio Sergeant Company G, Second Ohio Cavalry, Aug. 22, 1861; Second Lieutenant June 1, 1862; First Lieutenant Feb. 18, 1863; Captain Feb. 26, 1863; Major March 20, 1865; honorably mustered out Sept. 11, 1865; Captain Seventh Cavalry July 28, 1866; retired Dec. 15, 1870; brevetted Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in action at Ashland Station, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Sailors' Creek, Va.; Colonel Nov. 27, 1868, for distinguished gallantry at the battle of the Washita, Indian Territorry, Nov. 27, 1868, in which engagement he was severely wounded. Address, War Department, D. C.

BARNITZ, William:

President of Farmers' Bank of Carlisle, Pa. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

BARNWELL, James Gaston:

Librarian; born in Newtown Stewart, Ireland, Feb. 13, 1833; educated in the Philadelphia public schools, in which he taught as a principal from 1850 to 1863; studied law 1851-1853, but never practiced. As a member of the City Council in 1857 he voted for the first street railway in Philadelphia. He was closely connected with the Philadelphia Mercantile Library from 1863 to 1887, and became Librarian of the Cincinnati Mercantile Library in 1864, serving till 1866; in 1884 he was elected Librarian of the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1887 of the Philadelphia Library, which position he still retains. His private collection of books is very large and contains many rare volumes, and he has written much on literary and bibliographical subjects; is a member of the Pennsylvania Library and Philobiblion Clubs. Address, 2000 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARR, Albert J.:

Publisher of Pittsburg Post; born in Pittsburg January, 1851; educated in common schools of Pittsburg and Western University; President and General Manager of the Post Publishing Company. Residence, Bidwell St.; office, care of The Post, Pittsburg, Pa.

BARR, Francis X.:

Lawyer; also one of the clerks of the Allegheny County Courts; born Aug. 22, 1864, in Pittsburg, Pa.; son of James P. and Annie (Dunlevy) Barr; educated at Fordham College, New York; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar June 30, 1888; is a Democrat; is a member of the Union Club, Pittsburg. Address, Edgewood, Pa.

BARR, William Miller:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy Dec. 19, 1861; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) March 17, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) Sept. 1, 1864; retired Jan. 11, 1866; resigned April 16, 1866; elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, 847 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARRATT, Norris S.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Philadelphia County; born in Philadelphia Aug. 23, 1862; educated at public and private schools; admitted to Philadelphia bar 1883, and has since been engaged in active practice; to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States 1899. On April 1, 1890, he was appointed Assistant City Solicitor and Solicitor for the Bureau of Building Inspectors by Charles F. Warwick, City Solicitor, and was reappointed by John L. Kinsey, Esq., upon his election as City Solicitor; he served as Assistant City Solicitor twelve years. Upon the election of John Weaver, the present Mayor of Philadelphia, to the office of District Attorney in November, 1901, was appointed as his First Assistant, in which position Judge Barratt served until September, 1902, when he was unanimously nominated by the Republican

Party of Philadelphia for Judge, to which office he was elected for a term of ten years. He is interested in historical matters, and is a life member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Delaware Historical Society, Delaware Society of Philadelphia (also President), member of Union League, the Young Republicans, West Philadelphia Republican Club, Penn Club, Lodge No. 2, F. and A. M., Oriental R. A. C. No. 183, Philadelphia Council No. 11 R. and S. M., St. Alban's Commandery No. 47, K. T., Philadelphia Consistory S. P. R. S., thirty-second degree, Lulu Temple A. A. O. N. M. S., Philadelphia Yacht Club, and Law Association of Philadelphia. Address, Court Common Pleas, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARRETT, Alvin Clark:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Susquehanna County; was born in Jackson Township, Susquehanna County, Pa., Sept. 17, 1837; spent his early life on a farm; educated in the public schools; was engaged as a traveling salesman for twenty-five years, being with one house in Philadelphia for thirteen years; in 1885 he returned to New Milford, Susquehanna County, where he has since been engaged in farming; was Assessor of New Milford for three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, New Milford, Pa.

BARRIE, George:

Publisher; born in Glasgow, Scotland, July 8, 1843, and educated there; early in life employed in a London publishing house; in 1865 opened a branch house in New York. The panic of 1867, financially involving the London house, the American branch was sold to protect the main house; in 1873 he founded the business in which he is now assisted by his three partner-sons. The publications of the house have been awarded medals in International Exhibitions in 1876 at Philadelphia, 1889 at Paris, 1893 at Chicago, in 1900 at Paris; publications and bookbindings were awarded a Gold Medal and the Grand Prix. Address, 1313 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARRIE, Robert:

Publisher; born July 6, 1866; educated at William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, and by private tutors. Of all the Americans now in Paris, few have a better knowledge of the serious side of French life and higher respect for French art and industry than Mr. Robert Barrie, junior member of the firm of George Barrie & Son, publishers, of Philadelphia. Mr. Barrie has made numerous visits to Paris during the past fifteen years, some of them extending over six months, and during this time his relations with French artists have been most cordial and extensive. Address, 1313 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARROWS, George Shattuck:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Major William E. Barrows; elected Oct. 20, 1892; first class in succession July 30, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARTGES, Adam:

President of Millheim Banking Company. Address, Millheim, Centre County, Pa.

BARTHOLOW, Roberts:

Emeritus Professor at Jefferson Medical College; born in Howard County, Md., November, 1831; was graduated in arts from Calvert College, and in medicine from University of Maryland; M. D. in 1852 LL. D., St. Mary's College; was professor of theory and practice of medicine and clinical medicine, and dean of the faculty Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati. Author of "Hypodermic Medication," "Qualifications for the Military Service," "Medical Electricity," etc. Address, 1527 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARTOL, William C., Ph.:

Born in Huntingdon, Pa., Nov. 24, 1847; prepared for college in Huntingdon High School; was graduated from Bucknell University in 1872 with degree of A. B.; 1875, degree of M. A.; taught mathematics 1872-1873 in the Academy at Salisbury, Conn; principal of the public schools of Centre Hall, Pa., 1874-1875; of the Union Grove, Wisconsin, public schools, 1875-1876; of the Huntingdon Academy, 1876-1877, and Professor of Mathematics in the Pennsylvania State Normal School at Mansfield, 1877-1881; elected Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy in Bucknell University, 1881; in 1887 superintended the erection of the Bucknell Astronomical Observatory, and was then made its Director; published a number of brief

studies in the science of perspective and in differential calculus; author of "Solid Geometry" (Leach, Shewell, Sanborn & Company). Married in 1875 Martha Belle Africa, daughter of A. Jackson Africa of Huntingdon, Pa. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

BARTON, Ida M.:

Teacher; born in the 70's at Pleasant View, Pa., of Scotch-Irish parents; entered the Tuscarora Academy, Academia, Pa.; was graduated from Wilson College B. A. in 1891 and M. A. in 1895; principal of the Tuscarora Academy for six years. Home address, Pleasant View, Juniata County, Pa.

BARTON, John K.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa., 1853; was graduated from the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., May, 1873; U. S. S. Saranac and Benecia, Pacific Station, 1873-1874; special duty, Chester, Pa., construction Huron, 1875; West Indies and European Station, Marion, 1875-1878; special duty Board of Examining Engineers, 1878-1879; Shenandoah, South Atlantic Station, 1879-1882; instruction duty, United States Naval Academy, 1882-1886; Essex and Palos, Asiatic Station, 1886-1889; instruction duty at the United States Naval Academy, 1889-1893; Inspector of Machinery for the Navy Department, Bath Iron Works, Bath, Me., 1893; special duty Cramp's ship yard, Philadelphia, Pa., 1894; Columbia, North Atlantic Station, 1894-1895; Bennington, Pacific Station, member Trial Board Oregon, 1895-1897; of Examining Board, Philadelphia, Pa., 1899; Lieutenant Commander March, 1899; head of Department of Steam Engineering, Boston Navy Yard, 1898-1899; Newark and Brooklyn, Asiatic Station, 1900-1902; uprising of Boxers in North China and the Allied War, May, 1900; the Philippine insurrection; promoted to commander January, 1903; head of Department of Marine Engineering and Naval Construction, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md, August, 1902, his present duty. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BASCOM, Florence, Ph. D.:

Geologist; born at Williamstown, Mass.; was graduated from University of Wisconsin, receiving degrees of B. L. and A. B. 1882, B. S. 1884, A. M. 1887; at Johns Hopkins University Ph. D. 1893; since 1895 successively Lecturer, Associate and Associate Professor in Geology at Bryn Mawr College; associate editor of American Geologist. Fellow of Geological Society of America and of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, member of International Congress of Geologists; Assist. Geologist on United States Geological Survey, member Phi Beta Kappa Society and Philadelphia Academy of Science. Author of "The Structure, Origin, and Nomenclature of the Acid Volcanic Rocks of South Mountain," Journal of Geology, vol. i., No. 8, 1893; "A Pre-Tertiary Nepheline-bearing Rock," Journal of Geology, vol. iv., No. 2, 1896; "The Ancient Volcanic Rocks of South Mountain, Pennsylvania," Bulletin of United States Geological Survey, No. 136, 124 pp., 28 plates; "Aporhyolite of South Mountain, Pennsylvania," Bulletin of Geological Society of America, vol. 8, 1896; "Peridosteatite and Diabase," Proceedings of Academy of Natural Science of Philadelphia, 1896; "A Geological Tour," Baltimore American, 1896; "The Relations of Streams in the Neighborhood of Philadelphia to the Bryn Mawr Gravel," American Geologist, vol. xix., January, 1897; "The Finland Excursion of the International Congress of Geologists," American Geologist, vol. xx., November, 1897; "The Aporhyolite," pp. 343-349, of Bulletin of United States Geological Survey, No. 150, 1898; "On Some Dikes in the Vicinity of Johns Bay, Maine," American Geologist, vol. xxiii., May, 1899; "The Geology of the Crystalline Rocks of Cecil County," pp. 83-143, Cecil County, Maryland Geological Survey; also several reviews and editorials in the American Geologist since July, 1896. In press: "The Water Resources of the Philadelphia District," and is occupied in making a geological map of the Philadelphia belt of crystalline rock formations. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

BASHORE, Harvey Brown:

Physician; born July 31, 1864, at West Fairview, Pa.; in 1886 was graduated from Yale College, and received the degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania in 1889; since then has been practicing medicine; has contributed many articles on scientific and sanitary subjects to magazines; he is also author of "Outlines of Rural Hygiene." Address, West Fairview, Pa.

BATES, Arthur Laban:

Congressman, Republican, of Meadville; was born in Meadville, Pa.; was gradu-

ated from Allegheny College in 1880; admitted to the bar in 1882 and has practiced law since that time; was elected City Solicitor of Meadville in 1889, and re-elected in 1890, 1892 and 1894; has served on the Republican State Central Committee; was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress; member of the Sons of the American Revolution. Address, Meadville, Pa.

BATES, William N.:

Assistant Professor of Greek, University of Pennsylvania; born in Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 8, 1867; educated in private schools and in Cambridge Latin School; degrees of A. B. 1890, A. M. 1891, Ph. D. 1893 from Harvard; instructor of Greek at Harvard 1893 to 1895; Recorder of the Archaeological Institute of America; member of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies in Athens and of the Council of the American School for Oriental Research in Palestine; Secretary and Treasurer of the Pennsylvania branch of the Archaeological Institute of America. Married Edith Newell Richardson at Chestnut Hill, Mass., Dec. 28, 1901. Address, The University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUER, Louis Gustav:

Physician; born in Kocherstienfeld, Würtemberg in 1846; came to Philadelphia on a visit in 1860 and was induced to remain; he entered the drug business and studied in the College of Pharmacy, 1864-1865; afterward entered the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in medicine in 1872; since then has practiced medicine in Philadelphia. He is President of the Board of Physicians of the German Society; physician to the Protestant Home for the Aged, and Medical Examiner for the Legion of Honor, the Knights of Honor, and the Odd Fellows' Endowment Society, and is a member of various Philadelphia societies of medicine and pharmacy; he has long been connected with the Orders of Freemasons and Odd Fellows, the German Society, German Hospital, and other associations. Address, 333 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUGH, Daniel:

Manufacturer; born in Chester County, Pa., Oct. 22, 1836, and was educated at private seminaries; his family for several generations had been engaged in the tanning business or connected with the leather industry, but in 1853 his father decided to turn his attention to the manufacture of artificial fertilizers by chemical and other means, converting the power and machinery of the old works to use in the new. In 1855 he associated with him his sons Daniel and Edwin, under the firm title of Baugh & Sons, and the manufacture of super-phosphate was begun and diligently developed; in 1860 the plant was removed to Philadelphia and the Delaware River Chemical Works established, new lines of manufacturing added till the business became one of great importance. In 1862, during the Civil War, Mr. Baugh, being a private in the ranks of the Grey Reserves, went with his regiment to the defense of the State when it was menaced by General Lee's Army, the regiment crossing into Maryland about the time of the battle of South Mountain, but not coming into action; in 1888, his father and brothers having died, Mr. Baugh became president of the Baugh & Sons Company, incorporated the year before, and he is still at its head; he was for years President of the Sanitarium Association, and is a member of numerous clubs and other organizations of Philadelphia. Address, 1610 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUM, Charles:

Physician; born at Lafayette Hill, Montgomery County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1855; educated at York County Academy and the Pennsylvania College, and took up the study of medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, from which he graduated and began medical practice in 1877. The following year his high merit as a student was recognized by the University with the degree of Ph. D.. Immediately afterward he was appointed Surgical Assistant at the Pennsylvania Hospital, remaining connected with this institution till 1888, and serving also as Resident Physician; in 1878 he was appointed Attending Physician at the Northern Home for Friendless Children, and was also for a time connected in various capacities with the Northern Dispensary, the Episcopal Hospital, and other institutions; in addition to his private practice, Dr. Baum has frequently been engaged as a medical and surgical expert by the Philadelphia & Reading and the Atlantic City Railroads, the Union Traction Company, and the Delaware Ferry Company;

he has made valuable contributions to medical literature, and assisted Dr. Agnew in the preparation of his great work on Surgery. For twelve years also he was a private assistant to Dr. Agnew, by whom he was highly appreciated; he is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, and a member of the County and the State Medical Societies and the American Medical Association. Address, 1828 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUM, William Theodore:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 28, 1861; honorably discharged, March 9, 1863; elected May 6, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUMER, Herman:

President of Johnstown Savings Bank. Address, Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

BAUSMAN, Edwin Wickerham:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private, Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 24, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; private, 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 27, 1861; Sergeant, Aug. 31, 1861; discharged to accept promotion, Nov. 27, 1862; Second Lieutenant, 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 28, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, March 16, 1864; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAYLE, Burdette:

Principal of Public Schools; born in Erie County, Oct. 8, 1871; educated in Edinboro and Clarion Normals; studied languages and mathematics under Dr. Clay, Dr. Viewig, and Professor Boyd; taught school since 1888; principal of Milesgrove High School, 1898-1900, and Mt. Jewett High School, 1901, to present time; married to Emma Matteson of Cambridge Springs, in 1895. Address, Mt. Jewett, Pa.

BEACH, H. L.:

President First National Bank of Montrose. Address, Montrose, Susquehanna County, Pa.

BEALE, Clifford Southgate:

Assistant City Solicitor of the City of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, April 7, 1875; son of Rev. J. Hervey Beale, of Philadelphia; educated in Philadelphia, at Friends' School and Episcopal Academy; graduated from Episcopal Academy, 1892; entered College of University of Pennsylvania, 1892, and Law Department, 1894; graduated with degree of LL. B., 1897; admitted to the bar, June 12, 1897; member Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity, Philo Lodge, F. & A. M., Royal Arcanum, Penrose Republican Club, Young Republicans of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sons of Veterans, and The Delaware Society; direct descendant of William Beale (Chester County, 1727); Judge Thomas Beale, (Cumberland County, Captain Watts Battalion Revolutionary Army); Colonel William Beale (1812); Judge John Beale (Juniata County), son of the Rev. J. Hervey Beale of Philadelphia (Captain, etc., of First Pennsylvania Cavalry, 1861-1865). Residence, 1323 North Sixth St.; office address, 476 City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa., and Penn Square Building.

BEALE, Moses:

Lawyer; born in Bridgton, N. J., Nov. 9, 1832; educated in Quaker Seminary in Philadelphia; read law and was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Served with distinction as an officer during the Civil War; afterward was United States District Attorney for the Territory of Montana; in 1884 was appointed Health Officer of Philadelphia, and again in 1891. Member of St. Philip's Protestant Episcopal Church, being a vestryman. Member of the Penn Club and of Post No. 2, G. A. R.; also member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and of the Medal of Honor Legion. Democrat in politics. Address, Philadelphia.

BEARD, James Thomas:

Mining and Civil Engineer; born Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 19, 1855; graduated, Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, 1874; Columbia College School of Mines, N. Y, 1877; married Amelia Elizabeth Lawson, Omaha, Neb., May 9, 1887; Assistant Engineer New York and Brooklyn Bridge, 1877-1879; Engineer Chicago, Burlington & Quincey Railroad, 1880-1883; U. S. Dep. Min. Surveyor Aspen, Colo., 1883-1885; Mining Engineer Ottumwa Fuel Co., Ottuma, Iowa, 1885-1891; Secretary-Treasurer Eldon Coal and Mining Co., 1891-1893; proprietor Iowa Mining Exchange, Ottumwa, Iowa, 1893-1896; Secretary Iowa

State Mine Examininng Board, 1888-1896; principal School of Mines, International Correspondence Schools, Scranton, Pa., and Associate Editor Mines and Minerals, 1896 to date; Republican; member North of England Institute of Mining and Mechanical Engineers, London, England; member Scranton Engineers' Club; author of "Beard's Ventilation of Mines. Design of Centrifugal Ventilators." (International Text Book Co.) Inventor of Beard-Mackie sight indicator for the detection of gas. Address, 640 Clay Ave., Scranton, Pa.

BEATES, Henry, Jr.:

Physician; born Dec. 20, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa.; graduated from West Point Academy in 1876; in 1878 received degree of M. D.; on September 3, 1897, he married Agnes T. Barrington; since May 18, 1893, has been State Medical Examiner of Pennsylvania; member of the Academy of National Science, the College of Physicians, American Academy of Politics, Society of Science, Geological Society, of American Association for the Advancement of Science, Archaeol. Association of America, and thirty-second degree Mason; also Union League and Contemporary Clubs. Address, 1504 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEATH, Robert R.:

President of the United Firemen's Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia Jan. 26, 1839; was educated at the public schools of Philadelphia; at the beginning of the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army and served throughout the war, retiring in 1865 with a commission as Lieutenant Colonel. A charter member of Post No. 2, Philadelphia G. A. R., and on removing to Pottsville was later Commander of Post No. 23. Local agent in the insurance business at Pottsville 1868-1872; was elected Surveyor General of Pennsylvania, 1871; was Assistant Adjutant General Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, 1869-1872; Department Commander, 1873. In the National Encampment served as Inspector General, 1871, and as Adjutant General 1875, 1876 and in 1880; Commander-in-Chief, 1884. Is the author of the Grand Army "Blue Book" and of the history of that order. From 1891 to 1892, Secretary of the United Firemen's Insurance Company and became President in 1892; was a number of years Secretary of the National Board of Fire Underwriters and served as its President in 1902; has been Vice President Board of Trustees, Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, since its organization. Address, 747 North Fortieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEATTY, C. R.:

President Farmers' and Merchants' Trust Company of Greenville. Address, Greenville, Mercer County, Pa.

BEATTY, John Lewis:

Architect; born Feb. 14, 1863, in Claremont, Allegheny County, Pa.; second son of the late James T. and Jane Beatty; educated in the public schools and the old Pittsburg Academy; studied ten years for the profession of architect, and began practice in 1890; member of the American Institute of Architects, Western Pennsylvania; interested in the designing of churches. Office, Jackson Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BEATTY, John W.:

Artist; son of Richard Beatty; born July 8, 1851, at Pittsburg, Pa.; married Cora B. Hamnett at Pittsburg, Pa.; was a student of the Munich Academy of Fine Arts; in 1900, received the degree of A. M. at the Western University of Pennsylvania; was a member of the Jury on Painting for Pennsylvania and New York; also of the World's Columbian Exposition in 1903; was a member of the National Advisory Board, also of the Paris Exposition in 1900; Pittsburg Art Society, Pittsburg Artists' Association, National Arts Club, honorary member of Fine Arts Committee, Pan American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901. Is now Director of Fine Arts at Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, Pa.

BEAUMONT, Eugene Beauharnais:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1856; Second Lieutenant, First Cavalry, May 6, 1861; Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 3, 1861; First Lieutenant, Sept. 14, 1861; Captain Aide-de-Camp, Volunteers, May 13, 1863; Major Assistant Adjutant-General Volunteers, Oct. 20, 1864; honorably mustered out, Volunteer service, March 19, 1866; Captain Fourth Cavalry, July 25, 1865; Major, Nov. 12, 1879; Lieutenant Colonel Third Cavalry, Jan. 14, 1892; brevetted Captain, Nov. 7, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the bat-

tle of Rappahannock Station, Va.; Major, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the capture of Selma, Ala.; Lieutenant Colonel, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the war; Lieutenant Colonel Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the campaign in Tennesee, and Colonel Volunteers April 2, 1865, for gallant and distinguished service in the battle of Selma, Ala.; awarded medal of honor March 30, 1898, for most distinguished gallantry in action at the Harpeth River, Tenn., Dec. 17, 1864, where he led the attack upon a battery and captured the guns, and at Selma, Ala., April 2, 1865, he charged with his regiment into the enemy's works, while Major and Assistant Adjutant General of Volunteers, serving with the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Mississippi; retired May 6, 1892. Address, 54 West Union St., Wilkesbarre, Pa.

BEAUX, Cecelia:

Artist; daughter of John Adolphe and Cecelia Kent Beaux; born at Philadelphia, Pa.; at the Julien and the Lazar Schools, Paris, she was a pupil of William Sartain; at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts she was awarded the Mary Smith prize four times; also the Art Club gold medal, the Dodge prize at the National Academy of Design, bronze and gold medals at the Carnegie Institute, a gold medal of honor, and the Temple gold medal of Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; in 1900 she received a gold medal at the Paris Exposition; since 1902 she has been a member of the National Academy of Design, the American Artists' Society, also member of Socété Nationale des Beaux Arts. Address, 4305 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

BEAVER, David R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Forty-first Pennsylvania Infantry (Twelfth Reserve), April 12, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 11, 1864; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, 191st Pennsylvania Infantry, July 21, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 28, 1865; elected May 7, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEAVER, James Addams:

Jurist; born Oct. 1, 1837, at Millerstown, Pa.; in 1856 he was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; in 1889 he took the degree of LL. D. at Dickinson, Pa., and at Hanover, Ind.; he studied law and practiced at Bellefonte, Pa., from 1859 to 1861; in the Army of the Potomac he served as Second Lieutenant to Colonel and Brevet Brigadier General; on May 3, 1863, he was shot through the body, at Chancellorsville, also shot in the side at Petersburg, Va., in June, 1864; in the same year he lost his leg at Ream's Station; in 1864 he was mustered out; he resumed law and practiced at Bellefonte; until 1887 he was Major General of the Pennsylvania National Guards; in 1882 he was defeated for Governor by Robert E. Pattison; he was Governor of Pennsylvania from 1887 to 1891, also President of the Board of Trustees for the Pennsylvania State College; he was delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1880, and Vice Moderator of the Presbyterian General Assembly in 1888 and in 1895; in 1898 he was a member of the President's Commission for Investigation of the War Department; on Dec. 26, 1865, he married Mary A. McAllister at Bellefonte, Pa.; member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

BECHTEL, Henry Horace:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain, Tenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1861; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BECHTEL, O. P.:

President Judge of the Schuylkill County Court; was born in Northumberland County, June 31, 1842; he was educated in the public schools, principally at Middleport, Schuylkill County, to which place his father had moved in 1851; at the age of 17 he commenced to teach school, first in Wayne Township, Schuylkill County, and afterward in West Brunswick Township, Schuylkill County; he received his additional education at Allentown Seminary and the Arcadian Institute at Onnigsburg; at the latter place he also taught part of the time; from 1862 to 1864, he taught in Mohanoy City, Schuylkill County; in 1865 he was bookkeeper and paymaster for the Preston Coal & Improvement Company, at Girardville. In 1866 he was admitted to the

Schuylkill County bar. In September, 1868, he was married to Mary Elizabeth Epting, of Pottsville. In 1873 he was elected as State Senator; in 1877 he received the unanimous nomination for Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, at the Democratic Convention of Schuylkill County; he has been re-elected twice; is now serving his twenty-seventh year as Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Schuylkill County. Address, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

BECHTEL, William B.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., March 18, 1862; educated in the public schools, and graduated from the Reading High School in 1879, being assigned the class oration; entered Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster; studied law under Edgar M. Levan, Esq., and was admitted to the bar of Berks County, Nov. 10, 1884; served as County Solicitor; acted in politics as a Democrat. Address, Reading, Pa.

BECK, Carol H.:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; studied at Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, and in the art schools of Dresden and Paris; exhibited at World's Columbian Exposition portrait of Hon. Robert E. Pattison, then Governor of Pennsylvania; "The Lady With a Veil," "Daffodil," at the Buffalo Pan American Exposition; picture entitled "Study," Mary Smith prize, at Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts Exhibition of 1899; portraits at University of Pennsylvania, Masonic Temple, Odd Fellows' Temple, Musical Fund Society, Penn Charter School, Woman's Medical College of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Wesleyan College, Moravian Seminary at Bethlehem, at the Capitols at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania and Trenton, N. J.; editor of Catalogue of Wilstach collection of paintings at Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; member of Plastic Club and Fellowship of Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Studio address, 1520 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BECK, Henry Latimer:

Late Captain United States Army; born in Williamsport, Pa., Sept. 5, 1841; son of Hon. John B. and Mary A. (Butler) Beck, deceased; he is of Swiss-German and Scotch-Irish ancestry, his ancestors being among the early settlers of York and Cumberland Counties, whose military services are found recorded in the archives of the State—previous to, during, and since the Revolutionary War. Captain Beck received his education at Dickinson Seminary, and later attended Balmar's Academy, at Chester, Pa., from which he graduated in 1859; at an early age he entered the service of his country during the Civil War, and was commissioned First Lieutenant, Pennsylvania Artillery, Feb. 14, 1862; discharged by reason of the Government refusing to accept any more troops; enlisted as a private in the Regular Army, Oct. 30, 1862; assigned to Battery G, Fifth United States Artillery, serving as Corporal and Sergeant; discharged Nov. 25, 1862, by reason of promotion to Second Lieutenant, Thirteenth United States Infantry; served as an officer with Battery G, Fifth United States Artillery; brevetted First Lieutenant for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Arkansas Post, Ark; brevetted Captain for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Vicksburg, Miss.; promoted First Lieutenant, June 28, 1863; transferred to the Twenty-second United States Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; promoted Captain, July 31, 1867; honorably mustered out of service, General Order No. 1, Jan. 1, 1871; he participated in many battles and skirmishes, the principal engagements being as follows: Antietam, Arkansas Post, Port Hudson, Vicksburg, Colliersville, Lookout Mountain, Mission Ridge, Chickamauga and Knoxville; at the close of the war he was stationed on the frontier, where he had many encounters with the Indians; in 1872 he returned to Williamsport and became a member of the hardware firm of Beck Bros., in which business he has been engaged for over thirty years, the firm having been organized in 1862 by John B., Sr., and Samuel M. Beck, now deceased; Captain Beck married, Dec. 20, 1866, Elvira J., daughter of Francis King Bush, of Boston, and has one son, John B.; he is a member of Ren Post, G. A. R., and the Veterans' Legion; member of Christ Protestant Episcopal Church, of which he has been a vestryman for over twenty-five years. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

BECK, James M.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 9, 1861; educated in Philadelphia schools and at the Moravian College, Bethlehem, Pa., graduating in 1880; received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Muhlenberg College in 1902; after a years' service as clerk in the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad

office, he began the study of law under Albert A. Outerbridge, and was admitted to practice before the Philadelphia bar in 1884; his marked ability as an advocate was soon evident, and led in 1885 to a partnership with Hon. William F. Harrity, which continued till 1898, and in 1888 brought him the appointment by the United States Attorney General of Assistant United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania; his rapidly-increasing private practice forced him to resign this position in 1892, but in 1896 he received the appointment of United States Attorney for the same district, and held this position for four years, resigning July 11, 1900; he was immediately appointed Assistant Attorney General of the United States, which elevated post he retained till April 30, 1903; in 1898 he was the Democratic and Independent candidate for District Attorney of Philadelphia, but was defeated by P. F. Rothermel, the Republican candidate. As United States Attorney, he prosecuted many important criminal cases, convicting the Cuban filibusters, the Lancaster counterfeiters, and the derelict officials of the Chestnut Street Bank; in his prosecution of those who were breaking the neutrality laws punishing filibusterinig, he had to contend against the strong sentiment in favor of Cuban independence, and was opposed in the Court of Appeals by the eminent counsel, Senator Gray, of Delaware, but obtained a decision in favor of the Government. The case against the counterfeiters was also a notable one, and ended in the conviction, not only of the accused, but also of former United States District Attorney Ellery P. Ingham and his law partner, Harvey K. Newett, who were proved to be criminally concerned in the affair; as Master, appointed by the United States Court, he sold in April, 1902, the Philadelphia Record for $3,000,000, the highest price ever obtained for an American newspaper at public sale; in 1902 he entered the law firm of Sherman and Stirling, of New York, and removed to that city; he is also senior member of the firm of Beck, Robinson & Kane, of Philadelphia; in 1890 he married Lilla Mitchell, a daughter of James Mitchell, of Philadelphia. Mr. Beck's phenomenal progress in his profession has been partly due to his marked powers as an orator, which have been displayed on many public and private occasions; in 1892 he delivered the Fourth of July oration in Independence Square, and in 1893 the oration on Pennsylvania Day at the Chicago Exposition; another striking speech was that given at the unveiling of the Statue of Stephen Girard, in Philadelphia. Probably his most notable speech was that in response to the toast: "The American Bar," at the dinner given in London by the Bench and Bar Association of England to the similar association of the United States. Mr. Beck is a member of the Contemporary Club, and the Browning Society of Philadelphia, and of the Lotus Club of New York; is President of the New England Society, and is connected with various other associations. Office, 44 Wall St., New York.

BECK, John B.:

Captain Company I, Twelfth Infantry, N. G. P., Williamsport, Pa.; was born at Fort Randall, Dak. (now South Dak.), Nov. 24, 1868; son of Captain Henry Latimer and Elvira J. (Bush) Beck; at a very early age he removed with his parents to Williamsport; he received his education at the public and private schools of that place and in 1885 attended Harrington's School, Westchester, N. Y., and from 1887 to 1891 pursued a course of study at Lehigh University and was a member of the Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity; in 1891 Captain Beck accepted a situation with the hardware firm of Beck Bros. & Co., Williamsport, and in 1897 became a member of that firm, in which business he is still engaged; Nov. 11, 1891, he enlisted as private in Company D, Twelfth Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania National Guard; Corporal, January 31, 1893; Battalion Sergeant-Major, Nov. 11, 1894; honorably discharged, Nov. 10, 1897; during the Spanish-American War Captain Beck helped organize the company of which he is now Captain, in which he was mustered into the State Service, June 21, 1898, and elected Second Lieutenant; First Lieutenant, Dec. 20, 1898, and Captain, Jan. 8, 1904; he is a member of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, being a descendant from Revolutionary ancestors through both paternal and maternal ancestry. Captain Beck was one of the organizers and a charter member of the Young Men's Democratic Club of Williamsport; he is a member of the Masonic fraternity and of Trinity Protestant Episcopal Church. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

BECK, William Butler:
Captain in United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at Military Academy, July 1, 1855 to Oct. 24, 1856; First Lieutenant, Eleventh Pennsylvania Infantry, April 24, 1861; honorably mustered out, June 26, 1861; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Artillery, May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant, Jan. 26, 1865; Regimental Quartermaster, Oct. 1, 1867, to Oct. 30, 1876; Captain, Oct. 30, 1876; brevetted First Lieutenant, May 10, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle near the crossing of the Potomac River, Va.; Captain, Oct. 27, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle on the Boydton Plank Road, Va.; Major, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the siege of Petersburg, Va., and Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the war; retired, April 24, 1891. Address, River Drive, Passaic, N. J.

BECK, William F.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northampton county; was born in Lower Nazareth Township, Northampton County, Pa., Nov. 4, 1851; was reared on a farm; educated in the public schools, Bethlehem Academy and private school; began teaching school when fifteen years old, and taught four terms; was actively engaged in farming from 1875 to 1901; served as School Director for three years; was a delegate to the Democratic State Convention once, and to the County Convention frequently; is a member of the County Committee, has been connected with the Northampton County Agricultural Society since 1884, and was elected its President in 1890, in which capacity he served seven consecutive years; was elected a member of the State Board of Agriculture in 1900, and Vice President of said Board in 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Nazareth, Pa.

BECK William Henry:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from Illinois; Corporal B, Tenth Illinois Infantry, April 16 to July 29, 1861; Quartermaster-Sergeant, Sixth Illinois Cavalry, Sept. 21, 1861; First Lieutenant, Nov. 1, 1862; resigned, Feb. 28, 1863; Second Lieutenant, Tenth Cavalry, June 18, 1867; First Lieutenant, Dec. 11, 1867; Regimental Quartermaster, Sept. 1, 1867, to Dec. 31, 1874; Captain, December 23, 1887; Colonel Forty-ninth United States Volunteer Infantry, Sept. 9, 1899; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, June 30, 1901; Major, Sixth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901; transferred to Eighth Cavalry, Feb. 25, 1903; Lieutenant Colonel, Third Cavalry, April 15, 1903. Address, Fort Assiniboine, Mont.

BEDFORD, George R.:
Lawyer; born at Waverley, Pa., Nov. 22, 1840; educated at Madison Academy, Waverley; studied law under Hon. Samuel Sherrerd, of Scranton, Pa., and at the Albany Law School, and was admitted in May, 1862, to practice before the Supreme Court of New York; moving to Wilkesbarre, Pa., he was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1862, and during the following year began an active practice; in 1863 he enlisted as a private in the Thirtieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, his company doing service in the Gettysburg campaign and remaining in the field about six weeks; in 1874 Mr. Bedford was a candidate for the nomination for Judge; he has never been a candidate for any political office, though he has been active in the Democratic Party, and was Chairman of the Committee of the Twelfth Congressional District in 1882; he has been a Director of the Wilkesbarre Hospital, a Trustee of the Female Institute of Wilkesbarre, and for twelve years preceding 1899 was Master in Chancery. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

BEDFORD, Reynolds C.:
Lawyer; was born Nov. 22, 1872, in Brownville, Neb., while parents, of old Pennsylvania family, were sojourning there; educated in Baltimore, Md., and graduated in 1893 from the University of Maryland, Law Department, receiving the degree of LL. B.; was admitted to the Bar at Scranton, Pa., in July, 1897, and in 1901 was appointed by the Court of Lackawanna County a member of the Board of Law Examiners; he is engaged in the general practice of law at Scranton, Pa. Address, Scranton, Pa.

BEEBE, Charles H., M. D.:
Born Feb. 2, 1861, in city of Philadelphia (lineal descendant of John Beebe, who emigrated to New England in 1850); received his education in the public schools of Philadelphia; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1881. Address, 2117 East Cumberland St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEEBE, Dimner:

Juuge of Superior Court of Pennsylvania, commissioned January 2, 1899. Residence, The Newport; office address, 426 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BEEBER, William Parson:

Lawyer; Williamsport, Pa.; born at Williamsport, November 25, 1873; attended private schools and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, and entered Cornell University, graduating in 1895 with degree of B. L.; read law with Jones, Carson & Beeber (J. Levering Jones, Hampton L. Carson, Attorney General; Dimner Beeber, former Judge Superior Court) and attended University of Pennsylvania Law School, graduating in 1898 with degree of L.L. B. cum laude; admitted same year to the bar of Philadelphia and Lycoming Counties, and in 1901 to the Supreme and Superior and Federal Courts, and is now practicing law in Williamsport with his father, under the firm name of J. A. & W. P. Beeber; was married, Oct. 26, 1901, to Mary C. Holland, daughter of S. S. Holland, of Pittsburg; Republican in politics, formerly member of City Committee; elected to Select Council of Williamsport, 1902, and is now President of that body; member of Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, and of the Ross Club and other clubs of Williamsport. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

BEESON, Albert Gallatin:

Captain Company C, Tenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; born at Unionville, Pa., Jan. 13, 1844; Major and Aide-de-Camp on Major-General Thomas F. Gallagher's staff, 1875; member of Town Council in 1866; Chief of Fire Department, 1882-1883; Military Instructor, Trinity College, Washington, Pa., 1889. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

BEIDELMAN, William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant, 153rd Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 10, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 24, 1863; elected Oct. 10, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEIDLER, Jacob Atlee:

Congressman; born Nov. 2, 1852, in Chester County, Pa., and was the son of Israel Beidler; after having attended common school, he spent four years at Locke's Academy, Norristown, Pa.; on Sept. 14, 1876, he married Hannah M. Rhoades; since 1873 he has been operating in coal; Republic Congressman for the Twentieth Ohio District since 1901. Address, Willoughby, Ohio; office, Cleveland, Ohio.

BEITLER, Abraham M.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, July 8, 1853; educated in public schools; graduated from the Central High School, July, 1870; studied law with C. Stuart Patterson; admitted to the bar January, 1875; In 1877 appointed Assistant City Solicitor; in 1891 director of the Department of Public Safety, under Mayor Stuart; in February, 1896, Judge Court of Common Pleas No. 1, member Board of Managers Associated Alumni Central High School; ex-President Five-o'clock Club; member Board of Trustees Medico-Chirurgical Hospital, and Medico-Chirurgical College; Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution; President City of Philadelphia Police Pension Fund Association. Address, 1615 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEITZEL, D. W.:

President of Dillsburg National Bank. Address, Dillsburg, York County, Pa.

BELKNAP, Henry Heston:

Attorney-at-Law; was born in Philadelphia, April 23, 1875; graduated University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Finance and Economy, 1894; elected instructor in Central High School, Philadelphia, 1894, also Assistant Professor of History; studied law in office of George Wharton Pepper and graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1900; member of the Sons of the Revolution and Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Address, 815 Crozer Building; 1420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BELL, F. F.:

Banker; born in Philadelphia May 26, 1855; was educated in and graduated from Girard College; elected City Treasurer in 1885, serving four years; in 1889 established the banking firm of T. P. Bell & Co. Mr. Bell is a member of the Philadelphia and New York Stock Exchanges. Married to Helen G. Edwards of Philadelphia in 1888; is a member of the Union League and the Torresdale County Clubs. Residence, Bristol, Pa.

BELL, James Montgomery:

Brigadier United States Army; son of William B. Bell; born Oct. 1, 1837, at Williams, Pa.; graduated from the Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, in 1862 and received the degree of A. M.; on March 2, 1872, he married Emily M. Hones, at Pittsburg; he entered the Union Army; from June 10 to Sept. 25 he was First Lieutenant of the Eighty-sixth Ohio Infantry; from June 30 to August 9, 1863, was Captain of the Independent Troop of Pennsylvania Cavalry; from Oct. 8, 1863, to July 14, 1865, was Captain of Seventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; made Second Lieutenant of Thirteenth United States Cavalry, June 28, 1866; First Lieutenant of same, April 2, 1867; Captain, June 25, 1876; Major of First United States Cavalry, May 25, 1890; Lieutenant Colonel of Eighteenth United States Cavalry, Jan. 10, 1900; Colonel of Eighth Infantry, July 5, 1899; Brigadier General of United States Volunteers, from 1900 to 1901; Brigadier General of the United States Army, Sept. 17, 1901, and resigned the position Oct. 1, 1901; brevetted First Lieutenant and Captain, for gallant and meritorious service during the battle of the Wilderness, Va.; made Major for the same at Ream's Station, Va., and Lieutenant for same against Indians, at Canon Creek, Mont., Sept. 30, 1877; he has served on the frontier of numerous States—from 1866 to 1891, Kansas, Texas, Indian Territory, Colorado, Nebraska, North and South Dakota, Montana and Wyoming; from 1894 to 1896, Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona; from 1896 to 1898, Oklahoma and Kansas; he also served through the Spanish-American war, and in the Philippine Islands from Oct. 26, 1899, to April, 1901; took part in several Indian wars—from 1867 to 1869 in the Cheyenne, Araphoe and Kiowas; from 1876 to 1881 in the Sioux War; 1877, the Nez Perces; from 1867 to 1877 he was sent as guard to the engineer and construction parties on the Kansas Pacific, Union Pacific, Northern Pacific, and Great Northern Trans-Continental Railroads. During this period he was wounded three times; he commanded Bell's Expeditionary Brigade to the Caramines Provinces, South Luzon, February, 1900; commanding Third District Department of Southern Luzon from March, 1900, to March, 1901. Military Governor of Third District Department of Southern Luzon from April, 1900, to March, 1901, which comprised the Ambos Caramines, the Abay and the Sorsogon Provinces, and the Island of Catanduanes. Address, 1428 Euclid Place, Washington, D. C.

BELL, John A.:

President of People's National Bank, and Grove City Savings Trust Company of Grove City, Pa.

BELL, Rev. Livingston Carmont:

Minister, Presbyterian church; born Nov. 26, 1860, New Wilmington, Pa.; spent early life in Indiana, Minnesota and Illinois; educated at Carthage, Ill., and Wooster, Ohio; was graduated from Wooster University, Wooster, Ohio, 1885, and Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1889. Republican. Married Jennie Anderson, near New Castle, Pa., September, 1886. Pastor Presbyterian church, Lonaconing, Md., June, 1889 to October, 1892; Greencastle, Pa., 1892; Moderator Presbytery of Carlisle, 1897; represented Presbytery of Carlisle in the General Assembly of Presbyterian church, Minneapolis, 1899. Editor The Worker. Address, Greencastle, Pa.

BELL, Martin:

Jurist, born in Blair County, Pa.; adopted the law as his profession, and was District Attorney for the County from 1887 to 1890; was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1894, his term expiring in 1904. Address, Holidaysburg, Pa.

BELL, Samuel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private First Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, May 13, 1861; mustered out Aug. 17, 1861; Major and Paymaster United States Volunteers, Nov. 26, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 20, 1866; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, Nov. 24, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services." Elected, Nov. 4, 1874. Address, 268 South 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BELL, William Hemphill:

Brigadier General, United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1853; brevetted Second Lieutenant Third Infantry, July 1, 1858; Second Lieutenant, Dec. 6, 1858; First Lieutenant, May 14, 1861; Captain, June 11, 1862; Major, Aug.

14, 1883; Lieutenant Colonel, Dec. 27, 1892. On duty at Omaha, Neb., as Chief Commissary of Subsistence Department of the Platte and Purchasing and Depot Commissary of Subsistence, to June 27, 1892; Purchasing Commissary at Denver, Colo., from Oct., 1891, to March 24, 1894; Chief Commissary Department of California, from March 26, 1894, to June 30, 1896; Colonel, June 10, 1896; Chief Commissary Department of Colorado, from July 6, 1896, to March, 1897; Principal Assistant to the Commissary General of Subsistence, at Washington, D. C., from March, 1897, until appointed Brigadier General, Staff; Commissary General of Subsistence, Nov. 14, 1897; retired from active service, Jan. 28, 1898; brevetted Major March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service in New Mexico. Address, 2416 Emerson St., Denver, Colo.

BELL, William Roe:

Born April, 1859, Indiana, Pa.; educated in Public Schools. After leaving school he learned the printing business. In Pittsburg he engaged in reportorial and editorial work. Since 1890 he has been Washington correspondent to the Pittsburg Leader, Harrisburg Star-Independent, and Erie Herald. Address, 1345 Pennsylvania Ave., Northwest, Washington.

BELL, William Thompson:

Member Board of Public Charities; born Mifflin County, Pa., June 23, 1852; son of Professor John M. Bell, County Superintendent for the County of Mifflin. Attended school in Milroy, Pa., and the Kishacoquillas Seminary. In September, 1879, Cashier of the Central Banking Company, at Mount Union, Pa.; in 1892, Cashier of the Orbisonia Bank, Orbisonia, Pa., dividing his time between the two banks; in 1881 married Frank W. Shafer; in 1902 Governor Stone appointed him a member of the State Board of Public Charities; re-appointed by Governor Pennypacker in 1903. Residence, Mount Union, Pa.

BELLAS, Henry Hobart:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Virginia; Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, Oct. 1, 1873; First Lieutenant April 2, 1879; retired, May 26, 1886; Captain of Cavalry, Oct. 2, 1890; retired, Oct. 3, 1890. Address, 421 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BELMONT, Leo:

Lawyer; born Philadelphia, Dec. 8, 1875; son of Henry and Sarah Belmont; after graduating from the University of Pennsylvania with degree of Ph. B. attended the University of Berlin; traveled through various European cities, studying administrative systems; in 1898 made a tour of Mexico to investigate mining properties. President of various corpotingrations, including the Taviche Concentrating Reducing Company; President of the Guadaloupe Mining Company; member of the Lawyers' Club, Law Academy, Mercantile Club and the University Alumni Association. Contributed to University Historical Studies an article on "The Effect of Moorish and Jewish Learning on the Renaissance in Europe"; also "Moorish Learning in the Early Renaissance" to the Overland Monthly. Now in active practice of law in Philadelphia and New York. Address, 833 Marshall St., Philadelphia, or 700 Betz Building Philadelphia, Pa.

BELTZ, D. E.:

President of First National Bank of Ligonier. Address, Ligonier, Westmoreland Co., Pa.

BEMIS, Royal Warren, M. D.:

Born in Waltham, Mass., Jan. 16, 1868, of old New England stock; ancestors on father's side officers in the Revolutionary War; educated Waltham public schools; degree of M. D. at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1892; resident physician at Municipal Hospital, Philadelphia, for several years; married Gertrude L. Foster, of Lynn, in 1896, and has practiced medicine in Philadelphia since that time. Address, 2512 North 5th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENERMAN, Louis C., M. D.:

Born in Philadelphia, Jan. 12, 1861; graduated from the Philadelphia public schools in 1878; graduated with honors from the Jefferson Medical College in 1887, obtaining the pathological prize; commenced practice of medicine in Missouri; married and returned to Philadelphia. Examiner for life insurance; compiled mortuary statistics from the National and from the State and local Boards of Health. Address, 4558 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENFIELD, John:

President of People's Bank of Danville. Address, Danville, Montour County, Pa.

BENHAM, William Monroe:

Attorney-at-law; born in Auburn, N. Y., April 8, 1866; educated in the public school of New Brighton, Pa., and graduated from Geneva College, in the class of 1887, being awarded the general excellency prize. Having taken the classical course, the degree of Bachelor of Arts was conferred on him. In 1889 he entered the Columbia Law School, New York City, and graduated in 1892, with the degree of Bachelor of Laws, cum laude. He was awarded the first prize for the greatest knowledge and highest attainments in his law studies. He was admitted to practice in the New York State Courts on Dec. 7, 1891; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in September, 1892; was made a Mason at Crescent Lodge, No. 576, in 1894, and also belongs to the Pennsylvania Consistory, which gives him the thirty-second degree in Masonry; is a member of the Allegheny County Bar Association, University Club, the Elks, the Knights of the Ancient Essenic Order, and the Eastern Star; is Esteemed Loyal Knight of his Elk Lodge, Pittsburg, No. 11, and was Supreme Senator, the highest office in the Country, of the Essenic Order, during the year 1901. In politics he is an ardent Republican and at present is First Vice Chairman of the Republican City Executive Committee. Being a fluent public speaker, he is called upon to deliver addresses of various kinds. His office is Room No. 501-503 Bakewell Law Building, Pittsburg. Pa.

BENNETT, Emerson:

Author; born in Monson, Mass., March 16, 1822; educated at district schools and Monson Academy; married Eliza G. Daly, Philadelphia, 1847; began literary career at the age of eighteen, and has written over fifty novels and numerous short stories, published in leading literary periodicals in America and Europe. Author: "Prairie Flower," "Leni Leoti," "Mike Fink," "Forest Rose," "Forged Will," "Clara Moreland," "Bride of the Wilderness," "Outlaw's Daughter," "Border Rover," "Phantom of the Forest," "Artist's Bride," etc. Has also been lecturer and elocutionist. Resided in Cincinnati, then in Philadelphia. Address, 3333 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENNETT, James:

President of Farmers' National Bank of Emlenton. Address, Emlenton, Venango County, Pa.

BENNETT, T. P. M.:

Retired merchant; born Aug. 29, 1845, near Milford, Del.; educated at Milford Academy, and graduated from a commercial college; removed to Philadelphia in his nineteenth year and entered upon a mercantile career; was a member of the firm of Bennett Pennewill & Co for thirty years; retired from business, 1895. Married daughter of the late James S. Moore, of Gloucester Manufacturing Company. Is a Director of the public schools, Trustee and Treasurer of the old Eighth Street Trinity Church of Philadelphia. Residence, 1905 Green St., Philadelphia.

BENSON, Edwin North:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventh Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, Sept. 12, 1862; mustered out Sept. 26, 1862; private Thirty-second Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, June 26, 1863; mustered out Aug. 1, 1863; President of the Union League of Philadelphia, December, 1884, to December, 1888. Elected, Oct. 19, 1887. Address, 2107 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENSON, R. Dale:

President of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company; was born in Philadelphia, Dec. 6, 1841; at the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted in a Pennsylvania Regiment; was mustered out as Brevet Major of Volunteers in July, 1865; served as Colonel of the First Regiment of Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania during the Pittsburg riots in 1877; for some years Colonel Benson identified himself with fire underwriting; was also engaged in mercantile business as an importer and jobber of teas in connection with the China trade; was elected Vice President of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company in 1881, and in 1890 became its President. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1120 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENSON, Richard Dale, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major R. Dale Benson; elected Nov. 14, 1900. Address, 1120 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENTON, Frederick L.:

Surgeon, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. As-

sistant Surgeon, July 21, 1898; Passed Assistant Surgeon, July 21, 1901; Asiatic Station, January 24, 1903; Surgeon, December 28, 1903; Naval Station, Olongapa, P. I., 1904, which is present station.

BERGEY, David H., M.D.:

Son of Godshalk Reiff and Susan D. (Hendricks) Bergey; educated in public schools of Lower Salford township, West Chester State Normal School, and Ursinus College; studied medicine with Dr. Samuel Wolfe, of Skippack; graduated from University of Pennsylvania, with degrees of M. D. and B. S., 1884; received degree of A. M. from Illinois Wesleyan University, 1894, for non-resident work in science and philosophy; practiced at North Wales, Pa., 1884-1893. Author: "A Handbook of Practical Hygiene," 1899; "The Principles of Hygiene," 1901. Married, June 5, 1884, Annie S., daughter of Joseph F. and Catherine (Stauffer) Hallman, of Skippack, Pa. Republican. Member of Montgomery County Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Society, American Medical Association, Society of American Bacteriologists, American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, American Climatological Association, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Educational Association, University of Pennsylvania Chapter Sigma Xi. Address, 521 North 35th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BERGSTRESSER, J. C.:

Insurance journalist; born in Elysburg, Pa., July 15, 1851; graduated in 1871 from Lafayette College; studied law and was admitted to the bar; was a Civil Engineer in railroad construction work for two years; establisned the Insurance World at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1874, of which he is editor and publisher; was an officer in the National Guard of Pennsylvania for several years, retiring in 1883; is a member of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution and Duquesne Club; also a charter member of Ascalon Commandery, Knights Templar. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BERKELBACH, William H.:

State Senator from Philadelphia; was born in Gwynedd township, Montgomery County, Sept. 11, 1850; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia. In 1879 was appointed Inspector of United States Customs Service at the Port of Philadelphia, which position he held until 1885. He afterward turned his attention to municipal affairs, and in 1886 was one of the first to pass a civil service examination for Inspector of Streets, under the Highway Department, and held said office up to the time of his election; was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Residence, 1817 North 20th St.; office, 918 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BERKEY, Jacob M.:

City Superintendent of Schools, Johnstown, Pa.; was born in Somerset County, Pa., June 18, 1856; lived with his parents on the farm until he was eighteen; attended State Normal Schools at Millersville and Indiana, graduating from the latter with first honors in 1878; took post graduate course of two years; taught in the public and normal schools of Somerset and Westmoreland Counties until 1887, when he was elected County Superintendent of his native county of Somerset, in which position he served three successive terms; elected City Superintendent of Johnstown in 1896, and has been twice unanimously re-elected; received the degree of A. M. from Pennsylvania College in 1896; author of "Teacher's Manual and Guide," a book used largely by teachers throughout Pennsylvania. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

BERKOWITZ, Henry:

Rabbi; born in Pittsburg March 18, 1857; educated at public schools and Cornell University; studied law in Pittsburg with Brown & Lambie; graduated from University of Cincinnati in 1881; from Hebrew Union College in 1883, in Pioneer Class of the Rabbis of the first Jewish Seminary in the United States; at present, Rabbi of Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia, Pa. Founder of the Societies for Prevention of Cruelty to Children and Animals in Alabama; organizer of the Bureau of Charities in Kansas City. Member of the Publication Committee of the Jewish Publication Society of America; Founder of the Jewish Chautauqua Society, 1893. Author: "Bible Ethics," 1883; "The First Union Hebrew Reader"; "Second Union Hebrew Reader," 1883; "Judaism and the Social Question," 1888; "The Pulpit Message," 1892; "The Open Bible," 1896; "Kiddush or Sabbath Sentiment in the Home," 1898. Married in 1883 Flora Brunn. Address, 1539 North 33rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BERLIN, Alfred Franklin:

Archæologist; born Jan. 12, 1848, in Cherryville, Northampton County, Pa.; educated at the common schools, also an academical education at Easton, Pa. On June 6, 1871, he married Mary Ella Reed, of Reading, Pa. He has occupied himself with archæological research. Is a corresponding member of Anthropological Society of Washington; corresponding member of University Archaelogical Association of University of Pennsylvania; an honorary member of the Royal Italian Didactic Society, of Rome, Italy. He is the author of numerous archæological papers; also author of Section VI. of the East Allegheny Section in Prehistoric implements. Address, Allentown, Pa.

BERNADOU, John Baptiste:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed at large. Naval Academy, Sept. 22, 1876; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), July 1, 1892; special duty, Corea, 1883-1885; office Naval Intelligence, December, 1887, to February, 1891; Newark, special service, February, 1891, to May, 1893; sick leave, May, 1893, to July, 1893; Bennington, and Chicago, European Station, July, 1893-1894; Torpedo Station, September, 1894-1897. Promoted to Lieutenant, June, 1896; commanding Winslow, December, 1897; detached Winslow and to Bureau of Ordnance, August, 1899; detached Bureau of Ordnance, June, 1897, and to Indiana; detached Indiana, May, 1900, and to Kentucky; detached Kentucky, August, 1900, and to Dixie, as Navigator; Lieutenant Commander, Feb. 9, 1902; office Naval Intelligence, July 21, 1902; also Naval War College, Narragansett Bay, R. I.; ordered April 5, 1904, as executive officer of the battleship Kearsage. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BERNARD, George Alexander:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventh Infantry, National Guard, State of New York, April 26, 1861; mustered out June 3, 1861; First Lieutenant Sixty-fifth New York Infantry, Aug. 24, 1861; Captain, Nov. 15, 1862; honorably mustered out, Aug. 30, 1864; Captain Sixty-fifth New York Infantry, Dec. 2, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 17, 1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, April 6, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services before Petersburg, Va., and at the battle of Little Sailor's Creek, Va." Elected, May 3, 1876. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BERNARDY, Eugene P.:

Physician; born at St. Thomas, West Indies, Dec. 11, 1846; received his early education in New York; then entered the University of Pennsylvania and graduated from its Medical Department in 1866. After a period of post graduate study he became an Assistant in Surgery, and for five years was Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy in the University. He also assisted in the Medical and Surgical Dispensaries, and in the sections of Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology. For two years he was Physician to the Philadelphia Dispensary and Obstetrician to the Philadelphia Hospital. He is now a Physician to the French Benevolent Society of Philadelphia. He has made important and original scientific investigations, and in 1899 received the decoration of the palms from the French Academy in honor of his original researches and his many acts of philanthropy toward the poor. For a time during the Civil War he was bugler of the Fifty-fifth Regiment of New York. He belongs to the Philadelphia County and various other medical societies, and to the orders of Odd Fellows and Masons. Address, 221 South 17th St., Philadelphia.

BERNHEIMER, Leo G.:

Attorney at Law; born May 19, 1876, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in public schools; Central High School; Wharton School of Finance and Economy, University of Pennsylvania, and Law Department of University of Pennsylvania. Independent Republican; editor Weekly Bulletin; Secretary Young Men's Hebrew Association; Secretary Continental Council, No. 1044, Royal Arcanum. Address, 1804 North Franklin St., 211 Franklin Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BERRY, John M.:

Born Jan. 14, 1839, in Cecil Township, Washington County, Pa. Mr. Berry was educated in the public schools; 1862, private in Company G, One Hundred and Forty-fifth Regiment; assigned to Army of the Potomac; was present at charge of Hancock's (Second) Corps at Spottsylvania, and was wounded. Married, 1870,

to M. Jennie Weir. Elected to the Legislature of his State, 1902. Republican. Address, Wylandville, Pa.

BERRYHILL, Thomas Andrew:
Surgeon, United States Navy; born in Illinois. Appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon, June 17, 1886; Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 17, 1889; Surgeon, April 9, 1899; Naval Hospital, New York, 1889; Ranger, 1891; Naval Laboratory, New York, 1894; Naval Station, Port Royal, 1895; training ship Monongahela, 1897-1900; Naval Laboratory, New York, 1900-1901; Navy Yard, Pensacola, Oct. 4, 1902; United States Steamship Baltimore, May 14, 1903, which is present station.

BERTOLETTE, Daniel N.:
Medical Inspector, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Surgeon, June 23, 1873; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 1873; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1876; Constellation; practice cruise, 1876; promoted Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1877; training ship Minnesota, 1877-1878; Naval Hospital, New York, 1878-1879; Wyoming, European Station, 1879-1880; Trenton, European Station, 1881; Naval Academy, 1881-1884; Dale, practice cruise, 1884; Dolphin, 1884; Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, 1885-1887; Thetis, Pacific Station, 1877-1879; Surgeon, September, 1888; receiving ship Franklin, 1889; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1889-1890; World's Columbian Exposition, December, 1890, to December, 1893; Atlanta, North Atlantic Station, 1894-1895; United States Steamship Minneapolis, European Station, 1895-1897; Headquarters United States Marine Corps, Washington, 1897; United States receiving ship Vermont, April 9, 1898; Naval Medical Examining Board, Washington, D. C., Jan. 26, 1899; promoted to Medical Inspector, Jan. 22, 1900; delegate to International XIII. Medical Congress, Paris, 1900; delegate to IX. International Hygienic and Demographic Congress, Paris, 1900; flagship New York, February, 1901; Surgeon of the Fleet, United States flagship Brooklyn, August, 1901, to May, 1903; Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C., since Oct. 5, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

BERWIND, Edward Julius:
Capitalist; born June 17, 1848, at Philadelphia; is President and Director of numerous coal concerns: Berwind-White Coal Mining Company, Wilmore Coal Company, Ocean Coal Company, Punxsutawney Coal and Coke Company; trustee of the Morton Trust Company; Director of the Alexandria Coal Company, A. J. and S. F. Railroad, of the Atlantic and Pacific Railroad Company, and the Elk Run Company; of the Fifth Avenue Trust Company, the Santa Fe Pacific Railroad, Virginia Iron, Coal and Coke Company; Colorado and Southern Railroad Company; is President and Director of the Cienfugos Coal Company and the International Coal Company; Vice President and Director of the United States and Porto Rico Navigation Company; Director Cuban Company, New York City Railway Company, Cuba Railroad Company, International Mercantile Marine Company, Metropolitan Securities Company, National Bank of Commerce in New York, and the Virginia and Southwestern Railway Company. He is a member of many clubs, among which are Metropolitan, Union, University, New York Yacht Club, Racquet and Tennis of New York, Riding Club of New York, Army and Navy, the New York Historical Society, the New York Botanical Society, and the New York Zoological Society, United States Naval Academy Alumni Association, Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Geographical, American Museum of Natural History, the Philadelphia Club, of Philadelphia; Union Club, of Boston; Metropolitan Club, of Washington. Address, 2 East 64th St.; office, 1 Broadway, New York.

BETTS, B. Frank:
Physician; born December, 1845, at Warminster, Pa.; educated in private schools, and graduated in 1868 from Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia. From 1868 to 1870 took a special course of study in Europe; since then he has been practicing in Philadelphia. On Nov. 17, 1871, married Lucy C. Corse, of Baltimore. In 1873 was Professor of Physiology and Microscopic Anatomy at Hahnemann College. In 1876 organized the Department of Gynæcology, remaining Professor until 1893. For three years lectured on hygiene, also on children's diseases for five years; is consulting Gynæcologist to the Hahnemann Medical College Hospital, and the Women's Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia; member of the American Institute of Homeopathy, American Academy of Political and Social Science, and American Social Science Association. Address, 1609 Girard Ave., Philadelphia.

BETTS, Benjamin Franklin, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. Charles M. Betts. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, 3317 North 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BETTS, Charles M.:
Wholesale lumber merchant; born Aug. 9, 1838, in Bucks County, Pa.; attended school at Hatboro, Pa., and Burlington, N. J. In Civil War served from private through all grades to Lieutenant Colonel commanding regiment, 1862-1865; was wounded Dec. 10, 1863; recommended for promotion by General Commanding for capturing with inferior force a South Carolina battalion of Cavalry, with its commanding officer, Lieutenant Colonel Johnson, near Greensboro, N. C., in 1865, and for which he received Congressional medal of honor. Senior member of Chas. M. Betts & Co., of Philadelphia, Pa., Buffalo, N. Y., and Sumter, S. C.; member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order Loyal Legion, and the Grand Army of the Republic. One of the incorporators of Lumbermen's Exchange, Philadelphia, and its President in 1890; ex-President of National Wholesale Lumber Dealers' Association and Philadelphia Wholesale Lumber Dealers' Association; Commander of Medal of Honor Legion 1895-1896; has been Bank Director and Trustee of Trades' League in Philadelphia. Married Louisa G. Hance, May 5, 1866. Address, 1205-7 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BETZ, John F.:
Brewer; born near Stuttgart, Germany, April 8, 1831. His parents came to the United States in the following year, and after gaining a public school education, he became employed in the beer industry under his brother-in-law. When he was twenty-one he went to Europe, and spent some years in the study of beer making in large establishments of Germany. Returning to America in 1853, he began business for himself in New York city, establishing the Eagle Brewery. He left there for Philadelphia in 1868, and carried on business in a leased property till 1880, when he removed to a brewery he had built at Fifth and Willow Sts., taking his son, John F. Betz., Jr., as a partner, and adding the brewing of beer to his former large porter and ale business. The firm was incorporated as the John F. Betz & Son, Limited, in 1888, and its business has grown to immense proportions, extensions and improvements costing nearly a million dollars being made to the establishment. Mr. Betz has invested his wealth largely in real estate, some of his larger operations being the lofty "Betz Building," at Broad and South Penn Sts., costing over $1,500,000; the Grand Opera House, at Grand St. and Montgomery Ave., the Betz Block, in New York city, and other operations in that city. He owns a large amount of other property, and is concerned in several of Philadelphia's larger financial institutions. Betzwood, his country seat, on the Schuylkill, above Norristown, has eight hundred acres of ground, with handsome buildings and other attractions. Address, 1901 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEVIN, Abner Avery:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Twenty-first Connecticut Infantry, Aug. 5, 1862; First Sergeant, Aug. 20, 1862; discharged for promotion, Oct. 13, 1864; First Lieutenant Twenty-first Connecticut Infantry, Oct. 13, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 16, 1865; elected, May 5, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEYER, John:
President First National Bank of Houtzdale. Address, Houtzdale, Clearfield County, Pa.

BIDDLE, Anthony Joseph Drexel:
Publisher and author; born West Philadelphia, October, 1874; educated in private schools of Philadelphia and Hiedelberg; studied in the Madeira Islands; in 1891 returned to the United States and was engaged as a reporter on the Philadelphia Public Ledger; was editor of the Philadelphia Sunday Graphic for one year; since 1897 has been head of publishing and printing house of Drexel Biddle; also publisher of People, Philadelphia Society Weekly. Author of "An Allegory and Three Essays," "All Round Athletics," "Word for Word and Letter for Letter," "The Madeira Islands," etc. Member of Royal Meteorological Society, American Numismatic and Archæological Society, etc. Residence, 2104 Walnut St.; office, 415 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIDDLE, Cadwalader:
Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 28, 1837; educated at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating as Bachelor of Arts in 1856, subsequently taking the degree of Master of Arts, and Bachelor of Laws in 1859. Since then has practiced law in Philadelphia. Was Secretary and Treasurer of the Board of Trustees of the University, 1862-1882, and has been general agent and Secretary of the Pennsylvania Board of Charities since 1884. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society and the Pennsylvania Sons of the Revolution. Address, 1420 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIDDLE, Clement:
Surgeon United States Navy; born Dec. 11, 1854, Philadelphia, Pa.; descended from William Biddle, who came to the Colonies on the Delaware River with William Penn in 1682, and from Col. Clement Biddle, the Quaker soldier of the Revolutionary War; educated at private schools, University of Pennsylvania and Lehigh University; graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1879; entered Medical Corps of United States Navy June 1878. Conveyed Gen. Grant and party off the Taku forts, China, via Nagasaki and Kobe, to Yokohama, 1879; returned to Asiatic Station in 1882; served at United States Naval Hospital, Yokohama, Japan. served in the Monacy, China, and Tallapoosa, South America, 1890; Chief Medical officer of Admiral Walker's Nicaragua Survey Expedition; 1898, on the Texas, participated in naval engagement off Santiago, Cuba, in the battle of Santiago; receiving the Sanitago Medal; present at the surrender of the Spanish man of war, Colon. Ordered April, 1904, as Fleet Surgeon, Asiatic Station. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BIDDLE, Craig:
Jurist; born in Philadelphia Jan. 10, 1823; is a son of Nicholas Biddle, notable as the President of the Bank of the United States from 1823 till its failure in 1841; was graduated from Princeton College in 1841. Mr. Biddle took up the study of law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1844; he was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1849, serving one term in the House. On the outbreak of the Civil War in 1861 he became a Major on the staff of Gen. Robert Patterson, and saw service in the Shenandoah Valley; he was afterward appointed appointed on Governora Curtin's staff, and was detailed to organize new regiments. In 1863, when General Lee invaded Pennsylvania, Mr. Biddle went to the front as a private in a militia regiment for State defence. As a lawyer he won reputation for learning and ability, and built up a large and lucrative practice, which continued till 1845, when he was appointed a Judge of the Common Pleas Court of Philadelphia. In November of that year he was elected by the Republicans to this position by a large majority. The Republicans and Democrats united in nominating and electing him in 1885, and he received a practically unanimous third election in 1895. He is now Presiding Judge of the Common Pleas Courts, in which bench he has sat for thirty years. Judge Biddle has been much interested in agriculture, and has served as President of the Philadelphia Agricultural Scoiety; he has also been Vice President of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, 2033 St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIDDLE, Edward W.:
President Judge of Ninth Judicial District of Pennsylvania, composed of the County of Cumberland, 1895-1905; born in Carlisle, Pa., in said County, May 3, 1852; graduated from Dickinson College in 1870; admitted to the bar in 1873; married Gertrude D. Bosler, of Carlisle, in 1882; practiced law in Carlisle; since 1898 trustee and on the executive and finance committees of his Alma Mater; in 1900 Mrs. Biddle and he, as members of the Board of Pennsylvania Commissioners, officially visited the Paris Exposition. Author of address on the "Three Signers of the Declaration of Independence who were members of the Cumberland County Bar." Address, Carlisle, Pa.

BIDDLE, James:
Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; First Lieutenant Tenth New York Infantry May 2, 1861; honorably mustered out Aug. 31, 1861; Captain Fifteenth Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; Colonel Sixth Indiana Cavalry Nov. 11, 1862; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service June 27, 1865; transferred from the Fifteenth to the Twenty-fourth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Eleventh Infantry April 25, 1869; transferred to First Cavalry Dec. 31, 1870; Major Sixth Cavalry Feb. 21, 1873; Lieutenant Colonel Fifth Cavalry

Oct. 19, 1887; Colonel Ninth Cavalry July 1, 1891; brevetted Major Sept. 1, 1862, for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Richmond, Ky.; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 16, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Nashville, Tenn., and Brigadier General Volunteers March 13, 1865, for long, gallant and meritorious service during the war; retired Dec. 11, 1896. Address, Pacific Union Club, San Francisco, Cal.

BIDDLE, N. H.:
President of Bank of Donora. Address, Donora, Washington County, Pa.

BIDDLE, R. L.:
Banker; born in Carmichaels, Pa.; educated at Waynesburg College, Pa., Lebanon, Tenn. Married June 30, 1896, to Mary Pitcock. Cashier in the Bank of Donora; he is a Republican in politics. Address, Donora, Pa.

BIDDLE, William Phillips:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; commissioned as Second Lieutenant, United States Marine Corps, June, 1875; 1875-1876 at Marine Barracks, Washington, New York, Philadelphia and League Island; 1877-1879, on Hartford and Powhatan, North Atlantic Station; August, 1877, during the railroad riots, with a battalion of Marines in Washington, Baltimore, Martinsburg, W. Va., and Fort McHenry, which opened up the traffic on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad; 1879-1881 at Marine Barracks, League Island, and New York; 1882-1885 on the Kearsarge, North Atlantic and European Stations; promoted First Lieutenant February, 1884; 1886-1887, at Marine Barracks, League Island and New York; 1888-1890, on Swatara, North Atlantic and South Atlantic and Asiatic Stations; June, 1890, made a forced march with a detachment of marines and sailors from Chemulpo to Seoul, Corea, to protect our Legation; 1891-1894, at Marine Barracks, League Island; promoted Captain February, 1894; 1895, Fleet Marine Officer on Baltimore, Asiatic Station; 1896-1898, Fleet Marine Officer on the Olympia, Asiatic Station; commanded the marines on the Olympia during the battle of Manila Bay, May 1, 1898; in May and June was holding the Cavite Navy Yard with detachments of marines, and on the Olympia, blockading Manila till its bombardment and fall in August; was promoted Major March, 1899; 1899-1900, in charge of the recruiting district of Pennsylvania, Delaware and Western New Jersey; August, 1900, commanded the First Regiment of Marines of the China Relief Expedition, during the march from Tientsin to Pekin, for the relief of the Legations; commanded the marines in the battle of Yang-tsun, Aug. 6, and in the fighting on the walls around Pekin, Aug. 15, when the Chinese were finally driven from the Sacred City by the American forces; stationed in Pekin until October; October, 1900, at Marine Barracks, Cavite, commanding Navy Yard Battalion and First Regiment of the First Brigade of Marines; promoted Lieutenant Colonel March 3, 1903; special duty North Atlantic Fleet, 1903; 1904, Dixie, with Panama Marine Brigade, present station. Address, League Island, Pa.

BIELER, Julius:
President of Third National Bank of Pittsburg. Address Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

BIERBOWER, Austin:
Lawyer and author; son of Casper and Lydia Bierbower; born Shelly's Island, Pa.; was graduated from Dickinson College; in 1872 studied at the University of Berlin; received degree of LL. D. at the Iowa Wesleyan University; for several years was professor of Latin and Greek at the Iowa Wesleyan University; in 1874 was admitted to the bar; has practiced law in Chicago for over twenty years; has been European correspondent for Chicago Tribune and Cincinnati Times Star; also author of "Principles of a System of Philosophy," "The Morals of Christ," 1885; also in 1890 "The Socialism of Christ," "The Virtues and Their Reasons in 1896"; in 1894 he wrote "From Monkey to Man"; "How to Succeed" in 1900; on the "Training of Lovers," "Ethics for Schools"; also various articles in magazines and quarterlies. Address, 1825 Michigan Ave.; office, 87 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

BIERMAN, E. Benjamin, A.M., Ph.D.:
Educator; Legislator; Annville, Lebanon County; born near Reading, Pa., Dec. 1, 1839; educated in private schools and college; principal of Hamburg High School from 1864 to 1867; in 1867 he moved to Annville, and was for many years Professor, and from 1890 to 1897 President of Lebanon Valley College; secretary of Higher Education Department of National

Teachers' Association, 1878-1880; degree of A. M. by Lafayette College in 1867, and Ph. D. by Ursinus College in 1892; member of the Lebanon County Historical Society; active in the Presidential campaigns of 1860, 1872, 1880, 1888 and 1900; member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1880; in 1900 elected a member of the State Legislature; 1902 re-elected. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

BIGELOW, Edward Manning:

Director of the Department of Public Works, Pittsburg; born in that city Nov. 6, 1850; after attending the public schools he entered the engineering department of the Western University of Pennsylvania, but before graduating left to accept a position of civil engineer; later he was appointed engineer in charge of the surveys of the city, and in 1880 was made City Engineer, a position he held until the revision of the form of the municipal government, eight years afterward; was then elected Director of the Department of Public Works, in which capacity he has served the public continuously with the exception of one year. Within his time of office all the important public works which now exist, with the single exception of the City Hall, from the water and sewer systems to the street pavement, have been either created or rebuilt. His greatest work has been the creation of the public parks. Address, 825 North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BIGELOW, George A.:

Insurance; born in Hartford, Conn., in the house of his grandfather, the Hon. Royal R. Hinman, who was Secretary of the State of Connecticut at that time; was the son of John Bigelow of Hartford, Conn; his great-grandfathers, Bigelow Hinman Ashley and Hillier were officers in the Revolutionary Army; the family have been in this country since the seventeenth century; they were among the earliest settlers in Hartford, as the old tombstones show; has resided in Philadelphia and has been in the insurance business thirty-five years, being one of the first insurance brokers appointed by the State; also one of the incorporators of several manufacturing companies. Address, 133 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIGELOW, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Second Battery Massachusetts Light Artillery April 21, 1861; Second Lieutenant May 2, 1861; First Lieutenant July 31, 1861; discharged for promotion Dec. 17, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant (Purnell Legion) Maryland Light Artillery Dec. 17, 1861; honorably mustered out Dec. 31, 1862; Captain Ninth Battery Massachusetts Light Artillery Feb. 20, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Dec. 16, 1864; brevetted Major United States Volunteers Aug. 1, 1864, "for gallant services during the operations before Petersburg, Va."; elected Nov. 3, 1869; transferred from Commandery of Massachusetts Feb. 2, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIGELOW, Thomas Steel:

Capitalist; son of a carriage manufacturer of Pittsburg; his father died while he was quite young, and his uncle, also an uncle of the late C. L. Magee, took the boy in charge. Young Bigelow was educated at the public schools and Dr. Williams' Academy, afterward studying law with George Shiras, Jr., now Justice of the United States Supreme Court. Mr. Bigelow, after being admitted to the bar, built up a large practice, and for nine years was City Attorney, the only political office he ever held; he may truthfully be called the father of rapid transit in Western Pennsylvania; for a long while he devoted his time almost exclusively to the street railway business and conceived the idea of converting the old Pittsburg and Oakland horse car line into a modern cable road. Address, 917 North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BIGGER, Matthew:

General contracting agent; born in Montgomery County, Ohio; son of James and Evelyn Hamill Bigger; served in the Army in West Virginia 1861-1864; 1864 until the close of the war, with Sheridan and others, in the Valley of the Shenandoah, participating in the following engagements: Chaplainsville, Princeton, W. Va.; Fayetteville, W. Va.; Charleston, W. Va.; Wytheville Raid, Winchester, Opaque, Fisher's Hill, W. Va.; Cedar Creek, W. Va., and other minor engagements. Member of Military Order of the Loyal Legion and Order of the Sons of the American Revolution. Married Mary Davis of Pittsburg, Pa., June 10, 1869. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BIGGS, Frank King:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Herman Biggs; elected May 1, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIGLER, William H.:
Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 10, 1840; son of Rt. Rev. David Bigler, of the Theological Seminary at Bethlehem, Pa., and afterward in Europe, where he spent two years at study in the Universities of Berlin and Erlangen. Returning to America, he was appointed a professor in the Moravian College, which post he held for eight years, winning a wide reputation for fine scholarship. Marrying the daughter of Dr. A. W. Koch, of Philadelphia, he became interested in medicine, and began the study of this science in Hahnemann College, graduating in 1871. Since that time he has been connected with this college in various capacities, and has been one of the most prominent figures in the development of its school of practice; for a number of years he had charge of the Eye and Ear Department of Hahnemann College, and for several years lectured on ophthalmology; in 1890 he was appointed assistant professor and in 1891 full professor of physiology, and in 1895 was appointed also to the chair of pediatrics; he was treasurer of the Alumni Association for 11 years after its organization; member of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania since 1872, having served it as Vice President and President; for two years he was President of the County Medical Society, and since 1876 has been a member of the American Institute of Homœopathy. He has contributed largely to the literature of his profession, was co-editor of the Journal of Homœopathic Materia Medica in 1876, and since 1893 has been an editor of the Hahnemannian Monthly. Address, 1425 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIHLER, L. C.:
Traffic manager of the Carnegie Steel Company and the Union Railroad. He entered transportation service with the Nypano (now Erie) Railroad as stenographer and rate clerk, advancing to chief clerk and contracting agent; Nov. 1, 1888, he accepted the position of contracting agent with the Cotton Belt route, later being made General Eastern Freight and Passenger Agent of the Cotton Belt at Pittsburg; April 1, 1895, he resigned from the Cotton Belt route and became assistant to the General Freight Agent of the Carnegie Steel Company. November, 1897, was elected Assistant General Freight Agent of the company, and in April, 1890, Assistant Traffic Manager. In December, 1903, was named for his present position. Member of the Board of the Moravian Church; was educated in Governors of the Pittsburg Traffic Club and also the Duquesne Club of that city. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BIKLÉ, Henry Wolf:
Attorney-at-law, Philadelphia, Pa.; born October 20, 1877, at Gettysburg, Pa.; educated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg; was graduated in 1897; Democrat in politics; Instructor in Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; non-resident lecturer on law in Bryn Mawr College. Author of "The Constitutional Power of Congress over the Territory of the United States," 1901; joint author with Hon. George M. Dallas of "Analytical Tables of the Law of Evidence," 1903. Residence, 3405 Chestnut St.; office address, 426 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BINDLEY, Edwin:
President of Duquesne National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BINGAMAN, Charles Francis:
Lawyer; one of the leading practitioners of Pittsburg; was born in Lionville, Chester County, Pa., Dec. 7, 1847; is of German and Irish descent; on maternal side, the Ralston family were prominent in the north of Ireland and fought in the battle of the Boyne under King William, in 1690, emigrating to Pennsylvania in 1728. After attending the public schools of Chester County, he went to the Chester Military Academy, and subsequently began the study of medicine; he entered the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia for his lectures and graduated with the class of 1871; during the following year he pursued his medical studies further, and in 1872 he located in Pittsburg; has a large general practice and stands high in his profession. He is a member of and has been President of the Homœe-Medical Society of Allegheny County, the Homœopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania and the American

Institute of Homœopathy; has twice been a delegate for the latter society to the International Congress at its meetings held in London; was offered but declined a professorship in the Cleveland University of Surgery and Medicine. Member of Franklin Lodge, F. and A. M. He is affiliated with the Baptist Church and has served a term as State Medical Examiner. Address, 5227 Westminster St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BINGHAM, Henry Harrison:

Congressman; Republican, of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1841; was graduated at Jefferson College in 1862; studied law; entered the Union Army as a lieutenant in the One Hundred and Fortieth Pennsylvania Volunteers; was wounded at Gettysburg, Pa., in 1863, at Spottsylvania, Va., in 1864, and at Farmville, Va., in 1865; mustered out of service July, 1866, as brevet Brigadier General of Volunteers; received the medal of honor for gallantry on the field of battle. He was appointed Postmaster of Philadelphia in March, 1867, and resigned December, 1872, to accept the clerkship of the Courts of Oyer and Terminer and Quarter Sessions of the Peace at Philadelphia, having been elected by the people; was re-elected clerk of courts in 1875; was delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, also delegate from the First Congressional District to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876, at Chicago in 1884 and 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, St. Louis in 1896, and at Philadelphia, June 19, 1900. He was elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress without opposition. Address, 315 South 12th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BINGHAM, Judson D.:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Massena, St. Lawrence County, New York, May 16, 1831; in 1850 appointed cadet at the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., from the Tenth Congressional District of Indiana; promoted to Second Lieutenant, Second United States Artillery, July 1, 1854; promoted to First Lieutenant, Second Artillery, March 12, 1856; on expedition to Harper's Ferry, Va., to suppress John Brown's raid, 1859; appointed Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, in United States Army, May 13, 1861; served during the Rebellion of the Seceding States; in charge of trains and supplies of General Bank's command, in the field, in Maryland, from August, 1861, to Feb. 12, 1862, and in charge of Quartermaster's depot, at Nashille, Tenn., from March, 1862, to March, 1863; served as Chief Quartermaster of the Seventeenth Army Corps (Lieutenant Colonel ex-officio), from Jan. 1, 1863, to April 23, 1863, when General Grant appointed him Chief Quartermaster of the Department and Army of Tennessee; he continued on duty, in the field, as Chief Quartermaster of that Army from that date during the time it was commanded by Generals Grant, Sherman and McPherson, up to the date the latter was killed in battle, and subsequently by Generals Logan and Howard, to the end of the siege of Atlanta, Ga., Aug. 25, 1864. From December, 1865, to January, 1867, was on duty with General Sherman at St. Louis, Mo., as Inspector of the Quartermaster's Department; was on duty as Chief Quartermaster, Department of the Lakes, at Detroit, Mich., from Jan. 8, 1867, to March 31, 1870; served as assistant in the office of the Quartermaster General at Washington, D. C., from April 4, 1870, to October, 1879; served as Chief Quartermaster, Deparement of the Missouri, 1879 to 1883; served as Chief Quartermaster, Division of the Pacific and Department of California from 1883 to 1886; served as Chief Quartermaster, Division of the Missouri, 1886, to 1894; promotions, to Quartermaster, with the rank of Major, July 29, 1866; to Deputy Quartermaster General, with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel, March 3, 1875; to Assistant Quartermaster General with the rank of Colonel, July 2, 1883; brevets, Major, Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; Brigadier General, April 9, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services in the field during the war; retired from active service, May 16, 1895. Member of the Society of the Army of the Potomac, of the Army of the Cumberland, of the Army of the Tennessee; Commander of the Society of Veterans of Indian Wars of the United States since its organization, April 23, 1896; companion of the Military order of the Loyal Legion of the United States and as ex-Senior Vice-Commander of the Commandery of the State of Illinois, a member of the Com-

mandery-in-Chief; member of Manhattan Club of New York, of Union League of Philadelphia, and Osceola Club of Pensacola, Fla.; also member of Association of Graduates of the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y. Address, 1536 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BINNEY, Charles Chauncey:

Lawyer; son of Horace, Jr., and Eliza Frances (Johnson) Binney; born Oct. 20, 1855; in 1878 graduated from Harvard; studied law in the office of William Henry Rawle, at Philadelphia; also at Law School, the University of Pennsylvania; on July 2, 1881, was admitted to the bar. Married Sarah Cooke Dawes on June 24, 1885, at Englewood, N. J., who died Dec. 28, 1900. From 1881 to 1893 he practiced law at Philadelphia; was Assistant Attorney in the Department of Justice of United States from 1893 to 1897; and since September, 1897, has been Special Attorney for same Department. In November, 1901, resumed law practice in Philadelphia. His politics are Democratic. Member of the Society of Colonial Wars, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Forestry Association, Pennsylvania Forestry Association and University, Philadelphia; Reform, New York; Cosmos, Washington, Clubs. Author of "Restrictions Upon Local and Special Legislation in State Constitutions," published in 1894; "Life of Horace Binney," published in 1903; also a contributor to legal periodicals. Address, 1801 Pine St.; office, 703 North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BINNS, William H.:

President of First National Bank of California, Pa. Address, California, Pa.

BIRCH, Robert S.:

Principal Boys' High School of Reading, Pa.; born in the city of Reading July 17, 1877; educated in the public schools of his native city and was graduated with the highest distinction from the Reading High School June 28, 1894; had the previous year won first prize as essayist; entered Princeton University and won sophomore prize for essay 1896, College of New Jersey; was graduated from Princeton in 1898 with "high honors" in classics; Instructor in History and Classics, Boys' High School, Reading, June, 1898, until elected principal in June, 1902. Address, Reading, Pa.

BIRD, Frederick Mayer:

Clergyman; son of Robert Montgomery and Mary E. (Mayer) Bird; born June 28, 1838, at Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1857; also from the Union Theological Seminary of New York in 1860; married Frances P. Snowhill April 26, 1877. Chaplain and Professor of Psychology, Christian Evidences, and Rhetoric at Lehigh University 1881-1886; also acting chaplain at the same university 1896-1898; from 1893 to 1898 editor of Lippincott's Magazine; author of "The Story of Our Christianity," 1893; editor of several collections of hymns, and has written many articles on hymnology; contributor to sundry cyclopedias and periodicals; associate editor of Chandler's Encyclopedia, 1898. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

BIRKINBINE, John:

Engineer; born Nov. 16, 1844, near Reading, Pa.; descended from early settlers from Germany and Sweden; educated at the public schools, Friends' High School, Philadelphia; Hill School of Pottstown and Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania; expert in water right cases and irrigation problems; developed schemes for utilizing the power of Niagara River gorge and St. Louis River in Minnesota; General Manager of the South Mountain Mining and Iron Company; first American to examine and report on the noted Cerro de Mercado at Durango in Mexico; recommended blast furnaces on the Great Lakes to utilize the Lake Superior ores there; consulting engineer for receivers of Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company and Thomas A. Edison; at present, for the Cambria Steel Company and the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company; connected with United States Geological Survey as expert on iron ore. In 1889 he prepared the report on iron ore for the Eleventh Census; also Twelfth Census reports on iron ore and manganese ore. Past President of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, President of the famous Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, President of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Member of Engineers and Manufacturers' Clubs, Philadelphia; Engineers' Club and American Society of Mechanical Engineers of New York, and Canadian Mining Institute. Address, Broad and Cherry Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIRKMIRE, William Harvey:

Engineer and architect; son of John Harvey and Mary A. Birkmire; born June 25, 1860, at Falls of Schuylkill,

Philadelphia; educated at public and private schools; studied architecture with Samuel Sloan; married Louisa A. Meny of Philadelphia July 12, 1888, at New York. In 1885 removed to New York to take charge of construction department at Jackson Architectural Iron Works; also in 1902 took charge of J. B. & J. M. Cornell Iron Works, and made practical steel details for large buildings, including the Astor hotels; was architect and engineer on Central Bank Building, Silk Exchange Building, Lord's Court Buliding in New York. Author of "Construction of High Office Buildings," published in 1898. In 1893 wrote "Skeleton Construction in Buildings"; "Architectural Iron and Steel," 1891; "The Planning and Construction of American Theatres," in 1896; "Compound Riveted Girders," in 1893. Address, Bathgate Ave., New York.

BIRNEY, David Bell:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia June 5, 1862; son of Gen. David Bell Birney of Civil War fame; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882 as A. B., and three years later was given the degree of A. M.; during these years he studied medicine in the university, graduating M. D. in 1885, when he was appointed Resident Physician in the Presbyterian Hospital, and later became assistant in surgery to Dr. Ashurst in the university, where for eight years he was an assistant demonstrator and quizmaster in surgery. From 1888 to 1893 he served as Vaccine Physician for the city of Philadelphia, and in 1894 was elected Visiting Physician to the Out-Patient Department of St. Mary's Hospital. Griswold College gave him the honorary degree of LL. D. in 1896; he was a charter member of the Keystone Club, and was a member of the Girard, Faculty, and Saginaw Civil Service Clubs. Address, 1810 De Lancy Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

BISHOP, John S.:

Major United States Army (retired); born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 23, 1834; son of William and Catherine (Walter) Bishop; descended from John Clinton, a signer of the Declaration of Independence; educated in public schools of Philadelphia; 1856-1857 member of Shelby Guards, Nashivlle, Tenn.; 1861 drilled and instructed recruits for Illinois regiments, one company of which furnished fifty-two commissioned officers. Private, Sergeant and First Lieutenant and Adjutant Sixty-eighth Illinois Volunteers, 1862; Post Adjutant, Alexandria, Va., during second Bull Run campaign; Corporal, First Lieutenant and Captain 107th Indiana Legion during Morgan Raid; 1865 Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel 108th U. S. C. I.; 1864-1865 succeeded General Force in command Northern District of Mississippi, 1865-1866; ..... aduiting account account of State of Indiana against United States, 1867; Second Lieutenant, Thitirth U. S. Infantry, March 7, 1867; First Lieutenant, Thirteenth Infantry, Jan. 19, 1872; Captain, Thirteenth Infantry, March 1, 1887; Major (retired) by act of April 23, 1904; in United States Army Transport Service, 1898-1902. Married at Cincinnati, Ohio, June 14, 1888, Mary Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas and Rachael (Banta) Shepherd. In 1864 compiled and edited a "Chronological History of the War (sale of 60,000 copies). Address, 21333 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BISHOP, William Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Colonel John S. Bishop; private Third New Jersey Infantry May 11, 1898; First Sergeant May 11, 1898; discharged to accept appointment in United States Volunteers; Captain Eighth United States Volunteer Infantry July 27, 1898; honorably mustered out March 6, 1899; First Lieutenant Forty-seventh United States Volunteer Infantry Aug. 22, 1899; resigned and honorably discharged March 31, 1901. Elected Feb. 8, 1899; transferred from Commandery of New York, May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BISPHAM, George Tueker:

Lawyer; born May 24, 1838, at Philadelphia. In 1858 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, also from Law Department of same University in 1862; married Nancy Brinley, June 5, 1872, at Philadelphia. In 1861 was admitted to the bar, and since has practiced at Philadelphia. Later was admitted to the bar of the United States Supreme Court; is one of the Solicitors of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; also Solicitor for the Philadelphia Saving Fund Society, the Girard Trust Company, and other corporations. He is Professor Equity Jurisprudence in the Law Department at the University of Pennsylvania; was Chancellor of the Law Association of Philadel-

phia from 1897 to 1899. He is author of "Principles of Equity." Address, 1805 De Lancey Place; office, 900 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BISPHAM, Harrison Augustus:
Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1881; Ensign, July 1, 1887; Lieutenant (junior grade), May 4, 1896; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; receiving ship Richmond, Oct. 31, 1899; Frolic, Oct. 1, 1900, to September, 1903; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., since Dec. 28, 1903. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BITLER, Reuben Oscar:
Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Academy, June 19, 1875; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1879; Midshipman June 10, 1881; U. S. S. Speedwell and receiving ship Wabash, 1881; Enterprise, North Atlantic and Asiatic Stations, 1882-1883; Ensign (Junior Grade) March 3, 1883; Ensign June 26, 1884; Essex, Asiatic Station 1883-1885; Coast Survey, 1885-1890; Eagle, Bache, Endeavor and Gedney, while on Coast Survey duty; Monongahela, February to August, 1890; Yantic, August, 1890 to July, 1891; receiving ship Vermont, July, 1891 to April, 1894; Lieutenant (Junior Grade), 1892; Marblehead, North Atlantic and European Stations, April, 1894 to January, 1897; Lieutenant, April, 1896; Branch Hydrographic Office, Norfolk, Feb. 1, 1897; U. S. S. Lebanon attached to Admiral Sampson's fleet in operations against Cuba, April, 1898, until close of Spanish- American War; Branch Hydrographic Office, Norfolk, November, 1898 to August, 1899; Resolute, August to December, 1899; Vixen, December, 1899 to July, 1900; Topeka, July, 1900 to April, 1901; Alliance, April, 1901 to December, 1902; Lieutenant Commander June 3, 1902; inspection duty under Bureau of Ordnance, December, 1902 to 1904; inspector of ordnance at Newport News, Va. Address, Newport News, Va.

BITTENGER, John W.:
Jurist; born at York Springs, Adams County, Pa., in 1834; educated in private schools and at Pennsylvania College; read law in office of Hon. Moses McLean at Gettysburg, Pa., and of Judge V. Bowie at Rockville, Md.; was admitted to the bar at Rockville in 1856; before beginning practice he studied and graduated in the Law School of Harvard University. Locating at Lexington, Ky., began to practice, but moved to York, Pa., 1860, and was admitted to the bar of York County. He advanced rapidly in his profession, and in 1863 was elected District Attorney, holding this office for six years. Returning to private practice in 1870, he developed a large and profitable business, and was looked upon as a leading lawyer in his section. In 1890 he was elected to the bench, on the death of Judge Gibson, and in 1896, on the retirement of Judge Latimer, he became President Judge. He was re-elected to a second term in 1900. Address, York, Pa.

BITTINGER, John R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Adams County; was born in Oxford Township, Dec. 30, 1849; educated in the public schools; worked on his father's farm until nineteen years old; went west and was in his uncle's drug store for a year; returned to Pennsylvania and assisted on the farm until 1871; has since been engaged in the manufacture of lime and shipping of stone and ballast; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1896; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 266 North St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BLABON, George W.:
Manufacturer; born in Wells, York County, Maine, Sept. 28, 1824. With little opportunity for education, he began work on a farm, then in a small carpet factory at Southboro, Mass., and later as salesman for an oilcloth firm in Baltimore, Md. After traveling many years for this firm, he started in business for himself in Philadelphia in 1852, beginning the sale of oilcloths in a small way, taking two partners successively. The panic of 1857 tried him severely, but he weathered the storm, and in 1861 the former firm was dissolved, and he continued business by himself under the firm name of George W. Blabon & Co. He began to manufacture oilcloth in 1864, and in 1875 erected a large plant at Nicetown, in the northern section of the city. He added linoleum to his business in 1881, and today the production of the establishment is one of the largest in the world. Mr. Blabon has been largely interested in steel railways, in banks and other corporations, and is President of a street rail-

way in Janesville, Wis., and of a land company in Texas. Address, 2101 Venango St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BLACHLY, Oliver L., M. D.:
Was born in Sparta, Washington County, Pa., October 5, 1852; he is a son of Dr. Stephen L. and Sarah (Lindley) Blachly, and is of sturdy New England descent; was educated in the public schools and took a course at the Waynesburg, Pa., College, from which he was graduated in 1874; he later entered the Jefferson Medical College and in 1877 he was graduated. He is a member of the Washington County Medical Society, the State Medical Society, the American Association and the Wilkinsburg Medical Club; he is also a member of the Jefferson Medical Alumni Association and of the Independent Order of Heptasophs; in politics he is a Republican; he is a member of the Presbyterian Church; he was married on May 18, 1880, to Miss Anna Sherrard. Address, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

BLACK, Chauncey Forward:
Lawyer; born at Somerset, Pa; son of Jeremiah S. Black; Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, 1882-1886; also Democratic Candidate for Governor in 1886; President of the National Association of Democratic Clubs. Address, York, Pa.

BLACK, J. Frank:
President of Chester National Bank. Address, Chester, Delaware County, Pa.

BLACK, Samuel W.:
Real estate agent; is the dean of the real estate brokerage fraternity in Pittsburg, and has been for the past thirty-five years a leader in his work; born in Pittsburg, he has grown up with the city and is well versed on real estate values; son of Dr. Alexander Black, a well known Pitsburg physician, and a nephew of the famous Col. Samuel W. Black, who fought in the Mexican War. He is considered an authority on real estate values and one of the best experts in the Pittsburg district. Almost every real estate broker of any prominence has received his preliminary training with Mr. Black as a tutor. In disputes as to the value of properties Mr. Black's opinion is generally sought as that of an expert. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLACK, William Murray:
Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1873 (1); Second Lieutenant Engineers, June 15, 1877; First Lieutenant March 31, 1880; Captain, Corps of Engineers, Dec. 31, 1886. Served at St. Augustine, Fla., in charge of various fortifications and of river and harbor improvements in the Florida District; member of various boards of Engineer Officers to consider river and harbor improvements, November, 1891, to Aug. 28, 1895; commanding Company C, Battalion of Engineers, and Instructor of Civil Engineering, United States Engineer School, with station at Willets Point, Aug. 28, 1895, to March 2, 1897; Assistant to Chief of Engineers, Washington, D. C., in charge of fortification and personnel branch of office of Chief of Engineers; member of Board of Officers on Gulf fortifications, March 2, 1897, to June 1, 1898; Engineer Commissioner, District of Columbia; Lieutenant Colonel and Chief Engineer, United States Volunteers, May 9, 1898; Major, Corps of Engineers, May 18, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteer service, June 13, 1898; Chief Engineer of Third Army Corps, May 25, 1898, until June, 1898; Chief Engineer, Fifth Army Corps, June, 1898; on staff of Major General Commanding Army, June 10 to Dec. 2, 1898; served at Tampa and in Porto Rico campaign, being in command of first landing party of United States troops at Guanica, Porto Rico, July 25, 1898; organized Provisional Battalion of Engineers for Porto Rico expedition, and bought and had charge of all engineer material for expedition; on temporary duty in office of Chief of Engineers, Dec. 3 until Dec. 16, 1898; ordered to Havana, Dec. 16, 1898; Chief Engineer, Department of Havana, on staff of Major Gen. Ludlow, Jan. 2, 1899; on duty in connection with the Isthmian Canal Commission since 1901. Address, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.

BLACKBURN, William M.:
Engraver; born June 1, 1872; son of Francis Blackburn, Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in public schools; in 1900 was associated with a bank note company in Philadelphia for the engraving of securities. In 1903 made an extensive tour through foreign countries. Married Martha Gertrude Bouer in 1897, daughter of Henry S. Bouer. At present is actively

associated in the engraving and publishing business in Philadelphia. Address, 1436 Drummond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BLACKBURN, William Wallace:
Director in the Carnegie Companies, Pittsburg, Pa.; was born on Feb. 1, 1859, at Hollidaysburg, Pa.; he is a son of Joseph H. and Sarah J. Blackburn; his father was for years a merchant at Hollidaysburg, but is now retired and lives at Wiliamsburg, Pa. The present Carnegie official was educated at the public schools of Hollidaysburg and was first employed as a clerk in a general merchandise store in Williamsburg. Later he was employed as a general clerk in the Hollidaysburg Iron and Nail Company, and in March, 1880, he went to Pittsburg and accepted a position with Wilson, Walker & Co., who then owned and operated the Lower Union Mills of the present Carnegie Company. Since then he has filled various positions in the Carnegie Companies about the works and general offices, and is now a Director and Secretary of the Carnegie Steel Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLACKWOOD, Norman Jerome:
Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 17, 1883; resigned, Feb. 20, 1886; Assistant Surgeon, July 7, 1890; Passed Assistant Surgeon, July 7, 1893; Surgeon, Nov. 3, 1901; Miantonomoh, 1891; Naval Hosiptal, Norfolk, 1893; receiving ship Independence, 1894; Monocacy, 1895-1898; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1898; Alliance, 1901; Illinois, April 22, 1901, which is present station.

BLAINE, G. W.:
President of First National Bank of Northeast. Address, Northeast, Erie County, Pa.

BLAIR, Parr Dalton:
Principal of Schools; born in Hartstown, Pa., March 28, 1877; removed to Townville, Pa.; attended Meadville High School, Allegheny, Beaver and Grove City Colleges; graduated from the Clarion State Normal School, 1897; principal of Mead Township High School, Spartansburg schools, Glen Hazel schools, now principal of the Springboro public schools. Address, Townville, Pa.

BLAIR, Reed F.:
Senior member of the firm of Reed F. Blair & Co., iron and steel brokers, of Pittsburg; born in Allegheny, Oct. 10, 1868, his father being a member of the firm of Boggs, Blair & Buhl, original partners in the big Allegheny dry goods house. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny, and at the age of fifteen years was employed by the Pennsylvania Company, where he learned telegraphy. At seventeen he was the private secretary of T. M. Carnegie, the then Chairman of Carnegie Brothers & Company, Limited. When nineteen years of age he held the responsible position of assistant cashier of this company. Afterward he was private secretary to William L. Abbott, chairman of Carnegie, Phipps & Co., for five years. When the Carnegie Steel Company was organized Mr. Blair retired. Since then he has been engaged in the iron and steel business as broker and dealer, and for some years his company has looked after the sale of nearly all the ingot molds in the United States, in addition to their ores, coke, limestone and pig iron. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKELEY, Archibald:
Lawyer; born July 24, 1827, at Glade Run, in the Connoquessing Valley, Butler County, Pa.; son of Lewis and Jane (McAllister) Blakeley; was educated in the common schools of the county and by private tutors, and at Marshall Academy, Virginia. He studied law at Butler, Pa., with G. W. Smith and was admitted to the Butler bar Nov. 9, 1852; was elected District Attorney for the county of Butler in 1853 for the term of three years, which he served. He served in the War of the Rebellion in the Seventy-eighth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; moved to Pittsburg in April, 1868, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar April 11, 1868; Republican in politics. Address, Bakewell Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKELY, Archibald Mechling:
Lawyer; born May 30, 1861, at Butler, Pa.; son of Archibald and Susan D. (Mechling) Blakeley; was educated in the public schools of Allegheny City, the Pittsburg Episcopal Academy, and the Western University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan with the class of 1885. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar October 3, 1885; Republican in politics. Address, Bakewell Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKELY, George:
Captain United States Army; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 5, 1870; appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 16, 1888, to June 11, 1892, when he was graduated and promoted in the Army to Second Lieutenant of Artillery, Second Artillery, June 11, 1892. Served at Fort Warren, Mass., Sept. 30, 1892, to Aug. 29, 1894; Fort Monroe, Va., to July 22, 1896; graduate of the Artillery School, 1896; Instructor in Mathematics, Assistant Professor of Mathematics, United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., May 4 to Nov. 21, 1898; Senior Assistant Instructor to Practical Military Engineering and Signaling from June 18 until Oct. 31, 1898; First Lieutenant of Artillery, Second Artillery, Feb. 13, 1899; Captain Artillery Corps, May 8, 1901; on recruiting duty, Kansas City, Mo., June-August, 1901; in command of the First Company, Coast Artillery, at Fort Dade and Fort De Soto, Fla., Aug. 15, 1901, to Sept. 9, 1902; in command of the Eleventh Company, Coast Artillery, at Key West, Fla., Sept 10, 1902, to Jan. 17, 1903. At West Point, N. Y., Assistant Professor of Mathematics, United States Military Academy. Address, United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

BLAKELY, John Russell Young:
Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, September 29, 1888; Ensign, July 1, 1894; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, July 1, 1900; San Francisco, 1892-1893; Detroit, 1894-1898; Wisconsin, 1898-1902; Minneapolis, Aug. 4, 1902 to 1903; Dixie, October, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BLAKELEY, William:
Attorney-at-law; born at Brown's Mills, Butler County, Pa., March 10, 1833; educated at common schools and afterward entered the law office of his brother Archibald, who was then practicing in Butler County; was admitted to the bar in 1856, and two years later was elected District Attorney; in that year also he took a deep interest in the John C. Fremont campaign and made a number of speeches for the "Pathfinder." At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted and was given authority to recruit a company; in a short time he recruited four companies and was made a Lieutenant Colonel; in 1864 was made a Colonel, and afterward a Brigadier General on recommendation of General Sheridan for gallant services on the field; after being mustered out he engaged in the practice of law in Pittsburg and has taken an active interest in Republican Party Politics, frequently serving as a delegate to conventions. Member of the Union Veteran Legion and of the Grand Army of the Republic; member of the Presbyterian denomination. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKELEY, William Augustus:
Lawyer; born February 24, 1866; son of Archibald and Susan D. (Mechling) Blakeley; was educated at Sewickley Academy, Sewickley, Pa.; Western University of Pennsylvania and Michigan University. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar June 13, 1891; Republican in politics. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKESLEY, William Augustus:
Lawyer; born in Franklin, Pa., on Feb. 24, 1866; son of Col. Archibald Blakesley and Susan Drum Blakesley; his father is a prominent lawyer of Pittsburg and his mother was a daughter of the late Hon. Jacob Mechling of Butler, Pa; on both sides he is descended from pioneer families of Western Pennsylvania. His education was received in the schools of Allegheny, the Western University of Pennsylvania, and the University of Michigan, of which latter institution he was a member of the class of 1887. In the spring of 1887 he left college and engaged actively in journalistic work; for a brief period he was a member of the editorial staff of the Pittsburg Commercial Gazette, but in the fall of 1887 left that paper and became court reporter for the Pittsburg Press; he remained with that paper until his admission to the bar on June 12, 1891; he studied law under the tutorship of his father, and pursued his studies while performing his reportorial duties. From the date of his admission to the bar his career has been a busy and an unusually successful one; he was appointed Deputy District Attorney of Allegheny County in 1895, and held that position during the latter part of Mr. Burleigh's administration and the first year of Mr. Haymaker's incumbency; he resigned in the fall of 1897 and entered actively upon the general practice of his profession; he has been connected with many important cases,

both civil and criminal, and his extensive practice and success both as a case tryer and counselor have given him a high standing and much prominence at the bar. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKSLEE, A. P.:
President First National Bank of Orwigsburg. Address, Orwigsburg, Schuylkill County, Pa.

BLATT, H. S.:
President of Elwood City National Bank. Address, Ellwood City, Lawrence County, Pa.

BLEAKLEY, O. D.:
President of Franklin Trust Company. Address, Franklin, Venango County, Pa.

BLAND, H. Willis:
Jurist; born in Blandon, Berks County, Pa., in 1846; descendant of the first settlers of that district; educated in the Birdsboro public schools till the age of fifteen, when he enlisted in the volunteer army service and fought throughout the Civil War, taking part in the principal battles in Virginia and making an excellent record as a soldier. He was only nineteen at the end of his four years of war experience, and then, having to make his way in the world, he became a clerk in the Phœnix Iron Company, at Phœnixville, Pa.; the taste for mechanics here acquired induced him to become a machinist, at which occupation he worked in Philadelphia for some time, meanwhile studying in the evenings at a polytechnic school and spending much of the night over his books; as a result of incessant work and study he broke down physically, and, obliged to give up hard manual labor, he began the study of law under J. H. Jacobs at Reading, Pa. As a lawyer he quickly acquired an excellent practice, at first in the criminal courts, and afterward in the civil courts, winning a wide reputation as an advocate of unusual eloquence and marked ability. In 1891 he was appointed by Governor Pattison Judge of the Berks County Orphans' Court, to which position he was elected in 1902. Address, Reading, Pa.

BLISS, Tasker Howard:
Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1871; Second Lieutenant First Artillery, June 16, 1875; First Lieutenant, July 1, 1880; Captain, Dec. 20, 1892; Major Commissary Subsistence, April 30, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Chief Commissary Subsistence of Volunteers, May 9, 1898; honorably discharged June 13, 1899; Brigadier General of Volunteers, April 26, 1901; honorably discharged from Volunteers, June 20, 1901; Brigadier General United States Army, July 21, 1902. Address, 22 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C.

BLISS, Ward R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Delaware County; born at Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., Dec. 15, 1855; was educated at Lewisburg (now Bucknell) University, graduating in 1874; taught school one year; was admitted to the Delaware County bar in 1878, and has practiced law since that time. In 1881 began the publication of The Weekly Reporter, the official legal paper of the county, which he has since edited; from 1882 to 1893 he owned and edited the Delaware County Republican, the oldest newspaper in the county; has published a "Digest of the Special Laws Relating to Delaware County," and eight volumes of "Delaware County Reports." Member of the House of Representatives sessions of 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Chester, Pa.

BLOOMINGDALE, Charles, Jr. (nom de plume "Karl"):
Journalist, author; born March 16, 1868, in Philadelphia; son of Charles Bloomingdale and Caroline Cadette (Elfelt) Bloomingdale; was educated in private, public and High schools, University of Pennsylvania, class of 1887. He wrote and produced "The Sighing Dutchman"; with Philadelphia Press four years, department known as "Up the Street and Down Again"; edited Footlights and Stageland. Author of "Mr., Miss and Mrs.," now in fourth edition (Lippincott), and "A Failure," published in 1904 (Lippincott); dramatic writer for twelve years, chief work being on Philadelphia Bulletin. Married in 1898 Katherine Fleck of Philadelphia. Office address, Welsbach Company, Broad and Arch Sts.; home address, 210 S. Eleventh St., Philadelphia.

BLOUGH, H. K.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born in South Hanover Township, Dau-

phin County, Pa., Dec. 29, 1844; was educated in the public schools and Palmyra Academy; in early life was engaged as a miller, and later began the study of medicine under Dr. D. C. Keller of Union Deposit, Pa.; in 1870 he began the practice of medicine in Bachmansville, where he remained three years, then removed to Elizabethtown, and is still engaged there in the practice of his profession. He assisted in organizing the Elizabethtown Exchange Bank and is a director of same; is also President of the Elizabethtown Water Company; served as School Director five terms; has always been a stanch Republican; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1891; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Elizabethtown, Pa.

BLUM, Isaac:

Merchant and railway financier; born in Strasburg, France, March 5, 1849; came to America after the Civil War and entered the dry goods business in Wheeling, W. Va., as Isaac Blum & Brother. He removed to Philadelphia about 1876, and there soon after began the business of manufacturing ladies' cloaks and suits, which grew into an extensive business; impaired health compelled him to retire in 1892, two of his brothers continuing the business under the firm name of Blum Brothers; on regaining his health he became interested in the Hestonville Railway Company, then in a depressed condition; he formed a syndicate which purchased a controlling interest in its stock, and which succeeded in quickly restoring the lost prosperity of the road; when it became necessary to change the motive power to electricity, he financed the project, raising $1,250,000 within forty-eight hours by an issue of gold bonds and preferred stock. He was elected President of the road in 1895, and was also made President of the Fairmount Park and Haddington Railway Company; he was one of the organizers of and is a Director of the Market Street National Bank. Mr. Blum is President of the Blum Company, importers, 565-7 Broadway, New York; he has also been tendered and has accepted the Presidency of the new Bank of Commerce which he is now organizing. Address, 1913 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BLUM, Ralph:

Manufacturer; born in Quatzenheim, France, Aug. 19, 1861; came to America in 1867; resided in Wheeling, W. Va., until 1877, when he moved to Philadelphia; was graduated from high school of that city, and later became a member of the firm of Blum Brothers; was appointed by Governor Stone as Commissioner of Charities and Correction for State of Pennsylvania; re-appointed by Gov. Pennypacker; sent by United States Department of Agriculture to Paris Exposition in 1900, as special Commissioner to report on exhibits of agricultural schools, and to visit such schools in Europe for the benefit of the Department. In the same year was appointed by Governor Stone as Commissioner to represent State of Pennsylvania at Paris Exposition. Has served as President, Vice President and Director of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; Director Coplay Cement Company, Coplay, Pa.; is also Secretary and Treasurer Blum Brothers, Inc., Philadelphia. Is a public spirited citizen, deeply interested in many charitable institutions, and strongly identified with the Republican party. Author of political satire, "Bryan's Sinking Ship," 1896. Now resides with his family at his country villa, "Shifra," at Ogontz, Montgomery County, Pa.

BLUMLE, Francis Xavier:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Cameron County; born in Zeughouse, Wurtemburg, Germany, Sept. 9, 1848; was educated in the parish schools at Eglingen; also attended the School of Agriculture and Forestry at that place. In 1868 he emigrated to America; in 1876 located in Emporium, Cameron County, Pa., where he still resides; in 1892 was elected County Treasurer; served as President of the Agricultural Society of Cameron County for three years, and of the Board of School Directors for one term; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Emporium, Pa.

BLYE, Harry Clay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy, Nov. 17, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), March 23, 1864; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant), Jan. 1, 1868; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant), Feb. 24, 1874; retired (Lieutenant), Oct. 28, 1874; elected Sept. 6, 1865. Address, care

of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOAS, Howard L.:
Secretary of Monticello Brick Works; born in Reading, Pa., April 29, 1864; was educated in the public schools of his native city and at the Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill. He entered into business pursuits early in life, and incidentally embarked in politics; was elected to Select Council to represent the Seventh Ward, the heaviest taxpaying ward in Reading, in 1896; re-elected in 1900 and 1904; for the past two years has been President of Select Council; served as Vice President of Reading Sesqui-Centennial celebration in 1898. He is Secretary of the Monticello Brick Works, the largest brick concern in the United States, capitalized at $2,500,000; Secretary of the Reading Hardwood Company, employing 1,800 hands, and shipping its products to all parts of the world; Director of the Keystone Hardware Company, and also of the Consolidated Hardware Company. Married Kate M. Harbster, daughter of Matthan Harbster, in February, 1884. Address, Reading, Pa.

BODGES, Jesse T.:
Chief Engineer and Superintendent of Fairmount Park; born in West Philadelphia June 27, 1858; educated in private schools in West Philadelphia; studied engineering with Joseph Johnston, City Surveyor; later Mr. Bodges became Assistant Engineer to Mr. Thayer, who was then Superintendent of Fairmount Park, and his active service in connection with park work has covered a period of twenty years. Republican in politics. Address, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, Pa.

BODINE, Samuel Taylor:
Capitalist; born Aug. 23, 1854, in Philadelphia, he is to-day one of the most influential citizens in his native city; son of Samuel Tucker Bodine and Louisa Wylie Millikin; was educated at the Germantown Academy and at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1873 with the degree of B. A., and having the additional honor of having the University confer upon him three years later the degree of M. A. In June, 1873, he became shipping clerk for the Royersford Iron Foundry Company of Royersford, Pa., and held this position until January, 1875; from this time until July 1, 1876, he was shipping clerk for the Cohensey Glass Company of Bridgeton, N. J.; he then left to accept a responsible position with Peter Wright Sons, where he remained until June 1, 1882; upon organization, in June, 1882, of the United Gas Improvement Company, he was elected Secretary and Treasurer; on Dec. 1, 1888, he was promoted to the position of General Manager of this company, and on Feb. 26, 1892, he was still further advanced, this time to the position of Second Vice President. He has held aloof from political affiliations of any nature; is connected with many corporations, being a Director and Second Vice President of the Welsbach Light Company and Welsbach Commercial Company, a Trustee of the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company, a Director of the Charleston, S. C., Mining and Manufacturing Company, a Director of the American Society for the Extension of University Teaching, and a Trustee of the estate of William G. Warden. He is a member of prominent clubs and social organizations throughout the country, a few of which are the Phi Kappa Sigma, his college fraternity; the Rittenhouse and University of Philadelphia, University of New York, Germantown Cricket Club, Merion Cricket Club and Essex County Club of Manchester, Mass. On Nov. 15, 1883, he was married to Miss Eleanor Gray Warden. Address, 222 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOGGS, George C.:
President Trust National Bank of Finleyville. Address, Finleyville, Washington County, Pa.

BOGGS, R. H.:
President of Dollar Saving Fund and Trust Company and Allegheny Safe Deposit Company. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

BOHANNAN, Daniel:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Second Pennsylvania Infantry, May 9, 1861; mustered out July 26, 1861; private Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 15. 1861; Corporal, Aug. 28, 1861; Sergeant, Jan. 1, 1864; First Sergeant, Aug. 1, 1864; discharged for promotion, Dec. 25, 1864; Second Lieutenant Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 25, 1864; First Lieutenant, March 25, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 30, 1865; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, 124 South Sheridan Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BOHANNAN, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 1, 1861; First Lieutenant, Sept. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out July 17, 1865; elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, Nineteenth, corner Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOICE, James Y.:

Clergyman; born in Ireland in 1847; was educated in Pittsburg High School, Duff's College, Prof. Haydon's Academy and Westminster College; studied theology in United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., and Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Philadelhia; ordained, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1868; one of the editor's Reformed Presbyterian Advocate for seventeen years; elected Professor of Greek in Theological Seminary of Reformed Presbyterian Church in 1890. He was pastor of Second Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, for seventeen years; pastor of the First Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadel, phia, since 1894. In 1872 he married Mattie, daughter of the late John McFee; he received from Richmond and Cedarville Colleges the Doctorate. Address, 2213 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOK, Edward William:

Editor; born in Helder, Holland, Oct. 9, 1863; brought to America at six years of age and educated in the public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; worked as stenograper for the Western Union Telegraph Company; at nineteen founded and edited the Brooklyn Magazine, which was successful when he sold it a year later. He became a friend of Rev Henry Ward Beecher and obtained from him a series of weekly newspaper letters, which became the foundation of the Bok Syndicate Press, which employed over eighty prominent authors of America and Europe; he was employed as stenographer and manager in two large publishing houses, that of Henry Holt & Co., 1884-1885. and of the Scribners, 1885-1888. In 1889 he removed to Philadelphia, where he became the editor of the highly popular Ladies' Home Journal, of which he At a later date he became Vice President of the Curtis Publishing Company. On Oct. 22, 1896, he married Mary L. Curtis, daughter of Cyrus Curtis, the founder of The Ladies' Home Journal. He, when quite young, began the collection of autograph letters and documents of famous men, his collection growing to number 25,000 and becoming one of the finest private collections in the United States. Author of "The Beecher Memorial," "The Young Man in Business," "Successward," and "Before He is Twenty." Residence, The Grange, Merion, Pa.; office, 425 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOLARD, Jacob:

State Senator from Crawford County; born June 5, 1837, and raised on a farm in Spring Township, Crawford County, Pa.; in 1862 he enlisted in Company B, One Hundred and Thirty-seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and the following year was promoted to Hospital Steward; in 1865 was again promoted to Captain of Company B, One Hundred and Ninety-seventh Regiment, Ohio Volunteers, in which rank he served until the close of the war. In 1874 he was commissioned by Governor Hartranft Captain on the staff of the Fifteenth Regiment, National Guard, and was re-appointed in 1879 by Governor Hoyt; in 1890 he served on the Pennsylvania Road Commission, being appointed by Governor Beaver. He served as President of the Crawford County Agricultural Society for eight successive years; is now engaged in the manufacture of leather and raising of cattle and fine carriage horses; is President of the First National Bank at Cambridge Springs, where he resides; served as member of the House of Representatives, session of 1895; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

BOLL, Charles S.:

President Commereial Bank of Harrisburg. Address, Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pa.

BOLLER, Alfred Pancoast:

Civil engineer; born Feb. 23, 1840, at Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1858, where he received degree of A. M.; also in 1861 from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute as civil engineer. From 1862 to 1885 was engineer with railroad and other corporations; for a number of years has been contractor for bridge constructing; was engineer of double track bridge over the Hudson at Albany; also over the Thames River, New London, Conn., and Central bridge and viaduct over Hudson River, New York; also the four-track Duluth-Superior. He is consulting en-

gineer in Department of Parks and Public Works in New York; also extension of Wabash lines into Pittsburg. Author of Wabash lines into Pittsburg. Address, 1 Nassau St., New York.

BOLLING, Robert Hagerdorn, M. D.:
Born at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1867; was educated at private schools in the neighborhood, and at Bremen Seminary, and finally graduated from the Classical Institute of Philadelphia; entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1889; was graduated in May, 1889; entered St. Luke's Hospital, South Bethlehem, Pa., as resident physician; from there to Germantown Hospital, Philadelphia; after finishing his service, entered practice at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, June, 1892. Married Julia Campbell Russell, daughter of Commodore A. M. Russell, United States Navy, in 1893; has since resided at Chestnut Hill, being in active practice. Member of the Philadelphia Cricket Club and Southern Club of Philadelphia. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOLTON, J. Gray:
Presbyterian minister; born in County Derry, Ireland, March 17, 1849; son of Samuel and Mary Gray Bolton; for ten generations the Boltons have lived in the Townland of Lismoyle; he is descended from the Boltons of England, the Grays of Scotland, and Irish for many generations; he arrived in Philadelphia in 1866; was educated at Lafayette College and Union Theological Seminary; received degrees of A. M. and D. D. from his Alma Mater; married S. Josephine Townsend of Philadelphia Jan. 11, 1883. He is Grand Chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania, F. and A. M.; life member of Pennsylvania Historical Society; Presbyterian Historical Society; member of the Transatlantic Society of America, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick and the Scotch-Irish Society; twice appointed to defend the action of the Synod of Pennsylvania in the General Assembly; is a Director in a trust company in Philadelphia. Address, 2109 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOLTON, William Jordan:
United States Store-keeper; son of James and Mary Ann Bolton; born October, 1833, at Norristown, Pa.; was educated at Norristown public schools, also Tremont Seminary; became a machinist and engineer; married Emma Rupert Feb. 28, 1868, at Frankford, Pa., (who is now deceased). At Norristown, Pa., he was Burgess and Councilman; also Sheriff of Montgomery County; he served in the uniformed Militia of Pennsylvania from 1855 to 1861; from 1861 to 1865 was Major, Captain, and Colonel in the Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. In 1865 he was brevet Brigadier General of United States Volunteers; from 1868 to 1878 he was Captain, Colonel and Major General in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; 1861 to 1875 served in the Civil War in the Department of Annapolis, Md.; Northeastern Virginia, North Carolina, in the Army of Virginia, also in the Army of Potomac; from 1864 to 1865 he served in the Department of Virginia, Army of Ohio, the Military Division of the Mississippi, Sherman's Expeditionary Army, Military Division of Tennessee, Army of the Cumberland, and Army of the Potomac; he also served in the Middle Military Division of the District of Alexandria, Va. He fought in twenty-three battles, ending at Appomattox Court House; also twenty-five skirmishes. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Antietam Battle Commandery of Pennsylvania, Union Veteran Legion of Pennsylvania, Historical Society of Motgomery County, Pa. He is a Republican in politics. Address, 6630 Woodland Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOMBAUGH, Charles Carrol:
Physician; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 10, 1828; received a preparatory education at Captain Alden Partridge's Military School and entered Harvard University, from which he was graduated in 1850; after studying at Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia for three years, received the degree of M. D. He was a practitioner until the beginning of the Civil War, when he entered the Union Army as Surgeon and served from August, 1861, to May, 1865; at the close of the war he became medical examiner for various life insurance companies. He established the Baltimore Underwriter in July, 1865, of which he was editor and proprietor for thirty-three years, retiring from active service in 1898. He is the author of several works, among them being "Strategems and Conspiracies to defraud Life Insurance Companies"; member of the American Medical Association, Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Mary-

land; has been Vice President of the American Academy of Medicine, Secretary of the Baltimore Academy of Medicine, President of the Harvard Club of Maryland, and is prominently identified with the University Club, the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the American Revolution, etc. Address 836 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.

BONAR, James:
Merchant; born April 3, 1864, in Dunfermline, Scotland; was educated in England; married Fannie Young Harrison, March 7, 1889. Connected with Carnegie Steel Company for fourteen years; then commenced business under the name of Pittsburg Gage Company, and organized the firm of James Bonar & Co., which was changed to James Bonar & Co. Inc., two years ago. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BOND, S. C.:
Banker; born in Jefferson County, Pa., July 7, 1863; educated in home institutions and Eastonn Business College. Organized First National Bank of Brockwayville July, 1900, and was made President of same in January, 1903; he is principally engaged in the lumbering business; is a Republican in politics. Address, Brockwayville, Pa.

BONNAFFON, Edward Walters:
Paymaster United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Paymaster, Nov. 7, 1896; Passed Assistant Paymaster, March 15, 1898; Paymaster, Aug. 27, 1901; receiving ship Vermont, 1896; Yosemite, 1897-1900; Assistant General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, 1900-1902; Assistant General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, New York, May 12, 1902; Asiatic Station, Aug. 31, 1903; General Storekeeper, Naval Station, Cavite, P. I. Address, Cavite, P. I.

BONNAFFON, Sylvester, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Private Ninety-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 14, 1861; Corporal, April 1, 1862; Sergeant, May 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant, Aug. 1, 1862; First Lieutenant, June 18, 1864; Captain, Oct. 10, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 1, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Thirty-first United States Infantry, May 22, 1867; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Boydtown Plank Road, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war. Awarded the Medal of Honor under resolution of Congress "for having checked the rout and rallied the troops of his command in the face of a terrible fire of musketry in the battle of Boydtown Plank Road, Va., Oct. 27, 1864"; elected May 5, 1880. Address, 3439 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BONSALL, Amos:
Farmer; son of Benjamin and Anne Heacock Bonsal; born Jan. 20, 1830, in Delaware County, Pa.; was educated at the Bolmer Academy, Westchester, Pa., and from 1847 to 1848 in the Medical Department at the University of Pennsylvania; in 1860 received degree of A. M. at the Lafayette University. In May, 1853, accompanied Dr. Kane as Master's Mate of the United States Navy to Arctic regions in search of Sir John Franklin, returning in Oct., 1855. At Elwyn, Delaware County, Pa., he has been thirty-two years on Board of Managers at the Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble Minded Children; also Manager for twenty-two years of the Philadelphia House of Refuge, now at Glen Mills, Delaware County, Pa. Residence, 3731 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOOK, George Milton:
Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Acting Midshipman, Nov. 23, 1861; was graduated September, 1865; Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866; Master, March 12, 1868; Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Lieutenant Commander, May 28, 1881; Commander, Dec. 16, 1891; Captain, March 29, 1899. Retired with rank of Rear Admiral, March 8, 1900. Address, 106 Front St., Newcastle, Pa.

BOOKER, John G.:
Pastor of the Berean Baptist Church; born Feb. 2, 1853, at Nottingham, England; was educated at Nottingham. Pastor of the Great Valley Baptist Church, Chester County, Pa.; Allegheny Avenue Baptist Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Berean Baptist Church, Reading, Pa.; married Sarah Henson, Nov. 24, 1875. Began business on his own account, 1875; relinquished the same and was ordained to the Baptist ministry in 1893; he is a Republican in politics. Address, 742 North Ninth St., Reading, Pa.

BOOZ, Albert:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal egion; private Eighteenth Pennsylvania Infantry., April 24, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 7, 1861; private, Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 13, 1861; Sergeant, Oct. 17, 1861; discharged for promotion, May 27, 1863; Second Lieutenant, Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 27, 1863; honorably discharged for disability, June 20, 1863; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, 1414 North 17th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOPE, Henry P.:

Vice President and General Manager of the Carnegie Steel Company; born in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio, Sept. 19, 1858; educated in the public schools of Lancaster and finished his studies privately. His first venture in life was as a clerk in the State Agency of A. S. Barnes & Co., Columbus, Ohio; subsequently studied short-hand and became an expert reporter; he reported the Ohio Legislature sessions of 1878-1879, and gained much knowledge and experience; after the session of 1879 retired from public life and returned to his Sales Agency, going to Chicago as a representative of his old firm, A. S. Barnes & Co.; shortly afterward removed to Pittsburg and began his long connection with the Carnegie interests. Mr. Bope's advance was rapid and sure; he was successively with Carnegie Brothers & Co., Carnegie, Phipps & Co., the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, and the National Steel Company. His work was in the sales department, and he was moved to a leading position when the United States Steel Corporation became an accomplished fact; in April, 1900, he was Assistant General Sales Agent, and in the following year he was made First Vice President; to-day he is First Vice President and General Sales Manager of the Carnegie Steel Company, the National Steel Company, and the American Steel Hoop Company. Mr. Bope married Miss Katherine Spencer, of Columbus, Ohio. His promotion was attained by ability and faithful service. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BORCHERS, Lyman Taft:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant, Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 4, 1862; Captain, Feb. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out, May 15, 1865; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BORIE, Beauvean:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, May 9, 1846; was graduated from the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1865, and entered the banking and brokerage firm of his father, the firm name becoming C. & H. Borie; as senior partner of this prominent firm he has long been a leading element in the financial interests of Philadelphia. For many years an active member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange; has served on important committees, has been several times its Vice President, and was made President of the Exchange in October, 1900; he is a Director of the Legigh Valley Railroad Company, the Bethlehem Steel Company, the American Dredging Company, and the Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives; Vice President of the Philadelphia Warehouse Company, and a member of the Real Estate Trust Company. He is a member of the Union League, the Art Club, and the Philadelphia Club. Address, 1035 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

BORING, Edwin McCurdy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private, First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; mustered out, July 26, 1861; First Sergeant, Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 17, 1861; discharged for promotion, June 19, 1864; First Lieutenant, Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, June 19, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 12, 1865; elected, Oct. 16, 1889. Member of the Executive Committee of the Pennsylvania, Chickamaugua and Chattanooga Battle Field Commission. Address, 933 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BORLAND, John W.:

Captain, Sixteenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; born in Mercer, Pa., Sept. 30, 1874; received his military instruction at Grove City College in 1891; Fifteenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1893; Corporal, 1895; Sergeant, 1897; discharged, 1898, at Mt. Gretna, Pa.; First Sergeant, Fifteenth Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1898; mustered out with

the Company, 1899, at Athens, Ga.; enlisted as a private in Company F, Fifteenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard Pennsylvania, 1899; First Sergeant, 1899; elected First Lieutenant, 1900; elected Captain of the Sixteenth, 1902; Republican. Address, Grove City, Pa.

BORTHWICK, John Livingston Dinwiddie:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, August 11, 1840; educated in that city and received the degree of M. A.; is a member of the First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, and with it served in the First Shenandoah Valley Campaign of 1861; was present at the engagement of Falling Waters, Virginia; entered the Navy as a Third Assistant Engineer, Oct. 8, 1861, and was ordered to the Itasca; in that vessel paricipated in the preliminary engagements below Forts Jackson and St. Philip, the removal of the obstructions below those forts, the passage of the forts and the capture of New Orleans; also in the engagements at Vicksburg, Grand Gulf, East Feliciana, Port Hudson, Baton Rogue, Pass Manchac, Donaldsonville, College Point and Red Church, all on the Mississippi River; at Velasco, Coast of Texas, and in the preliminary engagements and passage of Forts Morgan and Gaines, Mobile Bay; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, Aug. 3, 1863; to a First Assistant Engineer, Oct. 11, 1866; to a Passed Assistant Engineer, Feb. 24, 1874; to Chief Engineer, with the rank of Lieutenant Commander, Sept. 7, 1885; Michigan, November, 1892; Amphitrite, April, 1895-1896; Navy Yard, New York, June, 1896 to date of retirement, October, 1896. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BOSBYSHELL, Oliver C.:

Oliver C. Bosbyshell, soldier, enjoys the honorable distinction of having been the first Union soldier hurt by the enemy in the War of the Rebellion; he enlisted in April, 1861, and served his country until Oct. 1864; on the 18th day of April, 1861, as a Private in the Washington Artilleryists of Pottsville, Schuylkill County—the first command to respond to President Lincoln's call for seventy-five thousand men—he was marching with his comrades through Baltimore, en route to Washington, when the memorable attack was made upon them by Southern sympathizers; Private Bosbyshell was struck on the head with a brick. Colonel Bosbyshell was born in Vicksburg, Mississippi, on the 3rd of January, 1839; his father and mother, however, were natives of Philadelphia; he grew up in Schuylkill County, receiving a fair education in the public schools, and was a student in the law office of his uncle, W. L. Whitney, when the war broke out, and he immediately enlisted as a private in the Washington Artillery and served continuously throughout the Civil War, having attained the rank of Major; was mustered out of service Oct. 1, 1864. Returning to Pottsville, the war being virtually ended, Major Bosbyshell engaged in business; always a devoted Republican, he was nominated by his party in Schuylkill County in 1866 for Prothonotary; the county being Democratic, he was not elected, yet he received the highest vote of any Republican candidate of the party that year. In 1867 he became a member of the Grand Army of the Republic and organized Post 23, of Pottsville; he was its first commander; afterward he became District Commander of Schuylkill County; in 1869 he was elected Department Commander of Pennsylvania. In the same year he was made Register of Deposits in the United States Mint in Philadelphia; soon afterward he was made Assistant Coiner; he removed to Philadelphia and has lived in that city ever since. In January, 1877, he was appointed Coiner by President Grant and served as such until in February, 1885, he was appointed by Colonel Dechert, the City Controller, to the position of Chief Clerk in the Controller's Office; it was a tribute to Major Bosbyshell's worth that he, a Republican, should be selected for the next most important position in a Democratic Controller's office. Colonel Bosbyshell was appointed Superintendent of the Mint of the United States at Philadelphia by President Harrison on Oct. 17, 1889, and served a full term in that office, or until April, 1903, when he was made Vice President, and subsequently Treasurer of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Co., a position he still holds. Has been particularly interested in the National Guard of Pennsylvania for many years, having been Major of the Second Regiment in December, 1878, promoted Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, serving in all positions with credit. In August, 1893, resigned and was placed on the retired roll

of officers. However, when the late war with Spain absorbed the National Guard, Colonel Bosbyshell was called again into the ranks of the National Guard. and by Gov. Hastings's direction, organized the Nineteenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, becoming its Colonel, a position he held until the mustering out of the regiment at the close of the war with Spain. Director of the Musical Fund Hall; Chairman of the trustees of University Lodge, No. 610, F. and A. M.; Companion of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution; treasurer of the Pennsylvania Commandery and Treasurer General of the National Commandery of the Military Order of Foreign Wars; a member of the Union League, Historical Society and Old Guard of the Second Regiment, United States Volunteers, and Past Commander of the Department of Pennsylvania Grand Army of the Republic, being a Comrade in Post 2, of this lic, being a Comrade in Post 2, of Philadelphia. Address, 236 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOSWELL, Russell Thomas:

Lawyer; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., Nov. 27, 1863; attended the A. D. Bache, Thomas Wood and Thaddeus Stevens public schools and the Protestant Episcopal Academy; graduated A. B. Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., June 26, (Latin Salutatory), and A. M. on June 30, 1887, from same college; after three years' course, the last two at the Law Department, graduated LL. B. at the University of Pennsylvania June 8, 1887 and he was admitted to practice same year; visited Europe in 1889; Jan. 22, 1895, married Martha West, daughter of Adam S. and Elizabeth F. Bare; Jan. 1, 1903, with Walter E. Buckley, Esq., he formed law firm of Boswell & Buckley; member of Law Academy, Law Association of Philadelphia, and charter member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association. Address, 604 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOSWORTH, Giles B.:

Coke manufacturer, capitalist; born in Pittsburg, Feb. 2, 1856; son of Mahlon M. and Adelia L. Bosworth; educated in public schools; employed as Post Librarian at the Allegheny Arsenal at the age of 15; Auditor, Secretary, Treasurer and Vice President of the H. C. Frick Coke Company, retaining the Vice Presidency after the Frick Company merged with the Carnegie Steel Company, and later with the United Steel Corporation; withdrew from the latter in 1901; has since resided in Pittsburg and at Colorado Springs, Col.; married in 1878 to Melzena A. Reed, of Pittsburg; contributed extensively to newspaper publications and compiled statistics of the coke trade. Clubs: Union, Pittsburg, El Paso, Colorado Springs. Address, Union Club, Pittsburg; and Colorado Springs, Colo.

BOUDINOT, William Bradford Stockton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant, Ninth New Jersey Infantry, Oct. 15. 1861; Captain, May 16, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Feb. 17, 1864; elected April 13, 1867. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

BOUGHTER, Francis:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 17, 1883; Ensign, July 1, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade), Sept. 26, 1897; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Portsmouth, 1889; Thetis, 1893; Marblehead, 1897; Yosemite, 1897; Naval Proving Ground, 1901; Rainbow, Feb. 1, 1902; Wisconsin, Aid on staff of Rear Admiral Cooper. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BOUGHTON, John Wesley:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Regimental Quartermaster-Sergeant, First Wisconsin Cavalry, Sept. 1, 1861; discharged for promotion, July 12, 1864; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster, First Wisconsin Cavalry, July 13, 1864; honorably mustered out, Jan. 5, 1865; elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOULTON, Harry:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clearfield County; was born in England in 1872; educated in the public schools of Arizona Territory and Pennsylvania; worked in the coal mines of Clearfield County; studied

law while supporting himself as a stenographer, and was admitted to practice as an attorney in 1897; was appointed Secretary of the Clearfield Republican County Committee in 1894, in which capacity he served until 1898; was elected chairman of the County Committee in 1899, which position he held until 1902, when he resigned to make a canvass for the Republican nomination for the office of Assembly, to which office he was elected in November, 1902. Address, 404 Briggs St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BOUTON, Joseph W.:
Judge of Court of Common Pleas of McKeon County. Address Smethport, Pa.

BOVARD, Forrest J., B. S., M. D.:
Born in Tionesta, Pa., in 1874; was graduated from Grove City College in 1892; completed one year in Pittsburg College of Pharmacy; graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1897; has practiced medicine in Tionesta, Pa., since 1897; served three years as physician to the Forest County, Pennsylvania, Home; surgeon to Pennsylvania Railroad; Examiner for Equitable, Mutual Benefit, New York Mutual Life, Home Life, Aetna, Metropolitan, Penn, Mutual, State Life, Northwestern, Security Life & Trust, Fidelity, Pittsburg Trust & Life, Protected Home Circle, Modern Woodmen. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BOVARD, George W.:
Merchant; President Tionesta Board of Health; Surgeon Major Fourth Regiment, Sons of Veterans Reserve of Pennsylvania; member Olive Lodge F. and A. M., Tionesta, Pa., Venango County and Pennsylvania State Medical Society and American Medical Association; son of Johnson and Lydia Adams Bovard; was born in Butler County, Pa., May 12, 1841; reared and educated in his native county. In 1862, enlisted in Company F, 137th Pennsylvania Volunteers and served nine months, when he was honorably discharged. After that he engaged in mercantile business at Sherman Well, Venango County, where he was postmaster five years. In 1871 removed to Tionesta, where he established his present business, being also a member of the firm of E. Berlin & Company, merchants, at Whig Hill, Pa. In 1869, married Miss Sarah Stewart, of Butler County. They have three children: Charles Stewart, Forest Johnson, M. D., and Roy, a student at the State College of Pennsylvania. Is a member of George Stowe Post, Grand Army of the Republic, No. 274, of the I. O. O. F. and A. O. U. W. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BOWEN, Edward Roscoe:
Insurance official; born Oct. 16, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa., son of William Ezra and Elizabeth (Kirtley) Bowen; educated at schools in Philadelphia; graduated, 1856, from Classical and Commercial High School, Lawrenceville, N. J.; served during Civil War, and promoted to rank of Lieutenant Colonel, 114th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1864; Companion Military Order Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Commandery; member Merion Cricket Club; now with Equitable Life Assurance Society; April 4, 1872, married Katherine Moore, daughter of Joseph Thomas and Ann Williams (Moore) Mather. Address, 238 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOWEN, Edward Roscoe, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. Edward R. Bowen; elected May 4, 1898. Address, 238 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOWEN, George Althens:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private, Twelfth New Jersey Infantry, August 11, 1862; Sergeant, Sept. 4, 1862; First Sergeant, July 6, 1863; discharged for promotion, April 24, 1864; First Lieutenant, Twelfth New Jersey Infantry, April 25, 1864; Captain, Nov. 12, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 4, 1865; elected, May 1, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOWER, Frank:
Meat curer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 1, 1840; educated in the public schools of that city, graduating from the Central High School; he engaged in business as a butcher in 1858, and in 1865 joined the meat-curing firm of John Bower & Co. John Bower, his cousin, died in 1875, and the other partner, William Enterman, retired in 1890, leaving the business to Mr. Bower, and the estate of John Bower, represented by Charles Bower; the business has grown into one of enormous di-

mensions, and is one of the largest and most complete meat-packing and curing houses in the City of Philadelphia, being fitted with every facility for the curing and packing of beef and pork, it having a capacity for handling three hundred hogs a day; Mr. Bower was President for six years of the German Fire Insurance Company, is a Director of the Guarantee Company, is prominently identified with the Trades' League, the Commercial Exchange, and other organizations; he is an ardent horseman, and for ten years was President of the Belmont Driving Club. Address, 802 North 24th St., Philadelphia.

BOWER, Thompson:
President of Watsontown National Bank Address, Watsontown, Northumberland County, Pa.

BOWERSOX, Francis Clouser:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Snyder County, was born in Franklin Township, Snyder County, Pa., Nov. 9, 1867; educated in the public schools, and Central Pennsylvania College, at New Berlin, Pa., since consolidated with Albright College; is now a Trustee of Albright College; taught public school three terms; served as clerk to the County Commissioners for two and a half years, which position he resigned in July, 1893, to accept the office of County Superintendent of Public Schools, to which he had been elected the previous May, and served in said capacity for three terms; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Middleburg, Pa.

BOWMAN, Charles C.:
Mining President and Director; born in Troy, N. Y., Nov. 14, 1852; educated in the High School of Lansingburg, N. Y., but at 14 was apprenticed to the woodworking trade; while thus engaged he saved money for a college course, and subsequently entered Union College, from which he graduated in 1875, with a diploma for civil engineering. During the following Summer he was employed in constructing the State Insane Asylum at Danvers, Mass., and early in 1876 became engaged in the Pittston coal region, in the employment of the Pennsylvania Coal Company; served in this situation till July, 1882, when he entered the firm of C. P. Matthews & Co., operating the Florence Colliery, of which he became the Manager, and afterward the selling agent, for this and other collieries, in which service he built up a successful trade; his business connections extended till he became the President of the Avoca Coal Company, Secretary and Treasurer of the Franklin Coal Company, Director of the Raub Coal Company, Treasurer of the Luzerne County Fair Association, etc. In 1896 he was elected Mayor of Pittston. Address, Pittston, Pa.

BOWMAN, E. W.:
Assistant Cashier, Citizens National Bank, Tionesta, Pa.; son of James Clinton and Elizabeth Walters Bowman; born at Tylersburg, Clarion County, Aug. 14, 1871; attended the Edinboro State Normal School; graduated with first honors from the Clarion State Normal School in 1892. After spending some time in teaching, he attended the Indiana State University; in 1894 took the position of Registrar in the Clarion State Normal School; in 1896 went to Tionesta, where he has been Assistant Cashier in the Citizens' National Bank ever since. Was married to Miss Minnie Landers, of Tionesta, in 1897. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BOWMAN, James Clinton:
Banker, lumberman and oil producer; son of David and Ellen Robertson Bowman; was born near Newmansville, Clarion County, Jan. 31, 1847; reared on his father's farm and educated in the local schools of his district. Embarked in the lumber business in 1869, and for almost thirty years conducted a successful business as a manufacturer of lumber in Forest and Clarion Counties. Became an oil operator in 1898, and has extensive interests in Forest and Venango Counties. Was married to Miss Elizabeth Walter, of Newmansville, and to them were born three children: Ernest W., of the Citizens National Bank,Mrs. Ethel May Proper and Fern. In 1889 was made cashier of the Second National Bank of Clarion, which position he held till 1896, when he removed to Tionesta, where he has since been cashier of the Citizens' National Bank. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BOWMAN, John J.:
Principal of the Ezra F. Bowman Technical School; born in Lancaster, Aug. 10, 1878; educated in public schools of Lancaster and Academy of Franklin and Marshall College. Author: "The Manipu-

lation of Steel in Watchwork," (Jewelers' Circular Publishing Co., 1903). Served in National Guard of Pennsylvania. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

BOYCE, James C.:

Lawyer; was born Oct. 7, 1839, at Oldtown, Maine, the son of Michael and Ruth H. (Dyer) Boyce; was educated at the public schools of Bangor, Me., and Holy Cross College, Wooster, Mass.; was tadmitted to the bar in the City of New York, Nov. 19, 1860; to the Venango County bar, Pennsylvania, April 8, 1872; to the Allegheny County bar, Pennsylvania, April 29, 1890; beforc moving to Pittsburg he practiced in Venango and McKean Counties, Pa.; for twenty-five years he has been the General Attorney for the Oil Well Supply Company. Address, 215 Water St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BOYD, James P.:

Lawyer and author; born in Lancaster, Pa., December, 1836; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1859, and admitted to the bar in 1863; was editor of People's Journal for over twelve years. Author of "History of the Crusades," "Bible Dictionary," "Lives of Grant, Sherman, Sheridan, Blaine, Harrison, McKinley, and Emperor William I.," etc. Address, 2241 Ontario St., Philadelphia.

BOYD, George W.:

General Passenger Agent Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Indianapolis, Ind.; educated at the High School; entered the freight office of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati & Indianapolis Railroad, where he served as clerk and chief clerk; in June, 1872, he was appointed Cashier of the Passenger Department of the Pennsylvania Railroad at the general office in Philadelphia; in 1874 he was promoted to the chief clerkship of the department, and in 1882 became the first incumbent of the newly-created office of Assistant General Passenger agent. He discharged the duties of this office with conspicuous ability and success until May, 1903, when he was made General Passenger Agent. His work in favor of abolishing illegal ticket selling by scalpers, and his efforts toward developing the personally conducted system of travel under the direct supervision of railroad companies are universally acknowledged. Residence, 1821 Green St.; office address, 401 Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYD, Guy Mortimer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Deceased Companion Capt. William H. Boyd; elected, Oct. 14, 1891; First Class in Succession, Mareh 3, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYD, Harriet Ann (Miss):

Archaeologist; born in Boston, Mass., 1871; graduated from Smith College in 1892; A. M., 1901; student at American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greeee; Instructress of Archaeology at Smith College since 1900; served as nurse in the Greeo-Turkish War, and also at Tampa in 1898; was decorated with Red Cross by Queen Olga of Greece for serviee as nurse in Greco-Turkish War; is a contributor to American Journal of Archaeology, member of Alpha Society, Smith College; American Institute of Archaeology, etc. Address, Haverford, Pa.

BOYD, James:

Lawyer and Railroad President; born in Fayette County, Pa., March 29, 1821, educated at Haddington College, Germantown, Pa.; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County in 1842; here he quickly gained a successful practice, and became especially well known in criminal cases, in which he was long a leading figure in his section; subsequently he became notable in civil practice, in which he was very successful. In 1856 he was made Counsel for the Reading Railroad Company, which position he still holds; was Burgess of Norristown in 1844 and 1845, but since then has taken no part in political affairs; in 1871 he was elected a member of the Convention to revise the Constitution of Pennsylvania. His business interests have been numerous and important, he having been and still is President of the Stony Creek & Philadelphia Railroad, the Perkioman Railroad, and the Newtown & New York Railroad; also of the Norristown Bridge Company, the Norristown Gas Company, also water company, and the Montgomery Cemetery Company, besides being connected with banking and trust companies; he is noted for his philanthropy and benevolence, and has been an important aid in charitable movements. Address, Norristown, Pa.

BOYD, James:

Merchant; born Feb. 1, 1858, in Boston, Mass., where he was educated and resided until 1877; from 1877 to 1881 engaged in cattle business in Colorado; in 1881, removed to Philadelphia, where he established the business of James Boyd & Brother; in 1882 he married Elizabeth J. Longstreth, daughter of Dr. M. Fisher Longstreth, of Philadelphia. He is President of the Chicago Electric Hose Co., of Wilmington, Del.; Treasurer and General Manager of the Eureka Packing Co., of Philadelphia; Vice President of the Standard Roller Bearing Co., of Philadelphia; member Executive Council of Philadelphia Board of Trade, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, New England Society of Pennsylvania, and Merion Cricket, Bryn Mawr Polo and Radnor Hunt Clubs. Address, Haverford, Pa.

BOYD, Joseph Fulton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, United States Volunteers, Oct. 7, 1861; appointment expired by Constitutional limitation, March 4, 1863; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, United States Volunteers, March 4, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel and Quartermaster (by assignment), March 17 to Nov. 1, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel and Quartermaster (by assignment), Feb. 25, 1864, to June 21, 1865; Colonel and Quartermaster (by assignment), June 21, 1865, to March 13, 1866; honorably mustered out, March 13, 1866; brevetted Major, Lieutenant Colonel, Colonel and Brigadier General United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; elected, Oct. 17, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYD, R. J.:

President First National Bank of Greencastle. Address, Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa.

BOYER, F. W.:

President of Schuylkill Trust Company of Pottsville. Address, Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa.

BOYER, Solomon B.:

Lawyer; born in Northumberland County, Jan. 4, 1829; brought up on a farm, in connection with which he opened a country store when a boy, journeying to Philadelphia to purchase goods when sixteen years of age. His education was very meagre, his boyhood being spent in farm work, store keeping, and cabinet making, until 1850, when he was elected Justice of the Peace, holding this office for five years. This led him to the study of law, and in 1858 he was admitted to the Northumberland County bar. He became a member of the Town Council of Sunbury in 1862, and was elected Mayor of that town in 1863. Meanwhile he had gained a large and profitable law practice, which has since continued to grow, he being especially successful in criminal cases. He is also an adept in civil law, and has long practiced in the State Supreme Court, and the United States District and Circuit Courts. He is the author of "Boyer's Criminal Digest," a work esteemed by the legal profession. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

BOYER, Walter N.:

Railroad manager; born in Pottsville, Pa., May 19, 1868; educated in the public schools of Pottsville and Philadelphia, and the Towne Scientific School of the University of Pennsylvania, which he left in 1887 to accept a position with the Elizabethport Iron Company. He subsequently became Superintendent of the New York Cable Construction Company, and in 1890 entered the service of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad as special car agent, which he left to become Secretary and Treasurer of the United Railway Supply Company, of which he was part owner and is now General Manager. He is also Secretary and Treasurer of the Delaware River and Atlantic Railroad Company, and of several other railway and power associations. He is a member of the Masonic Order, the Union League, the Athletic Club, and several other clubs of Philadelphia. Address, 1010 S. 47th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYER, Zaccur Prall, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased companion Lieut. Col. Zaccur P. Boyer. Was elected Oct. 10, 1894. First Class in Succession Nov. 17, 1900. Address, 807 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYLE, Edward Melville:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandof the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private 111th Pennsylvania In-

fantry Feb. 20, 1864; honorably discharged June 16, 1865; elected Nov. 2, 1898. Address, 1534 Diamond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYLE, John Richards:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandof the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 12, 1861; transferred to 111th Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 17, 1862; discharged to accept promotion March 11, 1862; Second Lieutenant 111th Pennsylvania Infantry March 12, 1862; First Lieutenant May 1, 1863; First Lieutenant and Adjutant March 12, 1864; mustered out to accept promotion Aug. 15, 1864. Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers Aug. 16, 1864; honorably mustered out March 20, 1866. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, 1340 N. Perth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYLE, Patrick O.:

Editor; born in the Rosses, Donegal, Ireland, in 1846; brought by his parents to America in 1847, the family settling in Butler County, Pa. Here his father died of ship fever, and the mother removed to Brady's Bend, where the boys, as they grew up, obtained employment in the iron works at that place, going to Pithole, then a busy petroleum centre, in 1865. Patrick engaged in manual labor, and continued to do work of various kinds throughout the oil region till 1874, when an attack of sunstroke incapitated him for outdoor work in the summer season. He now turned his attention to news reporting, connecting himself with a number of journals. After the failure of the Richburg Echo in 1881 Mr. Boyle began the work of "oil scouting," private oil reporting, gathering news which proved of much value to oil speculators and brokers. In 1885 he purchased the Oil City Derrick, with which paper his name has since been identified. It is an authority in all matters relating to petroleum, and has a reputation throughout the State, Mr. Boyle's editorial utterances being an important element in its standing and success. Address, Oil City, Pa.

BOYLE, Thomas Newton:

Clergyman; son of Thomas and Maria Boyle; born April 26, 1839, at Blairsville, Pa.; educated in schools of Indiana County, Pa. From 1856 to 1857 attended the Bellefonte (Pa.) Academy; received degree of D. D. at Mt. Union College in 1884; degree of LL. D. at the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1894; married Sarah E. Weatherwax, March 11, 1863, at West Alexandria, Pa. In 1859 was ordained to the Methodist Episcopal Ministry. In the Civil War was Captain of Company H, 140th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; was delegate to General Conventions of the Methodist Episcopal Church three times, also Presiding Elder for twelve years. In 1901 was Chaplain-in-Chief to the Grand Army of the Republic, since 1895 has been Grand Prelate of the Grand Commandery of Knights Templar of Pennsylvania; Trustee of Allegheny College, and American University. Address, Crofton, Pa.

BRADEN, Glenn F.:

General Manager of the South Penn Oil Co.; born in Waterford, Erie County, Pa., on June 1, 1856. After receiving a practical common school education he secured employment with the old Union Pipe Line Company and remained there for three years, resigning to accept a position with the United Pipe Line Company. In 1882, when the Great Cherry Grove excitement prevailed, he was sent to that field in the capacity of district foreman, and, after the excitement subsided, he was called to Oil City, where he held a responsible position for a year in the general offices. He took charge of the important Thorn Creek development and displayed ability in handling the enormous product of that pool. In 1886 Mr. Braden was made Superintendent of the Southwest Pennsylvania Pipe Lines, and in 1888, was promoted to the very responsible position of General Superintendent of the National Transit Company's entire pipe line system and affiliating companies, embracing all the territory covered in Pennsylvania, New York, West Virginia, and, later, Southeastern Ohio. Three years ago he resigned this position to accept the general management of the South Penn Oil Company. Address, Waterford, Pa.

BRADFORD, James Heyward:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born at Wilmington, Del., Oct. 13, 1844; member of the Pennsylvania Commandry of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Battery Delaware Light Artillery Oct. 20, 1862; discharged Nov. 18, 1862; private Seventeenth United States Infantry Nov. 18, 1862; discharged for promotion Nov. 18, 1862; Second Lieuten-

ant Seventeenth United States Infantry Nov. 18, 1862; First Lieutenant May 1, 1863; Adjutant Second Battalion Seventeenth Infantry Oct. 19, 1864, to Dec. 1, 1865; Captain Seventeenth Infantry Dec. 1, 1865; transferred to Twenty-sixth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; unassigned May 19, 1869; assigned to Nineteenth Infantry Aug. 16, 1869; Major Eleventh Infantry Feb. 24, 1891; Lieutenant Colonel Seventeenth Infantry Aug. 16, 1894; retired Aug. 27, 1896. Brevetted Captain United States Army Aug. 1, 1864, "for gallant services in the battle of Spotsylvania, and during the present campaign before Richmond, Va." Elected Nov1, 1882. Address, The Normandie, Columbus, Ohio.

BRADLEY, Charles Henderson:

Merchant; born in Pittsburg, fifty years ago, and his entire career has been intimately associated with many of the leading features of the growth of that wonderful city. On the completion of his education he engaged in business with his father. In 1890 he purchased the business of A. Bradley & Co., retaining the old firm name. In 1899 a consolidation of ten of the largest concerns in the stove and range building trade was effected under the title of the Pittsburg Stove and Range Company, and Mr. Bradley was elected President of this organization. Mr. Bradley is largely interested in many other organizations, business and social. He is President of the Ætna Electric Light Company, a director in the Tradesmen's National Bank, of Pittsburg, a member of the Americus Club, and a School Director for the Twentieth Ward. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BRADLEY, Thomas:

Vice President of the Security Trust and Life Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October, 1842; was educated at the Philadelphia schools. Has been engaged in mercantile pursuits; was Treasurer of the Norristown Insane Asylum for fourteen years. Address, 1232 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRADLEY, Walter T.:

Merchant; born near Smyrna, Del., July 7, 1855. He moved to Philadelphia in 1871, and became an apprentice in the bookbinding department of the J. B. Lippincott & Co., publishing house. After his apprenticeship ended, he went to Bennington, Vt., and entered the seminary there, studying such branches as he thought would be necessary to success in a business career. On his return to Philadelphia, he engaged in the sale of lime, coal and builders' supplies, the firm being known as Grein & Bradley. In 1880 he bought out Mr. Grein and continued the business alone, and in 1885 purchased the business of Joseph B. Hancock, thus doubling his facilities. Since then the capacity of the yard has increased, and the firm (Walter S. Bradley) is one of the largest importers of cement in Philadelphia. Mr. Bradley took a leading part in the organization of the Builders' Exhange, and has been a member of the Trades League and the Philadelphia Bourse since their origin. He is also a member of the Union League, of the Manufacturers' and Columbia Clubs, of the Fuel Society and the Charitable Society of the Twenty-ninth Ward. He has established a Fuel Library, which is maintained at his expense. Address, 2304 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRADY, Rev. Cyrus Townsend, LL. D.:

Clergyman and author; son of Jasper Ewing and Harriet Cora (Townsend) Brady; born Dec. 20, 1861, at Allegheny, Pa. In 1883 graduated from the United States Naval Academy; also received degree of LL D. from St. John's College Annapolis. Md., in 1902; married Clarissa Sidney Guthrie (who died in 1890); afterward he married Mary Barrett. For several years was connected with the Missouri Pacific, and Union Pacific Railroads. He studied Theology under Bishop Worthington, of Nebraska; in 1890 was ordained deacon, and priest in 1890. Until 1895 was rector of Protestant Episcopal churches in Missouri and Colorado; archdeacon of Kansas; therefor archdeacon of Pennsylvania till 1899. From 1899 to 1902 was rector of St. Paul's Church, Overbrook, Philadelphia, which he resigned to engage in literary work; was chaplin of the First Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry in the Spanish-American War; is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; Sons of the Revolution; Military Order of Foreign Wars; Society of Colonial Wars, also a member of various clubs, among which are Authors', (N. Y.), University, Franklin Inn (Phila.). Author of "For Love of Country," published in 1898; also "For Freedom of the Sea," "The Grip of Honor." in 1899; "Stephen Decatur," "Recollections of a Missionary in the Great West," "American Fights and

Fighters," "Commodore Paul Jones," "Reuben James," in 1900; "When Blades are out and Love's Afield," "Under Top's'ls and Tents," "Colonial Fights and Fighters," in 1901; "Hohenzollern," "Woven with the Ship," "In the Wasp's Nest," "Border Fights and Fighters," in 1902; "The Southerners," "The Bishop," "In the War with Mexico," "Sir Henry Morgan Buccaneer," "The Doctor of Philosophy," in 1903; "The Corner in Coffee," "A Little Traitor to the South," "The Conquest of the Southwest," etc., in 1904. Address, 455 E. 17th St., Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y.

BRADY, John Richard:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet, Sept. 6, 1889; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1895; Passed Assistant Engineer, Feb. 10, 1899; rank changed to Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, April 19, 1901; Concord, 1893; Indiana, 1895; Inspection duty, Bureau Steam Engineering, 1899; Chicago, March 10, 1900 to 1902; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1903. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BRANDT, Joseph L.:

Cashier of the Exchange Bank of Marietta, Pa.; born near Maytown, Pa., May 21, 1847; educated at the Millersville State Normal School; was graduated from Crittenden's Commercial College, Philadelphia, in 1868; teacher in public schools, 1865 to 1879; received a State Teacher's permanent certificate 1875, and completed his career as Principal of the Maytown, Pa. High School. In 1876, married Agnes May, daughter of Rev. Joseph Nissley, near Hummelstown, Pa. Cashier of the Exchange Bank, Marietta, Pa., in 1880, now holding that position. Elder in the Presbyterian Church. Address, Marietta, Pa.

BRASHEAR, John A.:

Manufacturer; son of B. B. and Julia Brashear; born, 1840, at Brownsville, Pa.; educated at public schools; received degree of Sc. D. at the Western University of Pennsylvania, also degree of LL. D. at the Washington and Jefferson College; married Phoebe Stewart, Sept. 25, 1862, at Pittsburg, Pa. At the age of 30 he began construction of astronomical instruments; was formerly acting Director of the Allegheny Observatory; at present Acting Chancellor for the Western University of Pennsylvania, Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science at the Royal Astronomical Society of Great Britain. He has been Past President of the Western Pennsylvania Engineers' Society, also Pittsburg Academy of Arts and Sciences. He is a member of the American Association of Mechanical Engineers, British Astronomical Association, Société Astronomique de France, Société Belge d'Astronomie, Honorary member of the Toronto Astrophys Society; member of the American Philosophical Society, Astrophys Society of America. Address, 1954 Perryville Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

BRAY, Henry A.:

Insurance manager; born in Belvidere, N. J., June 17, 1857; married in 1891 to Mary Isabelle Cummings, daughter of the late Thomas Cummings, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Connected with the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad sixteen years; Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé, four years, resigning from the latter in 1890, to assume the management of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. at Philadelphia, continuing in that connection twelve years. Republican in politics. In November, 1902, Manager, Ordinary Department of the Prudential Insurance Co. of America, at Philadelphia. Address, 1702 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRAZNELL, A. S.:

President of Citizens' Bank of Braddock, Pa. Address, Braddock, Pa.

BRECHEMIN, Louis:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; A. M. Central High School, Philadelphia, 1874, and M. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1876. Assistant Surgeon, June 6, 1878; Major Surgeon, Nov. 9, 1896. Address, 655 Mission St., San Francisco, Cal.

BRECK, Charles du Pont:

Lawyer; born on the Brandywine at Rokeby, near Wilmington, Del., May 18, 1840. On his father's side is descended from an old Boston family who came to this country in 1635; on his mother's from a Delaware family of celebrity. Was graduated from Union College in the class of 1859. Read law with Victor du Pont, Esq., at Wilmington. Completed his studies in Scranton and was admitted to the bar at Wilkesbarre in 1861. Has been a resident of Scranton since that time; was the first Controller of that city, to which office he was elected by a large majority.

Refused re-nomination. Political faith, Democratic of the old school. Married Anna E. Beckwith, of New York. Has given much of his life to banking, and is now President of one of the most important banks in the city. Has been identified with different manufacturing enterprises in his adopted city for many years. Address, Scranton, Pa.

BRECKENRIDGE, Hugh H.:

Artist; born Leesburg, Va.; son of Alexander P. Breckenridge; married Roxanna Grace Holme, Philadelphia, June 15, 1895. Secretary of the Faculty and Instructor in the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts since 1894. Member Philadelphia Water Color Club and of the New York Water Color Club. Pupil Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and of Bougereau, Ferrier, and Doucet, Paris. Awarded First Chas. Toppan Prize, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 1891; awarded Traveling Scholarship for study abroad by the same institution, 1892. Awarded medal Atlanta Exposition, 1895; honorable mention Paris Exposition, 1900; medal Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; awarded Second Corcoran Prize, Washington, D. C., 1903. Address, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; residence, Fort Washington, Pa.

BRECKONS, Joseph Allison:

Journalist; son of Edward Robson and Mary Elizabeth Breckons; born Nov. 27, 1857, at St. Clair, Pa.; educated at Kewanee, Ill., from 1864 to 1869; also at St. Clair from 1869 to 1871. From 1871 to 1873 attended the Academy of Millersville, Pa.; married Josephine White June 10, 1882, at Philadelphia. From 1884 to 1893 published the Cheyenne, Wyoming Daily Leader, also Wyoming correspondent to the New York Sun, Chicago Record, San Francisco Call, Omaha Bee, Salt Lake Tribune, Denver Republican, from 1894 to 1900. In 1899 established the Wyoming Industrial Journal. Since 1900 has been Washington Correspondent of the Denver Republican, Salt Lake Herald, Cheyenne Tribune, Honolulu Bulletin. Author of "Water Right Problems on Bear River," published in 1899; also "The Carey Arid Land Act," "Irrigation Age," "Irrigated Colorado," "Arid Land Legislation," "Illustrated West," written in 1894. Address, 815 15th St., N. W.; office, 1417 G St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

BREDIN, James:

Lawyer; born May 9, 1831, at Butler, Pa.; the son of John and Nancy (McClelland) Bredin. Was educated in the common schools and Butler Academy, with one session at Washington College. In July, 1846, was appointed Midshipman in the United States Navy, serving on the United States ship of the line Ohio and on the sloop of war Warren during the Mexican War on the Mexican Coast. Was present at the taking of Luspan and the bombardment of Vera Cruz. Resigned in January, 1850, and commenced the study of law with his father in Butler, Pa., completing his course with Ebenezer McJunkin. Was admitted to the bar at Butler, Pa., June 14, 1853. In 1854 went into the banking business at Butler and New Castle, Pa.; June, 1855, resumed the practice of law at Butler, practicing there until the autumn of 1871, when he removed to Allegheny County and was admitted to the bar there Nov. 18, 1871. In 1874 was elected a Judge of the Courts of the Seventeenth Judicial District, composed of the Counties of Butler and Lawrence; returned to Butler and served as Assistant Law Judge from January, 1875, to January, 1885. Returned to Allegheny County in November, 1885, and resumed the practice of law. Address, 432 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BREED, Rev. David Riddle, D. D.:

Professor of Practical Theology in the Western Theological Seminary (Presbyterian) Allegheny, Pa.; born in Pittsburg, June 10, 1848, of old Puritan ancestry; descendant of Allen Breed, who came to America in 1630, and on the maternal side of President Jonathan Edwards; was graduated from Hamilton College in 1867, from Auburn Theological Seminary in 1870; married Mary Elizabeth Kendall, of Grand Rapids, Mich., 1870. Was pastor of House of Hope, Presbyterian Church, St. Paul, 1870-1885. In 1885 removed to Chicago, where he organized the Church of the Covenant. In 1894, pastor of the historic First Presbyterian Church of Pittsburg, until elected in 1898 to the position which he now holds. Author: "Abraham; the Typical Life of Faith," "Heresy and Heresy," "A History of the Preparation of the World for Christ," and "The History and Use of Hymns and Hymn Tunes." Has taken awards both in Europe and America for colored photography. Member of Philo-

sophical Society of Great Britain. Address, 123 Dithridge St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BREED, Henry Atwood:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 9, 1862; discharged for promotion Aug. 21, 1862; Second Lieutenant 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 22, 1862; honorably discharged for disability Oct. 3, 1863. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BREGY, T. A.:
Judge of Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

BREIDENBAUGH, Edward Swoyer:
Chemist; son of the Rev. E. Breidenbaugh; born Jan. 13, 1849, at Newville, Cumberland County, Pa; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, in 1868. From 1871 to 1873 studied chemistry at the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale; was Instructor of Analytical Chemistry at the Sheffield School from 1872 to 1873; also Professor of Natural Sciences from 1873 to 1874 Carthage (Ill.); Professor of Chemistry and Mineralogy at Pennsylvania College since 1874; married Ida Kitzmiller Nov. 20, 1873, at Philadelphia; has been Mineralogist to State Board of Agriculture; practices as chemist. He is author of "Pennsylvania College Book," "Lecture Notes on Inorganic Chemistry," "Mineralogy on the Farm," "Directory in Elementary Chemistry," "Course in Qualitative Analysis," "Syllabus of Lecture on Geology," also various articles on scientific subjects for magazines. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

BRELSFORD, Charles Henry:
Educator; son of John P. and Frances Brelsford; born May 11, 1853, in Bucks County, Pa; educated at the public schools of Bucks County. From 1894 to 1896 was graduate student at the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1884 has been Supervisor of the Philadelphia public schools; member of the Teachers' Institute, Educational Club and Schoolman's Club, Philadelphia; also author of "Columbia Series of Graded Spelling Books." Address, 2434 N. Broad St., Philadelphia.

BRENDLE, Abraham S.:
Lawyer; member of the Lebanon bar; born at Schaefferstown, Pa., June 12, 1854. His parents were farmers, and he was reared on the farm. Leaving the public schools, he prepared for college, and was graduated from Franklin & Marshall College, at Lancaster, with honors, in 1877. After teaching two terms in the public schools of his native town, he began the study of law in the office of Gen. J. P. S. Gobin, at Lebanon, and was duly admitted to the bar in 1882. Received the degree of A. M. from his Alma Mater in 1880; has done a large amount of literary work, historical, poetical and fiction; has been a campaign speaker for the Republican Party in many political campaigns. Is still engaged in the active practice of his profession. Address, Schaefferstown, Pa.

BRENEMAN, Abram Adam:
Chemist; son of Dr. Abraham and Anna Breneman; born April 28, 1847 in Lancaster, Pa. In 1866 graduated from the Pennsylvania State College, B. S. From 1867 to 1868 was Instructor; also Professor of Chemistry at the Pennsylvania State College from 1869 to 1872, and Professor of Industrial Chemistry from 1879 to 1882, at Cornell University. Since 1882 has been Analyst, Chemical Expert, writer and lecturer; inventor of Breneman process of rendering iron non-corrodible. From 1884 to 1893 was editor of the Journal, also Vice President of the American Chemical Society from 1890 to 1892. He was President of the Committee on Awards on Mineral Waters at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893. He is unmarried. Author of (with Prof. G. C. Caldwell) "A Manual of Introductory Laboratory Practice," published in 1875; also pamphlet on "The Fixation of Atmospheric Nitrogen" in 1890; he has written many scientific papers. Address, Bensonhurst, N. J.; office, 97 Water St., New York city.

BRENEMAN, F. H.:
President of Lancaster County National Bank. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

BRENGLE, G. Henry:
Vice President; born in Baltimore, Md., Feb. 25, 1866; removed to Philadelphia in 1874; was graduated from Harvard College in class of 1887. Vice President and Treasurer of the Trust Company of North America. Address, Philadelphia.

BRENNEN, William J.:
Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 9, 1850; educated in the city's public schools

and then at a private school under the auspices of the Christian Brothers. During the war left school and secured work in a rolling mill; re-entered school, but soon after left to learn the machinist's trade. In 1872 he left the city and traveled, working at his trade, but soon returned and taught a class of young mill men. In 1880 he ran for Alderman of the Twenty-fourth Ward. He then took up the study of law, with J. K. P. Duff, and in 1883 was admitted to the bar. He was the youngest delegate to the National Democratic Convention in 1876; was elected to Common Council in 1877 and obtained several much needed reforms. From 1882 until 1895 was County Chairman of his party. In 1886 was defeated for Auditor General of the State, and in 1890 was defeated in the Congressional race by Hon. John Dalzell. In many important cases tried in the Allegheny Courts has figured prominently and has been instrumental in aiding the cause of organized labor, notably in the Pittsburg district. Address, 503 Wylie Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BREWERTON, Henry Feltus:

Major United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fifth United States Artillery May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant March 1, 1862; Captain Sept. 18, 1868; Major Fifth Artillery Nov. 28, 1892; retired Nov. 28, 1892. Brevetted Captain United States Army Oct. 19, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Cedar Creek, Va." Elected Dec. 2, 1868. Address, 1037 E. Jersey St., Elizabeth, N. J.

BREWSTER, Andre Walker:

Captain United States Army; born in New Jersey; appointed from Pennsylvania as Second Lieutenant Tenth Infantry Jan. 19, 1885; First Lieutenant Twenty-second Infantry Dec. 17, 1891; transferred to Ninth Infantry Feb. 9, 1892; Captain Assistant Quartermaster of Volunteers Oct. 15, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers May 12, 1899; Captain Ninth Infantry March 2, 1899. Address, Pekin, China.

BREWSTER, Francis E.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 17, 1852; son of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, and a lineal descendant of Elder William Brewster, a Mayflower Pilgrim; is also a descendant of David Rittenhouse, the Colonial astronomer. Entering the University of Pennsylvania in 1866, he graduated B. A. in 1870; subsequently studied in his father's office, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1873. Since then he has attained prominence in his profession, and in 1883 was admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court. In 1899 he was elected Solicitor for the Board of City Trusts. He is a member of the Lawyers' Club, and of the Germantown Cricket, the Philadelphia Barge, and the Racquet Clubs. Address, 214 W. Washington Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

BREWSTER, Frederick Carroll, Jr.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 4, 1851; son of the late Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas and at one time Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and a descendant of Elder William Brewster, of the Mayflower Pilgrims. Judge Brewster married Emma Barton, daughter of Dr. W. P. C. Barton. Through her the subject of this sketch is a great grandson of Jonathan Dickinson Sergeant, the First Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and a great-great-grandson of David Rittenhouse, the celebrated astronomer. F. C. Brewster, Jr., was educated in the private schools, and in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated B. A. in 1867. He studied law under John C. Bullitt and his father, and was admitted to the bar in 1870, at the same time receiving from his Alma Mater the degree of M. A. Subsequently he was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the Supreme Court of the United States. In 1881 he married Sophie Grace Almon (now deceased), daughter of Hon. William Johnston Almon, Senator from Nova Scotia, in the Parliament of the Dominion of Canada, at Ottawa, and niece of Sir William Ritchie, Lord Chief Justice of the Dominion of Canada. He was a member of the First City Troop 1874-1878, and is a member of the Lawyers', the Germantown Cricket, and other clubs, and of the Union League. Address, Will's Avenue north of Manheim St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BREWSTER, John:

President of Standing Stone National Bank of Huntingdon. Address, Huntingdon, Huntingdon County, Pa.

BRICE, Singleton Mercer:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest nephew of deceased Companion Lieut. William Howard Brice. Elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRICKER, John Randolph:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 179th Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out July 27, 1863; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers May 18, 1864; honorably mustered out Oct. 9, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers Aug. 29, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services." Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRIDENBAUGH, Samuel R.:
Pastor Reformed Church; born Sinking Valley, Blair County, Pa.; educated at public schools, Mercersburg Academy, Franklin and Marshall Academies, Lancaster, Pa., Franklin and Marshall College, which he entered in 1868, graduating with honor in 1872; Theological Seminary of Reformed Church, Lancaster, graduating in 1875. Was ordained to ministry in 1875, pastor at Claysburg one and one-half years. Taught at Martinsburg, Pa., as principal of academy one year. Pastor at Berlin, Pa., eight years; Trinity Reformed Church, Bloomsburg, Pa., two years; Reformed Church of the Ascension, Norristown, Pa., five years, and of Second Reformed Church, Reading, Pa., twelve years, which position he now holds; married Lydia A. Bowman, Chambersburg, Pa., on Jan. 19, 1876. During pastorate at Claysburg, Berlin and Reading, succeeded in having erected at each place a beautiful church edifice. While pastor at Berlin represented the Pittsburg Synod as Synodical editor of Reformed Church Messenger. For nine years has been a member of Board of Home Missions of Reformed Church. In 1896 was a delegate from Reformed Church of United States to "Alliance of Reformed Churches of the World," which met in Glasgow, Scotland, and in June, 1904, will represent this denomination at the "Alliance of Reformed Churches of the World," which will meet in Liverpool, Eng. Honorary title of D. D. conferred by Franklin and Marshall College in 1896. Address, 228 South 6th St., Reading, Pa.

BRIDGES, Robert ("Droch"):
Editor; connected with Scribner's Magazine since 1887; born July 13, 1858, at Shippensburg, Pa. In 1879 graduated from Princeton, and received the degree of A. M. in 1882; reporter for the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle in 1880. From 1881 to 1887 asst. news editor for the New York Evening Post, also literary critic of Life from 1883 to 1900. Author of "Overheard in Arcady," published in 1894; also "Suppressed Chapters," in 1895; "Bramble Brae" (collected poems), 1902. Edited "The Roosevelt Book," 1904. Member of the University, Century, Princeton, Ardsley Clubs, also Aldine Association, St. Andrew's Society. Address, 19 W. 31st St., New York; office, 153 5th Ave., New York city.

BRIEL, Abraham:
Born in Wernersville, Berks County, Pa; educated in the public schools of Oley Township, in the same county, to which he removed with his parents at the age of five years; enlisted in Company K, Ninety-third Pennsylvania Volunteers and participated in all engagements in which the regiment took part until the expiration of his term of enlistment in 1864; located in Reading, Pa., at the close of the war; represented the Eighth Ward in Common Council for two terms as a Democrat; served three years as Collector of Taxes in the Eighth, Ninth and Tenth Wards of Reading; was Assessor of the Eighth Ward for twelve years. Married Sallie Brown in Princetown Jan. 27, 1866. Address, Reading, Pa.

BRIGGS, Frank Obadiah:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieut. James F. Briggs; Cadet United States Military Academy Aug. 28, 1868; Second Lieutenant Second United States Infantry June 14, 1872; resigned and honorably discharged Dec. 16, 1877; elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRIGHT, O. Percy:
Lawyer; born in Wilmington, Del., Feb. 22, 1863; prepared for college by private

tutors, and entered Yale College in 1881; was graduated with degree of B. A. in 1885; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Department of Law, in 1888; same year admitted to the bar of Philadelphia, where he continues to practice. In 1896 married Ella Frazier Stickney, daughter of the late Judge John B. Stickney of Florida. In 1902 married Marian W. Mullen, daughter of Edwin D. Mullen of Germantown. Address, 21 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRIGHTLY, Frank F.:

Legal author; born in Philadelphia Feb. 26, 1845; educated in the public schools; studied law under his father, the author of valuable digests of legal decisions, and at the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1866. He was admitted to the bar under a special rule on Feb. 11, 1865, before he was twenty years of age. He became actively and prominently engaged in the practice of his profession, but during the past twenty years has energetically engaged in his father's specialty of authorship. In 1887 issued "A Supplement to Brightly's Digest"; since then has published several new editions and supplements to this valuable work of reference. His first legal work, published in 1887, was "A Digest of the Laws and Ordinances of the City of Philadelphia from 1701 to 1887." Other works include new volumes of "Brightly's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions," "A Digest of the Decisions of All the Courts of the State of New York from the earliest period to 1892," a new edition of "Binn's Justice," "Brightly's Quarterly Digest," etc. In these labors Mr. Brightly has accumulated a very large and valuable law library, containing over ten thousand volumes, and rich in rare works of early law. Address, 134 South 9th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRILL, George Reiter:

Illustrator, author; son of William H. and Elizabeth S. (Holstein) Brill; educated at the public schools, Allegheny; also Binghamton High School; studied at the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. He was married at Philadelphia in 1899. Member of the Art Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Sketch Club, Fellowship of the Academy of Fine Arts; also Newspaper Artists' Association; in 1902 wrote "Andy and the Ignoramus"; also "Bobby Bumpkin" in 1903. Address, 116 North Seventeenth St.; studio, 1520 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRIMMER, Edward Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Carbon County; was born of English parents in Abersychan, Monmouthshire County, South Wales, July 12, 1854; educated in the common schools of Treherbert, Glamorganshire, South Wales, where his parents removed when he was quite young; at fifteen years of age he began work as a telegraph operator on the Taff Vale Railroad; after a few years he resigned and took a position as brakeman on the same railroad, and was promoted by degrees to locomotive engineer; emigrated to the United States in 1881, since which time he has been following the occupation of stationary engineer; has been employed by the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company for the last fifteen years; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 222 Locust St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BRINCKLE, John Rumley:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Delaware Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant Sept. 18, 1862; Captain Oct. 7, 1874; brevetted Captain April 6, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Sailors' Creek, Va., and Major April 9, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the campaign terminating with the surrender of the insurgent forces under Gen. R. E. Lee; retired with rank of Major Aug. 27, 1896. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Columbus Hotel, Portland, Me.

BRINKER, Adam:

President of South Bethlehem National Bank. Address, South Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pa.

BRINKERHOFF, Henry J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Cumberland County; was born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., Nov. 19, 1855; removed to Cumberland County when a boy; educated in the public schools, and spent his early life on a farm; when seventeen years old he began clerking in a general store; in

1878 he engaged in mercantile pursuits, and has been actively engaged in buying and selling grain, feed, coal and lumber and in growing fruit; has always been an active Republican, but never before held any political office; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1254 Derry St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BRINTON, Christian:

Editor; son of Joseph Hill Brinton; born Sept. 17, 1870, at Thornbury, Chester County, Pa.; in 1892 was graduated from Haverford College. Studied at the University of Heidelberg; also at the University of Paris; afterward was a pupil of Felix Galipaux of the Vaudeville Theater, Paris, and has acted in Paris and London; he made his first appearance with the Empire Stock Company in New York, and later was with the Felix Morris Company, Kelsey and Shannon Company, and with Mme. Pilar-Morin in pantomime. From June, 1900, to September, 1903, was associate editor of the Critic; has since been Art Director of Everybodys' Magazine; is a member of several clubs, among which are Arctic, Players' (New York), The University (Philadelphia); has written numerous articles on art and literature for the Critic and other magazines. Address, 16 Gramercy Park; office, 31 East Seventeenth St., New York.

BRINTON, Frederick Schermerhorn:

Mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 9, 1872; son of the late Robert Morton and Octavia E. Fosdick Brinton; completed schooling at Germantown Academy in 1890; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1894 with degree of B. S.; degree M. E., 1895; elected Secretary of the Marine Construction & Dry Dock Company of New York at Mariners' Harbor, 1903. Member of Loyal Legion, Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, and of the University of Pennsylvania Club of New York City. Address, University of Pennsylvania Club, New York, N. Y.

BRINTON, John Hill., M. D.:

Surgeon; born in 1832 at Philadelphia; in 1850 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, and received degree of A. M. in 1853; also degree of LL. D. in 1901; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1852. From 1861 to 1865 was Brigade Surgeon of United States Volunteers; also Professor in the Practice of Surgery and Clinical Surgery at the Jefferson Medical College in 1882; in 1851 was a member of the Academy of National Science, Philadelphia; also of Pathological Society, October, 1857; American Medical Association, Philadelphia, in 1872; Academy of Surgery, April, 1890; American Philosophical Society in 1886. In 1869 was Mütterlecturer on surgical pathology, also Surgeon to St. Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia, 1859, and at the Philadelphia Hospital from 1867 to 1882 and the Jefferson College Hospital, Philadelphia, 1877. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion; also Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, and Society of Colonial Wars. Address, 1423 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROMALL, William Booth:

Lawyer; born in Chester, Delaware County, Pa., on Jan. 30, 1843; entered Haverford College in September, 1856, and was graduated in 1861; served as a member of the 124th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; from August, 1862, to May, 1863, attached to General Kane's Brigade, Geary's Division, Twelfth Army Corps, the Army of the Potomac. Admitted to the bar in February, 1864, and has been in active practice ever since in the courts of Delaware County and the adjoining counties of Philadelphia and Chester; served in the municipal offices of School Director and City Council, President of the Penn Club, Director of the First National Bank of Chester and the Delaware County Trust Company, Solicitor of Delaware County National Bank, Cambridge Trust Company, and the Chester Traction Company; local Solicitor of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company. Married Anna Mary Hinkson. Address, Chester, Pa.

BROMLEY, Thomas, Jr.:

Carpet manufacturer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 23, 1864; son of Thomas Bromley, one of the pioneers and the most active producers in the great carpet manufacturing business of Philadelphia. Educated in the public schools, he entered the Bromley mills in 1882 in the capacity of a loom apprentice, and worked his way up till he had a thorough knowledge of every department of the carpet making business. When the firm was incorporated in 1891 as the Bromley Brothers' Carpet Company he was made

its Secretary, and in 1894 was made Treasurer, now holding both these offices. In 1889 he invented a power loom for making Smyrna rugs, which made so great a revolution in the trade that now only the most inferior grades of rugs are woven on the old hand looms; when a committee of the carpet manufacturers of America represented their interests before the Tariff Committee of Congress, Mr. Bromley took such an active part in its work that he was elected Secretary and Treasurer of the committee. Aside from his business relations, he is a member of the Manufacturers', Columbia, Athletic, and Pennsylvania Barge Clubs, and is much devoted to athletic sports and to horsemanship. Address, Tabor Road, Olney, Philadelphia, Pa.

BRONSON, Charles Hopkins:

Auditor of the Pittsburg and Lake Erie Railroad Company; was born at Dayton, Ohio, Sept. 11, 1845. He is a son of Charles H. and Emily (Gale) Bronson. He attended the public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio, and later attended the Rockewell St. school in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1861 he secured a position as cashier in a drygoods house in Cincinnati; was employed in the local freight office of the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad; was a member of the Seventh Regiment of Ohio National Guards when that body was called on to aid in repelling the Morgan raid. He was the orderly sent by General Burnside with despatches to General Hobson. For this service he was sworn into the Union Army in Company C, One Hundred and Thirty-seventh Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry, with the rank of Corporal. Later the company was incorporated into a Zouave Battalion, with Mr. Bronson as Orderly Sergeant. He served in this capacity for five years and was discharged honorably. For ten years thereafter he held clerical positions with various firms and then he entered the employ of the Kentucky Central Railroad at Covington, Ky., holding various positions of responsibility. Between the years 1884 and 1889 he was General Auditor of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad. On Dec. 1, 1889, he became connected with the Auditor's office of the Chicago, Cleveland, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway at Cleveland, Ohio. Since April, 1890, he has been Auditor of the Pittsburg and Lake Erie system. He is a member of the American Association of Railroad Accounting Officers. He is also a member of the Board of Auditors of the Vanderbilt Lines. He was made a Mason at Richmond, Va., and is a member of Washington Chapter Royal Arch Masons No. 9, and St. Andrew's Commandery, Knights Templar, No. 13, both of Richmond. He is a member of the Ancient Arabic Order of Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Syria Temple of Pittsburg, and of the Fort Pitt Conclave, No. 429, of the Improved Order of Heptasophs. In politics he is a Republican. On Sept. 20, 1876, he married Grace Darling Ransom. He is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Address, 315 Neville St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BROOKE, Edward:

President of First National Bank of Birdsboro, Pa. Address, Birdsboro, Pa.

BROOKE, George:

Ironmaster, of Birdsboro, Pa.; born in that place in 1822; son of Matthew Brooke, a pioneer iron founder; with his brother Edward he built up the present large establishment of the E. & G. Brooke Iron Company at Birdsboro, operating furnaces, rolling mills, forges, nail works, etc.; also owning coal mines, iron mines, extensive quarries and many other properties. George Brooke has long been a prominent factor in the financial affairs of Berks County; he is President of the First National Bank of Reading, President of the Pennsylvania Trust Company, Director of the Wilmington and Northern Railroad Company, President of the Pennsylvania Diamond Drill Company, Treasurer of the Keystone Coal Company of West Virginia, and a stockholder in many other corporations; he has served in the Borough Council and in the School Board, and is in every way a public spirited citizen. In 1862 he married Mary B. Irwin, daughter of John H. Irwin, a grandson of Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg, the first Speaker of the National House of Representatives. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Reading, Pa.

BROOKE, Hunter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private 124th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 11, 1862; honorably discharged May 15, 1863; Sergeant 29th Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry June 20, 1863; honor-

ably discharged Aug. 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant 192d Pennsylvania Infantry July 6, 1864; First Lieutenant July 16, 1864; honorably mustered out Nov. 11, 1864; elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, 1905 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKE, John Rutter:

Major General United States Army; born July 21, 1838, at Philadelphia; in April, 1861, he enlisted in the Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, and was promoted until he became Brigadier General of Volunteers May 12, 1864. On Aug. 1, 1864 he was made Brevet Major General; was commissioned Lieutenant Colonel of the Thirty-seventh United States Infantry July 28, 1866, and was transferred to Third Infantry March 15, 1869; March 20, 1870, was made Colonel of the Thirteenth Infantry; and of the Third Infantry June 14, 1879; Brigadier General April 6, 1888. He commanded the Departments of Platte, Dakota and Missouri, and on May 22, 1897, was made Major General. In April, 1898, he was sent to command troops at Chickamauga Park; July, 1898, he was ordered to Porto Rico, head of Military Commission, then Governor General of Porto Rico; in December, 1898, he was Governor General of Cuba and commanding Division of Cuba; May, 1900, he commanded the Department of the East, and was retired July 21, 1902. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Rosemont, Pa.

BROOKE, Mark:

Lieutenant in the United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major John Brooke; Cadet United States Military Academy June 18, 1898; Second Lieutenant Corps of Engineers United States Army June 12, 1902; elected May 1, 1901; first class in succession May 12, 1902. Address, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.

BROOKE, Rawle, William:

Lawyer; son of C. Wallace and Elizabeth Tilghman (Rawle) Brooke; born Aug. 29, 1843; in 1863 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; married Elizabeth Norris Feb. 7, 1872; served in the Civil War as Lieutenant and Captain with the Third Pennsylvania Cavalry; was brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel; was Vice President of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Author of "The Right Flank at Gettysburg," "With Gregg in the Gettysburg Campaign," "Gregg's Fight at Gettysburg." Address, 230 South Twenty-second St.; office, 216 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKE, William:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Fourth Infantry Oct. 7, 1891; First Lieutenant April 26, 1898; Captain Thirty-fifth United States Volunteer Infantry July 5, 1899; Major Forty-sixth United States Volunteer Infantry Aug. 17, 1899; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service May 31, 1901; transferred from Fourth to Fifteenth Infantry Nov. 21, 1899; Captain Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Monterey, Cal.

BROOKFIELD, Robert Morris:

Soldier; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 18, 1892, to June 12, 1896, when he was graduated and promoted to Second Lieutenant of Infantry, Second Infantry, June 12, 1896; served at Fort Keogh, Mont., to Feb. 26, 1898; with Alaskan Exploring Expedition to July 5, 1898; with regimental recruits Aug. 3 to Aug. 26, 1898; Atlanta, Fort MacPherson, and Lithia Springs, Ga., and en route to Montauk, L. I., Aug. 3 to 26, 1898; Montauk, L. I., and Anniston, Ala., Aug. 26; First Lieutenant of Infantry Sept. 28, 1898, Huntsville, Ala., and on leave of absence from Oct. 22 to Dec. 24, 1898; ordered to proceed with Twelfth Infantry to Manila and to join Twenty-third Infantry there, Dec. 24, 1898; assigned to Twenty-third Infantry Jan. 1, 1899; transferred to Eleventh Infantry Feb. 28, 1899; with regiment, San Juan, Porto Rico; resigned Oct. 15, 1900. Address, 819 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKS, F. Edward, M. D.:

Superintendent of the public schools of Philadelphia since 1891; born in Stony Point, N. Y.; taught school at Cuddebacville, N. Y., at the age of eighteen, and a year later entered the Liberty Normal Institute. Professor in the University of Northern Pennsylvania, and later occupied the Chair of Literature and Mathematics in Monticello Academy, New York; became Professor of Mathe-

matics at the State Normal School of Millersville, Pa., in 1855, and made President of the same institution in 1866; eected President of the State Teachers' Association in 1876, and President of the Normal Department of the National Educational Association. Received degree of A. M. from Union College in 1858, and degree of Ph. D. from three prominent institutions. Author of many valuable educational works. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

BROOKS, Geraldine:

Author; daughter of the late Elbridge Streeter and Melissa (de Baun) Brooks; born June 26, 1875, at Philadelphia; educated at the Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn; Somerville (Mass.), High Schools, and Radcliffe College from 1893 to 1897; she is unmarried; member of the Authors' Club at Boston; has written a number of works, among which are: "Dames and Daughters of Colonial Days," published in 1900; also "Dames and Daughters of the Young Republic," in 1901; and "Romances of Colonial Days," in 1903. Address, 60 St. Nicholas Ave., New York.

BROOKS, Henry:

Manufacturer; born in Yorkshire, England; at an early age emigrated to this country; educated in West Philadelphia. Upon the death of his father, George Brooks, assumed control of the Oriental Mills, which he now operates. He has twice been elected Clerk of Quarter Sessions, President of the Standard Fire Insurance Company, and member of the Manufacturers' and Young Republican Clubs. Address, 5300 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKS, James Croxall:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers Jan. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out Dec. 19, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services in his department during the war"; elected May 6, 1891. Address, 117 North 33rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKS, John Crafts Wright:

Captain United States Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 14, 1885; First Lieutenant Aug. 14, 1889; Captain Assistant Quartermaster of Volunteers May 17, 1898; Major Quartermaster of Volunteers Nov. 12, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteer service June 30, 1901; Captain Sixth Artillery March 2, 1899; transferred to Fourth Artillery April 21, 1899; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Fort Riley, Kans.

BROOKS, M. J. B.:

Postmaster; born in Elk (now Cameron County), Pa., Aug. 28, 1845; educated in private schools; engaged in lumbering under the firm of John Brooks & Sons; entered Railway Mail Service in 1884; was appointed Postmaster at Driftwood, Pa., April 1, 1903. Address, Driftwood, Pa.

BROOKS, Thomas R.:

President of North Scranton Bank. Address, Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa.

BROOKS, William Benthal:

Captain United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; appointed Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy Feb. 16, 1852; Second Assistant Engineer July 21, 1855; First Assistant Engineer July 21, 1858; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant) Aug. 1, 1861; Chief Engineer (Commander) Jan. 22, 1873; Chief Engineer (Captain) Dec. 18, 1885; retired (Captain) March 1, 1892; elected Nov. 1, 1882; in April, 1898 was called again to duty, and served during the Spanish-American War. Address, 437 West 6th St., Erie, Pa.

BROOMELL, I. Norman:

Dentist; son of Isaac and Rachel Broomell; born Nov. 25, 1858, in Chester County, Pa.; educated at the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, where he received degree of A. M.; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery and received degree of D. D. S.; married Lidie T. Seabury. Since 1898 has been Professor of Dental Anatomy, Dental Histology and Prosthetic Dentistry at the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery. Member of the American Dental Association, Pennsylvania State Dental Society, Academy of Stomatology, Pennsylvania Association of Dental Surgeons, New York State Dental Society. Author "Anatomy and Histology of the

Mouth and Teeth," published in 1898; "The Teeth and Temperament," "Dental Cosmos," in 1897; "The Enamel Organ," "Items of Interest," in 1899; "Oral Embryology," in 1900. "Some Early Teachings Regarding the Teeth," 1903. He is a Republican in politics. Address, 302 North Fortieth St.; office, 1420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROSIUS, William H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; was born in Martic Township, Lancaster County, Nov. 30, 1839; educated at public and select schools; raised upon a farm, and is at present engaged in farming; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1883, 1885 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Martieville, Pa.

BROWER, Daniel Roberts:

Physician; born 1839 at Philadelphia; was graduated from the Polytechnic College, Philadelphia, and received degree of M. S. in 1860; also M. D. at the University of Georgetown in 1864, and A. M. at the Wabash College, LL. D. at the Georgetown, Kenyon College, and St. Ignatius College, Ill. In 1864 was Assistant Surgeon in the United States Volunteers; is Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases at the Rush Medical College; also Professor of Nervous Diseases at the Post-Graduate School, Chicago. He is author of numerous monographs and text books on insanity. Address, 597 Jackson Boulevard, Chicago.

BROWER, I. J.:

President of Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank of Phoenixville. Address, Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa.

BROWN, Adam M.:

The first Recorder of Pittsburg; born in Brownsdale, Butler County, Pa., Aug. 3, 1830; comes of distinguished ancestry, his grandfather, Adam Brown, having served in the Continental Army under Washington; his father was James Brown, for whom Brownsdale was named. He secured a liberal training in the county schools, and at the age of fifteen was a skilled debater; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1853; has been a life-long Republican and was a member of the Pittsburg Select Council for three years; was a delegate to the convention that nominated Abraham Lincoln for President in 1864, and to the one that nominated Grant in 1868. During his career at the bar he was regarded as one of the ablest members of the profession; he was appointed as Recorder of Pittsburg by former Governor Stone. Address, 433 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BROWN, Ambrose C.:

Attorney at law; son of George W. Brown and Esther Badger Brown; born in Clarion County, Nov. 21, 1866; educated in the local public school, the Clarion Collegiate Institute, Rimersburg, Pa.; Grove City College, and the Clarion State Normal School, being a graduate of the latter institution. Taught school with marked success in the public schools of Clarion County and as principal of the Edenburg and Clarion public schools. After reading law with Hindman & Hoy of Clarion, he was admitted to practice in the courts of Clarion, Warren and Forest Counties; removed to Tionesta in 1902. Married July 14, 1898, to Miss Marian L. Brown of Huntingdon County, a sister of the late J. M. Brown, M. D., of the University of Pennsylvania, and of John F. and George E. Brown, general agents of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company. They have one daughter, Martha. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BROWN, Amos Peaslee:

Educator; son of Amos P. and Frances (Brown) Brown; born Dec. 3, 1864, at Germantown, Pa.; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania and received degree of B. A. in 1886, M. E. in 1887, and Ph. D. in 1892. From 1887 to 1889 was Assistant Geological Surveyor of Pennsylvania; also Instructor of Mining and Metallurgy at the University of Pennsylvania from 1889 to 1891, Professor of Geology and Mineralogy since 1892. He is unmarried. Address, 20 East Penn St., Germantown, Pa.

BROWN, Arthur Erwin:

Scientist; born Aug. 14, 1850, at Bucks County, Pa.; educated chiefly in Europe; Secretary of the Zoological Society of Philadelphia; also Vice President and Curator at the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; member Zoological Society of Philadelphia, Academy of Natural Sciences, American Philosophical Society; also member of the Board of Managers for the Wister Institution of Anat-

omy, and honorary member of the New York Zoological Society; is correspondent member for the Zoological Society of London, and has written various zoological and biological articles for journals and society proceedings. Address, 1208 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Charles W.:

Plate glass manufacturer; born in Newburyport, Mass., in 1858; educated at Dumner Academy; was graduated from Newburyport High School. In early life he followed the sea; from 1879 to 1885 in charge of vessels in the China and Australian trade; in 1886 established the glass business in Minneapolis, and organized the firm of Brown & Haywood Company; in 1895-1896 President of the National Window Glass Jobbers' Association; in 1897-1898 President of the Minneapolis Jobbers' Association. Married Alice Greenleaf of Newburyport, Mass., in 1883. Independent in politics. In 1898 sold out the Brown & Haywood Company business in Minneapolis to the Pittsburg Plate Glass Company, and was chosen Secretary and Director of the Pittsburg Plate Glass Company, which office he still holds; he is also President of the Michigan Chemical Company of Bay City, Mich.; President of the Owosso Sugar Company (with factories at Owosso and Lansing); Secretary of the Columbia Chemical Company of Barberton, Ohio; Director in the Patton Paint Company of Milwaukee, Wis., and President of the James E. Patton Company of Milwaukee. He is a member of the Minneapolis Club of Minneapolis, Minn., and of the Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburg, the Allegheny Country Club, and the Edgeworth Club at Sewickley. Address, Sewickley, Pa.

BROWN, Christian H., M. D.:

Born May 8, 1857, at Lancaster, Pa.; son of Edwin H. Brown, Cashier of the Farmers' National Bank of Lancaster for thirty years; was graduated from the Lancaster High School and Franklin and Marshall College; attended University of Pennsylvania; received medical degree in 1878; Resident Physician of the Philadelphia Hospital, 1878-1879; Assistant Physician Insane Department, 1879-1880; commenced practice of medicine in 1881 at Lancaster; Attending Physician to the Lancaster County Hospital, and Secretary Lancaster City Board of Health; removed to Philadelphia in 1887; practice exclusively diseases of the eye. Author and teacher of the science of Optometry; member of County, State and National Societies, and the American Ophthalmological, Otological and Laryngological Society. Address, 4327 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, E. L.:

President of First National Bank of Derry Station. Address, Derry Station, Pa.

BROWN, Ernest W.:

Professor of mathematics; born at Hull, England, Nov. 29, 1866; only son of William Brown, of Hull, and Emma Martin, Wainfleet, Lincolnshire; educated at the Totteridge Park School and Hull and East Riding College; scholarship at Christ's College, Cambridge, in January, 1884; B. A. degree (Mathematical Tripos) in 1887; elected Fellow in 1889; Fellow of Royal Society, 1898; Fellow of Royal Astronomical, Cambridge Philosophical, London Mathematical, American Philosophical and American Mathematical Societies; published Treatise on the Lunar Theory (Cambridge Pitt Press, 1896), and monographs and reviews on celestial mechanics, especially the lunar theory. Address, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.

BROWN, Ethelbert Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Lieut. Col. William H. Brown; elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Francis Shunk:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia June 9, 1853; his father, Chalres Brown, represented a Philadelphia district in Congress for many years, and his maternal grandfather was for two terms Governor of Pennsylvania. Mr. Brown was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and the Wilmington Conference Academy in Dover, Del., from which he was graduated in 1874; studied law and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law Department in 1879. He is Commodore of the Philadelphia Yacht Club and Commander of the Pennsylvania Naval Reserves. Address, 5927 Drexel Road, Overbrooks Farms, W. Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Isaac Brownell:

Secretary of Internal Affairs; was born Feb. 20, 1848, and was reared on a farm at a place now called Rasselas, in Elk County, Pa.; at the age of sixteen he entered the Union Army as a private soldier, and served in the 211th Regiment of the Third Division, Ninth Corps, Army of the Potomac, his service covering the last year of the war. Subsequent to the war he was educated at Smethport Academy and Alfred University, from which last named institution he was graduated with the class of 1869; after graduation he commenced the reading of law, but taught school and engaged in the insurance business as a means of gaining a living during the period he was engaged in his law studies; he was admitted to practice in the courts of Erie County in May, 1876. In 1878 he was nominated for the Legislature by the Republicans of the Second Assembly District of Erie County, and was defeated through a combination of Democrats, Greenbackers and disappointed Republicans; in 1880 Mr. Brown was again nominated, and was elected, as was he also in 1882, and again in 1884. In 1887 he became Deputy Secretary of Internal Affairs and Superintendent of the Bureau of Railways, which positions he has since held continuously except for a period of four months, in 1895, when he was appointed by Governor Hastings as Secretary of Internal Affairs. During his Legislative career he prepared, introduced and secured the passage of the bill for the establishment of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home at Erie. Mr. Brown has been a member of the Grand Army of the Republic since 1869, and has several times been elected delegate to the National Encampments, serving also on the staffs of several of the Commanders in Chief. His service in the National Guard of Pennsylvania covers a period of thirteen years, during which time he was Second Lieutenant and Captain in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Regiments and Judge Advocate, with rank of Major, on the staff of Brig. Gen. James A. Beaver. For ten years he has been President of the Survivors' Association of Hartranft's Division of the Ninth Army Corps. Mr. Brown was President of the Commission appointed under an act of Assembly for the erection of the equestrian statue of the late ex-Governor Hartranft, and is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Forestry Commission; he is President of the Corry Water Supply Company and the Wilcox Manufacturing Company, and was also President of the St. Louis National Convention of Railway Commissioners. In June, 1900, the degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Alfred University; he was elected Secretary of Internal Affairs on Nov. 4, 1902. Address, Harisburg, Pa.

BROWN, James W.:

Congressman (Republican) of Pittsburg; was born in that city July 14, 1844, and has resided in Pittsburg and Allegheny County all his life; educated in the common and private schools of Allegheny County; has been connected with the iron and steel business ever since he came to manhood, and is still in that business. Was married Oct. 7, 1867, to Clara Palmer Howe, daughter of the Hon. Thomas W. Howe, deceased; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress on the Citizens and Fusion ticket. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BROWN, John Cook:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry Aug. 14, 1862; Sergeant Major Nov. 18, 1863; discharged for promotion May 30, 1864; First Licutenant and Adjutant Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry May 30, 1864; Captain March 7, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1865; elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, 1731 North 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, John Rowland:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. John C. Brown; elected Nov. 14, 1900. Address, 1731 North 16th St., Philadelphia. Pa.

BROWN, J. Woods:

Special Agent of the Fire Association of Philadelphia for the Middle Department; was born at Milton, Pa., June 25, 1864; was graduated from Princeton University in 1885; established a local fire insurance agency at Milton, Pa., in 1888; was appointed Deputy Insurance Commissioner of Pennsylvania by Governor Pattison in 1891, which position he retained until 1895, when he resigned to enter the service of the Merchants' Insurance Company of Newark as a Special Agent for Pennsylvania. He retained this posi-

tion until February, 1901, when he was appointed Special Agent for the Fire Association. Address, Hotel Stenton, Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Marshall:

Jurist; born at Brownsdale, Butler County, Pa., Feb. 12, 1853, the son of Adam Mercer Brown, a lawyer, in whose office he studied, gaining admittance to the bar of Allegheny County in 1874. After enjoying a profitable practice, in which he won a reputation for ability, he was appointed in 1900 a Judge of the No. 1 Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County to succeed Judge Slagle, deceased. In 1901 he was nominated and elected to this position, his term beginning in January, 1902. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BROWN, Reynolds D.:

Professor of law; born in Newcastle, Del., May 6, 1869; was graduated at Harvard College as B. A. 1890; taught at Germantown Academy and at the Penn Olmster School; studied in law school of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1894; Fellow in law school till 1897, when appointed Professor of Law in this school. He is a member of the law firm of Burr, Brown & Lloyd. His club connections are with the Sharswood Law Club, the Harvard Club of Philadelphia, and the Germantown Cricket Club and the Huntingdon Valley Country Club. Address, 5112 Newhall St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Robert Alexander:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry June 14, 1885; served with regiment (Fourth Cavalry) at Fort Huachuca, Ariz., from January till June, 1890; at Presidio, San Francisco, Cal., from June till December, 1890; Instructor in Tactical Department, United States Military Academy, January, 1891, to Jan. 25, 1893; First Lieutenant of Cavalry, Seventh Cavalry, Nov. 28, 1891; transferred to Fourth Cavalry Dec. 1, 1891; Regimental Quartermaster, Fourth Cavalry, Feb. 3, 1893, to Feb. 3, 1897, at Fort Walla Walla, Wash.; on leave of absence in Japan, Sept. 4 to Dec. 17, 1896; with regiment as Troop Officer, Feb. 3, 1897, to June 14, 1898, at Fort Walla Walla, Wash,; with troop at Presidio, San Francisco, Cal., June 17 to June 30, 1898; Major and Inspector General, United States Volunteers, June 7, 1898; served at Camp Alger, Va.; Thoroughfare, Va.; Camp Meade, Pa.; Greenville, S. C., as Inspector General, Second Division, Second Army Corps, from July 11 till Nov. 28, 1898; at Pinar del Rio, Cuba, as Inspector General, Department of Pinar del Rio, Cuba, Dec. 12, 1898 to April 30, 1899; Captain of Cavalry, Eighth Cavalry, Sept. 14, 1899; Major and Inspector General, United States Volunteers, Sept. 30, 1899. Inspector General Second Division, Eighth Army Corps, Oct. 8, 1899, to May 8, 1900; Assistant Secretary to the Military Governor in the Philippines May 9 to Oct. 17, 1900; Inspector General Department of Southern Luzon Oct. 17, 1900, to June 30, 1901; honorably discharged from Volunteer service June 30, 1901; Aide-de-Camp on staff of Major Gen. Arthur Mac Arthur, July 1, 1901, to Sept. 30, 1902. Address, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.

BROWN, Rev. S. T.:

Born in Wyoming, Ont., Canada, Sept. 30, 1877; parents moved to Western Ohio in 1884, where he received his early education; was graduated from the University of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio, class of 1899; attended the Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, Ohio; was graduated from the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., class of 1902; Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Finleyville, Pa., since September, 1902. Address, Finleyville, Pa.

BROWN, William Alexander:

Lawyer; born at Philadelphia Oct. 23, 1865; son of William Brown, Jr., and Isabella Brown; of Scotch-Irish Covenanter ancestry; educated in public schools; admitted to the Freshman Class, Technological Department of Lehigh University, 1884; student in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1888-1891; was graduated with degree of Bachelor of Laws; admitted to the bar 1891, and has since practiced in Philadelphia. Member of the Board of Directors, West End Trust Company; Dean of the Philadelphia Law School of the Temple College. Independent Republican in politics. Address, 1001 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, William H.:

Chief Engineer of Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 29, 1836; educated at the Philadelphia High School, and took up the profession of engineering, assisting in railroad and city surveys. In October, 1861, he was

appointed by Col. Thomas A. Scott engineer of the military railroads in Northern Virginia, handling this difficult position with signal ability; in 1862 he became engaged as assistant engineer on the Pan Handle Road; in 1864 on the Pittsburg division of the Pennsylvania Railroad; in March, 1865, on the Oil Creek Road; in July became principal engineer of the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad; in 1869 took charge of the repair shops at Altoona, and subsequently held several engineering positions till Aug. 1, 1874, when he was appointed to the important post of Chief Engineer of the Pennsylvania Railroad. Mr. Brown's fine ability has been shown in many instances, including examples of remarkably rapid bridge building during the Civil War and after floods. Among his chief works of construction may be named the magnificent Broad Street Station at Philadelphia. Address, 3510 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, William M.:

Lawyer and merchant; born in Greenville, Pa., in 1850; educated in the schools of New Castle, Pa.; after teaching and filling a position as bank clerk, he studied law under the late Judge McMichael, and was admitted to the bar of Lawrence County, Pa., in 1876. After a period of successful law practice, he accepted a position in 1883 as Special Agent in the United States Land Office, but soon left it, and for five years was engaged in other pursuits. After practicing at the bar again for two years, he became interested in railway concerns, being made Vice President and Manager of the New Castle Electric Street Railway, of which, in 1896, he became a Director and the Secretary and Treasurer. In 1884 he had entered into mercantile pursuits at the head of the firm of Brown, Thompson & Co., general dealers, and from 1888 to 1889 was Secretary and Treasurer of the Standard Paper Company; in later years he became prominently concerned in the street railway of Montgomery, Ala., and President of the Syracuse Rapid Transit Railway Company. In political affairs he served for eight years in the Select Council of New Castle, and in the Senate of Pennsylvania for the term ending in 1900. Address, New Castle, Pa.

BROWN, William Wallace:

Lawyer; born at Summer Hill, Cayuga County, N. Y.; studied in the public schools, the academy at Smethport, Pa., and in Alfred University at Alfred, N. Y. Subsequently he entered the office of Hon. Byran D. Hamlin of Smethport as a law student, and was there admitted to the bar in 1867. Settling at Corry, Pa., he formed a law partnership with Mr. Manley Crosby, and from 1874 to 1878 served as City Solicitor. After nine years in Corry, he removed to Bradford, Pa., where he became a member of the legal firm of Sterrett, Brown & Rose, and four years later of Brown & Roberts; this was dissolved in 1887, and after eight years' practice alone—five years as City Solicitor—he entered into partnership with Mr. F. P. Schoonmaker. Mr. Brown served as a private in the Civil War, at first in the New York Twenty-third Regiment and afterward in the First Pennsylvania Rifles, this service preceding his law studies; he has been concerned in most of the leading court cases since Bradford became a city in 1879, and has a large and lucrative practice; he was also concerned in several business enterprises(including a number of narrow gauge railroads, has served on the Smethport and Corry School Boards, and for six years was President of the Bradford Board of Trade. From 1883 to 1887 member of Congress, Sixteenth District Pennsylvania, Forty eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses; 1897 to 1899 Auditor for the War Department; 1900 to present time Auditor for the Navy Department. Address, Treasury Department, Washington, D. C.

BROWNE, William H.:

Lawyer and author; born in Philadelphia Nov. 14, 1840; educated at the University of Pensylvania and Amherst College, where he was graduated A. M. in 1861. In 1899 he received from Ursinus College the honorary degree of LL. D.; for some years he was a teacher of the classics, history and elocution, but meanwhile studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1865; he quickly gained prominence as a brilliant advocate, and was retained in many important cases, being particularly successful in divorce suits. One of his most notable cases was that in which he opposed the Mount Morich Cemetery Corporation, which had refused to permit the body of a wealthy colored man to be buried in its grounds; he defeated the corporation in the lower court, and subsequently in the Supreme Court. In addition to his reputation as an advocate, Mr. Browne is

widely known as an author in legal and lighter literature; his legal works comprise some fourteen volumes, some of which have become standard authorities; among these are "Commentary on the Law of Divorce," "Law of Negligence in Pennsylvania," "Law of Decedents' Estates in Pennsylvania," and the "Pennsylvania Legal Time Table," a very useful manual of laws and court rules; his lighter works embrace "Heart Throbs of Gifted Authors," "Witty Sayings by Witty People," "Famous Women of History," and several others, including an abridgment of the Waverley Novels. Mr. Browne was formerly an active cricket player, and was a Director of the Belmont Cricket Club; he was also actively interested in the reform movement in municipal politics, in connection with the Committee of One Hundred. Address, 1124 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWNFIELD, Owen Russell:

Secretary and Treasurer of Citizens' Title and Trust Company of Uniontown; born near Haydentown, Fayette County, Pa., Feb. 1, 1868; was educated in the public schools, Southwestern State Normal School, Geneva and Monongahela Colleges; clerk in the County Commissioners' Office from 1897 to 1903; engaged in coal and timber enterprises. Republican in politics. Presbyterian, Knight Templar and thirty-second degree Mason. Residence, Fairchance, Pa.

BROWNSCOMBE, Miss Jennie:

Artist; born East of Honesdale; is of English descent, her father being a native of Devonshire, England, while her maternal ancestors settled in Massachusetts in 1630, her great-grandfather taking part in the Revolutionary War; taught school for several years; studied art at Cooper Institute, the National Academy of Design, and the Students' Art League. Her first oil painting was sold from the Academy in 1876, since which time her work has had a national reputation; many of her pictures have been reproduced in etching, photogravure, engraving, etc. She studied in Paris, Rome and other European cities, and has spent the last few years in Italy, where she is continuing her painting. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

BRUA, Lynn A.:

President of Citizens' National Bank of Hollidaysburg. Address, Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa.

BRUBAKER, J. L., M. D.:

Born in Juniata County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1854; educated at Eagleton Institute; received degree of M. D. from Washington University in 1874; practiced in Isabella County, Mich., 1884-1891; removed to Juniata Borough in 1891; Treasurer of the borough ever since its incorporation; Surgeon to P. R. R., and also Surgeon, Sheridan Troop, N. G., Pennsylvania. Enlisted in Sheridan Troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, in 1898, and took part in the expedition to Porto Rico. Address, 507 Fourth Ave. (Juniata), Altoona, Pa.

BRUBAKER, R. H.:

President of Conestoga National Bank of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.

BRUCE, Rev. Charles H., D. D.:

Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Jersey Shore, Pa.; born in Beaver County, Pa.; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; studied theology at the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny City; began as a home missionary in Guthrie County, Iowa; pastor at Union City, Pa., two years; Fifth Presbyterian Church, Kansas City, Mo., ten years; church at Muncy, Pa., three years, and has been with his present charge since June, 1900. In 1893 was elected Moderator of the Synod of Missouri; in 1895 received the degree of D. D. from his Alma Mater. Address, Jersey Shore, Pa.

BRUEN, Edward D.:

Clergyman; born in Newark, N. J., July 17, 1823; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1842. Then deciding to prepare himself for the ministry, he entered the Theological Seminary of Princeton, N. J., and afterward the Union Theological Seminary of New York City, graduating in 1846; he was immediately licensed to preach by the Presbytery of New York, and in 1848 was ordained to the Ministry by the Presbytery of Philadelphia. Becoming pastor of the Southwark First Presbyterian Church on the day of his ordination, he remained in charge of that church for many years. In 1874 he became pastor of the Presbyterian Church of the Atonement in Philadelphia. Address, 122 South Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRUMBAUGH, Martin Grove, A. M., Ph. D., LL. D.:

President of Juniata College, Huntingdon, Pa.; Professor of Pedagogy, University of Pennsylvania; born in Huntingdon County April 14, 1862; son of George B. and Martha P. Brumbaugh; educated in Juniata College, Millersville State Normal School, Harvard University and University of Pennsylvania; President of Juniata College 1894——, and Professor of Pedagogy, University of Pennsylvania, 1895; first United States Commissioner of Education for Porto Rico, 1900-1902; member of the Valley Forge Park Commission; editor Lippincott's "Educational Series," "Glimpses of Longfellow" (Corson), "History of Porto Rico"; author with J. S. Walton, of "Stories of Pennsylvania," with Anne H. Hall of "The Standard Primer," and author of "History of the Brethren," "Lectures on Ruth," "The Standard Readers." Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

BRUMM, Charles N.:

Lawyer; born at Pottsville, Pa., June 9, 1838; received a common school education, with the exception of one year at Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, Pa.; served an apprenticeship at the trade of watchmaker; studied law two years; left studies and enlisted as a private under the first call of President Lincoln for three months' men, and was elected First Lieutenant of Company I, Fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers; after the expiration of his term re-enlisted Sept. 15, 1861, for three years, and was elected First Lieutenant of Company K, Seventy-Sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers, Nov. 18, 1861; was detailed on the staff of Gen. Barton as Assistant Quartermaster and aide-de-camp, which position he held under General Barton and General Pennypacker until the expiration of his term of service; resumed the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in 1871; has since practiced the profession of law at the Schuylkill County bar; was elected to Congress in 1878 to represent the Thirteenth District of Pennsylvania, but was counted out by 192 votes; during the administration of Persident Harrison he was appointed Deputy Attorney General, but declined to accept the appointment; was elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-Eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-fouth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican, receiving 16,613 votes against 14,512 votes for Warren F. Shepherd, Democrat, and 239 votes for S. G. Hollopeter, Prohibitionist. Upon his return from the army Mr. Brumm became very conspicuous as Government Revenue Assessor, which office was made necessary by the income tax, which was then in existence, being levied upon all earnings above a certain sum. Lawlessness reigned so extensively in the county that no one would make assessments until Mr. Brum took it in hand, and after a number of desperate encounters succeeded in finnishing the work. He was later selected by the Union League, together with Mr. Benjamin Bannan, to procure certain legislation at Harrisburg: Such as the Green-Judge bill and the Jury and Police bills. Poitica prejudice ran so high at the time that, because of his actions at the State capita, he was compelled to fight the local courts for two years before he could be admitted to the bar, and only then then after he had been admitted to praetice in the Lebanon County bar. Besides his career in Congress he has been very successful in his profession, having, in the midst of a large practice, tried upward of thirty Homeside cases, and only one of his clients was executed. During the great anthracite coal strike he was selected by District No. 9 of the United Mine Workers of America as their counsel to appear before the Strike Commission appointed by President Roosevelt, and took a very prominent part in the argument before the same. On the 6th of April, 1862, Mr. Brumm was married to Virginia James of Minersville, Pa. Address, Minersville, Pa.

BRUNDAGE, Asa R.:

Lawyer; born at Conyngham, Pa., March 22, 1828, being descended on his father's side from Revolutionary soldiers, and on his mother's from the Brodheads of early Pennsylvania, his uncle, Hon. Richard Brodhead, having been an able member of the United States Senate. At the age of fourteen Asa left home and rode on horseback to Jackson, Miss., in company with Dr. J. B. Thornton of Virginia, who took with him forty slaves. In Mississippi he entered the Centenary College at Brandon, of which Dr. Thornton was President, and was graduated in 1847. Returning home he began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1849. Mr. Brundage made rapid progress in his profession, devoting himself especially to criminal prac-

tice, of which a large number of noteworthy cases passed through his hands. He was elected District Attorney in 1855, and has held numerous local offices, while on many occasions he has represented his party, the Democratic, in State and national conventions. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

BRUNDAGE, Frank M.:

United States Consul; born in Pennsylvania Aug. 18, 1851; obtained the degree of M. D. in Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia in 1874; practiced profession in Conyngham, Luzerne County, Pa., until Nov. 1, 1897; appointed Consul to Aix-la-Chapelle Oct. 15, 1897. Address, Aix-la-Chapelle, Germany.

BRUNDRED, B. F.:

Oil producer of Oil City, Pa.; born in Paterson, N. J.; after graduating at Worcester, Mass., in 1865, he moved to Oil City in July, 1866, and has been a resident of that city ever since; he became an employee of the Empire Line, having charge of all shipments of crude and refined oil from points on the now W. N. Y. & P. R. R., between Tidioute and Titusville; the position involved a vast amount of detail on account of the large number of refineries and loading racks from which these shipments were made; he was appointed Chief Clerk of the Green Line in 1870, with loading racks at Foxburg, Parker's Landing, and other points on the Allegheny Valley Railroad; he occupied these two positions until 1877, when he resigned to engage in the production of oil at Edenburg and Bradford. He was successful in his new venture, and in 1879 built and managed the Union Refinery, which passed into the hands of the Standard Oil Company in 1882; he was elected Treasurer of the Eclipse Lubricating Oil Works at Franklin in 1883; he was elected President of the Imperial Refining Company in 1884, which responsible position he held until the works were abandoned in 1894. Address, Oil City, Pa.

BRUNGES, Stanley R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Wyoming County; was born in Eaton Township, Wyoming County, Pa., Feb. 8, 1852; moved with his parents to Tunkhannock Township, same county, in 1871, where he has since resided; educated in the public schools and at Keystone Academy, Factoryville, Pa.; moved upon the farm where he now resides in 1878; has always been actively engaged in farming and identified with farmers' interests; is at present President of the Agricultural Society of Wyoming County; has always been interested in the public schools and was for many years a member of School Board; was Supervisor, Poormaster, Township Treasurer and Clerk; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1897; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Tunkhannock, Pa.

BRUNNER, Edgar P., M. D.:

Born March 26, 1849, in Worcester Township, Montgomery County, Pa.; educated at Freeland Seminary; was graduated from Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, in 1869; practiced medicine for several years at Norristown and Pennsburg, Pa.; in 1878 removed to Philadelphia, where he has continued to practice. Member of County Medical Society, American Institute of Homeopathy, Odd Fellows Lodge and Encampment. Married in 1882 to Amelia Baus; Republican in politics. Address, 1724 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRUNNER, Frank A.:

Manufacturer; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Aug. 4, 1861; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and in private schools in Paris. Returning to America, he was employed by the Franklin Sugar Refining Company, but subsequently studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1886; he did not enter upon the practice of his profession, but engaged in manufacturing pursuits, and is now the President of the International Light, Heat and Power Company. He is a member of the Moelton Club of Philadelphia, the Iroquois Club of Chicago, and the Masonic Order. Address, Torresdale, Pa.

BRUNOT, Hilary S.:

United States Consul; born near Pennsville, Fayette County, Pa., June 4, 1860; he was educated at the Jefferson Academy, Canonsburg, Pa., at Kenyon Collegiate Schools, Gambier, Ohio; engaged as Manager and Editor of the Daily Press, Greensburg, Pa., and with manufacturing concerns until 1897; appointed United States Consul at St. Etienne, June 23, 1897. Address, St. Etienne, France.

BRYAN, Edwin Horace:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; private First Delaware Infantry Nov. 20, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant April 5, 1862; discharged for promotion Jan. 3, 1863; Second Lieutenant First Delaware Infantry Jan. 3, 1863; First Lieutenant and Quartermaster March 1, 1863; honorably mustered out July 12, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers April 9, 1865, "for meritorious services during the recent campaign terminating with the surrender of the Insurgent Army under Gen. R. E. Lee"; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, 256 North Third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRYAN, Edwin Horace, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Capt. Edwin H. Bryan; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, 256 North Third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRYAN, Henry Northam, M. D.:

Born Oct. 9, 1853, in Pemberton, N. J.; in 1855 moved to Philadelphia, Pa., where he has since resided; educated in the public and Friends' schools; was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy March, 1874; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, 1884; Chief of Surgical Clinic and Surgical Dispensary of the Medico-Chirurgical College, 1888-1896; was graduated 1895; member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. In August, 1893, married Virginia Ryan Yerger. Address, 144 North 20th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRYANT, Henry Grier:

Traveler, explorer; born in Allegheny, Pa., Nov. 7, 1859; son of Walter and Ellen A. (Henderson) Bryant; prepared at Phillips Exeter Academy, New Hampshire, 1876-1879; was graduated from Princeton, 1883; A. M., 1886; was graduated from Law University of Pennsylvania, 1886; explored Grand Falls of Labrador, 1891; second in command Peary Relief Expedition, 1892; Commander Peary Auxiliary Expedition, 1894; Commander Mt. St. Elias (Alaska) Expedition, 1897; President of Geographical Society of Philadelphia, 1897-1900; Fellow of Royal Geographical Society, 1904-1902, of London; Corresponding Member of Geographical and Anthropological Society, Stockholm; Honorary Vice President International Geographical Congress, Berlin, 1899; Secretary of American Alpine Club, 1904; writer of "Report on Peary Auxiliary Expedition," 1894, and papers before Geographical Congresses. Residence, 2013 Walnut St.; office, 806 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BUBB, John Wilson:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Army; private, Sergeant and First Sergeant Company E, First Battalion, Twelfth Infantry, Sept. 13, 1861, to April 24, 1866; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant, Twelfth Infantry, Feb. 5, 1866; transferred to Thirtieth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Fourth Infantry March 23, 1869; Captain March 16, 1879; Major April 26, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel, Twelfth Infantry, Oct. 20, 1899; Colonel Twenty-fourth Infantry July 1, 1901; transferred to Twelfth Infantry Aug. 12, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

BUCH, Lemon:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private 128th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 5, 1862; mustered out May 19, 1863; private 195th Pennsylvania Infantry July 16, 1864; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant July 24, 1864; mustered out Nov. 4, 1864; First Lieutenant 213th 4 Pennsylvania Infantry March 8, 1865; resigned and honorably discharged May 26, 1865; elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCHANAN, Alexander Simms:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third United States Reserve Corps May 27, 1861; mustered out Aug. 19, 1861; Second Lieutenant Tenth Missouri Infantry April 21, 1862; First Lieutenant Jan. 2, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Dec. 28, 1863; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 3 Decatur St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCHANAN, James Isaac:

President of the Pittsburg Trust Co., born in Hamilton, Ontario; his father was President of the Executive Council and a prominent Canadian Government official; he was educated at the Galt County Grammar School (Dr. Gassie's), and afterward entered a wholesale dry goods house to learn business methods;

in 1870 he visited Africa. In January, 1877, he started as junior clerk in the Oil City Trust Company; then became the private secretary and business manager to the late Capt. J. J. Vandergrift until the latter's death. Mr. Buchanan was made one of the trustees of the Vandergrift estate; became Vice President of the Pittsburg Trust Company, and succeeded C. B. Mevay as President; he is also prominently identified with many other business interests of the "Smoky City," and is President of the Rates and Railroad Company, besides being a prominent Mason, and an elder in the East Liberty Presbyterian Church; is now Chairman of the Pittsburg Orchestra Committee of the Art Society and President of Academy of Science and Art. Address, 6108 Walnut St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BUCHANAN, J. M.:

President of First National Bank of Beaver, Pa. Address, Beaver, Pa.

BUCHANAN, James T.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg March 4, 1846; educated in the public schools of Chambersburg, Pa.; in 1862 he enlisted in the 126th Pennsylvania Infantry, a nine months' regiment, and in 1863 re-enlisted in the Twenty-first Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, serving until discharged in 1865; he returned to Pittsburg, and in January, 1867, was appointed clerk in the office of the Second Auditor of the Treasury Department, Washington City; he then commenced the study of law, and was graduated from the Columbian College in June, 1871, and on June 12, 1871, was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. Returning to Pittsburg he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in September, 1876; he soon became associated with the Montooth brothers, and upon the death of C. C. Montooth Mr. Buchanan became a partner with Major E. A. Montooth, attending to the civil business. Address, 400 Grant St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BUCHANAN, Robert George:

Paper merchant; born on May 5, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa., being the son of Clara Eliott Buchanan and Alexander Simms Buchanan, the well-known wholesale dealer in paper. Young Buchanan was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and entered the employ of his father's firm, Garrett & Buchanan, in 1889; in December, 1895, Mr. Buchanan started in business for himself, associating with him in his enterprise C. W. Collins, under the firm name of Buchanan & Collins, in the same line as his father. They were successful from the start, and rapidly built up a large business. In January, 1896, the two firms—Garrett & Buchanan and Buchanan & Collins—decided to consolidate, the proposition coming from the older firm. This was done, and the firm incorporated under the firm name of Garrett-Buchanan Co., with the subject of this sketch as Vice President and Secretary. Mr. Buchanan is also a member of the Board of Directors of several manufacturing concerns, and is a member of the Undine Barge Club, Manufacturers' Club, and the prominent gun and Athletic clubs of Philadelphia. Mr. Buchanan is a single man and popular in social life. He has also traveled much and is an enthusiastic gentleman sportsman. Address, 933 South Bonsall St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCHER, Joseph C.:

Jurist; born at Middletown, Md., July 28, 1836, his father being minister of the Reformed Church at that place. He was educated at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., graduating in 1855; taught for one year in a Maryland academy, and then studied law at New Berlin, Pa., being admitted to the bar in 1858. He entered into partnership with his preceptor, Hon. Isaac Slinker, the firm being dissolved in 1862, when Mr. Slinker was elected Auditor General of Pennsylvania; meanwhile Mr. Bucher had served a term as District Attorney. After the dissolution of the firm he removed to Lewisburg, Pa., where he enjoyed a varied and extensive practice, principally in Union and Snyder Counties; in 1871 he was elected by his party, the Democratic, Judge of the Twentieth Judicial District, and served with such ability that he was re-elected in 1881; in 1891 he was again the nominee of his party, but was defeated, and returned to private practice, opening an office at Sunbury, while retaining his office at Lewisburg; in 1892 he succeeded Hon John B. Packer as Solicitor for the Pennsylvania, Northern Central, Philadelphia & Erie, and other railroad companies, and in 1894 was nominated by his party for Congressman-at-Large, but declined on the plea of professional engagements. He is a Director of the Lewisburg Railroad &

Bridge Company, and the Lewisburg National Bank. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

BUCHER, William H.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in France, appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, April 5, 1898; Passed Assistant Surgeon, April 5, 1901; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Dec. 12, 1902; Surgeon, March 3, 1903; Asiatic Station, since Aug. 8, 1903. Address, Cavite, P. I.

BUCK, Anicetus William:

Banker; born at the family homestead in Carroll Township, Cambria County, Pa., March 15, 1858; while he was quite young his father was elected Sheriff of the county and removed with his family to Ebensburg, the county seat, and later, after the expiration of his term, the household was established in Carrolltown, where ex-Sheriff Buck entered mercantile business. The son received a substantial education in the common schools, and at the age of seventeen years sought and found employment as a clerk in the banking house of Collins, Johnston & Co., of Edensburg; his apprenticeship was of brief duration, for at the end of three years his aptitude for the business led to his promotion to the post of Cashier. In 1871 Mr. Buck probably enjoyed the distinction of being the youngest cashier in the United States; two years later he was taken into the firm as partner, and the name was changed to Johnston, Buck & Co. With leading citizens Mr. Buck established the First National Bank of Edensburg, Pa., taking the post of Cashier; is also President of the First National Bank of Carrolltown, Pa. Ad-

BUCKLAND, E. H., M. D., D. D. S.:

Born and educated in Springfield, Mass.; graduated as dental surgeon at the Philadelphia Dental College Feb. 28, 1885, and in medicine at the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia April 11, 1891. Married Florence P. Byers, daughter of Colonel Charles P. Byers of Springfield, Mass.; Republican. Address, 1524 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLEY, Edward S.:

Iron master (retired); born Dec. 30, 1827; descendant of the fifth generation from John Buckley of Wiltshire, England, who, in 1681, bought of William Penn in London a tract of land in Pennsylvania; educated school at Westchester and University of Pennsylvania; was engaged in mining and smelting and manufacture of iron ore. Married, 1848, Harriet I. Smith; 1856, Katharine Waterborough; 1871, Mary W. W. Van Vaux daughter of Hon. Richard Van Vaux. Office, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLEY, R. Nelson:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 19, 1870; Director of a number of street railway companies in Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware; member of Hunt and Polo Clubs, and of Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; Republican. Address, Erdenheim, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLEY, Richard Vaux:

Lawyer; member of the Philadelphia bar; born in Philadelphia in 1872; ancestors prominent in public and social life in Philadelphia for two hundred years; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and at Princeton University, from which he graduated in 1893 with the B. A. degree; read law with George Tucker Bispham; admitted to the bar in 1897, with the degree of LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania Law School; has since actively practiced in Philadelphia; member of the law firm of Hancock, Lewis & Buckley; member of the Board of Directors of the Chesapeake & Delaware Canal Company, and of various organizations and clubs in Philadelphia and New York. Address, 718 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLEY, Seth:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in England, April 16, 1862; located in Philadelphia in 1864, where he has since resided; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; has always taken an active interest in politics, and is serving his third successive term as Constable of the Thirty-first ward; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 2028 Dreer St.; office, 1319 Filbert St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLYN, John Knight:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Quartermaster Sergeant Battery E Twenty-first Rhode Island Light Artillery, Sept. 30, 1861; discharged for promotion March 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant First Rhode Island Light Artillery March 1, 1862; First Lieutenant Jan. 6, 1863;

Captain (a. w. m.) Jan. 11, 1865; honorably mustered out Feb. 2, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers Oct. 19, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious and oftentimes distinguished services throughout the campaign before Richmond and in the Valley of the Shenandoah." Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for most distinguished gallantry in action at Chancellorsville, Va., May 3, 1863. On this occasion Lieut. Bucklyn, though himself wounded, gallantly fought the section of the Battery under his command, under a fierce fire from the enemy until his ammunition was all expended, many of the cannoneers and most of the horses of the section were killed or wounded, and the enemy was within twenty-five yards of the guns, when, disabling one piece, he brought off the other in safety." Post Commander, Department of Connecticut, Grand Army of the Republic. Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, Mystic, Conn.

BUCKWALTER, J. A.:

President of Royersford Trust Company and Industrial Savings Bank. Address, Royersford, Montgomery County, Pa.

BUDD, Henry:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 12, 1849; son of Henry and Martha (Berg) Budd; educated at Episcopal Academy and University of Pennsylvania, B. A. 1868; M. A. 1871; read law with Hon. Peter McCall; admitted to bar, 1871. Author: "Leading Cases in American Law of Real Property," "Index Digest of Weekly Notes of Cases with George H. Smith; notes to volume 1 of American and English Decisions in Equity. Member Phi Beta Kappa, University Club of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Married Judith J., daughter of Gillie Dallett. Address, 727 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUDD, Otho Williams:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Maryland. Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavarly Dec. 8, 1868; First Lieutenant Jan. 5, 1874; Captain Dec. 28, 1882; retired April 22, 1891. Address, The Argyle, San Antonio, Texas.

BUEHLER, William George:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1837; son of William Olds and Henrietta Ruhamah Buehler. Educated in the private schools of Harrisburg, Pa., 1844; entered the United States Navy as a Third Assistant Engineer, Nov. 21, 1857; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, Oct. 8, 1861; First Assistant Engineer Oct. 6, 1862; Chief Engineer, United States Navy, Nov. 10, 1863. Was an officer of the United States steam frigate Niagara at the laying of Atlantic Telegraph Cable; received a gold medal from the Chamber of Commerce of the City of New York. Served during the entire Civil War, first as Chief Engineer of the United States steamer Aroostook, and participated in the engagements on the James river, destroying the Rebel batteries, and the attack on Fort Darling under Capt. Rogers, in 1862; was Chief Engineer of the United States steamer Galena from 1863 to 1865. He served on the Michigan, Narragansett, Suwannee, Chattanooga, Nampanoag, Pushmatahah, Neshaminy, Miantonomah, Terror, Minnesota, Franklin, Ticonderoga, Brooklyn, Plymouth, Kearsarge, Powhattan, and Pensacola; as Engineer of the fleet on the South Atlantic Station in 1875, on the flagship Brooklyn, and on the European station on the flagship Pensacola, 1885 to 1888. Member of United States Naval Board of Inspection for four years. Was twice a member of the Examining Board of Naval Engineers, the last time for over fifteen months with the relative rank of Commander and Captain, his promotion to the latter grade taking date June 4, 1894. On Dec. 20, 1894, he was detached from duty as a member of the Examining Board of Naval Engineers and ordered to the Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., in charge of the Department of Steam Engineering, where he remained until his retirement as a Rear Admiral in March 25, 1899, having attained the age of sixty-two years. Is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, the Society of the Colonial Wars, the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and The Military Order of Foreign Wars. Address, 124 South 17th St., Philadelphia.

BUEHRLE, Robert Koch:

Educator; born at Ueberlingen, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, Sept. 24, 1840; came to America in 1846, and settled in Bucks County, Pa., in 1848; first City Superintendent of Allentown, Pa., in 1868 to 1878; of Reading, Pa., from 1878 to 1880, and of Lancaster, Pa., where he is still in office. Honorary degree of A. M. in 1878 and Ph. D. in 1886, conferred upon him by Franklin and Marshall College.

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Member of Pennsylvania and National Educational Associations, and Lancaster County Historical Society. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

BULL, Henry Tilgham:

Lieutenant United States Army; son of Com'd'r James H. Bull, United States Navy; born at West Chester, Pa., May 28, 1880; was graduated as Civil Engineer at University of the South, in 1900; was Civil Engineer with Lackawanna Steel Company in 1901. Enlisted as first class private in First United States Volunteer Engineers in 1898, serving in Porto Rico; was made Second Lieutenant of Cavalry dating from Feb. 2, 1901, and was assigned to Thirteenth Cavalry, now stationed at Angeles, Luzon, Philippine Islands.

BULL, James Armitage:

Assistant Paymaster United States Navy; son of Com'd'r James H. Bull, United States Navy; born on Nov. 19, 1878, at Santa Barbara, Cal.; was graduated at University of the South as B. A. in 1900; Inspector at Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, N. Y., 1901; clerk to Quartermaster United States Marine Corps in Philippines in 1901 to 1902. Supervisor of San Fernando Province, Luzon, Philippines, 1902 to 1903. Appointed Assistant Paymaster, United States Navy, May 28, 1903. Now on duty on United States steamship Frolic, Cavite, P. I.

BULL, James Henry:

Commander United States Navy; born June 13, 1852 in West Chester, Pa.; son of James Hunter Bull, of West Chester; entered the United States Naval Academy on July 26, 1866; was graduated June 6, 1870. Served from 1870 to 1871 fishing banks and Darien Canal Expedition; 1871 to 1872 North Atlantic Squadron flagship; 1873 Nicaragua Surveying Expedition; 1873 to 1876 Asiatic Squadron; 1876 to 1879 United States Coast Survey on California Coast; 1879 Newport Torpedo School and cruising; 1880 receiving ship at Norfolk; from 1880 to 1883 United States steamship Powhattan, special cruising duty; 1882 to 1885 Instructor in Gunnery at the Naval Academy; 1885 to 1886 Pacific Squadron; 1887 to 1890 Asiatic Squadron; 1890 to 1893 executive officer New London Naval Station; 1893 to 1895 cruising in Pacific and Atlantic Squadrons; 1895 to 1897 executive officer and commanding Naval Station at Pensacola, Fla.; 1897 to 1898 executive officer Newport on Isthmus Canal Surveying Expedition and during Spanish War on blockade of Havana; 1898 to 1900 executive officer of the Petrel and Monterey in Philippine Island insurrection; 1900 to 1902 in charge of Branch Hydrographic Office, Buffalo, N. Y.; 1902 to 1904 Lighthouse Inspector, Seventh District, headquarters Key West, Fla.; 1904 Aid to Commandant, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., awaiting arrival of the Solace to command same. Married in Santa Barbara, Cal., on March 5, 1878, to Katherine Whittelsey Tillman, of Detroit, Mich. Address, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

BULL, James Hunter:

Lawyer; oldest living member of the bar of Chester County; was born in Chester County on March 17, 1817; son of Rev. Levi Bull, D. D., and grandson of Lieut. Col. Thomas Bull, of Sixth Pennsylvania Regiment, War of the Revolution, and captured at Fort Washington, New York. Was graduated at Gambier College, Ohio; studied law at West Chester and admitted to bar in 1849. Married Mary A. Sheaff, of Churchtown, Lancaster County. Was Chief Burgess of West Chester, District Attorney, and during Civil War United States Marshal. Address, West Chester, Pa.

BULLARD, William H. G.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Sept. 28, 1882; Ensign, July 1, 1888; Lieutenant (junior grade), Sept. 5, 1896; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; McArthur, 1888-1891; Bureau of Equipment, 1892-1893; Naval Academy, 1893-1895; Newark, 1895-1896; Lancaster, 1896-1897; Columbia, 1897-1898; Monongahela, 1899; Naval Academy, 1899-1900; Princeton, 1901-1902; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., since Jan. 6, 1903 Address, Annapolis, Md.

BUNN, William M.:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia; was the seventh of eleven sons; educated in the public schools and Episcopal Academy in Havana, N. Y. At the age of sixteen his father secured him a place with John Frost, a wood engraver; at the end of a year he left to join an older brother as a wood carver. When war broke out he joined Baxter's Philadelphia Fire Zouaves, or the Seventy-second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers. He was

severely wounded at Savage Station, Virginia, June 29, 1862, and was subsequently taken prisoner and carried to Richmond, where he was confined several months. Republican. In 1867 he received the nomination for Representative in the State Legislature; the following year he was re-elected, after which he was elected to the office of Register of Wills. In 1875 he was elected Guardian of the Poor, and re-elected in 1878. He purchased a controlling interest in the Sunday Transcript in 1878, and became the editor. He was appointed Governor of Idaho by President Arthur in 1884. Upon his confirmation by the United States Senate, he leased his paper to Thomas M. Jackson, for a period of two years. He urged, passed and signed the anti-Mormon bill, which disfranchised all polygamists and made the State Republican. He parted with the Transcript in the early 90's. He is a member of the Clover and Lawyers' Clubs in Philadelphia, and of the Lotus Club of New York. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

BURBANK, Jacob Edward:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Indiana; Additional Paymaster Volunteers Feb. 19, 1863, to April 10, 1867; Major Paymaster United States Army Jan. 17, 1867; retired March 3, 1875. Address, 4 Parker St., Malden, Mass.

BURCHFIELD, A. P.:

Member of the firm of Jos. Horne & Co.; a Vice President of the Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society; a director of the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce, and a prominent member of the Grand Army of the Republic; born in Allegheny and educated in the public schools of that city; entered the dry goods house of William Semple at the age of twelve; remained there until 1858, when he entered the employ of Joseph Horne & Co.; by earnest application to business he attracted the firm's notice, and in 1866 became a partner. Since then his interest has never waned and he has served faithfully his business interests. In the administration of the affairs of many of the city's leading commercial and financial institutions he has figured prominently, and was Senior Vice Department Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic until 1895, when he was promoted to Senior Vice Commander in Chief of the National Grand Army of the Republic. Address, 401 South Negley Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BURGAN, R. P.:

President of Carnegie National Bank. Address, Carnegie, Pa.

BURGWIN, George C.:

Lawyer; born Aug. 17, 1851, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of Hill and Mary (Phipps) Burgwin; was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, with the class of 1872, and from the Law Department of Columbia College, N. Y., in 1875; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Sept. 18, 1875; is prominent in the Episcopal Church. Is a Republican; member of the Union Club and the Church Club of Pittsburg. Address, 424 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BURK, Henry:

Congressman, (Republican), of Philadelphia; was born at Wurttemberg, Germany, Sept. 26, 1850; attended public schools about three years; is engaged in the manufacturing business; married Ellen Carney Aug. 18, 1873; was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, 2301 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BURK, Jesse Y.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 15, 1840; educated at Prot. Epis. Academy, University of Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Divinity School; rectorships, St. James, Downington, Pa.; Trinity, Philadelphia; Secretary University of Philadelphia; St. Peter's Clarksboro, N. J.; Secretary University of Pennsylvania. Married Gertrude Helé June 19, 1866. Address, Clarksboro, N. J.

BURKE, Edward J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County; was born in Ireland, Nov. 11, 1853; was educated in the common schools of his native country; served as Burgess of Pittston in 1891-1892, and as a member of Council from 1885 until his election as member of the House of Representatives in November, 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Pittston, Pa.

BURKE, Thos. N.:

Attorney at law; born in Mt. Carmel, June 7, 1872; educated at Mt. Carmel public schools; entered on journalistic work in 1889; published Mt. Carmel Amer-

ican; city editor of the Mt. Carmel Daily News, Evening Star and Shamokin Daily News; read law with Judge Voris Auten; admitted to the bar in 1899. Democrat. A present member of the Democratic Executive Committee and Chairman of the Mt. Carmel Democratic Borough Committee. Address, Mount Carmel, Pa.

BURLEIGH, Clarence:

Lawyer; native of Boston, Mass.; when a boy moved to Pittsburg, where he began life as a pattern maker; he was naturally a student and at odd moments managed to pick up much valuable information; began the study of law in 1875, and two years later was admitted to the bar; when the new charter went into effect he was appointed an Assistant City Solicitor; was assigned to the Department of Public Safety; on the death of District Attorney R. H. Johnson in June, 1891, Mr. Burleigh was appointed to succeed him; at the expiration of the term to which he was appointed elected to a full term. In 1895 he was elected City Solicitor. Address, Forbes Ave. and McKee Place, Pittsburg, Pa.

BURNAP, George Jacob:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy May 13, 1861; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) Jan. 16, 1863; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Jan. 1, 1865; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant Commander) Nov. 1, 1879; Chief Engineer (Commander); Chief Engineer (Captain); retired (Captain) Feb. 10, 1899. Elected Dec. 13, 1890. Transferred from Commandery of California Jan. 1, 1898. Address, 6218 Morton St., Germantown, Pa.

BURNHAM, David Roe:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; First Lieutenant Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 28, 1861; Captain Nov. 9, 1863; honorably mustered out Sept. 15, 1864; Second Lieutenant Thirty-fifth Infantry June 18, 1867; transferred to Fifteenth Infantry Aug. 12, 1869; First Lieutenant Jan. 1, 1875; Captain Oct. 31, 1884; retired June 15, 1891. Address, Pasadena, Cal.

BURNHAM, George, Jr.:

Locomotive manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 30, 1849; son of George Burnham, one of the firm of proprietors of the Baldwin Locomotive Works who succeeded the originator of the works, Matthias W. Baldwin, and his partner and successor, John Baird. He was educated in the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., graduating as a civil engineer in 1872. Entering the Baldwin works, in which his father had become senior partner, he succeeded him in the firm, which adopted the title of Burnham, Williams & Co. The Baldwin works have of recent years enormously developed in capacity and are decisively the foremost locomotive manufactory in the world. In political life he became prominent as an active reformer in municipal affairs, and as President of the Municipal League of Philadelphia worked earnestly for the overthrow of the political "machine" in that city; he resigned the Presidency of this association a few years ago, but is still on its list of members, and is the Treasurer and a member of the Executive Committee of the National Municipal League, an outgrowth of the Philadelphia association; he is an associate member of the American Society of Civil Engineers and a member of the University and Art Clubs of Philadelphia, and the City Club of New York. He married Anna G. Lewis, April 14, 1881. Address, 214 North Thirty-fourth St.; office, 500 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BURNHAM, William Power:

Captain United States Army; born in Scranton, Pa., Jan. 10, 1860; son of Major D. R. Burnham, United States Army, retired; educated in public schools, Kansas State Agricultural College, United States Military Academy. Captain, Twentieth Infantry; served during the war with Spain as Lieutenant Colonel in Cuba and Philippines. Married Grace F. Meacham 1890, daughter of late Major F. Meacham, Surgeon United States Army. Author: "Three Roads to a Commission, United States Army," 1893; "Duties of Outposts, Advance and Rear Guards," 1893; "Military Training of the Regular Army"; "Regulations St. John's Military School," 1894; "Historical Sketch, Twentieth United States Infantry," 1902. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Foreign Wars, and Carabao. Permanent ad-

dress, War Department, Washington, D. C.; present address, Rialto Building, San Francisco, Cal.

BURNS, Charles Marquedent, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain's Clerk, United States Navy, Jan. 1, 1862; resigned April 14, 1863; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) April 11, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged April 17, 1865. Elected Oct. 4, 1865; Council of the Commandery May 6, 1891-1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BURNS, Frank Lorenzo:
Contractor; born Jan. 18, 1869, in Chester County, Pa.; descended from a Quaker family; educated at public schools; became identified with the Wilson Ornithological Club, upon its inception in 1888; in 1901, was one of five ornithologists of Pennsylvania elected to the new class of members created by the American Ornithologists' Union. Author: "The American Crow"; "A Monograph of the Flicker"; "A Bird Census." Address, Berwyn, Pa.

BURNS, Ira H.:
Lawyer; born in Clifford, Pa., of Scotch-Irish ancestry, July 9, 1842; educated at the Academy at Great Bend; studied law in the office of Bentley & Fitch, Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Susquehanna County in 1864. He opened an office in Scranton, Pa., in 1866; was admitted to practice in the Mayor's Court, and in 1868 at the bar of Luzerne County. Mr. Burns ranks high as a lawyer, and has been concerned in numerous important cases before County Courts and the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He was one of the counsel for the private coal operators before the celebrated Anthracite Commission, his final plea being regarded as one of the ablest presented. For over twelve years he filled the position of City Solicitor for Scranton. A Democrat in politics, he in his earlier years was active in writing editorial articles, his caustic style attracting much attention. He was the Democratic candidate for the Legislature in 1876. Address, Scranton, Pa.

BURNETT, E. A.:
President of Second National Bank of Mechanicsburg. Address, Mechanicsburg, Cumberland County, Pa.

BURNETT, George Ritter:
First Lieutenant United States Army, retired; born in Montgomery County, Pa., April 21, 1858; educated in the public schools, High School, Norristown, Pa.; Pennsylvania State Normal School, Millersville, Pa.; graduate of Pierce's College of Business, Philadelphia, Pa., 1874, and of the United States Military Academy, 1880. Graduate of the United States School of Application for Infantry and Cavalry, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, 1885; served in the Apache campaigns of 1880 and 1881 in New Mexico and Arizona, and received Congressional medal of honor for distinguished gallantry at Cuchillo Negra, N. M., 1881; LL. B., University of Iowa, 1904. At present detailed as Professor of Military Science and Tactics by the War Department at the State University of Iowa; appointed Colonel by the Governor of Iowa, 1902. Republican. Address, Iowa City, Iowa.

BURR, Charles W., M. D.:
Born Nov. 16, 1861, in Philadelphia; educated at the Episcopal Academy; received the degree of B. S. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1883 and M. D. from the same institution in 1886; elected Neurologist to the Philadelphia Hospital in 1896; one time President of the Philadelphia Neurological Society and of the Pathological Society of Philadelphia; Professor of Mental Diseases in the University of Pennsylvania since 1901; he has written a great deal on medical subjects, especially on neurology. Address, 1327 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BURTON, George:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Lieut. Col. George W. Burton; elected May 4, 1892; First Class in Succession Dec. 26, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUTLER, J. Edgar:
Lawyer; born 1887, in Chester County, Pa.; graduate of Haverford College, and of Law School of University of Pennsylvania; member of the Philadelphia bar; Republican. Address, 1420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUTLER, John Gazzam:
Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania;

Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1859; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 11, 1863; transferred to Ordnance Jan. 29, 1864; First Lieutenant March 7, 1867; Captain June 23, 1874; Major Sept. 15, 1890; Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 2, 1901; Colonel Aug. 16, 1903; Brigadier General, retired, 1904; brevetted First Lieutenant Sept. 20, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga. Address, Watertown Arsenal, Mass.

BUTLER, John Morris:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Sergeant One Hundred and First Ohio Infantry July 22, 1862; discharged for promotion Feb. 5, 1863; First Lieutenant One Hundred and First Ohio Infantry Feb. 5, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Jan. 27, 1864; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, Ogontz, Pa.

BUTLER, Smedley D.:

Captain United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; entered Marine Corps April 8, 1899; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., April 6, 1901, to 1902; special duty North Atlantic Fleet Nov. 7, 1903, to 1904 Lancaster, 1904. Address, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

BUTLER, Thomas S.:

Congressman (Republican) of Westchester; was born in Uwchland, Chester County, Pa., Nov. 4, 1855; received a common school and academic education; is an attorney at law; was elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, West Chester, Pa.

BUTLER, William:

Jurist; born in West Chester, Pa., Sept. 5, 1862; the son of William Butler, Sr., a prominent attorney and Judge, who served for eighteen years on the bench of the Common Pleas Court and twenty-two years on that of the United States District Court. Mr. Butler was graduated at Swarthmore College in 1883; studied law in the office of his cousin, Hon. Thomas Butler, of West Chester, and was admitted to the bar in 1887. After ten years of practice, he was appointed in August, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Waddell, and in November was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas Court for the full term of ten years. Address, West Chester, Pa.

BUTTERWORTH, James:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 4, 1840; educated at the public schools; graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia, in 1857; entered business with his father in 1860, and became a partner in 1866; in 1899, upon the business being incorporated under the title of H. W. Butterworth & Sons Co., was made President, and continues to occupy the position. Representative of the State of Pennsylvania in Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art. Address, 1432 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BYROADE, George Lawrence:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania; private, Corporal and Sergeant, Battery F, First Artillery Jan. 23, 1894, to April 26, 1897; Second Lieutenant Third Infantry April 13, 1897; First Lieutenant March 2, 1899; transferred to First Infantry May 20, 1899; retired with rank of Captain Nov. 11, 1901. Address, State College, Lexington, Ky.

BYERS, Nelson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant One Hundred and Forty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 16, 1862; Captain Nov. 29, 1863; honorably mustered out June 6, 1865; elected Feb. 5, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BYRNES, Timothy Augustine:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 18, 1861; honorably discharged Aug. 2, 1861; Captain Thirteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 11, 1862; Major Dec. 1, 1864; honorably mustered out July 14, 1865; elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

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CADWALADER, Charles E.:

Physician, soldier, philanthropist; born in Philadelphia Nov. 5, 1839; son of the late Judge Cadwalader; descended from

tified with the principal public interests and movements throughout the history of Pennsylvania; like his progenitors he has been one of its most public spirited citizens. He is a graduate of the Departments of Arts and Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, and has had a very active part in the promotion of its interests and in the elevation of the standard of medical education, taking a principal part in the procurement of the State Board of Medical Examiners and Licensers. The Civil War breaking out at the time of his graduation interrupted the practice of his profession for a number of years. Enlisting in 1861, in the First City Troop, whose services had been accepted by the United States Government, he remained in that branch of the service by accepting a commission in Col. Rush's Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment, until transferred by General Hooker as one of his aides on the latter's assignment to the Command of the Army of the Potomac. He continued thereafter to serve with the General Staff of the Army, General Meade having also appointed him one of his Aides on succeeding General Hooker in the command. These officers entertained a high opinion of Colonel Cadwalader's services, Colonel Rush promoting him six files to a Captaincy during the Peninsular Campaign. He about the same time received an appointment as Major in the Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, which he declined, not wishing to leave his regiment. General Hooker in his recommendation for his brevet as Major mentions him as "especially distinguished for his gallantry and meritorious services in the battle of Chancellorsville, May 3, 1863, and the cavalry fight at Brandy Station, June 9, 1863," adding that "he served with marked zeal and devotion." Gen. Meade in his recommendation for his brevet as Lieutenant Colonel said, "I cannot speak too strongly of the activity, zeal and energy displayed by Captain Cadwalader during his services under me," and recommended that he be brevetted Lieutenant Colonel "for distinguished gallantry and good conduct at the battle of Gettysburg and in subsequent operations, including the campaign from the Rapidan to the James in 1864 and the siege of Petersburg." After the war he resumed the practice of medicine and is widely known for his philanthropic activities therewith, and in various public and political connections. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Society of Colonial Wars, Society of the Cincinnati, College of Physicians and various clubs. Address, 1519 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CADWALADER, John:

Lawyer; son of Judge John Cadwalader; born June 27, 1843, at Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1862, where he received the degree of A. M. From 1885 to 1889 he was Collector of Port of Philadelphia. He is President of the General Society of the War of 1812; also of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind and the University Club, the New York and Baltimore Transportation Line, Baltimore and Philadelphia Steamboat Company. Is a member of the American Philosophical Society; also of the Board of Council, Academy of National Sciences and Jury Commissioner of the United States Circuit Court. Democrat. Address, 1519 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CADWALADER, George Burges:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Ensign Eighth Pennsylvania Infantry April 22, 1861; honorably mustered out July 29, 1861; First Lieutenant Forty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 4, 1861; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster Sept. 17, 1861; honorably mustered out to accept promotion July 17, 1863; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers July 17, 1863; honorably mustered out Sept. 10, 1866; brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; Colonel Nov. 1, 1865, "for faithful and efficient services in the Quartermaster's Department." Elected Feb. 9, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CADWALADER, Richard McCall:

Lawyer; born Sept. 17, 1839, at Trenton, N. J.; in 1860 was graduated from Princeton; studied law at Harvard; was graduated in 1863 from Harvard Law School. In 1864 was admitted to the bar. Member of the Sons of the Revolution; also Treasurer of the General Society and President of the Pennsylvania Society; he is Deputy Governor of the Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars; Auditor of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania;

member of the American Historical Association; member of the Philadelphia Club. Author of "Law of Ground Rents," "Fort Washington and the Encampment at White Marsh"; contributor to Keith's Councilors of Pennsylvania and the American Law Register. Address, 1614 Locust street, Fort Washington, Pa.; office, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAGEY, Elmer:
President of the First National Bank of Point Marion. Address, Point Marion, Fayette County, Pa.

CAIN, John Herron:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry April 25, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861; Captain One Hundred and Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 29, 1862; Major Sept. 2, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 31, 1862; Colonel July 22, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Aug. 30, 1863; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAIRNS, Andrew A.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in that city June 22, 1864; was educated in the public schools and Jefferson Medical College, graduating from the latter in 1887, since which time he has been actively engaged in the practice of medicine; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1539 Columbia Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

CALDER, Alexander Stirling:
Sculptor; was born in Philadelphia in 1870; studied art in the schools of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, and for two years subsequently under Chapu and Falgucère at Paris; he was awarded the gold medal of the Philadelphia Art Club in 1893. Adopting sculpture as his profession, Mr. Calder opened a studio in Philadelphia, his first commission being the statue of Dr. Samuel D. Grass, which now stands in front of the Army and Navy Medical Museum at Washington. Other significant examples of his art are his model for a bronze statue of M. W. Baldwin, founder of the Baldwin Locomotive Works; his drinking fountain for the 1892 class of the University of Pennsylvania, and numerous striking designs, including such subjects as "The Miner," "The Dozing Hercules," "Narcissus," etc., displaying very original treatment of the male figure. He is very happy in his treatment of children. He is a member of the National Sculpture Society, the Art Club of Philadelphia and the Public Art League of the United States. Address, 337 South Broad St., Philadelphia.

CALDWELL, Daniel Griffins:
Major United States Army; born in and apointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon Seventy-fourth Infantry Aug. 4, 1862; honorably mustered out Oct. 21, 1863; Assistant Surgeon United States Army Feb. 28, 1866; Major Surgeon Dec. 14, 1882; retired May 2, 1896. Address Commonwealth Club, Broadway and Seventy-second St., New York, N. Y.

CALDWELL, John:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 6, 1861; private, Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 6, 1861; Corporal June 1, 1862; Regimental Sergeant Major Sept. 12, 1863; discharged for promotion April 19, 1864; Second Lieutenant Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry April 19, 1864; honorably discharged for disability Nov. 18, 1861; elected Feb. 14, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CALHOUN, Samuel Crawford:
Lawyer; seventh of ten sons; born Sept. 14, 1865, in Armstrong County, Pa.; attended Law Department of Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa; admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania in 1898, where he has practiced his profession. His ancestors came from Donegal, Ireland. Democrat in politics. Present address, Emlenton, Pa.

CALIFF, Joseph Mark:
Major Artillery Corps, United States Army; born at East Smithfield, Pa., Aug. 31, 1843; son of Hosea and Mary Califf. Appointed Second Lieutenant Seventh United States C. Infantry, 1863; First Lieutenant 1865. In action at Darbytown Road, Va., 1864; in trenches before Richmond and Petersburg, Va., 1864-1865; in assault on Petersburg, and pursuit of Confederate forces and capitulation at Appomattox Court House, Va., 1865; with Sheridan's expeditionary force in Texas,

1865; Provost Marshal, Port Lavaca, Texas; Captain by brevet for gallant and meritorious services, 1865; mustered out Oct., 1866; appointed Second Lieutenant Third United States Artillery, 1867; First Lieutenant, 1875; Captain, 1896, becoming Major 1901, and assigned to Coast Artillery; transferred to Field Artillery Sept., 1901; commanding Light Battery C, Third Artillery, during Spanish-American War; in Cuba and Porto Rico from July to December, 1898; in action at Homogueros, P. R., 1898; now commanding Field Artillery at Fort Douglas, Utah. Professor Military Science and Tactics at State University of Iowa, 1886-1889; honor graduate of Artillery School; member Military Order of the Loyal Legion and Order of Foreign Wars. Address, Fort Douglas, Utah.

CALL, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1857; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of painting and decorating; elected Constable of Twentieth Ward; was master painter at United States Mint under President Harrison; appointed master painter of City Hall, Philadelphia; was elected to the House of Representatives Feb. 19, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation on Jan. 28, 1901, of Hon. William H. Keyser; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 1917 North Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CALLAGHAN, John Thomas, Jr.:

Mining engineer; born July 31, 1872, in Austin, Tex.; at five years of age moved to Washington, D. C., and attended public schools and St. John's College; entered Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa., with the class of 1895; was graduated, taking the degree of Mettallurgist and Mining Engineer. In 1897 connected with the Government as a Steel Inspector for United States Navy, stationed at the Homestead Steel Works, Munhall, Pa.; Upper and Lower Union Mills and Carbon Steel Company, Pittsburg, Pa.; Bethlehem Steel Company, South Bethlehem, Pa.; Penn Steel Casting and Machine Company, and American Steel Foundries and Seaboard Steel Casting Company, Chester, Pa., which is his present station. In 1901 married Mary Gertrude Henneberry of Chester, Pa.; is a life member of American Institute of Mining Engineers; in 1902 was appointed to represent the District of Columbia as a delegate to the International Mining Congress held at Butte, Mont. Permanent address, Chester, Pa.

CALLEN, J. Spencer, M. D.:

Born Jan. 15, 1854, at St. Clair, Pa.; educated at the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston Pa.; in 1881 was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore; married Mattie B. Parmley in June, 1887, at St. Clair, Pa.; is ex-President of the Schuylkill County Medical Society; also a member of the Pennsylvania State Society. Address, Shenandoah, Pa.

CALLERY, James Dawson:

President of the Pittsburg Railway Company; was born in Pittsburg and educated in the Catholic parochial and public schools of that city and Allegheny, later graduating from the famous Catholic University at Notre Dame, Indiana. Mr. Callery's father was interested in the horse car lines of Pittsburg, and young Callery began investigating electric propulsion, and shortly made the old Second avenue horse car line the first successful trolley road in Pittsburg. In 1898 Mr. Callery was elected President of the United Traction Company, and in 1900 President of the Southern Traction, then organized; he is interested in many of Pittsburg's large corporations, among them the Philadelphia Company, Consolidated Ice Company, Schenley Hotel Company, Pittsburg Provision Company, American Window Glass Company, City Insurance Company and Colonial Trust Company. Address, Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

CALLOWAY, William:

President of the First National Bank of Tamaqua. Address, Tamaqua, Pa.

CALPIN, Patrick F.:

State Senator from Lackawanna County; was born in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., March 25, 1872; educated in the public schools and Wood's Business College; worked about the mines until 1890, when he became an apprentice at the carpenter trade; in 1894 he engaged in his present business, contracting and building; was elected to the Common Council of Scranton in 1898, and re-elected without opposition in 1900 and

1902; served as its President in 1900 and 1901; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Scranton, Pa.

CALVERT, Philip Powell:

Zoologist; born in Philadelphia Jan. 29, 1871; educated in Central High School of Philadelphia, Universities of Pennsylvania, Berlin and Jena; Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, June, 1895; Instructor in Zoology, University of Pennsylvania, 1892-1904; specialist on Odonata (dragon flies); associate editor of Entomological News (Philadelphia); President of American Entomological Society (Philadelphia). Married Amelia C. Smith July 17, 1901. Address, Biological Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMPBELL, Archibald:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from New York; Cadet Military Academy June 14, 1885; additional Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery June 12, 1889; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery Dec. 10, 1889; First Lieutenant June 7, 1897; Captain Artillery Corps February 2, 1901. Married Julia Defries Sample, of Washington, D. C. Address, World's Fair Station, St. Louis, Mo.

CAMPBELL, Edward:

Member of the Pensylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; born in Uniontown, Fayette Co., Pa.; was Second Lieutenant, Eighty-fifth Infantry Nov. 12, 1861; Captain May 15, 1862; Major Sept. 6, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Oct. 16, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 22, 1864; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMPBELL, Howard J., M. D.:

Born Jan. 17, 1845; educated in University of Pensylvania and Friends' School, Philadelphia; Resident Physician Philadelphia Hospital; Representative Commissioner of Pennsylvania to Vienna Exposition, 1873; Acting Medical Cadet United States Hospital, 1864; Surgeon of G. A. R. Post No. 35, Philadelphia. Married Beulah Q. Landis July 10, 1882. In retail drug business early part of 1874; Medical Examiner and Director of Keystone Mutual Life Insurance Association; now Director of Life Insurance Company of Pennsylvania; President Safety Bank and Trust Company, Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Address, 828 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

CAMPBELL, H. S.:

President of the Safety Banking and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 117 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

CAMPBELL, Col. James A. G.:

Banker; born Feb. 19, 1858, in Chester, Pa.; son of James Campbell, the pioneer textile manufacturer of that city; educated in public schools in Chester; in 1879 entered the banking house of Elliott Sons & Co., Philadelphia; President of Delaware County Trust, Safe Deposit and Title Insurance Company of Chester, Pa., 1899-1904. In 1893 organized the Clearing House for the banks of the city of Chester; in 1883 elected First Lieutenant of Company B, Sixth Regiment, N. G. P.; on staff of Brig. Gen. George R. Snowden, with rank of Captain, 1887; serving during Homestead riots, 1892; Division Inspector, with rank of Licutenant Colonel, 1898; resigned to become Adjutant Second Battalion, Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, Infantry, with rank of Second Licutenant, 1898, serving in Spanish War. Member of Lawton Camp, Spanish American War Veterans; Penn Club, and Springhaven Country Club. Married Elizabeth Hubley, daughter of Rev. Philip H. Mowry, D. D. Address, Chester, Pa.

CAMPBELL, James Fairman:

Attorney and counsellor at law; born at Davenport, Iowa, on May 27, 1872; son of Hon. James D. Campbell, General Solicitor of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company. Residence, Wyncote, Montgomery County, Pa.

CAMPBELL, James Watson:

Pastor of Methodist Episcopal Church; born Sept. 14, 1872, of Scotch-Irish descent; educated common schools, Chamberlain Institute; was graduated civil engineering course in Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., 1893; travelled in Europe and Holy Land, 1896; began preaching, 1894; was graduated from Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J., 1899; commissioned Chaplain Sixteenth Regiment, N. G. P., 1902. Married 1898 Edith M. Payne, Cherry Creek, New York; appointed pastor First M. E. Church, New Castle, Pa., 1903. Address, New Castle, Pa.

CAMPBELL, John Garsed:

Manufacturer; was born at Leiperville, Delaware County, Pa., March 31, 1852; his father, James Campbell, the pioneer textile manufacturer of the city of Chester, was financially ruined by the disastrous panic of 1857; at his death his son, then twelve years of age, obtained employment in a factory as a cloth boy. In 1869 he was apprenticed to his uncles, Richard and John Garsed, in Frankford, Pa., to learn the trade of machinist; in 1876 he accepted a position in the ticket office of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and later was transferred to the ticket office at the Centennial Exposition Grounds. Toward the close of that year he had charge of erecting machinery for a firm at Bridesburg, Pa. The following year he started a hosiery mill at Marcus Hook, Pa., but shortly withdrew from the firm and accepted a position with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. In 1883 he established a coal yard at Tacony and secured interests in yards at Holmesburg and Fitler's, where he built up a large and remunerative business; acquainted with the theory and practice of textile manufacturing, in 1888, with his brother and cousin, he formed a partnership in finishing cotton goods. Mr. Campbell visited Europe and stocked the works with the latest improved French napping machinery, the first ever used in this country; the business, from a small beginning, grew rapidly, compelling the erection of a large plant in Frankford Junction, Pa., which additions were repeatedly made. He owns the controlling interest and is President of the Industrial Dyeing and Finishing Works at Frankford Junction, Philadelphia, Pa. Member of the Sons of St. George and other organizations. On Dec. 31, 1891, he married Katherine Harper, of Camden, N. J. Address, 3829 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMPBELL, John M.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia May 30, 1851; the son of James Campbell, one of Pennsylvania's most noted jurists and Postmaster General of the United States under President Pierce; was educated in private schools and at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1870, and afterward studied law for three years in his father's office, being admitted to the bar in May, 1873. In addition to his law practice, Mr. Campbell became warmly interested in the cause of education, following his father in this and being the first to propose the establishment of a Normal School for girls; he succeeded Lewis O. Cassidy on the Board of Education in 1875, and served as President of the Fifth Sectional Board; in 1890 he was President of the Board of Education; in 1884 he was appointed Surveyor of the Port of Philadelphia, serving till 1889, and in 1895 was chosen by the Judges to succeed Richard Vaux as a member of the Board of City Trusts. Mr. Campbell has taken an active interest in Democratic politics, has been a delegate to nearly every national convention since 1874, and was an elector on the Presidential ticket in 1880; he succeeded his father as manager of St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, and was a member of the Catholic Congress at Chicago in 1893. He belongs to the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, and to the Art, Lawyers', Catholic, University Clubs. Address, 215 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMPBELL, John W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from McKean County; was born in Warren County, Pa., July 11, 1860; educated in the common schools; at seventeen years of age he began work in a saw mill, which occupation he followed until 1889, when he entered into partnership with his father and brother in the lumber business; was elected Treasurer of McKean County in 1898, and at that time sold out his lumber interest and engaged in the oil business, in which he is still engaged; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1008 North Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.

CAMERON, James Donald:

Capitalist; born May 14, 1833, at Middletown, Pa. In 1825 was graduated from Princeton; was in turn Clerk, Cashier and President of the National Bank of Middletown; from 1863 to 1874 was President of the Northern Central Railroad Company; also Secretary of War from 1876 to 1877; was United States Senantor from Pennsylvania from 1877 to 1897, delegate to the National Republican Convention in 1868, and afterward in 1880; also Chairman of the National Republican Convention in 1880; is interested in coal and iron manufacturing. Address, Middletown, Pa.

CAMPSEY, David McMillen:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Washington County; was born near Claysville, Washington County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1843; educated in common and norman schools, and at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; served as a private in Company D, Forty-fifth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia, and honorably discharged Aug. 29, 1863; was Auditor for Donegal Township, and served in the Borough Council of Claysville; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Claysville, Pa.

CANAN, M. H.:
President of Central Pennsylvania Trust Company of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Pa.

CANEVIN, J. F.:
Regis, Bishop; since 1903 has been Assistant Roman Catholic Bishop of Pittsburg; also rector of St. Paul's Cathedral. Member of the Board of Diocesan and Consultors, and School Board of the Diocese of Pittsburg. Address, Grant St., Pittsburg, Pa.

CANN, James E.:
Pay Director United States Navy; born in Nova Scotia; appointed from Pennsylvania July 14, 1870; Assistant to Inspector, New York, 1871-1872; Fortune, 1873-1874; Paymaster General's Office, 1875; Tallapoosa, special service, 1875-1878; promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, Oct. 12, 1878; receiving ship Passaic, 1879-1882; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; General Storekeeper, Key West, 1886-1889; Kearsarge, North Atlantic Station, July, 1890, to June, 1893; promoted to Paymaster, Sept. 21, 1891; receiving ship Franklin, June, 1893, to 1896; settling accounts, July, 1896; Newark, July, 1896; Marion, 1897; receiving ship Independence, December, 1897; Mohican, February, 1898-1899; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1899-1903; Pay Inspector, Jan. 13, 1901; settling acounts, January, 1903; Pay Director, Jan. 5, 1903; Naval Station, New Orleans, May 15, 1903, which is present station.

CANTLIN, John Robinson:
Real estate operator; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 27, 1874; educated at Protestant Episcopal Academy, public schools and University of Pennsylvania; is a Republican in politics. Address, 812 North Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAPP, Thomas Henry:
Lawyer; born at Jonestown, Lebanon County, Pa., Aug. 15, 1860; educated at Swatara Collegiate Institute; entered the office of Grant Weidman as a student at law; was admitted to practice at the Lebanon County bar in 1881, and soon after at the bars af several other counties, and before the State Appellate and the United States Circuit and District Courts. In 1883 the law firm of Capp & Schock was formed, which lasted till 1899. During this period and afterward Mr. Capp enjoyad a large and luerative practice, having been concerned in nearly all cases of importanee in the county courts, and is known as an able, skillful and successful trial lawyer. Politically he is an ardent Republican, has been Chairman of the Republican County Committee, is County Solicitor, and, in the sessions of 1887, 1889 and 1891, ably represented his county in the State Legislature. In 1903 he was widely indorsed by lawyers and party leaders for appointment to the bench of the Superior Court; served as temporary and permanent Chairman of the Republican State Convention held at Harrisburg on April 6, 1904. Mr. Capp was one of the incorporators of the People's National Bank of Lebanon, and is Vice President of the Jonestown Bank and the Lebanon Insurance Company, President of the Union Boiler Company, and is interested in other industrial concerns. He is an Episcopalian, a member of the vestry of St. Luke's Protestant Episcopal Church, at Lebanon, and its Junior Warden. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

CAPP, William Musser:
Physician; son of John Charles and Sarah (Singer) Capp; born Jan. 22, 1842, at Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia; afterward, in 1885, was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. Married Ida Estelle Stitt Nov. 29, 1868, at Philadelphia; is a member of the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania; author of a number of books, among which are: "The Daughter—Her Health," "Education and Wedlock," published in 1899; "Temptations," "Habits," "Character," in 1894. Is a member of the Medical and

Union League Clubs. Address, Devon, Pa.; office, 1831 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARBAUGH, Harvey Clarence:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Illinois; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1878; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Artillery, June 13, 1882; First Lieutenant April 25, 1888; Captain April 1, 1890; Captain, Fourth Artillery, March 2, 1899; Captain, Assistant Adjutant General, Volunteers, May 12, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel, Judge Advocate of Volunteers, Nov. 15, 1898; Major, Judge Advocate of Volunteers, April 17, 1899; Major, Judge Advocate of United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901; Lieutenant Colonel, Judge Advocate, Dec. 18, 1902. Address, Judge Advocate General's Department, Manila, P. I.

CAREY, William Ellis:
Capitalist; born in 1866 in Pennsylvania; at the age of sixteen he entered the chemical laboratory of Edgar Thompson Steel Works; became superintendent of plate mill at the age of twenty-one; invented Carnegie reforged armor; he succeeded Charles M. Schwab and has since been President of the Carnegie Steel Company; also President of the National Steel Company and American Steel Hoop Company; since Aug. 4, 1903, has been President of the Federal Steel Corporation. Member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

CARHART, Daniel:
Dean, and Professor of Civil Engineering, Western University of Pennsylvania; was born Jan. 28, 1839, at Clinton, N. J.; studied at the Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., and later at the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania; was graduated as civil engineer from same college in 1859; received from same the degree of Master of Civil Engineering in 1869, and received from the Western University of Pennsylvania degree of Sc. D. From 1859 to 1868 practiced as civil engineer; at the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania, from 1868 to 1878, he was Professor of Civil Engineering. In 1882 he founded the Department of Engineering at the Western University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Plane Surveying" (text book), "Field Book for Civil Engineer." Address, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

CARLEY, John:
President of Merchants' and Manufacturers' National Bank of Sharon. Address, Sharon, Pa.

CARLL, John Franklin:
Geologist; born May 7, 1828, on Long Island, N. Y.; was educated at the Union Hall Academy, Jamaica, L. I. From 1849 to 1853 published the Newark Daily Eagle; from 1853 to 1861 civil engineer and surveyor at Flushing, L. I.; in 1864 removed to Pleasantville, Pa.; later became interested in oil development; invented static pressure sand-pump, also removable pump chamber and other devices used in oil operations. He was appointed to the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania in 1874, and as assistant in charge of the oil regions. Address, Pleasantville, Pa.

CARMACK, Harry Edward:
Attorney at law; admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 13, 1890; born March 27, 1864, at Brownsville, Pa.; son of Zachariah W. and Mary (Wall) Carmack; educated in the public schools of Brownsville and Western University of Pennsylvania (Preparatory Department); was graduated from the Columbian University Law School with the class of 1890 (Washington), and was three years (1887-1890) in the office of the Secretary of the Interior, Washington, D. C. Address, Bakewell Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

CARRINGER, Marion A.:
Educator; son of Miles C. Carringer and Mary A. Robinson Carringer; born Nov. 5, 1876, at Shenkleyville, Pa. Graduated from the Marienville public schools in 1893; from Clarion State Normal in 1895; from Bucknell University in 1900 with degree of Bachelor of Philosophy; received degree of Master of Philosophy from Bucknell in 1901. Taught four years in Marienville public and high schools; was principal of same in 1902 and 1903; taught mathematics in Clarion State Normal, spring term, 1903. Registered as law student in Forest County, Sept. 2, 1901, and in Clarion County, Aug. 22, 1903. Removed to Tionesta in April, 1904. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

CARPENTER, John Quincy:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Commonwealth (Pennsyl-

vania) Artillery April 24, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant 150th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 1, 1862; First Lieutenant Oct. 16, 1862; Captain Jan. 23, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged June 7, 1865. Elected May 5, 1880. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARPENTER, Louis Henry:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Glassboro, N. J., Feb. 11, 1839; son of Edward Carpenter; descended from Samuel Carpenter, first Treasurer of the Province of Pennsylvania and Deputy Governor under William Penn; was graduated from Philadelphia High School and member of class of 1859, University of Pennsylvania, leaving at the end of the junior year. Enlisted in Sixth United States Cavalry Nov. 1, 1861; Second Lieutenant, Sixth Cavalry, July 27, 1862; served in the Army of the Potomac in the Peninsular, Fredericksburg, Gettysburg and Wilderness campaigns; appointed Aide-de-Camp to Major Gen. Philip H. Sheridan, and served in the Shenandoah Valley; participated in these campaigns in many battles and engagements; became Colonel of Volunteers in Kentucky; mustered out of the Volunteer service at Helena, Ark., in March, 1866, and joined regular regiment (Sixth Cavalry), as First Lieutenant, in Texas; appointed Captain in the Tenth Cavalry, on the reorganization of the Army in 1866, and participated in several Indian campaigns between 1867 and 1880; established Fort Myer, Va., as a cavalry station when Major of Fifth Cavalry in 1887; detailed as Director of the School of Cavalry at Fort Riley when Lieutenant Colonel Fifth Cavalry, 1892-1897; Colonel Fifth Cavalry June 2, 1897, and was in command of Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Tex., when war was declared against Spain. Appointed Brigadier General of Volunteers May 4, 1898, on the first list selected; assigned to command First Division, Third Corps, and afterward the Third Division, Fourth Corps, serving at Chickamauga, Tampa and Fernandina; finally sent in command of the Eighth Cavalry, Fifteenth Infantry, and Third Georgia Volunteers, occupying the Province of Puerto Principe in Cuba, the first troops sent on this duty after the battle of Santiago; served as Military Governor of the province until it was reorganized and pacified, the Cuban insurgents disbanding and laying down their arms, the first to take this step in Cuba. On July 12, 1899, mustered out of the Volunteer service and returned to the United States. Appointed Brigadier General, United States Army, Oct. 18, 1899; retired Oct. 19, 1899, at his own request, after thirty-eight years of service; received six brevets and a medal of honor. Member of Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution, Order of Foreign Wars, Society of Army of Potomac, Cavalry Association, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences. Clubs: Union League, Rittenhouse of Philadelphia, and Army and Navy of Washington. Residence, 2318 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

CARR, Clarence A.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Crawford County, Pa., July 26, 1856; entered the Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., as a Cadet Engineer in September, 1875; was graduated in June, 1879; served in all grades of the Engineer Corps and was commissioned as Chief Engineer in the Navy in February, 1898. In October, 1898, he married Blanche, daughter of the late Rear Admiral Joseph Lanman, United States Navy; he has had thirteen years and six months' service at sea, and this includes duty on every station except the South Atlantic. During the Spanish-American War he had duty in connection with the fitting out of auxiliary cruisers in New York, and as Chief Engineer of the ordnance supply vessel America. In 1885 he received the honorary degree of M. E. from the Stevens Institute of Technology, to which place he was detailed for three years as Professor of Marine Engineering; much of his shore duty has been as Inspector of Machinery, in which capacity he served in connection with the building of the torpedo boats Bailey, Wilkes and Stewart; the cruiser Marblehead, and the battleships Kentucky and Nebraska. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

CARR, William Wilkins:

Lawyer and jurist; born in Washington, D. C., May 19, 1853; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating with distinction in 1873. He subsequently

studied law in the office of George M. Dallas, and was admitted to the bar in 1876, beginning practice in 1878. Many important cases in civil and criminal law passed through his hands, and in 1888 he was appointed Assistant United States District Attorney in Philadelphia, in which position he was engaged in the trial and conviction of the defaulters of the Spring Garden and the Keystone National Bank failures. A Democrat in politics, he took part in many conventions and was chosen an officer of the Democratic National Convention which nominated Cleveland in 1892. In June, 1893, President Cleveland appointed him Postmaster of Philadelphia, which position he held till the autumn of 1897. Under his administration of the office many useful reforms were made, and the extensive trolley system of Philadelphia was utilized for the rapid distribution of the mails; various other important changes were made. In 1893 he became a member of the law firm of Patterson & Carr, and resumed his practice on the expiration of his postmastership; in 1901 he was the Democratic candidate for District Attorney of Philadelphia, and in 1903 became Judge of the No. 2 Court of Common Pleas. Mr. Carr has been a legal author, his works including a text book on the "Trial of Lunatics," and one on the "Judicial Interpretation of the Tariff Acts." Addres, 1210 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARRUTH, John G.:

Manufacturer; born in Paisley, Scotland, Feb. 25, 1851; educated there; came to America in 1867 and secured a position in a large Philadelphia mercantile establishment, in which he was rapidly advanced to the post of general manager. In 1876 he resigned this position and began the manufacture of woolen, worsted and cotton goods, his business growing so great that in 1894 he built the large Endurance Mills, in which the best grades of goods are manufactured. Mr. Carruth was one of the founders of the United Life Insurance and Trust Company, is President of the Industrial Trust Title and Savings Company, and was one of the originators of the Philadelphia Bourse; he is a Director in the Ninth National Bank and the Philadelphia Casualty Company, and a member of the Union League, Trades League, and Manufacturers' Club. He contributed a dormitory house at the University of Pennsylvania as a memorial to his daughter, Jean May. Address, 1300 Broad St.,Philadelphia, Pa.

CARSON, Hampton Lawrence:

Attorney General; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 21, 1852; was admited to the bar of Philadelphia in 1874, after having taken the degree of B. A. at the University of Pennsylvania and a three years' course in the Law School. He has argued causes in every branch of the United States Courts and in the Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, and a number of other States; he was prominently connected with the trial of various bank cases in the Federal courts, one of which was the first of its kind to reach the Supreme Court of the United States and has become a leading case; he was the leading counsel in a case recently tried before the Supreme Court of the United States, which involved the rights of Indian tribes in Oklahoma, known as the Lone Wolf case; he was the special representative of the American Bar Association at the gathering of the English and French bars at Montreal and was invited to speak before the bench and bar of England in London at the banquet to Labori, who defended Dreyfus and Zola. He is the author of the "Law of Criminal Conspiracies," a work which is the accepted authority in almost every State in the Union; has published "A History of the Celebration of the One Hundredth Anniversary of the Promulgation of the Constitution of the United States," the "History of the Supreme Court of the United States," and is now engaged in writing the history of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and a life of Lord Mansfield. For many years he was a professor in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, teaching the laws of contracts and sales; he is a member of the Philadelphia Law Association, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution. His father, Dr. Joseph Carson, was for twenty-five years Professor of Materia Medica in the University of Pennsylvania. His maternal great-grandfather was the first naval constructor of the United States Government and built "Old Ironsides" and all the battleships which participated in the War of 1812 on the American side; his paternal great-grandfather was a New

Jersey Judge, and his grandfather was one of the Philadelphia merchants who signed the non-importation agreement of Revolutionary times. In 1899 Mr. Carson received from Lafayette College the degree of LL. D.; he was appointed Attorney General by Governor Pennypacker, Jan. 20, 1903. Residence, 1033 Spruce St.; office address, 315 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CARSON, John Miller:

Editor; born June 18, 1837, at Philadelphia; was educated in public schools of Philadelphia; on November 28, 1861, he married Annie L. Miller, of Philadelphia. At the age of seventeen he entered a printing office, becoming a compositor, working as such for five years, and later became a reporter on morning papers. From May 5, 1861, until June, 1864, served as Lieutenant and Captain of the Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; he resumed newspaper work in Philadelphia until 1873, when he went to Washington to become night editor of the National Republican; was assistant correspondent of the New York Times in 1874, and in 1877 chief of Times Bureau; resigned same position in 1882. From 1882 to 1902 was chief of the Washington Bureau of the Philadelphia Public Ledger; since then has been chief of consolidated bureaus of Philadelphia Ledger and New York Times. He served as clerk for the Ways and Means Committee, House of Representatives; assisted in forming Tariff Act of 1883 and McKinley Bill of 1890; was one of the founders, first President, and gave the name to the Gridiron Club. Address, 1332 Vermont Ave.; office, Post Building, Washington, D. C.

CARSON, John Miller, Jr.:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Fifth Cavalry, June 14, 1885; First Lieutenant Seventh Cavalry Dec. 3, 1891; transferred to Fifth Cavalry, Feb. 9, 1892; Captain, Feb. 11, 1897; Major Chief Quartermaster Volunteers, May 17, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, May 1, 1901; Major Quartermaster, April 12, 1903. Address, West Point, N. Y.

CARTER, Charles Gibbs:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Captain John J. Carter; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARTER, James Francis:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, March 24, 1887; Ensign, July 1, 1893; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, May 26, 1900; Boston, 1891-1893; Alert, 1893-1896; trainingship and station, Newport, 1896; Newark, 1897; Mayflower, 1898; Enterprise, 1901 to 1902; battleship Maine since Dec. 29, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

CARTER, John Joyce:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirty-third New York Infantry, May 13, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Sept. 1, 1861; discharged to accept promotion, May 20, 1862; Second Lieutenant Thirty-third New York Infantry, May 21, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 2, 1863; Captain First New York Cavalry, Oct. 10, 1863; honorably mustered out, July 20, 1865. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for while in command of a detached company, seeing his regiment thrown into confusion by a charge of the enemy, without orders made a countercharge upon the attacking column and checked the assault; penetrated within the enemy's lines at night and obtained valuable information, at the battle of Antietam, Md., Sept. 17, 1862"; elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARTER, Martin J.:

United States Consul; is forty-five years of age; born at Minersville, Pa., and educated in the public schools of that State; has had seventeen years' commercial experience; appointed Consul at St. Johns, Sept. 1, 1897; retired July 8, 1898; reappointed July 9, 1898; retired March 4, 1899; reappointed March 4, 1899; appointed consul at Yarmouth, N. S., March 8, 1901. Address, Yarmouth, N. S.

CASE, David Brainard:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Colonel Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 10, 1898; honorably mustered out, Nov. 16,

1898; Major Twenty-ninth United States Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899; honorably mustered out, May 25, 1901; Captain Commissary of Subsistence United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Subsistence Department, Manila, P. I.

CASANOVA, J. N.:

Coal mine manager; born in Cardenas, Cuba, May 23, 1838, of a prominent Cuban family; was sent to a school in New York at ten years of age; afterward studied at West Chester, Pa., and in the Polytechnic College of Troy, N. Y., where he took a course in civil engineering, graduating in 1859. He was subsequently appointed United States Consul at Guayaquil, Ecuador, which post he filled acceptably for two years, and afterward travelled extensively in Europe; purchasing large interests in coal lands near Philipsburg, Pa., he made that place his home in 1872, investing largely in town lots. His only political office was as Burgess of Phillipsburg in 1878, though he was frequently a delegate to Democratic State conventions, and was a delegate to the National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880, which nominated General Hancock for the Presidency. He became actively engaged in business interests, being for fifteen years General Mannager of the Derby Coal Company; he served also as President of the Electric Light, Gas Power and Heating companies of Philipsburg and the water company, and was connected with the management of the Water, Light and Power Company of Ironton, Col. In 1898 he offered his services to the Government, and would have gone to Cuba on the staff of General Davis, but his services were not required. He went to Cuba in the fall of 1898, and since then remains there, having established the Havana Post, the only daily American paper in Cuba. On the death of his wife in 1897 he retired from business. Address, Philipsburg, Pa.

CASS, Joseph K.:

President of the First National Bank of Tyrone. Address, Tyrone, Pa.

CASSATT, Edward Buchanan:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; son of A. J. Cassatt, President of the Pennsylvania Railroad; Cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1889; Second Lieutenant Ninth Cavalry, June 12, 1893; transferred to Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 5, 1893; Captain Assistant Adjutant General Volunteers, May 12, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteer service, May 12, 1899; First Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, March 2, 1899; Major Twenty-seventh United States Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, April 1, 1901; Captain Thirteenth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

CASSATT, Mary (Miss):

Artist; sister of A. J. Cassatt, President of Pennsylvania Railroad; born at Pittsburg, Pa. In 1875 she went to Europe to study art; afterward studied in Spain some years; later returned to Paris; many of her paintings were exhibited in the Impressionists' Expositions, Paris. In 1898 she returned to America for a brief rest and exhibited portraits and paintings at Durand-Ruel's. Address, Rue de Marignau, Paris, France.

CASSATT, Alexander Johnston:

President of Pennsylvania Railroad; born Dec. 8, 1839, at Pittsburg; was educated at the University of Darmstadt and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; married Lois Buchanan, niece of James Buchanan, fifteenth President of the United States. From 1859 to 1861 was engaged in locating railways in Georgia; afterward, in 1861, entered service of Pennsylvania Railroad as rodman; was Assistant Engineer of the Philadelphia and Trenton Railroad in 1863, also Resident Engineer of the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad in 1864. In 1867 he was Superintendent of Motive Power and Machinery of the Pennsylvania Railroad, also General Superintendent of Pennsylvania system in 1870; from 1871 to 1874 was General Manager of Lines east of Pittsburg, also Third Vice President from 1874 to 1880, and First Vice President from 1880 to 1882; Sept. 30, 1882, he resigned the Vice Presidentship, and was elected Director, Sept. 12, 1883, and was elected President of the road in 1899. Is owner of Chesterbrook Stock Farm. For many years he has resided in Philadelphia during the winter, always removing to his magnificent country seat, "Cheswold," at Bryan Mawr, in the spring; his stock farm, the well-known Chesterbrook Stud, is famous as having bred and trained some of the finest animals in the country; he has

been one of the Governors of the Monmouth Park and the Coney Island 1899. In 1891 he was elected First Vice President of the Inter-Continental Railway Commission; is a director of numerous financial, trust and insurance companies. He was the founder of the "community of interest" policy of the Eastern railroads. Apart from his skillful work in expanding the Pennsylvania system, his greatest achievement is the planning and starting the construction of the greatest of railway tunnels under the Hudson, Manhattan Island and the East River, and he modern railway terminal station in New York City. Is owner of Chesterbrook Stock Farm. For many years he has resided in Philadelphia during the winter, always removing to his magnificent country seat, "Cheswold," at Bryn Mawr, in the spring; his stock farm, the well known Chesterbrook Stud, is famous as having bred and trained some of the finest animals in the country; he has been one of the Governors of the Monmouth Park and the Coney Island Jockey Clubs. He is a yachtsman and President of the Merion Cricket Club. His family is very prominent socially. Address, 202 South Rittenhouse Sq.; summer home, Bar Harbor; office, Broad St. Station, Philadelphia.

CASSEL, Henry Burd:

Congressman; Republican, of Marietta; was born in Marietta, Lancaster County, Pa., Oct., 19, 1855, and after passing through the public schools of Marietta finished his education at the Columbia Classical Institute; has been a stanch Republican, and became interested in politics at an early age. His first public office was as a member of the County Committee in 1881; he became Chairman of the County Committee in 1893; was sent as a delegate to the National Republican Convention held in St. Louis in 1896, and in 1898 was nominated and elected to the lower house of the State Legislature, where his father had served fifty-nine years before, and was re-elected in 1900; served as member of the important Committees of the Judiciary General, Ways and Means, and Public Buildings. As a business man he is the proprietor of the firm of A. N. Cassel & Son, wholesale and retail lumber dealers; is also associated as director or stockholder in a number of other companies; was elected Nov. 5, 1901, to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Marriott Brosius, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Marietta, Pa.

CASSELS, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 8, 1861; Captain, April 16, 1862; Major, Oct. 28, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, April 1, 1865; Captain Ninth United States Cavalry, July 28, 1866; declined, Oct. 10, 1866; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful, meritorious, and untiring services as Provost Marshal of the Department of Virginia and North Carolina; elected May 6, 1868; Council of the Commandery, May 7, 1890-1892; Junior Vice Commander of the Commandery, May 4, 1898-1899. Address, Washington, D. C.

CASTLE, Homer L:

Lawyer; born July 20, 1859, at Clyde, Ohio; son of A. B. and Mary (Clark) Castle; was graduated from the University of Michigan with the class of 1879, and from the Law Department thereof in 1881; was admitted to practice in the courts of Michigan on graduation there. In the fall of 1881 was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Ohio. June 30, 1883, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. He is prominent in the ranks of the Prohibitionists. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

CASTNER, Lewis M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lycoming County; was born in Hunterdon County, New Jersey, Dec. 25, 1852; was educated in the public schools of that State; removed to Williamsport, Pa., in 1882, and engaged in the manufacture of looking-glass and oval picture frames, which business he still follows; served eight years as a member of the Common Council of Williamsport, and was President of Council three years; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

CATANACH, James S.:

Special agent of the Hartford Fire Insurance Company in the Middle Department; born in Philadelphia; entered the

fire insurance business in February, 1866, with W. D. Sherrerd, with whom he remained until July 1, 1876, on which date he became the Secretary of Manayunk Insurance Company; became Eastern Special Agent of the Firemen's Fund and Union of San Francisco in 1880, and Middle Department Special Agent of the Hartford Fire Insurance Company in February, 1881; was a member of Executive Committee of Middle Department Association, and also its Chairman, for a number of years; was elected President of the Association for the year 1897. He was one of the original members of the Association and prominent in its organization in 1883. Mr. Catanach writes for the insurance papers and is an authority on the working of the co-insurance clause of the fire insurance policy. Address, 414 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CATHCART, William:

Baptist clergyman; born in Londonderry County, Ireland, Nov. 8, 1825; educated at the University of Glasgow, Scotland, and Horton, (now Rawdon, College), Yorkshire, England; for twenty-seven years has been minister of the Second Baptist Church of Philadelphia; in 1873 he received the degree of D. D. from Lewisburg, now Bucknell, University. Author: "The Baptists and the American Revolution," "The Ancient British and Irish Churches," "The Life and Labors of St. Patrick," "The Papal System," "The Baptist Encyclopaedia." President of the American Baptist Historical Society for eight years. Address, Hoyt, Pa.

CATTELL, Edward James:

("Francis H. Hardy,") author; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 8, 1856; son of Elijah G. and Catharine (Hardy) Cattell; educated in private schools in United States, England, and Germany; traveled in Europe and the East; during ten years' residence abroad was a frequent contributor on economic, geographical, and political topics, to London Times, Fortnightly Review, and Cornhill Magazine; 1891-1893, Assistant Editor of St. Stephen's Review, London; since 1901 Editor Foreign Commercial Guide. Author (1897), "The Mills of God"; (1900), "To the Healing of the Sea," "The World's Manufactures of Cotton," (Phila. Com. Museum). Residence, 1534 Mt. Vernon St.; address, Philadelphia Commercial Museum, Philadelphia.

CATTELL, Henry Ware:

Physician; medical editor; born in Harrisburg, Oct. 7, 1862; son of Rev. W. C. Cattell, D. D., LL. D. (President of Lafayette College from 1863 to 1883), and of Elizabeth McKeen Cattell; graduated from Lafayette College, 1883; from Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1887; editor of International Medical Magazine, 1894 to 1897; International Clinics, 1900 to 1903; Translator of "Ziegler's Special Pathology"; Author of "Post-Mortem Pathology"; Demonstrator of Morbid Anatomy, University of Pennsylvania, 1892 to 1897; Senior Coroner's Physician of Philadelphia, 1896; Director of the Ayer Clinical Laboratory, 1899 to 1901, and Pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia Hospital, etc. Has traveled much abroad and has written many articles for the medical press. Address, 3709 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

CATTELL, James McKeen:

Professor of Psychology, Columbia University; born May 25, 1860, at Easton, Pa.; graduated from the Lafayette College in 1880, and received the degree of A. M. in 1883; also degree of Ph. D. at Leipsig University in 1886; for two years was a student at Göttingen, Leipsig, Paris and Geneva; also Fellow of Johns Hopkins University from 1882 to 1883; was student and Assistant at the University of Leipsig for three years, and Lecturer at the University of Cambridge for one year; from 1888 to 1891 was Professor of Psychology at the University of Pennsylvania; Professor of Experimental Psychology at Columbia since 1891. Member of the National Academy of Sciences; also member of the American Psychological Association, and was President in 1895; Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science, Vice President in 1898; Fellow and President of the New York Academy of Sciences; also member of the American Philosophical Society, London Aristotelian Society, London Neurol. Society, American Physiol. Society, American Society of Naturalists (President); editor of Science and The Popular Science Monthly. Address, Garrison-on-Hudson, N. Y.

CAUFFMAN, Frank Guernsey:

Musician; born in Philadelphia, March 8, 1850; educated in Friends' Central High School, Philadelphia; married, January, 1879, to Sara Byerly Hart;

member of Strakosch Italian Opera Company during the 70's; composer: Salammbo," for orchestra; cantata, "Life," for solo, chorus and orchestra; Vorspiel "Alciphron," for orchestra; Scenes from Alciphron, for solo and orchestra; Whitman's "Death Carol," for baritone and orchestra; rhapsodie for string orchestra; also chamber music, part songs, songs, and church music. Address, Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAVEN, Joseph L.:

President of the Real Estate Title, Insurance & Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 609 Mutual Life Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAVENAUGH, Harry Gibbons:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Delaware; Corporal and Sergeant, First Delaware Infantry, Sept. 2, 1861, to July 25, 1864; First Lieutenant, First Delaware Veteran Infantry, July 26, 1864; Captain, Dec. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 12, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Thirty-seventh Infantry, July 28, 1866; transferred to Fifth Infantry, May 19, 1869; assigned to Thirteenth Infantry, March 31, 1870; First Lieutenant, Sept. 4, 1871; Captain, Aug. 16, 1884; Major, Sept. 17, 1898; retired, Sept. 16, 1899. Address, 161 West Penn St., Germantown, Pa.

CHALLENGER, Thomas Holdich:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant, Fourth Delaware Infantry, Aug. 23, 1862; Captain, Sept. 28, 1864; honorably discharged, May 15, 1865; elected, May 1, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHALFANT, George N.:

Lawyer; son of the Rev. George Wilson and Sarah E. (Moore) Chalfant; born Aug. 6, 1864, at Martin's Ferry, Belmont County, Ohio; was graduated from the Martin's Ferry High School with the class of 1880, and from 1880 attended Layfayette College, from which he was graduated in 1884; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in December of 1888; is a Republican; member of the University Club, Pittsburg. Address, 123 Meadow St., Pittsburg, Pa.

CHAMBERLAIN, Daniel Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Massachusetts Cavalry, Jan. 25, 1864; First Lieutenant, March 15, 1864; honorably mustered out, Oct. 31, 1865; elected, Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAMBERLIN, Thomas:

Fire insurance; born near Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., March 18, 1838; son of John and Elizabeth Hayes Chamberlin, and grandson of Col. William Chamberlin (officer of the Revolution); was educated at Bucknell University, A. B., 1858; Universities of Heidelberg and Berlin, 1859 to 1861; returned home in 1861; in 1862 participated in the engagements of Mechanicsville, Gaines Mill and Newmarket Cross Roads, in which last engagement he was wounded; in Libby Prison from July 13th to 18th; took part in the battles of South Mountain and Antietam as Acting Major of Fifth Pennsylvania Reserve, 1862-1863; served as Commandant of Georgetown, D. C.; shared in the battles of Chancellorsville and Gettysburg; severely wounded in latter; promoted to Lieutenant Colonel, 1864; retired on certificate of disability, on account of wounds; settled in Philadelphia in 1874, and ever since engaged in fire insurance; member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Military Order of Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, &c. Married, Oct. 25, 1870, to Frances English, of Georgetown, D. C. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAMBERS, Isaiah Mench:

Clergyman; son of William W. and Elva Caroline (Mench) Chambers; born May 22, 1865, at Mifflinburg, Pa.; in 1889 graduated from Lafayette College; received degree of A. M. in 1892; afterward graduated from the Union Theological Seminary, New York. Married Annie W. Weaver, June 1, 1892, at Easton, Pa.; in 1892 was ordained to Presbyterian Ministry. While at college he took charge of a small chapel at East Stroudsburg, Pa.; since 1902 has been Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Merchantville. He is a member of the Presbyterian Ministers' Association of Philadelphia and member of Masonic Fraternity; also author of "At the Beautiful

Gate" (poems); "Reuben, the Builder," published in 1900; "Harold Payson," in 1901; "The Modern Devil"; "On the Sunny Side"; "Somebody Forgets," written in 1903. Address, Merchantville, N. J.

CHAMPAIGN, William Ellis:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Tioga County; was born in Cedar Run, Lycoming County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1861; was educated in the common schools; appointed Postmaster at Gaines, Tioga County, Pa., under President Harrison; elected Sheriff in 1894 and Delegate to State Convention in 1896; his early occupation was lumbering, but for the past fifteen years has been engaged in the life insurance business; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Gaines, Pa.

CHANCE, Henry Martyn:
Mining engineer; born January 18, 1856, at Philadelphia; in 1874 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as civil and mining engineer; afterward graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1881. Married Lillie E. Mickley April 20, 1882; from 1874 to 1884 was Assistant Geologist at the Pennsylvania Geological Survey; also Geologist in charge of exploration of coal fields in North Carolina in 1884; from 1885 to 1886 was manager of iron mines in Pennsylvania; also assistant manager of tunnel work from 1886 to 1887; general consulting practice as mining expert since 1887; member of American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Philosophical Society, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; also author of several geological reports, technical papers, etc. Address, 819 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

CHANNELL, Leon S.:
Lawyer; born May 23, 1868 in Canton Township, Bradford County, Pa.; was graduated from the Canton High School in 1890, after teaching two terms in the public schools of Sullivan and Bradford Counties; read law with his brother, S. F. Channell, in Wellsboro, Pa.; was admitted to the Tioga County bar in June, 1894. He formed a partnership with D. H. Griffin in the Spring of 1895 for the practice of law in Mansfield, Pa.; is a Republican; has been Borough Clerk; is Secretary of the Mansfield Building & Loan Association and a Trustee of the Mansfield State Normal School. Address, Mansfield, Pa.

CHAPIN, John Bassett:
Physician; born Dec. 4, 1829, son of Wm. and Elizabeth H. (Bassett) Chapin; was graduated from Williams' College in 1850; Jefferson Medical College, 1853. Married, March 18, 1858, Harriett E. Preston; resident physician New York Hospital, and interne 1852-1854; Assistant Physician Utica State Hospital, 1854 to 1858; Resident Physician Brigham Hall, Canandaigua, N. Y., 1859 to 1869; Commissioner to plan and build Willard State Hospital, and Medical Superintendent of same, 1869 to 1884; Physician-in-Chief, Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, Philadelphia, 1884, and still in service; member Phi Beta Kappa, Williams; LL. D. Jefferson Medical College; honorary member Medico Psychological Association, Great Britain; honorary member Society Mental Medicine, Belgium; President American Medical Psychological Association, 1889. Author: "Compendium of Insanity." Address, 4401 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAPIN, Samuel Farnum:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Thirtieth Pennsylvania Infantry (First Reserve) Dec. 17, 1861; discharged to accept promotion, Sept. 15, 1862; Major and Surgeon, 139th Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 21, 1865; elected, Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAPMAN, Henry Cadwalader:
Physician; born May 17, 1845, at Philadelphia; in 1863 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, also Medical Department of same University, in 1867; for three years studied in Europe; since 1870 has been in practice in Philadelphia; has lectured on Anatomy and Physiology at the University of Pennsylvania; at the Jefferson Medical College in 1877 became Lecturer on Physiology of the Nervous System; is Physician and Curator at the Philadelphia Academy of Sciences; also author of "Evolution of Life"; "History of the Discovery of the Circulation of the Blood"; "Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology." Address, 2047 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

CHASE, Aaron Augustus:
Lawyer; born March 28, 1839, in Benton Township, Lackawanna County, Pa.;

was educated at Madison Academy, Waverly, Pa.; Democrat; was in the United States military service 1863; editor and proprietor of the Daily Times, Scranton, Pa.. 1872 to 1885, when he resumed practice of law; during labor troubles, 1877, was twice imprisoned for denouncing the killing of three men as murder, alleging they were shot for the purpose of breaking up the strike. Address, Scranton, Pa.

CHASE, George Howland:

Chemist and Metallurgist; born in Union Springs, Cayuga County, N. Y., Sept. 14, 1866; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania 1885; post graduate, taking second degree, 1886. Address, 6020 Greene St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAUNCEY, Charles:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, Second Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 3, 1861; Captain, April 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Sept. 6, 1864; elected, Feb. 7, 1900. Address, 251 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

de CHAVANNE, Countess Loveau:

Author, journalist; née Ouirda Benson; born June 19, 1861, at Brooklyn, N. Y.; daughter of Capt. Henry John Benson of United States Navy; was educated at Convent of the Sacred Heart, Paris, France; married in 1886 to Alexandre Jean Loveau, Count de Chavanne (died in 1892). Decorated in France, 1887, for works of philanthropy, by La Société Fraternelle des Veuves et Orphelines des Officers en Retraite Décoré de la Legion d'Honneur, by the Mayor of Neuilly. Came to United States in 1896; nursed sick soldiers at Camp Merritt during Spanish-American War. Author "Ouirda, or American Gold Regilding the Coronets of Europe." Residence, 406 South Forty-fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHESSROWN, Archibald DeV., M. D.:

Born in Washington County, Aug. 13, 1844, a son of John and Mary Ann (Young) Chessrown; was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, and in 1860 began to study medicine; in 1864 he entered Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, graduating in 1870; since 1888 he has been the jail physician of Allegheny County. He is deeply interested in medical research and is prominent in a number of medical societies; is a member of the South Side Medical Club, the Allegheny County, State, National and Mississippi Valley Medical Associations; of the Pittsburg Obstetrical Society, of the National Prison Congress and the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce; is a Republican in politics and is a member of the Presbyterian Church. He was married, June 14, 1870, to Miss Sarah Phillips, of Pittsburg. Address, East End, Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

CHEYNEY, Edward Potts:

Educator; son of Waldron J. and Fannie P. Cheyney; born Jan 17, 1861, at Wallingford, Pa.; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1883; afterward took a post-graduate course for one year, and received degree of A. M. at same university; In 1884 traveled abroad, visiting German universities and studying in the British Museum; Professor of European History at the University of Pennsylvania, also author of "Social Changes in England in the Sixteenth Century," published in 1896; "Social and Industrial History of England," in 1901; also many monographs and review articles on historical and economic subjects. Residence, 259 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHEYNEY, James Barton:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia, April, 1860; educated in Friends' Schools, State Normal School, at West Chester, Pa., and private tutors; began journalistic career in Chester County (Pa.), Village Record; managing editor of The Every Evening, Wilmington, Del.; Pennsylvania Grit, Williamsport, Pa.; editor and associate editor of the Ladies' Home Journal for seven years; has contributed to various magazines, periodicals and newspapers. Permanent address, 1822 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHILD, Clarence G.:

Editor and teacher; born in Newport, R. I., March 22, 1864; received his early education at St. John's House, Newport; entered Trinity College in 1882, graduating as Master of Arts in 1891, and serving as Instructor in Mathematics and English at Trinity from 1890 to 1891; studied at the University of Munich 1891 to 1892, and at the Johns Hopkins University 1892 to 1895, graduating as Doctor of Philosophy. From 1895 to 1903 he was engaged as as-

sistant editor on the extensive revised edition of Worcester's Dictionary. He became Instructor in English at the University of Pennsylvania in 1896, and Assistant Professor in 1901, and, in 1900-1901, served as non-resident Lecturer in Anglo-Saxon at Bryn Mawr College. In 1902 he received the degree of L. H. D. from Trinity College. He has published volumes and articles on John Lyly, Old English Phonology, and other literary and philologic subjects. Address, 4237 Sansom St., Philadelphia.

CHILDS, Louis M.:

Lawyer; born in Norristown, Pa., Aug. 14, 1852; was educated at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1872; then engaging as assistant to his father in the iron business. Soon after he began the study of law in the office of G. R. Fox at Norristown, and was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County in 1876; his early practice was successful, but in 1878 he removed to Philadelphia, as promising a wider field. This enterprise did not prove encouraging, and he returned to Norristown in 1880, where he has continued in the practice of the law. He was especially expert in the handling of civil suits, and in time gained a very large and profitable business. A number of large interests are under his care, and he has been eminently successful in all classes of legal cases, having handled many such in both civil and criminal law. Address, Norristown, Pa.

CHIPMAN, Charles:

Hosiery manufacturer; born in Philadelphia Oct. 24, 1842. His parents being poor, he was obliged to begin work at twelve years of age; four years were spent on a farm, with only three months' schooling; then three years in an umbrella handle manufactory, going to private school at night and paying for same by his own wages, till 1861, when he enlisted in the Cameron Dragoons—afterward the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry—and served through the war as a non-commissioned officer, receiving only one slight wound. After the war he engaged in a window glass store at a small salary, marrying while in this business, his bride being Mary Van Artsdalen, of Bucks County, Pa.; in 1874 he engaged in the paint manufacture with Eugene E. Nice, and in 1884 began the manufacture of hosiery in parnership with his two sons. This business, established in Germantown, prospered until it became one of the leading establishments in that line of manufacture. He retired from business on June 1, 1894, leaving the business to his sons. He is an active Freemason and is connected with several charitable and other associations; also a member of Union League, Board of Governors of Masonic Home, Pennsylvania, Road Drivers' Association of Pennsylvania, Cedar Park Driving Club, New York Road Drivers' Association, etc. Address, 232 East Wister St., Germantown, Pa.

CHRISMAN, William:

Lawyer; born in Pottsville, Pa., in 1854. The early years of his life were spent on a farm, he studying at night and attending the public schools during the winter months; at seventeen he began teaching; he was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School in 1877, and for a number of years taught at Bloomsburg; studying law during this interval, he was admitted to the bar in 1882, being elected Town Treasurer in the same year; was elected School Director in 1888, and served the School Board as Treasurer; has been actively engaged in legal practice, and has been identified with many important cases, both civil and criminal. In 1890 the court appointed him District Attorney to fill an unexpired term, and he was afterward elected for the three years' term. He was made Chairman of the Democratic County Committee in 1888, acting in that capacity for five years. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

CHRISTY, Butler Case:

Lawyer, born in Murrysville, Westmoreland County, Sept. 15, 1842; is a son of James and Mary J. (Case) Christy; was educated in the public schools and took a year's preparatory course in an academy at Elizabeth, Pa.; then entered Mount Union College, Ohio, but at the end of three months left college to enlist in Company C of the 123d Pennsylvania Volnuteer Infantry. This was on Aug. 7, 1862; on the same day he was married to Miss Ida M., daughter of Nathaniel Stevens. At the battle of Chancellorsville, May 3, 1863, he was wounded and taken to the Mt. Pleasant Hospital in Washington, D. C.; was discharged two months later for disability; then taught school several years, studied law and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, May 7, 1865; is a Republican in politics and has served in the State Legisalture; was the Recorder of Alle-

gheny County for nine years. He was made a Mason in 1872 at Sewickley Lodge, now defunct, and admitted to Allegheny Lodge, being Senior Warden of the Sewickley Lodge; is a member of Sheridan Post, No. 88, Grand Army of the Republic, and was Judge Advocate to the Department of Pennsylvania and Grand Dictator of the Knights of Honor of Pennsylvania, and representative to the Supreme Lodge; is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

CHRISTY, George H.:

Lawyer; born in Kinsman, Ohio, on Jan. 22, 1837, and educated at Western Reserve College, in Hudson, Ohio. Although now one of Pittsburg's most successful patent lawyers, having made that branch of law his special study, Mr. Christy started in life, as have many of the most notable of the legal profession, as a journalist, in which occupation he was engaged in Pittsburg during the years 1859, 1860 and 1861, when he was called by the Western University of Western Pennsylvania to fill, during the years of 1862, 1863 and 1864, the position of Professor of Mathematics, which position he resigned in 1864 to enter the United States Army service, and there he remained until the close of the Civil War, serving as First Lieutenant and Adjutant of the Twenty-second (U. S. C. T.) Regiment, First Brigade, First Division of the Twenty-fifth Army Corps. Two sons and three daughters are the result of Mr. Christy's matrimonial alliance in 1867; and the sons, Marshall A. and Bayard H., are now in law practice with their father, the firm being known as Christy & Christy; is connected with several leading clubs, notably the Revels' Island Club of Virginia, the Huron Mountain Club, of Michigan, the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, and the Lawyers' Club of New York. He is also a member of the Loyal Legion and of the Grand Army of the Republic. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

CHUBB, William:

President of the Reliance Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia March 21, 1845. After leaving school he entered the office of the Reliance as clerk and his entire business life has been connected with that company; was elected Secretary in 1869, Vice President in 1892, and President in 1894. Address, 429 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

CHURCH, John T.:

Builder; born Glen Iron, Sept. 4, 1855; educated at Bloomsburg State Normal School, Bloomsburg, Pa., and Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Married Ella H. Yorger, of Swengle, Pa., Jan. 1, 1881; rebuilt the Glen Iron Furnace for the Jackson Iron Company in 1880, complete; in 1896 compiled and took up all the unfinished business for R. G. Dunn & Co. at their minor offices; 1901, organized the Glen Iron Furnace Company, of which he was made President, and has had charge of all the work and regulated the running of the furnace. Republican. Address, Glen Iron, Union County, Pa.

CHURCH, Samuel Harden:

Railway official and author; born in Caldwell County, Mo., Jan. 24, 1858; son of William and Emily (Scott) Church, daughter of Walter Scott, who emigrated from Scotland to Pennsylvania in 1819; family have lived in Pittsburg since 1822; was educated at Pittsburg public schools and Bethany Preparatory School, in West Virginia. After filling various clerkships with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company he became Superintendent of Transportation in Columbus, and Secretary in Pittsburg; while in Columbus was Aide-de-Camp on staff of Governor Hoadly, with the rank of Colonel. Governor Hoadly and staff presented him with a gold-and-silver sword in recognition of his conduct in handling troops in the Cincinnati riots in 1884. Author of "Oliver Cromwell, a History." This book has passed through seven editions and enjoys a very large circulation in England. The discussion following its appearance led to the erection of two statues of Cromwell in London; "John Marmaduke, a Romance of the English Invasion of Ireland in 1649" (1889); "Beowulf, a Poem" (1901); "Perruddock of the White Lambs" (1902); "The Brayton Episode" (a play produced by Sarah Truax, 1903). Received the honorary degrees Litt. D. and M. A. from Yale and Western Pennsylvania Universities; is Vice President of the Union Steel Casting Company; a Trustee of the Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, Pa.; was speaker in Indiana, Ohio and Pennsylvania for National Republican Committee in 1896 and 1900; President McKinley gave his speech on the silver question to the press with his personal endorsement; delegate to National Republican Convention in 1904. Married, 1898, Bertha Jean,

daughter of James McH. Reinhart, of Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Union Station, Pittsburg, Pa.

CHURCHILL, Charles Corcelle:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant, Third Artillery, March, 1848; First Lieutenant June 30, 1852; Captain May 14, 1861; retired Feb. 28, 1862. Address, 62 Ayrault St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLAPP, B. Frank:
Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 5, 1854; educated at Classical Institute of Rev. Dr. Faires and Episcopal Academy; studied law in the office of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster; received degree of LL. B. (1876) from University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the bar 1876; Secretary of The Law Association of Philadelphia, 1891-1899; member of the Union League, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Penn Club, University Club, and the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address, Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CLAPP, John Martin:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 121st Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 3, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Aug. 7, 1863; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARE, Israel Smith:
Historian; born near Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 24, 1847; educated in the public schools of Lancaster County, Pa., and State Normal School at Millersville, Pa.; spent early life in educational work in public schools and literary work. Author: "Illustrated Universal History," 1876; "Complete Hisstorical Compendium," 1884; "Unrivaled History of the World" (5 volumes), 1890; "Library of Universal History" (15 volumes), 1896; "History of the British-Boer War," 1900; editor in chief and historical editor of Cram's Magazine, 1899-1901 (Chicago); contributed historical maps to Cram's Universal, ancient and modern atlas, etc. Married at Mount Joy, Pa., Mrs. Louisa Williams, Feb. 12, 1896. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

CLARENCY, James:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born April 1, 1849, in Allegheny City; at the death of his father in 1856 he removed with his mother to Philadelphia, where he has since resided; he has, with the exception of a short term of service, from 1872 to 1874, in the Philadelphia Fire Department, been engaged in the mercantile business all his life; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1893, 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 407 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, Charles Carr:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1886; Second Lieutenant, Ninth Infantry, June 12, 1890; First Lieutenant, Fifth Infantry, June 1, 1897; Captain, Signal Corps, Volunteers, June 2, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers Nov. 30, 1898; Captain, Twentieth Infantry, Jan. 12, 1900; transferred to Fifth Infantry Feb. 17, 1900. Address, Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.

CLARK, Clarence H.:
Capitalist; born in Philadelphia; for many years member of the firm of E. W. Clark & Co., bankers; was the first President of the Fidelity Trust Company; later was President of the National Life Insurance Company; for many years was President of the Centennial National Bank in which position he was succeeded by his son, C. Howard Clark. Residence, southwest corner of 42d and Locusts Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, Edward White:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; brother of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. Joseph H. Clark; elected May 7, 1890. Address, 160 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, E. Heath:
Jurist; born in Brookville, Pa., July 22, 1839; educated in the Saltsburg and New Bethlehem Academies, and studied law under the late Judge W. P. Jenks and others. After his admission to the bar, he entered into partnership with W. P. and G. A. Jenks, the firm continuing for about twenty years. After a long period of successful private practice, Mr. Heath was nominated and elected in 1891 to succeed Judge W. W. Bar as Judge of the Eighteenth Judicial District, consist-

ing of Clarion and Jefferson Counties; he served a full term of ten years, retiring January 4, 1902. Address, Brookville, Pa.

CLARK, Elmer Wright:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Iowa; Cadet Military Academy June 15, 1889; Second Lieutenant, Fourteenth Infantry, June 12, 1893; First Lieutenant, Eighteenth Infantry, April 26, 1898; Captain Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

CLARK, George Shiras:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 10, 1862; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant March 1, 1863; discharged for promotion May 8, 1863; Captain Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry May 8, 1863; honorably mustered out June 21, 1865; elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, George Stephenson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Lieut. Col. John Clark; elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia. .

CLARK, H. E.:

President of the First National Bank of Sheraden. Address, Sheradenville, Allegheny County, Pa.

CLARK, James A.:

The Democratic member of the Board of Allegheny County Commissioners; is an Ohioan by birth, his parents having moved from Virginia to Bellmont County, Ohio, shortly before his birth. He was seven years old when the family moved to Pittsburg, and in that city's public schools he was educated. Mr. Clark, on leaving school, obtained employment at the Central Stock Yards, after which he became Secretary and Treasurer of the Keystone Paint and Color Company in the East End; while serving in that capacity he was appointed an Assistant Gas Inspector, a position he held during the administration of Gov. Robert E. Pattison. Mr. Clark has always been a Democrat, and his influence has been felt in the party councils ever since he reached his majority; for many consecutive years he was a delegate to the State conventions, and he was also a delegate to the National Convention; in 1896 Mr. Clark became a County Commissioner, this being his third term. Is a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis. Address, 541 Park Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

CLARK, John Goodrich:

Physician; born in Wayne County, Ind., June 4, 1867; son of Thomas E. and Nancy (Goodrich) Clark; educated in public schools, Earlham College and Ohio Wesleyan University; was graduated from Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1891; post-graduate work at Johns Hopkins University and Universities of Leipzig and Prague. Former Associate of Gynecology in Johns Hopkins University; now Professor of Gynecology in the University of Pennsylvania; Chief Gynecological Surgeon, University Hospital; consultant to the St. Agnes, Bryn Mawr, Women's, and other hospitals. Member of College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Medical Association, American Gynecological Society. Maried to Anna M. Evans of Philadelphia. Clubs: Medical, Faculty, University, Merion Cricket. Writer on medical and surgical topics, conductor of special researches in the Johns Hopkins University, the University of Pennsylvania, and the Universities of Leipzig and Prague. Address, 218 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, J. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Glen Campbell. Address, Glen Campbell, Pa.

CLARKE, Creston:

Actor; son of John Sleeper Clarke and nephew of the late Edwin Booth, actor; born Aug. 20, 1865, at Philadelphia; attended the College of St. Croix, Paris, France; in 1886 was graduated from Hampstead Collegiate School, London; married Adelaide Prince, actress, April 17, 1895, at New York. In 1882 began his professional career in London; made his first appearance on American stage at Wallack's Theatre, New York; has attained much success in tragic roles. Author of "The Last of His Race" (drama); part author of "The Ragged Cavalier" (comedy drama). Address, Players' Club, Gramercy Park, New York.

CLARKE, Hugh A.:

Professor of music; born of Scotch ancestry in Canada in 1839, his father being professor of music in the University of Upper Canada, and having previously been a Doctor of Music at Oxford University. The son's native talent was trained in the line of music, his early education being obtained at Knox Academy in Toronto. His proficiency in his chosen profession brought him in 1875 the offer of a professorship in music from the University of Pennsylvania, and he has filled this chair ever since, having for a number of years past been conducting courses in music which are open to men and women alike. Professor Clark has taken a prominent part in the musical functions of the University, most notably in the production in 1885 of the Acharnians of Aristophanes; the musical settings for this production were entirely his work, and their excellence was recognized in the honorary degree of Doctor of Music, which the University confered on him in 1886. Address, 223 South Thirty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARKE, William Packer:

Editor; born at Williamsport, Pa., Nov. 9, 1861; was graduated from Williamsport Dickinson Seminary in 1880 with degree of A. B., and Albany Law School, with degree of LL. B., 1882; admitted to the bar at Binghamton, N. Y., 1883 to 1890; accepted editorial chair of Daily Star at Grand Junction, Colo., and admitted to Colorado bar, but never practiced; was Deputy Clerk of District Court, 1893; Oct. 7, 1891, married Virginia Frances Anable, daughter of Henry S. Anable, of Long Island City, N. Y.; 1894 returned to Williamsport, on editorial force of Daily News; since 1901, on Daily Gazette and Bulletin. Enlisted in National Guard of Pennsylvania, Company B, Twelfth Infantry, 1880; served as private, Corporal, and First Sergeant, First Lieutenant and Quartermaster, 1884; Adjutant, 1888; 1891 moved to Colorado and organized Company F, Second Infantry, National Guard of Colorado; Captain until 1893, then Major; resigned 1895, and returned to Pennsylvania; commanded a battalion during riots at Cripple Creek, Colo.; served at Bull Hill; on staff of Gen. Gobin as Major and Ordnance Officer, Hazleton riots, 1897; at Shenandoah riots, 1900 and 1902, and Major and Inspector. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

CLARKSON, Edward:

President of the First National Bank of Carbondale. Address, Carbondale, Pa.

CLAUSE, William L.:

President Columbia Chemical Co.; Second Vice President Pittsburg Plate Glass Co.; born in Homer, Medina County, Ohio, Nov. 6, 1858; educated in public schools of Akron, Ohio, where he resided for twenty years. In 1881 married Elizabeth Ann Fish; in 1889, Secretary of the Diamond Plate Glass Co. at Kokomo, Ind., afterward consolidating with Pittsburg Plate Glass Co., of which he became a Director; 1899, President of the Columbia Chemical Co., which position he still occupies. Director of the Rennous, Kleinle C., Baltimore, Md.; the Owosso Sugar Co. of Owosso, Mich.; the Michigan Chemical Co. of Bay City, Mich.; the Patton Paint Co., and the J. E. Patton Co., of Milwaukee; the Goehring Manufacturing Co., of Akron, Ohio; the Pitcairn Coal Co., and the West Virginia Coal Co. Republican in politics; member Duquesne Club and Union Club, of Pittsburg, Pa.; Allegheny Country Club, and Edgeworth Club, of Sewickley, Pa., where he resides. Address, 1618 Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

CLAY, Albert Tobias:

Clergyman; son of John Martin and Mary Barbara Clay; born Dec. 4, 1866, in Hanover, Pa; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1889; also Lutheran Theological Seminary in 1892. In 1894 received degree of Ph. D. at the University of Pennsylvania; married Elizabeth Sommerville McCafferty in 1895. From 1892 to 1895 was Lutheran Clergyman Instructor at the University of Pennsylvania in Hebrew: also First Assyrian Fellow at University of Pennsylvania from 1892 to 1893; was instructor of Old Testament Theology at Chicago Lutheran Seminary from 1895 to 1898. From 1899 to 1903 lectured on Hebrew, Assyrian, and Semitic Archaeology at the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1893 has been Assistant Professor of Semitic Philology and Archaeology, and Assistant Curator Babylonian Antiquities at the University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania," Vol. x.; "Business Documents of Murashu, Sons of Nippur," dated in the reign of Darius II., and, with Prof. H. V. Helprecht, vol. ix., dated in the reign of Artaxerxes I. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

CLAY, Antony Alexander:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fifty-eighth Infantry Jan. 9, 1862; honorably mustered out Jan. 17, 1865. First Lieutenant and Adjutant Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 23, 1865; honorably mustered out Jan. 24, 1866; elected Feb. 7, 1866. Council of the Commandery May 5, 1897 to 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLAY, Cecil:

Soldier; son of Joseph Ashmead and Cornelia (Fletcher) Clay; born Feb. 13, 1842, in Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1859, where he received the degree of A. M.; married Annie Wood Kester, June 8, 1865, at Philadelphia. In February, 1862, he was Captain of the Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers; also Major on Sept. 30, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel Nov. 19, 1864; Colonel Nov. 20, 1864; brevetted Colonel and Brigadier General of the United States Volunteers. He was mustered out Jan. 24, 1866; received a Congressional medal of honor for distinguished bravery at the storming of Fort Harrison, Va. On Sept. 29, 1864, he lost his right arm and was badly wounded in the left hand. From 1870 to 1879 was President of St. Lawrence Boom and Manufacturing Co.; since 1883 has been Chief Clerk of United States Department of Justice. From 1887 to 1897 was Colonel of the Second District of Columbia National Guard; contributes frequently to Forest and Stream; also a member of the Board Reform School, District of Columbia; Military Order Loyal Legion, Medal of Honor Legion, National Geological Society, Pennsylvania History Society, Churchmen's League, District of Columbia. Address, 1513 S St., N. W.; office, Department of Justice, Washington, D. C.

CLAWSON, Lucien:

President of the Westmoreland National Bank of Greensburg. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

CLEAVER, Henry T.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1871; Second Assistant, Jan. 23, 1874; Passed Assistant, May 19, 1879; Benicia, North Pacific Station, 1873 to 1874; Trenton, European Station, 1877 to 1879; Despatch, special service, 1881 to 1883; Trenton, Asiatic Station, 1883 to 1886; Michigan (Northwest lakes), 1887 to 1888; Palos, Asiatic Station, 1888 to 1891; Navy Yard, New York, 1892 to 1893; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1893 to 1894; waiting orders, May, 1894; ordered to the Alert, June, 1895 to 1898. Promoted to Chief Engineer, February, 1896; United States steamship Bennington, May, 1898; Yorktown, Nov. 17, 1898, to 1900; promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Monterey, Nov. 17, 1900, to 1902. Inspection duty (Bureau of Steam Engineering April 1, 1902, to 1904.) Commander, Oct. 11, 1903. Inspector of Machinery at works of New York Shipbuilding Co., Camden, N. J. Address, Camden, N. J.

CLEAVER, Israel, M. D.:

Physician; born in Berks County, Pa., Nov. 26, 1842; educated in the public schools of Reading, Pa., and graduated from the Boys' High School in the class of 1859, as valedictorian, this being the fourth graduating class of the institution; taught school for three years, meanwhile commencing the study of medicine; became a Medical Cadet in the United States Army in Philadelphia in 1862; was graduated as a Doctor of Medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in 1863; enlisted in the army and was assigned to a Marine Brigade on the Mississippi River as an Assistant Surgeon in 1863, remaining in the brigade two years, or until the conclusion of the war; practiced medicine in Pennsylvania in Clearfield and Centre Counties six years, and then in the fall of 1871 located in the city of Reading, where he has since practiced his profession. Member of the Reading Board of Health, 1874 to 1879; is at present Medical Inspector for Berks County of the State Board of Health in the case of contagious diseases. Was a member of the United States Board of Pension Examiners; is a member of the Reading Medical Association, the Medical Society of the County of Berks, the State Medical Society, and of the Grand Army of the Republic. Address, Reading, Pa.

CLEAVER, Wilbur Moore:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion

First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Israel Clever; elected, May 4, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLEBORNE, Christopher James:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Scotland, Dec. 16, 1838; a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, March 15, 1860; elected a member of Academy of Natural Sciences, July 31, 1860; appointed from Pennsylvania, May 9, 1861, as an Assistant Surgeon, with rank of Master, and attached to sloop-of-war Jamestown, North Atlantic Squadron, from May, 1861, to January, 1862; participated in the destruction of the Alvarado, under batteries at Fernandina, Aug. 5, 1861; ordered to sloop-of-war Dale, South Atlantic Squadron, expedition to Stono River; engagements on South Edisto, and service with Forty-fifth Pennsylvania Regiment at Otter Island, S. C., 1862; ordered to gunboat Aroostook, West Gulf Squadron, 1863; operations off Mobile, 1863. Commissioned Surgeon, with rank of Lieutenant Commander, Nov. 24, 1863; at Naval Rendezvous, Philadelphia, 1864; ordered to United States ship Ticonderoga, South Atlantic Squadron, and coast of Brazil, 1864-1865; present at both battles of Fort Fisher, December, 1864 (where the Ticonderoga, soon after going into action, lost, by the bursting of her Parrot gun, twenty-one kiled and wounded); present at bombardment and capture of Fort Fisher, Jan. 15, 1865; ordered as Judge Advocate of Naval Retiring Board, Philadelphia, 1865; attached to flagship Rhode Island, West India Squadron, 1866; and in charge of Bienville during epidemic of yellow fever, 1866; Judge Advocate of Naval Retiring Board, 1867; elected member of Conchological Society of Philadelphia, March 7, 1867; on sloop-of-war Saratoga, 1868-1869; flagship Powhatan, 1870; member of Naval Medical Examining Board, 1870; ordered to Naval Station, League Island, 1871; elected member of Pennsylvania Historical Society, Sept. 23, 1872; attached to sloop-of-war Juniata, Plymouth, Brooklyn and Congress, European Squadron, 1872-1874; ordered to Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1875-1878; delegate to American Medical Association, 1876. Commissioned as Medical Inspector, with rank of Commander, Jan. 6, 1878; on special duty from Portsmouth from November, 1878, to April, 1879; ordered to flagship Tennessee as Fleet Surgeon of North Atlantic Fleet, 1879-1881; attached to Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1881-1884; elected member of Historical Society of Virginia, 1883; member of Medical Examining Board, Philadelphia, 1884-1887; appointed one of the Vice Presidents of the International Medical Congress, June 4, 1886; Chairman of the Medical Committee of the Constitutional Centennial, 1887; organized Volunteer Medical Corps of the Centennial, September, 1887. Commissioned Medical Director, with the rank of Captain, September, 1887; elected President of Volunteer Medical Association of Philadelphia, 1887; Director of Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., January, 1888, to April, 1891; Director of Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass., April, 1891, to August, 1894; Director of Naval Hospital, Norfolk, from August, 1894, to 1899. Retired, with rank of Rear Admiral, Nov. 10, 1899. Address, 49 East 14th St., Atlanta, Ga.

CLEEMANN, Richard Alsop, M. D.:

Born, Feb. 22, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa; was educated at private schools in Philadelphia and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated with degree of B. A. in 1859 and A. M. 1862; received the degree of M. D., 1862; was Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, 1862 to 1864 and has since been practicing general medicine in Philadelphia; visiting physician to St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, 1872 to 1879; was a member of the Board of Health of Philadelphia, 1879 to 1887; a Director of Charities and Correction, Philadelphia, 1887 to 1892; President of the State Quarantine Board of Pennsylvania since 1893; has written reports on Epidemics and on Transactions of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and has contributed papers to various medical journals. Address, 2135 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLEMENS, Joseph:

Chaplain United States Army; born in England; appointed from Pennsylvania; Chaplain, Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Fifteenth Infantry, July 26, 1901. Address, Monterey, Cal.

CLEMENT, Samuel M.:

Ex-Sheriff of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1838; was educated in the public schools; entered business life in 1859 as a cigar manufacturer, during which occupation he became inter-

ested in public affairs; began his political career in minor places; was a Director and President of the Ninth Ward School Board, and in 1885 was elected Police Magistrate by nearly 20,000 majority; was re-elected in 1890; was appointed Committing Police Magistrate at the City Hall by Mayor Fitler, and in 1892 by Mayor Stuart; was an alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention in Minneapolis in 1892; in 1893 he was nominated by the Republican County Convention for Sheriff of Philadelphia, and was elected by a majority of 52,769 votes; under his direction the Sheriff's office was removed from the old quarters in Independence Hall to the new City Hall. Sheriff Clement was Chairman of the Republican Campaign Committee in 1895, 1896 and 1897; in 1897 he formed the law, real estate and insurance firm of Samuel M. Clement & Sons, in which he is now occupied. He is a member of the Union League, and has long been active in the Masonic order. Address, 23 North Juniper St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLEPPER, Edgar Ellis:

Architect; born in Kittanning, Pa., Dec. 18, 1871; was educated in the common and high scools of Kittanning, and as architect under private tutors; moved to Apollo, Pa., in 1889 employed by Apollo Building Company, and in 1894 by Nicola Building Company of Pittsburg, Pa. Married, June 22, 1899, Martha A. Barr, of Apollo, Pa.; designed South Sharon High School building, Miller & Mason office building, Lewis Opera House, Sharpsville City Hall, South Sharon City building, Sharon Club building, United Presbyterian and Catholic Churches, and Jewish Synagogue, South Sharon, Pa.; Joseph Schmidt's Hotel, South Sharon, Pa.; McDowell Bank building, Sharpsville, Pa., and many buildings in Shenango and Beaver Valleys. Now designing the Sharon City Building and the Mercer County Trust Company's building, Mercer, Pa.; member of firm of Haller & Clepper, Ambridge, Pa. Address, 310½ East State St., Sharon, Pa.

CLINTON, George W.:

United States Consular Agent; born at Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 15, 1861; was graduated from the High School of that city in 1879; has been a resident of Cumberland, British Columbia, for nineteen years; appointed Consular Agent at Union, British Columbia, Feb. 8, 1892; appointed Consular Agent at Cumberland, British Calumbia, Nov. 10, 1898. Address, Cumberland, B. C.

CLOTHIER, Isaac H.:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia Nov. 5, 1837; was educated in Friends' Schools; in 1864 maried to Mary C. Jaekson, daughter of William Jackson; active in the management of the firm of Strawbridge & Clothier 1868 to 1895, when he retired from business; Director in the Girard Trust Company, the Keystone Watch Case Company, the Seaboard Steel Casting Company, and the Standard Roller-Bearing Company; said to be the largest non-resident owner of New York real estate; Republican; member of the Society of Friends; Manager of Swarthmore College; Merchants' Fund, The School of Industrial Art, Trustee of the Williamson School and of the Free Library of Philadelphia, etc. His tastes are distinctly literary; is a writer of force and clearness. Received degree of A. M., conferred by Swarthmore College, June, 1903. Address, Eighth and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLUBB, Henry Stephen:

Minister; Bible Christian Church; born June 21, 1827, at Colchester, England; edited Vegetarian Messenger, Manchester, England, 1850 to 1852; moved to United States in 1853; published "History and Results of the Main Law in 1856"; Clarion, Grand Haven, Mich., 1857 to 1862. Commissioned by Abraham Lincoln, 1862, as Assistant Quartermaster, with rank of Captain; wounded at second battle of Corinth, Oct. 3, 1862; served under Grant during siege of Vicksburg as Master of River Transportation; Acting Quartermaster of the Seventeenth Army Corps in 1865; served under Sheridan at San Antonio, Tex., 1865-1866; published Grand Haven Herald, 1870 to 1872; twice elected Alderman of Grand Haven, Mich.; Senator of Michigan, 1873-1874; called to Bible Christian Church, Philadelphia, 1876, where he still remains; President of Vegetarian Society of America; edited Food, Home and Garden ten years, which in 1900 consolidated with the Vegetarian Magazine. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

CLYDE, Thomas Edward:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 17, 1860; was educated in the Public and High School of Chester, Pa.; entered, as private, Company A, Eleventh Regiment,

Pennsylvania National Guard; appointed Adjutant of Sixth Infantry 1890; Major, 1893, and Lieutenant Colonel 1898, serving as such during Spanish American War; in 1878, entered as a clerk banking house of Samuel A. Dyer; becoming Teller and Assistant Cashier 1886; Teller of Chester National Bank, 1892; Cashier First National Bank, Chester, Pa.; Manager of Chester Clearing House Association; Treasurer of Penn Club and Economic League; member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution; Spanish American War Veterans. Married, Oct. 7, 1890, Jane Smedley Hinkson. Address, Chester, Pa.

CLYMER, Robert S.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1855; a descendant of George Clymer, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and graduating from the High School, Mr. Clymer engaged in commercial business, which he followed for a number of years. During this time he was desirous of studying law, and after much reading in this direction he was registered as a law student and gained admission to the bar in 1882; having removed to Gloucester County, N. J., he was elected Clerk of the City of Woodbury, in 1877, for four years, and served as Chosen Freeholder for one year; was subsequently made City Solicitor of Woodbury, and in this position won a high reputation for legal ability. His practice grew large, both in Gloucester County and in Philadelphia, in which city one of his most important cases involved the constitutionality of the city ordinance which taxed non-residents. The ordinance was declared unconstitutional. In 1891 Mr. Clymer was appointed President Law Judge of Gloucester County, holding this position until 1897. No case decided by him was ever reversed by a higher court. Address, 916 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COATES, Florence Earle:

Author; daughter of George H. and Ellen Frances (Von Leer) Earle; born in Philadelphia; educated at private schools in New England and at Convent of the Sacred Heart, Paris; also studied at Brussels. Married Edward H. Coates. Since 1895 has been President of Browning Society, Philadelphia. Author of poems published in 1898. Address, Willing Terrace, Germanytown, Pa.

COATES, Edward Horner:

President of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; born in November, 1846; was graduated from Haverford College in 1860. From 1883 to 1890 was Chairman of the Committee on Instruction at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; in 1883 was Chairman of the Muybridge Commission for Investigation of Animal Locomotion at the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1890 he has been President of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Address, Willing Terrace, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

COATES, George Morrison, M. D.:

Born in Germantown, Philadelphia, March 24, 1874; son of Joseph Horner Coates and grandson of G. M. Coates; preparatory education at Haverford Grammar School. Received the degree of A. B. in 1894 and M. D. in 1897, from the University of Pennsylvania. Was appointed Assistant Surgeon in the United States Navy on April 24, 1898, and served during the Spanish War on the United States Battleship Richmond at League Island and on the United States Steamship New Orleans on the Cuban and Porto Rican coasts, taking part in numerous bombardments. Was honorably discharged on Oct. 8, 1898. Served as resident physician in St. Christopher Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, and in the Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, till 1901, and since then has been engaged in the practice of medicine. Commissioned First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon National Guard of Pennsylvania on June 25, 1900, and Major and Surgeon Jan. 12, 1903; attached to the Second Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; at present holds the following appointments: Clinical Assistant in the Laboratory and Instructor in Atology, Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; visiting physician to the Philadelphia Orphan Asylum; Surgeon to the Dispensary of the Children's Hospital, Philadelphia; Laryngologist to the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind. Is a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia and a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association and the H. C. Wood Medical Society; Veteran Companion of the Military Order of Foreign Wars; life member of the Philadelphia Zoological Society; member of the

National Guard Association of Philadelphia, the Medical Club, Markham Club and University Barge Club of Philadelphia. Address, 334 South 19th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COATES, Henry T.:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia Sept. 29, 1843; graduated at Haverford College in 1862. In 1868 he entered into the publishing business in Philadelphia as a member of the firm of Porter & Coates; subsequently changed, on the withdrawal of Mr. Porter, to Henry T. Coates & Co. In 1874 he married Miss Estelle B. Loyd. For years the establishment of the firm was one of the leading retail bookstores of Philadelphia, but in 1903 the retail department was given up and the house now confines itself to publishing. He edited the "Fireside Encyclopedia of Poetry," 1878, and "Children's Book of Poetry," 1879, and wrote "Short History of the American Trotting and Pacing Horse," 1901. He is a member of the Union League, Academy of Natural Sciences, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, etc., and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Zoological Society. Residence, Berwyn, Pa.; office, 919 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COATES, William M.:

President of the United Security Life Insurance and Trust Company of Pennsylvania. Address, 1717 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COBURN, James P.:

President of the First National Bank of Bellefonte. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

COCHRAN, Archibald A.:

Lawyer; born at Chester, Pa., Nov. 21, 1865; educated at Gilbert's Academy and in the public schools in his native city; he read law in the office of O. B. Dickinson, Esq.; was admitted to the bar of Delaware County May 2, 1887; entered into partnership with his preceptor in the practice of their profession, the same continuing until Jan. 1, 1890, when it was dissolved; Mr. Cochran's legal acquirements and business tact speedily won recognition, and he rapidly commanded a constantly growing and remunerative practice. In 1894 he was elected by the Councils City Solicitor, and so acceptably did he fill the duties of the office that he was re-elected in 1896, 1898, 1900 and 1902, the latter time for a period of three years. At the annual State Conventions of Officials of Cities of the Third Class Mr. Cochran has always been accorded a place on the Committee on Legislation. As a member of this Committee he has drafted many of the Acts of Assembly relating to third-class cities. He is a member of the Young Men's Republican Club of Chester, the Penn Club, the Alpha Boat Club, and the Springhaven Golf Club. He is President of the Board of Trustees of the First Presbyterian Church. On May 31, 1893, he married Jennie, daughter of E. T. Robb, of Chester, Pa.

COCHRAN, C. B., M. A.:

Born in Albion, Mich., 1854; graduate of the Ann Arbor High School, Classical Course, 1872; entered University of Michigan 1872, was graduated 1877, and entered Medical Department 1878; in 1879 appointed Assistant to Professor of Surgery. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the Franklin Institute and the Society of Chemical Industry. Married to Sara B. Marshall, of Chester County, Pa., in 1885; appointed Microscopist and Hygienist to Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture in 1884; Chemist of Philadelphia Milk Exchange in 1885; Chemist to Dairy and Food Commission of Pennsylvania in 1895. Address, West Chester, Pa.

COCHRAN, J. Henry:

State Senator from Lycoming County; was born in New Brunswick, Jan. 15, 1845; parents removed to Calais, Me., shortly thereafter, where he resided until the age of eighteen, when he removd to Pennsylvania; received a common school education; has always been engaged in the business of lumbering, and, in more recent years, has been engaged in banking and is interested in other industrial enterprises; served as a member of the Senate sessions of 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in Novemher, 1902. Address, 201 North Front St., Harrisburg, Pa.

COCHRAN, Rev. Joseph W., D. D.:

Pastor of Northminster Presbyterian Church; born 1867 in Peoria, Ill.; graduated Minneapolis High School 1885; graduated Macalester College, St. Paul, 1889; graduated McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1893. Pastor Christ Pres-

byterian Church, Madison, Wis., 1893-1898. Entered present pastorate May 1, 1898. Degree from Macalester College. Address, 35th and Baring Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

COCHRAN, M. M.:
President of the First National Bank of Dawson. Address, Dawson, Pa.

COCHRAN, Thomas Baumgardner:
Editor; born Aug. 21, 1845, in York, Pa., in 1861 was graduated from Lancaster High School; afterward learned printing. From 1864 to 1872 was reporter for Legislative Record, Harrisburg; also Journal Clerk at Pennsylvania Senate from 1872 to 1876; from 1877 to 1889 was Chief Clerk of the Senate; was admitted to Lancaster bar in 1873; in 1872 was Common Councilman, also School Director from 1877 to 1889; was a member of Republican County and State Committees, and the Chairman of former; since 1889 has been editor and part owner of the Lancaster Examiner. He married Anna M. Pearsol April 8, 1875. Address, 316 North Lime St., Lancaster, Pa.

COCHRANE, Henry Clay:
Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in Chester, Pa., 1842; son of James Cochrane and Sarah J. Gillespie; educated in the best schools of that section and Philadelphia; one of the first to volunteer his services in the Civil War; examined and passed for a Lieutenancy in the Marine Corps, but being under required age served in the Volunteer Navy under Admirals Goldsborough, Dupont and Farragut, until 1863, when he was appointed Lieutenant; in battle of Port Royal, S. C., on 19th birthday; during following forty years served at the Naval Academy, War College, every Navy Yard on the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts; also in Alaska, Honolulu, Mexico, Central and South America, the West Indies, Europe, Africa, China and the Philippines. Spent fifteen years at sea, cruising in ships from the old sailing vessel Jamestown to the modern flagship Philadelphia. Helped to suppress labor riots (1877) and arson and pillage abroad, in Alexandria, Egypt, after the bombardment of that city by the English in 1882, also on the Isthmus of Panama in 1885. Present at the coronation of Czar Alexander III. in Moscow, and decorated with the Cross of the Legion of Honor by President Carnot of France, for services at the Universal Exposition of 1889, where he commanded a detachment of United States Marines. During the war with Spain he was Major of the famous Marine Battalion that held the heights of Guantanamo, Cuba, and detailed as Governor of City of Manzanillo; sent to China in 1900 when the Foreign Legations were besieged in Pekin, in which remarkable campaign his regiment lost a Captain and over thirty men; ordered to Manila and organized and commanded First Brigade of Marines; appointed Military Governor of Peninsula of Cavite. Married Elizabeth F., daughter of the late Captain Edward P. Lull, United States Navy, in 1887, then Commandant of the Navy Yard at Pensacola. Companion of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Military Order of the Dragon, and other societies. Permanent address, Chester, Pa.

CODY, Charles Paxton:
Architect; was born near London, Canada, in 1854; named Paxton after Lord Paxton, the designer of the Crystal Palace; educated at the Canadian Literary Institute, Woodstock, Canada, and entered the building trade; while following this and other pursuits he studied architecture. Married at Cleveland, Ohio, to Ella E. Ede, in 1882. Entered the profession of architecture at Erie, Pa., in 1892, and in March, 1903, was elected an Associate of the American Institute of Architects. Address, Erie, Pa.

COE, John Nichols:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Battalion Eleventh United States Infantry April 14, 1862; Corporal May 17, 1862; Sergeant Jan. 1, 1863; First Sergeant Jan. 1, 1863; Regimental Commissary Sergeant April 1, 1863; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant Jan. 11, 1865; discharged for promotion April 1, 1865; Second Lieutenant Eleventh United States Infantry March 12, 1865; First Lieutenant March 12, 1865; Adjutant Second Battalion Eleventh Infantry June 18 to Oct. 4, 1865; Quartermaster Oct. 4, 1865, to Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Twentieth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; Regimental Quartermaster Twentieth Infantry Dec. 6, 1866, to June 19, 1868; Captain June 19, 1868; Major Twenty-first Infantry April 26, 1895; Lieutenant Colonel

Thirteenth Infantry Aug. 11, 1898; retired July 12, 1899. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COFFIN, William C.:

Vice President Riter-Conley Manufacturing Co.; born in Allegheny City, Pa., 1862; was graduated as civil engineer from the Western University of Pennsylvania, 1883. Engaged by Riter and Conley, 1885; became Vice President when the company was incorporated in 1898. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Engineers' Club of New York, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. Residence, Howe St., Pittsburg, Pa.

COFFIN, Rev. Selden J., Ph. D.:

Minister; born in Ogdensburg, N. Y., Aug. 3, 1838; son of the late Prof. James H. Coffin, LL. D.; was graduated at Lafayette at the age of twenty; after teaching for three years in Bloomsbury, Easton and Towanda, pursued Theological course at Princeton, where he graduated in 1864; ordained in 1874. From 1864 to 1886 Hollenback Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the Moravian, Trinity and Pennsylvania Historical Societies, and Philosophical Society of Great Britain; since 1859 Secretary of the Alumni Association of Lafayette. Published "The Men of Lafayette," 1826 to 1892; "Lafayette College, Its History, Its Men, Their Record." Address, Easton, Pa.

COFFROTH, Alexander H.:

Lawyer; born in Somerset, Pa., May 18, 1828; studied law under Hon. Jeremiah S. Black; was admitted to the bar in 1851, and soon became a leader in the courts of Somerset County. For many years he has been looked on as one of the ablest attorneys of the district, and has been President of the Somerset County Bar Association since its organization. Before the Civil War Mr. Coffroth was Major General of Volunteers, and though he took no part in the war, the title of General has since clung to him. For many years he has been a leading figure in the Democracy of Pennsylvania, and in 1862 was elected to Congress as a representative of his party, being at that time the youngest member of the House. He was reelected in 1864, but declined a third nomination. He took an active part in Congress in the discussions of the Civil War period, and was returned again in 1878. General Coffroth was appointed by Congress as one of the pallbearers at the funeral of President Lincoln, and is said to be the only surviving member of those chosen for this honorable duty. Address, Somerset, Pa.

COGGINS, Paschal Heston:

Lawyer; author; born in Philadelphia on the 10th of January, 1852; educated in California and Pennsylvania; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1872; admitted to the bar in 1873. In 1876, at Sacramento, Cal., married Caroline Leonard. Is an Independent in politics. Has written juvenile books, and articles for the leading magazines. Member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Unitarian Club, the Writeabout Club. Residence, 5025 McKean Ave., Germantown; office, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COHEN, Josiah:

Attorney; born Nov. 29, 1841, at Falmouth, England; received his early education at private schools and graduated from the Institution of Jewish Learning, London. Soon after came to America and was admitted to the Allegheny County (Pa.) bar, Jan. 2, 1866; had a large and lucrative practice and in 1901 was appointed Judge of the Orphans Court; is a Republican in politics. Address, 427 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

COHEN, Katherine M.:

Sculptor and painter; daughter of Henry and Matilda (Samuel) Cohen, of England; born March 18, 1859, in Philadelphia; was educated at private school and Ogontz, Pa., until sixteen; took private lessons in literature, art, and languages. Studied at School of Design; Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Students' Art League under St. Gaudens; and six years in Paris schools. She is an honorary member of the American Art Association, Paris; New Century Club, Philadelphia. Since 1880 has been engaged in sculpture; principal works being portraits, and bas reliefs; decorative work: "Romola," "Lorna Doone," "Rabbi ben-Ezra," "Priscilla," "Maid Marion," "The Israelite" (life-size statue); portrait of Gen. Beaver, for Smith Memorial,

Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; paintings of figure; and landscapes. Address, 10 S. 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COHEN, Dr. Solomon Solis:

Professor of Clinical Medicine in Jefferson Medical College; born in Philadelphia Sept. 1, 1857; educated in the public schools; was graduated with degree of A. B. from Central High School in 1872 and degree of A. M. in 1877; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1883. In the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; he has been Demonstrator of Pathology and Microscopy, 1883 to 1884; Professor of Clinical Medicine and Therapeutics, 1887 to 1902, and successively Secretary, Vice President and President of the Faculty and editor of the Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1895 to 1898. In Jefferson Medical College he has been Chief Clinical Assistant in the Out-Patient Medical Department, 1884-1887; lecturer on special therapeutics, 1887 to 1890; clinical lecturer on medicine, 1890 and 1901, when he was elected Senior Assistant Professor, and in 1904 Professor of Clinical Medicine. He is likewise physician to Jefferson Hospital. Address, 1525 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLAHAN, John B., Jr.:

Lawyer; born in the city of Philadelphia in 1848, and received rudimentary tuition at Saunder's Institute, and afterward pursued his studies at the High School, from which he was graduated with distinction in 1866; he then began the study of law under the able guidance of his father, a distinguished lawyer, widely known for his talented efforts at the bar of Pennsylvania for many years, and from whom the son inherited qualities of a high intellectual order. Mr. Colahan also attended the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and after a thorough qualification was admitted to the bar in 1869, when he immediately began the practice of his profession, which has been in every way attended with success; he soon acquired so comprehensive a knowledge of real estate law that his services became in very general demand for the investigation of titles to property, and his practice has become one of the most extensive and lucrative in the Orphans' Court, the Court of Common Pleas, and the Supreme Court. Mr. Colahan has also had large experience as counsel in connection with litigation affecting estates of vast importance, embracing the celebrated proceedings in court brought by the heirs of the late Joseph Dugan and those of Gen. Robert Patterson; was one of the principal factors in the organization of Real Estate, Title and Insurance Company of Philadelphia. He was also for a number of years one of the Board of Directors of and counsel for the Land Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia; for a number of years past he has been President of the Belmont Cricket Club, one of the best known organizations of its kind in the United States; is Chairman of the Board of Censors of the Law Association of Philadelphia; Vice President of the State Bar Association, and a member of its Executive Committee since its organization with the exception of one year; President of the Twenty-seventh Ward Republican Club; an active member of the Committee of Fifty in 1895, and Chairman of its Committee on Nominations; Treasurer of the Philadelphia Fencing and Sparring Club, one of the oldest athletic organizations in the United States and an officer of the association for over thirty years; Secretary of the Hamilton Club, and President of the Associated Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia. In politics Mr. Colahan is a Republican. Married April 14, 1873, Mary Ophelia Cowton. Address, 4004 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLBORN, Louis C.:

Lawyer; son of A. J. Colborn; born Feb. 20, 1850, in Lower Turkeyfoot Township, Somerset County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Somerset, in State Normal Schools of Millersville and West Chester; principal of the schools of Somerset Borough, 1869 to 1873; United States Commissioner, 1872-1883; Burgess of Somerset Borough in 1884-1885; School Director, 1888-1891. He studied law with his father, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; member of the Supreme Court, 1888; District Attorney in 1888-1891; during his term the Nicely brothers were executed, and the famous moonshine murder cases were tried and the parties convicted. Member of Hebron Chapter Masons, an Odd Fellow, Royal Arcanum and Maccabee. Married in 1875 Mary E. Knable. Contributed much toward bringing about reforms in County Homes and State Institutions; is Corresponding Secretary

and Treasurer of the Associated Charities of Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Address, Somerset, Pa.

COLE, Charles Lawrence:

United States Consul General at Dresden, Germany; born July 26, 1837, in Allegheny, Pa.; educated in private schools and Western Pennsylvania University at Pittsburg, Pa. Married to Sarah M. Kerr March 25, 1858. Republican in politics. Entered service of the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad Company, in 1861, as clerk to General Freight Agent. In 1871, when the property was leased to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, was made Assistant General Freight Agent, and later appointed General Freight Agent of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; resigned, 1897, after service of thirty-six years; also resigned Vice Presidency of the Iron City National Bank at Pittsburg. In 1897 was appointed by President McKinley United States Consul General at Dresden, Saxony, Germany. Address, Dresden, Saxony, Germany.

COLE, Henry A.:

President of the National Bank of Royersford. Address, Royersford, Pa.

COLEMAN, B. Dawson:

President of the First National Bank of Lebanon. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

COLEMAN, James Melville:

Teacher and author; born near Ogdensburg, N. Y., in December, 1859; entered Geneva College in 1883; was graduated in 1887; entered the Reformed Presbyterian Seminary in Allegheny, Pa., same year; a student in the graduate courses of the University of Michigan 1890-1892. In 1892 was elected to the Sterrett Chair of History and Political Philosophy in Geneva College, his present position. Married in 1892 Etta McGarey of Jefferson County, Pa. Published "Social Ethics," 1903. Address, 2829 Fourth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

COLEMAN, Leighton:

Bishop; born in Philadelphia May 3, 1837; was graduated from the General Theological Seminary, New York, in 1861; received degree of A. M. in 1869; also LL. D. in 1888; S. T. D., Racine, 1875. In 1860 was deacon; also priest in 1862; from 1861 to 1863 he was Rector of St. Luke's Church, Bustleton, Pa.; St. John's, Wilmington, Del., from 1863 to 1866; also St. Mark's, Mauch Chunk, Pa., from 1866 to 1874, and Trinity Church, Toledo, Ohio, 1874 to 1879. From 1879 to 1887 he resided in England; was Rector of Church of the Redeemer, Sayre, Pa., from 1887 to 1888. Author of "History of the Lehigh Valley"; "The Church in America"; "History of the American Church." Since Oct. 18, 1888, he has been Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Delaware. Address, Wilmington, Del.

COLHOUN, Samuel R.:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Paymaster Sept. 28, 1869; Assistant to Paymaster, Navy Yard, Philadelphia, and Recorder to Board of Paymasters, 1869-1871; Canonicus and Saugus (ironclads), North Atlantic Station, 1872-1873; Assistant to Paymaster at Villefranche, France, 1874-1876; promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster Jan. 15, 1875; leave in Europe, 1877; Marion, North Atlantic and South Atlantic Stations, 1879-1882; training ship New Hampshire, 1884-1885 (service lasted less than one year); promoted to Paymaster July 16, 1886; special duty in office of General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., 1887-1888; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1889; special duty in office of General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1890-1891; Monongahela, Training Squadron, March, 1891, to August, 1893; Navy Yard, New York, August, 1893-1896; Monadnock February, 1896; Oregon July, 1896-1898; Torpedo Station 1898-1901; Pay Inspector Dec. 23, 1899; Iowa (fleet) 1901 to 1903; Pay Director Nov. 22, 1902, Navy Yard, New York, July 1, 1903, which is present station.

COLKET, George H.:

President of coal company; born in Philadelphia Aug. 24, 1843; educated in the schools of Philadelphia and at the University of Pennsylvania, which he entered at the age of fifteen, graduating in the course of arts in 1862. His graduating class was a famous one, including among its members Persifor Frazer, the distinguished scientist; Provost Pepper and Provost Harrison, who have done so much for the advancement of the university, and other notable Philadelphians. Mr. Colket became active in the coal mining industry, and for many years has been President of the Huntingdon and Broad Top Mountain Railroad

and Coal Company. He is a member of the Union League, and the University, Country, and other clubs. Address, 2004 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

COLLIER, Frederick Hill:

President Judge of Court of Common Pleas; son of Sara (Hill) Collier and the Rev. William Collier, D. D.; born Feb. 25, 1826, in Lancaster County, Pa.; received preparatory education at Brookville Academy near Washington, D. C. In 1849 was graduated from Columbia College; studied law and was admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C.; removed to Pittsburg, and on Jan. 11, 1851, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar; in 1856 was elected District Attorney of Allegheny County, serving three years; organized and commanded during the War of the Rebellion the 139th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; in 1886 received the degree of LL. D. from Adrian College, Michigan; was brevetted Brigadier General of Volunteers for gallant services; in 1869 was elected Judge of Common Pleas of Allegheny County for a ten-year term, and re-elected in 1879, 1889 and 1899. In January, 1903, Judge Collier was qualified as President Judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 1. Member of Pennsylvannia Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Sharpsburg, Pa.

COLLINGWOOD, Davd Foulk:

Insurance; born in the early 60's in Pittsburg, and is now prominent in the affairs of his native town. His first position was as a drug clerk; after that for a time he worked for the Pittsburg Bessemer Steel Company, now Hometead plant of the Carnegie Steel Company. Later he went into the oil business, and in 1885 he associated himself with his father in the insurance firm of Loomis & Collingwood. Mr. Loomis, at the close of 1885, retired, and Mr. Collingwood's father purchased his interest, the firm then becoming Collingwood & Son. In November, 1902, his father died, and he became sole manager of this very extensive business, the old firm name still being retained. Mr. Collingwood was recently elected County Treasurer on the Citizens' ticket; he is a stockholder in a number of corporations and a Director in the Keystone Bank; he is also a member of the Pittsburg Club and a past officer of several Masonic bodies. Address, 248 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COLLINGWOOD, Marshall Scott:

Treasurer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 4, 1865; Assistant Treasurer of The Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 873 North Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLLINS, Edgar Thomas:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy June 15, 1893; Additional Second Lieutenant, Eighth Infantry, June 11, 1897; Second Lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry, March 8, 1898; transferred to Eighth Infantry April 29, 1898; First Lieutenant March 2, 1899; Captain, Sixth Infantry, May 28, 1902. Address, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.

COLLINS, Emerson:

Lawyer; was born at Hepburn, Lycoming County, Pa., April 30, 1860; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1884, receiving degree of A. M.; read law and was admitted to Lycoming County bar in 1887, and has since practiced his profession at Williamsport, Pa.; is a Republican in politics, serving as County Chairman and delegate to State conventions; was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1894; appointed by Governor Hastings a member of Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory in 1897-1902; last two years as President. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

COLLINS, T. D.:

Lumber merchant; son of Jabez and Adeline Doud Collins; born at Cortland, N. Y., in 1831; prepared for college at the Cortland Academy and finished the college course at the age of twenty. Upon leaving school was appointed by Judge Stevens to a position on the engineering corps of the Binghamton and Syracuse Railroad, which was then in course of construction. He soon rose to one of the highest positions in the corps, being Engineer of one of the divisions; after this embarked in the lumber business in Forest County; acquired property rapidly, and in 1882 moved to Nebraska, Forest County, on a tract of 7,000 acres; is now proprietor of the T. D. Collins' Mill, and is a partner in the following firms: Collins, Darrah & Co., Collins & Kreitler, Watson Land and Lumber Company, Collins & Watson, the Buck Mills Lumber Company, and the Salmon Creek Lumber Company; is extensively engaged

in manufacturing coal boats and barges for transporting coal on the Monongahela, Mississippi, and Ohio Rivers; owns fine timber tract in the State of Washington and real estate in California and New York; he was an organizer and is a stockholder and President of the Citizens' National Bank in Tionesta. Was married to Miss Mary Stanton, and with her is deeply interested in the work of foreign missions. Early in 1904, through Bishop McCabe of the Methodist Episcopal Church, he gave an endowment fund of $100,000 to the Board of Foreign Missions for work in India. Address, Nebraska, Pa.

COLLUM, James Walter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Major Richard S. Collum; elected May 7, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLLUM, Richard S.:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Indiana; appointed Acting Midshipman of United States Navy, Sept. 20, 1854; resigned May 7, 1857; commissioned as Second Lieutenant Sept. 7, 1861; frigate St. Lawrence Sept. 30, 1861, to May 30, 1863; during that period served in the South Atlantic Squadron at St. Simon's, Ga.; Port Royal, South Carolina; engagement with Sewell's Point Battery and Confederate ram Merrimac, Potomac River; bombardment of Sewell's Point and capture of Norfolk, Va.; East Gulf Squadron and three boat expeditions on the Florida coast and Indian River. Commissioned First Lieutenant Dec. 30, 1862; while on leave of absence in July, 1863, volunteered his services to Governor Morton of Indiana during the raid of the Confederate General, Morgan; tender of services accepted, and was placed in command of a battalion of provisional troops, Cairo and Mound City, Ill.; Mississippi Squadron, August, 1863, to August, 1864; during that period engaged in several expeditions into Kentucky in pursuit of guerrillas; member of a commission appointed by Admiral Porter to investigate charges against certain active rebel sympathizers at Louisville, Ky.; frigate New Ironsides, August, 1864, to April, 1865; two attacks on Fort Fisher; Navy Yard, Washington, April, 1865, to November, 1867; in temporary command at the barracks, Navy Yard, during the confinement at the yard of Paine and his associate conspirators; in command of Marine Barracks, Mound City, Ill., November, 1867, to December, 1868; Richmond, Mediterranean Squadron, January, 1869, to November, 1871; Naval Academy, January, 1872; commissioned Captain March 13, 1872; Marine Barracks, Boston, April, 1872, to January 1875; commanded detachment of marines at the great fire in Boston, November, 1872; in command of two companies which successfully guarded the removal of the treasure from the Sub-treasury to the Custom House on that occasion; headquarters, February, 1875, to June, 1875; Fleet Marine Officer of Asiatic Station, and by special appointment of the Navy Department, Judge Advocate of the fleet; flagship Tennessee, June, 1875, to July, 1878; member of the Board of Inspection, August, 1878, to November, 1881; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., December, 1881, to April, 1885; expedition to Panama, April and May, 1885; commissioned Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, May 4, 1885; in charge of the Depot of Supplies, Philadelphia, Pa., May, 1885, to February, 1890; Headquarters of Marine Corps, February, 1890, to October, 1891; Assistant Quartermaster's Office, Philadelphia, October, 1891, to 1897; retired with the rank of

Appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania to command the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home in Erie, Pa., with rank of Colonel, Jan. 1, 1899; in November, 1903, was compelled to resign on account of ill-health. Address, 917 French St., Erie, Pa. Major, June, 1897. Address, 917 French St., Erie, Pa.

COLTON, William Francis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Aug. 8, 1862; Corporal Nov. 1, 1862; Sergeant Major March 1, 1863; discharged for promotion March 14, 1863; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry March 14, 1863; Captain May 11, 1864; honorably mustered out June 21, 1865; elected May 5, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLVILLE, Alexander:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was

born in that part of the old district of Spring Garden now known as the Fifteenth Ward of Philadelphia, Jan. 26, 1847; educated in the public schools; entered the office of Richard Smethurst and John B. Squires in 1863 to learn the business of conveyancing and real estate; since 1867 has been engaged in the same business on his own account; represented the Fifteenth Ward in Common Council of Philadelphia from 1890 to 1894; elected to the House of Representatives in 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Residence, 2330 Poplar St.; office address, 2201 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLWELL, H. A.:

President of the National Kittanning Bank of Kittanning. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

COLWELL, John C.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy Sept. 22, 1870; was graduated June 1, 1874; promoted Ensign July 17, 1875; Master June 1, 1881; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Lieutenant June 30, 1887; Palos, Asiatic Station, 1874-1875; training ship Constitution 1876; Guard, special service, 1887-1888; Coast Survey schooner Drift 1878-1879; Coast Survey schooner Gedney 1879-1880; Yantic, North Atlantic Station, 1880-1883; special duty, Navy Department, 1883-1884; Greely relief steamer Bear 1884; Office Naval Intelligence 1885; Torpedo Station 1886; Office Naval Intelligence 1886-1887; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station 1888; Yorktown, Squadron of Evolution, 1888-1890; Office of Naval Intelligence May 8, 1893, to June, 1894; Cincinnati June 16, 1894, to March, 1895; Assistant Inspector Sixth Lighthouse District March 15, 1895; Texas Aug. 15, 1895; Katahdin to October, 1896; Office Naval Intelligence October, 1896, to April, 1897; Naval Attaché, London, April, 1897, to 1901; promoted to Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1899; Naval Station, Cavite, Jan. 29, 1901-1903; Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., since June 10, 1903. Address, League Island, Pa.

COMBS, Gilbert Raynolds:

Musician; born in Philadelphia Jan. 5, 1863; was organist and choir master in several of Philadelphia's prominent churches; was formerly President of the Sinfonia, the only National Musical Fraternity of the world, and is at present President of the Crotchet Club of Philadelphia. Address, 1921 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CONARD, Henry Shoemaker:

Botanist; son of Thomas P. and Rebecca S. (Baldwin) Conard; born in Philadelphia Sept. 12, 1874; educated at Friends' Select School, Philadelphia; Westtown Friends' Boarding School, Chester County, Pa.; Haverford College, where he received degrees of B. S., 1894, and A. M., 1895; Teacher of Science, Westtown School, 1895-1899; Harrison Fellow in Biology, University of Pennsylvania, 1899-1901; Ph. D., 1901; Senior Fellow in Botany, 1901-1903; Instructor in Botany, 1903-1904. Author in part of "Nympedia of American Horticulture"; also a monograph of the water-lilies published by the Carnegie Institution of Washington. Birthright member of Society of Friends (Quakers). Married April 13, 1900, E. Laetitia Moon, Ph. D. (Chicago); A. B., A. M. (Smith). Student in Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris. Author of papers on "Religion of American Indians." Address, 4323 Sansom St., Philadelphia.

CONAWAY, John F.:

Soldier; born in the City of Philadelphia Sept. 27, 1840, and was graduated from the Central High School in that city in July, 1857; on Aug. 13, 1862, he enlisted as a private in the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, a regiment raised from various counties in the State, and composed almost entirely of well-educated young men; he was mustered into the service of the United States on Aug. 22, 1862, for three years, and on Oct. 30 of same year was appointed Corporal of Company E. On Jan. 21, 1865, he was made Sergeant Major of the regiment, and on March 13, 1865, was commissioned First Lieutenant of Company B, having filled all the grades of non-commissioned officers to the entire satisfaction of his superior officers. On the same day that he was commissioned First Lieutenant of Company B he was appointed on the staff of Brevet Brig. Gen. William J. Palmer, with the rank of Acting Aide-de-Camp, and served in that capacity until June 21, 1865, when he was mustered out of service with his regiment at the close of the war at Nashville, Tenn.; since the close of the war Lieutenant Conaway has been ac-

tively engaged in business in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Loyal Legion and Grand Army of the Republic, and as Commander of Post No. 2, one of the largest in the State, gave great satisfaction for his efficiency. Address, 1913 North Twelfth St., Philadelphia.

CONNELL, William:

President of Connell Coal Mines; born at Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, Sept. 10, 1824; moved with his parents to Luzerne County, Pa., when seventeen years old, and went to work as a boy in the mines, his family being poor; his alertness being soon observed, he was taken into the office of the Wyoming Valley Coal Company, and there made such rapid progress that in 1856, after twelve years' service, he was given full charge of the mines of the company. In this position he remained for fourteen years. In 1870 the charter of the coal company expired, and Mr. Connell, in a master stroke of boldness and enterprise, secured the full control of the mines which he had so long managed. Since then he has become President of the Connell Coal Company, the Third National Bank of Scranton, the Lackawanna Mills, and several other important organizations, and is a stockholder and Director in many other corporations. He was elected to Congress as a Representative of the Eleventh Congressional District in 1896, and served in that body for three terms, ending in 1903. Address, Scranton, Pa.

CONNELL, William L.:

Mine operator; born in Minooka, near Scranton, Pa., Oct. 14, 1862; educated in the public schools; entered the furniture establishment of Hill & Kelser, Scranton, in 1881, and after some eight years' service became a member of the firm, which is now known as Hill & Connell. His energy soon carried him into other enterprises, and he gradually gained a controlling interest in various mining and manufacturing organizations, especially the Enterprise Coal Company, one of the largest works of its kind in that region, of which he is Treasurer and General Manager; he is also President of the Holmes Metallic Packing Company, of the Scranton Paint Company, and of the Hawley Electric Light and Power Company, and is connected with other business concerns, including a number of collieries. He was elected to the Common Council of Scranton in 1889 and 1891, but ill-health forced him to resign while President of that body; in 1892 he was elected Mayor of Scranton, holding that office till 1896. Address, Scranton, Pa.

CONNELLAN, John H.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia July 27, 1849; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and by private tutors; he read law in the office of James E. Gowen; admitted to the bar in 1870. Married Miss Alice Matlack in 1882. Is a Democrat in politics; elected title officer of The Equitable Trust Company of Philadelphia in 1890, which position he still holds. His home address is No. 5343 Wayne Ave., Germantown, Pa.

CONNET, Andrew Thompson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third New Jersey Infantry April 27, 1861; mustered out July 31, 1861; private Thirty-first New Jersey Infantry Sept. 3, 1862; First Sergeant Sept. 17, 1862; discharged to accept promotion Jan 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant Thirty-first New Jersey Infantry Jan 1, 1863; honorably mustered out June 24, 1863. Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

CONNIFF, Thaddeus M.:

Principal and School Superintendent; born in County Cavan, Ireland, Aug. 9, 1854; moved to Pennsylvania in early boyhood; was educated in public schools and Normal School in New York; Magistrate of Plains, Pa., since 1879; was appointed six successive terms by the Judges of the Courts as Prison Commissioner, and annually elected President of the Board from 1893 to 1899. Member of the bar of Luzerne County, and an occasional contributor to the periodicals. Democrat. Address, Plains, Pa.

CONRAD, Jacob, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieutenant Jacob Conrad. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 868 North 27th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CONVERSE, John H.:

Manufacturer; born Dec. 2, 1840, at Burlington, Vt.; educated at the University of Vermont; in 1900 was Vice Mod-

erator the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church of United States. Is interested in many charitable and religious concerns; Trustee Princeton Theological Seminary; since 1893 has been a member of the American Philosophical Society. He is a member of the firm Burnham, Williams & Co., proprietors of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia. Address, 500 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CONWAY, Edwin Jennings:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First United States Dragoons April 22, 1852; discharged April 22, 1867; private First United States Cavalry Nov. 28, 1859; discharged Dec. 4, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Eighteenth Missouri Infantry Dec. 4, 1862; honorably mustered out April 7, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fourth United States Cavalry Feb. 19, 1863; First Lieutenant Sept. 7, 1864; Captain Aug. 17, 1867; retired Dec. 31, 1870; brevetted Captain United States Army April 2, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the capture of Selma, Ala." Elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CONYNGHAM, John Nesbit:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; nephew of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. John B. Coyngham. Elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COOK, A. Wayne:

President of the Forest County National Bank of Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

COOK, D. S.:

President of the First National Bank of Wrightsville, Pa. Address, Wrightsville, Pa.

COOK, Gustavus Wynne:

Artist and architect; son of R. Y. Cook; was an artist, architect and electrical engineer; is General Manager of the South Chester Tube Company, Chester, Pa. Member of the Boards of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Co., South Chester Tube Company, and the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Co. Address, Lansdowne, Pa.

COOK, Joel:

Editor; born March 20, 1842, at Philadelphia; in 1859 graduated from the Central High School, B. A., at Philadelphia; in 1863 was admitted to the Philadelphia bar; afterward adopted journalism as a profession. From 1862 to 1863 was war correspondent with the Army of the Potomac; since 1865 has been on the editorial staff of the Public Ledger; also its financial editor since 1883. Since June, 1865, on staff of foreign correspondents of London Times; President of Philadelphia Board of Trade; also member of Board of Public Education and Chairman of its Committee on the Central High Schools; President of the Board of Port Wardens; member of the Board of Harbor Commissioners; American Philosophical Society. He is a member of the Union League Club; author of "A Holiday Tour in Europe"; An Eastern Tour at Home"; "England, Picturesque and Descriptive"; "America, Picturesque and Descriptive"; "A Visit to the States." Address, Board of Trade, Philadelphia, Pa.

COOK, Lawrence B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; was born in Indiana County, Pa., Sept. 27, 1870; when quite young he removed with his parents to Pittsburg; was educated in the public and private schools, and while acquiring an education taught in the public and private schools of Allegheny County; in 1890 he began the study of law; was admitted to the bar in December, 1892, since which time he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 929 Vickroy St., Pittsburg, Pa.

COOK, Lyman:

Manufacturer; son of Charles A. and Phoebe Ford Cook; born at Whitney's Point, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1848; was educated in local schools of native place. His maternal grandfather was a graduate of Yale College and afterward pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Ithaca, N. Y., for many years; in 1864, when but sixteen, enlisted in the First Veteran Cav-

alry of New York and served one year in the Civil War; in 1865 was attracted to the Pennsylvania oil fields by the excitement which then prevailed; was at Pithole one year when, through a spirit of adventure, he found his way into the wilds of Forest County; became interested in the lumber industry, and, for almost forty years, he has manufactured and marketed lumber by water. Since 1893 he has had charge of the Government work of improvement of Allegheny River, from Warren to Redbank. On Dec. 28, 1876, was married to Harriet M. Arner, of Nebraska, Pa. Mrs. Cook has been an active worker in the local and county work of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union for many years. Address, Nebraska, Pa.

COOK, Richard Y.:

President of Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Co.; born Feb. 25, 1845, in Philadelphia, where his mother's family had been resident since 1682; on maternal side is the seventh generation from Dr. Thomas Wynne, surgeon of William Penn's colonizing expedition, who landed in Pennsylvania in 1682. Dr. Wynne was a Justice of the First Supreme Court of the Province, and President of the first Provincial Senate; on paternal side descended from Thomas Cook, who emigrated to New England from Old England, landing in Massachusetts in 1638. Richard Y. Cook is President of the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Co. of Philadelphia, Vice President of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Co., Chairman of the Finance Committees of the Tradesmen's National Bank and Market Street National Bank; member of the Board of Directors of the Finance Company of Pennsylvania; Treasurer of the Board of Trustees of the George W. South Memorial Church of the Advocate; was Assignee of the Chestnut Street Trust and Saving Fund Co., and, in connection with G. H. Earle, Jr., for five years published the Philadelphia Record, making $2,000,000 for creditors—a venture which these two gentlemen undertook with money raised by themselves for the benefit of the creditors of the Chestnut Street National Bank and Chestnut Street Trust and Saving Fund Co. All creditors of the bank were paid in full, with interest, and others almost the entire amount of their claims. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

COOKE, George Henry:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; graduate of Central High School with degrees of A. B. and A. M. and of Philadelphia Medical College with M. D. Entered United States Navy as Assistant Surgeon, 1862; served successively at various naval hospitals and navy yards and on ships; volunteered for duty on U. S. S. Tioga at Key West when epidemic of yellow fever appeared; Assistant Surgeon, Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1866; on the Resaca, assigned to Pacific Squadron, Bay of Panama, 1867, during virulent yellow fever epidemic; then detailed to Alaska to take part in ceremony incident to transfer of that territory to United States; on Vandalia, detailed to European Station, 1876, in 1877 receiving on Board Gen. and Mrs. Grant and suite, visiting principal ports and cities bordering the Mediterranean, including Jerusalem and Constantinople; accompanied Gen. and Mrs. Grant on tour of the Nile on board the Khedive's steam yacht Zinnt-el-Bachreen; detailed aide to Gen. Grant while guest of King George at Athens, Greece; detailed to Pacific Station in 1885 on Lackawanna during epidemic of yellow fever, he contracting the disease; was on Mohican, 1886, detailed to take United States Special Commissioner George H. Bates for negotiation of treaties with native rulers of South Pacific Islands and to explore Easter Island and from there bring ancient colossal monolithic images, stone crown, tables, etc., now in National Museum. Fleet Surgeon, South Atlantic and South Pacific Stations, 1890-1891; cruiser Baltimore, Pacific Station, 1891-1893, during Chilian revolution and attacks on the liberty parties from the Balitimore in the city of Valparaiso; retired by age limit, 1898, but by order of Secretary of Navy retained on duty in charge of United States Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, and as member of Medical Examining Board during war with Spain; 1903, ordered to duty at United States Naval recruiting rendezvous, Philadelphia, his present station. Companion Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Residence, Ridley Park, Delaware County, Pa.

COOKE, Jay:

Financier and railroad promoter; born in Sandusky, Ohio, Aug. 10, 1821; son of Hon. Elentheros Cooke, a lawyer of that place and a member of Congress from

1831 to 1833. Entering the banking house of E. W. Clark & Co., Philadelphia, in 1839, he soon became the confidential clerk of the firm, and eighteen months before he became of age was given power of attorney to sign all matters for the firm; he was admitted as a partner in 1842 and continued in the firm till 1858, when he retired for a time from the banking business to enter into that of negotiating railroad securities; the sale of the Pennsylvania State canals was negotiated by him. In 1861 he resumed the banking business, forming a firm known as Jay Cooke & Co., branches being afterward established in New York and Washington, and a branch in London known as Jay Cooke, McCulloch & Co., Mr. McCulloch, ex-Secretary of the Treasury, being a partner. While connected with E. W. Clark & Co. that firm had negotiated a large part of the government loans to carry in the Mexican War, and the experience then gained prepared Mr. Cooke for the far greater work of negotiating the Civil War loans, into which he very actively entered; the need for raising money for this war was immense and the credit of the government at its opening very low; each successive Secretary of the Treasury—Chase, Fessenden and McCulloch—did his best to raise war funds by direct negotiation of the government securities, but each was compelled to call Mr. Cooke to his aid as the sole fiscal agent of the government, and his service in this contingency was of the utmost value to the government financiers; it is said that he negotiated in all two thousand million dollars of government loans at a very small rate of compensation. The greatest financial operation undertaken by the house of Jay Cooke & Co. after the war was the disposal of the securities of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company, an enterprise which proved too heavy during the financial panic of 1873, the house being forced to suspend; in subsequent years, however, the stocks and bonds of the road regained their value, the enterprise was completed, and the fortune of Mr. Cooke was restored. He is now a large owner of Western lands. Address, office, 122 South Fourth St., Philadelphia; residence, Ogontz, Pa.

COOKE, Walter Howard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1861; Major Eleventh Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, Sept. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out, Sept. 25, 1862; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Cavalry (attached to Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry), June 29, 1863; Sergeant-Major Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry during his term of service; honorbaly discharged, July 30, 1863. He was awarded medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for having volunteered his services after his regiment had marched to the rear to be mustered out," on the eve of the battle of Bull Run, during which battle he served as Aide to Colonel Hunter, commanding Second Division; elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, Norristown, Pa.

COONS, Giles M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bradford County; born in Onondaga, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1839; when twelve years old he removed with his parents to Union, Pa.; educated in the public schools of Canton, Pa., where he now resides; learned the milling trade and worked at it until the spring of 1861, when he entered the Army in the first call for three months' men. Re-enlisted Nov. 1 for three years, and served in the 106th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, participating in many important battles, including Yorktown, Malvern Hill, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Petersburg, Weldon Railroad, besides many skirmishes and minor engagements, and was discharged at Battery 5, Appomattox, having been wounded twice and promoted three times; has always been a Republican, casting his first vote for Abraham Lincoln; has been in business in Canton since 1870 as a lumberman, manufacturer and builder; served eight years as Councilman; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Canton, Pa.

COOPER, A. F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Indiana County; born in Clarion, Clarion County, Pa., April 18, 1855; removed with his parents to New Bethlehem when four years old, and attended the district school in that town until he was fifteen; then started to learn the milling trade with his father, and worked at it for ten years; in 1885 he moved to Homer City, Indiana County, Pa., and took charge of the Homer City Poultry Farm; in 1888 he began the

manufacture of incubators and brooders in partnership with Mr. J. I. Nix, in which business he is still engaged; served as member of the Town Council and School Director; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Homer City, Pa.

COOPER, Allen Foster:

Congressman (Republican) of Uniontown; born on a farm in Franklin Township, Fayette, County, Pa., June 16, 1862; was educated in the public schools of his native township, in the State Normal schools at California and Lockhaven, Pa., and at Mount Union College, Ohio; was graduated from the State Normal School at California, Pa., in the class of 1882, and taught school for six years. Deciding upon the profession of the law, he entered the Law Department of the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, and was graduated from that institution in the class of 1888; was admitted to the Circuit Court of Washtenaw County, Mich., and to the Supreme Court of the State of Michigan before his graduation from the law school; after completing his law course in University of Michigan, returned to Fayette County, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of that county Dec. 4, 1888; on Jan. 1, 1889, he formed a law partnership at Uniontown, Pa., with his classmate, J. Q. Van Swearingen, which still exists; is a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, of the District and Circuit Courts of the United States for the Western District of Pennsylvania, and of the Supreme Court of the United States. He was nominated for Congress on Sept. 16, 1902, at Pittsburg, as the first Republican candidate for the new Twenty-third District of Pennsylvania, and was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress; this is the first time he ever sought or held any public office. He was married on March 26, 1890, to Miss Alice C. Lackey, of Fayette County, Pa.; since their marriage they have resided in Uniontown, Pa. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

COOPER, Benjamin George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 177th Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 17, 1862; honorably mustered out, Aug. 5, 1863; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COOPER, Charles Lawrence:

Brigadier General United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-first New York (Militia) Infantry, May 27, 1862; mustered out, Sept. 2, 1862; private Twenty-first New York (Militia) Infantry, June 27, 1863; mustered out, Aug. 6, 1863; Second Lieutenant 127th United States Colored Infantry, Sept. 7, 1864; First Lieutenant, March 5, 1865; honorably mustered out, Oct. 20, 1865; Second Lieutenant 39th United States Infantry, July 28, 1866; First Lieutenant, Oct. 5, 1867; transferred to Tenth Cavalry, Jan. 1, 1871; Captain, Sept. 5, 1883; Major Fifth Cavalry, July 5, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Fifteenth Cavalry, Feb. 17, 1901; Colonel Jan. 30, 1903; Brigadier General retired Aug. 17, 1903. Elected April 1, 1868. Address, Occidental Hotel, San Francisco, Cal.

COOPER, Philip Henry:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Midshipman United States Navy, Sept. 28, 1860; Ensign, May 28, 1863; Master, Nov. 10, 1865; Lieutenant, Nov. 10, 1866; Lieutenant Commander, March 12, 1868; Commander, Nov. 1, 1879; Captain, April 11, 1894; Rear Admiral, Feb. 9, 1902; commanding Cruiser Squadron Asiatic Fleet since January, 1903; elected Feb. 5, 1868. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

COOPER, Samuel William:

Lawyer and author; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1860; educated at home with tutor; was graduated from Law School, University of Pennsylvania, 1881; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1881, and in active practice since. Member Art Club, the Lawyers' Club, Clover Club and Penn Club. He is the author of "Confession of a Society Man," 1887; "Three Days," 1889; "Think and Thank," 1890; independent in politics; married, Dec. 28, 1893, Homie Weldon of Jacksonville, Fla. Residence, 309 South Twelfth St.; office, 1200 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

COOPER, Thomas Valentine:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Deleware County; born in Cadiz, Harrison County, Ohio,

Jan. 16, 1835; educated in the public schools; learned the art of printing; served in the three months' service as First Lieutenant, Fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers, and three years as private in Company C, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers; is at present and has been editor of the Delaware County American for forty-seven years, except the four years in which he served in the Army of the Union. He was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1870 and 1872; member of the Senate from 1874 to 1889; elected President pro tempore of the Senate at the close of the session of 1877, and re-elected for the session of 1878; Chairman of Republican State Committee, 1881 to 1888. Author of work entitled "American Politics"; appointed collector of the Port of Philadelphia in July, 1889, and served until March, 1894, when he resigned; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Media, Pa.

COPE, Fred. H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Chester County; born in West Marlboro Township, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 9, 1866; educated at Westtown Orthodox Quaker School; is extensively engaged in farming in Lower Oxford Township. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Oxford, Pa.

COPE, Porter Farquharson:

Author, organizer of corporations; son of Caleb Cope, merchant and financier, and great-nephew of Thomas Pim Cope, founder of the first American line of Trans-Atlantic Packet ships; born in Philadelphia, June 15, 1869; married Henrietta, daughter of the late Joshua Bunting, of Philadelphia, June 14, 1900; was graduated at H. Y. Lauderbach's Academy and lectured on chemistry there, 1885; read law at University of Pennsylvania and in the offices of George Tucker Bispham and Wayne MacVeagh; pursued special branches in literature, mining, theoretical and applied science; published the Illustrated Weekly, 1886, and the Weekly Recorder, 1887; editor of Leisure Moments, 1887; editor and publisher of Society, 1889-1890. In December, 1896, he took an active part in re-establishing the Second Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; in 1897, as President of the Monroe Doctrine Club, was engaged in the movement against the ratification of the Anglo-American Arbitration Treaty; in 1900 was Secretary of the Citizens' National Republican Convention Association of Philadelphia. Member of Philadelphia Section of the American Branch of the Society for Physical Research, Theosophical Society, Tennessee Historical Society, Colonial, Historical, and Genealogical Societies of Pennsylvania, and Franklin Institute. Republican in politics. Address, 4806 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

COPE, Thomas:

President of the Nazareth National Bank of Nazareth. Address, Nazareth, Pa.

CORNLY, James I.:

President of the Lincoln Saving and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, Harrison Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CORNMAN, Daniel:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1869; Second Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry, June 13, 1873; First Lieutenant, June 17, 1877; Regimental Adjutant, Oct. 14, 1882, to March 15, 1887; Captain, March 6, 1888; Major, March 2, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-fourth Infantry, Oct. 5, 1901; Colonel Seventh Infantry, Aug. 8, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

CORNMAN, Oliver Perry:

Author; son of Samuel and Jane (Fife) Cornman; born Aug. 26, 1866, at Philadelphia; was graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia; in 1899 received degree of Ph. D. at the University of Pennsylvania; is Supervisor of the North West School, Philadelphia. Since 1897 has been lecturer at the University of Pennsylvania on child psychology; member of American Association for the Advancement of Science. Author (with Dr. Oscar Gerson) of "Brief Topical Survey of United States History"; "Physiology Primer"; "Spelling in the Elementary School," published in 1902. He is unmarried. Address, 2252 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CORNWELL, Gibbons Gray:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. Robert T. Cornwell; Captain Sixth Penn-

sylvania Infantry, May 10, 1898; honorably mustered out, Oct. 17, 1898; elected May 3, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CORNWELL, Robert Thompson:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 17, 1862; honorably mustered out, Oct. 25, 1864; elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CORRIN, William Hudson:
Electrical Engineer; born Sept. 8, 1865, in Franklin, Venango County, Pa.; educated and received military training at Allegheny College. Enlisted in Sixteenth Regiment, N. G. P., 1894; served as Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Regimental Quartermaster and First Lieutenant; in 1898 went with his regiment to Porto Rico; promoted to Captain in 1899. He is a Republican in politics. Address, Oil City, Pa.

CORSON, Alan:
Civil Engineer; born July 13, 1876, in Philadelphia; son of Thomas F. Corson, M. D., Assistant Surgeon Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; descendant of the Huguenot family of Corsons who settled in America in 1685 and during the Civil War were interested in anti-slavery movement; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School in 1894 with the degree of A. B.; studied civil engineering at the University of Pennsylvania and graduated in 1898 with degree of B. S. in C. E.; since employed in municipal work; at present engaged in the real estate business and civil engineering. Member of the Engineers Club of Philadelphia; married, Dec. 10, 1902, Lillian C. Burton, daughter of Ellwood and Anna H. Burton of Tullytown, Bucks County, Pa. Address, 1616 West Lehigh Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

CORSON, Joseph Kirby:
Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Corporal and Sergeant Company K Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20 to July 26, 1861; Assistant Surgeon Thirty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 23, 1863; brevetted Major Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services in the Wilderness campaign in Virginia; honorably mustered out, June 11, 1864; Assistant Surdgeon United States Army, Oct. 9, 1867; Major Surgeon, Nov. 14, 1888; awarded a medal of honor April 21, 1899, for most distinguished gallantry in action near Bristol Station, Va., Oct. 14, 1863; retired Nov. 30, 1897. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Plymouth Meeting, Montgomery County, Pa.

CORSON, Robert R.
Philanthropist; born New Hope, Bucks County, Pa., May 3, 1831; son of Dr. Richard D. Corson and Helen S., daughter of Thomas P. Johnson of New Jersey; in 1856 he removed to Philadelphia to enter into the business of shipping coal to eastern markets; in 1857 married Rebecca J., daughter of Edward Foulke of Gynedd; in 1861, associated with others, opened an old boat house at the foot of Washington Avenue, called "The Union Volunteer Refreshment Saloon," which, with "The Cooper Shop Refreshment Saloon," became two of the great benevolent institutions of Philadelphia during the war for the Union, aiding thousands of our soldiers. Governor Buckingham of Connecticut asked him to serve as Military State Agent; also Governors Washburne of Maine, Holbrook of Vermont, Andrew of Massachusetts, Saloman of Wisconsin, Bradford of Maryland, Cannon of Delaware, the Governor of Michigan, Olden of New Jersey, Morton of Indiana, and Ramsey of Minnesota; also Generals Gilmore of New York and Smith of Rhode Island, the former appointing him Aide-de-Camp with rank of Colonel, and the latter as Lieutenant Colonel. General Mongomery found Mr. Corson's help so valuable that he issued an order requiring all sick and wounded soldiers not in United States hospitals, or with regiments, to report to his office. Thus, being officially employed by appointment from thirteen States, he and his assistants daily visited hospitals, conferred with the men, looked after their letters and papers, visited prisons and battlefields, including Antietam, Gettysburg, Yorktown, White House and Fortress Monroe. Always interested in philanthropic and relief work. In 1881 he joined the syndicate to purchase the caverns at Luray, Va., and was elected General Manager of the company, organ-

ized and superintended the erection of Luray Inn, and introduced electric lights into the caverns. He is a member of the Board of Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania, Art Club, Municipal Reform Association, the Municipal League, Pennsylvania Civil Service Reform Association, Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charity, Philadelphia Fountain Society, Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and Hay's Mechanics' Home. Address, 5121 Pulaski Ave., Germantown, Pa.

CORYELL, John B.:

President of the Lycoming National Bank of Williamsport. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

COSBY, Spencer:

Captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army; born in Baltimore, Md., Oct. 2, 1867; son of Admiral F. C. Cosby, United States Navy; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1891 at the head of his class; served for three years at Willets Point, N. Y.; was at the Engineer School of Application from 1894 to 1901, and during 1902 was stationed in Philadelphia constructing the fortifications for the defense of the city, and connected with the work of improving the Delaware River. During the Spanish-American War was commissioned Major of Volunteers; was first in charge of the torpedo defense of the Delaware, and later served on the staff of Major General Brooke in the campaign in Porto Rico. From September, 1901, to March, 1903, was in charge of the Mobile, Ala., Engineering District, building locks and dams, dredging harbors, etc. Has been on duty in Manila since May, 1903, as Lighthouse Engineer of the Philippine Islands. Address, Manila, P. I.

COSSLETT, Charles:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 116th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 3, 1864; Captain, June 13, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, June 22, 1865, for disability; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant conduct at Williams' Farm, Va."; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COSTER, Rev. Robert John, D. D.:

Educator; clergyman of the Episcopal Church; son of William and Jane Eliza (Wilkinson) Coster; born near St. Leonards, Calvert County, Md.; educated in College of St. James, near Hagerstown, Md., under Dr. John Barrett Kerfoot (afterward Bishop of Pittsburg), receiving degree of A. B. in 1862; made deacon in 1863 and priest in 1866 by Bishop Whittingham; principal of Grammar School of the College of St. James, 1862-1864; taught private school in Annapolis, Md., 1864-1865, under the patronage of Governor Bradford and the Hon. Judge Tuck; received degree of M. A. from Trinity College, Hartford, 1868, and degree of D. D. from Western University of Pennsylvania, 1897. He married, April 3, 1866, Helena Marie Wardenburg, daughter of William Augustus and Maria (Price) Wardenburg of Baltimore; moved to Pittsburg and became rector of Bishop Bowman Institute in 1866, and rector of Grace Church, Pittsburg, in 1868; Secretary of the Convention of Diocese of Pittsburg, 1868-1888; member since 1874 of the Standing Committee of the Diocese, and President since 1891; he spent the summers of 1878 and 1881 in Europe. Author of "The Life and Character of the Rev. Thomas Crumpton, D. D.," a memorial address, 1893; "A History of Grace Church, Pittsburg," 1903. Residence, 1080 Shady Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COTTRELL, Charles W.:

Architect; born March 15, 1868, in Le Boeuff, Erie County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and Waterford Academy at Ft. Le Boeuff; was graduated from the Jamestown Business College (Jamestown, N. Y.), 1892. Went to Bradford, Pa., the same year and took up carpenter work and the study of architecture; designed several buildings in that city; in 1901 went to Pittsburg, Pa.; in December, 1901, married Nellie A. Besse of Bradford, Pa.; now in the architectural and building business. Address, 3604 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COULTER, James:

President of Muncy Banking Company of Muncy. Address, Muncy, Pa.

COULTER, Richard:

Lawyer and banker; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., Oct. 11, 1827; nephe wof Justice Richard Coulter of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; edu-

cated at Jefferson College and was admitted to the bar of Westmoreland County in 1849; before his admission he had served in the Mexican War as a private in a Greensburg company; shortly after his admission his uncle was elevated to the Supreme bench and he took the vacated office and with it a large part of his uncle's clientage; he continued in successful practice till the Civil War, when he was among the first to respond to President Lincoln's call for troops, becoming Lieutenant Colonel of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Regiment; the regiment re-entered the service at the expiration of its three months' enlistment, Mr. Coulter becoming its Colonel; he remained in the Army till the end of the war, being severely wounded at Fredricksburg, Gettysburg and Spotsylvania. In August, 1864, President Lincoln brevetted him Brigadier General for gallant conduct in the Wilderness and Spotsylvania battles, and subsequently President Johnson raised him to the brevet rank of Major General for gallant conduct at Five Forks. He returned to Greensburg after the war, but did not resume the practice of the law, devoting himself instead to general business, gradually acquiring large coal interests and engaging in the banking business; after 1874 he became extensively engaged in these lines of business, being largely interested in corporations; he has long been President of the National Bank of Greensburg and is one of the leading stockholders in the Keystone Coal and Coke Company, one of the largest bituminous mining concerns in the country. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

COVODE, John Alexander:

Manufacturer, merchant; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., May 6, 1853; entering college in 1872, he graduated with the class of 1876; pursued the general scientific course; President of the Grand Rapids, Mich., Furniture Association, Kent County Savings Bank, and Lemon & Wheeler Company; Secretary of Berkey & Gay Furniture Company. He is a Republican in politics. Address, Grand Rapids, Mich.

COWAN, Frank:

Author; son of Edgar C. Cowan (United States Senator); born Dec. 11, 1844, at Greensburg, Pa.; educated at Mt. Pleasant and Jefferson Colleges; in 1869 received degree of M. D. at Georgetown Medical College; was Secretary of United States Senate Committee on Patents in 1862. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1865; was one of President Andrew Johnson's Secretaries from 1865 to 1869; after 1869 he practiced medicine at Greensburg, Pa., but soon returned to the law. From 1872 to 1875 he was editor and proprietor of Frank Cowan's paper (Industrial) at Greensburg; he was General Superintendent of the Westmoreland Hospital from 1895 to 1896; has traveled extensively in Europe, Africa, Asia, South America and Australia, and entered Corea before that country had made any treaties with foreign nations; at present devoting attention to fruit culture and writing. Author of "Curious Facts in the History of Insects," "Zomara, a Romance of Spain," "Fact and Fancy in New Zeland," "Dictionary of Proverbial Phrases Relating to the Sea," "Australianisms," also numerous pamphlets and several volumes in verse. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

COWLES, Warren Hayden:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Dakota; cadet Military Academy, June 14, 1876; Second Lieutenant Sixteenth Infantry, June 12, 1880; First Lieutenant, Sept. 6, 1886; Captain Fourth Infantry, April 26, 1898; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, April 17, 1902; Major, July 30, 1903. Address, Fort Assinniboine, Mont.

COWLEY, William:

Physician; born in Pittsburg, Sept. 8, 1864; his grandparents, Samuel and Jane Cowley, emigrated from Ireland to America in 1831 and settled in Pittsburg; his father, Dr. David Cowley, was one of the prominent physicians in his day in Western Pennsylvania; after attending the public schools of Pittsburg he was a student at the Hahnemann Medical College in Chicago and was graduated in 1886 from the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia. He returned to Pittsburg and began the practice of his profession with his father; since the death of the latter he has been alone. He is a member of the International Hahnemann Association, of the Homœopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Iron City Microscopical Society; he is a member of the Swedenborgian Church, and in politics has been classed as an independent. Address, 6009 Centre Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COX, Justice, Jr.:

Iron merchant; was born in Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 31, 1844; was educated at Williston Seminary, Mass.; began his business career in a dry goods house of Philadelphia in 1868, and in 1873 became agent for the Catasaqua, Chickies and Montgomery Iron Companies. In 1890 he built furnaces at Bristol for the Bristol Iron & Steel Co., of which he became Secretary and Treasurer, and subsequently became actively connected with several iron mining and manufacturing companies; was one of the pioneers in developing the mineral resources of the Tennessee mountains; also became connected with several Philadelphia financial institutions, including the Solicitors' Loan & Trust Co. and the West Philadelphia Title & Trust Co.; is concerned also in the Balston Electric Company of Balston, N. Y.. He is well known among charitable societies for his philanthropic assistance, both with money and personal aid in management. Address, 1934 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COXE, Frank Morrell.

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Eighty-seventh United States Colored Infantry, Nov. 2, 1863; First Lieutenant, May 9, 1864; First Lieutenant Eighty-first United States Colored Infantry, Dec. 1, 1864; Captain Eighty-seventh United States Colored Infantry, July 7, 1865; Captain Eighty-fourth United States Colored Infantry, Aug. 31, 1865; brevetted Major Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; honorably mustered out, March 14, 1866; Captain Fortieth Infantry, July 28, 1866; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry, April 20, 1869; Major Paymaster, March 3, 1875; Lieutenant Department of Paymaster General, Feb. 24, 1896; Colonel Department of Paymaster General, Feb. 1, 1899; Brigadier General, 1904. Address, care Chief Paymaster Department California, San Francisco, Cal.

CRABB, George Washington:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Second Pennsylvania Infantry April 20 to July 2, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant Feb. 22, 1865; Captain April 17, 1881; brevetted First Lieutenant Sept. 17, 1862, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Antietam, Md., and Captain April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the siege of Petersburg, Va.; retired with rank of Major March 8, 1898. Address, 220 Seventy-seventh St., Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, N. Y.

CRAGIN, Charles L.:

Manufacturer; born in Massachusetts in 1847; educated in public schools of Massachusetts; removed to Philadelphia in 1869 as representative of a Boston drygoods firm; in 1870 purchased the plant and good will of the Dobbins Electric Soap Company and since that date has been its President. Is Director of the Fourth St. National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Forest Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAIG, Alexander R.:

Physician; born in Columbia, Pa., July 31, 1868; was educated in the Franklin and Marshall College, at Lancaster, graduating A. B., in 1890 and A. M. subsequently; entered the University of Pennsylvania, where he studied medicine, and graduated as M. D. in 1893. After some hospital and office practice in Philadelphia he settled as a physician in Columbia in 1895, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. He is Surgeon to the Columbia Hospital and the Pennsylvania Railroad; Secretary of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia, and in 1900 was elected Assistant Secretary of the American Academy of Medicine. Address, Columbia, Pa.

CRAIG, Brad J.:

Professor of Mathematics; born in Beaver County, Pa., 1877; was graduated from Indiana State Normal School Pa. 1896; Geneva College, Pa. 1896; in 1900 oratorical representative of this college; in 1900 appointed delegate to the Tri-State Collegiate League Convention; received honors in the Classical Department in Oratory; principal of the West Bridgewater Public Schools in 1900, of Beaver High School in 1901. Address, Beaver, Pa.

CRAIG, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Sixth Pennsylvania Infantry April 22, 1861; honorably mustered out July 21, 1861; Captain Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 30, 1861; transferred to 147th Penn-

sylvania Infantry Oct. 10, 1862; Major 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 10, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel March 20, 1864; Colonel (A. W. M.) June 14, 1865; honorably mustered out July 15, 1865. Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAIG, John F.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of New Bethlehem. Address, New Bethlehem, Pa.

CRAIG, J. H.:

President of the Real Estate, Title and Trust Company of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Pa.

CRAIG, Joseph W.:

President of Freedom National Bank, of Freedom. Address, Freedom, Pa.

CRAIG, Robert:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 18, 1866; First Lieutenant Feb. 5, 1867, to Jan. 16, 1889; Captain Assistant Quartermaster, Dec. 10, 1888; Captain Signal Corps Dec. 18, 1890; Major March 29, 1897; Lieutenant Colonel July 8, 1898; retired Dec. 1, 1899. Address, 1822 I St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

CRAIG, Samuel G.:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Dekalb County, Ill., June 1, 1874. His parents moved to Atchison County, Mo., when he was four years of age; obtained his preliminary education in the public schools and Tarkio (Mo.) College; was graduated from Princeton University in 1895 and from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1899; spent a year in postgraduate study in Princeton, receiving the degrees of A. M. and B. D. in 1900. He is now pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Ebensburg, Pa. Address, Ebensburg, Pa.

CRAIG, Thomas C.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; entered service as Assistant Surgeon July 9, 1881; ordered to United States receiving ship Colorado, at New York; Jamestown, at Mare Island, Cal., 1882; July, 1882, to Nantucket; December, 1882, to receiving ship Colorado; June, 1883, to Naval Hospital, New York; September, 1883, to Minnesota. Appointed Passed Assistant Surgeon May 1, 1884; to Vandalia, North Atlantic Station; to Marion, Asiatic Station, 1885; 1887 to Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va.; 1888 to Naval Hospital, New York; 1890 to Vesuvius; 1891 to Boston, Squadron of Evolution; 1893 to Navy Yard, New York; to Marine Rendezvous, New York, July, 1896-1897. Commissioned as Surgeon, October, 1896. Retired, March, 1897. Address, 187 Washington Park, Brooklyn, N. Y.

CRAMP, Charles Henry:

Head of the great ship-building company, of Philadelphia, Pa. Mr. Cramp is a son of William Cramp, an old Philadelphian, whose mighty ship and engine-building company is known wherever the seas are traversed; born in Philadelphia, May 9, 1828, and there received his early education, being graduated from the Central High School. He studied the ship-building business thoroughly and in 1857 he became a partner with his father in the firm of William Cramp & Sons, and to the fame of this concern as builders of fine wooden vessels they added the splendid achievements which made them known in all lands as chiefs of their craft in the building of war ships. Residence, 507 South Broad St.; office address, Beach, cor. Ball St., Philadelphia; residence 507 South Broad St.

CRAMPTON, Louis William:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Maryland; M. D., University of Maryland, 1869; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon June 26, 1875; Major Surgeon Sept. 6, 1895; Lieutenant Colonel, Deputy Surgeon General, Aug. 9, 1903. Address, 204 South Eighth St., St. Louis, Mo.

CRANDAL, Frederick Mortimer:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Maryland; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1848, to Nov. 13, 1849; First Lieutenant Thirty-third Illinois Infantry Aug. 15, 1861 to November, 1862; Captain Assistant Adjutant General Volunteers Oct. 2, 1862; Colonel Forty-eight United States (colored) Infantry Aug. 8, 1863; brevetted Brigadier General Volunteers Oct. 24, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service; honorably mustered out Jan. 4, 1866; First Lieutenant Thirty-eighth In-

fantry July 28, 1866; Captain Forty-first Infantry June 12, 1867; Major Third Infantry Jan. 21, 1895; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry Nov. 11, 1869; brevetted Captain and Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Arkansas Post, Ark., and Lieutenant Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the capture of Fort Blakely, Ala.; retired May 12, 1895. Address, Aberdeen, Wash.

CRANDALL, Francis Asbury:

Journalist, librarian, specialist in United States public documents; son of Rev. Andrew Jackson and Amelia (Fink) Crandall; born Nov. 28, 1837, at Carbondale, Pa.; was educated at Cazenovia, New York, Seminary. Sept. 17, 1861, he married Annie A. Jones at Trenton (now Barneveld), N. Y.; learned the printing trade and became editorial writer; for over thirty-five years was managing editof, editor, and publisher in Utica, Cazenovia, Scranton, St. Louis, Oswego, Erie, Providence, and Buffalo; was first United States Superintendent of Documents; organized document service, which now supplies about 4,000 libraries; published first catalogues and indexes of United States public documents that were accepted by experts as scientific and adequate; drafted elaborate bills to improve methods of document publication. In company with Jos. A. Scranton (firm-name Crandall & Co.) founded, in 1867, the Scranton Morning Republican, first daily paper in Scranton to receive Associated Press dispatches or any telegraphic service. In 1873 bought Erie Gazette (founded, 1820, by Joseph Sterrett) and changed it, 1875, to Erie Sunday Morning Gazette, the first Sunday issue in Erie. He occasionally contributes to the Library Journal, Nation, and various newspapers. Member of the American Library Association, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Library Association of D. C. (President 1901), correspondent member of the Buffalo Historical Society. Address, 2219 Fifteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

CRANDALL, Rand Percy:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in New York, appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon Jan. 17, 1888. Passed Assistant Surgeon Jan. 17, 1891. Surgeon Sept. 24, 1899; Galena, 1888; Philadelphia, 1892; Naval Hospital, New York, 1895; St. Mary's, 1896; Iowa, 1897; training ship and station, Newport, 1899; recruiting duty, Bureau Navigation, Jasuary, 1901, to 1902. Naval Station, Guam, July 1, 1902, to 1904; Oregon, since January, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

CRANKSHAW, John H.:

Insurance agent; born at Chorley, Lancashire, England, Feb. 23, 1845; the family being poor, his education was very meagre, and at seven years of age he was put at work in a calico-printing factory, and at fourteen in a bleaching and finishing establishment, where he had to work in a temperature of 1.30 to 1.60 degrees for much of the time. He became foreman of his department at twenty-one and manager of all the works three years later. In 1874 he took the position of Assistant Superintendent of the Prudential Life Insurance Company of London. In his new field he showed such marked ability that, in 1880, he was induced by Brill Collard of New York to give up his position and come to America to take charge of the business of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company in North Philadelphia. He took hold of the office with a force of seven men and scarcely any business, and in fifteen years' time had five hundred men engaged in his district and a business of 300,000 policy holders, with an annual premium of $1,250,000. In 1895 he was appointed chief supervisor of the company for a district embracing the States of Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland and Southern New Jersey. Address, Norristown, Pa.

CRARY, N. B.:

Merchant; born at Beach Grove, Pa., Aug. 15, 1830, on the land owned and named by his ancestors previous to the Revolution; grandson of Nathan Beach, one of the pioneers of Wyoming Valley; son of Dr. Mason Crary, of Wilkesbarre, Pa.; is of Scottish descent, from the Clan McQuarrie, and from Major General John Mason, of Pequot fame; Thomas Stanton, founder of Stonington, Conn., and Capt. John Gallup, the hero in Block Island fight (first naval engagement fought in American waters); was educated at Berwick Academy, Pennsylvania; in 1857 he and others bought and laid out the town of Shickshinny, and in 1861 organized it into a borough. President of Union Turnpike Company, and Vice President of the Tube Works in Shickshinny. Republican. Maried Miranda Lee Overton,

daughter of Henry Overton, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., Jan. 23, 1860. Address, Shickshinny, Pa.

CRATER, Lewis:

Author; born Aug. 9, 1843, near Spring City, Chester County, Pa.; son of Ephraim and Susanna Carter; a descendant of Jacob Crater, Bishop of the Mennonite Church, Crater's Ford, Montgomery County, Pa., 1832; educated in common schools; was graduated from Bryant & Stratton's Commercial College, Philadelphia. Enlisted in Company H, Fiftieth Pennsylvania Infantry, 1861; promoted as First Lieutenant for meritorious service at battle of Pegram Farm, 1865; was with the regiment in the following engagements, viz.: Port Royal, 1861; Beaufort, 1861; Port Royal Ferry, 1862; Pocotaligo, 1862; White Sulphur Springs, Va., 1862; Bull Run, 1862; Centreville, 1862; Chantilly, 1862; South Mountain, 1862; Antietam, 1862; Fredericksburg, 1862; siege of Vicksburg, 1863; Jackson, 1863; Blue Springs, 1863; Hough's Ferry, 1863; Lenoir Station, 1863; Campbell Station, 1863; siege of Knoxville, 1863; Wilderness, 1864; Ny River, 1864; Spottsylvania, 1864; North Anna River, 1864; Bethseda Church, 1864; Cold Harbor, 1864; Petersburg, 1864; Weldon Railroad, 1864; Hatcher's Run, 1864; Garrison Fort McGilvery, 1864-1865; Fort Steadman, 1865; capture of Petersburg, 1865. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Union Veteran Legion; Grand Army of the Republic; Independent Order of Odd Fellows; Patriotic Order Sons of America, and Knights of the Golden Eagle. Is Secretary and Treasurer of the Reading Steam, Heat & Power Co.; also Secretary of the Mt. Penn Paper Box Co., Ltd. Author: "History of the Fiftieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers," "The Grater-Crater Family," and "History of the St. Peter's Methodist Episcopal Church, of Reading, Pa." Address, 204 South Sixth St., Reading, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Andrew J.:

President of the Union National Bank of Minersville. Address, Minersville, Pa

CRAWFORD, James Stoner:

Lawyer; born May 24, 1872, in Blair County, Pa.; son of J. A. and Elizabeth Stoner Crawford; was graduated from the Blair Presbyterial Academy, Blairstown, N. J., in 1891, and from Princeton in the class of 1895; also from the Pittsburg Law School in 1897. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 18, 1897. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

CRAWFORD, James S.:

President of the First National Bank Bank of Duquesne. Address, Duquesne, Pa.

CRAWFORD, John Agnew:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Hospital Chaplain United States Volunteers Aug. 5, 1863; honorably mustered out Aug. 21, 1865. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, 2215 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, John W.:

State Senator from Allegheny County; born in Mifflin Township, Allegheny County, Pa., in 1861; received his education in the public schools and at the South West Normal College, California, Pa.; engaged in the real estate business at an early age; has been President of the First National Bank of Duquesne, Pa., since its organization; is senior member of the firm of Crawford & Eberman, bankers and brokers, Times Building, Pittsburg; has been a staunch and active Republican all his life; was the First Burgess of Duquesne, serving two terms; served as a member of the Duquesne Borough Council; was elected to the Senate in November, 1896; re-elected November, 1900. Address, Duquesne, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Joseph Ury:

Engineer; born in Ury, Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Aug. 25, 1842. His father was Stephen R. Crawford, of Glasgow, Scotland, and his mother was Jane Wilson, of Edinburgh, Scotland. They were among the first of the Scotch to settle in Pennsylvania. He attended the Classical Institute and the University of Pennsylvania as a member of the class of 1862. When the war broke out he enlisted, in April, 1861, in the Seventeenth Pennsylvania Regiment. Afterward he joined the Sixth New Jersey Infantry, as Second Lieutenant of Company B, and was promoted to the First Lieutenacy at the battle of Williamsburg. He was made Captain at the battle of Seven Pines. He was the Engineer Officer of Field Fortifications on Gen. Hooker's staff, at Fair Oaks, in 1862. He served through the Gettysburg campaign. Through the Wilderness,

Spottsylvania and Petersburg campaigns he served as Engineer Officer on Major Gen. Mott's staff, and at the end of the war Mr. Crawford decided to follow the profession of engineering, and he at first became identified with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as Senior Assistant Engineer of the Alexandria and Fredericksburg Railroad. He subsequently became Principal Assistant Engineer, and afterward Chief Engineer of the California Division of the Texas and Pacific Railroad; was sent to Japan as Consulting Engineer of the Government, and here his services were so thoroughly appreciated that at the close of his engagement he was decorated by the Emperor with the Order of the Rising Sun. He was employed by the late Jay Gould to make surveys between the Pacific Coast and Salt Lake City, as well as in Wyoming and Nebraska. In 1882 he again entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, as Chief Engineer of the Pennsylvania Schuylkill Valley Railroad. During 1886 and 1887 he built the Piedmont and Cumberland Railroad. In August, 1889, he was made Assistant to the Second Vice President of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Upon the death of John DuBarry, Second Vice President, he was appointed Engineer of Branch Lines. On May 1, 1874, Mr. Crawford married Harriet Cutler Henriques. Residence, Fox Chase; office, 257 Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Josiah Hughes:

Presbyterian minister; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 1, 1870, of Scotch-Irish ancestry; several of whom were Presbyterian ministers; prepared for college in schools and by private tutors; was graduated from Princeton College 1896, with B. A degree; from Princeton Theological Seminary 1899; received a Scribner prize in Greek; degree of M. A. from Princeton University, 1900. Address, Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Robert:

Lieutenant United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy June 23, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) July 25, 1866; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 20, 1874; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; retired Jan. 30, 1892; Assistant to Inspector of Machinery at Cramps' Shipyard, Philadelphia. Elected Feb. 7, 1894. Address, Cramps' Shipyard, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, R. L.:

Jurist; born in 1859; made the law his profession and was admitted to the bar of Greene County in 1882; opening an office in Waynesburg, Pa., he entered upon a successful practice until 1896, when he was elected President Judge of the Common Pleas Court of Greene County, his term expiring in 1906. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

CAWFORD, Robert Bruce:

Associate Judge of Forest County; son of George and Frances Mongar Crawford; born in Venango County, Oct. 19, 1843; reared on his father's farm; educated at Jayne's Union Academy, Clintonville, Pa.; enlisted September, 1862, in Company L, Fourth Pennnsylvania Cavalry, and served throughout the war, being honorably discharged in July, 1865; participated in all the battles in which his company was engaged, and was wounded at Hatch's Run in February, 1865. In 1868 he went to Tionesta and embarked in the lumber business; has been a pilot on the Allegheny River since 1870; was elected Associate Judge of Forest County in 1899. He was married to Miss Ellen Warner of Tionesta Oct. 20, 1889. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Robert Parks:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fifty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 10, 1862; discharged for promotion Sept. 11, 1863; Captain and Assistant Adjutant General United States Volunteers Sept. 4, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged May 1, 1865; brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers May 1, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services." Elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, William E.:

Lawyer; born at Warrensville, Lycoming County, Aug. 14, 1850; educated in public schools and Bucknell University at Lewisburg, Pa.; read law with Hon. John J. Metzger; admitted to the bar Aug. 28, 1873; and has practiced his profession

since that time. Has resided at Hughesville, Pa., since 1875. Republican in politics. From 1900 to 1903 a member of the Republican State Committee. Address, Hughesville, Pa.

CRAWFORD, William Harvey:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 1, 1861; Captain May 21, 1862; honorably discharged Dec. 18, 1862, to accept appointment in United States Navy; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy Feb. 19, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) June 20, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged April 30, 1868. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWLEY, Edwin Schofield:

Mathematician; son of Joseph S. and Elmira Hammell Crawley; born July 31, 1862, at Philadelphia; received preparatory education at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia. In 1882 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania and received degree of Ph. D. in 1892; married Annie Reckefus, April 3, 1888, at Philadelphia. From 1882 to 1885 was Instructor in Civil Engineering, also Instructor in Mathematics, in 1885. In 1889 was Assistant Professor at the University of Pennsylvania and in 1899 Thomas A. Scott Professor of Mathematics in the same institution; member of the American Mathematical Society, also author of "Elements of Plane and Spherical Trigonometry," published in 1889; "Tables of Logarithms," 1899; "Short Course in Plane and Spherical Trigonometry," 1902. Address, 330 Springfield Ave., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

CREASY, Prof. Mark:

Educator; born near Light Street, Columbia County, Pa; was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School in 1891, and has been connected with the Hawley Schools since 1891, as Vice Principal and Principal; married Phoebe Shew. Address, Hawley, Pa.

CREASY, William Trenton:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Columbia County, was born in Catawissa Township, Columbia County, Pa., in 1856; was educated in the common schools, Catawissa Academy, and Bloomsburg State Normal School; commenced teaching school at the age of sixteen; is at present engaged in farming and fruit growing; was mercantile appraiser in 1893; has served as school director; was a member of the House of Representatives sessions of 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901, and was re-elected in November, 1902, by an increased majority over other years. In 1899 he was the Democratic nominee for State Treasurer, being the unanimous choice of his party, and received a vote far in excess of the regular ticket. In the session of 1899 he was the Democratic caucaus nominee for Speaker of the House. Elected chairman of the Democratic State Committee in 1901 and re-elected in 1902. Address, Catawissa, Pa.

CREE, John Kirby:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 14, 1885; First Lieutenant July 13, 1892; transferred to Sixth Artillery, March 8, 1898; Captain First Artillery Dec. 11, 1900; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort H. G. Wright, New York.

CREIGHTON, Edward H.:

Special agent of the New Hampshire Fire Insurance Company of Manchester in the Middle Department; born in Pennsylvania; engaged in the insurance business in the local office at Phillipsburg Pa., and was later in the local business at Lewistown. Appointed special agent of the Farmers' Fire Insurance Company of York, Pa., which position he held for six years, resigning in 1896 to become special agent of the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society; afterward appointed special agent of the New Hampshire Fire Insurance Company; is Vice President of the Association of the Middle Department, and has served several terms on the executive and other committees. Address, 316 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRESSMAN, Warren F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bucks County, was born in Sellersville, Bucks County, Pa., Jan. 30, 1872; educated in the public schools of Sellersville; taught school one year; was graduated from Lehigh University in 1893, with degree of Civil En-

gineer; was engineer in charge of construction for the Sellersville, Souderton and Hellertown water works; also, for the Inland Traction Company, running from Perkasie to North Wales; later was engineer for the Philadelphia and Lehigh Valley Traction Company in building a line from Allentown to Philadelphia, and also the Doylestown and Easton Street Railway Company, from Doylestown to Easton; was elected Justice of the Peace of Sellersville in 1894; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Sellersville, Pa.

CRESSON, Charles Clemont:

Lieutenant United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Sixty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 3, 1861; transferred to Seventy-third Pennsylvania Infantry March 11, 1862; First Lieutenant March 13, 1862; Captain Aug. 30, 1862; Major Jan. 1, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 24, 1864; honorably mustered out Aug. 24, 1865; Second Lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry May 11, 1866; transferred to Thirty-fifth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; First Lieutenant Oct. 7, 1867; assigned to Seventh Cavalry Dec. 15, 1870; transferred to First Cavalry Dec. 23, 1870; retired Apr. 4, 1879; brevetted First Lieutenant March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Mill Creek, Ga.; Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Resaca, Ga., and Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Kenesaw Mountain, Ga., and Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 27, 11890, for gallant and meritorious service in action against Indians at the Lava Beds, Cal., April 17, 1873, and gallant service in action against Indians at Camas Meadow, Idaho, Aug. 20, 1877. Address, 815 Grayson St., San Antonio, Texas.

CRESSON, Ezra Townsend:

Secretary of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Byberry, Pa., June 18, 1838; has passed the larger part of his business life in the home office of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company, and in October, 1878, was appointed to the Secretaryship of the company. Residence, Swarthmore, Pa.; office, 421 Walnut St.

CRISPIN, B. F., Jr.:

President of First National Bank of Berwick. Address, Berwick, Pa.

CRISWELL, George S.:

Jurist; born in Venango County, Pa., April 7, 1850; was engaged on his father's farm during his boyhood, studied in the local academy, and taught the district school for several terms. Adopting the legal profession, he studied in the office of Henry A. Miller, and was admitted to the bar at Franklin, Pa., in 1875. During the succeeding twelve years he conducted a successful private practice, and in 1887 entered the legal firm of Lee, Criswell & Hastings, continuing association till 1894. Mr. Criswell was engaged almost wholly in civil practice and was regarded as one of the leading lawyers practicing in Venango County, there being few notable cases in which he or his firm were not concerned. He served two years (1885 to 1887) as a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, and in March, 1895, was appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Charles E. Taylor. At the ensuing election he was made President Judge of Venango County for a term of ten years. He is a member of the Masonic Order and an elder in the Presbyterian Church. Address, Franklin, Pa.

CRITCHFIELD, Norman Bruce:

Secretary of Agriculture; born in Somerset County, Pa., July 20, 1838; educated in public and normal schools of his native county, and Ohio University; during the Civil War he served in the 171st Pennsylvania Militia and Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers, with which latter regiment he continued until the close of the war; he has held the positions of School Director, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts; elected to the Senate 1890; appointed judge in the Department of Agriculture at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893, and served as Vice President and Chairman of the board of judges in said department; was re-elected to Senate in 1894, and appointed Secretary of Agriculture, Feb. 24, 1903. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

CROCKER, William Douglas:

Lawyer; born in Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1851; educated in Yale College, from which he graduated B. A. in 1873. Beginning the study of law in the Albany Law School he afterward studied in the office of J. W. Ganson at Buffalo, finishing in the office of Allen & Gamble, at Williamsport, Pa. He was admitted to

the bar at Williamsport in 1876, and practiced alone till 1885, when he became a partner of Judge Linn. Since the death of Judge Linn in 1890 he has practiced alone. His practice has been mainly in civil and corporation cases, and this embraces many cases of prominence in his locality. He was elected City Solicitor in 1890, and served for eight years. At present he is clerk of the United States Circuit Court of the Central Pennsylvania District. He is President of the Citizens' Water Company, of Canton, Pa. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

CROMELIEN, Alfred:

Soldier; born at Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1840; son of Geo. Cromelien, and grandson of David I. Cromelien, prominent old time Philadelphia merchants; educated at the school of Dr. John W. Faires, Philadelphia. Married, first, 1864, to Edith, daughter of the late Henry Cohen; by whom survive three daughters. Secondly, 1898, to Anna Smyth, daughter of the late Francis Sherrett, St. Lucie, Barbados, B. W. I.; was for many years a member of the Union League, Fencing and Sparring, Riding, and other Clubs. Military History: After eight months' service in the militia, appointed Second Lieutenant, Fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, and entered upon service Dec. 2, 1861 (Army of the Potomac). Favorably mentioned officially Feb. 8, 1862; promoted to First Lieutenant Aug. 18, 1862; employed on outpost duty, taking part in various reconnoissances, skirmishes, and engagements; Acting Aide-de-camp(First) Advance Brigade, Fourth Army Corps on the Virginia Peninsula. On expedition up the Virginia Peninsula June and July, 1863, and demonstration against Richmond July 1 and 2, 1863. Engaged near Bottoms Bridge, Va., July 2, 1863, where volunteered services to, and assisted Major S. H. Roberts, 139th New York Volunteer Infantry, in skirmish with the enemy. Commended in special order from Brigade Headquarters, Aug. 11, 1863. Resigned on account of physical disability, occasioned by exposure on continuous, arduous service, whilst unfit for duty since June 1 (at which date declined and returned twenty days' leave of absence to headquarters, having learned of projected expedition). Resignation accepted and honorably discharged, Sept. 23, 1863. After the Civil War he took great interest in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and served as Captain and Aide-de-camp, Major, and Inspector, First Brigade staff, 1875 and 1876, and as Lieutenant Colonel and Assistant Adjutant General, First Division Staff, 1877, receiving favorable mention in the official report on the operations of the First Division during the disturbances in Pennsylvania, July, 1877. Resigned and honorably discharged Sept. 5, 1877. Member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Society of the Army of the Potomac, United Service Club, etc., and an early companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States; was Registrar of the Pennsylvania Commandery in 1879. In the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company 1894 to 1904. Passed United States Civil Service examination 1902. Appointed to Postal Service 1903. In charge of Record and Archive Section, Executive Division, United States Post Office, Philadelphia, Pa., 1904. Address, 2407 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRONE, Wesley F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; born in Hegins Township, Schuylkill County, Pa., May 28, 1863; worked in the breaker and coal mines when a boy; educated in the Donaldson public schools, and taught school for ten years in Donaldson; was transcribing clerk in the County Commissioner's office of Schuylkill County for five years, which position he held when elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Donaldson, Pa.

CROSKEY, John Welsh, M. D.:

Physician; born on the 26th day of January, 1858, in the family residence on historic Rittenhouse Square; son of Henry Croskey; educated at Dr. Faires' Institution, and Eastburn Academy, and Medico-Chirurgical College, in Philadelphia, 1889, and on graduation was elected Chief of the Surgical Clinic of the Medico-Chirurgical, and later in the Adjunct Faculty as lecturer on Minor and Operative Surgery and Demonstrator in bandaging; 1897 succeeded Dr. P. D. Keyser, attending surgeon at the famous Will's Eye Hospital; 1901 elected Ophthalmic surgeon to the Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley), 1902 elected Ophthalmic surgeon to Samaritan Hospital, also to the chair of Ophthalmology, Laryngology and Otology in Temple College Medical De-

partment. Member Masonic Order, the St. George Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Medico-Chirurgical Society and the American Medical Association. Editor of the Medico-Chirurgical Journal. Married on the 15th day of December, 1880, to Elizabeth Estes Browning. Address, 3325 Powelton Ave., W. Philadelphia, Pa.

CROSSAN, KENNEDY:

Railroad engineer; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1851; studied in the public schools; apprenticed to a blacksmith at fourteen; left it at seventeen and began a series of travels, working his way. He became a laborer at Aledo, Ill., worked in a sawmill at Humboldt, Kan.; then on a railroad, in a hardware store, at Independence, Kan.; stage driver at Leavenworth, cattle drover in Texas, etc. Returning to Philadelphia in his twenty-first year, he became employed by Besh & Keller, railroad contractors, and was soon put in charge of their construction work, including the Machinery Hall of the Centennial Exposition. As an independent contractor, his first work was on the Schuylkill Valley Railroad. Subsequently he became active as a railroad contractor, and in connection with Filbert & Porter executed the difficult work of lowering the North Penn Junction. Mr. Crossman was concerned in building the first pier at Atlantic City and was President of the pier company. He also became President of the Indianapolis Street Railway Company, which position other interests compelled him to resign. He is a Director of the Fox Chase National Bank, and a member of the Turf Club. Address, Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Pa.

CROUCH, John Fletcher:

Clergyman; born in Dover, Del., Dec. 20, 1835; educated at the Academy of Dover; took a medical course in Hahnemann College, Philadelphia; entered the ministry in the Philadelphia Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1859; has served nine charges in Philadelphia as pastor, and one in Lancaster, Allentown, Mauch Chunk, and Chester. Member of the General Conference in New York, 1888; President of the Philadelphia Conference, Tract Society, member and Vice President of the Board of Church Extension of the Methodist Episcopal Church; married to Mary Frances Metzger, of Dauphin County, Pa., April 22, 1862. Republican; present pastor of the Mt. Pleasant Avenue Church, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia. Address, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

CROW, Alexander Jr.:

Accounting Warden of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Redemption; born and educated in Philadelphia; has been a delegate to many of the conventions of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Philadelphia; served for one term as Sheriff of Philadelphia County. Address, Twenty-second and Callowhill Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

CROW, Dallas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Ninety-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 30, 1861; Corporal June 1, 1862; Sergeant Dec. 10, 1863; Regimental Commissary Sergeant Sept. 1, 1864; discharged for promotion March 1, 1865; First Lieutenant Ninety-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry March 1, 1865; Captain March 2, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 28, 1865. Elected Oct. 10, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CROWELL, John Franklin:

Author; son of Daniel and Sarah Crowell; born Nov. 1, 1857, in York, Pa. In 1883 graduated from Yale, receiving degree of Ph. D. at Columbia, and degree of Litt. D. at the University of North Carolina; studied at the University of Berlin. From 1883 to 1884 was principal of the Schuylkill Seminary at Fredericksburg, Pa., held same office from 1886 to 1887; President of Trinity College, N. C., from 1887 to 1894; also head of the department of economics and sociology at Smith College, Mass., from 1895 to 1897. In 1898 traveled and studied in Europe; engaged in writing and lecturing on economics and sociology from 1898 to 1899; 1900-1901, expert agent to United States Industrial Commission. Now expert on Internal Commerce at the Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington. In 1903 and 1904 he lectured on International Trade and Commercial Geography, at Columbian University; Secretary of Economic and Social Science Section of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Married, first, Laura K. Getz, Reading, 1887, died 1888; second, Carrie H. Pascoe, Philadelphia, 1891. Au-

thor of "The True Function of the American College"; "A Program of Progress"; "Taxation in American Colonies"; "The Logical Process of Social Development"; "The Distribution of Farm Products in the United States"; "The Iron and Steel Trade of the United States"; "The Lumber Trade of the United States"; "Commercial Advisability of Deepening the Mississippi From St. Louis to Cairo," etc. Address, 2144 P St., N. W., Washington; office, Department of Commerce and Labor, Bureau of Statistics.

CROWNOVER, J. C.:

Cashier of the Merchants and Farmers' National Bank; President of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Greensburg. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

CROXTON, John George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commanddery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifty-first Ohio Infantry Sept. 7, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant Oct. 28, 1861; discharged for promotion Feb. 24, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fifty-first Ohio Infantry Feb. 24, 1863; First Licutenant July 24, 1864; First Lieutenant and Adjutant June 1, 1865; honorably mustered out Oct. 3, 1865. Elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, 3904 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CROZER, Samuel Aldrich:

Cotton manufacturer, capitalist, philanthropist; born in Aston Township, Delaware County, Pa., Dec. 25, 1825; son of John P. Crozer; entered his father's business, the Crozer Mills, at seventeen, He owns controlling interest in the Crozer Steel and Iron Co., of Roanoke, Va., the Upland Coal Co.; his real estate holdings include thousands of acres of productive coal fields in Virginia and much of the Borough of Upland, Pa. For fifty years President of National Baptist Council for Missionary Purposes; President of Baptist Publication Society, Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble Minded Children at Elwyn, and of Crozer Theological Seminary since its institution, 1868; manager of Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Philadelphia; for more than thirty years President of Upland Borough Council. At his personal cost he has erected many Baptist Churches in Delaware County, Emanuel Church in Chester being a memorial to his wife. In 1896 he presented a large tract of land to the city of Chester, known as Crozer Park, contributing liberally for its improvement. In 1854 married Abigail Cheney, of Lowell, Mass. Address, Upland, Pa.

CRUICE, John Mulchinock:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Robert B. Cruice; elected Nov. 2, 1898; first class in succession Sept. 14, 1899. Address, 114 North Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRUMRINE, Boyd:

Lawyer; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1860; admitted to the Washington County bar, Pennsylvania, in August, 1861, and to the Allegheny bar Sept. 7, 1872. Author of "The Courts of Justice, Bench and Bar of Washington County, Pennsylvania," and other valuable historical works; was State Reporter of Supreme Court decisions, Pennsylvania; reported 116 to 146, inclusive of the volumes of the State reports; is now in practice at 432 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

CRYER, Matthew Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Sixth Ohio Cavalry Oct. 16, 1863; First Lieutenant Dec. 23, 1863; Captain Nov. 12, 1864; Major April 8, 1865; resigned and honorably discharged June 3, 1865; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, 504 Crozier Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CULIN, Stewart:

Author; born July 13, 1858, at Philadelphia; educated at Nazareth Hall, Pa. Is prominent as anthropologist and author of numerous works and papers relating to anthropological subjects. Since 1890 a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is author of "Korean Games," 1896; "Chess and Playing Cards," 1896. Address, 260 South Thirty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CULTON, William D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northumberland County; born in Shamokin, Northumberland County, Pa., Dec. 11, 1866; attended the public schools of Shamokin until fifteen years old, when he began work in the mines, which occupation he has since followed; has been an active Republican

for years; was elected to the Borough Council twice; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

CUMING, John K.:

President of the Tenth National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 1807 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CUMINGS, Charles Andrews:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Captain Henry W. Cumings; private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Infantry May 11, 1898; mustered out Jan. 31, 1899; First Lieutenant Forty-first United States Volunteer Infantry Aug. 17, 1899; honorably mustered out July 3, 1901. Elected Feb. 7, 1900. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CUMINGS, Frank P.:

Attorney-at-law; born in Lycoming County Oct. 31, 1854; was educated in public and normal schools; taught school from 1876 to 1881. Admitted to the bar in Lycoming County April 3, 1884, continued in active practice since to the present; is member of the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, and the District and Circuit Courts of the United States; Adjutant of Twelfth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, from 1882 to 1888; was elected City Solicitor of the City of Williamsport, Pa., April 14, 1902, for a term of three years. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

CUMINGS, Henry Harrison:

State Senator from Warren County; was born at Monmouth, Ill., Dec. 1, 1840; removed in August, 1852, to Madison, Lake County, Ohio, which remained his home until the autumn of 1865; educated at Oberlin College, Ohio; graduated in 1862; enlisted in the summer of 1862, in the 105th Ohio Volunteer Infantry; served in the Fourteenth Army Corps, participating in all its campaigns and most of its battles; discharged at the close of the war as a Captain; settled soon after in Tidioute, Pa., where he has since resided; actively engaged in the oil business, farming, lumbering, manufacturing and banking; is and has been for many years President of Tidioute School Board; was elected delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1888; was Commander Department of Pennsylvania Grand Army of the Republic 1895-6; was elected to the Senate in November, 1898; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Tidioute, Pa.

CUNNINGHAM, Thomas Davis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifty-Sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 25, 1861; Sergeant Nov. 1, 1861; First Sergeant May 20, 1862; discharged for promotion Oct. 14, 1862. Second Lieutenant Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 15, 1862; First Lieutenant March 4, 1863; honorably discharged Nov. 3, 1863, for disability from wounds. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CURE, John W.:

President of the First National Bank of Jermyn. Address, Jermyn, Pa.

CURRY, John:

Banker; born in Londonderry, Ireland; educated in township public schools. Married Emma J. Penfield. He made a success at lumber manufacturing; now President of Ridgway National Bank; is a Republican in politics. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

CURRY, Richard:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in that city Aug. 7, 1864; educated in the public schools; is engaged in the general contracting business, being superintendent of Keystone Paving and Construction Company; was copyist in the Navy Department under President Harrison; has always taken an active part in politics, having been a member of the Republican Executive Committee of the Eighth Ward for the past sixteen years, and is Recording Secretary of the same; was elected to the House of Representatives on February 19, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death on Dec. 1, 1900, of Hon. William F. Stewart; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 146 East Allen St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CURTIN, Roland Gideon, M. D.:

Born at Bellefonte on Oct. 29, 1839. He is the son of Dr. Constance Curtin, of Dysart, County Clare, Ireland, who died in April, 1842. His mother was Mary

Ann Kinne, who was lineally descended from Thomas Welles, the third Governor of Connecticut. Dr. Curtin received his early education in the Bellefonte public schools. At sixteen he entered the Scientific Department of Williston Academy, at Easthampton, Mass., from which he graduated in 1859. He then, for some time, engaged in the iron business in Philadelphia. At the outbreak of the Civil War he was appointed United States Naval Storekeeper at the Philadelphia Navy Yard. After the war he entered the Department of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania and graduated in 1866. After serving a term of eighteen months as resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, and three months as resident in the Insane Department of the same institution, he spent some time in visiting the hospitals of Great Britain and the Continent. Returning to America, he was appointed United States Geologist under Prof. F. V. Hayden. Dr. Curtin was Professor of Geology and Mineralogy at the Wagner Free Institute 1871-1873; assistant physician to the Philadelphia Lying-In Charity 1871-1882; Chief of the Medical Dispensary of the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania for ten years; assistant to the Professor of Clinical Medicine, University of Pennsylvania 1879-1887; Lecturer on Physical Diagnosis and physician to the University Hospital since 1887; physician to the Throat and Chest Department of the Howard Hospital 1876-1882; visiting physician to the Maternity Hospital, Philadelphia, for seven years; visiting physician to the Presbyterian Hospital since 1887; member of the Medical Staff of the Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley) since 1880; consulting physician to the Rush Hospital for Consumptives, St. Timothy's Hospital, and the Douglass Memorial Hospital. He was President of the Alumni Association of the Auxiliary Department of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania; Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Alumni of the Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania; First President of the Alumni Association of Philadelphia Graduates of the Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania; President of the Medical Board of the Philadelphia Hospital since 1890; President of the Association of Hospital Surgeons and Physicians of Philadelphia; honorary Vice President of the Section on Climatology and Demography of the International Medical Congress, Washington, 1887; honorary President of the Medico-Climatology Division of the World's Congress; Auxiliary to the World's Columbian Exposition, and delivered the address of welcome to the foreign delegates, Chicago, 1893; President of the Grand Chapter of the Alpha Mu Pi Omega Medical Fraternity; Assistant Medical Director of the Centennial Exhibition of 1876; member of the Committee of Arrangements of the International Medical Congress, Philadelphia, 1876; member of the First and Second Pan-American Medical Congresses, Washington, D. C., 1893, and the City of Mexico, 1896; delegate from the American Medical Association to the British Medical Association, London, 1895. Dr. Curtin is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, member of the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, Pathological Society, American Medical Association, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, American Climatological Association (Vice President, 1886-1887; President, 1872-1893), and a member of its Council for many years; Associate member of the Institute of Art, Science and Letters; member of the American Social Science Association; Past Master of the Masonic fraternity, Knight Templar, member of the Scottish Rite, Thirty-second Degree; member of the Fairmont Park Association, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society, Grand Army of the Republic, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, and a life member of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia. The degree of Ph. D. was conferred upon him by the University of Pennsylvania in 1871, and the honorary degree of A. M. by Lafayette College in 1883. On March 21, 1882, he married Julia Robinson, a daughter of the late Edwin Taylor, of Hartford, Conn. President of the Alumni Society of the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1903-1904; Commander of Philadelphia Naval Veterans, 1903-1904; Vice President of Medical Club of Philadelphia, 1903-1904. Address, 22 South 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CURTIN, Roland L.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; was born in Bellefonte, Pa., 1874; entered Naval Academy at Annapolis Sept. 6, 1892; was graduated in 1896; promoted to Ensign 1899; Junior Lieutenant 1901, and to Lieutenant April 28, 1903; made first cruise after graduating on the Brooklyn. Served during the Spanish-American War

as navigating officer of the Wasp, attached to Rear Admiral Sampson's fleet; at the end of the war was ordered to the battleship Massachusetts; transferred from her to the Machias, and after a year was ordered to the flagship New York; after a few months on that vessel was given command of the torpedo boat Foote, which he retained for several months, until he was ordered as Inspector of the Neafie and Levy shipyards in Philadelphia, where he remained one year; was then ordered to the Scorpion, North Atlantic Squadron, as navigating officer; transferred from her to the torpedo boat destroyer Lawrence, which is his present duty. Lieutenant Curtin received a highly commendatory letter from Secretary Moody for the bravery and coolness displayed by him during the fire on the Lawrence, Nov. 13, 1903. He is a son of General Curtin, of Bellefonte, and a great nephew of Gov. Andrew G. Curtin. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

CURTIS, Cyrus:

Publisher; born in New England June 18, 1850; received a public school education and subsequently went to Philadelphia, where he engaged in the newspaper publishing business, establishing the Tribune and Farmer. He followed this enterprise with the Ladies' Home Journal, which achieved a phenomenal success and has attained an almost unequalled circulation. To this, as head of the Curtis Publishing Company, he added the Saturday Evening Post, an old paper, claiming to be a direct continuation of the Pennsylvania Gazette, founded by Benjamin Franklin in 1729. This journal has also been handled with striking ability, and has a very large circulation. Office, 425 Arch St., Philadelphia; residence, Wyncote, Pa.

CURTIS, Edwin E.:

Presbyterian minister; born in Oil City, Pa., May 20, 1872; educated at Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, N. Y.; York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa.; was graduated from Princeton University in 1899; took Master's degree from Princeton in 1901; was graduated from the Princeton Theological Seminary 1902. Was married to Harriet Stewart Jeffers, of York, Pa., on June 17, 1902. Republican. Pastor of the Chestnut Level Presbyterian Church at Chestnut Level, Pa. Address, Chestnut Level, Pa.

CURTIS, J. G.:

Postmaster; born November, 1829, in Newton, Conn.; educated at same place until he was sixteen years old, when he learned the machinist trade; Postmaster at Ludlow. Married 1868, to Mary A. Chambers. Built a tannery at Curtis, Steuben County, N. Y., in 1854, in connection with J. D. Hamilton, and at Emporium, Pa., in 1866. Moved to Ludlow and built a tannery and a saw mill in 1868. Republican. Address, Ludlow, McKean County, Pa.

CUSHING, G. M.:

President of the Clarion County National Bank of Knox. Address, Knox, Pa.

CUSHING, William Channing:

Chief engineer of maintenance of way, Southwest System, Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; born at St. John, New Brunswick; was graduated B. A. in 1884, and M. A. in 1886, from the University of New Brunswick, and B. S. in 1887 from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Entered railway service of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg in 1887, and was connected with different divisions in various capacities until assuming his present position Jan. 1, 1903. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

CUSHMAN, Danford Rockwell:

Attorney-at-Law; born in Stafford Springs, Tolland County, Conn., April 7, 1844; moved with his parents to Erie County, Pa., in April, 1861; educated at the Edinboro, Erie County, State Normal School; admitted to the bar of Erie County in 1874. Practiced law from 1874 to the present time at North East, Pa. Address, North East, Pa.

CUSHMAN, Ernest T.:

Instructor in mathematics, Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa.; born in the town of Paris, Oxford County, Me., Nov. 17, 1876. Prepared for college at the Maine Wesleyan Seminary, Kent's Hill, Maine, and Hebron Academy, Hebron, Me. Entered Colby College, Waterville, and graduated with the class of 1900. Principal of the high school at Columbia Falls, Me., one year, and instructor of mathematics at the Rockland Military Academy, Nyack, N. Y., two years. Address, Chester, Pa.

CUTHBERT, Mayland:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy Aug. 24, 1861; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) April 21, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Aug. 22, 1864. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CUYLER, Thomas De Witt:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 28, 1854. In 1874 was graduated from Yale. Married Frances Lewis May 3, 1881. In 1876 was admitted to the bar; was Judge Advocate General to National Guard of Pennsylvania, also Director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Equitable Life Assurance Society, and other financial institutions. Member of the Society of the Cincinnati. Also a member of clubs, among which are the Philadelphia, Rittenhouse (Philadelphia), Century, University, Union (New York). Address, 1830 Spruce St.; office, 701 Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CARNEGIE, Andrew:

Manufacturer and philanthropist; born Dunfermline, Scotland, Nov. 25, 1835; came to the United States with family, 1845, settling in Pittsburg; 1847, given work attending small stationary engine, but soon became telegraph messenger for Atlantic and Ohio company; later operator and clerk in office of superintendent and manager of telegraph lines, Pennsylvania R. R., Pittsburg; joined Mr. Woodruff, inventor of sleeping car; was successfully engaged with Pennsylvania Railroad, Edgar Thomson Steel Works, Pittsburg Bessemer Steel Works, Lucy Furnaces, Union Iron Mills, Keystone Bridge Works, Hartman Steel Works, Frick Coke Company, Scotia Ore Mines, etc.; founded Pittsburg Institute and has given large sums of money for libraries and other philanthropic works in various cities; has published articles on labor question; also "An American Four-in-Hand in Britain," New York; "Round the World," "Fifty Years' March of the Republic." Member of the Union League, Authors', Engineers', Lotus, and other clubs; married Miss Louise Whitfield. Address, 2 E. 91st St., New York.

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DALAND, Judson:

Physician; born in New York City July 11, 1860; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and the Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1882. Since his graduation he has remained connected with the teaching force of the university as Demonstrator of Clinical Medicine from 1882 to 1895, and since then as Instructor in the same subject. For four years after 1885 he was Lecturer on Physical Diagnosis; in addition to his university work he has had an extensive practice in Philadelphia, and since has been Professor of Diseases of the Chest and of Clinical Medicine—the latter since 1897—in the Philadelphia Polyclinic College. He is also visiting physician to the university, the Polyclinic, and the Philadelphia hospitals, and consulting physician to the Kensington Hospital for Women. At different times he has been engaged in duties in various other institutions, and has officiated on numerous public occasions connected with his profession; he was editor of the International Medical Magazine from 1891 to 1895, of the International Clinics from 1891 to 1899, associate editor of the Annual of Universal Medical Sciences, and a collaborator of the Climatologist. He is a member of a large number of medical societies in Philadelphia and elsewhere in the United States, and an honorary member of the Moscow Therapeutic Society, the Rocky Mountain Interstate Medical Society, etc; he is also a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and of the Art University, Markham, Bachelors' Barge, Winter Harbor and Centaur Bicycle Clubs. Address, 317 South Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DALE, Alexander H.:

Lumberman; grandson of the Hon. Alexander Holeman, a judge of Venango County, and a representative of the same county in the State Legislature for more than a half century past; son of Judge Joseph Gates Dale and Nancy Holeman Dale; was born at Tionesta, May 11, 1861; educated in public schools and at Butchhel College. Has been lumberman and oil producer for the past twenty years. Member of control of Tionesta for a number of years. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

DALE, James A.:

Business manager; born in Shippensburg, Pa., March 9, 1845; educated in the

public schools; in 1861 was appointed a clerk in the Mechanicsburg Post Office, but left it after a year to enlist in the Volunteer service, though only seventeen years old. He was discharged a few days after the battle of Antietim, and, returning home, entered a drug store in Mechanicsburg, where he remained for six years; he finally became a partner of Mr. Herring, his employer, but in 1868 removed to York, where he became the senior member of the drug firm of Dale & Hart; this he managed with success till 1887; the firm is now known as Dale, Hart & Co., and is one of the largest of its kind in the State. Mr. Dale now gives little attention to the drug business, being engaged in various other concerns; the first of these was the York Match Company, of which he was President for ten years, when it was sold out at a very large profit. He has been President of the York County National Bank, of the York City Market Company, of the York Hotel Company, and Vice President of the York Opera House Company. In 1896 Governor Hastings appointed him Fish Commissioner for Pennsylvania. Address, York, Pa.

DALE, Richard:

Lawyer; married Annie S. Williamson. Is President of the Pennsylvania branch of the Society of the Cincinnati. Address, 1215 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DALLAM, Samuel Field:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at the United States Military Academy from Sept. 1, 1892, to June 12, 1896, when he was graduated and promoted in the Army to Additional Second Lieutenant of Cavalry, June 12, 1896; Fort Riley, Kans., Sept. 30, 1896; Second Lieutenant of Cavalry Dec. 22, 1896; Fort Meade, S. D., Feb. 2, 1897; Huntsville, Ala., Oct. 9, 1898; First Lieutenant, Fifth Cavalry, December, 1900; Captain Oct. 29, 1902. Address, Fort Apache, Ariz.

DALLAS, George Mifflin:

Jurist; son of Trevanion B. Dallas; born Feb. 7, 1839, at Pittsburg, Pa.; received the degree of LL. D. from the Princeton University; admitted to the bar in 1859; is Professor of Law of Torts, Evidence and Practice in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; was delegate to Constitutional Convention which framed present Constitution of Pennsylvania. Married Ellen Markoe Wharton Oct. 22, 1867. Since March 17, 1892, has been United States Circuit Judge, Third Circuit. Address, 1514 Pine St., Philadelphia., Pa.

DALLY, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifth New Jersey Infantry Aug. 23, 1861; Corporal Aug. 1, 1862; discharged for promotion June 3, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fifth New Jersey Infantry June 4, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Jan. 25, 1864; elected May 5, 1886. Address, 3730 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DALY, T. L.:

President of the Bank of Charleroi. Address, Charleroi, Pa.

DALY, T. M.:

President of Continental Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 21 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DALZELL, John:

Congressman (Republican) of Pittsburg; born in New York City April 19, 1845; moved to Pittsburg in 1847; received common school and collegiate education, graduating from Yale College in the class of 1865; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in February, 1867; has since practiced his profession; never held any office until he was elected to the Fiftieth Congress; was elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-Fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

DALZELL, William Sage:

Lawyer; son of John and Mary Louise (Duff) Dalzell; born Aug. 17, 1868, at Pittsburg. In 1891 was graduated from Yale; later studied law at Harvard; also studied in the office of George Tucker Bispham and in Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; in 1893 was admitted to the Allegheny County, Pa., bar; became partner in firm of Dalzell, Scott &, Gordon in 1898. Married Mary Ruth Hough Oct. 4, 1893. Address, 56 St. Nicholas Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

DAMBACH, Edward:

President of the Citizens' Bank of Evans City. Address, Evans City, Pa.

DAMPMAN, John B.:

Newspaper man and advertising specialist; born in Chester County, Pa., 1851; admitted to bar of Reading, Pa., 1875; founder and for fifteen years editor and publisher of Reading Herald; for six years editorial writer and literary editor of Pittsburg Times; now engaged in the advertising business at Reading, Pa. Address, Baer Building, Reading, Pa.

DANA, Charles Edmund:

Professor of Art at University of Pennsylvania; son of Brig. Gen. Edmund L. and Sarah Helen (Peters) Dana; born Jan. 18, 1843, at Wilkesbarre, Pa.; in 1865 was graduated as civil engineer from the Union College. He married Emilie H. Woodbury in 1870 at Wilkesbarre; for eight years was Assistant Engineer in the Pennsylvania Railroad; studied art in Paris under Luminais. Since 1893 has been Professor of Art at the University of Pennsylvania; member of the American Philosophical Society, Wistar Association, Archaeol. Society, University of Pennsylvania; Fellow Society of Arts, London; Numis. and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, Loyal Legion, Aztec Club, Military Order of Foreign Wars; Sons of the American Revolution, Founders and Patriots, etc.; is President of the Philadelphia Water Color Club; President Fellowship of the Academy of Fine Arts, Vice President Fairmount Park Art Association, Vice President National Arts Club of New York. Author of "Glimpses of English History," etc. Address, 2013 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

DANA, Stephen Winchester:

Clergyman; born in Canaan, Columbia County, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1840; educated in schools of Canaan and South Adams, Mass; was graduated from Williams College in 1861; appointed same year principal of Hinsdale Academy; in 1863-1866 studied in Union Theological Seminary, New York City; in November, 1866, was pastor of Second Presbyterian Church, Belvidere, N. J.; in 1868 was called to Walnut Street Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, holding this position more than thirty-five years; Trustee of Lincoln University; Director of Union Theological Seminary; has been President, Vice President and Chaplain of New England Society of Pennsylvania; in 1880 received D. D. from Williams; published "Woman's Possibilities." 1899. married October, 1868, Miss Rebecca Rodman Paul of Belvidere, N. J., who died 1877; married again at Williamsport, Pa., July 12, 1883, to Miss Eleanor Howard Crocker. Address 3925 Walnut St., W. Philadelphia.

DANNER, Thomas D.:

State Senator from Northampton County, Pa.; was born in Moore Township, Northhampton County, Sept. 5, 1851, and spent his early life on the farm; educated in the common schools, Weaverville Academy and the State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa.; was graduated from the University of Michigan Law School in 1879; taught in the common schools of his native county for several terms; served as School Director in the Borough of Coplay, Lehigh County; was admitted to practice law in all the courts of the State of Michigan in 1879, and in the courts of his native county in 1890; is now engaged in the practice of his profession; elected Solicitor to the Board of Inspectors of the Northampton County Prison in November, 1892, and each successive year since, up to and including 1902; elected Solicitor of the city of Easton in 1898 for the term of two years, and re-elected in 1900; elected Chairman of the Democratic Committee of Northampton County in 1900, and re-elected in 1901 and 1902; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Easton, Pa.

DARBY, Edwin Tyler:

Dentist; born in Binghamton, N. Y., Aug. 21, 1845; studied dentistry in the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, graduating in 1865, and entered upon the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, in which he has been notably successful. He was appointed in 1876 Professor of Operative Dentistry in the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, retaining this position till 1878, at the same time studying medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1878; in the same year he was appointed Professor of Operative Dentistry and Dental Histology in the Dental Department of the University, a position which he still retains, and in which he has been a leading influence in bringing this department up to its present high standing. He is a member of the National Dental Association, the Pennsylvania State Dental Society, and the Academy of Stomatology; also of the Union League and the University Club of Philadelphia. Office, 1513 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.; residence, Landsdowne, Pa.

DARLINGTON, Edward B.:
President of the National Bank of Kennett Square. Address, Kennett Square, Pa.

DARLINGTON, Jesse:
President of the Charter National Bank of Media. Address, Media, Pa.

DARLINGTON, Joseph G.:
Merchant; born in Pittsburg, Pa.; his maternal ancestors were among the early settlers of the colonies coming to America in 1630, whose descendants fought bravely in defense of the colonies and the War of the Revolution. Educated at the Friends' School on Walnut Street, above Sixth, Philadelphia; he then entered the silk importing house of Dale, Ross and Withers, at that time the leading silk merchants in the United States, in which he served for four years. At the close of his apprenticeship with Dale, Ross and Withers, he entered the drygoods house of John W. Thomas, at a small salary, where his early training and his fidelity to his duty won the appreciation and respect of his employer, which he eventually showed by taking him into partnership. On Jan. 31, 1874, when Mr. Thomas retired from business, Mr. Darlington continued the same under the firm name of Joseph G. Darlington & Co. The business has grown to be very large, having an extensive estabilishment in Philadelphia and offices in Paris, Lyons, and other cities in Europe. Mr. Darlington has been a Director, Secretary and Vice President of the Union League of Philadelphia, and for four consecutive years was the President of that organization. He is a Director of the Franklin National Bank, Trustee of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., one of the Philadelphia Directors of the American Surety Company of New York, a hereditary member of the Connecticut State Society of the Cincinnati, a member of the Saint Nicholas Society of New York, and a member of many clubs and organizations in Philadelphia. Address, Haverford, Pa.

DARRACH, Henry:
Lawyer; born in Philadelphia July 17, 1850; his father, Dr. William Darrach, was an eminent physician of Philadelphia, and his remote American ancestor was William Bradford, who came to Pennsylvania with William Penn in 1682, and, on his mother's side, Capt. James Sands, who settled on Block Island in 1640. He studied law in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; also reading law in the offices of Charles M. Wagner and Hon. F. Carroll Brewster; he was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1876, and in addition to his legal practice has been active in the insurance world, he having organized the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Tariff Association and the Perpetual Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; of the last named association he is President. Address, 4101 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DARRAGH, Robert W.
Lawyer; born at West Bridgewater, Pa., July 15, 1870, of old time Pennsylvania and New Jersey ancestry; lineal descendant of John Hart of New Jersey, signer of the Declaration of Independence; educated in Beaver High School; was graduated 1893 with degree of A. B. from Allegheny College; member of Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to the bar in 1901; member of Beaver School Board; Treasurer and Trustee of Beaver College. Married in 1901 Jessie B., daughter of Gen. A. L. Hawkins. Republican in politics. Address, Beaver, Pa.

DAUGHERTY, Harry K.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Mercer County; was born in Pine Township, Mercer County, Pa., Dec. 28, 1868; was educated in public schools and Grove City College; was Principal of Commercial Department of Grove City College two years; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Mercer County June 11, 1895, and has since continued in the practice of his profession; enlisted in Fifteenth Regiment, N. G. P., in 1888, and was appointed Sergeant Major of the Fifteenth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers May 11, 1898; commissioned First Lieutenant of Company G of the same regiment Oct. 25, 1898; acted as Assistant Adjutant General on staff of Brigade Commander at Camp Haskell, Ga., and was mustered out Jan. 31, 1899, at Athens, Ga.; is a Director of the People's National Bank of Grove City, Mercer County, Pa., and a member of the Board of Trustees of the Cottage State Hospital, located at Mercer, Pa.; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900, and re-elected in 1902. Address, Mercer, Pa.

DAUGHERTY, James Denny:
Lawyer and inventor; born in Kittanning, Pa., Oct. 17, 1855; educated in pub-

lic schools, Elder's Ridge Academy, Pa., and Mount Union College, Ohio; studied law with G. S. Crosby and John Gilpin; admitted to Armstrong County bar in 1886; inventor of a typewriter and of improvements in typewriters and adding and sewing machines. Republican in politics. Member of Odd Fellows, Elks, Arcanum and Heptasophs. Married Elizabeth L. Field of Lincoln County, Canada; now practicing law and holds office of Referee in Bankruptcy. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

DAUGHERTY, S. D., M. A.:

Clergyman; born near Scnicksburg, Pa., April 17, 1857, of German and Irish descent; educated in the public schools of West Mahoning, Salisbury Academy, and Gettysburg College, graduating in 1888, and Theological Seminary, graduating in 1891. He became pastor of the First English Lutheran Church (Sharpsburg), Pittsburg, June, 1891; in 1896 was called to Israel Church, Altoona, and in 1899 became pastor of the Immanuel Lutheran Church of Norwood. Superintendent of Missions of the Philadelphia Conference of the Lutheran Church, General Synod. Address, 1424 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVENPORT, Stanley Woodward:

Lawyer; born July 21, 1861, at Plymouth, Pa.; in 1884 was graduated from Wesleyan University, Conn., with degree of A. M.. For three years was Register of Wills of Luzerne County, Pa.; also Secretary and Treasurer of Central Poor Districts, Luzerne County; he was a member of Congress for the Twelfth Pennsylvania District from 1899 to 1901. Address, Plymouth, Pa.

DAVID, Thomas Boylston Adams:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers July 17, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Jan. 20, 1864; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIDSON, J. N.:

President of the Second National Bank of Allegheny. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

DAVIDSON, John W.:

City official; born in County Down, Ireland, Sept. 20, 1841. The family came to Philadelphia four years later, the father engaging in the grocery business. Mr. Davidson was educated in the public schools, and afterward became an apprentice to the stone-cutting trade. A fondness for the sea, however, led him to ship in the merchant trade during the dull seasons, and in 1861 he enlisted in the Volunteer service, in which he served for three years as Corporal and Sergeant. After his discharge from the Army he entered the Naval transport service. In 1865 he engaged in business in Philadelphia; in 1872 was appointed by Mayor Stokeley Lieutenant of the Germantown police station; resigned in 1879 to engage in business again, becoming a member of the firm of Thomas Mills & Brother, manufacturers of bakers' and confectioners' supplies. He took an active interest in municipal politics, and in February, 1901, was elected Receiver of Taxes for the City of Philadelphia. Address, 4953 Rubicam St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIES, William T.:

Lawyer; born at Glanmorganshire, Wales, Dec. 20, 1831, his father coming to America two years later and settling on a farm in Bradford County, Pa.; he was educated in the district schools and at Owego Academy, N. Y., and for several years taught school, being principal of the graded school at Towanda for four years after 1856. During this time he studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; he helped recruit a company for the war in 1862, of which he was First Lieutenant and afterward Captain; but in October, 1862, an attack of typhoid fever, with a relapse in 1863, which affected his hearing, led to his discharge for disability. On his return home he continued his law practice, becoming associated with Hon. Ulysses Mercur (afterward Justice of the Supreme Court) in 1869; he entered into other partnerships, but has practiced alone since 1890. An active Republican in politics, he was elected District Attorney in 1865, State Senator in 1876 and 1880, and Lieutenant Governor of the State in 1886. For many years he was Chairman of the Republican County Committee, and was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1876. Address, Towanda, Pa.

DAVIS, A. J.:

Principal of Schools; born in Clarion County, Pa., in 1847; attended common schools and academy Rimersburg, Pa.;

when he was sixteen years of age he enlisted as a soldier in the Civil War, Battery B, Third Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Naval Brigade, and served until the end of the war, taking part in a number of engagements; was graduated from State Normal School at Edinsboro, Pa.; received the degree of M. S. from National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio; A. M. from Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., and honorary degree of LL. D.; Superintendent of Schools in Clarion County, Pa., for eight years; had charge of Indian Training School at Sitka, Alaska; fifteen years principal of the State Normal School at Clarion, Pa.; served for twenty-eight years in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; has five commissions as Captain and three as Major; was Captain of Company D, Fifteenth Regiment, P. V. I., during Spanish war. Member of the Presbyterian Church and a Mason. Address, Clarion, Pa.

DAVIS, Byron C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry May 21, 1861; Corporal Feb. 22, 1862; Sergeant May 1, 1862; First Sergeant Oct. 16, 1862; discharged for promotion March 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry March 1, 1863; First Lieutenant Sept. 20, 1863; Captain Sept. 21, 1863; elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, Charles:

County Engineer of Allegheny County; is a native of Bucks County, Pa.; attended Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., and in 1861 enlisted as a private and served during the war; after being mustered out of service he entered the civil engineering profession, engaging in the construction of a railroad in Lawrence County, Pa. In this profession he has since been prominent, and in 1881 was made County Engineer of Allegheny County; is a member of the G. A. R., of the Loyal Legion, the Union Veteran Legion, the American Society of Civil Engineers, and of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania; is Treasurer of the Academy of Science and Art of Pittsburg. In 1897 received the degree of A. M. from Washington and Jefferson College; was one of the five Commissioners to the Vienna Exposition in 1873 under appointment of President Grant, known as the United States Artisan Commission. Address, 912 Western Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

DAVIS, Charles Belmont:

Author; son of L. Clark and Rebecca Harding Davis; was born Jan. 24, 1866, at Philadelphia; was graduated from Lehigh University; served during administration of President Cleveland as United States Consul at Florence, Italy. Address, Gilsey House, New York.

DAVIS, Charles L.:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1839; grandson of Capt. John Davis of the Continental Army; great-grandson of John Morton, a signer of the Declaration of Independence; educated at Lawrenceville High School, N. J.; engaged as a Civil Engineer on railroads in Northwestern Pennsylvania and Delaware prior to the Civil War; served as First Lieutenant in Signal Corps with First Army Corps at Fredericksburg, Va., and in pursuit of Gen. Jackson in Shenandoah Valley, 1862; Chief Signal Officer, Dept. of Virginia and North Carolina, 1862; Captain Eighty-second Pennsylvania Volunteers and Signal Corps, 1863. On a Board of Officers at New Orleans, La., 1863, for examination of officers for appointment in Signal Corps; joined Army of the Potomac in October, 1863, and served as Chief Signal Officer of that army from January, 1865, until the close of the war; brevetted Major, U. S. V., April, 1865; appointed Second and First Lieutenant, Tenth United States Infantry, 1866; brevetted Captain and Major, U. S. A., 1867; Captain, Tenth Infantry, 1879; Major, Eleventh Infantry, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel, Eleventh Infantry, 1899; Colonel, Fifth Infantry, 1901; Brigadier General, 1903; retired at his own request, after forty-one years' service, Feb. 10, 1903. From 1866 to 1893 served on Mexican and Indian frontiers; on college duty in North Carolina, 1893 to 1897; with Governor of North Carolina organizing and discharging volunteers, 1898-1899; Collector of Customs under the Military Government of Porto Rico, 1899-1900; commanding Governors Island, New York Harbor, to April, 1901, when he was ordered to the Philippine Islands, where he served until December, 1902, with the Eleventh and Fifth United States In-

fantry. Member of Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Order of Foreign Wars, Society of the War of 1812, Sons of the Revolution, Order of the Cincinnati, life member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He married in 1880 Margaretta Stewart Bowers of Cooperstown, N. Y. Address, 23 Front St., Schenectady, N. Y.

DAVIS, F. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Bradford. Address, Bradford, Pa.

DAVIS, G. Harry:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, from an old family of that city. His maternal grandfather, Daniel Fitler, was at one time Sheriff of the county, and was the grandfather also of the Mayor Fitler. Mr. Davis obtained his education in the public schools, and afterward he read law in the offices of Charles Ingersoll and William Ernst, being admitted to practice at the time of the oil well excitement, which helped him to build up a profitable business. He practiced chiefly in the civil courts, he having little to do with criminal cases. A Colonel in the Civil War, he has long been active in Grand Army matters, being a Past Commander of the George J. Meade Post No. 1, and Past Judge Advocate General of that body. He has long been interested in the Franklin Reformatory Home for Inebriates, and for ten years has been its President. An independent in politics, he was the anti-machine candidate for Register of Wills in 1900. In November, 1901, he was elected to the bench of Common Pleas Court No. 5. Judge Davis has for years been a member of the Union League, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, and other Philadelphia associations. Address, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, Gwilym:

Surgeon; born in Altoona, Pa., July 20, 1857; educated at the Central High School, Philadelphia, and in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1879, winning the Henry C. Lea prize of $100 for the best thesis on the "Minute Anatomy of the Liver." He subsequently entered St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, and was graduated at the Royal College of Surgeons in 1880, with a certificate of membership in that body; he further studied in the hospitals of France and the University of Göttingen, Germany, where, in 1881, he received the degree of M. D.; he then returned to Philadelphia, where he became active in medical and surgical practice, both private and institutional. He was resident Physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital May, 1881, to October, 1882; became Assistant Surgeon to the Orthopaedic Hospital in 1883, and afterward Surgeon; Out-Patient Surgeon to the Episcopal Hospital in 1884, and later Surgeon; Out-Patient Surgeon to the Children's Hospital; Surgeon to St. Joseph's Hospital; Surgeon to the German Hospital and Associate Professor of Applied Anatomy at the University of Pennsylvania, holding some of these positions temporarily, and others permanently. He now devotes most of his time to his large surgical practice, including the treatment of deformities; he has made many important contributions to the literature of his profession, and is a member of many medical societies. Address, 255 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, J. De Puy:

Lawyer; born in Allentown, Pa., in 1825; son of Charles Davis; moved to Reading with his father, and read law in the latter's office; then attended lectures at a law institute in Philadelphia, and was admitted to the Reading bar on Jan. 4, 1847. He served in the Mexican War as a private in the Third Regiment of Kentucky Volunteers, and was subsequently a Lieutenant in the Eleventh United States Infantry. During the Civil War he was Lieutenant Colonel of the 167th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and, upon the death of the commander of the regiment, Col. Charles Knoderer, killed in battle, succeeded to the colonelcy. Colonel Davis returned to Reading at the close of the war, and entered upon the practice of his profession; in 1867 he was elected State Senator and served two terms; he went to Marshall, Tex., in 1874, to serve as Solicitor of the Texas and Pacific Railroad, then in course of construction; after holding this office six years, he returned to Reading, where he now resides, retired from active business. Address, Reading, Pa.

DAVIS, John D.:

Professor of Oriental and Old Testament Literature; born March 5, 1854, at Pittsburg, Pa.; in 1879 he was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton), where he took degrees of Ph. D., D. D., and from Washington and Jefferson College that of LL. D.; from

1879 to 1880 he studied at the University of Bonn; also at the University of Leipzig from 1884 to 1886; in 1883 he was graduated from the Princeton Theological Seminary. He married Marguerite Seobie of San Francisco June 13, 1889. He is author of "Genesis and Semitic Tradition," "A Dictionary of the Bible,"; co-editor of "The Bible Student." Address, Princeton, N. J.

DAVIS, Joshua:

Manufacturer; born in Cambria County, Pa., Feb. 6, 1843; when the war broke out he entered the Army as a boy soldier and served through the struggle, finally engaging in business in Ebensburg, Cambria County, in 1867. In the same year he removed to Kane, McKean County, and established himself as a general merchant; here, forseeing the future of the borough, he bought land in its vicinity, his investment yielding him a return of an unlooked for kind. The discovery of oil in the vicinity gave Kane a boom, and Mr. Davis took advantage of it by building largely on his property, while he became a heavy stockholder in many business enterprises, and a member of the Kane Gas Light and Heating Company, and the McDade, Davis & Co. Banking House. In 1886 he sold out his mercantile business, and entered into the manufacture of brush handles, and became a member of the firm of Howells, Moffit & Co., largely engaged in the manufacture of clothes' pins, which business has had a great development; he founded the La Mount Chemical Works. Mr. Davis is President of the Kane Board of Trade, and was made Chief Burgess of the Borough in 1894. Address, Kane, Pa.

DAVIS, Lemuel Clarke:

Editor; born Sept. 23, 1835, on a farm on the site of the city of Sandusky, Ohio. His parents had been pioneers in Ohio, but in his infancy they moved to Maryland, where his mother soon died and his father when he was sixteen; was educated in a boarding school at Norristown, Pa., and afterward at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, subsequently studying law, and at the same time doing editorial work on the Legal Intelligencer and the Morning Times. He continued engaged in legal and newspaper work till 1869, when he was made managing editor of the Philadelphia Inquirer. This connection he held for twenty years, leaving it in 1889 to become associate editor of the Public Ledger. In 1893 he was made managing editor and subsequently editor-in-chief, holding his position under several ownerships to the present time. Mr. Davis in his earlier days contributed much to the magazines and published a novel called "The Stranded Ship." He married the notable novelist, Rebecca Harding, in 1863, and his eldest son, Richard Harding has risen to distinction as an author. Address, 230 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, Lewis E., M. D.:

Born in Allegheny County, Pa., Oct. 6, 1855; son of James and Nancy (Burns) Davis; after attending public schools he studied at Curry University; also received private instructions; in 1881 was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, and at once began to practice in Wisconsin, where he remained a year; he then moved to Pittsburg and has resided there ever since. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Medical Library Association, and the Baltimore and Ohio Railway Association of Surgeons; he is a Knight Templar of the Masonic Order, and is also affiliated with the Royal Arcanum and Knights of Pythias. Married on April 12, 1883, Miss Anna Figley, who died June 15, 1885; on Oct. 20, 1887, he married Sarah D. Figley. Member of the Christian Church, and in politics is a Republican. Address, 319 Craig St., Pittsburg, Pa.

DAVIS, Rebecca Harding:

Author; born in Washington, Pa., June 24, 1831, daughter of Richard Harding, and descended from an English family which settled in the south of Ireland, during Queen Elizabeth's reign. Her mother also came of English ancestry through the Leetes of Virginia. In her infancy Miss Harding's parents removed to Alabama, and subsequently to Wheeling, then to Virginia. It was while residing here that Miss Harding wrote her popular novels: "Life in the Iron Mills" and "Margaret Howth," which were published as serials in the Atlantic Monthly and afterward in book form. She was married, in 1863, to L. Clarke Davis, later editor of the Public Ledger, and since that time has resided in Philadelphia. Her principal later works have been "Dallas Galbraithe," "Waiting for the Verdict," "A Law Unto Herself," "Berrytown," "John Andross," "Natasqua,"

"Silhouettes of American Life," "Kent Hampden," "Doctor Warrick's Daughters," and "Frances Waldeaux." She was a regular editorial writer for the New York Tribune for a number of years, and has been a frequent and popular contributor to the leading magazines. Mrs. Davis has two sons and one daughter. Address, 230 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, Richard:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Fayette County; was born in Tioga County June 27, 1852; educated in the common schools and at Woodhull Academy, Steuben County, N. Y.; has resided in Fayette County for many years and is a resident of Everson, where he has served as Secretary and President of the School Board; has been prominently identified with various miners' organizations since 1883; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Everson, Pa.

DAVIS, Richard Harding:

Novelist; journalist; born Philadelphia, 1864; son of L. Clark Davis, editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, and of Rebecca Harding Davis, the well known author; received his education at Lehigh and the Johns Hopkins Universities; after graduating from the latter institution he turned his attention to literary work; in 1887 became reporter on the Philadelphia Record; he continued engaged in this line of literary labor for two years, part of this time being spent in England as correspondent to the home press. He then went to New York, under an engagement to write special articles for the Evening Sun; his first success in the purely literary line was the story of "Gallagher"; in consequence of this he was offered and accepted, in 1890, the editorial management of Harper's Weekly, and held it successfully for a year, when he resigned in order to devote his time wholly to literary work of a more original and attractive class. Author of "Our English Cousins"; an historical work, "The Rulers of the Mediterranean," and "The Exiles." He has received from the Sultan of Turkey the Order of the Medjidie, in recognition of the justice of his descriptions of Eastern affairs; 1896, present at coronation of Czar Nicholas II., reporting spectacle for Harper's Magazine; has traveled much, getting material for his books. Among his later books are "Cinderella and Other Stories" (1896); "Van Bibber and Others" (1893); "Soldiers of Fortune" (1897); "The King's Jackal," "Cuba in War Time" (1898). At present he is in Japan as special correspondent for Collier's Weekly. Address, Marion, Mass.

DAVIS, Robert C.:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 15, 1894, to April 26, 1898, when he was graduated and promoted in the Army to Second Lieutenant of Infantry, Seventeenth Infantry, April 26, 1898; served at Tampa, Fla., from May 20 to June 7, 1898; in the Cuban campaign, taking part in the battles of El Caney July 1, San Juan July 2, and other engagements, resulting in the capture of Santiago; left Cuba Aug. 14, and landed at Montauk Point, N. Y., Aug. 21; on sick leave Sept. 1 to Dec. 1; rejoined regiment at Columbus Barracks, Ohio, Dec. 1, 1898; left Columbus Barracks for the Philippine Islands Jan. 15, 1899, by way of New York, Suez Canal, etc.; First Lieutenant of Infantry, Seventeenth Infantry, March 2, 1899; reached Manila March 10, 1899; served in Manila till March 23; in the lines near B. H. No. 5; on Rio Grande expedition May 14; reached San Fernando June 1; took part in attacks there; left San Fernando Aug. 9; took part in the fighting from there to Angeles Aug. 20, 1899; served in war with Filipino insurgents; Adjutant, Third Battalion, Seventeenth Infantry, March 23, 1899; Captain Nov. 28, 1902; on duty at Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., since Aug. 10, 1901. Address, West Point, N. Y.

DAVIS, R. N.:

Principal of schools; principal of Dunmore High School; born in Wyoming County, Pa., 1858; educated in common schools, Keystone Academy, and Wyoming Seminary, graduating in 1880; for thirteen years principal of Archbald High School and for the past seven years principal of Dunmore High School; is considered authority upon the botany and geology of Northeastern Pennsylvania. Address, Dunmore, Pa.

DAVIS, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Cambria County; born in Cambria Township, near Ebensburg, Cambria County, Pa., Oct. 7, 1831;

was educated in the public schools; engaged in farming and lumbering until the breaking out of the Civil War, when he enlisted as a private in the regular Army; was placed on the recruiting service, and in six weeks recruited more than 120 men; was promoted to First Sergeant of Company C, Nineteenth United States Infantry, in November, 1861; went with the regiment into active service in Kentucky and participated in thirty-two battles, including Shiloh, Sone River, Chickamauga, Missionary Ridge and Lookout Mountain, and in the campaign from Chattanooga to Atlanta; was promoted to Second Lieutenant in 1863, and to First Lieutenant in January, 1864; resigned from the Army at the close of the war on account of failing health; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Ebensburg, Pa.

DAVIS, William Watts Hart:

Journalist; born July 29, 1820, at Southampton Township, Bucks County, Pa.; was graduated from Norwich University in 1842. From 1842 to 1844 was instructor in the Military Academy at Portsmouth, Va., and was admitted to the bar in 1846; entered Harvard Law School in 1846, but afterward left to enlist in Massachusetts regiment for Mexican War; on July 19, 1848, was mustered out with rank of Captain; practiced law in New Mexico. He served as United States District Attorney, Attorney General, and Secretary of Territory; Acting Governor, Superintendent of Indian affairs, and Superintendent of Public Bridges, from 1853 to 1857; published the Santa Fe Gazette for several years (Spanish and English). Since 1858 has been engaged in journalism. He was United States Commissioner to Paris Exposition in 1878; also United States Pension Agent at Philadelphia from 1885 to 1889. Member of the Pennsylvania Geological Survey Commission; also President of Bucks County Historical Society; member of the American Historical Society; Military Order Loyal Legion, etc. Author of "Spanish Conquest of New Mexico"; "History of the 104th Pennsylvania Regiment"; "History of the Hart Family"; "Life of John Davis," etc. Address, Doylestown, Pa.

DAVISON, Joseph Kirby:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Major Twenty-ninth New Jersey Infantry Sept. 20, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Jan. 27, 1863; honorably mustered out June 30, 1863. Elected Nov. 7, 1883. Address, 718 Samson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVISON, Joseph Kirby, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. Joseph K. Davison. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 718 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAY, Frank Miles:

Architect; son of Charles and Anna (Miles) Day; born April 5, 1861, at Philadelphia; received preparatory education at Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia; in 1883 was graduated (B. S.) from the University of Pennsylvania; studied architecture at the University of Pennsylvania; also three years in Europe. Married Anna Blakiston Nov. 5, 1896. Fellow and Vice President of American Institute of Architects. Member of the Academy of Natural Science, and of the American Philosophical Society. Address, Germantown; office, 925 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEACON, Howard Ridgeway:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 4, 1861; transferred to Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 1, 1861; discharged for wounds Jan. 9, 1863; Second Lieutenant 197th Pennsylvania Infantry July 8, 1864; honorably mustered out Nov. 11, 1864. Elected Feb. 3, 1886. Address, 2110 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAL, Lemeul J.:

Chemist and surgeon; born in Philadelphia Feb. 24, 1842; was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1860; subsequently studied for two years at the Union Theological Seminary; then studied medicine at the Jefferson Medical College, graduating, M. D., in 1865. From 1864 to 1866 he was Acting Assistant Surgeon in the United States Army; lectured on chemistry at the Franklin Institute in 1866, and at the Wagner Institute in 1866, 1874, 1876 and 1877. He was assistant demonstrator of Anatomy and chemical surgical assistant in the Jefferson Medical College, 1866-1874; Professor of Chemistry in the Missouri Medical College 1874-1876, and in the Pennsylvania College of Pharmacy 1877-

1881. He has served as secretary of the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Philadelphia Medical Club, and as President of the National Medical Society of Philadelphia. The Wagner Institute gave him the honorary degree of Ph. D. in 1872. Address, 2106 N. Hancock St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAN, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry (Ninth Reserve) Aug. 28, 1861; discharged Feb. 7, 1863; Acting Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) United States Navy April 18, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged May 10, 1865. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, 8 Vine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAN, John:

Jurist; born in Williamsburg, Pa., Feb. 15, 1835; the grandson of one of the pioneer settlers of that section of Pennsylvania during the times of Indian warfare. He was educated at the Williamsburg Academy and at Washington College, and engaged in school teaching, studying law in his spare hours. He was admitted to the bar at Hollidaysburg in 1855, to the Huntingdon bar in 1861, and to the bar of the Supreme Court in 1871. In 1857 he was elected Superintendent of the Blair County School, but resigned in 1859 to form a law partnership with Hon. S. S. Blair, who, during the partnership, served two terms in Congress. The firm was dissolved in 1864, and in 1867 Mr. Dean was appointed District Attorney, and elected to this office in October, 1867. In 1871 he was elected on the Republican ticket President Judge of the Twenty-fourth Judicial District, including Huntingdon, Blair and Cambria Counties; was re-elected in 1891, and in 1892 was elected a Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for a term of twenty-one years. Address, 454 City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAN, Richard C.:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey, April 17, 1876; entered the service as Assistant Surgeon; attached to sloop Dale, coast of Africa, 1857 to 1859; steamer Crusader, Home Squadron, 1860; steam sloop Wyandotte, 1861; steam sloop Tuscarora, special service, 1861 to 1863. Commissioned as Surgeon, Aug. 1, 1861; steam sloop Tuscarora, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1864; Naval Academy, 1865 to 1866; steam sloop Sacramento, special service, 1867; steamer Michigan, on the lakes, 1868 to 1869; assistant to Chief of Bureau of Medicine, 1870 to 1874. Commissioned as Medical Inspector, June 8, 1873; frigate Congress, European Station, 1873 to 1876; member of Examining and Retiring Boards from 1877 to 1878; member of Board of Inspection in 1879. Commissioned as Medical Director, June, 1880; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, from 1880 to 1883; Naval Hospital, New York, March, 1883 to 1886; member of Examining and Retiring Boards, from 1886 to 1887; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, from 1887 to 1891; member of Examining Board, January, 1891, to June, 1893; special duty in Europe, from June, 1893 to December, 1893; President Medical Examining Board, from December, 1893, to May, 1895. Retired, May, 1895. Member Naval Retiring Board. Address, 1736 I St., Washington, D. C.

DEARDON, Robert R.:

Insurance journalist; born in Lowell, Mass., March 23, 1845; educated in public and private schools; was engaged for a few years in mercantile pursuits, culminating in the publishing business at Chicago in 1867. The following year became identified with the Northwestern Review of Chicago, which he purchased of its founder, the late W. F. Brewster, in 1869, and in 1875 removed to Philadelphia, changing its name to The United States Review; has maintained continuous active connection with that paper since 1869. Mr. Deardon entered political life soon after taking up his residence in Philadelphia; was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature from a prominent district in 1882, and was re-elected in 1884, 1886, and 1888, covering four successive terms of eight years in all. He was Chairman of the House Insurance Committee in 1885, and of the Committee on Appropriations in 1887 and 1889; 1890, was unanimously chosen as a candidate for Receiver of Taxes of Philadelphia, on the Municipal League ticket, but he declined the nomination. Residence, N. 11th St., corner 69th Ave., Oak Lane; office address, 411 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DeARMIT, William P.:

Coal operator; born in Holidaysburg, Pa., in 1850; his father was of French descent and his mother was of Scotch-Irish parentage, being a daughter of the

noted Col. John Piper, the Piper family being prominent in the Revolutionary War. After obtaining a good education, he entered the employ of the New York and Cleveland Gas and Coal Company in 1872 as a bookkeeper; two years later he was made Treasurer and in 1887 was elected to the Presidency of the company. At that time natural gas had made great inroads into the business, but by adopting progressive methods and pushing the trade into new fields he was able to increase the business of the company in 1892 to over fifty per cent. more than had ever been sold, even before the advent of natural gas; he is noted as a man who has studied every phase of the coal business, and who knows the needs of every branch of its operation; in July, 1901, he left the New York and Cleveland Gas Company, and was later made President of the Empire Coal Mining Company. A notable feature of his campaign for better conditions in the coal mining business has been his sturdy opposition to the so-called company or "pluck-me" stores. Address, 1226 Murray Hill Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

DECHERT, Henry M.:

Lawyer; born March 11, 1832, at Reading, Pa.; son of Elijah and Mary W. (Porter) Dechert; was graduated at Yale in 1850; taught school near Pottstown, Pa.; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1854 and has since practiced in Philadelphia; in 1862-1863 was First Lieutenant in Twenty-fifth and Fortieth Pennsylvania Regiments. Married at Philadelphia, Sept. 15, 1857, Esther S. Taylor. President of Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia and of State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania. Member of State Bar Association; Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania, F. & A. M.; Grand Army Republic; Sons of Revolution, Naval Order; also University, Art, Lawyers, Penn, United Service and Belmont Clubs. Has three children: Henry T., a member of Philadelphia bar and Colonel commanding Second Regiment, N. G. P.; Edward P., a journalist in Boston, and Bertha M., wife of Charles H. Gale of Cleveland, Ohio; and three grand children, Robert, Esther and Margaret. Residence, 3930 Walnut St.; office, 1201 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DECHERT, Henry T.:

Lawyer; born Feb. 2, 1859, in Philadelphia; son of Henry M. Dechert; educated at University of Pennsylvania; receiving degrees of A. B., 1879; LL. B., 1881, and A. M., 1882; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1881, and to bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1889. He has been active in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; enlisted in 1884 in First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; 1890, commissioned a Lieutenant in Second Regiment Infantry; Major, 1891; Lieutenant Colonel, 1893, and Colonel, 1899. In 1898 (Spanish-American War) served as Lieutenant Colonel of the Second Pennsylvania Infantry during its entire tour of duty, commanding five companies in the Department of the East. Married in 1895 to Virginia Louise Howard. Member of the firm of Melick, Potter & Dechert. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, by inheritance from his uncle, Brig. Gen. Robert P. Dechert. Address, 32 South Broad St., Philadelphia.

DECKER, W. N.:

Principal of Schools; born near New Oxford, Pa., March 30, 1873; attended the public schools of Adams County; graduated as President of the class of 1895, from the State Normal School at Shippensburg, Pa.; took course in Ursinus College and American Business College, Allentown, Pa.; taught school in Adams and Lancaster Counties. In 1896 he went to Lehigh County, Pa., where he married and has since lived; at present is a teacher in the public schools of Allentown, Pa. He is active in church work, I. O. O. F. circles, and the political affairs of his town. Address, Macungie, Pa.

DEDRICK, Thomas S.:

Physician, Arctic traveller; born at Everittstown, N. J., November, 1866; son of Rev. T. S. and Phoebe (Newman) Dedrick; educated at public schools at Hackettstown, N. J., and Hackettstown Collegiate Institute; journalistic training; public school teacher 1898; editor and proprietor of the Warren Tidings, Washington, N. J., 1889-1893; graduate of Hahnemann Medical College, 1896; graduate of Maternity Hospital, Philadelphia; Graduate of Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, 1903-1904. Married at Washington, N. J., 1896, Cora Norton Boyd. Assistant to Peary Arctic Expedition of 1898-1902; at the end of three years resigned, owing to strained relations with the commander; upon voluntary services being refused, he remained the fourth year without supplies among

the Eskimos rather than leave men in the Arctic without chance for medical aid; first man to live thus with the North Greenland Eskimos. Member of staff eye department, Medico-Chirurgical and Samaritan Hospitals. Member of Arctic Club, New York, and Philadelphia Geographical Society. Address, 3147 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEEGAN, Thomas F.:

Contractor; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 30, 1866; educated in the public schools; at the age of thirteen he started to work his way up in the world, beginning at the foot of the ladder, and succeeding so well that, at the age of twenty-five, he had entire charge of the construction of the Third Avenue Cable Road in New York, which required the services of two thousand men; he became a railroad contractor in 1893, and has built the following street railways: Lombard and South Streets; West End Road, in West Philadelphia, comprising Spruce, Locust, Thirty-third, Thirty-fifth, Baring, Fortieth, and Forty-first Streets and Elm Avenue; Passyunk double-track road from Front and Market Streets to Point Breeze; part of the Tenth and Eleventh Streets Road, and part of the Fifth and Sixth Streets Road. He did the special car barn work for the Hestonville Road, at Forty-third Street and Lancaster Avenue, without interfering with the running of the road; he also built and equipped complete the Bucks County Railroad in 1897, and financiered the road, also; in connection with the Lombard and Tenth Streets lines, it may be stated that this road was completed in the quickest time on record for a road of its length, viz., fourteen miles of road in sixteen working days; he was instrumental in the promotion of the American Railways Company, which is capitalized at $25,000,000; he is one of the incorporators of the People's Light and Power Company of Wilmington, Del., which has a capital of $2,000,000, and at the present time is forming, with the aid of other capitalists, the largest granite corporation ever organized, having acquired the largest granite deposits in the world, at Port Deposit, Md., situated on a mountain 400 feet high, and extending over an area of 221 acres. Address, 313 Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

DEEMER, Elias:

Congressman (Republican) of Williamsport, Lycoming County; born in Bucks County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1838; was educated in the common schools; engaged in the mercantile business in his native county, and later in Philadelphia, until the war broke out. In July, 1861, enlisted as a private in Company E, 104th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served in the Peninsula campaign until the middle of May following, when he was discharged for disabilities resulting from injuries received while in the line of duty. He is a member of Reno Post, G. A. R. In the spring of 1866 he moved to Willamsport, where he has continuously resided; was President of the Common Council, 1888-1890; is engaged in the manufacture of lumber, employing between 500 and 700 men in his different operations; became President of the Willamsport National Bank in 1894, and has been its President ever since. He is not a politician and has never held public office, but has always taken an interest in party affairs; was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

DE HAVEN, Holstein:

Real estate agent; born in Philadelphia, July 21, 1843; educated in the public schools, graduating from the High School in 1862. Deciding to engage in conveyancing, he entered the office of Cash & Redner, and afterward that of Louis H. Redner, where he became a thorough master of the business; in 1866 he became associated in the management of the Norris Hill estate, a tract of over 500 acres in the northern part of the city, at the same time carrying on business as a real estate broker and conveyancing, in which line of business he soon became a leader; he is still engaged in the management of the Norris estate and that known as Strawberry Hill, and is concerned with other large estates and with prominent operative builders; he has been a notary public since 1869 and a member of the Conveyancers' Association since 1871. He is a director in the Real Estate Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia and of the United Firemen's Insurance Company, and is a life member of the Union League; in 1895 Governor Hastings appointed him one of the Commissioners of the Valley Forge Park, and he was made Secretary of the Commission. Address, 2037 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DE LAND, Clyde O.:

Author, artist; born at Union City, Pa., Dec. 27, 1872; educated at Rochester

(N. Y.) High School; eclectic course at University of Rochester; was graduated in 1898 from Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; the most important part of his art training was received from Howard Pyle, the illustrator; in Rochester he was prominent as a concert pianist and music teacher; was art editor of Sotheron's Magazine, Philadelphia, in 1896, and since 1897 his work has appeared in the leading magazines. Author of "The First American Flag" (1898) and "Wassailing" (1899). Among his pictures are: "The Raising of the First American Flag" (1898), "The Constellation and the Insurgente" (1899), and "Lee's Farewell After Appomattox" (1903); many of the recent novels have been illustrated with his drawings, one of the latest being Charles Major's "A Forest Hearth." Member of Alpha Zeta Fraternity, Delta Upsilon Fraternity, and Franklin Inn Club (authors and artists), Philadelphia. Address, 4429 Osage Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

DELANEY, J. C.:

Factory Inspector; born in Ireland, April 22, 1848; came to America when five years old; when eight years old commenced picking slate at mines near Scranton, Pa.; two years later he drove mules on the Delaware and Hudson Canal; at twelve he ground bark in a tannery; in the spring of 1862 he enlisted as a private in Company 1, 107th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and for meritorious services was several times promoted, being in command of his company at the close of the rebellion; was captured at Bull Run, Gettysburg and Yellow Tavern, but each time made his escape; for conspicuous gallantry at Dabney's Mill he was awarded a Congressional medal. After the war he attended Kingston Academy one term; worked with the Lehigh Valley Engineer Corps from 1866 until the road was completed. For his distinguished services President Johnson in 1867 appointed him a Second Lieutenant in the Thirty-second United States Infantry, but for family reasons he declined the honor. In recognition of political services rendered he was in 1873 appointed messenger in the Executive Department by Governor Hartranft, where he remained until 1879, when he was made Senate Librarian, in which capaciay he served until 1890, resigning then to accept the position of Receiver of Public Moneys at Oklahoma, serving until his resignation was accepted by President Cleveland in the fall of 1893, when he at once returned to Pennsylvania; was commissioned Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings by Governor Hastings, March 28, 1895, and served until April 24, 1899; he was appointed Factory Inspector by Governor Pennypacker, Feb. 3, 1903. Address, 500 No. Third St., Harrisburg, Pa.

DE LANEY, Matthew A.:

First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army; born in South Canaan, Wayne County, Pa., March 6, 1874; educated in public schools; graduate of Pennsylvania Normal Institute, 1896; Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, June, 1898; special course graduate of University of Pennsylvania, same year; graduate of Ashhurst Surgical Society, 1898; appointed resident physician, Chester Hospital, Chester, Pa., and St. Agnes' Hospital, Philadelphia, 1898; Assistant Surgeon, National Soldiers' Home, Old Point Comfort, Va., same year; twice promoted. Commended by Inspector General for service in yellow fever epidemic, same place, 1899; certificate from Medical Council of Pennsylvania, 1899; commissioned First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army, June 29, 1901; on duty at Fort Monroe, Va., until Nov. 1, 1901; Army Medical School, Washington, D. C., until April, 1902; graduate of this school. Assigned to duty, Philippine Islands, April, 1902; in command Military Cholera Hospital, Manila, P. I. Address, Manila, P. I.

DENNISON, David T.:

President of the First National Bank of Falls Creek. Address, Falls Creek, Pa.

DENNISSON, Samuel G.:

President of the Saving Fund Society of Germantown. Address, 5458 Main St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DENNISTON, John Thaw:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; private 155th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 22, 1862; discharged for promotion, Sept. 2, 1862; Second Lieutenant 155th Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 2, 1862; Second Lieutenant, Dec. 29, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Dec. 31, 1864; elected Jan. 2, 1868. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEMMING, Henry Clay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Infantry, May 26, 1862; mustered out, May 28, 1862; private 127th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 22, 1862; mustered out, May 8, 1863; recruit, July 11, 1864; discharged for promotion, July 21, 1864; First Lieutenant 192d Pennsylvania Infantry, July 21, 1864; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster 194th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 24, 1864; honorably mustered out, Nov. 5, 1864; Second Lieutenant (Provisional) Pennsylvania Volunteers, Feb. 17, 1865; First Lieutenant Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, March 7, 1865; honorably mustered out, Feb. 21, 1866; elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEMMING, George:

Lawyer; born Feb. 17, 1870, in Harrisburg, Pa.; son of Col. Henry C. Demming of that place; was graduated from Harrisburg High School, 1887; also from Pennsylvania State College in 1890. Followed civil engineering for two years; studied law in Philadelphia with Thomas Leaming, Esq., and at University of Pennsylvania; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1895; admitted to United States Supreme Court bar in 1903; engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1112 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, and Harrisburg Club, Harrisburg, Pa.

DENTLER, Clarence Eugene:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1880; Second Lieutenant Sixth Infantry, June 15, 1884; First Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, April 27, 1891; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, July 20, 1891; Captain Infantry, Sept. 21, 1898; assigned to Fifth Infantry, Jan. 1, 1890; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, April 6, 1899. Address, Headquarters, Department of California, San Francisco, Cal.

DERICKSON, Mrs. J. H.:

Temperance advocate and lecturer; born at Buffalo Furnace in 1852; daughter of Major Newlon and Mrs. E. Markle Newlon; her father, an iron man of considerable means, gave his children every advantage for improvement; she was educated at Meadville; in 1873 became the wife of Joseph H. Derickson of Meadville, a grandson of the late Judge Derickson of Crawford County. Shortly after their marriage Mr. and Mrs. Derickson moved to Tionesta, where he had extensive interests in the manufacture of lumber. She was the prime instigator of the temperance movement in Forest County; was the first local President of the Tionesta Women's Christian Temperance Union, and served for many years; was first County President of the Women's Christian Temperance Union, and has served as a county officer since its organization; has represented her county and State in different State and National conventions. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

DERR, Cyrus G.:

Lawyer; born in Lebanon, Pa., July 18, 1848; son of William M. Derr, Esq.; educated in the public schools of his native town, and then entered the law office of his father to prepare to engage in the same profession; he attended the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia, and upon his return to Lebanon was admitted to practice in the several courts of Lebanon County. In 1872 he removed to the city of Reading, where he has since been in active practice; he has for a number of years occupied a prominent place at the Berks County bar, and has been Solicitor in Reading for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company ever since the construction of that company's Seuylkill Valley Division. Address, Reading, Pa.

de SCHWEINITZ, G. E.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 26, 1858; educated at Moravian College, Bethlehem, Pa., and University of Pennsylvania; Ophthalmic Surgeon, Philadelphia Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases; Professor of Ophthalmology, Jefferson Medical College, 1892-1902; resigned; Professor of Ophthalmology, University of Pennsylvania, 1902 to present time; was graduated in medicine, University of Pennsylvania, 1881; Professor of Ophthalmology, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1891; Professor of Ophthalmology, Jefferson Medical College, 1892; resigned, 1902; Professor of Ophthalmology, University of Pennsylvania, 1902. Republican in politics. Address, 1705 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

de SCHWEINITZ, Paul:

Clergyman of Moravian Church; born in Salem, N. C.; first member of the de Schweinitz family, whose genealogy is complete back to 1350; came to Bethlehem, Pa., from Germany in 1770; educated in Moravian Parochial School in Bethlehem, Pa.; Nazareth Hall, Nazareth, Pa.; Moravian College and Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa., and University of Halle, Germany; ordained Deacon of the Moravian Church, 1885, and Presbyter, 1888. On Jan. 27, 1887, he married Miss Mary C. Daniel of Bethlehem, Pa. Served as pastor of the Moravian Church in Northfield, Minn., 1886-1890; in Nazareth, Pa., 1890-1898; Secretary and Treasurer of Executive Board of the Moravian Church in America, Northern Province; Treasurer of Society for Propagating the Gospel Among the Heathen; Treasurer of the Moravian College and Theological Seminary; advisory member of the Boards of Trustees of Nazareth Hall, Linden Hall, and Bethlehem Seminary for Young Ladies; President of Moravian Aid Society; member of the Executive Committee of the Moravian Historical Society; charter member and Vice President of the Pennsylvania German Society; Secretary of Missions for the Moravian Church in America. Address, 20 Church St., Bethlehem, Pa.

DESHONG, Alfred Odenheimer:

Capitalist; born at Chester, Pa., Sept. 30, 1837; educated in schools of the borough; served during the Gettysburg campaign and was honorably discharged Aug. 4, 1863. In 1865 he and his brother, John O. Deshong, Jr., entered into partnership in the management of the noted Deshong quarries in Ridley Township. He is an art critic and collector. Address, Chester, Pa.

DETAR, C. Y., M. D.:

Physician; son of David and Sarah J. Hollis Detar; born at Fryburg, Clarion County, Sept. 12, 1870; educated at the Edinboro State Normal School; followed teaching a short time and entered the study of medicine. Graduated at the Western University, Pittsburg, in March, 1892. Began the practice of medicine at Leeper the following April. After practicing two and one-half years there, removed to Kellettville, Forest County, where he has resided ever since, and has built up a large practice. Was married in February, 1895, to Miss Minerva M. Mahle, of Fryburg; has two sons: Reed L., and Russell W. Is a member of Olive Lodge, No. 557, F. and A. M. Address, Kelletville, Pa.

DETRE, Cyrus S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 1, 1861; Sergeant, Oct. 13, 1861; First Sergeant, Nov. 11, 1862; discharged for promotion, Dec. 14, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 14, 1862; honorably mustered out, Dec. 2, 1864; elected May 5, 1886. Address, 1820 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEVEREUX, Alfred:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant United States Marine Corps, Aug. 30, 1861; retired "for disability incurred in the line of duty," March 31, 1864; elected May 4, 1887. Address, 2108 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEVEREAUX, Robert:

President of the First National Bank of Cresson. Address, Cresson, Pa.

DEVELIN, Jas. Aylward:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1860; prepared for college at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia; graduated at Wesleyan University, class of 1883; graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Law Department, and admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1886; admitted to United States Supreme Court in 1892; practicing law since admission to bar. President of the Mortgage Trust Company of Pennsylvania since 1896; married, in 1893, Mary Alice, daughter of Charles Scott. Address, 400 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEWALT, Arthur G.:

State Senator from Lehigh County; born Oct. 11, 1854, at Bath, Northampton County, Pa.; was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa., in 1870; taught school for one term in Lehigh County; in 1871 he entered the sophomore class at Lafayette College, and was graduated with honor in 1874; was instructor of classics in Oley Academy one term; served one year in the Pennsylvania Railroad office at Philadelphia. In April, 1876, he began the study of law with Hon John D. Styles; was admitted to the bar of Lehigh Coun-

ty in October, 1877, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession; elected District Attorney of Lehigh County in 1880; admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1883, and to all the courts of Philadelphia in 1888; was Adjutant General of the Fourth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, for nine years; was delegate to a number of State Democratic conventions; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Allentown, Pa.

DE WITT, Calvin:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Captain Forty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 24, 1861; resigned, Jan. 18, 1863; received degree of A. B. in 1860, A. M. in 1863, from Princeton University, and M. D. in 1865 from Jefferson Medical College; Assistant Surgeon, May 14, 1867; Major Surgeon, July 21, 1885; Lieutenant Colonel Department of Surgeon General, Dec. 15, 1898; Colonel Assistant Surgeon General, May 7, 1901; retired with rank of Brigadier General, Aug. 10, 1903. Address, 1707 Twenty-first St., N. W. Washington, D. C.

DE WITT, Clinton:

Lawyer; born in Northern New Jersey, May 6, 1842; his parents removed to a farm in Luzerne County, Pa., in 1844, and to South Eaton, Wyoming County, in 1856; he was educated in the public schools of Towanda; he began the study of law while in Wyoming Seminary, and completed it after a journey West, during which he taught school in Oregon; he was admitted to the Wyoming County bar in 1870, but later removed to Towanda, where he entered into several successive partnerships, but subsequently practiced alone; as a lawyer his practice has been extensive and successful. Politically he took part with the Greenback party early in life, and was its delegate-at-large for Congress in 1876, speaking in forty-six counties during the campaign; he was nominated for Congress by his party in 1878 and defeated the Democratic candidate in his district by 7,000 votes. In 1893 Governor Pattison appointed him on the committee to take action against the coal trust, then in process of organization. Address, Towanda, Pa.

DIBLE, Rev. James C.:

Clergyman; born near Murraysville, Westmoreland County, Pa., 1865; his parents were of Scotch and Irish descent, the grandfather on the father's side being one of the first settlers in the State; educated at Laird Institute and Washington and Jefferson College, September, 1886; graduated, 1890; same year entered the Western Theological Seminary, completing his course in 1893; first pastorate in New Bethlehem and Leatherwood Persbyterian Churches, Clarion County, Pa. In 1893 he married Miss Bertha Graham Haymaker; he was then called to his present field, Bakerstown, Pa. Address, Bakerstown, Pa.

DICK, Evans R.:

Banker and railroad President; born in St. Louis, Mo., in 1858; educated in the University of Pennsylvania, leaving in his senior year to engage in the banking business as a member of the firm of Dick Brothers & Company of Philadelphia and New York. He has also engaged actively in railroad business, and is President of the Brookville, Westport and Sault Ste. Marie Railroad and Vice President of the Ohio River and Charleston Railroad and the Cincinnati, Portsmouth and Virginia Railroad. He is a member of the Rittenhouse and University Clubs, the Philadelphia Country Club, and the Union League. Address, 200 North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

DICK, Samuel B.:

Capitalist; born in Meadville, Pa., on Oct. 26, 1836, of Scotch-Irish parentage; he was the third son of Gen. John Dick, a member of Congress and one of the first Associate Judges of Crawford County, Pa.; he attended the district schools and Allegheny College, at Meadville, until he went into the banking business with his father. At the commencement of the Civil War he organized the Meadville Volunteers; participated in battle of Drainsville, Va., 1861, and was wounded; 1862, in the seven days' fight before Richmond and the Second Bull Run; also South Mountain and Antietam; 1863, was Colonel of the Fifty-sixth Pennsylvania, and marched with them into Western Virginia. He was engaged in the oil business in its infancy; was elected to Congress in 1878. A Mason as far back as 1857, he has filled every grade of official position up to Grand Master of the State; reorganized bankrupt Shenango and Allegheny and West Pennsylvania and Shenango connecting railroads, and

extended the line finally to the Carnegie Steel Works, near Pittsburg; since his retirement from the Pittsburg, Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad, he is largely interested in the Colorado and Northwestern Railroad, and is President of the Company; President Pennsylvania Mining and Milling Company of Colorado; President Clinton Mining Company of Colorado; President Meadville Malleable Iron Works, Phoenix Iron Works, and Meadville Gas Company. Address, Meadville, Pa.

DICKERMAN, Charles Heber:

Congressman (Democratic), of Milton, Northumberland County, Pa.; was born in Harford, Susquehanna County, Pa., Feb. 3, 1843; educated in the public schools of his native village and at Harford University; taught school several years; read law in the office of Hon. Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton, N. Y., but before qualifying for admission to the bar became bookkeeper for a large coal company. Some years later he engaged in the coal commission business at Bethlehem, Pa.; soon after was made General Manager of the Chapman Slate Company, Chapman Quarries, Pa.; in 1880 he removed to Milton, and was elected Secretary and Treasurer of the car-building firm of Murray, Dougal & Co., Ltd., of that place; served many years as Director of the Second National Bank of Mauch Chunk, Lehigh Valley National Bank of Bethlehem, the Sunbury Trust and Safe Deposit Company of Sunbury, and the First National Bank of Milton, Pa.; was elected President of the last-named bank, January, 1897, and still occupies that position. Married Joy I. Carter, March 10, 1869, at Beaver Meadow, Pa.; was for three years Democratic Chairman of Northumberland County, and a delegate to the National Democratic Convention of 1892; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Milton, Pa.

DICKERT, Thomas W., A. M.:

Clergyman; born March 9, 1869, at Zion Hill, Bucks County, Pa.; educated in public schools at Zion Hill and Quakertown, Pa.; preparatory school to Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.; Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa.; Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church in the United States, Lancaster, Pa.; was graduated from Quakertown High School, June 25, 1886; Franklin and Marshall College, June 21, 1894; Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church in the United States, May 13, 1897. Public school teacher, Richland Township, Bucks County, Pa., 1886-1890; teacher, Franklin and Marshall Academy, 1894-1897; teacher, Allentown College for Women, Allentown, Pa., 1899-1903; pastor Solomon's Reformed Church, Macungie, Pa., June 12, 1897, to Oct. 31, 1902; pastor St. Stephen's Reformed Church, Reading, Pa., since Nov. 1, 1902; President Lehigh Classis, Eastern Synod, Reformed Church in the United States, May 14, 1900, to May 20, 1901. Married Rebecca Bettiger of Trumbauersville, Pa., June 8, 1897; ordained to the Christian ministry, June 12, 1897; installed as pastor of Solomon's Reformed Church, Macungie, Pa., June 12, 1897; installed as pastor St. Stephen's Reformed Church, Reading, Pa., Nov. 23, 1902. Author of "Two Hundred Questions on Ancient History" and "Two Hundred Questions on United States History," both published in 1896; degree of A. M. conferred by Franklin and Marshall College, June 14, 1900. Republican in politics. Address, 765 North Eleventh St., Reading, Pa.

DICKEY, S. Ralston:

Banker; born in Oxford, Pa.; educated in local schools and academies. Member of Borough Council. President of the National Bank of Oxford, from 1884 to date. Married Marion G. Rutherford, Harrisburg, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, Oxford, Chester County, Pa.

DICKEY, William:

President of the National Bank of Brookville. Address, Brookville, Pa.

DICKINSON, Oliver Booth:

Lawyer; born in Dayton, Ohio, Sept. 25, 1857; son of Rev. E. W. Dickinson, D. D.; educated in public school of Marcus Hook borough, Chester Academy, Peddi Institute, Hightstown, N. J., and University of Lewisburg (now Bucknell College). In 1875 he moved to Chester and read law with his brother, William H. Dickinson; admitted to the bar of Delaware County, 1878; Democrat in politics; solicitor for Delaware County Trust Company; director of Delaware County National Bank; Secretary of Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania Military College. Member of Penn Club of Chester; Ridley

Park Golf Club and Springhaven Country Club; married H. Evelyn Sines, Oct. 30, 1880. Address, Chester, Pa.

DICKINSON, Samuel Meredith:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Paymaster (Lieutenant) United States Navy, June 17, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Oct. 31, 1862; elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DICKSON, Rev. James Stuart:

Pastor of Woodland Presbyterian Church; born in Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa.; educated at University of Pennsylvania; was graduated in the class of 1880, Department of Arts. Studied for the ministry in Princeton Theological Seminary, graduating in May, 1883; ordained to the ministry and installed pastor of Dayton Presbyterian Church, New Jersey, by the Presbytery of New Brunswick, October, 1883; 1886, pastor of Woodland Presbyterian Church, and continues in its pastorate. Married, July, 1883, Miss M. A. Campbell, daughter of William P. Campbell, formerly of New Orleans, La. Address, 4111 Locust St., West Philadelphia, Pa.

DICKSON, Samuel Henry:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in Connecticut; appointed from Pennsylvania; Asistant Surgeon, March 19, 1875; Passed Assistant Surgeon, April 30, 1880; South American Station, 1875; Gettysburg, special service, 1876-1878; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1878-1880; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1881-1882; Asiatic Station, 1882-1885; practice-ship Constellation, 1885-1887; receiving-ship Dale, 1887-1889; Atlanta, Squadron of Evolution, 1889-1890. Promoted to Surgeon, Oct. 5, 1890; leave of absence and waiting orders, Dec. 17, 1890, to May 6, 1891; May 18, 1891, ordered as Surgeon on Constellation; detached, Sept. 1, 1891; waiting orders to October 5, 1891; Marine Headquarters, Washington, Oct. 5, 1891, to 1894; waiting orders, December, 1894; member Medical Examining Board, May, 1895; U. S. S. Texas, July, 1896; Massachusetts, July, 1896, to 1899; Navy Yard, Washington, July 1, 1899; Headquarters Marine Corps, Oct. 8, 1900, to 1903; Medical Inspector, Jan. 26, 1902; Kearsarge, since Nov. 24, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DICKSON, S. W.:

President of Berwick Savings and Trust Company of Berwick. Address, Berwick, Pa.

DICKSON, T. Speer:

Lawyer; born in Bedford County, Pa., in 1848; worked on a farm and attended school till 1864; when sixteen years of age he enlisted in the 202d Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunters, which during most of its time of service was actively engaged against Moseby's guerillas; after the war the regiment was sent to the anthracite coal fields, where the "Molly Maguires" were then pursuing a course of outrage and murder; after his discharge, Aug. 3, 1865, he returned to school, obtaining a Normal School training and gaining the highest certificates from Pennsylvania and Ohio. For twenty years after that he was engaged in teaching, in all grades of schools, and served as principal of the public schools in a number of towns; while School Examiner in Champaign County, Ohio, he, with another, purchased the St. Paris Dispatch, for the purpose of supporting the candidacy of Gen. J. W. Keifer for Congress; in this he proved successful. He subsequently studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and practiced in McConnellsburg, Pa., until appointed Clerk of Court in the Sixth District of Dakota; subsequently returning to Pennsylvania, he established The Star, a Republican newspaper, in Mifflin County; this he sold in 1893 and became associated with Congressman John B. Robinson of Media, Pa., as managing editor of Mr. Robinson's paper, the Media Ledger, and as a member of the law firm of Robinson & Dickson; he made the Ledger one of the most successful weeklies in its section of the State, and as counsel for the County Commissioners, which position he held from 1894 to 1900, longer than any of his predecessors; gained great popularity for his methods of cutting down the fees of officials. Address, Fifty-second and Haverford Aves., Philadelphia, Pa.

DIEFFENBACH, Albert Christian:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer Oct. 1, 1881; Ensign July 1, 1887; Lieutenant (junior grade), Dec. 29, 1895; Lieutenant Dec. 9, 1898; Bureau of Ordinance April 1, 1898, to 1900; Concord April 2, 1900, to 1903. Inspector of Ordinance, Naval Proving Ground, Indian

Head, Md., since July 6, 1903. Address, Indian Head, Md.

DIEHL, Oliver:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon July, 1880; Passed Assistant Surgeon, July, 1883; Surgeon, March, 1896; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, May, 1893; United States ship Terror, April, 1897 to 1898; Michigan, October, 1898; Navy Yard, League Island, May 21, 1901, to 1903; New Orleans, since March 19, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DIEHL, S. W. B.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania to Naval Academy September, 1869, as Midshipman; Midshipman, May, 1873; Ensign, July, 1874; Master, November, 1879; Junior Lieutenant, March, 1883; Lieutenant, January, 1886; Lieutenant Commander, March, 1899; European Station, Alaska, Wabash, Congress, Hartford, 1873-1875; North Atlantic Station, Vandalia and Plymouth, 1876-1878; Hydrographic Office, 1878-1879; South Atlantic Station, Marion, 1879-1882; Bureau of Navigation, 1883-1884; Torpedo Station, 1884; Bureau of Navigation, 1884-1887; special service, Boston, 1887-1889; Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting as Superintendent of Compasses, 1889-1893; South Atlantic Station, Detroit, July 1893, to April, 1894; Bureau of Navigation, April, 1894, to September, 1894; Asiatic Station, Machias, September, 1894, to March, 1897; Detroit, March, 1897, to May, 1897; European Station Cincinnati, May, 1897, to August, 1897; Office of Naval Intelligence, September, 1897, to February, 1898; Bureau of Equipment, Superintendent of Compasses, February, 1898, to July, 1898; special service Buffalo, September, 1898, to July, 1899; Bureau of Equipment, Superintendent of Compasses, July, 1899, to July, 1901; special service, commanding Boston, since July 19 1901; Commander, July 11, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DIFFENDERFFER, Frank Reid:

Journalist; son of Michael and Mary (Esterle) Diffenderffer; born in New Holland, Lancaster, Pa.; educated at public schools and Marshall (now Franklin and Marshall); in 1903 received degree of Litt. D. He was engaged as a bookseller at Ciudad Jaures, Mexico; banker from 1871 to 1874. Since 1874 he has been engaged as journalist, editor of the New Era (daily) Lancaster, Pa., since 1877. Is a Republican. In 1856 was President of Fremont Club of Lancaster City; was one of the founders of the Pennsylvania German Society, and for three years its Secretary; afterwards became its President. Since 1896 has been Secretary of Lancaster County Historical Society; also Secretary of Lancaster County Agricultural Society since 1891. Author of "History of the Three Earls," "The German Exodus to England in 1709," "German Immigration Into Pennsylvania Through the Port of Philadelphia, from 1770 to 1775"; pub. 1901. Member of the Sons of the American Revolution. Address, 41 North Queen St., Lancaster, Pa.

DILLINGHAM, Albert Caldwell:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, July, 1865; Ensign, July, 1871; Master, June, 1874; Lieutenant, December, 1880; Plymouth, Europe, 1870-1872; Torpedo Station, 1875-1876; Coast Survey, 1876-1879; Wachusett, South Atlantic Station, 1879-1882; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1882-1883; Naval Academy, 1883-1886; Richmond, North Atlantic Station, 1886-1888; receiving ship Vermont, 1888-1889; receiving ship Dale 1889, to June, 1892; training ship Portsmouth, June, 1892, to July, 1894; Cincinnati, July, 1894-1895; Navy Yard, New York, August, 1895, and War College, to 1897; Nashville, August, 1897; Texas, Aug. 19, 1897, to 1900. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Lighthouse Inspector, Sixteenth District, Sept. 27, 1900, to 1901; Promoted to Commander, 1901. Commanding Detroit since Dec. 23, 1902. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DILLING, John:

President of the Western Savings and Deposit Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

DIMMICK, Benjamin J.:

Lawyer; born in Honesdale, Pa., Oct. 3, 1858; son of Attorney General Samuel E. Dimmick; prepared for college at Adams' Academy, Quincy, Mass., and at Phillips Exeter Academy; Yale, 1881, B. A., M. A. Married, Nov. 9, 1881, Louise B. Hunt, of Hartford, Conn. Republican. Admit-

ted to the bar in 1882; moved to Scranton, Pa., in 1883; practiced his profession until 1885, since occupied with business affairs. President of the Lackawanna Trust and Safe Deposit Company, and Scranton Lace Curtain Company; Director of Third National and South Side Banks; Trustee of Pennsylvania Oral School for the Deaf; Scranton Public Library, and Scranton Society for Prevention and Cure of Consumption. Clubs: The University, Yale, National Arts, in New York; The Scranton Club, The Country Club of Scranton. Address, Scranton, Pa.

DINKEY, Alva Clymer:

President of the Carnegie Steel Co.; born Feb. 20, 1866; at Weatherly, Carbon County, Pa.; was educated in the public schools of Weatherly and Braddock, Pa. He first worked as a water carrier in the Edgar Thomas Steel Works and was so industrious that his employers placed him in a position where advancement was possible; learned telegraphy, and in 1882 was given a position as operator at the Edgar Thomas Works; later went to the Pittsburg Locomotive Works and learned the machinist's trade; afterward secured a position with the Carnegie Company at the Homestead Mils, and in 1889 was a clerk to Superintendent Potter. In that year Mr. Dinkey had much to do with the preliminary plans of the armor plate department, as the company was arranging to embark in the manufacture of armor plate. Mr. Dinkey was next made chief electrician of the Homestead plants. In 1900 he was appointed assistant to General Superintendent Corey, and in April, 1901, he was made General Superintendent of the Homestead Steel Works. Recently he received his present position. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

D'INVILLIERS, Edward Vincent:

Geologist; son of Camille and Ann S. (Maitland) d'Invilliers; born Aug. 2, 1857, at Germantown, Pa.; studied at Broad Street Military Academy, Philadelphia, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1878. From 1878 to 1883 was Assistant Geologist of the Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania; also Geologist and Consulting Engineer from 1885 to 1904. Author of Geology of Berks County, Pa.; of Great Valley, Lebanon; Dauphin, Cumberland, and Franklin Counties; of Pittsburg Coal Region; of Cornwall Iron Ore Mines, of Juniata, Mifflin, Snyder and Union Counties, Pa.; (all in reports of Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania). Member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, Fellow of the Geological Survey of America, and American Philosophical Societies, etc. Address, 506 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DISE, Joseph:

Banker; born Oct. 8, 1849, in York County Pa.; educated in public schools and private tuition in architecture and drawing under Prof. Stilman, of Liverpool, England. President of the First National Bank since Oct. 21, 1886; six years a School Director; Secretary of Board the full term; Borough Council for nine years; Chairman of the Water works Committee, which built the water-works. Married Amand Frey, Nov. 7, 1872, a daughter of Reuben Frey, prominent resident of York County, Pa. Served in Company H, Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteers and participated in numerous engagements of that regiment, including Bentonville, the last battle of the Civil War. Leader in organizing nearall the leading industries of his town for thirty years. Republican in politics. Address, Glen Rock, Pa.

DISSINGER, Aaron:

President of the Elizabethtown National Bank. Address, Elizabethtown, Pa.

DISSTON, Jacob S.:

President of Tacomy Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 3700 Longshore St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DISSTON, William:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia June 24, 1859. He is the fourth son of the late Henry Disston, of England, who came to America, and in 1840 established the Disston saw manufactory. On his father's side deseended from John d'Isney, who came from Normandy with William the Conqueror in the eleventh century; on mother's side from a Swedish family, who came to Philadelphia in 1640; was educated at the Episcopal Academy and afterward spent seven years in his father's manufactory. President of Henry Disston & Sons' Saw Works; President of the German-American Title and Trust Company, and a Director of the Union League. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

DIXON, Edwin Saunders:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia on Feb. 14, 1848. He is the son of Isaac and Ann Gibson Dixon, his father being of the sixth generation to bear the name of Isaac Dixon in this country. His ancestors were from England; educated in Philadelphia and admitted to the bar in 1870. Immediately upon his admission he began the practice of real estate, commercial and corporation law. In 1898 Mr. Dixon was elected to the Presidency of the Trust Company of North America, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late J. Waln Vaux. Although he has relinquished the Presidency, Mr. Dixon is still a member of the Board of Directors of this company, in addition to which he is a Director of the William H. Hortsmann Co., President and Director of the Iselesboro Land Improvement Company of Maine, Director Nov. 2 of the Voting Trust of the Sioux City Terminal Railway Company of Iowa, Director of the Lumbermen's Insurance Company, a member of the Council of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Chairman and Treasurer of the Ludwick Institute (the oldest educational institute in Philadelphia, where many prominent Philadelphians were educated), Secretary and Treasurer of the Grandom Institution, Trustee for the Spruce Street Meeting. Mr. Dixon is trustee for several important estates and is counsel for many large mercantile manufacturing and insurance companies. He was married in Philadelphia, in 1890, to Isabelle Wetherill Hacker, of that city. Three children were born to them, Edwin S. Dixon, Jr., Samuel G. Dixon, Jr., and Morris H. Dixon. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DIXON, Henry C.:

Principal of the Western Pennsylvania Classical and Scientific Institute, Mount Pleasant, Pa.; born Sept. 18, 1864, near Tolesboro, Kentucky. He went with his parents to Indiana; attended the public schools of that State; was graduated from Franklin (Ind.) College, 1890. He taught in the public schools of Indiana till 1896, when he assumed his present position. In 1896 he married Miss Helen I. Stanton, of Madison, Ind. Address, Mount Pleasant, Pa.

DIXON, Samuel Gibson:

Physician; son of Isaac and Ann (Gibson) Dixon; born March 23, 1851, at Philadelphia; educated at Mantua Academy; graduated from Mercantile College; he studied law and in 1877 was admitted to the bar; afterward studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, from which he graduated; in 1886 was Demonstrator of Psycology at the University of Pennsylvania; graduated from Department of Bacteriology, Kings' College London. In 1888 was appointed Professor of Hygiene in Medical and Scientific Departments; also Dean of Auxiliary Department of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania. At the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, in 1890, was appointed Professor of Bacteriology and Microscopical Technology. Since 1891 has been Curator of same academy, and President since 1896. In 1898 was appointed a member of the Board of Education of Philadelphia; Trustee of the Wistar Institute of Anatomy; Vice President of the Zoological Society of Philadelphia, member of the Council of the American Philosophical Society, Vice President Ludwick Institute, manager Grandom Institution, member of Philadelphia, University, and Merion Cricket and Radnor Hunt Clubs. Author of "Physiological Notes," published in 1866, and many articles in medical journals and the proceedings of the Academy of Natural Science on Bacteriological Hygiene, and other subjects. Address, Ardmore, Pa.; office, 1900 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DOAN, Horace A.:

President of the West End Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, Broad St. and South Penn Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

DODD, George Allan:

Major United States Army; born in Alva (Rose's Valley), Lycoming County, Pa., July 26, 1852; was appointed a Cadet of the United States Milpointed a Cadet of the United States Military Academy at West Point; was graduated 1876; following day commissioned Second Lieutenant in Third United States Cavalry; First Lieutenant 1880; Captain 1889, and Major in the Fourteenth United States Cavalry 1901. Transferred to Third Cavalry 1903; 1876-1888 continually on active frontier service against hostile Indians, successively under the commands of Generals Crook, Terry, McKenzie and Merritt; 1891-1893 command of post of Fort Hancock, Texas. While there developed and perfected the modern cavalry

drills and system of training cavalrymen and horses now in general use, later many public drills and exhibitions being ordered and given by his troop, instigating and materially assisting in inauguration of military tournaments and displays of advanced training and skill, at New York, etc.; 1893 participated in opening of Oklahoma, having successful charge of the "North Central District"; 1894 on duty in Chicago labor riots; 1898 in Sumner's Brigade, Wheeler's Cavalry Division; engaged in attack on San Juan (wounded); siege, bombardment and surrender of Santiago; August, 1899, ordered to Philippine Islands; participated in Lawton and Young's raid northward and around Tarlac (Aguinaldo's capital), including capture of Aguinaldo's treasure and supply camp near San Nicolas, P. I.; 1900, extensive personally conducted scouting and operations against Insurrectos in Ilocos Sur and De Union Provinces and Boulegan Mountains, resulting in capture and dispersing large numbers of Insurrectos. In November, 1903, sent on special mission in connection with Chippewa Indians, Leech Lake, Minn. Son of Allan Grinnell Dodd, an officer of Pennsylvania Volunteers, mortally wounded at Fort Stedman, 1865, and Emily Dodd. Address, 1316 Filbert St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DODDS, Frank L.:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; Cadet at Military Academy July 1, 1875; Second Lieutenant Ninth Infantry June 13, 1879; First Lieutenant June 15, 1887; Captain April 28, 1898; Major, Judge Advocate May 22, 1901. Address, Judge Advocate General's Department, Manila, P. I.

DODSON, Truman M.:

President of the Lehigh Valley National Bank of Bethlehem. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

DOHERTY, Philip:

President of the People's National Bank of Latrobe. Address, Latrobe, Pa.

DOLAN, Patrick:

President of the Pittsburg District of the United Mine Workers of America; born on Feb. 27, 1857, at Coatbridge, Scotland. Until 1886 worked in the coal mines of his native town. Fifteen years ago he moved to Pittsburg and worked in the McDonald mines until he retired to become President; has been President of the McDonald local union, a national organizer of the miners, a member of the District Executive Board, and since 1898 has been District President. In the few years he has held this office the membership has grown from 1,000 to 30,000 members. As a labor leader Mr. Dolan is known throughout the country and for years has been a member of the National Scale Committee of the United Mine Workers. He is looked upon as one of the best trades union orators and his administration has been marked by peace between operators and miners. He was instrumental in forming the Iron City Trades Council and two years ago was one of two delegates from American labor unions to the British Trades Council in London. Address, 426 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

DOLAN, Thomas:

Textile manufacturer; born in Montgomery County, in the State of Pennsylvania, on the 27th day of October, 1834, and while still young moved to Philadelphia, where he secured a position in a commission house where the principal business was the sale of fancy knit goods and hosiery. Here he got ideas which determined him to embark in the manufacturing business, and in 1861 he began in a small way to make knit goods at Hancock and Oxford Streets. In 1866 he changed to Berlin shawls, and continued until 1872, when the market declined, and Mr. Dolan began the manufacture of worsted materials for men's wear, and a little later fancy cassimere and ladies' cloaking materials. He gave up the production of knit goods in 1882 and devoted himself exclusively to men's wear, although the works are still known as the Keystone Knitting Mills. For many years he conducted his business alone, but now he has several partners, who look after certain branches of the great establishment, and the firm is known as Thomas Dolan & Company. Mr. Dolan is President of the Quaker City Dye Works Company, the Philadelphia Association of Manufacturers of Textile Fabrics, the Textile Dyers' Association, Vice President of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers, and of the Union League Club of his native city. He is also President of the United Gas Improvement Company, a Director of the Philadelphia Traction Company, the Brush Electric Company, the School of Design for Women, the University Hospital, and

many other institutions and corporations. Address, 1809 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

DOLLEY, C. A.:
President of the Citizens' National Bank of Fort Allegheny. Address, Fort Allegheny, McKean County, Pa.

DONALDSON, Francis Adams:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry May 26, 1861; discharged for promotion May 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry May 1, 1862; discharged for promotion Aug. 27, 1862; Captain 118th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 19, 1862; honorably discharged Jan. 14, 1864. Elected May 5, 1880. Address, 212 S. 3d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DONEHOO, Rev. James R.:
Pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Austin, Pa.; born in Allegheny, Pa., Nov. 27, 1867; attended the public schools of Pittsburg; prepared for college at the Preparatory Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1889; read law with the Hon. John D. Shafer; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1895; was pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Wells, Minn., 1895 to 1898. Author of "The New Testament View of the Old Testament," published by Presbyterian Board of Publication, 1900. Address, Austin, Pa.

DONKIN, James:
Clergyman; born in Cornwall, England, July 11, 1878; educated East Stroudsburg Normal School and Schuylkill Seminary Building, Pa.; licensed to preach by the East Stroudsburg, Pa., Conference of the Evangelical Association in 1900; served appointments at Fredericksburg, Lock Haven, Philadelphia and Reading; Prohibitionist in politics. Address, 1750 Cotton St., Reading, Pa.

DONNAN, John W.:
President of the Citizens' National Bank of Washington. Address, Washington, Pa.

DONNELL, James J.:
President of Bank of Pittsburg; born on March 24, 1840; early education was received in the public schools of Allegheny. At the age of seventeen he secured employment as Junior Clerk in the banking house of N. Holmes & Sons. It was in this establishment that young Donnell laid the foundation of his career. His earnest attention to details and rapid assimilation of the technical knowledge of the business soon stamped him as a young man of promise. His promotion, therefore, was steady. In every department of the business entrusted to his care he devoted all his best energies, and, step by step, he advanced until, in 1872, he was admitted to partnership in the firm. On Oct. 1, 1899, he was elected to the Presidency of the Bank of Pittsburg. Although the bank, naturally, has his first attention, Mr. Donnell is interested in many other financial and commercial institutions, among which may be mentioned the Fidelity Title and Trust Company, of which he is Vice President. He is also a Director in the Allegheny General Hospital. Mr. Donnell was President of the Monongahela Navigation Company, which built and owned the dams and locks, and controlled the navigation of the Monongahela River. In 1897 this property was condemned and purchased by the Government, and in payment the largest check ever received in Pittsburg was rendered. He was one of the organizers and builders of the Citizens' Traction Railroad, which has helped to give Pittsburg one of the best systems of street railway of any city in the United States. Member of city of Pittsburg Sinking Fund Commission and Allegheny County Sinking Fund Commission. Married Miss Anna Warden, a daughter of William G. Warden, of Philadelphia, one of the organizers of the Standard Oil Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

DONOVAN, Cornelius C.:
Lawyer; born in Scranton, Pa., March 13 1856; from 1861 to 1885 his home was with his parents; educated at public schools of Glenwood, Susquehanna County, Pa., and Keystone Academy; read law, and was admitted to the bar at Montrose, Pa., in 1882. In 1885 he returned to Scranton, where he is now County Solicitor. He is a Democrat in politics; has been engaged in all of the many election contests in Lackawanna County since 1885, and is serving his fourth consecutive five-year term as Alderman of his ward; State Vice President Ancient Order of Hibernians. Address, 610 and 611 Mears Building, Scranton, Pa.

DORAN, Joseph I.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 17, 1844, the son of former Judge Joseph M. Doran. After a short period of education in the University of Pennsylvania, he became a law student in the office of Hon. John C. Bullitt and was admitted to the bar in 1865. Two years later he was admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. His business soon grew prosperous, being confined to railroad and general corporation law, in which he became consulting counsel of many corporations and General Solicitor for the Norfolk and Western Railroad. He devoted himself with zeal and earnestness to his practice and his business has grown to large proportions. About 1880 he became closely identified with the development of the coal and iron interests of Virginia and West Virginia. He has been to some extent an author, his pamphlet on "Our Fishery Rights in the North Atlantic," published in 1888, being an exhaustive investigation of an intricate and important subject which attracted much attention. Address 120 S. 19th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DOREMUS, George S. Mott:

Clergyman; born in Morris County, N. J., June 13, 1871; educated in Somerville (N. J.) Classical School, Lafayette College and Seminary of the Reformed (Dutch) Church at New Brunswick, N. J., graduating in 1897; same year ordained to the ministry and installed pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Pleasant Grove, N. J. Married Saidie E., daughter of the Rev. Joseph Horner, July 13, 1897. Pastor of Grace Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia. Address, Grace Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia.

DORLAND, William Alexander Neuman:

Physician; born Dec. 26, 1864, in Hilton Head, S. C.; son of Dr. William Matthews Dorland; educated in Central High School, West Philadelphia Academy, and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated as Medical Doctor, 1886. Republican in politics. Member College of Physicians, Philadelphia; American Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, and of Union League of Philadelphia, University Club, Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; New England Society of Pennsylvania, Netherland Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of the Order of the Founders and Patriots of America, Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Author: "American Pocket Medical Dictionary," "American Illustrated," "American Encyclopedic Dictionary of Medicine" (in preparation), "Modern Obstetrics," "Syllabus of Gynecology." Associate in Gynecology, Philadelphia Polyclinic, etc. Address, 120 South 17th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DORRIS, William:

President of the First National Bank of Huntingdon. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

DOSTER, William E.:

Lawyer; born in Bethlehem, Pa., Jan. 8, 1837, his father being a woolen manufacturer at that place; educated at Bethlehem, and at Yale College, where he graduated in 1857, and afterward studied law at Harvard Law School, at Easton, and at Philadelphia. He subsequently spent a year in the study of civil law at Heidelberg, Germany, and six months studying French law at Paris. Returning home after the Civil War began, he raised a cavalry company and went to the war as its Captain. During the war he was promoted to Colonel, and in 1864 was mustered out of the service as brevet Brigadier General. He was admitted to the bar at Easton, but practiced for one year at Washington, D. C., engaged in trials before Military Commissions and Court Martials. He was engaged for the defence in the trial of the conspirators against the life of President Lincoln, and also of Atzerott and Payne for the attack upon Secretary Seward. He returned to Easton after the close of these celebrated cases, and practiced law there till 1873, when he removed to Bethlehem, where he has since remained. During his career he has been alone in his practice, and has gained wide reputation for high legal ability and attainments, being considered one of the best trial lawyers in the State. He served as Registrar in Bankruptcy from 1868 to 1879, and has been Counsel for the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company twenty-five years, for the Bethlehem Iron and Steel Company twenty-three years, etc. For fifteen years he has been President of the New Street Bridge Company. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

DOTY, Edmund Southard:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bedford County, was born at Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., May 14, 1851; was educated in the public schools of that town, Airy View Academy, Port Royal, Pa., and at Lafayette College, from which institution he was graduated in 1872; read and practiced law with his father; was for some time an Assistant District Solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; turned his attention to the banking business and in 1890 removed to Bedford, becoming the Cashier of the First National Bank of that town, which position he now holds; with his brothers, controls the First National Bank of Mifflintown, of which his brother, E. N. Doty, is Cashier, and the First National Bank of Kensington, Pa., of which his brother, D. B. Doty, is Cashier. Is a brother of the Hon. L. W. Doty, Judge of the Courts of Westmoreland County, Pa. Was elected to the House of Representatives in 1898; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bedford, Pa.

DOUDEN, Alfred:

President of the First National Bank of Millersburg. Address, Millersburg, Pa.

DOUGHTY, John Edward:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Fourth New Jersey Infantry Aug. 17, 1861; First Sergeant Oct. 19, 1862; Regimental Sergeant Major Jan. 19, 1865; discharged to accept promotion Feb. 1, 1865; Captain Fourth New Jersey Infantry Feb. 2, 1865; honorably mustered out July 9, 1865. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, 2128 North Marvine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DOTY, Lucian W.:

Jurist; born in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa.; was graduated from Lafayette College; studied law under his father, Edwin S. Doty, a prominent lawyer of his day; began practice at first in Juniata County, and in 1881 in Westmoreland County. Here he made marked progress, his ability being so notable and so widely recognized that he was nominated for Judge in 1889, over several able opponents, was elected by a large majority, and went on the the bench in January, 1890. During six years of this time he was the only Judge of all the Courts of the county, which subsequently required three Judges to transact its business. In 1899 he was re-elected on the Democratic ticket, although the county was then strongly Republican. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

DOUGLASS, Joshua:

Lawyer; born near Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1826; taken by his parents to Meadville, Pa., in 1832; educated at Meadville Academy; went overland to California in 1850; taught school at Meadville from 1851 to 1852; studied law and was admitted to the Crawford County bar in 1854. In 1856 he entered into partnership with the Hon. Darwin A. Finney, this terminating in 1867; he was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1856, the United States Circuit and District Courts in 1858, and later before the United States Supreme Court. He was a member of the Board of School Controllers of Meadville from 1855 to 1864, and for many years a trustee of the Meadville Theological School. He was a delegate to the Free Soil National Convention of 1852, and to the Republican National Convention of 1892. Aside from his legal practice, he has been connected with important business enterprises. He was President of the Bank of Crawford County from 1865 to 1867, and in 1866 became one of the organizers of the Allegheny Transportation Company, with which he remained connected as Director and Solicitor. This company laid the first pipe for the conveyance of petroleum from the wells to the railroads, and in 1876, as the Pennsylvania Transportation Company, proceeded to extend its pipe lines to the seaboard. Mr. Douglass successfully conducted its legal business and its many litigations till it was finally absorbed by the Standard Oil Company. In 1870 he reorganized the Union and Titusville Railroad and remained its Solicitor and one of its Directors. He was also a promotor and Director of the Titusville and Petroleum Cenre Railroad, and conducted its active litigation. Address, Meadville, Pa.

DOUGLASS, S. A.:

Lawyer; senior member of the Indiana County bar; born in Indiana, Pa., in July, 1827, in the same square in which his office is now located, and where he has resided for seventy years; educated in common schools and Indiana Academy; read law with William M. Stewart; admitted to the bar 1851; 1854 clerk in the

District Court at Indianapolis, Ind.; commenced the practice of law at Indiana, Pa., in 1855; was elected Secretary and Solicitor of Council of Borough of Indiana in 1856, where he served continuously with exceptions of the years 1857, 1861 and 1863, until September, 1895, making a service of thirty-six years; was appointed Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue of the Twenty-first District. In United States Service 1863-1864 as private in Company I and Company H, Second Battalion, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. Secretary and Treasurer of Greenwood Cemetery, of which he was one of the original incorporators in 1879. Member Indiana Post, 28, Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Pennsylvania Independent Republican. Address, Indiana, Pa.

DOUGLASS, William S.:

City official; born in Philadelphia; educated in public schools; after leaving school was engaged in the marble business with his father; at the beginning of the War of the Rebellion he enlisted in the Union Navy, and was attached to Admiral Dahlgren's Squadron, in which he served for two and a half years; returned to Philadelphia and engaged in the marble business. Was Sergeant-at-Arms in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg, in 1874, and a member from 1875 to 1878. Served as City Commissioner of Philadelphia, for nine years. Member of many prominent clubs. Address, 1415 South 13th St., Philadelphia.

DOUTHETT, Adam M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Butler County; was born in Forward Township, Butler County, Pa., Sept. 15, 1864; worked on a farm till sixteen years old, attending public school in the winter; entered Witherspoon Institute, at Butler, Pa., in 1881, and took a two years' course; taught public school seven years; engaged in the general mercantile business at Brownsdale, Pa., in 1890, and has continued successfully in this business ever since; was elected County Auditor in 1890 for three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Brownsdale, Pa.

DOUTT, Amon M.:

Physician; son of Amon Doutt, Sr.; born at Beaver, Pa., Sept. 29, 1854; educated in the Beaver High School; went to Tionesta in 1877, where he became one of the borough's successful business men, engaging later in the drug and mercantile business; was graduated from the Cleveland Medical College in 1896; practiced his profession at Denver, Colo., for a time, then removed to Tionesta, where he continues to practice. Was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900. Was married, Sept. 24, 1884, to Miss Linnie Grove, of Tionesta. They have one daughter, Genevieve, who is a student at Beaver College, Beaver, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

DOWLER, Eli R.:

President of the Braddock Trust Company of Braddock. Address, Braddock, Pa.

DOWNES, Fred E.:

Head master Dickinson Collegiate Preparatory School; born in Greenwich, Conn., May 4, 1871; entered Hudson River Institute, Claverack, N. Y., September, 1886; was graduated 1888; taught in Connecticut public schools 1888-1889; entered Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., 1889; was graduated 1893; received degree of M. A. from his Alma Mater 1896; teacher of mathematics in Williamsport Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., 1893-1894; Vice Principal Dickinson Collegiate Preparatory School, Carlisle, Pa., 1894; became Head Master of that institution in 1898, which position he still holds. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

DOWNEY, R. F.:

President of the Union Deposit and Trust Company of Waynesburg. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

DOWNING, J. D.:

President of Eldred Bank of Eldred. Address, Eldred, Pa.

DOWNING, Jerome F.:

Manager of the Western department of the Insurance Company of North America, and of the Philadelphia Underwriters', with headquarters at Erie, Pa.; was born at Enfield, Mass., March 24, 1827. He was reared on a farm, and reaching manhood entered journalism in his native State, and subsequently was editor in chief of the Troy, N. Y., Daily Post. Having decided to abandon journalism for the law, he became principal of the high school in Carlisle, Pa., studying law while occupying that position, and was

admitted to the bar of that place in 1855, removing the same year to Erie. Here he acquired a lucrative practice and was District Attorney of the County. In 1864 he was offered the Western management of the North America, which, being disinclined to give up his profession, he accepted with hesitation, and with the stipulation that the headquarters of the company should be at Erie. The management of the Pennsylvania Fire was added in 1872. The connection of these two companies in the West under the direction of Mr. Downing continued until Jan. 1, 1895, when the Pennsylvania Fire withdrew and established an independent Western department, and the Philadelphia Underwriters', composed of the Insurance Company of North America and the Fire Association of Philadelphia, "the strongest combine of the kind in the world," took the place of the Pennsylvania Fire. Mr. Downing is classed with the greater of the Western underwriters. He has large business interests in western Pennsylvania and is prominent in public affairs. Address, Erie, Pa.

DOWNING, Joseph R.:

Banker; born Downington, Pa., May 26, 1841; educated in private schools and Westtown Boarding School, Pennsylvania. Cashier of the Downingtown National Bank, Pennsylvania, from 1863 to 1889; President, 1889 to the present time; President and Cashier of the Bank forty-one years. Republican in politics. Address, East Downington, Pa.

DOYLE, James G.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Midshipman, June, 1877; Naval Cadet, August, 1882; Ensign, July, 1844; Lieutenant (junior grade), July, 1894; Coast Survey steamer Patterson, July, 1891, to June, 1894; Cramp's shipyard, June, 1894, to December, 1896; United States steamship Brooklyn, December, 1896, to 1899; Lieutenant, April, 1898; Inspection duty (Bureau of Ordnance), Oct. 16, 1899, to 1901; Helena, April 11, 1901; Wilmington since April, 1901; appointed Lieutenant Commander, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DRAKE, Charles B.:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 15, 1892, to June 12, 1896, when he was graduated and promoted in the army to Additional Second Lieutenant of Cavalry; First Cavalry, June 12, 1896; Second Lieutenant of Cavalry, Fifth Cavalry, Aug. 27, 1896. Served: Garrison duty at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., Sept. 30, 1896, to Dec. 16, 1897; at Fort McIntosh to March 24, 1898; at Fort Brown, Tex., to August, 1898; with regiment at Huntsville, Ala., to January, 1899. En route to and at Bayamon, P. R., to Aug. 1, 1899; at San Juan, P. R.; First Lieutenant of Cavalry, Fourth Cavalry, Dec. 13, 1899; transferred to First Cavalry, Feb. 23, 1900; Captain Fifteenth Cavalry June 28, 1902; transferred to Fourteenth Cavalry July 8, 1902. Address, Manila, P. I.

DRAKE, Ellwood L., M. D.:

Born Oct. 4, 1873, in Montgomery County, Pa.; educated in the public schools; graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, scientific course, in 1892; entered University of Pennsylvania, and graduated in medicine in 1895; served as resident physician at the Municipal Hospital of Philadelphia for three years; entered the practice of medicine in the suburbs of Bridesburg. Married the daughter of Dr. A. H. Bryer in 1899. He is still practicing at 2762 Pratt St., Bridesburg, Pa.

DRAKE, Nelson Henry:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey; Assistant Surgeon, Feb. 26, 1876; Passed Assistant Surgeon from Feb. 26, 1879, and Surgeon from March 4, 1893; attached to Colorado from May, 1876, to July, 1877; Hartford, flagship, South Atlantic Station, July, 1877, to December, 1879; Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, January, 1880, to July, 1880; Navy Yard, New York, July, 1880, to October, 1882; waiting orders, October and November, 1882; Tennessee, flagship, North Atlantic Station, December, 1882, to Nov. 1, 1885; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., January, 1886, to April, 1886; Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, April, 1886, to March, 1887; schoolship St. Mary's, March, 1887, to December, 1888; Coast Survey steamers Hassler and McArthur, December, 1888, to September, 1890; Fish Commission steamer Albatross, September, 1890, to November, 1891; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass., January, 1892, to July, 1892; Navy Yard, New York, July, 1892, to March,

1893; Marine Rendezvous, New York, April, 1893, to August, 1894; receiving ship Franklin, August, 1894, to June, 1896; Cincinnati, June, 1896, to April, 1897; Minneapolis, April, 1897, to March, 1899; Medical Examining Board, Brooklyn, N. Y., April, 1899, to 1901; Maine, Dec. 18, 1901, to 1903; Lancaster, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa. Address, League Island, Pa.

DRAVO, Edward Everett:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1872; Second Lieutenant Sixth Cavalry June 15, 1876; First Lieutenant Aug. 30, 1881; Regimental Adjutant May 31, 1883, to Oct. 11, 1883; Regimental Quartermaster April 4, 1887, to Dec. 1, 1889. Served with regiment in Arizona and New Mexico against Apache Indians, November, 1876 to December, 1890. Signal officer in charge heliograph line in New Mexico during Geronimo campaign under Gen. Miles, April to September, 1886. Established and operated 330 miles of line; with regiment in Sioux campaign, Dec. 1, 1890, to Feb. 3, 1891; Signal Officer, in charge of heliograph line connecting General Miles's headquarters with troops in the field, Dec. 10, 1890, to Jan. 4, 1891; at Fort Niobrara, Neb., Feb. 4, 1891, to April 30, 1892; enlisted Troop L, Sixth Cavalry, Brulé Sioux Indians, April, 1891, and in charge of same to March 28, 1892; Captain, Staff, Commissary of Subsistence, March 28, 1892; assistant to Commissary General of Subsistence, Washington, D. C., May 8, 1892, to July 31, 1893; Chief Commissary, Department of Colorado (Denver), Aug. 13, 1893, to July 6, 1896; Chief Commissary, Department of Texas, and Purchasing Commissary, San Antonio, July 8, 1896, to March 22, 1898; Major, Staff, Commissary of Subsistence, Feb. 4, 1898; Chief Commissary, Department of the Gulf, and Purchasing Commsisary, Atlanta, Ga., March 24, 1898, to Sept. 28, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel and Chief Commissary of Subsistence, United States Volunteers, May 9, 1898; Colonel and Commissary of Subsistence, by assignment, July 22, 1898, to March 2, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteer service, March 7, 1899; Chief Commissary, First Division (Lawton's), Eighth Army Corps, (Philippine Islands) No. 23, 1899, to Jan. 2, 1900; Chief Commissary, Division of the Philippines Jan. 2, to July 19, 1900; Temporary Chief Commissary United States forces in China Aug. 1, to 23, 1900; Chief Commissary, Department of the East, since October, 1900; Lieutenant Colonel February, 1901. Address, Governors Island, N. Y.

DRAVO, Captain John:

Merchant; will be remembered as one of the foremost champions of free navigation for the Monongahela River. Though over eighty years old he is still strong and active, and for sixty years he has been a conspicuous figure around Pittsburg. He was educated at the public schools and at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; early taught school. His father was a coal merchant, and until 1840 young Dravo assisted him. He then embarked for himself. He founded the village of Drovosburg, and until 1868 operated in coal, when he sold out to enter the coke business. He was Treasurer of the Pittsburg Gas, Coal and Coke Company, retiring in 1883 from its Presidency. He has been President of the Coal Exchange and also of the Chamber of Commerce, of which he is a charter member. For four years, by appointment of President Garfield, he was Collector and Surveyor of the Port. He entered politics as a Whig, and in 1848 was a Legislative candidate on the Free Soil ticket. He is now a Republican and has stumped Pennsylvania for all the Republican Presidential candidates. He was a candidate to the convention which nominated Lincoln. Address, No. 8 Market St., Pittsburg, Pa.

DRAYTON, George:

President of Media Title and Trust Company. Address, Media, Pa.

DREISBACH, J. M.:

President of the Mauch Chunk Trust Company. Address, Mauch Chunk, Pa.

DRENNAN, Michael Coyle:

Medical Director, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed as Acting Assistant Surgeon in 1863, and served in Blockading Squadron during Rebellion; appointed Assistant Surgeon in 1868; practice ship Macedonian, 1869; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1869-1870; Nantasket, North Atlantic Station, 1871-1872; Naval Academy, 1871-1872; promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon 1870; flagship Lancaster, ter, South Atlantic Station, 1872-1874; Pawnee, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Ashuelot, Asiatic Fleet, 1875-1877; Naval Hospital, Yokohama,

1877-1878; Naval Station, New London, January, 1879-1882; promoted to Surgeon, April, 1879; Kearsarge, European Station, 1882-1885; receiving ship New Hampshire 1885-1887; Atlanta, special service, 1888-1891; Navy Yard, Norfolk, July, 1892, to April, 1893; receiving ship Vermont April, 1893, to 1895; Surgeon of the Fleet; promoted to Medical Inspector May, 1895; ordered to the New York as Surgeon for the fleet August, 1895, to April, 1898; board and recruiting duty, 1898-1899; promoted to Medical Director April, 1899. Retired October, 1899, with rank of Rear Admiral. Address, 124 North 3rd St., Easton, Pa.

DRESSER, Solomon R.:

Manufacturer; born Feb. 1, 1842, on a farm in Litchfield, Hillsdale County, Mich.; educated in common schools and Hillsdale College; in 1872 he moved to Pennsylvania to engage in the production of oil and gas; is the inventor, patentee and manufacturer of pipe couplings and fittings for gas lines and wells. Electmense manufacturing plant at Bradford, Pa., employs hundreds of skilled workmen, receiving, besides best wages, ten per cent. of his earnings annually. Elected to Congress in 1902. Republican. Twice married: Vesta E. Stimson, of Hillsdale, Mich. (died in 1883); Caroline Kirsch, of Lowell, Ohio. Address, Bradford, Pa.

DREXEL, Anthony J.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia; son of the late A. J. Drexel, banker. Married Margarita Armstrong. Member of Philadelphia and many other prominent clubs. At present traveling in Europe. Address, care Drexel, Harjes & Co., Paris.

DREXEL, Geo. W. Childs:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia in 1868; was educated in private schools and by tutors; son of the late A. J. Drexel, banker. Married, November 1, 1891, Mary S. Irick. Mr. Drexel succeeded Mr. George W. Childs as editor and publisher of the Public Ledger, retiring from that position when he sold the paper, in 1903. Address, southeast corner Locust and Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DREXEL, John R.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia. Married Alice G. Throth. Member Philadelphia and various other clubs. Address, 636 Fifth Ave, New York, N. Y.

DRIPPS, William Augustus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy Aug. 25, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) Feb. 20, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged Jan. 29, 1867; elected Nov. 10, 1880. Address, 5011 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

DRISCOLL, Denis J.:

Lawyer; born at North Lawrence, N. Y., March 27, 1871; educated at Lawrenceville, N. Y. Academy and Potsdam, N. Y., Normal School. Removed to Pennsylvania in 1890; engaged for seven years in educational work, being for four years Principal of St. Mary's High School. Studied law with Major H. A. Hall, of Ridgway; admitted to bar April 22, 1898; mustered into United States service, Sixteenth Regiment; Sixteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, May, 1898; served in Porto Rican campaign under General Miles; unanimously chosen Second Lieutenant of Company H, Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1899, and First Lieutenant in 1900; resigned commission and removed to St. Mary's to open law office in 1901, of which borough he is now Chief Burgess. Member Democratic State Executive Committee, 1901-1904. Democrat in politics. Married Miss Elizabeth Biglan June 19, 1900. Address, St. Mary's, Elk County, Pa.

DROWN, Thomas M.:

Chemist; born in Philadelphia March 19, 1842, and was graduated in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1862. He subsequently studied in the School of Mines at Freiburg and the University of Heidelberg, and became instructor in metallurgy at Harvard University, remaining there from 1869 to 1870. In 1874 he was made Professor of Analytical Chemistry at Lafayette College, holding this position till 1881, and in 1885 became Professor of Analytical Chemistry at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. After two years' service in this institution he accepted in 1895 the position of President of Lehigh University. He was one of the original members of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, and was its Secretary 1871-1884. Address, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.

DRUM, Richard Coulter:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsyl-

vania; private Company K, First Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 16, 1846, to March 17, 1847; Second Lieutenant Infantry Feb. 18, 1847; Ninth Infantry April 9, 1847; transferred to Fourth Artillery March 8, 1848; First Lieutenant Sept. 16, 1850; brevetted Captain Assistant Adjutant General March 16, 1861; Major Assistant Adjutant General Aug. 3, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel Asistant Adjutant General July 17, 1862; Colonel Assistant Adjutant General, Feb. 22, 1869; Brigadier General Adjutant General June 15, 1880; brevetted First Lieutenant Sept. 13, 1847, for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Chapultepec, Mexico; Colonel Sept. 24, 1864, for meritorious and faithful service during the war, and Brigadier General March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service in the Adjutant General's department during the war; retired May 28, 1889. Address, Bethesda, Md.

DRURY, William:

State Senator from Luzerne County; was born in Bristol, Somersetshire, England, in 1844; was educated in the common schools; worked on a farm and at other work until seventeen years of age; then went to London and was employed in a large dry goods house; from there drifted back home again; emigrated from South Wales in 1871, and settled in Pittston, Pa., where he still resides. Soon after his arrival at Pittston he engaged in mining, and later on accepted a position as teamster for a grocery store; became manager of a store, resigning in 1885 to start in business for himself, and to-day has one of the largest grocery stores in Northern Pennsylvania; he early identified himself with the Republican party, but never took an active part in politics until June, 1900, when he was nominated for State Senator and elected. Address, Pittston, Pa.

DRYSDALE, Thomas Murray:

Physician; born Aug. 14, 1831, at Philadelphia; in 1852 was graduated from the Pennsylvania Medical College; in 1855 was Professor of Chemistry at Wagner Institute of Science; lecturer on microscopy at the Franklin Institute in 1862, in 1861 Assistant Surgeon, and in 1863 Surgeon in the First Pennsylvania Infantry; is a specialist in surgery and gynecology. Discovered and described the ovarian cell which exists in ovarian tumors. Corresponding Secretary of Pennsylvania State Medical Society, 1873-1874. Member of American Medical Association, 1873; member British Medical Association, 1887; one of the founders of American Gynecological Society, October, 1857; he married Mary L., daughter of Washington L. Atlee; at Medico-Chirurgical Hospital is Consulting Gynecologist, also Consulting Surgeon at Girard College; Vice President of the Philadelphia County Medical Society in 1875, and its President in 1876. Member of the International Medical Congress, in 1876; also Vice President in 1881 of the Philadelphia Obstetric Society, and its President in 1887-1888. In 1882 he was Vice President of the American Academy of Medicine; Fellow of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia, in 1884. Author of various articles on medical subjects. Address, 1307 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUANE, Russell:

Lawyer; was born June 15, 1866; was graduated from Harvard University with degree of A. B., 1888; studied law at the law schools of Harvard University, University of Virginia, and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Law School of University of Pennsylvania with degree of LL. B. in 1891. Has since been engaged in general legal practice in the city of Philadelphia; was junior counsel for the United States in the Behring Sea Arbitration in 1892. Member of Philadelphia, University, Merion, Penn and Harvard Clubs, also Society of Sons of the Revolution, and Society of War of 1812. Law offices, 1218-1220 Real Estate Trust Building; residence, 2028 DeLancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

DUBAR, Jules A. C.:

Lawyer; born June 23, 1864, in New York City; educated by private tutors; followed journalism for several years; read law with Sherman & Grumbine, Titusville, Pa.; admitted to the bar of Crawford County in 1891; Controller of the city of Titusville, Pa., from 1893 to 1902. Democrat in politics; married Elizabeth Langenecker in Erie, Pa., in 1891. Address, Titusville, Pa.

DU BOIS, Barron Potter:

Paymaster in the United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of deceased Companion Medical Inspector Frank L. Du Bois. Assistant Paymaster (Ensign) United States Navy May 23, 1895; Passed Assist-

ant Paymaster (Lieutenant Junior Grade) Nov. 1, 1897; Paymaster (Lieutenant) July 10, 1900. Elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, care of Navy Depaartment, Washington, D. C.

DU BOIS, Patterson:

Editor, author, lecturer, educationist; born in Philadelphia; son of William Ewing Du Bois and Susanna Eckfeldt (Du Bois); descendant of the noted Huguenot leader Louis Du Bois, of New Paltz, N. Y.; Assistant in the Assay Department, United States Mint, 1865; Assistant Assayer, 1881; managing editor, Sunday School Times, 1886-1900; literary editor Fleming H. Revell Company, New York, 1902. Joint author "Du Bois Reunion"; author, "Beckonings from Little Hands," "The Point of Contact in Teaching," "Chatwood," "The Natural Way," "Fireside Child Study." Contributor to educational and literary journals. Member American Philosophical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Society of Arts (London), American Dialect Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, American Archæological and Numismatic Society, Sons of the Revolution, etc. The Franklin Inn (authors' club of Philadelphia). Address, 401 South 40th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUDLEY, Charles B.:

Chemist; born at Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., July 14, 1842, of New England parentage. Enlisted 1862 as a private soldier in 114th New York Volunteers, and continued until the war closed, being wounded at the battle of Opequan Creek, near Winchester, in the Shenandoah Valley, on Sept. 19, 1864. Was graduated from Academic Department, Yale College, 1871, and Sheffield Scientific School, as Ph. D., in 1874. In 1875 became chemist of Pennsylvania Railroad Company, at Altoona; has published many papers on commercial products and materials used by railroads; President of American Society for Testing Materials; member English, French and German Chemical Societies, Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britain, and Verein Deutscher Eisenhuttenleute; member Society of Civil Engineers, Mining Engineers, Mechanical Engineers, Electrical Engineers, Union League of Philadelphia, Cosmos Club of Washington and Engineers' Club of New York. Address, Altoona, Pa.

DUDLEY, Pemberton:

Physician; born Oct. 17, 1837, at Torresdale, Philadelphia; in 1861 was graduated from the Homeopathic Medical College of Pennsylvania; from 1868 to 1869 Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology at same College for one year; also Professor of Physiology and Microscopic Anatomy from 1876 to 1890. Since 1900 has been Professor of Institutes of Medicine and Hygiene at Hahnemann Medical College; also dean of the same college from 1896 to 1903; member of the American Institute of Homeopathy since 1869. From 1887 to 1894 General Secretary and Editor of its Annual Transactions, and in 1894 to 1896 its President; in 1893 Honorary Secretary of the World's Congress of Homeopathic Physicians, Chicago; editor of the Hahnemannian Monthly for eight years. From 1885 to 1898 member of the State Board of Health. Married Sara K. Hall Dec. 25, 1867. In 1899 received degree of LL. D. at Rutherford College, N. C. Address, 1405 North Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUER, Edward L.:

Physician; born in Orooswicks, N. J., Jan. 19, 1836; was graduated at Yale College in 1857; then studied in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania and graduated in 1860. He served for one year as resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, and in 1862 was appointed Obstetrician to that institution, retaining that position till 1880. He has served in the same capacity in the Philadelphia Polyclinic, the Maternity Hospital and the Preston Retreat, and as Gynecologist in the Presbyterian Hospital, and also as Acting Assistant Surgeon in the Army during the Civil War. He has been President of the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society and Vice President of the American Gynecological Society, and is a member of several medical societies, the Union League, and the Rittenhouse, Country and University Clubs. Address, 1616 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUFF, A. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Wilkinsburg. Address, Station D, Pittsburg, Pa.

DUFF, Levi Bird:

Lawyer; was born near Saulsburg, Huntingdon County, Pa., Sept. 13, 1837, of Pennsylvania parents. His father,

Samuel Duff, was born at Perkiomen Bridge, Montgomery County, and his mother, Catherine Eckeberger, in Huntingdon. He was educated at Eldersridge Academy and Allegheny College, graduating from the latter in June, 1857. He studied law in Pittsburg and was admitted to the bar in April, 1860. May 1, 1861, he enlisted in Company A, Ninth Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserve Corps, and was mustered into the United States service at Washington July 26, 1861, as Corporal. The regiment was engaged at Dranesville, Dec. 20, 1861, and the Commanding General (Ord) recommended a number of officers and privates "for reward for gallant conduct" in the engagement, among whom was Corporal Duff. Feb. 6, 1862, Mr. Duff was appointed Captain of Company D, 105th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, then in Heintzelman's division of the Army of the Potomac, subsequently the First Division of the Third Army Corps. Captain Duff had command of his company during the siege of Yorktown and at the battles of Williamsburg and Fair Oaks (or Seven Pines), where he was severely wounded in the right chest by a musket-ball which passed through his right lung. On recovering from his wound he rejoined his regiment at Harison's Landing, Aug. 16, 1862. The division was ordered to join General Pope, and when General Jackson captured Manassas Junction, Captain Duff with his company was guarding the railroad at Catlett's Station. He joined General Hooker in the pursuit of Jackson, and was engaged at Kettle Run Aug. 25, 1862. He rejoined his own regiment and was engaged at Bull Run Aug. 29 and 30, and at Chantilly Sept. 1, where General Kearney, commanding division, was killed. During the Antietam campaign the division lay in front of Washington, but joined the army on the march to the Rappahannock. Captain Duff commanded his company during this march and at the battle of Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, 1862. In March, 1863, he was appointed Acting Assistant Inspector General of the First Brigade, First Division, Third Corps. He served on the staff at Chancellorsville, and General Birney, commanding division, said he was "proud of the conduct displayed by Captain Duff on that field of battle." May 4, 1863, he was promoted to Major of his regiment, and May 11 he was appointed Acting Assistant Inspector General of the Third Division, Third Corps; and June 26 appointed Acting Assistant Inspector General of the First Division, Third Corps. He served on the staff at Gettysburg and in the campaign to the Rappahannock, including the affair at Manassas Gap, July 24, 1863. In November, 1863, he was placed in command of the 110th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, which he commanded in the Mine Run campaign and until Dec. 21. April 9, 1864, he was appointed acting Assistant Inspector General of the First Division, Third Corps, then the Third Division of the Second Corps. He served on the staff at the Wilderness, and was then, at his own request, returned to his regiment. He commanded his own regiment and the Sixty-third Pennsylvania Volunteers, which was added to his own for field service, from May 8 until June 18, and was engaged at Po River, Spottsylvania Court House, North Anna, Totopotomy, Cold Harbor, and the first assaults on Petersburg. June 18, in an assault on Petersburg, commonly called by the soldiers the "Hare House slaughter," he was wounded, with loss of his right leg. May 18, 1864, he was appointed Lieutenant Colonel of his regiment. Oct. 25, being disabled for field duty, he was, at his own request, discharged from the service. He returned to Pittsburg and resumed the practice of his profession. In 1865 he was elected District Attorney of Allegheny County, and held the office three years. Colonel Duff was married July 21, 1862, to Harriet H. Nixon, who died July 13, 1877. He was again married Jan. 16, 1882, to Agnes F. Kaufman. Two sons, children of the first wife,—Samuel Eckeberger and Hezekiah Nixon,—are living. Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 518 Taylor Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

DUFF, Robert John:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Michigan; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1879; Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry June 13, 1883; First Lieutenant Sixth Cavalry Feb. 24, 1891; transferred to Eighth Cavalry April 27, 1891; Captain Fifth Cavalry March 2, 1899; transferred to Eighth Cavalry May 3, 1899. Address, Fort Riley, Kan.

DUFFY, Joseph P.:

Doctor of Divinity; born in Philadelphia May 29, 1860; was graduated from Girard College; entered the ministry of

the Methodist Episcopal Church; supplied pulpits in Philadelphia. Was married to Miss Minnie M. Mulligan, daughter of Hugh Mulligan, of Philadelphia, March 14, 1893. United with the Baptist denomination in 1896; received degree of D. D. in 1897. Regarded as a specialist in relief work among the poor, and caring for destitute children. Address, 1432 Euclid Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUHRING, Louis A., M. D.:

Born Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 23, 1845; son of Henry and Caroline D.; was graduated Medical Department University of Pennsylvania 1867; resident physician of Philadelphia Hospital fifteen months; inaugurated in 1870 a dispensary for skin diseases in Philadelphia, of which he was physician until 1880, after that consulting physician. In 1871 he became clinical lecturer, and in 1876 Professor of Skin Diseases in the University of Pennsylvania. Author: "Practical Treatise on Diseases of the Skin" (translated into French, Italian and Russian); "Atlas of Skin Diseases," an elaborate and costly work in color; "Cutaneous Medicine"; "Chapter on Skin Diseases" (with Dr. Stelwagon) in Pepper's System of Medicine; "Chapter on Skin Diseases" (with Dr. Hartzell) in Keating & Coe's Gynæcology. Honorary member of the London, Vienna and Italian Dermatological Societies; corresponding member of the French and German Dermatological Societies; one of the founders of the American Dermatological Association; corresponding member of the New York Dermatological Society. Address, 3322 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DULLES, Charles W., M. D.:

Born at Madras, India, Nov. 29, 1850; educated at Philadelphia, Lawrenceville, N. J., University of Pennsylvania (degree of M. D., 1875), and Europe. He has occupied a number of positions in connection with the Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, University, Presbyterian and Rush Hospitals, and has been for ten years lecturer on the History of Medicine in the University of Pennsylvania. He has published a number of carefully prepared papers on fractures of the skull and hydrophobia, and historical subjects. Author: "Accidents and Emergencies." Member College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, the Academy of Natural Science in Philadelphia, the

vice Reform League, the Municipal League of Philadelphia and the Society of American Authors. Married Mary Bateman Oct. 5, 1881. Address, 4101 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DULLES, John Welsh:

President of the Insurance Co. of Pennsylvania; born Aug. 4, 1849, at Madras, India; son of Rev. John W. Dulles, D. D., of Philadelphia, and Harriet Lathrop Winslow, Presbyterian Missionaries at Madras; moved to Philadelphia with his parents in 1853; educated in public schools of Philadelphia and school at Hartzville, Penna. In 1885 he married Miss Elizabeth Lamar Russell. In 1889 he formed the Security Trust Company; 1894 formed the firm of Dulles & Crittenden; Corresponding Secretary of Philadelphia Bible Society; President of the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania. Address, 136-8 South 4th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNBAR, Edward Livingston:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Forty-third Infantry Nov. 23, 1861; discharged to accept promotion Dec. 31, 1861; Second Lieutenant Forty-third Ohio Infantry Jan. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Nov. 1, 1862; elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNDOR, Adam B.:

Physician; born in North Heidelberg, Berks County, Pa., May 16, 1838; attended the Fremont Academy in Chester County, and Freeland Seminary at Collegeville, Pa.; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1862, and in medicine from the Long Island College Hospital in 1863, and from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1864; practiced his profession in Robesonia, Pa., for three years, and then located in Reading in 1867, where he continued in active practice until one year ago, when he retired. Was physician to the Berks County Almshouse and Hospital from 1870 to 1873, and physician to the County Prison 1873-1877. Elected a member of the Reading Board of Health in 1886, and served for a number of years as President of that body. Address, Reading, Pa. Indian Rights Association, the Civil Ser-

DUNDORE, John G.:

Teacher; born Nov. 5, 1866, Reading, Pa.; 1880 his parents moved to Bernville; educated in Bernville High School, Schuylkill Seminary, and Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg; received degree of A. B. 1893; principal of the Hughesville High School since 1894; Chairman Committee of Permanent Certificates of Lycoming County; held Chair of Geography and Theory of Teaching in the Lycoming County Normal School since 1896. Address, Hughesville, Pa.

DUNHAM, Edwin M.:

Jurist; born in Windham, Bradford County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1844; educated in the public schools, and for four years studied in a private school. He afterward took up the study of law, under the tuition of Judge Ingham, Laporte, and was admitted to the bar of Sullivan County in 1866. An able lawyer, he was elected District Attorney in 1870, and was nominated and elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1878, serving one term. In 1894 he was elected President Judge of Sullivan County, his term of office expiring in 1904. Address, Laporte, Pa.

DUNKELBERGER, Isaac Rothermel:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Sergeant, Company E, First Pennsylvania Infantry April 20, 1861, to May 13, 1861; Second Lieutenant April 26, 1861; First Cavalry Aug. 3, 1861; First Lieutenant Aug. 7, 1861; Captain June 9, 1863; brevetted Major June 11, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Trevillian Station, Va., and Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the war; honorably mustered out Jan. 1, 1871; Captain retired March 21, 1901. Address, 1200 West 9th St., Los Angeles, Cal.

DUNMIRE, George Benson, M. D.:

Born May 2, 1837, in Oliver Township, Pa.; educated in public and private schools. While in Union Army, 1862, participated in battles of South Mountain, Antietam, and Chancellorsville; made Lieutenant 1863. Entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating March, 1865; appointed Contract Surgeon and sent to Chambersburg's post Army Hospital until close of the rebellion; Assistant Surgeon in Hancock's Corps; District Physician to Philadelphia Dispensary 1865-1871, passing through the cholera epidemic of 1866 with a fifty per cent. of recoveries. Married March 10, 1880, Lizzie Caldwell, of Manhattan, Kansas; April 27, 1885, Mary Melick, of Harrisburg, Pa. Member Philadelphia County Society, Medical Society of State of Pennsylvania, American Medical Association, Obstetrical and Pathological Society, Medical Club, German Society, etc. Received degree of A. B. 1888 from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa. Summer Residence, Dunmire Corner, R. F. D., No. 1, Lewistown, Pa.; city address, 1618 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNN, George W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa., June 2, 1859; educated in the public schools; in 1875 entered the service of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad as telegraph operator, serving that company until 1880, when he accepted a position with the Western Union Telegraph Company in New York City; upon the organization of the Postal Telegraph Company by the late John W. Mackay in 1883, he accepted a position with that company in Philadelphia, where he has served as traffic chief for nearly twenty years; has always been an active worker in the Republican ranks, and for many years a member of the Board of Governors of the West Philadelphia Republican Club; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 9 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNN, James Crear, M. D.:

Born in Pictou County, Nova Scotia, Dec. 9, 1847; a son of William and Catherine (McIntosh) Dunn; was educated in the schools of his native county and in 1868 entered the Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia; was graduated with the class of 1871, and later located in Pittsburg; member of the Allegheny County Medical Association, the State Medical and the National Medical Associations; is also affiliated with the American Public Health Association and for a time was President of the Board of Health of Pittsburg; occupied the chair of dermatology in the University of Western Pennsylvania, and has been Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics since 1894. On October 4, 1877 married

Juliette Thalia Du Barry. Member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and attends the Presbyterian Church. Address, 208 Winebiddle Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

DUNN, Joseph C.:

Physician, Tionesta, Pa.; is a grandson of two physicians; his grandfather Dunn having been a graduate from the Medical Department of the University of Dublin, Ireland, and his maternal grandfather, Le Roy Fleming, having received his diploma from Yale University, both gentlemen attaining a high degree of success in the medical profession. He is the second son of J. N. and Virginia Dunn, who moved from their native town, Tarentum, to the newly developed oil regions, in 1861; was born on Rynd Farm near Oil City, Jan. 29, 1862. Was educated in the common schools of the State. When grown to manhood, by toil and perseverance graduated from the Eclectic Medical Institute of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1898 removed from Tarentum, where he had located, after graduating, to Tionesta, where he has since resided. Has been three times elected to the Borough Council, serving for two years as President of that body. Is Physician to the Forest County Home, a member of the State Eclectic Medical Society, and Medical Examiner for various insurance companies. Was married in 1888 to Miss Emma Agnes McCauley, of Cooperstown, Pa. Mrs. Dunn is a prominent worker in the Woman's Relief Corps, and is serving her second term as President of the Tionesta Society. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

DUNN, P. M.:

Jurist; a native of Schuylkill County, Pa. He made the law his profession and practiced for many years at Minersville, in Schuylkill County. A separate Orphans Court having been established in Schuylkill County in 1895, Thomas H. B. Lyon was appointed to its bench by Governor Hastings, and organized the court. In the fall election of that year Mr. Dunn became a candidate for the position, on the Democratic ticket, and won it over Judge Lyon by the small majority of seventy-six votes. Judge Lyon contested the election, charging that illegal votes had been cast. The contest was a notable one, lasting over two years, in which 3,280 witnesses were called, the testimony making about 15,000 pages of printed matter, while the case cost about $50,000. It resulted in increasing Judge Dunn's majority to 162 votes. He accordingly took his seat, and has since ably and faithfully performed the dutics of the office. Address, Minersville, Pa.

DUNN, William G.:

President of New Castle Savings and Trust Company. Address, New Castle, Pa.

DUNNING, Rev. Harry S., A. B.:

Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Corry, Pa.; born near Middletown, N. Y., on July 17, 1869; was graduated from Princeton University in 1892; instructor in English one year in Lehigh University; was graduated from Hartford (Conn.) Theological Seminary in 1896; married Miss Irene Gardner of Middletown, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1900; first pastor of the Forty Fort, Pa., Presbyterian Church, 1896 to 1900; pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Corry, Erie County, Pa., since 1900. Address, 119 Maple Ave., Corry, Pa.

DURHAM, Israel W.:

Insurance Commissioner; born in Philadelphia Oct. 24, 1856; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of bricklaying, but soon became connected with his father in the flour business. Mr. Durham's career, however, soon became a political one, he taking an active interest in political affairs while quite young and becoming a leader very early after attaining his majority. He declined running for office until 1885, when he was nominated for Magistrate, and after an active campaign was elected. In 1897 he was elected State Senator, succeeding Boies Penrose, who was elected to the Senate of the United States. His election was nearly unanimous, only 72 votes being polled against him. He was frequently elected to State and National party conventions, and during the exciting contest for Sheriff between Alexander Crow and Samuel H. Ashbridge, Mr. Durham was the leader of the section of the Republican Party which carried the election in favor of Mr. Crow. He was made Insurance Commissioner of the State in 1900, a position which he still retains, and under which his popularity and influence in party councils have become very great. Address, 2123 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNSEITH, David Arthur, M. A.:

Minister of First Presbyterian Church, Ingram, Pa.; born at Stratford, Ontario, Canada, April 19, 1871; his parents were among the sturdy North of Ireland people who first settled Canada; in 1889 graduated from the Stratford Collegiate Institute; moved to Pittsburg, Pa., same year, in the employ of Chambers & McKee Glass Company, and Arbuthnot Stephenson & Company, wholesale dry goods; in 1898 was graduated from Allegheny Theological Seminary, and accepted the call of the Robinson United Presbyterian Church. In 1900 married Miss Maude Morrow McNall, Musical Directress of Westminster College. In September, 1901 was called to the pastorate of the First Presbyterian Church, Ingram, Pa.; in 1903 he finished the post-graduate course of Wooster University. Address, Ingram, Pa.

DUNSEITH, Samuel:

Manufacturer; born at Stratford, Ontario, Canada; son of John Dunseith. In 1886 he was graduated from Stratford Collegiate Institute; 1887 moved to Pittsburg, Pa.; associated with W. D. Hartupee and H. Sellers McKee; became manager of the Jeannette Planing Mill Company; 1900 he opened a real estate office. In 1903 associated with the American Lumber Company, of Pittsburg; in 1904 opened stores in Unlontown and Dunbar and established the Samuel Dunseith Wholesale Lumber Company. Address, Ingram, Pa.

DUTTON, Lewis Richard:

Superintendent of Jenkintown & Cheltenham Gas Company; born at Milltown, Chester County, Pa., in 1873; member of the State Normal School at West Chester; first Vice President of Baptist Union of Philadelphia. Address, Jenkintown, Pa.

DUVAL, John Harry:

Major United States Army; born in District of Columbia; appointed from Pennsylvania; private Signal Corps Aug. 10, 1880, to Oct. 29, 1880; Second Lieutenant Eighteenth Infantry Oct. 10, 1883; First Lieutenant Dec. 16, 1889; Captain Commissary Subsistance Nov. 15, 1897; Major Commissary Subsistence July 22, to Aug. 5, 1898, and Aug. 7, to Sept. 9, 1898; Major Commissary Subsistence Feb. 2, 1901; retired April 8, 1901. Address, 305 East Lancaster Ave., Wayne, Pa.

DUVALL, A. B.:

President of the People's Bank of California. Address, California, Pa.

DUY, Albert William:

Lawyer; was born in Chicago June 13, 1868; son of Judge George C. Duy, of Indianapolis, whose ancestors settled Germantown, Pa., in 1624, and a grandson of Hon. Samuel B. Gookins, late of the Supreme Bench of Illinois. Prepared for Princeton at the Indianapolis Classical Military School; located in Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pennsylvania, in 1889, where he married Pauline Elizabeth Kester, June 4, 1891. Read law in the office of Ikeler & Ikeler; admitted to practice 1898. Referee in Bankruptcy in the United States District Court, 1899-1903; since 1900 Chairman of the Republican County Committee; in 1902 elected the first Republican District Attorney in the history of Columbia County, overcoming a normal Democratic majority of 2,500. His term of office expires Jan. 1, 1906. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

DYER, Albert L.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Sullivan County; was born in New Era, Bradford County, Pa., Feb. 13, 1868; reared on a farm; attended school at New Era and LeRaysville, where he located with his parents when sixteen years old; later he went to Bernice, Sullivan County, and worked in a saw mill for one year; then went to Lopez and worked at the same occupation for two years, after which he went back to Bernice and was superintendent of the saw mill about two years; he again removed to Lopez and engaged in the meat and livery business, in which he is still engaged; served as constable two terms and Road Commissioner one term; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Lopez, Pa.

DYER, Frederick J.:

Leather manufacturer; born in Portland, Me., July 2, 1858; his parents removing to Pennsylvania during his childhood, and settling at Curwensville, Clearfield County, in 1892. Here he studied in the public schools, and afterward in the Portland Business College, graduating in 1876 and beginning his business life as a store clerk. In 1878 he became an apprentice to John B. Alley & Co., tanners, at Curwensville, and within eighteen

months had so thoroughly mastered the business that he was made superintendent of the works. During his continuance in this position the tannery changed hands several times, and was finally absorbed by the United States Leather Company. Under the latter he remained superintendent, but desiring an independent position in business, he entered into partnership with his old employers, now Alleys Brothers & Co. This firm has an extensive establishment at Curwensville, with large stores and warehouses in Boston, and is one of the leading independent dealers in finished leather in the country. Mr. Dyer is also interested in the Whittaker Stone Company and the Curwensville Lumber Company. He has taken no part in politics, except to serve for short periods as School Director and Councilman in Curwensville. Address, Curwensville, Pa.

DYSON, Charles Wilson:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Maryland, appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1879; Assistant Engineer July 1, 1885; Passed Assistant Engineer June 1, 1895; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Machias April 27, 1898, to 1901; Bureau Steam Engineering June 25, 1901, to 1903; Raleigh since Aug. 8 ,1903; Lieutenant Commander Dec. 31, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

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EACHUS, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 18, 1861; Corporal 1861; mustered out Aug. 2, 1861; Second Lieutenant Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry June 28, 1863; honorably mustered out Jan. 6, 1864; private Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry Jan. 28, 1864; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant March 1, 1864; discharged for promotion April 18, 1864; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry April 19, 1865; honorably mustered out April 23, 1865. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

EAKINS, Thomas:

Artist; born July 25, 1844, at Philadelphia; was graduated from High School; studied art under Geromc, at Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. In various schools of art he has been Professor and Lecturer on Anatomy and Painting. With Samuel Murray, his pupil, he modelled the colossal figures of the prophets which decorate the Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, and also reliefs on Trenton Battle Monument and on Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument in Brooklyn. Since 1902 has been a member of the National Academy of Design; at the Columbian Exposition, in 1893, was given awards, also at Paris Exposition, 1900; Pan American Exposition in 1901. Address, 1729 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EARLE, George H.:

Lawyer and financier; born in Philadelphia July 6, 1856; was educated in Harvard University; then studied law and was admitted to practice in the profession in which his father and grandfather had been notable. He became a member of the legal firm of Earle & White, which existed for twelve years, and conducted a large and lucrative practice, in which Mr. Earle showed high ability and was markedly successful. Elected President of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Company and Vice President of the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Company. His many duties in these positions obliged him to withdraw from active practice in the law. The great ability which he manifested as a financier led later to his being made President of the Finance Company of Pennsylvania and of the Tradesman's National Bank, he resigning at the same time his Vice Presidency in the Guarantee Company. He has successfully filled other important financial positions, and in 1898 was appointed Receiver for the Chestnut Street National Bank and associated with R. Y. Cook, assignee of the Chestnut Street Trust and Saving Fund Company. The affairs of these defunct institutions he conducted to a successful termination. He became also a member of the Board of the Philadelphia Record Publishing Company, a Director in the Equitable Trust Co., etc. Mr. Earle has taken a deep interest in political affairs and has been a strong element in the struggle for municipal reform. He was an active member of the Committee of One Hundred, and has not

lost his interest in the case of honest administration. A lover of fine horses, he has one of the largest stock farms in Pennsylvania, at his summer country seat, "Broad Acres," near the Radnor Hunt. Address, Devon, Pa.; office, 232 Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EARLY, Lewis G.:

President Reading Press Club; born at Bird-in-Hand, Lancaster County, Pa., May 20, 1862; son of Rev. John W. Early; was educated in the public schools of Danville, Pa. He was one of the organizers of the Reading Press Club in 1888; Director of the Club for three years; Secretary in 1891; President, 1892-1897, and President, 1899, to date. Member of the Board of Governors of the International League of Press Clubs since 1901; established the News at Frecburg, Snyder County, Pa., in 1885; merged it with the Selinsgrove (Pa.) Times in 1887; accepted a position on the Reading (Pa) Morning Herald, and was night editor of this paper from 1888 to 1896; business manager of the same paper in 1897; manager and editor Daily Review, of Reading, ten months; night editor, Reading Times since 1898. In politics, Republican. Married Annie E. Bechtel, May 6, 1896. Address, Reading, Pa.

EASTBUM, George:

Instructor; born in Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 25, 1838; studied in the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and afterward adopted the profession of a teacher, beginning in 1856 in the Lumberville Public School and afterward at Edge Hill School until July, 1858, when he became an assistant teacher in the Friends' Central School. After five years in this service he entered Yale College, where he graduated B. A. in 1868. In 1871 he was given the degree of M. A. and in 1890 he was honored for his attainments by the degree of Ph. D. from Princeton College. Mr. Eastbum was solicited in 1880 to accept the post of Vice President of Girard College, but preferred to remain with the school he had established, the Eastbum Academy, which has long been one of the leading institutions of its kind in the country, and has educated some of the most successful professional and business men of this period. No school is better adapted to give a complete business education and a thorough preparation for any collegiate or scientific institution. Dr. Eastbum is a member of the counsel of the American Metrological Association, and an earnest advocate for the adoption of the metric system of weights and measures. Address, 700 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EASTBURN, H. B.:

President of the Bucks County Trust Company of Doylestown. Address, Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa.

EASTON, William Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirteenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 17, 1861; mustered out Aug. 6, 1861; private 149th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 11, 1862; Sergeant, Aug. 23, 1862; Regimental Sergeant Major Jan. 1, 1864; discharged to accept promotion March 8, 1864; First Lieutenant Thirty-second United States Colored Troops April 7, 1864; mustered out to accept promotion March 17, 1865; Captain 103d United States Colored Troops March 18, 1865; honorably mustered out May 5, 1866. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EATON, Arthur B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in Worcester, Mass., January 2, 1870; was educated in the public schools of Pennsylvania; when seventeen years old he entered the mercantile business and remained in same until twenty-five years old; read law with Thos. D. Finletter, Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia; attended a special course at the University of Pennsylvania; was admitted to the bar in April, 1897; elected to the Common Council of Philadelphia in 1900, and served until April, 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 1322 North 52d St.; office address, 305 Odd Fellows' Temple, Philadelphia, Pa.

EBERT, Horace Milton:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; was born in Cressona, Schuylkill County, Pa., January 9, 1866; was educated in the public schools of Norristown, graduating from the high school in 1881; was made Secretary of the March-Brownback Stove Company, at Pottstown, in 1890, which position he still holds; in 1898 helped to raise a company for the volun-

teer service in the war with Spain and participated in the Porto Rico campaign as First Lieutenant of Company M, Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

EBY, A. M.:

Cashier of the Hazleton National Bank; born at Selin's Grove, Pa., May 23, 1843, and educated in common schools there; 1859 to 1862, with Barrett & MacDowell, Harrisburg, Pa., where he learned the printers' trade; 1862, enlisted in the 147th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving until 1865; participated in the following battles: Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Lookout Mountain, Missionary Ridge, and Ringgold. Served in the Armies of the the Potomac, the Cumberland and Georgia from 1862, to Sheridan's march to the sea, and through the Carolinas, to the final surrender of the Confederate forces; 1868-1873, employed by the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company as station agent at Hazleton, Pa.; 1891, Cashier of the Hazleton National Bank; 1894, private secretary of Calvin Pardee in Philadelphia; Treasurer of the C. Pardee Works, Perth Amboy, N. J., 1895-1896. Married Martha E., daughter of Lewis Davenport, July 14, 1868; married Jessie, daughter of George M. Saxe, May 23, 1900. Member of Robinson Post No. 20, G. A. R.; Hazle Lodge No. 327, F. & A. M.; Hazleton Chapter No. 277, R. A. M., Mt. Vernon Commandery No. 73, K. T.; McNair Council, R. & S. M., Mauch Chunk, Pa.; Irem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., of Wilkesbarre, Pa.; Hazleton Lodge No. 200, B. P. O. Elks. Address, Hazleton, Pa.

ELY, James R.:

President of the First National Bank of Newport. Address, Newport, Perry County, Pa.

ELY, Thomas Cox:

Physician; born in Holmdel, N. J., July 29, 1863; was educated in Colgate Academy, at Hamilton, N. Y., and in Colgate University. He left his class in the latter in his senior year to enter upon the study of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated as Doctor of Medicine in 1887. Colgate University conferred on him the honorary degree of A. M. in 1891. He married Anna Perry Cromwell in the year of his graduation, and has one son, William C. Ely. Entering upon medical practice in Philadelphia after graduating, he has been actively engaged in it since. He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the American Academy of Medicine, and several other medical societies; also of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, 2041 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ECHOLS, E. W.:

President of the Mercer County Bank. Address, Sandy Lake, Mercer County, Pa.

ECKARD, J. Macl. Longstreth:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Chefoo, China, May 23, 1870; son of Rev. L. W. and Elizabeth Abbott Longstreth Eckard; was graduated from Cheltenham Military Academy in 1887, and from University of Pennsylvania, with degree of Bachelor of Arts, 1891; 1891-1892, attended the University of Edinburgh, and the United Presbyterian Divinity Hall in the same city; 1892-1895, at the Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J.; 1895-1897 pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Volga, South Dakota; 1897-1903 pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Northumberland, Pa.; 1903, Professor of English in the Government school at Penuelas, Porto Rico. Member of the Sons of the Revolution, Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity. Address, Fourth and Spring Garden Sts., Easton, Pa

ECKARD, Leighton W.:

Clergyman; born in Savannah, Ga., 1845; graduated from Lafayette College, receiving degrees of A. M. and D. D.; was engaged in missionary labors in China for five years; pastor of Brainerd Union Presbyterian Church, Easton, Pa., since 1891. Author of "Chinese Tract" and "A History of Abingdon Church, 1774 to 1776." Chaplain of the Society of the Cincinnati in State of Georgia. Address, 103 North Fourth St., Easton, Pa.

ECKELS, Clark D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Crawford County; was born in Greenville, Mercer County, Pa., December 16, 1858; was educated in public and private schools; also in the Edinboro State Normal and Allegheny College; learned the printing trade, and worked at it for several years; in 1888 he, in partnership with his brother, purchased the Cambridge Springs News, which they still publish; served as School Director of Cambridge Springs for nine years; is now

a Trustee of the Edinboro State Normal School; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

ECKELS, George, M. D., A. M., Sc. D.:

Educator; born on the Saxton farm, New Kingston, Dec. 23, 1844; ancestors on father's side were Scotch-Irish, and on his mother's side German; was educated at Millersville State Normal School; degree of A. M. conferred upon him by Pennsylvania College, and honorary degree of Sc. D. from same institution; served two terms in the Legislature of Pennsylvania, representing Cumberland County; member of committees: Ways and Means, Judiciary General, Judiciary Local, Education, and Apportionment. Principal of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School. On the 6th of June, 1872, married Annie E. Humer, of New Kingston, Pa. Present address, State Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa.

ECKERT, Isaac:

Banker; born in Reading, Pa.; educated in the public schools; entered into the iron business at an early age; became Manager of the Topton Furnace Company; succeeded his father, Henry S. Eckert, upon the latter's death, as President of the Farmers' National Bank of Reading; has given much attention to the turf, and for some time maintained a racing stable. Married Eliza Kaufman, daughter of William M. Kaufman, a well-known iron master. Address, Reading, Pa.

EDELMAN, W. J.:

Clergyman; born at Moorestown, Pa., June 27, 1871; educated at Schuylkill Seminary, Muhlenberg College. Married Mella R. Hertz, May 12, 1898. Prohibitionist. Address, Allentown, Pa.

EDGERLEY, Edward:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 16, 1861; First Sergeant Sept. 17, 1861; discharged for promotion Nov. 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 2, 1862; Captain, Sept. 12, 1864; honorably mustered out July 12, 1865. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EDGAR, John M.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon, July, 1881; Passed Assistant Surgeon, July, 1884; Surgeon, November, 1896; receivinig ship St. Louis, October, 1893; receiving ship Richmond, 1894; school ship Saratoga, May, 1895; receiving ship Vermont, December, 1896; United States ship Prairie, March, 1898; Amphitrite, April 14, 1898; receiving ship Wabash, October 24, 1901-1803; Wisconsin, September, 1903; Monadnock since March, 1904. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

EDMANDS, John:

Librarian; born in Framingham, Mass., Feb. 1, 1820; son of Jonathan and Lucy (Nourse) Edmands. In 1841 he entered Phillips Andover Academy, and graduated with the class in 1843; was graduated from Yale College in 1847, and from the Yale Theological Seminary in 1851; in the Library of the "Society of Brothers in Unity," at Yale College 1845; from 1850 to 1856, assistant in the Yale College Library; Chief Librarian of the Mercantile Library of Philadelphia from 1856 to 1902, when he was made Librarian Emeritus. Prepared a catalogue of Mercantile Library of Philadelphia, 1870, in a volume of 700 double-column pages; edited Quarterly Bulletin of the Mercantile Library for twenty years; prepared and printed in the Bulletin a "List of Historical Novels" and "Bibliographies of "Dies Irae" and of the "Junius Letters." Member American Library Association, Pennsylvania Library Club. Married Abigail J. Lloyd, of Brooklyn, Aug. 1, 1854, and Ellen Elizabeth Metcalf, of Boston, Mass., June 17, 1889, and Clara Augusta Roberts, of Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1893. Residence, 1828 Mt. Vernon St.; office, 16 South Tenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EDMISTON, Robert Scott:

State Senator from Bradford County; was born in Milan, Pa., April 24, 1841; worked during the day and studied diligently evenings and acquired a thorough business education; in Sept., 1861, enlisted in Company H, Pennsylvania Volunteers, for three years or during the war; with his regiment he took part in the battles of the Army of the Potomac; was badly wounded in the head at Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 13, 1862, and for bravery displayed (when his regiment was resist-

ing a charge, after he was wounded), he was promoted to Lieutenant; has been interested in the improvement of stock and has made agriculture a special study; served as a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1897 and 1899; was elected to the Senate, November, 1900, after one of the severest political contests against great odds ever fought to a successful conclusion in Pennsylvania. Address, Milan, Pa.

EDMUNDS, Albert Joseph:

Librarian and Pali student; born Nov. 21, 1857, at Tottenham, Middlesex, England; educated at private school in Penzance, and Quaker School at Croydon; Flounders Institute, Yorkshire, 1876-1877; matriculator at London University in 1877; came to the United States in 1885 and settled at Philadelphia, 1886; Library Assistant Haverford College, 1887-1889; classified Philadeluhia Library, 1889-1890; cataloguer for Historical Society of Pennsylvania since 1891. Independent in politics. Author of Catalogues of Sunderland Library, 1884, and of Chestnut Hill Library, Philadelphia, 1891. "Songs of Asia Sung in America" (1896); Poems in London Agnostic Annual (1881); Cornhill Magazine (1883); New York Library Journal (1892); Philadelphia Conservator (since 1900); "Hymns of the Faith (Dhammapada)." second edition, 1904; "Buddhist and Christian Gospels" (1902); and "Buddhist Bibliography" (1903); "A Buddhist Genesis" (1904). Address, 3231 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EDMUNDS, Henry Reeves:

Lawyer; has been a United States Commissioner since April 4, 1883; born in Philadelphia Jan. 17, 1840. His father was Franklin D. Edmunds, who was born at Cape May, N. J., in 1814, and died in 1859; his mother was Ann Marshall Stanger, who was born in Marshallville, N. J., Feb. 11, 1815, and died March 18, 1897. He received his early education in the Philadelphia public schools, graduating from the High School in July, 1856. After studying law he was admitted to the bar Jan. 19, 1861; at that time he made a special study of marine law; for twenty-five years he represented the Vessel Owners' and Captains' Associations as counsel. During this period he won a special number of notable cases for his clients, and became the accepted authority on those points of law dealing with marine legislation and controversy; he is now counsel for many of the leading steamship lines and marine insurance companies of the country. He is married, and has four children, two sons and two daughters. Commissioner Edmunds is a Director of the American Dredging Company, is interested in many organizations of a charitable nature, and is President of the Board of Education of Philadelphia. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

EDWARDS, Albert Joseph:

Assistant District Attorney of Allegheny; born June 16, 1858, at Brady's Bend, Pa.; the son of Rev. Henry and Hannah (Miles) Edwards; was educated in the public schools; admitted to the Allegheny County bar June 14, 1890. Assistant District Attorney of Allegheny since 1895, is a Republican. Address, 426 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

EDWARDS, Frank G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bucks County; was born in Bristol, Bucks County, Pa., Feb. 1, 1858, where he now resides; educated in the public schols; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bristol, Pa.

EDWARDS, Henry M.:

Jurist; born in Wales Feb. 12, 1844; came to the United States with his parents in 1864, settling at Scranton, Pa., after receiving his education in South Wales and at London University, where he graduated in 1863. He studied law under Hon. F. W. Gunster and was admitted to the bar of Lackawanna County in 1871. In 1870 he formed a partnership with Judge W. D. Ward, which existed for five years. An able lawyer, and active in the work of the Republican Party, he was elected District Attorney and re-elected in 1888. This was followed by his election as additional Law Judge for a term of ten years, and in 1901 he became President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas for Lackawanna County. In addition to his legal and judicial duties, Judge Edwards has done work in the field of journalism, he being engaged for a year and a half on the New York Tribune in 1865 and after, and for four years later in publishing a Welsh paper in Scranton. Address, Scranton, Pa.

EDWARDS, John R.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1871; was graduated from the Naval Academy, 1874; then ordered to Wachusetts, North Atlantic Squadron; commissioned Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1875, attached to the flagship Worcester; served on board the flagship Pensacola, Pacific Station, from March, 1876, to July, 1879; member of the Naval Engineering Experimental Board, of which ex-Engineer-in-Chief B. F. Isherwood was President, from October, 1879, to November, 1880; commissioned Passed Assistant Engineer Sept. 11, 1881; attached to the Despatch from March, 1881, to 1884; served on the Monocacy, Palos and Marion, Asiatic Station, from 1884 to 1887; Professor of Mechanical Engineering, University of South Carolina, from 1888 to 1891. While detailed for duty at the University of South Carolina was graduated from the Law School of that institution and was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of that State. Attached to the Petrel, Asiatic Station, from July, 1891, to October, 1894; promoted to Chief Engineer, November, 1895; detailed for duty at the Bureau of Steam Engineering, Navy Department, from May, 1895, to September, 1897; Chief Engineer of the Lancaster, Puritan, Cincinnati and Texas, from November, 1897, to November, 1900. Commissioned Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1899; attached to the Bureau of Steam Engineering, Navy Department, since November, 1900; commissioned Commander Sept. 23, 1903. Address, 1812 Belmont Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C.

EDWARDS, Robert A., D. D.:

Was ordained deacon in 1865, by Bishop Stevens, and priest the following year by Bishop Alfred Lee. He is a graduate of the Philadelphia Divinity School, and received degree of Doctor of Divinity from Jefferson College, Pa. He has had four charges in the Diocese of Pennsylvania: Grace Church, Mt. Airy, Holy Trinity Memorial, St. Matthias and Holy Innocents' Tacony. He served as Chaplain of First Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania for nine years. Officiated for several summers as Chaplain at Carlsbad and other places in Europe. Address, Hoffnagle, near Frankford Ave., Harrisburg, Pa.

EGBERT, Seneca;

Professor of hygiene; born Feb. 17, 1863, in Petroleum Centre, Pa.; received preparatory education at Franklin, Pa., and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. In 1884 graduated from Princeton, and in 1887 received degree of A. M.; also degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1888 at the University of Pennsylvania. From 1890 to 1891 at the University of Pennsylvania was lecturer on hygiene; from 1893 to present time, Professor of Hygiene, and from 1898 to present time Dean of the Department of Medicine in the Medico-Clinurgical College of Philadelphia; from 1896 to 1899 Professor of Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene in Temple College, Philadelphia. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society; Pennsylvania State Medical Society; American Medical Association; American Public Health Association; American Society of Tropical Medicine, and Princeton Club. Author of "A Manual of Hygiene and Sanitation" (3 editions). Address, 4814 Springfield Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

EGE, John, M. D.:

Born Feb. 13, 1854, in Dettingen, Germany; educated at Germany and Hahnemann College of Philadelphia; Medical Doctor in 1883; Berlin Bacteriologic 1889; married Miss Lena Wonnberger in 1883. Address, 142 N. 8th St. Reading, Pa.

EGGERS, Charles S.:

President of the Monessen Savings and Trust Company. Address, Monessen, Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania.

EHRENFELD, Charles Lewis:

Clergyman and educator; born in Kishacoquillas Valley, Mifflin County, Pa., June 15, 1832; son of Augustus Clemens Ehrenfeld, M. D.; educated in his home and at Wittenberg College, Ohio; was graduated from college in 1856, in Theology, 1860. Married Oct. 3, 1860, to Miss Hlene M. Hatch, descendant of Asa Hatch, Revolutionary soldier, Massachusetts; was pastor from 1860 to 1871, at Altoona, Shippensburg, and Hollidaysburg, Pa. Principal of Pennsylvania Southwestern State Normal School 1871 to 1877. Financial Secretary of Department of Publis Instruction, 1877 to 1878. State Librarian of Pennsylvania 1878 to 1882. Resigned Librarianship to accept chairs successively of Latin and English, and of English and Logic, 1882 to 1892, in his

Alma Mater. Editor of "New and Old," a literary and theological monthly. Degrees A. B., A. M., Ph. D. from his Alma Mater. Formerly member of American Philological Association, Dauphin County, and Virginia Historical Societies. Whig and Anti-Slavery antecedents, Republican in politics. Address, State Normal School, California, Pa.

EHRENFELD, Frederick:

Educator; born in Washington County, Pa., Jan. 8, 1872; son of Charles Lewis Ehrenfeld and Helen Margaret Hatch (Ehrenfeld); educated in public schools of Harrisburg, Pa., and Springfield, Ohio, A. B. Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, 1893; taught in the York, Pa., Collegiate Institute, 1893 to 1894; in private school in Altoona, Pa., 1894 to 1895; matriculated in the Graduate Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1895, pursuing advanced work in geology, mineralogy and chemistry; published a thesis upon the triassic formation of York County, Pa. In 1898 received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Pennsylvania. Independent Republican in politics. Member of Phi Kappa Psi College fraternity; the Honorary Scientific Society of Sigma Xi; the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences; the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Has delivered lectures before the public schools of Philadelphia on various geological subjects. Since 1897 on the staff of University of Pennsylvania, Department of Geology and Mineralogy. Permanent address, College Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

EHRENFELD, Michael J.:

Builder; born in Lilly Station, Cambria County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1856. He is of German descent. At an early age was apprenticed to a barber, and at the age of eighteen had a shop of his own, which he subsequently conducted for over twenty years; he then entered the real estate business. Married in April, 1876, to Miss Laura V. Moon. Member of the Methodist Protestant Church and is a Republican in politics. Address, 1922 Forbes St., Pittsburg, Pa.

EHRENFELD, N. F.:

President of the Indiana County Deposit Bank. Address, Indiana, Indiana County, Pa.

EHRGOOD, Allen W.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

EHST, Irwin J.:

Notary and insurance; born Nov. 19, 1860, Oley Township, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the common schools and the Scientific Academy of Reading, Berks County, Pa. He was Secretary of the Republican County Committee for four years; Justice of the Peace at Boyerstown, Notary Public; Secretary and Director of four local corporations (Industrials); in printing and stationery business, real estate, insurance, and settling estates, etc. Delegate to numerous county and State conventions; Republican in politics. Address, Boyertown, Berks County, Pa.

EILENBERGER, P. M.:

President of Stroudsburg National Bank. Address, Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

EISENBISE, Henry Augustus Muhlenberg:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Twenty-fifth Infantry April 16, 1861; discharged to accept promotion May 28, 1861; Second Lieutenant Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry May 28, 1861; honorably mustered out July 29, 1861; First Lieutenant Forty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 2, 1861; Captain Sept. 27, 1861; resigned and discharged Feb. 11, 1863; Captain Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry June 29, 1863; mustered out Aug. 11, 1863; private Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 18, 1863; Sergeant July 1, 1864; First Sergeant May 1, 1865; discharged to accept promotion July 10, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry July 2, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 30, 1865. Elected May 2, 1900. Address, 816 Edgemont Ave., Chester, Pa.

EISMAN, M. H.:

President of the First National Bank of Susquehanna. Address, Susquehanna, Pa.

EISNER, Moritz:

Mineral water dealer; born in Vienna, Austria, in 1850, where he became an apprentice in a drug store. He came to America when nineteen years of age, making Philadelphia his home, and en-

gaging there in two wholesale drug houses in succession. In 1880 he purchased the business of his employers, Oramer & Small, and began business on his own account. While thus employed, he became the regular correspondent of several German pharmaceutical journals. In 1873 he had paid a visit to his native city, and there acted as correspondent for the Philadelphia Democrat during the Vienna World's Exposition. He also wrote for the New York Tribune, in connection with Bayard Taylor and G. V. Smalley. After his return home he was connected with the Philadelphia Democrat for a year or more. He then returned to the house of Oramer & Small, which he afterward purchased, as above stated. His next enterprise was in the importation of German mineral waters to the United States, and, in partnership with Joseph Mendelson, the importation of the celebrated Malt Extract of Johann Hoff. The demand for this article grew so great that it became necessary to build a large establishment in the United States to supply it. The firm of Eisner & Mendelson removed its headquarters to New York in 1887, where it became the American representative of the most famous mineral waters of Europe and also dealt in those of America. Mr. Eisner was for many years a Director of the Philadelphia Maennerchor and the German Club. Address, 613 West End Ave., New York city.

ELDER, Francis H.:

Physician; born in Blairsville, Pa., Aug. 9, 1859; educated in the public schools and Academy of Blairsville, and in 1873 moved with his parents to Philadelphia, where he spent two years in the High School, then entered upon the study of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated as Doctor of Medicine in 1881. In the following year he received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. For a year after graduation he practiced as Assistant Physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, and subsequently became Assistant to Prof. James C. Wilson in the Jefferson Medical College. A year later he was appointed chief of the Gynæcic Clinic at the Philadelphia Polyclinic, which position he retained for five years, resigning in 1889 to take charge of the department of Diseases of Women in the Southwest Dispensary of Philadelphia. He left this position in 1894, since which he has confined himself to private practice. He is a member of the Philadelphia Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and the Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, 1519 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELFRETH, Jacob R.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 22, 1837; educated at the Friends' School in that city; his ancestors came over with William Penn in 1682; largely interested in real estate; 1870 purchased a place near Darby in Delaware County, Pa. Served as School Director in that District, and Secretary of the Board; is a prominent member of the Lansdowne Friends Meeting; built a number of fine residences in that town. Address, Lansdowne, Pa.

ELKIN, John P.:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Indiana County, Pa., in 1860; educated in the Indiana State Normal School; taught in the public schools of the county. In 1882 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating in 1884, and being admitted to the bar of Indiana County in 1885. Mr. Elkin's legal practice has been active and successful, though broken into by legislative duty for the State, he being elected a member of the House of Representatives in 1884, before his admission to the bar, and re-elected in 1886. While in the House he was chairman of a number of committees and has served as chairman of the State Committee of his party, and delegate to several Republican State Conventions. He was appointed in 1895 Deputy Attorney General of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and in 1899 was appointed Attorney General of the State. He was a prominent candidate for Governor in 1902, but, though popular with the people, he was defeated in the State Convention, when Mr. Pennypacker became Governor. Mr. Elkin retired from the office of Attorney General and devoted himself actively to legal practice in Indiana County, in whose concerns he has taken an active interest, having been President of its school board for the past nine years, a trustee of the Indiana State Normal School, and active in the development of its coal fields. He is President of the Farmers' Bank of Indiana, one of the leading financial institutions of the county. In March, 1904, on the declination of Gov. Pennypacker to be a candidate for

the vacancy on the bench of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Mr. Elkin was unanimously nominated for that exalted judicial position. Address, Indiana, Pa.

ELLENBERGER, C. W.:
President of the First National Bank of Dayton. Address, Dayton, Armstrong County, Pa.

ELLIOT, Joseph Pond:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Twenty-second Pennsylvania Infantry April 23, 1861; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1861; First Lieutenant and Quartermaster Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 7, 1862; honorably mustered out July 2, 1864. Elected Jan. 14, 1880. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELLIOT, Joseph S.:
President of the National Deposit Bank of Brownsville. Address, Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa.

ELLIOT, Mortimer F.:
Lawyer; born in Tioga County, Pa., Sept. 24, 1840; educated in the law under Hon. James Lowry and Hon. Stephen S. Wilson, of Wellsboro, being admitted to the bar in 1862. He made excellent practice in his profession, and was the candidate of the Democratic party for President Judge in 1871. Though defeated he ran far ahead of his ticket. He was elected to the Constitutional Convention of 1872, and took an important part in its deliberations. In 1882 he was elected Congressman-at-large and served in the National Legislature with distinction. He was nominated again for Congress in 1890, but failed of an election. Shortly afterward he was appointed Attorney for the Standard Oil Company, dividing his time between Oil City and New York. His long and varied experience at the bar and wide knowledge of the law has given him a high standing in his profession. Address, 26 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

ELLIOTT, William G.:
Manufacturer; born in Williamsport, Pa., July 19, 1840; educated in Dickinson Seminary and the Philadelphia Central High School. After a season engaged in farming, he became clerk in a store at Williamsport, and afterward in one at Canton, Mo. He was working in his father's farm when the Civil War began, and at once enlisted as a private in the Eleventh Pennsylvania Volunteers, with which he was present at the battle of Falling Waters. At the expiration of his term of enlistment he returned home and engaged in mercantile business, which he carried on with success for five years. He was still more successful in Oil City, and on his return to Williamsport engaged in real estate transactions, erecting in 1870 the Academy of Music, which for twenty years was the city's principal playhouse, Mr. Elliott himself conducting it. It has since been remodelled into an attractive office structure. From 1872 to 1879 Mr. Elliott was express agent for the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, and then began a new industry, the manufacture of asphaltum paint. His establishment has grown into the National Paint Works, one of the chief industrial enterprises of Williamsport, the product having a sale throughout the American continent. He was elected Mayor of Williamsport in 1893, many important public works being established during his term, including the building of a fine city hall. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

ELLIS, Rudulph:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry May 13, 1861; mustered out Aug. 17, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Nov. 20, 1862; Captain April 11, 1864; honorably mustered out Dec. 27, 1864; elected Nov. 4, 1868. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

ELLIS, William Struthers:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Captain Rudulph Ellis; elected May 1, 1895. Address, Radnor, Pa.

ELLISON, Eugene L.:
Vice President of the Insurance Company of North America; born in Delaware in 1845; educated in the public schools and Academy at Newark, Del. Previous to his connection with his present company was clerk in mercantile and banking houses, general agent of the Enterprise Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and assistant manager of the Philadelphia Clearing House. Address, 4100 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELLWOOD, John Kelley:

Educator; born June, 1858, at Westmoreland County, Pa. In 1883 was graduated from Heidelburg University, Tiffin, Ohio, with degree of A. B.; later studied law and medicine; since 1883 has been principal of schools; in 1891 was a member of the Pennsylvania House; is Vice President of the Pittsburg Teachers' Institute. Author of: "Table Books and Text Problems (with solutions) in Mathematics"; also joint author of Colaw & Ellwood Series, etc. In 1901 wrote a Manual of School Arithmetic, also School Algebra, in 1903. Address, 5622 Wilkins Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

ELMER, Walter Gray, M. D.:

Born Oct. 3, 1872, at Trenton, N. J.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1894, with degree of B. Sc., from medical department of University of Pennsylvania in 1897, from Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia in 1899. After some months in Switzerland and London returned to Philadelphia and commenced the practice of medicine. Is at present one of the assistants in clinical medicine in the University of Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon to the Presbyterian Hospital; Lecturer on Anatomy and Physiology in the Presbyterian and University Hospitals; Physician to the Church Home for Children; Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and a member of the Philadelphia Pathologicel Society. Address, 3904 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELSON, Henry William:

Historian and lecturer; was born in Muskingum County, near Zanesville, Ohio, March 29, 1857; is the son of Jacob Elson and Clara (Swingle) Elson; educated in the country schools and Thiel College, Greenville, Pa., graduating in 1886; Theological course in Lutheran Seminary, Philadelphia; pastor 1889-1893 at Kittanning, Pa.; 1893-1895 in Philadelphia; took a special eourse in history and literature at University of Pennsylvania. Resigned the ministry 1895; became lecturer in University Extension Society of Philadelphia. Author: "History of the United States"; "Side Lights on American History"; "Story of a Great General—Grant"; "Story of a Noble Woman —Miss Frances Willard"; "Story of a Wonderful Hunter—Boone"; "Story of 'Old Hickory' "; "Story of Grover Cleveland"; "The Great Republic in Its Youth"; "Between the Two Wars"; "Civil War and Our Own Times"; "Star-Gazer's Hand Book"; "How to Teach History." Degrees: A. B., A. M., Ph. D. Married 1889, Hannah E. Smith, Philadelphia; and 1898, Ida S. MacMullen, of Bethlehem, Pa. Address, 2122 Natrona St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELVERSON, James:

Proprietor of the Philadelphia Inquirer since 1879; born in England in 1838; moved with parents to Newark, N. J., in 1847; received common school edueation; became telegraph operator, and had charge of Willard's Hotel office during the Civil War. In 1865 was one of the founders of the Philadelphia Saturday Night, and since 1879 its sole proprietor; established in 1880 Golden Days, a weekly publication. Residence, 2024 Walnut St.; office, The Inquirer, Philadelphia, Pa.

ELVERSON, James Jr.:

Publisher of the Philadelphia Inquirer; born in Philadelphia in 1870; educated in Washington and Philadelphia schools. Married Eleanor Mayo. Member of Union League and various other clubs. Residence, 2028 Walnut St.; office, The Inquirer, Philadelphia, Pa.

ELWOOD, Robert David:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Seventy-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 14, 1861; honorably mustered out Nov. 4, 1864; elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, 963 Liberty St., Pittsburg, Pa.

EMANUEL, Jonathan Manly:

Passed Assistant Engineer United States Navy; born in England and appointed from Pennsylvania; Third Assistant Engineer Aug. 25, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer Feb. 28, 1864; First Assistant Engineer, June 6, 1869; Passed Assistant Engineer June 6, 1889; retired April 7, 1891; placed on active list June 10, 1898, to serve in the Spanish-American War. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; member of the Naval Order of the United States, Pennsylvania Commandery. Address, 1810 North Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EMERY, James D.:

State Senator, representing the Forty-seventh District of Pennsylvania; born

in Delaware Township, Mercer County, Pa., Nov. 25, 1859; taught in public schools and academy for several years; was graduated at the Edinboro State Normal School in 1880; read law with Judge S. H. Miller; admitted to the bar of Mercer County in 1885, and has practiced law ever since at Mercer, the county seat. Married in 1883 Evelyn A. Miller, and Belle Nowlen in 1892; was elected District Attorney in 1890; Chairman of the Republican Counuty Committee in 1893; elected to the Legislature in 1896, and to the State Senate in 1900. Compiled "A Digest of the Liquor Laws and Decisions of Pennsylvania," published in 1899; is a Director of the National Bank, and President of the Mercer County Trust Company of Mercer. Address, Mercer, Pa.

EMERSON, Edward Octavius:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Nineteenth Wisconsin Infantry March 25, 1862; First Lieutenant March 17, 1864; honorably mustered out April 29, 1865; elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EMLEY, William S.:

President of the Sixth National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Second and Pine Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

ENDLICH, Gustav A.:

Jurist; born in Lower Alsace Township, Berks County, in 1856; educated in Germany, his father having been U. S. Consul in Switzerland, and later in Princeton College, where he was graduated in 1875. He studied law in the office of George F. Baer, and after admission to the bar became actively engaged in the production of law treatises, dealing with such subjects as the "Law of Building Associations." "Commentaries on the Interpretation of Statutes," "The Rights and Liabilities of Married Women in Pennsylvania," etc. These have come into wide use as authorities, especially that upon the "Interpretation of Statutes," and have given their author much prominence in the legal fraternity. They had much to do with his being nominated and elected Judge in 1899; when sworn into office in 1890 he was the youngest Judge upon the bench in Pennsylvania; in 1899 he was again elected. Address, Reading, Pa.

ENGARD, Albert Corson:

Chief Engineer in United States Navy; born in Montgomery County, Pa., July 11, 1837; son of Philip and Margarretta Engard; educated in the public schools of that county; in 1862 appointed Acting Third Assistant Engineer in the United States Navy, and served actively during the entire period of the Civil War; Third Assistant Engineer in 1863; was present at both attacks on Fort Fisher and at its surrender in 1865; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer July 25, 1866; promoted to First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Jan. 11, 1873; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant Commander) Oct. 3, 1891; promoted to Commander Feb. 7, 1898; retired from active service in the United States Navy Feb. 23, 1899. On Sept. 10, 1867, married Emily M. Greeves, daughter of the late Alexander Greeves of Philadelphia, Pa. Member of the Pennsylvania Commanery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 2131 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ENGARD, Harry Stewart:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engineer Albert C. Engard; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, 2131 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ENGLAND, Henry C.:

Manufacturing President; born at Swedesboro, N. J., Nov. 17, 1844; after receiving a public school education he engaged as a store clerk in several situations, and in September, 1862, enlisted in the Twenty-fourth New Jersey Regiment, being chosen as Third Sergeant of his company, though only eighteen years old. He was present at the great battles of Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville, in which he showed great courage. After being mustered out at the end of his term of service he became a salesman for the Biddle Hardware Company of Philadelphia, remaining in this position for eight years; his ability brought him in 1872 the post of manager of the sales department, when he removed to Reading, Pa., where the manufacturing plant was situated. His zeal in the company's interests was so highly appreciated that in 1880 he became a member of the firm with a fourth interest, and in 1886 was elected its treasurer; in 1888 the works at Reading, valued at a million dollars, were destroyed by fire, but the finances of the

company were so well managed by its treasurer that its credit was not affected, and since then it has continued a steady development. In 1893 Mr. England was one of the organizers of the Reading National Bank, and is also a Director of the Citizens' Bank, and of the United Traction Company of Reading; in 1896 he organized the Reading Cycle Manufacturing Company, of which he became President. He is also President of the Norristown Vise Company, and the Auburn Bolt and Nut Company. Vice President of the Wilder Manufacturing Company of Philadelphia, and Treasurer of the Reading Screw Company, these companies owing their origin to his advice and aid. Address, Perkiomen Ave., Reading, Pa.

ENGLE, S. F.:

President of the Lebanon Valley Trust Company. Address, Palmyra, Lebanon County, Pa.

ENGLISH, Harry D. W.:

General Manager for Western Pennsylvania of the Berkshire Life Insurance Company; born in Blair County, Pa., in 1855; received an academic education, and then learned the printing trade. In 1881 accepted the agency of the company he now represents. In the Episcopal Church he has always been a worker and prominent in its various organizations and charitable institutions; also prominent in Masonic circles. Member of the Chamber of Commerce, and also a member of Pittsburg's various social clubs. Address, Fidelity Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

ENRIGHT, Patrick Frederick:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northampton County; born in South Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pa., March 17, 1868; educated in the South Bethlehem public schools, graduating from the High School in 1883; attended Lehigh University for one term; taught public school from 1884 to 1893; in latter year accepted a position on the repertorial staff of the Bethlehem Times; has been a member of the South Bethlehem School Board since 1896; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

ERB, Israel G.:

President of the Lititz National Bank. Address, Lititiz, Lancaster County, Pa.

ERDMAN, Constantine J.:

Lawyer; born in Upper Saucon Township, Lehigh County, Pa., Sept. 4, 1846; educated in Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, graduating in 1865; studied law and was admitted to the Lehigh County bar in 1868; he entered into partnership with J. H. Oliver, the firm continuing till the death of Mr. Oliver in 1871; in 1874 Mr. Erdman was elected to Congress, after his retirement from which body he became County Solicitor; in 1893 he formed a partnership with Thomas F. Diefenderfer, which still continues and has a large and profitable practice in Allentown. For twenty-five years he has been counsel for Powers & Weightman, manufacturing chemists at Philadelphia, and has represented many other large corporations. As Adjutant General of the Fourth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guards, he was wounded at Reading during the strike of 1877; he is President of the Allentown Coopersburg Turnpike Company, of the Allentown Insurance Company, and of the Copley Cement Company. Address, Allentown, Pa.

ERDMAN, Milton:

Jurist; born in Stroudsburg, Pa.; educated at York Collegiate Institute; President Judge of the several courts of the Forty-third Judicial District of Pennsylvania, comprising counties of Monroe and Pike. Married on June 9, 1900, to Mary Greenwald. Republican in politics. Address, Stroudsburg, Pa.

ERIKSON, E. E.:

Mechanical engineer; was born in Sweden, and educated at the great government school at Norkoping. In 1882 came to America and secured a position as draughtsman in the Pennsylvania Railway shops at Altoona; later employed as Chief Engineer in the office of the Fort Wayne Road, and later as Assistant Superintendent of the New Castle shops of the J. P. Witherow Company; for the past ten years has conducted an engineering and contracting business in Pittsburg. Address, Garrison Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

ERMENTROUT, James N.:

Jurist; born at Reading, Pa., in 1846, and educated in the public schools of that city; he became a teacher in the Tuscarora Academy of Union County and in other schools, and for two years served

as Deputy Superintendent of Schools under his brother; while thus engaged he studied law, spent some years in the office of his brother, Samuel Ermentrout, and was admitted to the bar in 1867; he entered into partnership with his brother, who for a number of years was State Senator and afterwards a member of Congress. The new firm built up a very large practice, of which James had to bear the brunt, his brother's time being occupied in legislative duties; he was fully competent to the task, being looked upon as one of the leading trial lawyers of the State. In 1885 he was nominated for Judge, and was elected by a large majority; in 1895 he was re-nominated, and was elected over the Republican candidate by a majority of 5,000. Address, Reading, Pa.

ERMENTROUT, Samuel C., M. D.:

Born in Reading, Pa., March 28, 1844; educated in the public schools at the Reading Classical Academy; was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania in 1866; served in the Civil War as a private in Company E, 128th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and was wounded in the battle of Chancellorsville; went to Europe soon after the opening of the Franco-Prussian War in 1870, and was appointed a Surgeon in the Prussian Army. For his skill as a Surgeon received the decoration of the Golden Cross, and was made a member of the Order of the Crown. Returned to Reading, Pa., at the close of the war, and has since practiced medicine in his native city; was physician to the County Almshouse, and served for a number of years on the medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital; is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, and was Commander of Keim Post of Reading for four years; is a brother of Judge Ermentrout of the Courts of Berks County; the late Congressman Ermentrout was also a brother. Married Emma Keppleman of Reading, eldest daughter of John Keppleman, an iron founder. Address, Reading, Pa.

ERRINGER, J. L.:

President of the Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Company. Address, 415 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

ESHELMAN, George Ross:

Lawyer; born in Lancaster, Pa., Sept. 30, 1864; son of the late D. G. Eshleman, Esq., of the Lancaster County bar, who was of German-Swiss descent and belonged to a large and well-known family, for many generations intelligent and substantial farmers in Lancaster County. His mother was a daughter of the late Dr. Abraham Carpenter of Lancaster, and through her mother, a great-granddaughter of George Ross, a signer of the Declaration of Independence. He received his primary education at Yeute's Institute, and was graduated from Princeton with the class of 1884, and in 1887 received the degree of A. M. from same institution. He read law with his father and was admitted to the Lancaster County bar in 1886, and has since practiced his profession at Lancaster. In 1887 he purchased the local legal paper, the Lancaster Law Review, and has since been its editor and publisher. On June 1, 1893, married Elizabeth, daughter of the late F. S. Spencer of Lancaster. He was a Democrat until 1896, and has since joined the Republican party. Member of Hershel Lodge No. 123, I. O. O. F.; Lancaster Lodge No. 134, B. P. O. E.; the Young Republican Club, the Hamilton Club, and the Y. M. C. A. of Lancaster, and of the Pennsylvania State and Lancaster County Bar Associations. He is a member of St. James' Protestant Episcopal Church, and a vestryman therein, and of the Church Club of Central Pennsylvania. Address, 48 North Duke St., Lancaster, Pa.

ESHNER, Augustus A., M. D.:

Born in Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 17, 1862; was graduated from Central High School of Philadelphia, 1879; Jefferson Medical College, 1888; resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, 1888 to 1889; Chief Clinical Assistant Out-Patient Medical Department Jefferson Medical College Hospital, 1892; Adjunct Professor of Clinical Medicine, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1893; Professor of Clinical Medicine, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1895 —; Physician to the Philadelphia Hospital, 1896 —; Editor "Transactions Philadelphia County Medical Society," 1896 to 1897; Assistant Physician Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases N; Physician to Hospital for Diseases of the Lungs at Chestnut Hill, 1900 to 1903. Address, 224 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ESLER, James M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County;

was born in Fawn Township, Allegheny County, Pa., near Tarentum, his present residence, Oct. 24, 1854; educated in the public schools and the Southwestern State Normal School at California, Pa., graduating from the latter in 1878; taught public school five terms; conducted retail drug store in Braddock for one year, and at Tarentum for eighteen years; was alternate delegate to the National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 from the Twenty-third Congressional District; was Census Supervisor for Allegheny County in 1900; is at present General Agent for the Manhattan Life Insurance Company of New York, for Western Pennsylvania, in company with R. J. Cunningam, Controller of Allegheny County; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Tarentum, Pa.

ESLING, Charles Henry Augustine, A. M., LL. D.:

Lawyer; lecturer; author; born in Philadelphia Jan. 21, 1845; headquarters of Washington and the Hessian General, Knyphausser, were at the respective houses of his great-great-grandparents at the battle of Brandywine; educated at St. Joseph's Jesuit College, Philadelphia; Georgetown University, D. C. Read law with Hon. William M. Meredith, and was graduated LL. B. from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1882; received degree of A. M. from Georgetown University, centennial diploma, 1889, and LL. D. from St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, Golden Jubilee Celebration, 1902. Married on April 10, 1890, Elizabeth, daughter of Charles Beader, of Jenkinstown, Pa. Represented Archbishop of Baltimore and the Catholic laity of the United States at Golden Jubilee celebration of Pope Pius IX., 1877, and received bronze jubilee medal for himself, and appointed to bear others to distinguished recipients in the United States; délegate of lay Catholic Congresses of United States, Baltimore, 1889, and Chicago, 1903, foreign member of the Royal Court of Saxony; Republican in politics. Member of the following clubs: University of Philadelphia, Penn Club of Philadelphia, Anglo-American of Dresden, Saxony, and poet of its fortieth jubilee celebration; Wurtemberg Rennberenis (Sport Club) of Stuttgart. Author of "Melodies of Mood and Tense," 1874. Address, 2109 Locust St., Philadelphia, or Wurttembergische Veriens Bank, Stuttgart, Germany.

ESPY, J. S.:

President of the State Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

ESSER, Jacob B.:

Publisher; born in Kutztown, Pa., Jan. 5, 1863; educated in public schools and at the Keystone State Normal School; elected Burgess of Kutztown; at present holding the office of Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions of Berks County; Chairman of the Democratic County Committee; was Secretary of the Keystone Agricultural and Hortieultural Society of Berks County for a number of years until the dissolution of the society one year ago; proprietor of the Kutztown Journal (German); established the Kutztown Patriot (English) in 1902; frequently a delegate to Democratic county conventions; married Mary L. Hillegass, daughter of Dr. J. G. Hillegass of Pennsburg, Montgomery County, Pa., Oct. 11, 1887. Address, Kutztown, Pa.

ESTE, Charles:

Importer and dealer in lumber; born in Dayton, Ohio, Jan. 13, 1843; son of David Kirkpartriek, Jr., and Eliza Phillips Houston Este; educated in Switzerland, France and Germany; served in Company E, First Regiment, Gray Reserves, Pennsylvania Militia, 1862, and Thirty-second Regiment, Pennsylvania United States Volunteers, 1863; started in business in 1866. Married April 14, 1874, Christine Elizabeth Dodge, daughter of John C. Dodge of Brooklyn, N. Y. Member of Order of Albion, Colonial Wars, Colonial Governors, Sons of the Revolution, War of 1812, Post 2, G. A. R.; Military Order of Foreign Wars, Pennsylvania Commandery (first Secretary); Union League, Manufacturers' Club, Philadelphia Country Club and Corinthian Yacht Club. Adress, 4111 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ESTES, William Lawrence, M. D.:

Born at Brownsville, Haywood County, Western Tennessee, Nov. 28, 1855; educated in private schools and Bethel College, Russellville, Ky., with degree of A. M. 1893; entered Medical Department of University of Virginia 1875; was graduated in 1877, receiving M. D. degree; New York City, and of St. Luke's Hospappointed intern at Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City, and served three years; since 1881 on staff of St. Luke's Hospital, South Bethleham, Pa., being now

Director, Physician, Surgeon-in-Chief and Lecturer on Physiology and Hygiene at Lehigh University; Fellow of American Academy of Medicine, American Surgical Association. Member of American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Lehigh Valley Medical Association, and honorary member of New York State Association of Railway Surgeons. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

ETTING, Charles E.:

Insurance agent; second son of Edward J. Etting of Philadelphia and Philippa Minis of Savannah; born in Philadelphia Feb. 5, 1844; he was mustered into the service of the United States as Second Lieutenant, Company D, 121st Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 4, 1862, assigned to the First Brigade, Third Division, First Corps, Army of the Potomac, joining it near Sharpsburg, after the battle of Antietam, and served continuously as Second Lieutenant, Aide-de-Camp, Captain, Acting Assistant Adjutant General and Mustering Officer until the end of the Civil War, being mustered out as Captain. Upon the termination of the war Captain Etting engaged in business and resides in his native city, where he is a well-known citizen and member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Society of the First Army Corps, Society of the Army of the Potomac, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, and Post 1, Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Pennsylvania. Address, 327 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ETTING, Theodore Minus:

Lawyer; born May 25, 1846, Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at private schools, University of Pennsylvania, and at United States Naval Academy; Midshipman, Ensign, Master, Lieutenant, United States Navy; member of Select Council; Referee in Bankruptcy. Married Jeanette Verplanck March 8, 1886. After resigning from the Navy in 1877, studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1878, and has since that time been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion. Republican in politics. Permanent address, 1219 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ETTINGER, George Taylor:

Professor of Latin and Pedagogy in Muhlenberg College; son of Amos and Susan Ettinger; born in Allentown, Pa., Nov. 8, 1860; was educated at private school and Muhlenberg College, Allentown; was graduated in 1880, and successively became tutor, Principal Academic Department, and now is Professor of Latin and Pedagogy; received degree of Ph. D. from New York University in 1891 for work done in Pedagogy and German. Author: "Pedagogy, the Fourth Profession," and "The Relations and Duties of Colleges to Their Preparatory Schools." For fifteen years connected with the public schools of Allentown, many years as President or Secretary of the Board of Control. Associated with John W. Jordan, LL. D., of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and Dr. E. M. Green, supervising editor "Historic Homes and Institutions and Genealogical and Personal Memoirs of the Lehigh Valley, Pennsylvania," to be published by the Lewis Publishing Company, of New York and Chicago. Editor of The Muhlenberg since its foundation in 1883, and Secretary of Faculty and Librarian of Muhlenberg College; Prison Inspector of Lehigh County; is President of Lehigh County Historical Society; member of American Philological Society, Pennsylvania German Society, and Pennsylvania Society of New York. Aug. 17, 1899, he married Emma C., daughter of Gustavus Adolphus Aschbach. Republican. Address, Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.

EVANS, Alvin:

Congressman; born Oct. 4, 1845, at Ebensburg, Pa.; received a public school education; afterward studied law and in 1873 he was admitted to the Cambria County bar. From 1901 to 1903 he was a member of Congress for the Twentieth Pennsylvania District, and for the Nineteenth District from 1903 to 1905. Republican. Address, Ebensburg, Pa.

EVANS, Charles C.:

President of the Berwick National Bank. Address, Berwick, Columbia County, Pa.

EVANS, Franklin Harold:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant 121st Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 15, 1862; discharged for promotion Oct. 13, 1863; First Lieutenant Eighth United States (colored) Infantry Oct. 9, 1863; Captain Dec. 9, 1864; honor-

ably mustered out Dec. 12, 1865. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, 1712 Jefferson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EVANS, George Howard:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1868; Second Lieutenant Tenth Cavalry June 14, 1872; First Lieutenant, Nov. 18, 1881; Captain Oct. 20, 1892; retired March 11, 1898. Address, 226 Ophelia St., Pittsburg, Pa.

EVANS, Horace Young:

Physician; born in Nantmeal, Chester County, Pa., in 1834. He is descended from Welsh ancestors, who came to this country in 1717, his paternal grandfather being a medical purveyor in the patriot army during the Revolution. He prepared for college in the Westchester Academy, graduated at Princeton College in 1855, and entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated in 1858. He subsequently practiced for five years in hospitals and dispensaries, and in the Army during the war, after which he began private practice in Philadelphia, where he has been a general practitioner for forty-one years. He is a Fellow of the Philadelphia College of Physicians and a member of the American Medical Association, the County and State Medical Societies, and the Sydenham Medical Association. Has been twice married—in 1863 to Anna L. Richards and in 1885 to Ida M. Williams. He has one son, Horace Y. Evans, Jr. Address, 1631 Green St., Philadelphia.

EVANS, James:

President of the Commercial Trust Company of McKeesport. Address, McKeesport, Allegheny County, Pa.

EVANS, John M.:

Jurist; born at Bronson, Mich., Dec. 3, 1853; was graduated from the Tecumseh High School, at Tecumseh, Mich. He removed to Pittsburg in 1871, registered there as a law student in 1876; studied in the office of James Grier and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1878. After twenty years of private practice, he was appointed by the Governor Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 3, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. W. O. Porter, commissioned to the Superior Court. In the November election of 1898 he was elected to the Judgeship for the ten years' term, beginning the first Monday in January, 1899. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

EVANS, Joseph Spragg:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Chaplain 124th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 13, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Jan 9, 1863. Elected May. 2, 1888. Chaplain of the Commandery May 6, 1891-1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EVANS, Joseph Spragg, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chaplain Joseph S. Evans. Elected May 6, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

EVANS, William:

Physician; born near Glen Mills, Delaware County, Pa., Aug. 9, 1861. After an early education in the Westtown Friends' boarding school, he entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1885. For the four years that followed he was assistant physician in the Friends' Asylum for the Insane, at Frankford, Pa. He began his private practice in West Philadelphia in 1889 and is still engaged in it, while acting as physician to the Shelter for Colored Orphans, the Western Home for Poor Children, and the Home for Aged and Infirm Colored Persons. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Philadelphia Neurological Society. He married Hannah N. Wildman, of Selma, Ohio, in 1901. Address, 4009 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EVERHART, Islah Fawkes:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry June 12, 1863; Major and Surgeon Feb. 9, 1865; transferred to Sixteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry July 24, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 11, 1865. Elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EWING, Nathaniel:

Jurist; born in Uniontown, Pa., June 17, 1848, a son of Judge John K. and a

grandson of Judge Nathaniel Ewing of Fayette County. He was graduated from Princeton College in 1860; read law with his father and Judge A. A. Wilson, and was admitted to the bar of Fayette County in 1871. After a period of active practice, he succeeded to the honorable position which had been held by his father and grandfather, being elect-President Judge of Fayette County in 1894. In 1898 he resigned from the bench and returned to practice at the bar, in which he has since been busily occupied. In 1903 he was elected President of the Pennsylvania Bar Association. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

EYERMAN, John:

Author, geologist and chemist; born Jan. 15, 1867, at Easton, Pa.; educated by private tutors; later at Lafayette College and Harvard and Princeton Universities; sometime lecturer and instructor of Determinative Mineralogy at Lafayette College, and associate editor of the American Geologist and Journal of Analaytical Chemistry; Fellow of the Zoological Society, London; the Geological Society of America, the American Geographical Society, the New York Academy of Sciences, and the American Association. Life member of the British Association, member of the London Geologists' Association, the Academy of Natural Sciences, the National Geographic Society, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Colonial Society, the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Secretary to the Society of Colonial Wars, New Jersey. Author of the "Mineralogy of Pennsylvania." "A Course in Determinative Mineralogy," "The Old Graveyards of Northampton," "Genealogical Studies," "The Ancestors of Marguerite and John Eyerman," "Some Letters and Documents," "The Genus Temuscyou, "Contributions to Mineralogy," and numerous articles on mineralogy, geology and palaeontology in scientific journals. Address, Oakhurst, Easton, Pa.

EYRE, Wilson:

Architect; born Florence, Italy, Oct. 30, 1858; son of Wilson and Louisa (Lear) Eyre; educated in Italy until 1869; Newport, R. I., 1869-1872; Lenoxville, Canada, 1872-1874; and 1875, Woburn, to prepare for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology 1876; with James R. Sims, architect, 1876-1881; since then in independent practice. Has built many buildings in Philadelphia and New York, also for Newcomb Memorial College, New Orleans, La.; The Detroit Club, Detroit: Farren Hospital, Montague City, Mass.; etc. Member of the American Institute of Architects and Social Science Association. Clubs; Philadelphia, Art, T Square. Residence, 315 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia; office. 929 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, and 35 West Twenty-first St., New York.

EYRE, Lincoln L.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia July 24, 1857, the son of William Eyre, formerly a prominent member of the Philadelphia bar. His grandfather, Manuel Eyre, was senior member of the lrage shipbuilding firm of Eyre & Massey, and a Director in the Bank of the United States. On his mother's side he is a great-grandson of Col. Tobias Lear, private secretary to General Washington. Mr. Eyre was a student at Harvard for two years, after which he studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar in 1879. He has been engaged in many important civil and criminal cases, and for some years was counsel for the Philadelphia County Medical Society in its prosecution of those practicing without a diploma; he assisted in the formation of the Trust, Safe Deposit and Surety Company, and has been solicitor for that corporation. He represents other large and important interests. He is a fluent orator, and has lectured frequently on social and political subjects; there is no more earnest and influential speaker. For a number of years he was an active and prominent advocate of muncipal reform, but of recent years he has become a strong supporter of the Republican party local organization. He is a member of the Union League, Art Club, Country Club, and a number of other Philadelphia societies. Address, Haverford, Pa.

F

FAGAN, Charles A.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, in 1859; educated at St. Mary's parochial school, at the Pittsburg Catholic College and at Ewalt College. In 1887 was admitted to the bar and served for a time as Assistant District Attorney. He is associated in the practice of law with Senator W. A. Magee, as Fagan & Magee. Mr. Fagan

serves as Director in various corporations, among them being the German National Bank, the Post Publishing Co., the Iron City Sanitary Manufacturing Co., the Zelienople Extension Co., the Forbes Land Co., the Fetterman Land Co., the Duquesne Fire Proofing Co., and the East End Savings and Trust Co. Member of the Duquesne, the Union, Monongahela, Country, and the Highland Golf Clubs; also President of the Board of Directors of the Charity Hospital. Address, 518 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FAHR, Charles:

President of the New First National Bank of Meadville. Address, Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.

FAIRCHILD, Samuel Edwards, Jr.:

Civil and mining engineer; born in Philadelphia, April 18, 1872; son of Samuel E. and Eleanor R. Fairchild; married Oct. 19, 1899, to Lavinia Eyre Barnett, daughter of George and Lavinia Eyre Barnett; educated in Philadelphia public schools and University of Pennsylvania. Independent Republican. Specialty: Coal fields geology, and coal mining development; also lead, zinc and iron. Address, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FAIRES, Benjamin McKinley:

Bank Vice President; born in Philadelphia, April 27, 1855; son of John W. Faires, D. D., principal of the Classical Institute, and Elizabeth McKinley; after receiving an academic training in his father's school, he entered the college department of the University of Pennsylvania, but left at the end of the Freshman year to take a position in the Bank of North America. He remained in this institution from 1877 to 1886, and then entered the Fourth Street National Bank, with which he has since been connected, being appointed Assistant Cashier in 1896 and Second Vice President in 1901. He is a Director of the Orpheus Club, the Bank Clerks' Beneficial Association, a Trustee in the First Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia, and a member of the Union League, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Presbyterian Historical Society, Merion Cricket Club, and several other clubs. Address, 245 S. Thirteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FAIRLAMB, George Ashbridge:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 148th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 22, 1862; Major Sept. 7, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Nov. 15, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Feb. 24, 1865. Elected Oct. 11, 1865. Address, 1717 N. Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FALKNER, Roland P.:

Statistician; born in Bridgeport, Conn., April 14, 1866; entered the University of Pennsylvania as a student in 1883 and graduated Ph. B. in 1885. The succeeding three years were spent by him in the Universities of Halle, Berlin and Leipzig, he receiving the degree of Ph. D. at Halle, after special research in the science of statistics. On his return to the United States in 1888 he was appointed Instructor in Accounting and Statistics in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1891 was made Associate Professor of Statistics. In 1891 he was Secretary to the Sub-Committee of the Senate Committee on Finance, appointed to investigate the effect of the McKinley tariff on the rate of wages and the cost of living. He was also Secretary to the American delegation to the International Monetary Conference in 1892, Secretary of the American Society of Political and Social Science from 1891 to 1896, and its Vice President and Acting President from 1896 to 1898. He was associate editor from 1890 to 1896, and editor from 1896 to 1900, of the "Annals of the American Academy of Political Science," and has published numerous essays on statistics of crime, prices, wages, etc. He is also the author of a translation of Meitzen's "History of the Theory and Technique of Statistics," and is a member of the International Statistical Institute and other associations. Since 1900 he has been Chief of the Division of Document Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. Address, Congressional Library, Washington, D. C.

FALLON, Christopher:

Lawyer; born in New Orleans, La., Oct. 7, 1855, and moved to Philadelphia in 1863; nephew of the late Christopher and John Fallon, who for many years represented the Queen of Spain in this country; educated at Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J., from whence he was graduated in 1874; studied law with the late John B. Colahan; admitted to the bar in 1877. In 1885 he moved to Wayne. Author: "Law of Conveyancing in Pennsylvania." He is solicitor for the Wayne Title and Trust Company, of Wayne, Pa.

Before moving to Wayne Mr. Fallon lived at "Rnnymede," Lansdowne, built about the time there was political trouble in Spain and Queen Christina made preparations to come to this country. On this account it was supposed to have been built for the Queen, and has ever since been known as the Queen of Spain's home. In 1882 he married Amy H. Lewis, daughter of Richard B. Lewis. Address, 1411 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FANNING, Adelbert C.:

Jurist; born in Springfield Township, Bradford County, Pa., July 25, 1851; son of David G. and Antis (Canedy) Fanning; educated in common schools and State Normal School at Mansfield; was graduated in 1872; entered law office of Hon. Delos Rockwell, of Troy; was graduated from law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor, 1874, as LL. D., finishing studies in office of H. W. Patrick, of Towanda; 1874 admitted to the bar; 1875 settled at Troy, where he has since actively practiced. In 1881 to 1883, served as District Attorney; 1899, appointed to fill vacancy on Common Pleas, caused by death of Judge Peck, and was elected in fall of 1900 for term of ten years, beginning January, 1901. A Trustee of State Normal School at Mansfield; active member of Masonic Fraternity. Married Jennie E. Loomis, of Troy, Pa. Address, Troy, Pa.

FARLEY, Joseph Pearson:

Brigadier General United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Cadet United States Military Academy July 1, 1857; Brevet Second Lieutenant Second United States Artillery June 24, 1861; Second Lieutenant June 24, 1861; transferred to Ordnance Department Oct. 24, 1861; First Lieutenant March 3, 1863; Captain April 6, 1866; Major March 25, 1876; Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 28, 1889; Colonel July 7, 1898; retired as Brigadier General Feb. 17, 1903; brevetted Captain United States Army March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services in the Ordnance Department during the war." Elected Oct. 20. 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FARNHAM, Alexander:

Lawyer; born in Carbondale, Pa., Jan. 12, 1834. He was educated in academies at Wanesly and Kingston, and, deciding to enter the legal profession, he entered the National Law School at Ballston Spa, N. Y. Graduating there, he pursued his studies in the office of Fuller & Harding, and was admitcd to the bar of Luzerne County in 1855. His practice grew till it became large and profitable, and now includes an extensive clientage. A Republican in political faith, Mr. Farnham became a candidate for the office of District Attorney in 1870, but was defeated. Trying again in 1873, he was elected, and discharged the duties of the office in a highly satisfactory manner. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1880, where he became distinguished as an ardent leader of the Blaine forces. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

FARNSWORTH, Charles S.:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at Military Academy July 1, 1883; Second Lieutenant Twenty-fifth Infantry, June 12, 1887; served at Fort Shaw, Mont., to Sept. 12, 1891, and Fort Buford, N. D., Sept. 13, 1891 to Oct. 15, 1893, and at Grand Forks, N. D., (college duty), Oct. 16, 1893; First Lieutenant of Infantry, Seventh Infantry, July 31, 1894 to Sept. 25, 1897; served at Fort Logan, Colo., Sept. 25, 1897, to April 20, 1898; at Chickamauga Park, Ga., April 20 to May 12, 1898; Tampa, Fla., May 13, to June 6, 1898; Santiago de Cuba, June 7 to Aug. 21, 1898; Montauk Point, N. Y., Aug. 21 to Sept. 27, 1898; Knoxville, Tenn., Sept. 27, to Oct. 19, 1898; Huntsville, Ala., Oct. 20 to Dec. 17, 1898; Havana, Cuba, Dec. 18, 1898 to——; (Post Quartermaster, 1889 to Sept. 30, 1893.) (In charge of general prisoners, October, 1897, to April 20, 1898.) Acting Quartermaster to Second and Fourth Brigade of Infantry, April 26 to May 26, 1898; Acting Quartermaster, Second Division, Fifth Army Corps, May 27 to Sept 27, 1898; Aide on Major General Adna R. Chaffee's staff. Captain of Seventh Infantry, March 2, 1899. Address, Manila, P. I.

FARQUHAR, Arthur B.:

Manufacturer; political economist; born in Sandy Spring, Md., Sept. 28, 1838; educated at local schools and Hallowell's School for boys, Alexandria, Va.; LL. D. Kenyon College, 1902; removed to York, Pa., to learn machinist trade in 1856; since 1889 President of A. B. Farquhar Company, Ltd. Married Elizabeth Jessop

of Baltimore, Md., 1860; has held various official positions and is known throughout the country as an able writer. Independent in politics. Address, York, Pa.

FARQUHAR, Fergus G:

Lawyer; born at Pottsville, Pa., Feb. 21, 1845; son of George W. Farquhar, a noted attorney of Schuylkill County in the years from 1828 to 1846. After a period of public school tuition, he entered in 1860 the University of Virginia, but being obliged to leave there on the outbreak of the Civil War, he sought the University of Heidelberg, Germany, where he took a full course of study, graduating from its law department in 1865. He subsequently read law in the office of Hon. F. W. Hughes, and was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in 1866. Since that date he has steadily practiced in the county courts, his practice embracing every branch of law in the county, State, and United States Courts, and involving many cases of importance, his success in which has won him a wide reputation for ability and versatility. He is counsellor for the Tax Payers' Association of Schuylkill County. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

FARQUHAR, Norman V. Heldreich:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, April 11, 1840; was graduated from Naval Academy, 1859; squadron, coast of Africa, for the suppression of slave trade, 1859 to 1861. As Midshipman, on board San Jacinto, Saratoga, and Constellation. Acting Master, on board Mystic and Sumter; while still Midshipman, brought to United States a captured slaver, the Triton, with a crew of ten men, and no other officer. Commissioned as Lieutenant Aug. 31, 1861; North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, from 1864 to 1865; present at both attacks on Fort Fisher. Commissioned as Lieutenant Commander Aug. 5, 1865; Naval Academy, 1866 to 1868; commissioned as Commander, Dec. 12, 1872; Naval Academy, 1872 to 1878. Commandant of Cadets Naval Academy. Commissioned as Captain, March 4, 1886; commanded Trenton, Pacific Station, 1886 to 1889, when the ship was wrecked in the memorable hurricane at Apia, Samoa; Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks, Navy Department, March 6, 1890, to March, 1894; commandant Navy Yard, League Island, March 7, 1894, to June, 1896; President Examining Board, Dec. 14, 1896, to June, 1897; Commandant Norfolk Yard, June 1, 1897, to September, 1899. Promoted to Commodore, July 21, 1897; commissioned Rear Admiral, March 3, 1899; commanding North Atlantic Station, October, 1899, to May, 1901; Chairman Lighthouse Board, May, 1901, to 1902. Retired April 11, 1902. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1918 N. St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

FARR, William W.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1865; educated at the Germantown Academy, the Biological School and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating M. D. in 1887. Spending four months as resident physician in the Children's Hospital, two years in the Episcopal Hospital, and fifteen months in the Johns Hopkins Hospital, in Baltimore, he went abroad and studied in Berlin and Vienna. On his return he engaged in the general practice of medicine, but in 1897 again went to Vienna for post-graduate work in laryngology and otology. He was surgeon to the Out-patient Department of the Episcopal Hospital, 1893 to 1898, visiting physician to the Church Home for Children during the same period, and assistant physician to the Laryngological Clinic at the University of Pennsylvania in 1898. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, a member of several medical societies, of the University Club, and visiting physician to the Leamy Home. Address, 7432 Boyer St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FARRELLY, Stephen:

American News Company manager; born in Ireland in 1843. His father emigrated to America during the political troubles of 1848, and in 1860 the son entered the service of Dexter & Brother, news agents, in New York, and afterward prominent members of the American News Company, founded in 1864. Leaving this employment at this time, Mr. Farrelly went South, and there undertook the management of the book firm of John W. Cooper & Co., of Savannah, Ga., then in a desperate state as a result of the war. By his strenuous exertions he made compromises with the creditors of the house, and, in partnership with the firm, managed for several years its business with great success. Selling out his interest in 1869, he returned to New York and established the National News Company.

This, after a few years of prosperous business, became merged in the American News Company, of which Mr. Farrelly was made a Director. In 1878 he went to Philadelphia as manager of the Central News Company, a branch house of the American News Company. The business of this company was handled by him with much efficiency, he inaugurating the wagon delivery system and also the method of short credits and quick collections. It now occupies a handsome building on South Washington Square and does a thriving business. Mr. Farrelly is a Director of the City Trust, Safe Deposit and Surety Company, the Beneficial Saving Fund Society, and the St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, and is a member of various clubs and associations. Some years ago he gave up his connection with the Central News Company and is now in the New York house of the American News Company. Address, 39 Chambers St., New York.

FASSETT, John B.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank. Address, Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa.

FATINGER, Owen F.:

President of the National Bank of Catasauqua. Address, Catasauqua, Lehigh County, Pa.

FAUNCE, John Egner:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Millersburg, Pa., Oct. 26, 1840; educated at Dickinson College, Williamsport, where he was a student at the time of the invasion of Pennsylvania in 1863, and left his books to take part in the State's defence. After graduating, he entered upon the study of law in the office of Hon. Charles Ingersoll, of Philadelphia, and the University Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1865. He soon built up a large and profitable practice. An ardent Democrat, he became active in party affairs, and as early as 1868 was sent as a delegate to a National Convention. He was elected a member of the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1874, in which he remained for fourteen years. In these sessions he was the minority candidate for Speaker of the House, and in 1883 was elected to this high legislative position. During his membership he aided in much important legislation, securing the passage of laws bearing upon the prevention of cruelty to children and the abduction of girls under sixteen years of age. In 1890 he was strongly supported as a candidate for the nomination for Lieutenant Governor. In addition to his legal duties, Mr. Faunce is interested in several corporations, including the Clearfield, Conemaugh and Western Railway Company. Address, 516 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FAUST, David:

President of the Union National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Third and Arch Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

FEIT, George J.:

District Attorney of Indiana County; born in Indiana County, Pa., 1872; was educated in public schools and State Normal School at Indiana, graduating in 1890, and in post-graduate course in 1891; teacher in public schools at Johnstown, Pa., and at Indiana, 1892-1894; entered law office of Jack & Taylor, 1894; admitted to practice in Indiana County, 1896; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1902; County Auditor, 1896-1899; enlisted company F, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1898; Sergeant, 1898. Republican. Formed law partnership with Elder Peelor, 1900; elected District Attorney, 1901. Address, Indiana, Pa.

FELL, David Newlin:

Jurist; born Nov. 4, 1840, at Buckingham, Pa.; was graduated from Pennsylvania State Normal School. He studied law in Philadelphia and was admitted to the bar; practiced law at Philadelphia. From 1876 to 1894 was Judge of the Court of Common Pleas at Philadelphia. Since 1894, Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Address, 1534 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FELL, Ulysses M.:

President of the First National Bank of Towanda. Address, Towanda, Bradford County, Pa.

FELTUS, Roswell Graves:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Second Ohio Infantry April 17, 1861; discharged for disability July 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fortieth Pennsylvania Infantry (changed to 75th) Aug. 20, 1861; First Lieutenant Dec. 1, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant May 1, 1862; Captain March 1, 1863; honorably

mustered out Sept. 1, 1865. Elected Nov. 7, 1883. Address, Hotel Stenton, Philadelphia, Pa.

FENNO, Darwin G.:

Editor of the Patriot, Harrisburg; born in Lake County, Ill., May 27, 1847; was educated at Lawrence University; always had a strong literary bent and early became a contributor to newspapers and magazines. On staff of the Philadelphia Times 1876-1902, when the paper had passed into entirely new hands; shortly afterward accepted the position of editor-in-chief of The Patriot. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

FENTON, Theodore Cornell:

Lieutenant United States Navy; was born in and appointed from Newtown, Pa.; Cadet Engineer Oct. 1, 1881; Ensign July 1, 1887; LL. B. Columbian University, 1892; LL. M. 1893, and M. E. 1900; Lieutenant (junior grade), Jan. 5, 1896; Lieutenant Dec. 25, 1898; Assistant to Bureau Ordnance July 9, 1898, to 1901; commanding Preble Oct. 25, 1901. Address, Washington, D. C.

FERGUSON, Henry Thornburg:

Captain United States Army; born in Wisconsin; appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1886; Second Lieutenant Seventh Infantry June 12, 1890; transferred to Twenty-Third Infantry June 11, 1891. Served garrison duty at Fort Logan, Colo., Oct. 10 to Dec. 3, 1890; in the field in South Dakota, in the campaign against Sioux Indians, to Feb. 10, 1891; at Fort Logan, Colo., to July 7, 1891; garrison duty at Fort McIntosh, Tex., July 19 to December, 1891; in the field, suppressing border disturbances along the Rio Grande, December, 1891, to March, 1892; at Leon Springs, Tex., to June, 1892; at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to January, 1893; on recruiting service at Fort Worth, Tex., to Oct. 11, 1893; on leave to January, 1894; garrison duty at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to June, 1894; at Fort McIntosh, Tex., to Feb. 15, 1897; First Lieutenant of Infantry, Thirteenth Infantry, Feb. 15, 1897; on leave to May 13, 1897; garrison duty at Fort Porter, N. Y., to April 19, 1898; with regiment at Tampa, Fla., to June 14, 1898; in the campaign against Santiago, and in Cuba, to August, 1898, being engaged in the battle of San Juan July 1-3, and in the siege of Santiago July 17, 1898; with regiment at Camp Wikoff, N. Y., to September, 1898; at Fort Porter, N. Y., to April, 1899; Captain of Eighteenth Infantry Nov. 15, 1899; transfered to Thirteenth Infantry March 30, 1900. Address, Fort McDowell, Cal.

FERGUSON, J. A.:

President of Coraopolis National Bank. Address, Coraopolis, Allegheny County, Pa.

FERGUSON, Joseph C.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia Sept. 22, 1840, the son of a noted cotton and woolen manufacturer. Educated in the public schools, he subsequently studied law in the office of Stephen Benton, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. As a lawyer he proved able and successful and won the reputation of one of the brightest young men at the bar. In municipal affairs he served as school director and as a member of the Board of Public Education. He was appointed a Judge of the Orphans' Court of Philadelphia May 6, 1887, and elected to the same office in the fall of that year. On the expiration of his ten years' term, in 1897, he was re-elected for a second term, his candidacy being sustained by both the Republican and Democratic parties. Address, 1423 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FERGUSON, J. Scott:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg Jan. 24, 1842; was educated in the Grammar and High Schools of Pittsburg and later at the Allegheny City College. On leaving school he began to study law and was admitted to the bar April 9, 1863. He is a charter member of the Allegheny County Bar Association. He has given close and studious attention to the public school system of the city and has acted in the capacity of a school director for several terms. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

FERGUSON, Nathaniel:

Banker and capitalist of Reading, Pa.; born at Robesonia, Pa., June 5, 1868; son of Nathaniel and Amanda (née Davenport) Ferguson, the elder Ferguson having for many years been part owner of the Robesonia Furnaces; was educated at the public schools, at the Carroll Institute, Reading, Pa., and Pierce Business College, Philadelphia; President Keystone Wagon Works, President Blue Mountain Manufacturing Company; Vice

President First National Bank of Reading; Vice President Montello Brick Company, of Reading; Director Reading Public Library; Director Berks County Agricultural Society; Director Pennsylvania Trust Company, and Director Oleyville Railroad. By his personal influence, he raised a large sum of money for establishing a free public library in the city of Reading; also by his personal efforts increased the capital stock of the First National Bank to the extent of $375,000, making the present capital $500,000, the largest of any banking establishment in the city; organized the Keystone Wagon Works, which does a general business, shipping wagons to all parts of the world. Married Anna Rodman Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richmond L. Jones, June 19, 1895. Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

FERGUSON, P. J.:

President of the First National Bank of Shenandoah. Address, Shenandoah, Schuylkill County, Pa.

FERGUSON, William Alexander:

Methodist Episcopal divine; born in Philadelphia, July 22, 1864; was educated in Pennington Seminary, graduating in 1888, and entered the art department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1892, but left two years later to enter the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church. While still in college he had done much Church work, and was admitted to the Philadelphia Annual Conference in 1889. His first pastorate was in the Simpson Memorial Church, in which he increased the membership and built a new church at a cost of $18,000. He then went to the Fourth Street Church in Reading, and in 1894 was called to the Siloam Church in West Philadelphia, where he built a chapel at the cost of $13,000. In 1897 he was transferred to the Scott Church in Philadelphia, in which he had a successful pastorate. He is now stationed in Eden Church, Lehigh Ave. and Lawrence St. Mr. Ferguson received the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity from the American University at Harriman, Tenn, in 1901. Address, 2523 North Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FERREE, Barr:

Author and editor; born Philadelphia; son of Samuel Patterson Ferree and Annie Appleton (Drown) Ferree; writer and lecturer on art and patriotic subjects; honorary and corresponding member of the Royal Institute of British Architects (London); corresponding member Académie d'Aix-en-Provence; corresponding member Société Archéologique du Midi de la France, Toulouse; corresponding member of the American Institute of Architects; Past President Department of Architecture of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Secretary of National Sculpture Society, New York, 1895-1898; founder and editor of Shakespeariana, Philadelphia and New York, 1885-1892; architectural editor of the Engineering Magazine, New York, 1892-1894; founder and Secretary from the beginning of the Pennsylvania Society and editor of its Year Book; member of the Architectural League of New York. Has contributed many articles to the leading magazines, chiefly on art subjects, including the Century, Scribner's Magazine, the Cosmopolitan, the Architectural Record, the Westminster Review (London), the Builder (London), Stone, Education, American Antiquarian, the Nation, the Critic, the Yale Review, the Inland Architect, the American Architect, Architecture and Building, Scientific American, Building Monthly, etc.; interested in popular movements in art and in patriotic effort; graduate in architecture of the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1884. Address, 7 Warren St., New York.

FERRIS, George S.:

Jurist; born in Pittston, Luzerne County, Pa., April 28, 1849; was educated at Columbia College, Washington, D. C., and Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., where he graduated in 1869. In 1870-1871 he served as a clerk in the Treasury Department at Washington, at the same time studying in the Columbia College Law School, where he was graduated in 1871 and admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. Returning to Pittston, he was admitted to the county bar in 1872, and began a practice which became large and lucrative, especially in the Civil and Orphans' Courts. He gained much prominence for his services in defence of the Sheriff and his deputies, on trial for firing into the mob during the labor troubles, the trial resulting in their acquittal. Mr. Ferris has made himself

well known as an effective political speaker for the Republican Party. He has served as School Director and as presiding officer of county conventions, and in 1898-1899 was County Solicitor. In 1900 he was elected Judge of the Common Pleas Court of Luzerne County for a term of ten years. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

FERRY, Bernard J.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County, was born in County Donegal, Ireland, in 1856; emigrated to the United States in 1867, and located at Jeansville, Carbon County, Pa.; was educated in the common schools; worked in the mines until 1884, when he removed to Hazleton, and engaged in business; in 1894 was elected to Select Council and served eight years; was a member of the Board of Revision of Taxes for two years, also of the Miners' Examining Board two years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Hazleton, Pa.

FETTEROLF, Abraham D.:
State official; born near Collegeville, Pa., June 4, 1850; educated at Freeland Seminary; became a public school teacher at the age of sixteen, continuing to teach for several years. In 1871 he became a lumber inspector in Philadelphia, and in 1875 engaged in the flower and feed business. From 1888 to 1890 he was in the firm of the Roberts Machine Company at Collegeville. His official duties began in 1882, as Justice of the Peace of Upper Providence, Montgomery County; in 1885 he became transcribing clerk in the House of Representatives; in 1886 Speaker's desk; in 1889 journal clerk; and in 1893 resident clerk. He was elected Chief Clerk of the House in 1895, and Resident Clerk in 1897. He was nominated for Register of Wills of Montgomery County in 1890, but failed to be elected; was appointed Deputy Clerk in the Courts of the County in 1891. In 1892 he was elected Chairman of the Republican Committee of Montgomery County, which he resigned the next year to become Secretary of the State Committee. Mr. Fetterolf is Secretary of the Perkiomen Valley Mutual Insurance Company, a Director of the Times Publishing Company of Norristown, of the Keystone Telegraph and Telephone Company, and has held other business positions. Address, Collegeville, Pa.

FETTEROLF, Adam H.:
President of Girard College; born at Perkiomen, Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 24, 1841; son of Gideon and Elizabeth Fetterolf, and descended from a long line of Swiss and Dutch ancestry. In 1855 his father removed to Collegeville, where he was educated at the Freeland Seminary. By alternately teaching and studying he made himself master of mathematics, Latin and Greek, and at the age of twenty was appointed Professor of Mathematics in Freeland Seminary, and subsequently became principal of the school; later associated with Rev. Dr. Wells in the ownership and management of Andalusia College, in Bucks County, Pa., continuing until 1880, when he was elected to the chair of Vice President of Girard College, becoming President in 1882, upon the death of President William H. Allen. His first wife was Annie, daughter of George Hergesheimer, of Germantown. In 1883 he married Laura M., daughter of William D. Mangam, of New York. Address, Girard College, Philadelphia, Pa.

FETTERS, Arthur Halderman:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Captain Levi Fetters; elected Oct. 20, 1897; First class in succession May 24, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

FETZER, D. A.:
President of Curwensville Bank. Address, Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa.

FIELD, Benjamin Rush:
Physician and author; born Nov. 3, 1861, at Easton, Pa.; son of Dr. C. C. and Susannah (Freeman) Field; great-grandfather, grandfather and father were physicians and surgeons; educated at public schools of Easton, Pa., Lafayette College and Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Has practiced medicine in his native city since 1883. In 1886-1887 Official Physician of Northampton County Prison; for ten years physician for the Coroner. In 1890 founded the Easton Medical Society. Democrat. 1890-1893 member and President of City Council; 1893-1896, 1899-1902 Mayor of Easton; during the Spanish-American War he assisted in organizing Company E of the Eleventh Regiment of

Pennsylvania; commissioned as Captain 1898, and afterward Major of Second Battalion. He commands the First Battalion, Thirteenth Regiment, with Companies at Scranton, Easton, Honesdale and Montrose. Author of "Medical Thoughts of Shakespeare," 1884; "Shakespeare and Byron on Man, Woman and Love," 1887; "Medico-Shakespearian Fanaticism." 1888; "An Argument Refuting the Claim that Shakespeare Possessed Knowledge of the Circulation of the Blood Prior to Harvey's Discovery," London Lancet, 1888; "Fielding's Unconscious Use of Shakespeare." 1892. In 1889, under auspices of New York Shakespeare Society, edited Volume V. ("Romeo and Juliet") of "The Bankside Shakespeare." Contributor to "Shakespeariana." Since 1887 Librarian of Shakespeare Society of New York. Member Board of Trustees Easton Free Public Library; Finance Committee of Organized Charities of Easton; Executive Committee of Municipal League of Easton; Easton Medical Society; Military Service Institution of United States; Chi Phi Fraternity (Rho Chapter of Lafayette and Nu Chapter of the University of Pennsylvania); Pennsylvania German Society; Sons of the American Revolution; Country Club of Northampton County; Pomfret Club of Easton. Married, April 9, 1902, in New York City, to Miss Nan Edna Rounsavell, daughter of John Davis and Mary A. (de Hart) Rounsavell, of Washington, New Jersey. Address, Easton, Pa.

FIELD, John:

Merchant; born in County Derry, Ireland, in 1834; came to America in 1848; landing in Philadelphia; his father having died on the voyage, he became an office boy in the business house of Amos Young, and showed there such diligence, intelligence and good nature that he became a general favorite, and rose through various positions until he was made a partner in the firm, which became the well-known mercantile house of Young, Smith, Field & Co.; it grew to be one of the largest in the dry goods line in the country, and had branches in a number of American cities, and also a banking and buying department in Chemnitz, Saxony. He became well known as an ardent reformer through his earnest labors in connection with the Committee of One Hundred, serving as Chairman of the Campaign Committee of Reform organization; it was largely due to his labors that the reform tickets succeeded in the elections of 1881 and 1882, and he served on the committee to investigate the Almshouse frauds, which led to the arrest of Major Phipps, the superintendent. When John Wanamaker was made Postmaster General he strongly urged Mr. Field to become Postmaster of Philadelphia, being seconded in this by Thomas Dolan and other citizens of prominence. He declined at first, but afterward accepted and was appointed Postmaster in 1889; under his efficient administration the business of the office was greatly improved. He is connected with several financial, charitable and other institutions of Philadelphia. Address, 1220 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FIELD, Robert Patterson:

Civil engineer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 19, 1850; descendant of Robert Patterson, at one time Vice Provost of the University of Pennsylvania and for several years President of the American Philosophical Society. He entered the Arts Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1868 and graduated in 1872, following with a post-graduate course in mining and civil engineering. In 1875 he became assistant engineer in the Cambria Iron Works, at Johnstown, Pa., remaining there till 1880, when he engaged in the service of the Lehigh Railroad Company. In 1881 he opened an office as consulting engineer in Philadelphia, and fourteen years later became actuary of the Security Trust and Life Insurance Company, holding this position till 1900; he was actuary of the Presbyterian Ministers' Fund from 1884 to 1894. Member of the American Philosophical Society and the Actuarial Society of America. He married May P. Trumbull in 1878, and has two children, a son and a daughter. Address 218 South Forty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FIELD, Thomas Y.:

Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; commissioned as Second Lieutenant, March 3, 1847; with the army in Mexico during the war; brevetted First Lieutenant for gallant and meritorious conduct; frigate Raritan, Pacific Squadron, 1850-1853; Marine Barracks, Philadelphia, 1854-1855. Promoted to First Lieutenant, Oct. 15, 1854; sloop Constellation, Mediterranean Squadron, 1854-1855; Marine Barracks, Charlestown, Mass., 1856-

1857; sloop St. Mary's, Pacific Squadron, 1858-1859; steam sloop Saranac, Pacific Squadron, 1861; Captain, May 30, 1861; Marine Barracks, Philadelphia, 1862-1863; Marine Barracks, Gosport, Va., 1864; Major, June 10, 1864; Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1865; Marine Barracks, Philadelphia, 1866-1867; Marine Barracks, Gosport, Va., 1868-1869; Recruiting Rendezvous, Philadelphia, 1870-1874; Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, N. H., 1875-1878; Lieutenant Colonel, Nov. 1, 1876; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., 1878-1879; Marine Barracks, Brooklyn, 1879; Colonel, April 18, 1880; Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, N. H., 1880-1881; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., 1881-1886; Marine Barracks, Norfolk, Va., 1886-1888; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., 1889; retired, Aug. 17, 1889. Address, 137 Wayne Ave., Wayne, Delaware County, Pa.

FIELD, William S. M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, Oct. 2, 1862; educated in the Philadelphia Quaker schools, Lauderbach Academy and Jefferson Medical College; is engaged in the practice of medicine and has been connected with the Board of Health for the past fifteen years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 411 South Ninth St.; office address, 501 South Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FILBERT, Ludwig S.:

President Vulcanite Paving Company; born March 12, 1825, in Bucks County, Pa.; received a college education, and in 1848 was graduated from Pennsylvania Medical College, Philadelphia. For eighteen years he practiced medicine, and from 1858 to 1861 was physician for the port of Philadelphia; in 1870 retired from medical practice. He established the Vulcanite Paving Company in 1871 and has since been its President. Address, 1733 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FILBERT, R. Y.:

President of the Fox Chase Bank. Address Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Pa.

FILLER, Mervin Grant:

Professor of Latin Language and Literature in Dickinson College; born at Boiling Springs, Pa., Oct. 9, 1873; educated in schools of native town; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1893; degree of A. M., 1895; graduate student in University of Chicago; instructor in classics in Dickinson Preparatory School, 1893; June, 1899, elected Professor of Latin Language and Literature in Dickinson College. Address, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.

FINK, William A.:

Architect; born in Reading, Pa., Dec. 20, 1845; educated in the public schools; learned the building trade with his father, John Fink; took up the business of architect, succeeding his father, who for many years was the only architect in Reading. He has erected thirty-six churches in all parts of Pennsylvania; also prepared the plans for school houses all over the country; supervised the erection of a number of public halls and other buildings of prominence in Eastern Pennsylvania; was elected to Common Council as a Republican from the Fourth Ward, and served in that body nine years. Married Mary Hemmig, now deceased. Address, Reading, Pa.

FINLETTE, Thomas K.:

Judge of the Courts of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

FINLETTER, Thomas Dickson:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1862; son of Thomas K. Finletter, President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas. He was educated in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1882 as Bachelor of Arts, and afterward entering the Law School; he took the bar examinations without graduating, and was admitted to practice in the Philadelphia courts. He was appointed in February, 1884, Assistant City Solicitor under William N. West and Charles F. Warwick, the latter afterward Mayor of Philadelphia; after holding this position till December, 1887, he became Assistant District Attorney under George S. Graham, with whom he remained till 1898, when P. F. Rothermel, Jr., succeeded Mr. Graham as District Attorney. Mr. Rothermel made Mr. Finletter his first assistant, which position he held till the close of the term, in December, 1901. He is a member of the Union League, the University Club, and the Young Republican Club.

He married in 1891 Helen M. Grill, and has one son. Address, 905 South Forty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FINLEY, Walter Lowry:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1875; Second Lieutenant Cavalry, June 13, 1879; First Lieutenant, Oct. 25, 1883; Regimental Adjutant, Feb. 1, 1889; Captain, April 22, 1891; Major Eleventh Cavalry, Feb. 28, 1901; assigned to Adjutant General's Department Dec. 8, 1902. Address, San Antonio, Tex.

FIRTH, Franklin Jones:

President of the Erie and Western Transportation Company; he was born in Philadelphia Oct. 1, 1842; is the son of Thomas Thompson Firth, who was a direct descendant of the Firths, Thompsons and Hedges of Salem, N. J., and of Thomas Lloyd, the associate and friend of William Penn and the first Governor of Pennsylvania. Married, Oct. 1, 1867, Annie, daughter of Samuel H. Lloyd, Williamsport, Pa; educated in Philadelphia, graduating as a civil engineer from the Polytechnic College; was employed as a civil engineer in construction of railroads of the Pennsylvania system and in charge of building railroad shops at Renova and Sunbury; assistant to Joseph D. Potts, General Superintendent Philadelphia and Erie Railroad; Auditor and subsequently Vice President of the Empire Transportation Co.; President since 1881 of the Erie and Western Transportation Company. Member of Board of William M. Lloyd Company, Germantown Trust Company, Germantown Dispensary and Hospital, Germantown Academy, Lake Carriers' Association, and the Boards and Executive Committees of the Pennsylvania, the Maryland, and the Cambria Steel Companies; Chairman of City Organization's Filtration Committee, the result of whose educational work is seen in the greatest filtration plant in the world, supplying Philadelphia with clean and wholesome water. Address, Germantown, Philadelphia.

FISH, Frank:

Presbyterian minister; born in Allegheny, Pa., April 8, 1862; was graduated from Western University of Pennsylvania in 1883, and from Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., in 1886. Since 1886 has been pastor of Presbyterian Church of Claysville, Pa. In 1895 married Miss Elizabeth Nichol Calder, daughter of Dr. George Calder of Claysville. Address, Claysville, Pa.

FISHER, Ellicott:

Iron merchant; born at "Wakefield," Germantown, Philadelphia, May 3, 1840. His forefathers came over with William Penn in 1682, in the good ship Welcome; educated in the schools at Germantown, and Germantown Academy. Entering as a clerk in the office of the Duncannon Iron Works, Perry County, Pa., in 1858, he has been connected with them ever since, and is now a Director. Since 1881 has been an iron merchant, his firm becoming Ellicott Fisher Company, Limited. Member Union League, Germantown Cricket Club, Delta Phi Fraternity, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Masons, Loyal Legion, New England Society and Director of Sixth National Bank, Duncannon Iron Company, Hardware Merchants' Manufacturers' Association. Residence, "Wakefield," Germantown, Pa

FISHER, Gordon:

Lawyer; born Nov. 2, 1873, at Swissvale, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of Samuel Jackson and Annie (Shreve) Fisher; educated in the Swissvale public schools; was graduated from the Shady Side Academy, Pittsburg, Pa., in 1891; also from Princeton in class of 1895, and from the New York Law School in 1897. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 18, 1897. Address, Swissvale, Pa.

FISHER, Herbert Payne, M. D.:

Son of Richard Fisher, Philadelphia; born at Philadelphia Dec. 14, 1871; was graduated from Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, in 1889; from Princeton University, B. S., 1893, and from medical department, University of Pennsylvania, 1896; clinical course, London and Paris hospitals; resident physician St. Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia; member Philadelphia County Medical Society; Medical Club, Philadelphia; Philadelphia Obstetrical Society. In 1897 married Alama H. Murphy; has contributed special articles to medical journals; made special study of electrical and X-ray work. Address, 5324 Wayne Ave., Germantown, Pa.

FISHER, John S.:

State Senator from Indiana County; was born on a farm in South Mahoning

Township, Indiana County, Pa., May 25, 1867. Attended the public schools, and later, the Indiana High School, from which he graduated in 1884; then entered the Indiana Normal School, completing the course in 1886. For seven years followed the profession of teaching, serving as Principal of the Indiana High School in 1891 and 1892, which position he resigned; was admitted to the bar in August, 1892, having carried on his law studies in connection with his work of teaching. Shortly afterward he formed a partnership with his preceptor, Samuel Cunningham, under the firm name of Cunningham & Fisher, which business connection still continues. He has always been an active Republican, serving at various times as County Committeeman, County Chairman, and as State Delegate. He was nominated for State Senator on a popular vote in the district by a majority of 4,646, and was elected in November, 1900, by a majority of 6,431. Address, Indiana, Pa.

FISHER, John T.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northumberland County; was born in Allenwood, Union County, Pa., Jan. 21, 1854; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of and worked at blacksmithing until May, 1885; was then appointed subordinate clerk in the railway mail service between New York and Pittsburg, and on Nov. 1, 1888, became chief clerk of the service, with headquarters at Harrisburg, which position he resigned April 1, 1889; he then engaged in the mercantile busines for two years, after which he again resumed blacksmithing; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

FISHER, Sidney S.:

Lawyer; born at Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 11, 1856; was educated at Philadelphia schools, and at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; graduated B. A. at Trinity College 1879; studied law at Philadelphia, and at Harvard Law School; admitted to Philadelphia bar 1883; practiced law at Philadelphia. Received the degree of L. H. D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1897, and the degree of LL. D. from Trinity in 1903. In 1880 wrote for the New York Nation, the letter which caused the formation of the Civil Service Reform Society. Author: "The Making of Pennsylvania," "Pennsylvania Colony and Commonwealth," "The Evolution of the Constitution of the United States," "Men, Women and Manners in Colonial Times," "The True Benjamin Franklin," "The True William Penn," "The True History of the American Revolution." Trustee of Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., and of The Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind. Address, 328 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FITZGERALD, Harrington:

Editor-in-chief of the Philadelphia Item; born in Philadelphia, April 5, 1847. He began his business career as cashier for Jay Cooke & Co., under Mr. Geo. C. Thomas, now of Drexel & Co., remaining with that great firm four years, during which period the house refunded hundreds of millions of United States bonds. His eyesight failed under the strain of severe work, and he was compelled to take a year's rest. He then became business manager of the Item, and after ten years' service in that position became editor-in-chief and general manager of that prosperous and well-known daily newspaper. He has held the position ever since. Thirty years ago he became interested in art, as a relaxation, and studied under George W. Holmes, who taught the leading men of the country. He afterward studied in Paris, with Isabey and Fortuny. He has painted steadily, as time would permit, giving his chief attention to landscapes and marines. He has three studios, fully equipped: one at his residence, 1334 Spruce Street; one at 727 Walnut Street, and one at his country place, near Norristown. Address, 1334 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FITZGERALD, Michael John:

Captain United States Army; is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First United States Artillery Jan. 5, 1885; Corporal, 1858; discharged Nov. 5, 1859; private and Ordnance Artificer U. S. Army Dec. —, 1859; discharged Feb 23, 1861; Hospital Steward United States Army March 14, 1861; discharged to accept promotion June 5, 1863; Second Lieutenant Ninth United States Infantry June 1, 1863; First Lieutenant March 3, 1864; Captain Dec. 31, 1873; retired for wounds May 1, 1879. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

FITHIAN, Edwin:

Captain United States Navy; born in New Jersey; appointed from Pennsylvania Oct. 31, 1848. Entered the service as Third Assistant Engineer; special duty, Boston, 1849-1850, in conection with the machinery for the United States ship Saranac; promoted to Seçond Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1851; steam frigate Susquehanna, East India Squadron, and attached to the Commodore Perry Expedition for opening the ports of Japan to commerce, 1851-1855. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, May 21, 1855; special duty, Richmond, Va., in connection with the machinery for the United States frigates Roanoke and Colorado, 1856; steam frigate Susquehanna, European Squadron, and escort to the United States frigate Niagara, during the first attempt to lay the Atlantic cable, 1857-1858; special duty at Philadelphia in connection with the machinery for the United States ship Lancaster, and fitting out and superintending the trial trip of the United States steam sloop Wyoming. Promoted to Chief Engineer, Oct. 23, 1859; steam sloop Narragansett, 1859-1861, Pacific Squadron; ordered home at the breaking out of the Civil War and was superintending the construction of machinery in New York, 1861-1863; ironclad Roanoke, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1863-1865; special duty, New York, 1866-1868; Fleet Enginer, European Fleet, 1869-1871; Navy Yard, Washington, 1871-1876; special duty Bureau of Steam Engineering, in connection with the exhibits for the Centennial Exhibiton, 1876-1877; Fleet Engineer, European Fleet, 1877-1879; special duty, New York, 1880-1882; retired Dec. 13, 1882. Address, 4 Lake St., Bridgeton, N. J

FITZHUGH, Charles L.:

Soldier; born Oswego, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1838; West Point, 1859; resigned in his third year and appointed First Lieutenant Fourth United States Artillery; served as Aide-de-Camp on staff of Major Gen. D. C. Buell, Commanding Army of the Ohio, through Tennessee and Kentucky campaigns, until summer of 1862; in command of Horse Battery C and E, Fourth United States Artilery, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, until spring if 1864; commissioned Colonel Sixth New York Cavalry, and in command Second Brigade, First Cavalry Division, Army of the Potomac, until close of war; Brevet Brigadier General United States Army, and Brevet Brigadier General United States Volunteers; served on General Sheridan's staff in New Orleans as Assistant Inspector General until 1867; also served in recruiting service in Buffalo, N. Y., for one year; resigned 1868. Member Military Order Loyal Legion Commandery, State of Pennsylvania, at Philadelphia; member of firm of Shoenberger & Co., steel manufacturers, Pittsburg, Pa., until 1899. Retired from business. Address, Ravensworth, Coburg, Canada, and Washington, D. C.

FITZMAURICE, John E.:

Bishop of the Roman Catholic Church; born Jan. 9, 1840, in Ireland; received early education in Ireland, later in the United States; was graduated from St. Charles Seminary, at Philadelphia, where he took his degree of D. D. In 1882 he was ordained priest at the Georgetown University, and was canonized Bishop of Erie in 1898. Address, Erie, Pa.

FLAGG, Stanley G.:

Manufacturer; born in Whitesboro, N. Y., on March 13, 1830; grandson of a famous doctor of Hartford, Conn., one of the most learned medical men of his time. Mr. Flagg spent his early years in Boston, in whose public schools he was educated. He removed to Philadelphia at fourteen years of age and entered a retail dry-goods store, in which he remained for ten years. His tendency, however, was toward mechanics, and in 1855 he started a malleable iron business in a small way, developing the new idea of making of this material the fittings for gas, steam and water pipes, then made of brass. His idea proved so successful that his trade rapidly grew and in 1863 larger works became necessary. In 1865 he bought his present property at Nineteenth St. and Pennsylvania Ave., and in 1881 greatly increased it by purchasing adjoining properties. He subsequently admitted his sons into the business, the firm name becoming Stanley G. Flagg & Co. In 1896 he built a subsidiary factory at Pottstown, Pa. He added to his business in 1872 the manufacture of stove lining and fire-brick, and in 1896 purchased a pottery on Ridge Ave. Mr. Flagg also very successfully added steel castings to his iron business, these, as well as his iron fittings, being of so superior a quality that they command a very large trade

in the United States and foreign countries. Address, 1731 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FLANAGAN, James:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County; was born in Oldbury, England, April 7, 1867; was educated in the Parochial school of that town; in 1882 he emigrated with his parents to the United States, and settled in Plymouth, Pa., where he has since resided; has been employed at different work in and around the mines, and for the past fourteen years has been running a pumping engine for the Parrish Coal Company; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Plymouth, Pa.

FLANNERY, James J.:
Undertaker; born in West Virginia Jan. 18, 1854. When quite young, removed to Pittsburg with his parents; educated in St. Paul's Parochial and Grant Public Schools; learned the carpenter trade; later became an undertaker. Mr. Flannery was one of the youngest Councilmen ever elected to Pittsburg's City Councils; entered politics at his majority; was one of the pioneers in apartment house building. Mr. Flannery was most active in the formation of the Oakland Bank, now the Oakland Trust Company, of which he is a Director. He is interested in other successful business projects. In 1877, married a daughter of Commodore John Rodgers of the United States Navy; is an active member of St. Paul's Cathedral. Address, Iroquois Apartments, Pittsburg, Pa.

FLEISCHMAN, Samuel M.:
Superintendent of J. F. Home and Orphan Asylum; formerly minister in Akron Ohio; born in St. Louis, Mo.; has written for journals considerably and published several works in prose and in verse. He has infused fresh energy into the Home, and its educational system, starting with a kindergarten and developing to higher grades. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

FLEISHER, Penrose:
Banker; born in Philadelphia Dec 5, 1843; attended public and High Schools; graduated in 1861; spent four years prospecting in oil region, Western Pennsylvania; was engaged in business in Pittsburg 1868-1875; returned to Philadelphia and engaged in the clothing manufacturing business; went into banking business in 1898, at present under name of H. F. Bachman & Co.; Vice President of Foster Home and Orphan Asylum. Address, 121 South Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FLEMING, E. E.:
Oil producer; son of Joseph G. and Mary A. Uhlenburg Fleming; was born in Harmony Township, Forest County, Feb. 10, 1863; was graduated from the F. M. Allen College, Elmira, N. Y., in 1876; embarked in the oil business in 1878, and has continued as an oil producer ever since; has at present forty wells at Stuart's Run, forty-two on Cropp Hill, Forest County, besides a number of other wells near Titusville. In connection with his work as an oil man has continued the study of geology which was begun at college. In April, 1892, was married to Anna L. Foster of Erie, Pa., and to them have been born two sons, Gerald and John F. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

FLEMING, William Reynolds:
Iron manufacturer and mechanical engineer; born May 9, 1862. Married Virginia Hammond, of Burley Manor, Berlin, Eastern Shore, Md., Dec. 2, 1897; was educated at private schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, New Hampshire; took practical course in mechanics and manufacturing at the Harrisburg Car Manufacturing Company and the Pratt & Whitney Co. of Hartford, Conn., where he established a factory for the production of asbestos materials; later practiced engineering in New York, Boston and Philadelphia. President, since 1890, of the Harrisburg Foundry and Machine Works; member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Empire State Sons of the American Revolution, Harrisburg Board of Trade and League for Public Improvement. He recently donated to his native city an extensive plot of land for public park purposes. Independent Republican. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

FLETCHER, George A.:
Merchant; born in Philadelphia in 1840; in 1865 established the grocery firm of which he is still the head. Mr. Fletcher is Vice President of the Union Trust Company and Director in various other corporations. Address, care Mitchell, Fletcher & Co., Philadelphia Pa.

FLETCHER, Montgomery:
Commodore United States Navy; born in Virginia. Appointed from Pennsylvania June 25, 1850. Entered the service as Third Assistant Engineer; Coast Survey 1850-1851. Promoted Second Assistant Engineer Feb. 21, 1851; special duty, Norfolk, 1852-1853; steam frigate Saranac Mediterranean Squadron, 1854-1856. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer June 21, 1856; office of Engineer-in-Chief, 1857; steam frigate Wabash, Home Squadron, 1857-1858. Promoted to Chief Engineer Oct. 25, 1859; steam frigate Saranac, Pacific Squadron, 1861-1865; special duty, New York, 1866; Navy Yard, Mare Island, California, 1867-1871; Fleet Engineer, Pacific Squadron, 1871-1873; Inspector Machinery Afloat, Mare Island, 1873-1876; Navy Yard, Mare Island, 1877-1888; member Board of Inspection, California, 1884-1890; Bureau of Steam Engineering 1890, until date of retirement, Feb. 15, 1892. Address, 1920 I St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

FLICKINGER, Henry W.:
Penman and author; born near Ickesburg, Perry County, Pa., Aug. 30, 1845; attended public and private schools of his native county; enlisted during the Civil War; first for 100 days in Battalion D, afterward, for one year, in 104th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; entered Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in November, 1865; engaged in teaching practical and ornamental penmanship in Eastman Business College, Jan. 1, 1866; taught in Crittenden Commercial College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1867-1869; assisted the Spencerian authors in the revision of the Spencerian system of penmanship 1870-1871; taught in Peirce College of Business, Philadelphia, 1871. Employed by Ivison, Blakeman, Taylor & Company, publishers, New York City, and associated with Mr. Lyman P. Spencer in Washington, D. C., 1875, in preparing a large and elaborate collection of pen work which was displayed at the Centennial Exhibition in Philadelphia as an advertisement of the Spencerian system of penmanship. Since 1876 in Philadelphia, engaged in teaching and authorship work. Address, 1840 North 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FLICKINGER, Junius R., A. M., D. Sc.:
Educator; principal Central State Normal School, Lock Haven, Pa.; born in Perry County, Pa.; graduated from Princeton University 1877; principal Bloomfield Academy, New Bloomfield, Pa., 1877-1881; County Superintendent of Schools, Perry County, 1881-1884; member Legislature of Pennsylvania, session of 1887, and of the Colorado Legislature of 1891. Practiced law in Pueblo, Colo., 1888-1893; Trustee State Normal School of Colorado, 1891-1893; Chair of History, State Normal School, West Chester, Pa., 1893-1896; principal State Normal School, Edinboro, Pa., 1896-1899; made principal at Lock Haven in December, 1899. Member American Historical Association, Academy of Political and Social Science. Author of a text-book on Civil Government; Pennsylvania Educational Association in 1902; member N. E. A. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

FLINN, William:
State Senator; born in England, and at a comparatively early age came to this country and settled in Pittsburg; learned the trade of brass finishing and gas and steam fitting. After completing his apprenticeship he went into business for himself; later entered into partnership with James J. Booth, the firm being still in existence. Mr. Flinn took a deep interest in politics and was at one time a member of the Board of Fire Commissioners. He was a member of the State Legislature from 1879 to 1881 and of the State Senate from 1890 to 1894, being reelected in 1898. Address, North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FLINT, Homer Abial:
Archdeacon of Pittsburg; was born in Northfield, Vt., March 21, 1875; was graduated from St. Stephen's College 1897; receiving M. A. in 1900; took graduate course in New York University, receiving degree of A. M. in 1900; was graduated from General Theological Seminary in 1900, receiving degree of Bachelor of Divinity in 1901; ordained to Diaconate in Albany, N. Y., by Bishop W. C. Doane, D. D., on May 12, 1900; advanced to Priesthood in Pittsburg, Pa., by Bishop Cortlandt Whitehead, D. D., on Dec. 23 of the same year; assistant in Calvary Parish, Pittsburg, 1900-1901; associate rector of Christ Church, Allegheny, 1902-1903; appointed archdeacon of Pittsburg and chaplain of the Laymen's Missionary League, April 9, 1903; Secretary Episcopal Church Congress 1903; Chaplain Allegheny Rifles, an independent military organization. In 1900 married Theodora

May, daughter of Judge Plumley, of Vermont. Address, 1019 Allegheny Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

FLOOD, Frank K.:

Lawyer; born in Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa.; was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, in the elementary course in 1875, and in the scientific course in 1877; taught school several terms; studied law in the city of Reading in the office of Hon. Hiram H. Schwartz, who was later Judge of the Orphans' Court of Berks County; admitted to the bar Nov. 10, 1884; served one term as District Attorney; active in Democratic politics in Berks County. Address, Reading, Pa.

FLOOD, Ned Arden:

Attorney at law; was born in Newmarket, N. H., 1870; was graduated from Johns Hopkins University, 1890; received degree of Master of Arts from Allegheny College, 1898; read law with Hon. John J. Henderson, and was a law student in the University of Michigan; admitted to the Pennsylvania bar; assistant editor of Chautauquan Magazine, 1890-1898; managing editor Chautauqua Assembly Herald, 1889-1898; Lecturer on Political Economy in Allegheny College, 1895-1898; Associate Professor and Director of University of Chicago Press, 1898-1900; Lieutenant Colonel and Aide de Camp, staff of Governor William A. Stone, 1898-1903, and staff of Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker 1903; President Northwestern Pennsylvania Association Sons of Veterans 1900-1902, of Western Pennsylvania Association of Johns Hopkins University 1901-1902, and of Municipal Board of Water and Lighting Commissioners, Meadville; member Board of Health, Meadville, Pa., 1901; on Board of Trustees of State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa., 1902. Residence, Meadville, Pa.

FLOOD, Theodore L.:

Clergyman; born Feb. 20, 1842, at Williamsburg, Pa.; educated by private tutors, afterward entering the Theological Seminary, Concord, N. H.; received degree of A. M. at the Ohio Wesleyan University; D. D. at Mt. Union College, and LL. D. at Dickinson College. He enlisted in Company C, 125th Pennsylvania Volunteers, at the beginning of the war, being promoted Orderly Sergeant, and later Second Lieutenant; at the close of the war joined the New Hampshire Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, and for fifteen years active in pastorate work, also presiding elder; member of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church three times. He was senior member of the firm of Flood & Vincent, publishers, for ten years; founded The Chautauquan Magazine and the Chautauquan Assembly Daily Herald; is now Trustee of the Allegheny College, and President of the Board of Trustees for the Pennsylvania College of Music, and President Board of Trustees of Meadville Commercial College; President of the Pennsylvania State Dairymen's Association for two terms; also a member of the Grand Army of the Republic and Loyal Legion; at the Pennsylvania Republican State Convention in 1894 was permanent Chairman, also delegate at large to the National Republican Convention in 1896. Address, Meadville, Pa.

FLUCK, F. L.:

President of the Perkiomen National Bank. Address, East Greenville, Montgomery County, Pa.

FLYNN, John Merton:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Elk County; was born in Ridgway, Elk County, Pa., Feb. 14, 1873; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Ridgway High School in 1889; learned the trade of machinist, and has been employed in the construction of electrical machinery for the past several years; was a representative in several County and State Conventions; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

FOCHT, Benjamin K.:

Editor; born in New Bloomfield, Pa., March 12, 1863; the son of Rev. David H. Focht, a Lutheran minister. He was educated at Bucknell Academy and Selinsgrove Institute, and at the age of fourteen entered a printing office as an apprentice, developing a literary ability which he manifested at seventeen by writing the salutatory for the first issue of the Lewisburg Local News, a paper founded by him and of which he became part owner in 1882. A year later he became sole proprietor, and changed its name to the Saturday News. The paper soon developed under his energetic and able control, and in a few years had grown into a large and valuable plant, while he became known as one of the strongest

editorial writers in the State. He early became active in Republican politics, opposing the movement of the "Independents," and in 1889 was elected a delegate to the State Convention. He took active part in conventions, and in 1890 was a candidate for the Legislature. Defeated in this, he tried again in 1892, and this time won the election over Judge Baker, the strong Democratic candidate. He has been several times re-elected. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

FOERING, John Oppell:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry July 6, 1861; Sergeant May 24, 1863; First Sergeant July 1, 1864; discharged for promotion Oct. 1, 1864; First Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 1, 1864; honorably mustered out July 18, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battles of Cedar Mountain, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Chattanooga, and through the marches in Georgia and the Carolinas to the close of the war." Elected May 5, 1880; Council of the Commandery May 4, 1898-1900; Junior Vice 1901-1902; Chancellor in Chief of the Commandery in Chief, October, 1903. Address, 574 Philadelphia Bourse, Philadelphia, Pa.

FOESTER, Adolph Martin:

Musical conductor and composer; born Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 2, 1854; educated at public and private schools; studied music at Royal Conservatory of Music, Leipzig, Germany, 1872-1875; Chairman of Music, National Saengerfest 1896, held at Pittsburg; conductor of orchestral and choral societies; represented at several May musical festivals under Theodore Thomas and Anton Seidl; wrote Dedication March for dedication of Carnegie Hall 1895, played by New York Symphony Orchestra under Walter Damrosch; won prizes with orchestral work "Prelude to Goethe's Faust" and the song "I Love Thee," Art Society contest, 1898. Principal orchestral works, "Festival March," "Prelude to Faust," "Two Suites." "Dedication March," etc. Address, 4213 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FOLTZ, Frederick Steinman:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1875; Second Lieutenant First Cavalry June 13, 1879; First Lieutenant March 26, 1888. Served: At Fort Assinniboine, Mont., to Dec. 13, 1891; on leave to May 12, 1892; on duty at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., to May 17, 1894; with troop at Fort Grant, Ariz., to May 20, 1895; at Fort Riley, Kan. (on leave in Europe, May 23 to Oct. 22, 1897), to April 18, 1898; at Camp Thomas, Ga., and at Lakeland, Fla., to June, 1898, being on duty as Quartermaster, Second Brigade, Cavalry Division, May 16 to June 8, 1898; Captain of Cavalry, Second Cavalry, June 23, 1898; on duty with Major General Miles in Cuba and in Porto Rico, July and August, 1898; with regiment at Montauk Point, Sept. 28 to October, 1898, and at Huntsville, Ala., to Nov. 23, 1898; Collector of Customs at Ballabarro, Cuba, Dec. 29, 1898, to March 13, 1899; with regiment at Matanzas, Cuba, to June 16, 1899; Acting Inspector General, Department of Matanzas and Santa Clara. Address, Manila, P. I.

FOLTZ, William S.:

President of the First National Bank of Newcastle. Address, Newcastle, Lawrence County, Pa.

FOLWELL, A. Prescott:

Consulting municipal engineer; born in Kingston, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1865; educated in public schools of Philadelphia and Waterbury, Conn., Colgate Academy, Brown University and Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Married, Dec. 4, 1894, to Helen Pearl Peck, of Glens Falls, N. Y. Associate Professor of Municipal Engineering, Lafayette College. Author: "Sewerage," "Water Supply Engineering" (John Wiley & Sons, New York). Member American Society of Civil Engineers. American Society of Municipal Improvements. New England Water Works Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science. Beta Theta Pii Fraternity. Address, Easton, Pa.

FOOS, Charles S.:

Superintendent of schools; born in Reading, Pa., Dec. 17, 1863; educated in public schools of Reading, Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; took special courses at Yale, Harvard, University of Chicago and University of New York; received honorary M. A. from Lafayette College; was a newspaper reporter 1884-1886; instructor and also principal of Union Academy, Morganfield, Ky., 1886-

1887; instructor Stewart Academy, Reading, Pa., 1888-1889; principal of High School, Orwigsburg, Pa., 1889-1890; instructor and principal of Boys' High School at Reading, Pa., 1890-1902; superintendent of public schools, Reading, Pa., since 1899; active in State and National educational associations, Masons, Knight Templars and other orders. Address, Reading, Pa.

FOOSE, Lemuel Oliver:

Superintendent of Schools, Harrisburg, Pa.; son of James and Catharine (Boyer) Foose; born Jan. 16, 1838, in Juniata County, Pa. In 1840 removed to the vicinity of Markelville, Perry County, Pa.; educated in public schools, Markelville Academy and Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., receiving degree of M. A. Devoting himself to the profession of teaching, he was principal of the Academy at Aaronsburg, Centre County, Pa., 1864-1865; superintendent of public schools of Lima, Ohio, 1866-1867, and of Miamisburg, Ohio, 1867-1869; 1869-1879 principal of the Boys' High School, Harrisburg, Pa.; since 1879 City Superintendent of Schools of Harrisburg, Pa. One of the founders of the Harrisburg Public Library Association, in 1889, he has since acted as Secretary of its Board of Trustees. In 1868 he married Eleanor Elizabeth Kuhn, daughter of Rev. Samuel and Eleanor (Cunningham) Kuhn. Adrress, 121 Chestnut St., Harrisburg, Pa.

FORCEY, T. H.:

President of the County National Bank of Clearfield. Address, Clearfield, Clearfield County, Pa.

FORD, Elias A.:

Passenger Traffic Manager of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; was born at Burton, Geauga County, Ohio, on April 15, 1840; entered the railroad service in 1863, becoming a ticket agent in the Union office at Cleveland, Ohio. Two years later became General Western Passenger Agent at Cleveland for the Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad, and in 1868 was made General Passenger Agent of the Bellefontaine Railway; the next year appointed General Passenger Agent of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis Railroad. In 1871 was made General Passenger Agent for the Missouri Pacific and the Atlantic and Pacific Railways. In 1876 General Passenger Agent of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railways and three years later became General Passenger Agent of the Vandalia line. In 1881 was made General Passenger Agent of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg, and was promoted to his present position April, 1904. Address, Kenmawr Hotel, Pittsburg, Pa.

FORD, Thomas J.:

Lawyer; Republican County Chairman, Allegheny County; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1856; educated in the Uniontown Soldiers' Orphan School; moved to Pittsburg and was admitted to the bar. For many years has been prominent in political affairs. In 1897 was elected a member of the Legislature, serving three terms. Mr. Ford is a Mason and a member of the Odd Fellows, Foresters, Mystic Chain, Companion of the Forests, American Mechanics, Knights of Pythias, Sons of Veterans, and an honorary member of the Grand Army of the Republic. He was a national officer of the Foresters, and toured the United States for a number of years in their interests; is also interested in a number of enterprises of a business character; practices law in Pittsburg. Member of the Crucible Club, Pittsburg. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

FORDING, Arthur O.:

Lawyer; was born at Doylestown, Ohio; was graduated from Mt. Union College, Ohio, in 1883. Married, July 16, 1901, to M. Eva Hays, of Pittsburg; a Republican; admitted to the Ohio bar in 1888, and practiced at Youngstown until 1895; was admitted in Allegheny County, Pa., in 1896, and has since practiced in Pittsburg. Address, 1140 Murray Hill Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FORNEY, James:

Brigadier General U. S. Marine Corps, retired; born in Pennsylvania; commissioned Second Lieut. Mar. 1, 1861; flagship Roanoke, Atlantic Squadron, 1861; First Lieutenant September, 1861; October, 1861, commanding the Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.; November, 1861, commanding Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, N. H.; steam sloop Brooklyn, West Gulf Squadron, 1861-1862, and part of 1863; participated in the capture of Forts Jackson and St. Philip, and the city of New Orleans; official reports of that time state that Lieutenant James Forney, commanding Marines, had two guns assigned him, and, with his men, fought most gallantly.

He was brevetted a Captain for gallant and meritorious service at the attack on Forts Jackson and St. Philip, April 24, 1862; he was sent ashore by Admiral Farragut at New Orleans, with the guards of the Brooklyn and the Verona to raise the flag over the Custom House; he held this building in the midst of a howling mob, and at sunset hauled down our flag, bringing the Confederate flag off to the ship and handing it over to Captain Craven; while attached to the West Gulf Squadron he was in the battles of Chalmette, Port Hudson and Grand Gulf, first and second attacks on Vicksburg, Donaldsonville, Bayou Sara, Galveston, Texas, Feb. 24, 1863; at Brazos de Santiago cut out and captured four vessels laden with valuable drugs from under the rebel batteries. Commissioned Captain, April 23, 1864; July, 1864, commanded troops, both regular and volunteer, at Havre de Grace, Md. In this connection, General French reports as follows: "Received the brevet of Lieutenant Colonel, for meritorious services in defeating a rebel raid at Gunpowder River in July, 1864; flagship Hartford, Fleet Marine Officer, Asiatic Squadron, 1865-1868; while attached to the Hartford, commanded Marines in the attack on the island of Formosa, and was brevetted a Major for gallant and meritorious services in the action, June 13, 1867; Oct. 11, 1870, commanded the Marines in the colored riots at Philadelphia, in enforcing the Fifteenth Amendment, being the first vote of the colored people." In 1869 commanded the troops while aiding the revenue officers in breaking up the whiskey distilleries in the city of Philadelphia; from June 10, 1872, and part of 1873, in Europe on special duty; September, 1873, United States frigate Minnesota; from December, 1874, to 1876, Fleet Marine Officer, North Pacific Squadron; August, 1876, commanding Marines, League Island; Feb. 11, 1877-1878, commanding Marines, Norfolk, Va.; during summer of 1877, commanded Second Battalion of Marines during the labor riots; on his return he and his command were complimented in general orders by the Honorable Secretary of the Navy and General Hancock; in 1879, was graduated at Torpedo School, Newport, R. I.; in 1879-1881, commanded Recruiting Rendezvous at Philadelphia, Pa., and in 1883 commanded Marines for a short time on receiving ship Colorado. Feb. 24, 1884, commissioned Major. In 1885-1887 commanded Marines at Norfolk, Va.; part of 1887-1888 commanded Marines at League Island, Philadelphia; commanded Marines at Mare Island Navy Yard, June, 1888, to November, 1892. Commissioned Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 30, 1891. Commissioned Colonel, July 11, 1892; Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, New York, November, 1892-1896; commanding Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, N. H., in 1896-1897; commanding Marine Barracks, League Island, Philadelphia, 1897 to June, 1898. During the Spanish-American War Col. Forney had command of the Spanish camp, consisting of 1,700 prisoners from Admiral Cervera's fleet, including the Marine Barracks, at Portsmouth, N. H.; in command of the First Brigade of United States Marinies in the Philippine Islands, from 1901 to 1902; in charge of the District of the Recruiting Service of Massachusetts since October, 1903. Address, 98 Court St., Boston, Mass.

FORSE, Charles Thomas:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy Oct. 1, 1864; was graduated 1868; store ship Guard, European Fleet, 1868; Jamestown, Pacific Fleet, 1868-1869; promoted to Ensign, 1869; Alaska, Asiatic Fleet, 1869-1872; promoted to Master, 1870, and commissioned as Lieutenant, 1873; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1876; Tuscarora, Pacific Station, 1877-1881; Ranger, Pacific Station, 1881-1884; commanding C. S. S. Earnest, 1884-1887; Inspector of Steel, new cruisers, 1887, to July, 1892; Kearsarge, North Atlantic Station, July, 1892, to April, 1894; Inspector of Steel, April, 1894, to June, 1897; Lieutenant Commander, June, 1894; commanding C. S. steamer Endeavor, June, 1897, to January, 1898; Patterson, April, 1898; commanding Lebanon; promoted to Commander, March 3, 1899; Lighthouse Inspector, Fourteenth District, March 13, 1899; commanding Celtic, Aug. 15, 1900 to 1903; Captain, 1902; retired with rank of Rear Admiral, Dec. 26, 1903. Address, Morewood Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FORSYTH, Frank J.:

Born in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., Sept. 24, 1877; educated in Pittsburg public schools. Married Miss Margaret B. Herron, Jan. 1, 1898; has one daughter, Margaret Josephine Forsyth, born Oct. 3, 1898, in Harrisburg. Address, 5520 Kentucky Ave., Shady Side, Pittsburg, Pa.

FORSYTH, George Alexander:

Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Illinois; private Aug. 18, 1861; First Lieutenant Eighth Illinois Cavalry Sept. 18, 1861; Captain Feb. 12, 1862; Major Sept. 1, 1863; brevetted Colonel Volunteers Oct. 19, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service in the battles of Opequan and Middletown, Va., and Brigadier General Volunteers March 13, 1865, for distinguished service and conspicuous gallantry; honorably mustered out Feb. 1, 1866; Major Ninth Cavalry July 28, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel, Military Secretary to Lieutenant General Sheridan March 13, 1869 to March 17, 1873; Lieutenant Colonel, Aide de Camp to Lieutenant General Sheridan April 9, 1878, to June 26, 1881; Lieutenant Colonel Fourth Cavalry June 26, 1881; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Dinwiddie Court House, Va.; Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Five Forks, Va., and Brigadier General Sept. 17, 1868, for gallant conduct and meritorious service in an engagement with hostile Indians on the Arickaree Fork of the Republican River on Sept. 17, 18, 19 and 20, 1868; retired March 25, 1890. Address, 1509 Rhode Island Ave., Northwest, Washington, D. C.

FORSYTH, James M.:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Bahama Islands; appointed from Pennsylvania; entered the Volunteer Navy Sept. 25, 1861, as an Acting Master's Mate; served through the rebellion, being attached at various times to the North and South Atlantic and West Gulf Squadrons, and participating in the capture of Forts Clarke and Hatteras, Aug. 27, 1861; the engagements under Farragut, on the Mississippi, from Forts Jackson and St. Philip to Vicksburg, and the engagement with rebel ram Arkansas; and, while attached to the South Atlantic Squadron, took part in the various engagements with Sumter, Moultrie, and other fortifications in Charleston Harbor. Promoted to Acting Ensign, Sept. 5, 1862, and to Acting Master, Aug. 1, 1864; executive officer steamer Nyack, Pacific Squadron, 1865-1868; commissioned as Master in the regular Navy, March 12, 1868, and commissioned as Lieutenant, Dec. 18, 1868; executive officer steamer Purveyor, special service, 1868. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander May, 1878; promoted to Commander March, 1889; was in command of Naval Station, Key West, when the United States steamship Maine was blown up in Havana Harbor; received and cared for the survivors and attended to burial of the dead from that ship, at Key West. After the end of the Spanish War was taken sick with yellow fever on Sept. 9, 1898, and in October, 1898, was transferred convalescent to Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.; remained in that hospital till February, 1899. Promoted to Captain, March 3, 1899; appointed Chief of Staff of the United States Naval Force on Asiatic Station by Rear Admiral John C. Watson, Commander in Chief, Aug. 5, 1899; in February, 1900, ordered to command the armored cruiser Brooklyn, and as Chief of Staff to Admiral Watson; May, 1900, detached from Brooklyn and ordered to Baltimore, which ship was then detailed as flagship for Admiral Watson to bring him home via Suez Canal; arrived in New York September, 1900; November, 1900, ordered to command battleship Indiana; May, 1901, detached from Indiana, and ordered as Captain of the Yard, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., Aug. 20; detached from Mare Island, and given leave; Sept. 25, 1901, placed on retired list, at his own request, on forty years' service, with rank of Rear Admiral. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

FORTIG, John:

Oil and real estate operator; born in Venango County, Pa., March 17, 1837; was educated in the county schools; worked on his father's farm till he was sixteen years of age. At the age of seventeen he left home for the Susquehanna River lumbering region, performing the journey of one hundred and fifty miles on foot. While working there he studied diligently and made such progress that he became a school teacher at Neilltown in 1857. Here he taught and continued his studies till the oil discoveries in Western Pennsylvania attracted attention, when Mr. Fortig, with little money, obtained a sub-lease on five acres of undeveloped territory. This first enterprise failed, but others were more successful and in 1861 he formed a partnership with John W. Hammond, which conducted some very profitable operations. Establishing himself in Titusville, he became one of its largest property holders and most enterprising business men. The Fortig Block, built by him, was at the

time the largest structure in the city. He was elected Mayor of Titusville in 1873 and was twice re-elected, and in 1876 was elected State Senator on the Democratic ticket. In 1878 he was candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and in 1882 he was elected Vice President of the Commercial Bank of Titusville, and is also President of the Titusville Iron Works and the National Oil Company. He has been connected with other important industrial companies of the oil region. Address, Titusville, Pa.

FOSS, Cyrus David:

Bishop; born Jan. 17, 1834, at Kingston, N. Y. In 1854 was graduated from Wesleyan University; received degree of D. D. from same in 1870, and in 1879 degree of LL. D. from Cornell College, Iowa, and LL. D. from University of Pennsylvania, 1889; from 1854 to 1857 he was instructor, and afterward became principal of Amenia Seminary, N. Y. In 1857 joined the itinerant ministry in New York. From 1857 to 1859 he was pastor at Chester, Orange County, N. Y.; later transferred to New York East Conference; was pastor in Brooklyn from 1859 to 1865; also in the churches of New York City from 1865 to 1875. In 1878 was fraternal delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, and in 1886 to the British Wesleyan Conference. In 1886 he traveled in Europe, and visited the Methodist Episcopal Missions; also in Mexico in 1893, and in India and Malaysia, 1897-1898. Address, 2043 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOSTER, Charles D.:

Lawyer; born in Luzerne County in 1836, his great grandfather being a notable figure in the early history of Wyoming Valley, and first pastor of the Wilkesbarre Congregational Church 1772-1797. Mr. Foster received his instruction in law in the office of Lyman Hakes, of Wilkesbarre, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. Since then he has been steadily engaged in practice, and is known as one of the safe, reliable and successful lawyers of his section of the State. His practice has been mainly in the Civil Courts and the Orphans' Court, and has been large and lucrative. It has extended to the State and Federal Courts, and has included a large number of important cases. He is a Republican in politics; has served in the County Committee and the State Convention, and was a member of the State Legislature 1883-1884. He was afterward nominated for Congress, but failed to be elected. He has been active in business affairs; was President of the first street railway company of Wilkesbarre, and is a Director in the Wyoming National Bank and the Wilkesbarre and Dalles Turnpike Company, also a stockholder in several banks of Wilkesbarre and Pittston, of the Wilkesbarre Bridge Company and of several pipe line companies. He is a member of the orders of Masons and Elks, of the Westmoreland and the Malt clubs, the Bar Association, Historical Society, etc. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

FOSTER, Fred. W.:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1873; Second Lieutenant Fifth Cavalry June 15, 1877; First Lieutenant April 1, 1885; served at Fort Reno, I. T., to June 21, 1893; Regimental Quartermaster Oct. 1, 1890, to Oct. 1, 1894; at Fort McIntosh, Tex., to June 13, 1894; at Fort Sam Houston, Texas; Captain of Cavalry, Fifth Cavalry, Oct. 14, 1896, to May 14, 1898; at Mobile, Ala., and Tampa, Fla., to August, 1898; at Huntsville, Ala., to January, 1899; en route to and at Cayey, Porto Rico, to Sept. 27, 1899; on detached duty to Nov. 21, 1899; on duty at Washington, D. C., as member of Board to Consider and Report upon Rations in Tropical Climates, Dec. 20, 1899. Address, Fort Apache, Ariz.

FOSTER, William Sill:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 6, 1861; Sergeant, Oct. 1, 1861; First Sergeant, Jan. 3, 1862; discharged to accept promotion, Feb. 18, 1862; Second Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant First Pennsylvania Cavalry, Feb. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out, Sept. 9, 1862; elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, 2754 North Second St., Philadelphia.

FOULKROD, William W.:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 22, 1846; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; entered the wholesale house of Musters & Bennett in 1863 to learn the hosiery, glove and notion business; grew up with this firm until it was reorganized in January, 1879, when it took the title of Thomas J. Mustin &

Co., Mr. Foulkrod becoming an active member of that firm. In April, 1887, this firm sold out its entire business to John Wanamaker, who at that time had gone into the wholesale business. Later, when in 1890, the firm of Hood, Foulkrod & Co., was formed, Mr. Foulkrod became an active member of that firm, which was the largest wholesale dry goods firm of Philadelphia, and one of the largest in this country, Mr. John Wanamaker being connected with it as special partner, it being the successor of the old firm of Hood, Bonbright & Co., which was the name under which Mr. John Wanamaker conducted his wholesale business after he had bought out Hood, Bonbright & Co. Mr. Foulkrod comes from an old Philadelphia family who have resided in the section of Philadelphia known as Frankford for seven generations. The family has always been prominent in public affairs. Mr. Foulkrod's father died while a member of the Pennsylvania State Senate from Philadelphia. His grandfather was a member of both the House and Senate of Pennsylvania, also a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1837-1838, also in the War of 1812. His great-grandfather was in the Revolution and participated in the battles of Trenton, Princeton and Germantown, and was with Washington when he crossed the Delaware. Mr. William W. Foulkrod has followed his family in taking an active interest in public affairs. He was one of the organizers and the first President of the Philadelphia Trades League, the largest commercial organization of Philadelphia, and one of the largest in the country. He continued as its President for twelve years, until its membership included between two and three thousand of Philadelphia's most prominent business firms. He is yet a member of its Board of Directors, and Chairman of its Harbor and Navigation Committee. He was the first President of the Philadelphia & Frankford Railroad Co. and he continues a member of its board. He is one of the Trustees of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum, and was the Acting President of the National Export Exhibition. He is President of the Frankford Fire Insurance Company, President of the Frankford Hosiery Mills Company, a member of the Legislative Committee of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia, Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the Evans Museum and Dental College for which Dr. Thomas Evans left nearly four million dollars to the city of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Citizens' Permanent Relief Committee, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, President of the Frankford Country Club, and connected with many other business and social associations. Address, 4716 Leiper St., Frankford, Philadelphia, Pa.

FOUSE, L. G.:

President of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Blair County, Pennsylvania, Oct. 21, 1850. In 1870 he entered the life insurance business in the capacity of solicitor; he organized the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company in 1878 and has been its President continuously. Author of numerous publications on life insurance and has served in a number of companies as consulting actuary; he was the first in this country to formulate a plan adapted to the conditions as they exist in the United States, based on the actual experience of British offices, for insuring under average or impaired lives. He is a member of a number of scientific organizations, through which he has contributed articles of special interest with reference to the economic and ethical features of life insurance. Address, 3613 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOW, John H.:

Legislator; born in Philadelphia, June 23, 1851; educated in the public schools and studied law in the office of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, being admitted to the bar in 1878. Taking an active part in political affairs, he soon became a prominent figure in municipal and state politics, being a member of the Democratic State Committee in 1882 and 1883, and for three years Vice President of the Democratic State League, of which organization he was the first President; he served for two terms in the Philadelphia City Council, and in 1899 was elected to the State Legislature, in which he served for four terms; he was on important committees of the House, and was Chairman of the Democratic caucus in 1895; he was a member of the committees having in charge the bi-centennial celebration of the settlement of Pennsylvania in 1882 and the centennial celebration of the adoption of the Constitution of the United States in 1887; also of that concerned in the unveiling of the Washington monument in Fairmount Park in 1897. He won a reputation in journalism as special correspondent of the Philadelphia Eve-

ning Star at Harrisburg and during the World's Fair at Chicago; he was the first President of the Old York Road Trolley Railway, and later of the Gray's Ferry Street Railway. Address, 1231 North Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOX, Alexander M.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1824; learned the grocery business, and began on his own account in 1845; after carrying on the business for twenty-five years he retired, turning over the establishment to a faithful employe. During this period and later he became concerned in numerous business affairs, becoming a Director in the Northern Liberties National Bank, the Industrial Trust, Title and Savings Company, the Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia, the Union Traction Company and other railway companies, and of the Philadelphia and Trenton and the Pennsylvania Railroad Companies; he has served as President of the Northern Liberties Gas Company and of the Second and Third Street Passenger Railway Company, and has been connected with other corporations; he served as Councilman from 1864 to 1869, and was one of the organizing members of the Union League; he was active in the original organization of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and was elected a Director by the City Councils in 1871 to represent the interest of the city as a stockholder. Address, 1415 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOX, Charles Franklin:

Son of Charles James Fox and Clarissa Mason Fox; was born in Chautauqua County, New York, May 16, 1842. When six years old removed with his parents to Foxburg, Forest County, Pa.; educated by private tutor. Was married in 1864 to Miss N. Catharine Hills, of Chautauqua County, New York. With the exception of a two years' residence in McKean County, has lived at Foxburg (Lynch P. O.), where he has held some office for many years. He has five living children: Maude Livingston, wife of ex-State Auditor J. E. Frost; Lena Mar, Mertie O., Charles James, and Edward Stabler Fox. His residence is Foxburg, Pa.

FOX, Cyrus T.:

Manager of Reading News Bureau; born in Reading, Pa., March 12, 1847, the youngest son of Frederick Fox, whose ancestors were among the earliest settlers of the English-speaking portion of Berks County; educated in the public schools of his native city, and graduated from the Reading High School June 30, 1864, at the head of his class; began reading law in the office of John S. Richards, Esq., in Reading, but abandoned this for agricultural pursuits. Manager of the Chesterwood Experimental Gardens, Lancaster County, Pa., 1865-72. In the latter year became City Editor of the Reading Times, having previously contributed for some years to its columns, as also to the Reading Evening Dispatch, and to the Farm Department of the Berks and Schuylkill Journal; also a contributor to a number of other newspapers from 1867 to 1872. Was city editor of the Reading Times until Sept. 1, 1887. Established in that year the Reading News Bureau, (of which he is still manager,) furnishing special matter to daily newspapers in Philadelphia, New York, Boston and other cities, also articles to leading agricultural and horticultural journals, and to papers devoted to the horse, live stock, and sports; also contributing to trades journals. Editor of the Reading Daily Review from July 1, 1895, to April 15, 1896; and was subsequently editor and business manager of the same paper from July, 1897, to January, 1899. Identified with the Berks County Agricultural Society from 1867, becoming Corresponding Secretary in 1873, and serving as Secretary from 1874 to 1902, with the exception of two years (1877 and '78). State Pomologist of Pennsylvania from 1877 to the present date. Secretary of the State Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania for two years, 1897-98; had previously been Chairman of the General Fruit Committee of the same association for fifteen years. Secretary Pennsylvania Association of Agricultural Societies. Member of the Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State College from 1891 to 1903. City Clerk, Secretary of the Board of Park Commissioners and of the Board of Water Commissioners of Reading, Pa., 1899-1900; President of the Reading Press Club in 1893, and present at the organization of the International League of Press Clubs at Pittsburg in that year. President of the Pennsylvania State Editorial Association in 1902, and elected Corresponding Secretary in 1904. Was one of the organizers of the same in 1871, and of the National Editorial Association at Cincinnati in 1885; Secretary of the Reading

Board of Trade 1891 to 1897, and inereased its membership from 72 to 600. Manager of the Great Roanoke Fair at Roanoke, Va., in 1903; Superintendent of Horticulture for Pennsylvania at the St. Louis Exposition in 1904; elected Secretary of the World's Fair Association of Superintendents of Horticulture May 2, 1904. Lecturer at the Farmers' Institutes for a number of years, and the Secretary of the Local Board of Farmers' Institutes for a number of years, and Secretary of the Local Board of Farmers' Institute Managers. One of the organizers of the Reading and Southwestern Street Railway Company in 1890, and a Direetor and Chairman of the Executive Committee for seven years. Active in politics for many years as a Republican; Chairman of the Republican County Committee of Berks from 1873 to 1883, and Chairman of the Republican City Executive Committee for the same period; member of the Republican State Committee for many years, and member of the Committee of Five in 1877 that framed the new party rules. Delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1871, and chosen Secretary; chief Secretary of the Republican State Convention of 1882. Married Miss Tillie Shartle of Reading, Pa., Jan. 7, 1875; their children are four sons, two of whom are newspaper men. Address, Reading, Pa.

FOX, Edward J.:

Lawyer; born April 3, 1858, at Easton, Pa.; educated in Easton High School and Lafayette College, graduating in 1878; read law with E. J. Fox, Sr.; admitted to the bar in 1880; formed a partnership with his father, which continued to 1889, under the name of E. J. Fox & Son; in 1896 formed a partnership with his brother, under the firm name of E. J. & J. W. Fox. Address, 27-28 Trust Company Building, Easton, Pa.

FOX, Frederick S.:

News editor of Reading Herald; born in Reading, Pa., Oct. 23, 1875; April 15, 1895, became eonneeted with the staff of the Reading Daily Review, just started; Oet. 1, 1895, became editor of the Reading Evening World; Oct. 12, 1896, became editor of the Allentown Daily Leader, whieh position he relinquished in a few weeks to become news editor of the Reading Herald, a position which he still oeeupies. Married, June 15, 1898, Miss Alma Mingle, youngest daughter of Dr. I. L. Mingle of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

FOX, Gilbert Rodman:

Lawyer; born July 26, 1861, at Oscawana, West Chester County, N. Y.; educated at Classical Institute, Philadelphia; Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., and Princeton College, class of 1884; studied law with his father, and was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County, Pa., 1885; admitted to practice in Supreme Court of United States, United States Courts for Eastern District of Pennsylvania, and the Philadelphia bar. On May 11, 1886, married Rebeeca Colcman; Jan. 1, 1900, he formed a partnership under the firm name of Larzelere, Gibson & Fox, at Norristown and Philadelphia. Address, 320 De Kalb St., Norristown, Pa.

FOX, James G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Chester County; was born in Hummelstown, Dauphin County, Pa., Nov. 3, 1858; his early life was spent on a farm, and he is still engaged in farming; educated in the public schools and at the age of nineteen began teaching, and taught for four terms; served as School Director six years; moved to Chester County, Pa., in March, 1892, and in the fall of that year was elected a member of the Republican County Committee, and has been re-elected annually; was nominated for the Legislature at the Republican Convention in 1898, but was defeated by fusion; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Downingtown, Pa.

FOX, John E.:

State Senator from Dauphin County; born in Hummelstown, Dauphin County, Pa., Nov. 27, 1861; educated at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and was graduated with the class of 1885; two years later reeeived the degree of Master of Arts, and is now a Trustee of that college; spent two years in teaching, and then read law two years with the firm of Weiss & Gilbert of Harrisburg, Pa.; was admitted to praetiee at the Dauphin County bar in 1888, and has since continued to practice his profession. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, and was one of the youngest members of that convention;

introduced the bill appropriating $4,000,000 for the new Capitol building, and is known as the "Father of the New Capitol"; has always been a stanch Republican, but never before held any political office; was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, 1 North Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.

FOX, Joseph M.:
President of the Foxburg Bank. Address, Foxburg, Clarion County, Pa.

FRANCIS, James G.:
Secretary of the Union Savings and Building Association of Philadelphia; born June 14, 1848, in Philadelphia; was educated in the public schools and Central High School. Has been largely identified with building associations, being Secretary of the Union Savings and Building Association for thirty-three years, the oldest building association now in existence in the United States; member of Board of Directors of the West Philadelphia Title and Trust Company, of the Executive Committee of the local Philadelphia Civil Service Reform Association, and President of Berwyn Law and Order Society. Address, 705 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRANCIS, John:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Allegheny City, March 8, 1862; educated in the public schools of that city; learned the trade of machinist; served as clerk in the city markets from September, 1891, to June, 1902; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Allegheny City, Pa.

FRANK, John H.:
Banker; born April 1, 1850, at Ligonier, Pa.; educated at Ligonier, Pa., comschools; Treasurer of Ligonier Borough for seven years. Married Anna Kibel, Nov. 26, 1872. Steel engraver to 1874; hotel to 1882; private banking to 1903; President of the National Bank of Ligonier since. Democratic in politics. Address, Ligonier, Pa.

FRANKEL, Lee K.:
Chemist; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 13, 1867; educated in Rugby Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, where he devoted himself to the study of science, especially chemistry, taking three degrees in this field; Bachelor of Science in 1887, Practical Chemist in 1888, and Doctor of Philosophy in 1892; graduating in 1888, he remained connected with the university as instructor in chemistry until 1894, and for the following five years was engaged in business as a commercial chemist. In 1899 he became manager of the United Hebrew Charities of New York City, Vice President New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1903; member of Commission appointed by President Roosevelt to inquire into conditions at Ellis Island. Among his publications are: "The Oxidation of Metallic Arsenides by the Electric Current," "The Electrolysis of the Metallic Sulpho-Cyanides," "Common Sense Charity," "Unusual Forms of Relief," "The Uses of Material Relief," "The Equipment of the Worker," "Co-operation and Health Insurance." Address, 356 Second Ave., New York city.

FRANKLIN, George Steinman:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Captain George M. Franklin; elected Feb. 6, 1889; First Class in Succession May 15, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRANKLIN, Samuel R.:
Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania, Feb. 18, 1841; promoted to Passed Midshipman, Aug. 10, 1847; commissioned as Lieutenant, Sept. 14, 1855; Naval Academy, 1855-1856. He was a volunteer on board the Roanoke in the action with the Merrimac, March, 1862, in which the Congress and Cumberland were destroyed; the Roanoke was engaged with the forts at Sewell's Point, but grounded, and did not get fairly into the action. Executive officer of the Dacotah in the attack upon the batteries at Sewell's Point in the spring of 1862; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander, July 16, 1862; commanding the steam gunboat Aroostook, James River Flotilla, 1862; commanding Aroostook, Western Gulf Blockading Squadron, 1863; on the staff of Acting Rear Admiral Thatcher during the operations of Mobile Bay in the spring of 1865, and was the naval representative in the demand for the surrender of the City of Mobile; commissioned as Commander, Sept. 26, 1866; commissioned as

Captain, Aug. 13, 1872; Fleet Captain of the Western Gulf Blockading Squadron, under Commodore Bell, Rear Admiral Palmer, and Acting Rear Admiral Thatcher. Joined the Wabash, on the European Station, in 1873, and commanded her and served as Chief of Staff to Rear Admiral Case; the flag was shifted to the Franklin, which vessel he commanded and served in her as Chief of Staff to Rear Admiral Worden, when he relieved Admiral Case in command of the squadron; President of Board of Examiners for promotion of officers, Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1877; promoted to Commodore, May, 1881; special duty, Washington, 1881-1883; Hydrographer to the Bureau of Navigation, 1877-1880; Superintendent Naval Observatory, 1884-1885; promoted to Rear Admiral, January, 1885; ordered to command European Station, February, 1885, with the Pensacola as flagship; remained in this command till August, 1887, when he was relieved; retired, 1887. Appointed by President Cleveland, February, 1889, as one of the Delegates on the part of the United States to the International Marine Conference, and was chosen President of that body on Oct. 16, upon its assembling at Washington. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1338 Nineteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

FRAZER, Persifor:

Geologist, chemist; born in Philadelphia, July 24, 1844; son of John Fries, LL. D., and Charlotte (Cave) Frazer; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, 1862; A. M., 1865; was aide United States Coast Survey, acting in South Atlantic Squadron, United States Navy, 1862-1863; then in the First Troop, Philadelphia Cavalry, through Gettysburg campaign, 1863; Acting Ensign, United States Navy, in Mississippi Squadron till end of war. He studied in Booth and Garret's Chemical Laboratory, 1868, and in Saxon School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony, 1866-1869; Mineralogist and Metallurgist, United States Geological Survey, 1869-1870; Professor of Chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1870-1874; Assistant Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, 1874-1882; received degree of Docteur és-Sciences Naturelles, Université de France, 1882. Married Isabella Nevins Whelen. Member of Society War of 1812, Society of Colonial Wars, Society of American Authors; life Fellow Geological Society of America and of the American Association Advancement Science. Life member Military Order Loyal Legion, N. J. Society of the Cincinnati, Society of Naval Veterans, British Association Advancement Science, American Institute Mining Engineers, American Philosophical Society, Academy Natural Sciences, Franklin Institute, Société Géologique du Nord (France); Société Géologique de Belgique (honorary); Officier de l'Instruction Publique (France); correspondent k. k. Reichsanstalt, Vienna; Vice President International Geological Congress of London, 1888, and St. Petersburg, 1897. Author of five volumes of "Reports Geological Survey of Pennsylvania," 1876-1883; "Tables for the Determination of Minerals," 1874-1896; "Report on the Archean American Committee International Geological Congress, 1888; "Bibliotics," 1894-1901; in collaboration, "Biographical Catalogue of the Matriculates of the College University of Pennsylvania, 1749-1893," 1894; "Demonstrated Cause of Change of Color of the Moon with the Change from Night to Day." Invented system of qualitative and quantitative tests by means of color prisms; demonstrated the minute tremors of a hand holding a marking instrument to be characteristic of the individual; devised methods for determining authorship of handwriting by measurement and average, by composite photography, etc. Residence, 928 Spruce St.; office, 1042 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FRAZER, Reah:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; Captain's Clerk, flagship Hartford and Lackawanna, Asiatic Station, 1872-1875; appointed from Pennsylvania, July 15, 1875; Intrepid, 1875; Catskill, North Atlantic Station, 1876; Rio Bravo, 1877-1879. Promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, Oct 27, 1879; Assistant to Paymaster, New York, 1879-1880; Alliance, North Atlantic Station, and Jeannette, Search Expedition, 1880-1882; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; Alliance, South Atlantic Station, February, 1888, to September, 1899; Alliance, on the Asiatic Station, January, 1890, to July, 1893. Promoted Paymaster, Jan. 19, 1892; receiving ships St. Louis and Richmond, September, 1893, to November, 1896; Puritan, North Atlantic Station, 1897; Indiana, North Atlantic Station, from Jan. 15, 1898 to 1899; Navy Yard, League Island, September, 1899;

promoted Pay Inspector Aug. 27, 1901; promoted Pay Director Jan. 19, 1903; Navy Pay Office, Philadelphia, Pa., since Oct. 26, 1903. Address, Post Office Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FRAZER, Robert Sellers:

President Judge; born Sept. 18, 1849, in Fayette City, Fayette County, Pa.; educated at West Chester Academy, West Chester, Pa., and Western University of Pittsburg. Admitted to practice in the courts of Allegheny County, Pa., March 29, 1873; member of the State House of Representatives of Allegheny County in 1877, 1878, 1879 and 1880. Elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2, Allegheny County, in 1896, for a ten years' term; was commissioned President Judge of the same court Nov. 5, 1900; is now serving under the above commission, his term expiring January, 1907; Republican in politics; member of the Union Club, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 5820 Rippey St., Pittsburg, Pa.

FRAZIER, William West:

Merchant; born in Montevideo, Uruguay, South America, Aug. 27, 1830, of American parents; he entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1855 and graduated in 1858, serving while in college as Moderator of the Philomathean Society. He enlisted in the volunteer service early in the Civil War, and in September, 1861, was commissioned Second Lieutenant in the Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry; he was promoted First Lieutenant in March, and Captain in November, 1862, and served in this capacity till his resignation in February, 1864. Since then he has pursued a mercantile career as a member of the firm of Harrison, Frazier & Co., later the Franklin Sugar Refining Company He married Harriet Morgan, daughter of George Lieb Harrison and sister of Charles Custis Harrison, Provost of the University of Pennsylvania, and senior partner in the business firm with which he was connected. Since 1894 he has been a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, and has served as Treasurer of the Hospital of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Philadelphia; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society and the Loyal Legion. Address, 2132 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRAZIER, William West, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Captain William W. Frazier; elected May 1, 1895. Address, 2132 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FREAR, William:

Chemist; born in Reading, Pa., Mch 24, 1860; son of Geo. Frear, D. D.,and Malvina Rowland; educated in public schools of Reading and Norristown and collegiate preparatory school at Lewisburg, Pa.; B. S., Bucknell University, 1881; special student in chemistry, Harvard University; Ph. D., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1883; special assistant in chemistry, Bucknell University, 1881-1882; Assistant Chemist, United States Department of Agriculture, 1883-1885; Professor of Agricultural Chemistry in Pennsylvania State College, 1885, and Vice Director and Chemist, Experiment Station, 1887; Chemist to Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, 1888. Editor and publisher, 1892-1894, Agricultural Science; 1902, Chairman of committee appointed to establish official standards of purity for foods by Secretary of Agriculture. Fellow American Association Advancement Science; member Society for the Promotion of Agricultural Science (United States and Canada.) Association of American Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations, Association of Official Agricultural Chemists of United States; American Chemical Society; Chairman Executive Committee National Pure Food and Drug Congress. Married, 1900, Julia Reno, daughter of Lewis Reno of Greenville, Ky. Address, State College, Pa.

FREAS, Andrew M.:

President Judge of the Orphans' Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, comprising the County of Luzerne; born Oct. 31, 1864, at Berwick, Pa.; son of Henry L. Freas, M. D., and Amelia M. Freas; educated at Bucknell College and Yale Law School; admitted to the bar, Sept. 23, 1889; was principal of the Berwick schools; has been Chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Luzerne County and of the Twenty-first District Senatorial Committee, and a member of the State Central Committee. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

FREED, Elias K.:

President of the First National Bank of Lansdale. Address, Lansdale, Montgomery County, Pa.

FREEDLEY, Angelo Tillinghast:
Lawyer; born Nov. 12, 1850, at Cincinnati, Ohio; studied law, and in 1871 he was admitted to the bar; in 1895 he was counsel for Pennsylvania Senate Investigating Committee; at present counsel for the Philadelphia Clearing House. Author of "The General Corporation Law of Pennsylvania," "Limited Partnership Association Laws of Pennsylvania," etc. Address, 1820 Spruce St.; office, 211 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FREELAND, Benjamin N.:
State Senator from Greene County; was born in Mt. Morris, Greene County, Pa., March 18, 1858; was educated in the public schools of his native town, and at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., from which institution he was graduated in 1876; at fifteen years of age he began teaching in the public schools of Greene County, and continued in that work for a number of years; in 1893 was appointed United States Storekeeper in the Twenty-third District of Pennsylvania, which position he held until 1896, when he was elected Clerk of Courts of Greene County, and re-elected to the same office in 1899; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

FREEZE, John Gosse:
Lawyer; born at Loyal Sock Creek, Lycoming County, Nov. 4, 1825; son of James and Frances (Gosse) Freeze; educated in public and private schools and at Danville Academy; studied law under Joshua W. Comly; admitted to the bar of Columbia County at Bloomsburg, Pa., April 19, 1848. Married Margaret Hutchison Walker, June 1, 1854; for two terms Register and Recorder of the County; on Board of Trustees of Bloomsburg State Normal School and of Bloomsburg Free Public Library; President of the Rosemont Cemetery Company; also of the Columbia County Bar Association; Democrat in politics. Author of poems entitled "A Royal Pastoral" and "History of Columbia County"; has in preparation a hand book of the bar of the county. Address, Centre St., Bloomsburg, Pa.

FRENCH, Harry Banks:
Druggist; born in Philadelphia, July 25, 1857; descendant of Thomas French, born in England about 1537, imprisoned because he joined the sect of Friends, and emigrated to America in 1680, becoming one of the proprietaries of New Jersey. Mr. French matriculated in the University of Pennsylvania in 1870, but left in his sophomore year and studied for two years in Harvard University. He then entered the wholesale drug house of French, Richards & Co., of which his father was senior partner; the firm dissolved on the death of his father, and the firm of Smith, Kline & French Company was incorporated, of which he became Vice President. He has long been active in municipal reform, and is President of the Municipal League, with which he has long been connected; he was Chairman of the Union Committee for the abolition of the Public Buildings Commission and a member of the Committee of Twenty to investigate the charges of John Wanamaker against Director English. He is a member of the University, the Art, and various other clubs. Address, 2021 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRETZ, A. N., M. D.:
Born near Claytonville, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, at Mt. Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown, and at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia; surgeon in the Civil War, in charge of Post Hospital, at Newport News, Va.; Superintendent of Registration under Reconstruction Act of Prince George County, Va., and afterward a Justice of the Peace and Director of the Poor in that County, and member of the Legislature. He returned to Pennsylvania in 1875, and located in Fleetwood, Berks County, where he has been practicing medicine for twenty-nine years; elected a Justice of the Peace of Fleetwood and serving in that borough as Justice for eighteen years, with two more years of his present term to run. Married Miss Emmeline Robertson of Philadelphia; Democrat in politics. Address, Fleetwood, Pa.

FRETZ, C. D.:
President of the Sellersville National Bank. Address, Sellersville, Bucks County, Pa.

FREW, William N.:
Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, July 10, 1854, graduated from Yale University in 1876, was admitted to practice at the bar of Allegheny County, in 1879. Married, Jan. 13, 1881, Emily W. Berry, of Pittsburg. Served as a member of Select Council of the city of Pittsburg from

1885 to 1889. Is President of the Board of Trustees of Carnegie Library of Pittsburg, Board of Trustees of Carnegie Institute and of Pittsburg Club. Member of Board of Trustees of Carnegie Institution of Washington, Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania College for Women and of State Library Commission of Pennsylvania. Member of Board of Directors of Union Trust Company, of Mellon National Bank, of Union Savings Bank and of City Deposit Bank. Republican in politics. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

FREYMAN, William G.:

Lawyer; born in Carbon County, Pa., July 4, 1838; educated in the public schools, and served as a teacher for five terms. His later business career was somewhat varied, he being at times engaged in the mercantile business and at others as surveyor and civil engineer, which he pursued for twelve years. He took part in the Civil War as Orderly Sergeant of Company G, 176th Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry; after the close of his term of service he was given the commission of a Lieutenant and recruited a company, but the war ended before it was mustered into service. He began the study of law in 1871, when thirty-three years old, and was admitted to the Carbon County bar in 1873, when he became associated with his preceptor, Gen. Charles Albright, under the firm title of Albright & Freyman; the firm was engaged in the "Mollie Maguire" trials, and continued till the death of General Albright in 1880; he entered into several later partnerships, the latest, formed in 1901, being Freyman & Nothstein. Mr. Freyman's practice, both alone and as member of a firm, has been large and important; more extensive, perhaps, than that of any other attorney in the county. He is attorney for several large corporations, and is a Director of the Prince Manufacturing Company and the Carbon Metallic Paint Company, and Vice President of the Mauch Chunk Trust Company. On the steep mountainside, back of the town, he owns a large tract, which he has laid out in terraces, twenty-two in all, which are connected by a flight of 353 steps; this formerly barren land he has made fertile, and raises there large quantities of small fruits; there is no other garden like it in the country, constructed as it is in the side of a very steep mountain. Address, Mauch Chunk, Pa.

FRICK, Euclid Bernardo:

Major United States Army; son of Dr. A. P. Frick; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 29, 1867; descended from Henry Frick, who emigrated from Berne, Switzerland, about 1685, and settled in Lancaster County, Pa. Married Sarah E. Bunting, Oct. 30, 1889; graduated in medicine in class of 1888 at the University of California; appointed assistant Surgeon United States Army, with rank of First Lieutenant, Oct. 29, 1889; promoted Captain and Assistant Surgeon, Oct. 29, 1894; Major and Surgeon, June 28, 1902. Address, Fort Snelling, Minn.

FRICK, Henry Clay:

Coke and iron manufacturer; born at West Overton, Pa., Dec. 19, 1849. His ancestors came from Switzerland in 1750 and settled in Pennsylvania. His maternal grandfather, Abraham Overholt, was one of the largest landholders of his time in the southwest section of the State. Mr. Frick was educated in the public schools and at Otterbein University, Ohio, and began his business life as a store clerk at Mount Pleasant, Pa., becoming, in 1869, a bookkeeper in his grandfather's office at Broad Ford. The value of the coking-coal deposits at this locality attracted his attention in 1871, and after a thorough investigation of the material and the business, then in its infancy, he formed with several friends the partnership of H. C. Frick & Co., bought 300 acres of coal lands, and built about fifty coke ovens. The business proved very profitable, there being a ready sale for its product, and after the panic of 1873 he bought and leased works and lands widely; in 1876 bought out his partners, and in 1882 formed the H. C. Frick Coke Company, with $2,000,000 capital. The Carnegie Bros. & Co. soon became large stockholders in the company, and the capital was increased to $10,000,000. This company is now the largest coke producer in the world, owning in the Connellsville region 40,000 acres of coal lands and 12,000 coke ovens, employing more than 11,000 hands and yielding about 25,000 tons of coke daily. In 1889 Mr. Frick became a member of the firm of Carnegie Bros. & Co., and on its consolidation in 1892 as the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, with a capital of $25,000,000, he became the executive head of the organization. Of the labor disturbances with which he had to deal, much the most notable was the strike at the

Homestead works of the company in 1892. This was brought about by his efforts to equalize the rates of wages and reduce the extravagant pay of the "tonnage men." A lockout ensued, extreme disorder and rioting broke out, and on July 23, while he was seeking to adjust the difficulties, his office was entered by a man named Berkman, who shot him twice and stabbed him. In spite of his severe wounds he kept up the contest, and in the end won the fight, and within less than a year after the new scale of wages was adopted, the men acknowledged that he was right, and the strike unjustified. Since 1892 there have been no more labor troubles in the two companies with which Mr. Frick is connected, and their employees are the best paid workmen in the world. In 1895 his duties as Chairman of the Carnegie Steel Company were reduced by the appointment of a President, and in 1897 he ceased to manage the minor affairs of the coke company. In 1899 the properties of which he was the official head consisted of mines yielding 6,000,000 tons of iron ore annually; the coke lands and product above mentioned; steamship coal and ore carriers on Lake Erie; a railroad from Lake Erie to Pittsburg; 70,000 acres of natural gas territory; nineteen blast furnaces and five steel mills, yielding 3,250,000 tons of steel annually. In 1899 a personal dispute on financial matters arose between Mr. Frick and Mr. Carnegie, but this was soon adjusted and was followed by the formation of the Carnegie Company, with $160,000,000 paid-up capital, and including the steel and coke works with numerous subsidiary companies. Since then the United States Steel Company has been organized, with $1,100,000,000 capital, the most stupendous industrial enterprise in the world. Mr. Frick personally is a modest and unassuming man, though with abundant firmness and courage when needed. He is unostentatiously and genuinely charitable. In 1881 he was married to Adelaide H. Childs, of Pittsburg, and has one son and one daughter living. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

FRIEDENWALD, Herbert:

Author; born Sept. 20, 1870, at Baltimore; in 1890 he was graduated from Johns Hopkins University; degree of Ph. D. in 1894 at the University of Pennsylvania. Member of American Economic and American Historical Associations; also Recording Secretary of the American Jewish Historical Society; Philosophical Society of Washington. From 1897 to 1900 he had charge of the Division of Manuscripts in the Library of Congress; author of the "Journal and Papers of the Continental Congress," "Material for the History of the Jews in the British West Indies," "Some Newspaper Advertisements of the Eighteenth Century," 1897; "History of the Declaration of Independence," 1904, etc. Address, 915 North Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRISBEE, John D.:

President of the First National Bank of Connellsville. Address, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa.

FRISBIE, G. C.:

United States Consul; born in Orwell, Bradford County, Pa., Dec. 24, 1860; Secretary-Treasurer of the Rainy River Navigation Company; appointed Consular Agent at Rat Portage, Ont., June 4, 1898. Address, Rat Portage, Ont.

FRITZ, A. P.:

President of the National Bank of Spring City. Address, Spring City, Chester County, Pa.

FRITZ, John:

Mechanical engineer; born in Chester County, Pa., Aug. 21, 1822; was apprenticed to the trade of blacksmith in 1838, and in 1846 became employed in the Norristown Iron Works, where he was soon made mill foreman; after filling several other situations, and starting a small machine shop with some others in 1852, he was made in 1854 General Superintendent of the Columbia Iron Works at Johnstown, Pa. In 1860 he entered the service of the Bethlehem Iron Company as General Superintendent and Engineer, and built the works of the company. His long and useful labors with this company brought him upon his retirement in 1892 a highly complimentary resolution from the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and in 1893 he received the high honor of being elected an honorary member of the Iron and Steel Institute of England, sharing this dignity with the Prince of Wales, the King of Belgium, Professor Akerman of Stockholm, the Ritter von Tunner of Austria, and Abram S. Hewitt of New York; on May 24, 1893, this institute awarded him the Bessemer gold medal for his important services in

the advancement of steel manufacture. He served as a Presidential Elector in 1896, and in 1897 was selected by the Armor Plant Board to get up plans and estimates for a Government armor plate works. In 1886 he was Vice President of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and in 1894 President of the American Institute of Mining Engineers. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

FRITZ, W. Wallace, M. D., D. D. S.:

Born April 25, 1872, in Eldersridge, Indiana County, Pa.; educated at Eldersridge Academy, Philadelphia School of Anatomy, and Medico-Chirurgical College, graduating in 1894. In September, 1894, married Mary V. Schembs, daughter of the late Sir Peter J. Schembs; 1895, appointed Medical Director of Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company; in 1896 elected Dean, Professor of Anatomy and Surgery of Philadelphia School of Anatomy; Chief Demonstrator of Anatomy in Medico-Chirurgical and Philadelphia Dental Colleges; in 1897 Assistant Surgeon and Physician to the Garretson Hospital of Philadelphia; in 1900 graduated in Dentistry from Philadelphia Dental College and appointed Lecturer on Minor Surgery. In 1901 organized the Medical and Pharmaceutical Departments of Temple College of Philadelphia and elected Dean, Professor of Anatomy, Histology and Clinical Surgery; in 1902 Professor of Anatomy and Surgery of Philadelphia Normal Physical Training School. Member of Anatomical Board of State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, American Medical Association and British American Dental Society. Address, 215 North Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRUIT, James Satterfield:

Teacher; born in Jefferson, Mercer County, Pa., Nov. 18, 1870; son of Capt. J. W. Fruit and Sarah E. (Lowell) Fruit, a lineal descendant of James Russell Lowell; educated at public schools in Jefferson and Delaware Townships, Scott School at Transfer, Grove City College, Grove City, Pa., graduating in 1892; 1892-1895, principal of Rose Point Academy, Lawrence County, Pa.; principal McElwain Institute, Mercer County, three years; taught sciences one year at High School of Conneaut, Ohio; now County Superintendent of public schools of Mercer County, Pa.; Republican in politics. Address, Mercer, Pa.

FRY, Rev. Charles L.:

Literature Secretary of the Luther League of America; pastor, lecturer, specialist in Sunday School science; born at Carlisle, Pa., on Oct. 21, 1858; his grandfather was Auditor General of Pennsylvania; his father is Professor of Homiletics and Pastoral Theology in the Lutheran Seminary at Mt. Airy, Philadelphia; 1881, pastor of the historic "Old Trinity" Lutheran Church of Lancaster, Pa., founded in 1733; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua, and President of the local centre of University Extension during the years of his residence in Lancaster. Removed to St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia, on Jan. 1, 1901; prominently identified with Pennsylvania Sunday School Association and the Philadelphia Sabbath Association. Address, 1920 North Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRY, Jacob:

Professor of Homiletics in the Lutheran Theological Seminary at Mt. Airy, Philadelphia; born at Trappe, Pa., Feb. 9, 1834; son of Hon. Jacob Fry and Mary, daughter of Hon. Samuel Gross; graduated at Union College, New York, 1851, and at Theological Seminary at Gettysburg, Pa., 1853; ordained to the ministry by the Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania; received degree of D. D. from Union College, 1873. Married Eliza J. Wattles of Gettysburg, 1855. Pastor of the Lutheran Church at Carlisle, Pa., 1854-1865; Trinity Lutheran Church at Reading, Pa., 1865-1896. Elected Professor of Homiletics in the Theological Seminary in 1891. Author of "History of Trinity Church, Reading, Pa;" published by the congregation in 1894, "Elementary Homiletics" (Luth. Board of Publication, revised edition 1901), "Trembling for the Ark of God," "Jubilee of the Reformation," "Sin of Adultery," "The Church-Book Explained," "Resurrection Thought in Lutheran Theology," "Seminary Inaugural Address on the the Pulpit," etc. Address, Mt. Airy Station, Philadelphia.

FRYER, Evalena Ilda:

Journalist; was born in West Chester, Pa.; received academic and musical education in Philadelphia, Pa. On editorial staff of Presbyterian Board of Publication, Philadelphia, 1890-1897; editorial staff of Saturday Evening Post, 1899. Active in Women's Club work. Compiler of "Glimpses Through Life's Windows." Residence, 6807 Woodland Ave., West Philadelphia, Pa.

FRYER, Greville E.:

Secretary and Treasurer of the Insurance Company of North America; is a native of England; son of an officer in the Rifle Brigade; was educated principally at the Bedford Grammar School, and came to America in 1850, residing since then, with the exception of a few years, in the city of Philadelphia. He entered the service of the North America in 1867, and in 1874 was appointed Assistant Secretary. On the retirement of Mr. Maris from the secretaryship of this venerable company in 1881, Mr. Fryer was chosen his successor, and in 1890 the additional office of treasurer was conferred upon him. Address, 2305 De Lancy St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FUERTH, Leopold:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Wayne County; born in Austria, Feb. 1, 1848; was educated in the public schools of his native town, and for two years attended high school at Prague; emigrated to the United States in 1863, and lived in New York City and Newark, N. J., until 1868, when he removed to Port Jervis, N. Y. Engaged in business in that place for seven years, during which time he held several local public positions, including that of chief of the fire department; removed to Honesdale, Pa., in 1875, where he has since resided. Was nominated for the Legislature by the Democratic party in 1884, but was defeated by a small majority; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

FULLER, A. M.:

Merchant, banker; born in 1847 in Little Falls, N. Y. In the dry goods business in Meadville in 1870-1903; President Pennsylvania Dairymen's Association in 1876-1883; President Meadville Glass Company (limited), in 1884; President New First National Bank, 1894; Crawford County Trust Company since 1900; appointed member of advisory committee of National Goods Roads Association, by the Governor, in 1904. Married, Jan. 27, 1876, Elizabeth, daughter of Leon C. Magaw, of Meadville. Address, Meadville, Pa.

FULLER, Frank M.:

Secretary of the Commonwealth; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., April 7, 1853; was educated in the public schools, Chambersburg Academy and Lafayette College, taking a special course in the latter institution. He read law and was admitted to the bar in 1879. He followed the legal profession only a short time, and for the past twenty-five years has taken an active interest in Republican political affairs; has been Secretary and Chairman of the Fayette County Committee repeatedly; a delegate several times to Republican State Conventions; has been a member of the Republican State Committee continuously for about fifteen years; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention which nominated Harrison for President of the United States in 1892, and an alternate delegate to the National Convention which placed in nomination the late William McKinley; was a Supervisor of the Census for the Seventeenth District of Pennsylvania at the last enumeration and declined to accept the proffered position of United States Marshal for the Western District of Pennsylvania. He was appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth by Governor Pennypacker, Jan. 20, 1903, and his nomination was unanimously confirmed by the Senate. Is a delegate to the National Republican Convention which meets in Chicago June 21, 1904. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

FULLER, Frederick:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fifty-second Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 12, 1861; honorably mustered out Sept. 22, 1864. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 289 Ashmead St., Germantown, Pa.

FULLERTON, George Stuart:

Professor of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania; born at Fatehgarh, India, Aug. 18, 1859; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, receiving degrees of B. A., 1879; A. M., 1882; hon. Ph. D., Muhlenberg College, 1892; hon. LL. D., Muhlenberg College, 1900; studied divinity, Princeton, 1879-1880, and Yale, 1880-1883, receiving degree of B. D. from the latter institution in 1883. Instructor, 1883-1885; Adjunct Professor, 1885-1887; since 1887 Professor of Philosophy of the University of Pennsylvania; Dean, Department of Philosophy, 1888-1890; Dean of College, Vice Provost of University, 1894-1898; Protestant Episcopalian. Member of American Philosophical Society, American Psychological Association. Au-

thor of "The Conception of the Infinite," "A Plain Argument for God," "On Sameness and Identity," "On the Perception of Small Differences in Sensation" (with Professor Cattell). Address, The Gladstone, Philadelphia, Pa.

FULTON, Thomas B.:

President of the First National Bank of Stewartstown. Address, Stewartstown, York County, Pa.

FULTON, William Pomeroy, D. D.:

Clergyman; born in Washington County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1856. Educated at Frankford Academy and Ohio Wesleyan University, graduating in 1881; Superintendent of the Public Schools, Thornville, Ohio, for three years; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1887; pastor of the Huntingdon Valley Presbyterian Church, and Ninth Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia (his present charge). He has represented his Presbytery as commissioner a number of times in Synod and General Assembly. In 1887 married Miss Osmie Yost, daughter of Irvin Yost, of Thornville, Ohio. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

FUNDENBERG, Walter Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon 136th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out to accept promotion Dec. 1, 1862. Major and Surgeon 176th Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 1, 1862; honorably mustered out Aug. 19, 1863. Elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FUNK, John H., M. D.:

State Lecturer on Horticulture; born in Montgomery County, Pa., March, 1844; was educated in the public schools, at Freeland Seminary, Collegeville; and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1865; practiced medicine for a few years at Boyertown; was elected Burgess, served several terms; was also a member of the Borough Council of Boyertown and served on the School Board. Mr. Funk has devoted the past thirty-five years of his life to fruit growing, in which he has been so successful that his services have been engaged by the State Department of Agriculture as a lecturer on fruit culture topics at Farmers' Institute. Married Valeria Stauffer on Dec. 25, 1865. Address, Reading, Pa.

FUNSTON, William H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in that city in 1865; educated in the public schools. After leaving school he engaged in the kindling wood, carpet cleaning, and rug manufacturing business established by his father, and in which business he is still engaged under the firm name of William H. Funston & Bro. Has resided in the Thirtieth Ward for the past seventeen years, and is thoroughly identified with its business, social and public interests; is now serving his third term as Common Councilman; is a member of the Red Men, American Legion of Honor, Southwest Business Men's Association and various other political clubs and business enterprises; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence 809 South Sixteenth St.; office address, 607 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FURBER, William Copeland:

Architect and Consulting Engineer; was born in Philadelphia, June 24, 1866; educated in the public schools supplemented with technical studies at the Spring Garden Institute, Philadelphia. Served as draughtsman in several large mechanical establishments. Served on the Engineer Corps, Construction Department, Pennsylvania Railroad Co., and on the Construction Department, Northern Pacific Railroad Co., Assistant Engineer, Indianapolis, Decatur & Western Railroad Co., and Lake Erie & Western Railroad Co., Assistant Engineer, in office of Mr. E. L. Corthell, Consulting Engineer, Chicago. In charge of the laying out and supervision of foundation work, of the Drexel Institute, Philadelphia, for the contractor. Studied architecture in office of Mr. T. Roney Williamson, architect, Philadelphia. In charge of the design of buildings and construction work for the Kenova, West Virginia. In charge, in office of Messrs. Cope & Stewardson, of the construction and structural design of a large buildings, including the Harrison office building, the Harrison store buildings, the Chemical Laboratory and the dormitories of the University of Pennsylvania. At present engaged in professional practice as Architect and Con-

sulting Engineer in the design of large buildings, particularly those in which the problems of engineering are involved with those of architecture. Has designed office buildings, banks, department stores, warehouses, industrial plants, factories, and a number of buildings devoted to commercial purposes. Is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Institute of Architects, the T-Square Club of Philadelphia, the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Society, Sons of the Revolution. Address, Philadelphia Bank Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FUREY, John Vincent:

Brigadier General United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Eighty-fourth New York Infantry May 18, 1861; discharged Sept. 28, 1862. Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers May 1, 1864; vacated commission to accept appointment in United States Army March 25, 1867. Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Army Jan. 18, 1867; Major and Quartermaster Nov. 11, 1887; Lieutenant Colonel and Deputy Quartermaster General Aug. 21, 1896; Colonel and Assistant Quartermaster General Aug. 12, 1900. Colonel and Quartermaster United States Volunteers July 12, 1898; mustered out of Volunteer service March 2, 1899. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services in the Quartermaster's Department during the war." Brigadier General United States Army, Feb. 24, 1903; retired, Feb. 25, 1903. Residence, 10 Eighth Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

FURLONG, John W.:

Captain United States Army; born in New Jersey; appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet at the United States Military Academy, from June 16, 1887 to June 12, 1891, when he was graduated and promoted in the army to Second Lieutenant of Cavalry, First Cavalry, June 12, 1891. Served with regiment in Montana, Arizona, and Kansas, to December, 1897; First Lieutenant of Cavalry, Sixth Cavalry, Dec. 11, 1897. Joined regiment in the field at Chickamauga, Ga., May 1, 1898; on recruiting duty for regiment, May 3 to June 8, 1898; rejoined regiment at Tampa, Fla., July 1, 1898; at Tampa, Fla., and Montauk, N. Y., to October, 1898; recruiting duty (general service) at Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 17, 1898. Regimental Commissary, Nov. 4, 1899. Captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Meade, South Dakota.

FURMAN, Horace S.:

Practicing physician; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 15, 1863; was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 1888, after a short business education between time of graduation from Boys' Central High School of Philadelphia. Married in 1890 to Margaret F. Smith of Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Has been connected at various times with the Children's Homeopathic and St. Luke's Hospital of Philadelphia. Member of the Philadelphia County, State and American Institute of Homeopathy. Address, 1705 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FURNESS, Frank:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 14, 1861; First Lieutenant May 18, 1862; Captain Jan. 11, 1864; honorably mustered out Oct. 3, 1864. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for most distinguished gallantry in action at Trevilian Station, Va., June 12, 1864. On this occasion, a detachment occupying an exposed and isolated outpost having expended its ammunition, Capt. Furness, carrying a box of ammunition on his head, ran to the outpost across an open space that was swept by a fierce fire from the enemy. This ammunition, together with that carried by another officer who had responded to Capt. Furness's call for volunteers, enabled the detachment to hold its position until nightfall, thus saving the main line from severe loss." Elected May 1, 1889. Address, 711 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FURNESS, Horace Howard:

Shakespearean scholar; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 2, 1833; was graduated from Harvard University in 1854; received degree of Ph. D. from University of Halle and LL. D. from Harvard, 1901; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1859; editor of (Variorum editions) "Macbeth," "King Lear," "Hamlet," "Merchant of Venice," "The Tempest," "The Winter's Tale," "Romeo and Juliet," etc.; is famous as a Shakespearean scholar. Address, Wallingford, Pa.

FURNESS, William Henry:

Physician; born Aug. 18, 1866 in Wallingford, Pa. In 1888 graduated from Harvard, and in 1891 received degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania. Member of American Philosophical Society, Société de Géographie. Author of: "Home Life of Borneo Head Hunters; Its Festival and Folklore"; also many monographs to American Philosophical Society. Address, Wallingford, Pa.

FURST, Austin O.:

Jurist; born near Salona, Centre County, Pa., in 1834; educated in the Salona Academy and Dickinson Seminary, where he graduated in 1854. He subsequently entered Dickinson College at Carlisle, but illness obliged him to leave it, and he afterward studied law in his brother's office at Lock Haven, Pa., being admitted to the Clinton County bar in 1860, and that of Centre County in 1861. His wide knowledge of the law and fine powers as an advocate brought him into broad recognition, and in 1884 he was elected to the bench as President Judge of the Forty-ninth Judicial District, serving a ten-year term. At the expiration of his term in 1895 he returned to his legal practice in Bellefonte, John D. Dorris becoming his associate in Huntingdon, under the firm name of Furst & Dorris, and his son in Philadelphia, under the name of A. O. & W. S. Furst. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

FURTH, Emanuel:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., Sept. 26, 1857, of German-Jewish descent; was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, in 1874, and then studied law in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1878. Mr. Furth has since been engaged in legal practice in Philadelphia, and has also been active in political affairs. A Democrat in politics, he was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1881, and re-elected in 1883. While Chairman of the Committee of Municipal Corporations he assisted in framing the Bullit bill, under which the Government of the city of Philadelphia is now administered. He has been a member of various conventions of his party, and in 1896 was a delegate to the Indianapolis Convention of Gold Democrats, which nominated Palmer and Buckner. He was a member of the State Militia from 1879 to 1885, being for three years on the staff of General Snowdon. He has been Secretary of the Lawyers' Club, of Philadelphia, since 1890. He was renominated for the Legislature in 1889, but declined to run. He has recently published a book of travel entitled "The Tourist—Outward and Homeward Bound." Address, 1707 Jefferson St., Philadelphia.

FUTRELL, William H.:

Lawyer; born near Jackson, N. C., June 17, 1863; son of Harrison and Lydia E. Futrell. His ancestors, on his mother's side, were well known Pennsylvanians. Graduated from Haverford College in 1887 in the Department of Arts. Married Ellen Hammond, of High Point, N. C.; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1890. Junior Counsel for the Citizens' Municipal Association in 1895, when they exposed many municipal frauds before the Senatorial Investigating Committee. Member: Young Republican Club of Philadelphia, and Public Education Association. Law offices, Commercial Union Bldg., 420 Walnut St.; residence, Haverford, Pa.

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GABLE, Morgan Edwards:

Managing editor of the Pittsburg (Pa.) Times; was born in Strasburg, Lancaster County, April 18, 1862. At the age of nine years was employed as a slate picker in the anthracite coal region; later began a four years' apprenticeship on a Tamaqua, Pa., newspaper. His first regular employment in newspaper work was in 1881, when he became a reporter in the coal regions of East Pennsylvania. When nineteen years of age was made managing editor of the Reading (Pa.) Herald. After serving in Reading six years he became the telegraph editor of the Pittsburg Gazette, and later the city editor. In 1889 he resigned the latter post and became the special correspondent for twenty-one of the leading newspapers of the United States. In December, 1891, he became city editor of the Pittsburg Times, and in May, 1892, was promoted to the managing editorship. Address, Pittsburg Times, Pittsburg, Pa.

GABRIEL, James B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Berks County; was born Sept. 15, 1857, in Reading, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the public

schools; is a machinist by occupation; served one term in Common Council; elected to House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Reading, Pa.

GADDIS, Albert:
President of the Citizens' Title and Trust Company of Uniontown. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

GAILEY, D. S.:
President of the First National Bank of New Kensington. Address, New Kensington, Westmoreland County, Pa.

GALBRAITH, William Watts:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1873; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery June 15, 1877; First Lieutenant Sept. 23, 1885; retired with rank of Captain March 2, 1899. Address, Mooredale, Cumberland County, Pa.

GALBREATH, James McG.:
Jurist; born in Butler County, Pa., Sept. 27, 1852; educated in Princeton College, where he graduated in 1880, afterward studying law. He was admitted to the bar of Butler County March 6, 1882, and practiced with great success until 1902, part of the time being a partner of James B. McJunkin;; in 1902 Mr. Galbreath was nominated for County Judge, and was elected Nov. 4, 1902, taking his seat on the bench Jan. 5, 1903. His only other public office has been that of School Director, which he held for six years. He is a member of the Princeton Club of Western Pennsylvania, and joined the American Whig Society when in college. Address, Butler, Pa.

GALLAGHER, William:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in that city June 22, 1855; attended public school until fifteen years old; was employed in the harness business for seven years and in the United States Mint for five years; was Inspector of the Board of Health for five years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 141 North 9th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GALLOWAY, John:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 25, 1861; mustered out Aug. 1, 1861; private Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry Aug. 27, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant Jan. 1, 1865; discharged to accept promotion June 30, 1865; First Lieutenant and Regimental Commissary July 1, 1865; honorably mustered out July 24, 1865. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress "for, at the battle of Farmville, Va., April 7, 1865, his regiment being surprised and nearly overwhelmed, he dashed forward under a heavy fire, reached the right of the regiment, where the danger was greatest, rallied the men, and prevented a disaster that was imminent." Elected May 2, 1900. Address, 519 Tasker St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GALLOWAY, John:
Oil operator; was born in the County of Durham, east of Toronto, Canada, June 4, 1838, and was educated in the Normal School of Canada. His father was John Galloway, born in Scotland, and his mother, Mary Wilson, of Irish descent. For nineteen years he lived in and around his native home, and then he went out into the world in search of fortune. At the age of twenty-three years he found himself in the oil regions of Pennsylvania. This was in 1861, in the height of the oil activity. He started wells in Butler, Clarion, Bradford and Allegheny Counties; was an individual operator, although he had shares in many companies, and became associated with several persons. His operations soon took a broader field and he sought oil, and found it, in West Virginia, Ohio and Indiana, also in the Southwest. Mr. Galloway gave his personal attention to all his numerous ventures and was almost uniformly successful. For many years resided in Jamestown, N. Y., but within the last few years moved to Pittsburg, where he lives with his family. He married Miss Sarah Calhoun, of Michigan, and had one daughter, who died in Pittsburg in 1897, aged twenty-seven years, and one son. F. J. Galloway, who is in his father's office. Address, Maitland Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

GALLUP, M. J.:
President of the Mt. Jurett Bank. Address, Mt. Jurett, McKean County, Pa.

GALT, John S.:
President of the First National Bank of Honeybrook, Pa. Address, Honeybrook, Chester County, Pa.

GANDY, George S.:

Capitalist; born in Tuckahoe, Cape May County, N. J., Oct. 20, 1851; his parents were Lewis and Jane A. Gandy. At the age of nine he was taken to Philadelphia; he was sent to the public schools, and at the age of fifteen was graduated from Madison Boys' Grammar School. His first occupation was in the saw works of Henry Disston & Sons, where he started as an office boy; he remained with the firm over eleven years, being promoted from one position to another; he was ambitious and identified himself with the firm of Bowers, Cooper & Gandy; this firm successfully erected 163 buildings in the northern section of the city; he very successfully branched out on his own account, and put up a number of structures in that part of Philadelphia, and also the People's Theatre and Textile Hall, in Kensington. He also became connected with some of the leading corporations in Philadelphia. When the Frankford and Southwark Passenger Railway Company was entering into one of the first progressive stages, he became interested in it in an official capacity; when the Electric Traction Company was incorporated, he was one of the leading men concerned in it; after the Omnibus Company General was organized in Philadelphia, he took a large part in the conduct of the venture. When the Fairmount Park Transportation Company was organized, he was elected President. Address, 570 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

GARDINER, Edward Carey:

Publisher; member of the Philadelphia firm of Henry Carey Baird & Co., established by Matthew Carey in 1785; was born in Philadelphia in 1878; educated in France, Italy and Switzerland. Address, 810 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GARDINER, F. G.:

President of the Allegheny Valley Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GARDNER, Kirtland C.:

Engineer; is contracting engineer for the United Engineering and Foundry Company; is a native of Cleveland, and received his education in the Case School of Applied Science, graduating from the Mechanical Engineering Department; was first employed in the great engineering institution of Wellman-Seaver-Morgan in Cleveland. At Youngstown, Ohio, was next connected with the Loyd-Booth Company, and when that company was merged with the United Engineering and Foundry Company, became contracting engineer for the latter concern. Mr. Gardner has had charge of the sales department. Member of the Engineer's Society of Westeran Pennsylvania. Address, 6318 McPherson St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GARLAND, John W.:

President of the Industrial National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GARLAND, M. M.:

Surveyor of the Port of Pittsburg, and for many years President of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers; was born on the South Side of Pittsburg in 1856; attended the public schools until he was nine years old; worked on a farm; drove canal boat horses on the Juniata Canal. When fourteen he was a pull boy in the mills at Altoona, Pa.; became a heater and worked at his trade until he was elected Assistant President of the Amalgamated Association in 1890. In 1898 accepted the office of Surveyor of Pittsburg from President McKinley; stanch Republican in politics; was reappointed Surveyor by President Roosevelt. In 1892 was made President of the Amalgamated Association; has figured in the adjustment of the Homestead strike and in the last fight with the United States Steel Corporation; has been a delegate to many of the conventions of the American Federation of Labor, and was a member of its International Executive Board from 1893 to 1898. Address, Edgewood, Pa.

GARMAN, W. A.:

President of the First National Bank of Berlin. Address, Berlin, Somerset County, Pa.

GARNER, Alfred Buckwalter:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County, Pa.; was born in Ashland, Schulykill County, March 4, 1873; was educated in the public schools; served three years' apprenticeship as a machinist and two years as a civil and mining engineer; passed the preliminary examination for admission to Schuylkill County bar on June 19, 1895, and after three years' study of the law under Judge William A. Marr,

of Ashland, was admitted to practice, at which profession he is still engaged; has held various local offices; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Ashland, Pa.

GARNER, James Wilford, Ph. D.:

Instructor in Political Science, University of Pennsylvania; born in Pike County, Miss., 1871; was graduated at State Agricultural and Mechanical College in 1892; taught school in Mississippi, 1892-1896; graduate student University of Chicago, 1896-1898; Ph. M. ibid 1900; Instructor Bradley Polytechnic Institute, Peoria, Ill., 1898-1900; fellow in Columbia University, New York, 1900-1902; Ph. D. ibid 1902; Lecturer in History ibid 1902-1903. Author of "Reconstruction in Mississippi." 1901; also various articles in scientific periodicals. Member of several learned societies. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

GARRETT, John Biddle:

Railroad official; was born Dec. 30, 1836, at Philadelphia; in 1854 he was graduated from Haverford College. From 1854 to 1874 he was a merchant and manufacturer; in 1874 he engaged with the Lehigh Valley Railroad; afterward in 1887, he became Third Vice President, and later, in 1898, Second Vice President; also Vice President the following year; from 1879 to 1887 Treasurer, Vice President and President of the Girard Trust Company. In 1895 was Chairman of the First Mohonk International Arbitration Convention; minister in the Society of Friends. Address, Rosemont, Pa.

GARRETT, Joseph Wilson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 29, 1861; Corporal March 1, 1862; Sergeant Dec. 1, 1862; Sergeant Major July 14, 1864; discharged for promotion Nov. 10, 1864; Second Lieutenant Sixty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 11, 1864; Captain March 4, 1865; honorably mustered out July 1, 1865; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 1240 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

GARRETT, Philip C.:

Philanthropist; son of T. C. and Frances Garney; born 1834 at Philadelphia; in 1851 was graduated from Haverford; from 1854 to 1878 he manufactured textile fabrics; was Chairman of the Reform Committee of One Hundred from 1881 to 1883 at Philadelphia. In 1883 was nominated for Governor of Pennsylvania by the Independent Republicans. Member of the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania, and its President; also President of the State Lunacy Commission of Pennsylvania. He was appointed on Board of Indian Commissioners by President Harrison; in 1885 was appointed by Secretary Hoke Smith as Special Commissioner to Senecas; was President, in 1885, of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections; also President of the Mohonk National Indian Conference in 1898; in 1900 was appointed by Governor Roosevelt Chairman of the Commission on New York Indians. Republican in politics. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GARRISON, Samuel:

President of the Mortgage Banking Company. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GARVEY, Eugene A.:

Bishop; son of Michael and Catherine (Boylan) Garvey; born Oct. 8, 1845, at Carbondale, Pa.; received early education at Dunmore, Pa., and later attended Scranton High School and St. Charles' College at Ellicott City, Md.; was graduated from St. Charles' Seminary, Philadelphia. In 1870 was assistant pastor at Hawley, Pa., and pastor in 1871 at Athens, Pa. From 1871 to 1899 was pastor at Williamsport, Pa., and at Pittston, Pa., from 1899 to 1901. Since 1901 has been Roman Catholic Bishop of Altoona, Pa.

GARVIN, Madison A.:

Member of the House of Representatives; born in Amherst County, Va., March 9, 1858; educated in the public schools there; assisted his father on the farm until 1878, when he took up the vocation of railroading; in 1884 he moved to Pennsylvania and located in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., and entered the services of the G. and H. Railway. He served six years in the Borough Council of Gettysburg; was elected to the House of Representatives in Pennsylvania in November, 1900; was appointed a member of the following committees: Appropriation, Railroad, Public Grounds and Buildings, and Military; was appointed by the Governor to represent the State of Penn-

sylvania at the South Carolina Interstate and West Indian Exposition at Charleston, S. C., in 1901; was also appointed a member of the Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Commission to erect a $150,000 building or memorial to the memory of the fallen heroes who participated in the battle at that place, July 1, 2, 3, 1863. Founded the first daily paper (the Progress) in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., in October, 1902. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

GAST, Frederick Augustus:

Theological professor; born Oct. 17, 1835, at Lancaster, Pa.; in 1856 was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College. At the Waynesburg College, in 1877, he received degree of D. D.; was ordained in 1859 to the ministry of the Reformed Church in the United States; also German Reformed; he was in charge of two pastorates, and during the Civil War was Chaplain of the Firty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers. From 1871 to 1873 he was Tutor in Theology at the Seminary at Lancaster; since 1873 he has been Professor of Hebrew and Old Testament Theology at the Theological Seminary, Lancaster, Pa. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

GASTON, G. G.:

Lumber manufacturer; son of W. G. and Frances Naramore Gaston; was born in East Fallow Township, Crawford County, April 21, 1859; educated in the local schools of his native county. For eighteen years has followed his work as a lumberman. In 1891 he was married to Miss Mattie M. Ramsey of Utica, Pa., and the following year located in Tionesta, where his business relations have been of excellent repute. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

GASTON, Joseph A.:

Major United States Army, First Cavalry; born in Honeybrook, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 2, 1856; his father was Dr. Joseph Gaston of Honeybrook, Pa.; is of Scotch-Irish descent. Went to the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1877; was graduated in 1881; was commissioned Second Lieutenant, Eighth Cavalry, June, 1881; First Lieutenant, Eighth Cavalry, April, 1886; Captain, Eighth Cavalry, January, 1895, and Major, First Cavalry, February, 1903; served in Texas, New Mexico, Montana, North and South Dakota, until the Spanish War; during this time he took part in the Apache War, 1885-1886, and the Sioux War, 1890-1891; was Adjutant of his regiment from March, 1891, to September, 1893. During the Spanish War he went to Cuba with his regiment early in 1899, and returned with it to the United States in 1902. His promotion to the First Cavalry took him back to Fort Clark, Tex., one of the first Army posts he ever served at. Address, Fort Clark, Tex.

GATES, Manley Fitch:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from New York Assistant Surgeon March 27, 1889; Passed Assistant Surgeon 1892; Surgeon June 7, 1900; Navy Yard, League Island, 1889; Naval Hospital, Portsmouth, 1892; Recorder, Medical Examining Board, 1893; Minneapolis 1894; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1898; Atlanta, 1900 to 1903; Naval Hospital, Naval Home, Philadelphia, since Oct. 6, 1903. Address, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Pa.

GAULT, J. A.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Kittanning. Address, Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa.

GAUSE, Harlan:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Fourth Delaware Infantry Sept. 5, 1862; honorably mustered out June 3, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers July 6, 1864, "for gallant service during the present war"; Lieutenant Colonel April 1, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battles of White Oak Road and Fair Oaks, Va."; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GAUT, C. W.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Irwin. Address, Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa.

GAWTHROP, Alfred:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Delaware Infantry April 26, 1861; mustered out Aug. 7, 1861; First Lieutenant First Delaware Infantry Sept. 11, 1861; honorably discharged Sept. 16, 1862; Sergeant Second Battery Delaware (Militia) Light Artillery July 1, 1863; mustered out Aug. 31, 1863; Captain Seventh Delaware (Militia) Infantry July

11, 1864; honorably mustered out Aug. 12, 1864; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GAYLEY, James:

Manufacturer; born in West Nottingham, Cecil County, Md.; his early education was received at the academy of his native town, from which he was graduated to enter Lafayette College; at the latter institution he received the technical education which, with the practical training he secured subsequently, enabled him to take the high rank which he now holds. On the completion of his college course, in 1876, he became chemist to the Crane Iron Company, at Catasauqua, where he remained for three years, resigning to accept a similar post with the Missouri Furnace Company at St. Louis; on the disposal of the company's leased plants, Mr. Gayley returned east to become Furnace Superintendent for the E. & G. Brooks Iron Company at Birdsboro. In the fall of 1885 he accepted an invitation to become Furnace Superintendent of the Edgar Thomson plant; in 1895 he was transferred to the general offices in Pittsburg to assist the late Henry M. Curry in the increasing business of the ore department; upon Mr. Curry's retirement Mr. Gayley succeeded to the management of the department, becoming also a member of the Board of Managers of the Carnegie Steel Company. Mr. Gayley is a Director in the Carnegie Company and its subsidiary companies and in the control of the important department under his management he has displayed great capacity for handling large transactions, the ore department providing and assembling all the raw material required by the Carnegie Steel Company, aggregating many million tons annually. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GAZZAM, Joseph M.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg Dec. 2, 1842; son of Dr. Edward Despard Gazzam and Elizabeth Antoinette de Berthoffe, daughter of Constantine Antoin de Beelen de Berthoffe and grand-daughter of Baron Frederiek Eugene Franeois de Beelen de Berthoffe, Austrian Minister to the United States from 1783 to 1787. When fourteen years old he entered the Western University of Pennsylvania; in 1861 entered the law office of David Reed, in Pittsburg; 1864 admitted to practice at the Allegheny County bar; 1867 to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; 1869 to the Circuit and District Courts of the United States; and 1870 to the Supreme Court of the United States; 1871 became a Director for Pennsylvania in the United States Law Association; 1872 associated with Hon. Alex. G. Cochran, under firm name of Gazzam & Cochran; in politics a Republican; 1869 elected to the Common Council, and in 1876 a State Senator. In 1879 he moved to Philadelphia, and is now practicing law with William S. Wallace and Edward Fell Lukens, under the firm name of Gazzam, Wallace & Lukens. Member of Pennsylvania Club, Union League and Young Republicans. He was a Commissioner from Pennsylvania at the Charleston Exposition in 1902, and member of the Pennsylvania Commission to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition now being held at St. Louis; he is President of Rees Welsh Law and Digest Publishing Company, Philadelphia, and of the Kramer Web Manufacturing Company; Vice President of the Ames-Bonner Brush Company of Toledo, Ohio; Dents Run Coal Company, Pennsylvania; Chairman of the Board of Peale, Peacock & Carr, Incorporated, and of the Delaware Company. He was one of the oraganizers of the Quaker City National Bank, Philadelphia, and one of the projectors of the Beach Creek Railroad, and the city of Gazzam is named for him. Life member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society; member of the City Club of New York, Fairmount Park Association, Franklin Institute, Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, Lawyers' Club, Academy of Fine Arts, Zoological Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Archaeology and Palaeontology Society of the University of Pennsylvania, National Arts Club of New York, and American Association for Advancement of Science. In 1893 married Miss Nellie M. Andrews of New Orleans. Address, 265 South Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GEARHART, B. R.:

President of the First National Bank of Danville. Address, Danville, Montour County, Pa.

GEARING, Henry C.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Louisiana; Naval Academy June 12, 1872; was graduated June 20, 1876; Ensign

Nov. 25, 1877; Lieutenant (junior grade) Dec. 11, 1883; Pensacola 1876-1877; Tuscarora 1877-1878; Marion 1879-1882; Naval Academy 1883-1886; Essex 1886-1887; Monocacy 1887-1889; Naval Academy 1889; Lieutenant Feb. 28, 1890; Newark July, 1893-1896; Naval Academy August, 1896; Yumuri 1898; Culgoa April 18, 1898, to 1901; promoted to Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1889; Naval Acadamy July 1, 1901, to 1903; Baltimore, as executive officer, since May 6, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

GEHM, Arthur:

Consular Agent; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Consular Agent at Frontera, Mexico, Oct. 9, 1901. Address, Frontera, Mexico.

GEIST, Adam:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Ephrata. Address, Ephrata, Lancaster County, Pa.

GEIST, John C.:

Prothonotary, Register and Recorder of Forest County; son of Conrad and Susan Rice Geist; born in Jefferson County Jan. 31, 1849; attended the public school in Ringgold, Pa., until eighteen years of age. In 1869 he engaged in lumbering on the Clarion River; continued to follow this business till the fall of 1886, when he accepted a position as bookkeeper for the Crawford Lumber Company at Pigeon, Forest County; engaged with the Penn Tanning Company as bookkeeper at Brookston in 1896, and continued in that work till his election as Prothonotary, Register and Recorder of Forest County in 1902. In January, 1903, removed to Tionesta; was married in 1874 to Miss Lizzie Davenspike of Clarion County, who died in 1883; in 1889 he was again married to Miss Mary R. Glenn of Corsica, Pa.; is the father of three sons: Philip H. by his former marriage, John Glenn and Willis Edward by his second. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

GEIST, J. M. W.:

Journalist; Editor of the New Era, Lancaster, Pa., and the oldest editor in continuous service in the State; born in Bart Township, Lancaster County, Dec. 14, 1824, of German-Scotch descent; educated in local schools; engaged in newspaper work, entering a printing office. From 1848 to 1852 did editorial work on Lippard's Quaker City, the Evening Argus, Sunday Globe and Sunday Mercury (being one of the publishers of the latter). Disposing of his interest in the Mercury in 1852 he returned to Lancaster to take editorial charge of the Saturday Evening Express, and in 1856, with the late John H. Pearsol, founded the daily edition of the Express, which he conducted successfully until 1877, when he founded the New Era and the New Era Printing House, of which he is still at the head. Author of "Parochial History of the Church"; Independent Republican in politics. Married in 1850 Miss Elizabeth M. Markley, only daughter of George B. Markley of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

GELBACH, Chris.:

President of the Mars National Bank. Address, Mars, Butler County, Pa.

GELBACH, J. A.:

President of the First National Bank of Ellwood City. Address, Ellwood City, Lawrence County, Pa.

GENTH, Frederick A., Jr.:

Chemist; born in Philadelphia Feb. 12, 1855; son of Dr. F. A. and Minna P. Genth; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1876; M. S. 1878; Assistant in Chemistry, second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, 1877-1880; Instructor 1881-1883, and Assistant Professor of Chemistry 1883-1888 inclusive, at the University of Pennsylvania; since then in general practice as analytical and expert chemist; was officially connected as chemist to the D. and F. Commission with the Department of Agriculture of Pennsylvania 1897-1903; and also acted as chemist to State Pharmaceutical Examining Board of Pennsylvania. Member of American Philosophical Society, Fellow of A. A. A. S., member of American Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, London; Société Chimique, Paris; Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, Berlin, Germany, etc. Address, 222 Walnut St., Philadelphia; home, 65 East Greenwood Ave., Lansdowne, Pa.

GENTRY, Alan F.:

Surgeon; author; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 3, 1866; son of Thomas G. and Mary S. Gentry; educated in the public schools and Central High School of Philadelphia; elected Assistant Curator of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science, under Professor Angelo Heilprin in 1883, serving two years; was graduated in

medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in 1888; appointed resident physician of Mercy Hospital, Pittsburg, Pa., in 1888, remaining one year; assisted Dr. John Dixon, the eminent surgeon of Pittsburg, from 1889 to 1893, assuming at his death upon the latter date the sole charge of an extensive surgical practice; called to the chair of Surgery in the Mercy Hospital in 1893; removed to Philadelphia in 1899; his specailties are zoology and abdominal surgery. Author of "New Species of Corvidae—Cyanocoras Heilprini," 1884; "Revision of Genus Phrynosoma," 1885; "Value of Alcohol as a Food in the Treatment of Continued Fevers," 1889; "Three Cases of Cerebral Abscess with Operations," 1891; "Surgery of the Gall Bladder with Points in its Operative Technique," 1893. Residence, 5039 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia.

GENTRY, Thomas G.:

Educator; author; born near Holmesburg, Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 28, 1843; son of Alfred and Caroline Gentry; his great-grandfather, William Gentry, was a soldier of the Revolution; two of his remote ancestors took part in Bacon's Rebellion (1676) by order of the King of England; educated in the public schools and Central High School of Philadelphia to 1859; began teaching in 1861; married Mary Shoemaker, Lewisburg, Pa., Dec. 27, 1864; elected Principal of U. S. Grant School in 1884; received the degree of D. Sc. from the Chicago Academy of Sciences in 1888. His special studies are botany, zoology, philology and horology. Member of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science, Davenport Academy of Sciences, Canadian Entomological Society, Franklin Literary Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Life Histories of Birds of Eastern Pennsylvania" (two vols.), 1876-1877, out of print; "The House Sparrow at Home and Abroad," 1878; "Nests and Eggs of Birds of the United States," 1882; "Family Names from the Irish, Anglo-Saxon, Anglo-Norman and Scotch," 1892; "Pigeon River and Other Poems," 1892; "Life and Immortality, or Soul in Plants and Animals," 1897; "Intelligence in Plants and Animals," 1900. Contributor on biological subjects to scientific journals. Address, 5039 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia.

GEORGE, Walter L.:

Banker; born in South Bend, Pa.; educated in public schools. Married Edna Leydic of Indiana, Pa., Oct. 22, 1902. Began business seventeen years ago as a clerk in bookstore; twelve years ago entered business with his brother in Apollo, Pa.; three years ago, with others, organized the First National Bank of Apollo, of which he has been President ever since. Democrat in politics. Addres, Apollo, Pa.

GERBER, Edwin R.:

President Reading Board of Public Works; born Nov. 30, 1856, in Reading, Pa.; educated in the public schools; learned the printing trade, subsequently took up stenography, and taught night classes for several years in the Inter-State Commercial College of Reading; was one of the founders of the Reading Evening Telegram, and has retained his connection with that paper ever since; elected Secretary Reading Board of Trade in January, 1899; appointed in 1900 Special Enumerator of the United States Census to obtain statistics of manufactures of the city of Reading; elected by City Council a member of the Board of Public Works as a Democrat, and is now President of that body. Address, Reading, Pa.

GERHARD, Albert P.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1877; educated in private schools; class of 1899, University of Pennsylvania; from the Law Department, 1902; admitted to the Philadelphia bar, June, 1902; son of John Sergeant Gerhard; grandson of Benjamin Gerhard, who died in 1844; great-grandson of John Sergeant, who died in 1852, all members of the Philadelphia bar. On his mother's side, a grandson of Dr. William Pepper. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

GERHARD, George Smith:

Physician; born in Philadelphia in 1847; educated in private schools; class of 1868, University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from the Medical Department, 1869; President of Pennsylvania Hospital; on the staff of Presbyterian Hospital and Orthopedic Hospital; Physician-in-Chief of the Bryn Mawr Hospital; son of Benjamin Gerhard, and grandson of John Sergeant, both distinguished members of the Philadelphia bar. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

GERHARD, John Sergeant:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1845; educated at private schools; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in

class of 1865; from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1867; admitted to the Philadelphia bar Nov. 16, 1867; son of Benjamin Gerhard, a distinguished member of the Philadelphia bar, who died in 1864, and a grandson of the Hon. John Sergeant, also a member of the Philadelphia bar. Married Maria Pepper, a daughter of Dr. William Pepper. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

GERHART, C. S.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Lebanon. Address, Lebanon, Lebanon County, Pa.

GERHART, Emanuel Vogel:

Clergyman; born June 13, 1817, at Freeburg, Snyder County, Pa.; in 1838 was graduated from Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa.; he received degree of D. D. from Jefferson College and that of LL. D. from Franklin and Marshall College; in August, 1842, he was ordained to the ministry; from 1851 to 1855 was President of Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio; also Professor in the Theological Seminary; from 1855 to 1866 President of Franklin and Marshall College. In 1868 of the Reformed Church Seminary, Lancaster, Pa; was Professor of Systematic and Practical Theology. Author of "Philosophy and Logic," "Monograph of the Reformed Church," published in 1863; "Institutes of the Christian Religion" (two vols.), 1891; "Junior Heidelberg Catechism," and others. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

GERRISH, David Fornham:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Acting First Assistant Engineer (Master) United States Navy Nov. 25, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Aug. 25, 1865. Elected May 3, 1893. Address. care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GERRY, James:

President of the Shrewsbury Savings Institution. Address, Shrewsbury, York County, Pa.

GERWIG, Edgar Charles:

Lawyer; born Sept. 13, 1870, at Minerva, Stark County, Ohio; son of Charles W. and Henrietta (Taylor) Gerwig; educated at the Allegheny public schools and the Allegheny High School; was graduated from the National Law School at Washington, D. C., after a three years' course in 1895; admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 18, 1897. Preceptor, Hon. William A. Stone; was Secretary to the Governor of Pennsylvania, Hon. William A. Stone, from 1899 to January, 1903. In politics a Republican. Address, Marshall Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

GERSON, Felix N.:

Author and journalist; born in Philadelphia Oct. 18, 1862. Married Emily Goldsmith Jan. 28, 1892; was educated at the public schools and Boys' Central High School, after which he spent some time in the study of civil engineering; in the employ of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company, finally became Department Chief Clerk. In 1890 managing editor of the Chicago Israelite; returned to Philadelphia in 1891, and has since that time been manager of the Jewish Exponent; also a member of the staff of the Public Ledger for some years past. Author of "Some Verses," including "Phantasy," "Romance." His sonnet on the death of Queen Victoria was received with favor in England. Address, 1627 Franklin St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GESSLER, Charles W.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia Sept. 12, 1845, of Swiss Ancestry, his parents being Charles Martin and Elizabeth (Van Gunten) Gessler. He was educated in the public schools and under private tutors, and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1867. For a short time he was an assistant in the University Dispensary, but since graduating has been engaged in private practice, building up a large and successful business. He is actively interested in archæology and the fine arts, and is a member of the Archæological Department of the University, the University Alumni Association, the Philadelphia Art Club, the Sons of Delaware, and the Masonic Order. Address, 1332 S. Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GEST, John B.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 4, 1823; was educated in the University of Pennsylvania; studied law and was admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar in 1847. When the Law School was established Mr. Gest, though then in active practice, attended Professor Sharswood's lectures and received the degree of LL. D. in 1852. He took a very active

part in organizing the alumni of the University and was for some years President of the Society, and almost continually one of its members; became a Trustee of the University in 1887. After a long period of legal practice, he was made Vice President of the Fidelity Insurance, Trust, and Safe Deposit Company in 1873 and was elected its President in 1890. He has been identified with important public institutions, having been President of the Union Benevolent Association, Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital, Director of the Mortgage Trust Company, and a member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, City Avenue, corner of North Fifty-seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GETZ, David H.:

Lawyer; born in Lancaster County, Pa., October, 1844; was educated in the public schools and Lewisburg University; studied law in the office of Hon. C. S Wolfe, and was admitted to the bar of Union County in 1875. Since that date he has been actively and successfully engaged in the practice of his profession. In his early years he had some stirring war experience, enlisting in 1863 in the Fifty-first Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and serving in the Army of the Potomac for the remaining two years of the war; was elected District Attorney for Union County on the Republican ticket in 1879, and at a later date was appointed to the same office to fill a vacancy, and in 1892 was re-elected for another three years' term. He is Secretary of the Republican County Committee, a thirty-second degree Mason, and a Knight Templar. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

GETZ, James K.:

Ex-Mayor; born Jan. 19, 1848, in Albany Township, Berks County, Pa.; removed with his parents to the city of Reading in 1854; was educated in the public schools and in the Philadelphia Classical Academy; became interested with his father in the wholesale grocery business, and succeeded to that business, which he conducted until 1874, when he became interested in the Reading Steam Marble Works; is Manager of the Reading Shale Brick Works, and interested in other manufacturing enterprises; was elected to the Common Council as a Democrat in the strongly Republican Fifth Ward, and became President of that body. At the February election in 1885 he was chosen Mayor and served the term of three years, since which time he has not been active in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

GEYELIN, H. Lawnce:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 15, 1857; he was educated at University of Pennsylvania—A. B. 1877, LL. B. and A. M. 1879; President of Athletic Association since 1894; Treasurer and Solicitor Lincoln Institution and the Educational Home; Trustee Drexel Institute, President Law Academy of Philadelphia, Secretary Radnor Hunt, Township Commissioner, Radnor Township, Delaware County, Pa. Married Alice R. Rawle, April 24, 1884. Address, Ville Nova, Pa.

GEYER, Charles:

President of the Provident Trust Company. Address, Allegheny, Allegheny County, Pa.

GHEEN, Edward Hickman:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered Naval Academy Sept. 24, 1862; graduated, 1867; flagship Delaware, Asiatic Squadron, 1867-1870. Promoted to Ensign Dec. 18, 1868; to Master, March 21, 1870; signal duty, Washington, D. C., 1871; Lieutenant, March 21, 1871; ironclad Mahopac and receiving ship New Hampshire, 1872; storeship Supply, April 1, 1872; flagship Lancaster, 1872-1875; receiving ship Potomac and training ship Constitution, 1875-1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877-1879; League Island, 1880; Torpedo Station, 1881; flagship Tennessee, 1882-1883; Naval Academy, 1883-1887; Constellation, practice cruise, 1884; Yantic, as executive, 1887-1890; Inspector of Steel, Pittsburg, Pa., October, 1890, to May, 1891; charge Branch Hydrographic Office, Philadelphia, May, 1891, to April, 1893; Lieutenant Commander, Oct. 2, 1891; Navy Yard, League Island, April, 1893, to October, 1894; executive of Minantonomah, October to December, and of Minneapolis, December, 1894-1896; Hydrographic Office, Jan. 5, 1897-1898; Commander, March 28, 1898; Frolic, June to September, 1898; Hydrographic Office, Sept. 27, 1898, to June 18, 1899; commanding Marietta, June 20, 1899 (Asiatic Station), to April 29, 1901; commanding Petrel, May 4, 1901, to September 7, 1901; Captain, June 14, 1902; Light-house Inspector, Eleventh District,

Feb. 12, 1902. Retired, Dec. 1, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

GIBB, Joseph Scribner:

Physician; born in Philadelphia Feb. 11, 1859; educated in the public schools, Eastburn Academy, and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880. After a year's post-graduate service in the Philadelphia Hospital, he began a general practice, but since 1896 has devoted himself exclusively to diseases of the ear, nose and throat. From 1882 to 1892 he was outdoor physician to the Philadelphia Department of Charities and Correction, and Surgeon to the Police Department, and from 1881 to 1884 was in charge of the throat, nose and ear department of the Northern Dispensary. Since 1893 he has been surgeon in charge of the ear, nose and throat department of the Episcopal Hospital, and since 1897 has been Professor of Diseases of the Throat and Nose in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, and a member of various medical associations, of the Union League, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He married Jessie Hassell in 1882 and has had three children. Address, 1901 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GIBBS, George:

Author, illustrator; born in New Orleans, La., March 8, 1870; son of late Medical Inspector Benjamin F. Gibbs, United States Navy. Author "In Search of Mademoiselle," "The Love of Monsieur," "American Sea Fights," "Pike and Cutlass," etc. Entered United States Naval Academy 1886; resigned, 1888, to study art; student at Art Students' League and Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., until 1893; began book and magazine illustration. Moved to Philadelphia, 1898, to work for the Curtis Publishing Company. Address, Rosemont, Pennsylvania.

GIBBS, William W.:

Gas corporation manager; born in Hope, Warren County, N. J., March 8, 1846. He became a store boy at fourteen and served as clerk in a country store till twenty-three years of age, when he was made a partner in the concern. Two years later, in 1871, his partner died, and he closed out the business. Mr. Gibbs then went to New York and began the retail dry goods business and in 1873 organized a firm of wholesale grocers. In 1875 he withdrew from this line of trade almost penniless. Becoming acquainted with Ferdinand King, who had invented a process for making gas from petroleum, he formed a partnership with him, styled the National Petroleum Gas Company of New York. The ability and energy of Mr. Gibbs soon obtained a contract to build a small gas works for this company, and the gas, proving satisfactory, he pushed the business so actively that within seven years he had built more than a hundred works, in all parts of the country. The large quantity of petroleum used in his operations brought him into close connection with the officials of the Standard Oil Company and in 1882, as a result of his endeavors, the United Gas Improvement Company was organized in Philadelphia, with Mr. Gibbs as its general manager. Under his control this company became highly successful, and is now one of the most prominent gas corporations of the country, making all the gas used in Philadelphia. Mr. Gibbs has long been connected with railroad interests, especially with the Philadelphia, Reading & New England Railroad Company, and the completion of the great Poughkeepsie Railroad Bridge is a monument to his energy. He has been largely interested in Pennsylvania Heat, Light & Power Company, the Electric Storage Company, and the Wellsbach Light Company, and in 1897 he organized the Marsden Company, for the purpose of manufacturing celluloid from the pith of corn-stalks. Address, 1733 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GIBBONS, William Futhey:

Pastor of the Dunmore Presbyterian Church; born Dec. 31, 1859, at Lenape, Chester County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, private tutors, West Chester State Normal School, Bucknell University and Princeton Theological Seminary. Married, May 22, 1890, Margaret Monaghan; Prohibitionist in politics; served as private secretary to President David J. Hill of Bucknell University; Sabbath School Missionary to the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work in Minnesota; organized Stella Presbyterian Church at Forty Fort, Luzerne County, Pa.; pastor of Dunmore Presbyterian Church since 1896.

Author of "Those Black Diamond Men," "Toilers in the Dark," "The Hun, a Social Study," etc., and papers on social questions. Address, Dunmore, Pa.

GIBSON, John Arthur:

Supertendent Public Schools, Butler Borough, Pa.; born in Meadville, Pa., May 9, 1869; his ancestors were among the early settlers of Meadville; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1891; elected Principal of the Butler High School the same year. In 1896 was made Superintendent of the Butler Borough public schools. Address, Butler, Pa.

GIBSON, Charles Donnel:

Lawyer; born Aug. 29, 1863, at Sunbury, Pa.; received a college education, and from 1870 to 1873 attended the Episcopal Academy at Philadelphia; Union College, 1884; studied law, and in 1889 was admitted to the Pennsylvania bar. Author of "My Lady and Allen Darke." Member of Sigma Phi, Pennsylvania Society of New York. Address, Holmesburg, Philadelphia, Pa.

GIBSON, Isaac:

Clergyman; born in Rappahannock County, Va., 1828, and entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1850; in 1865 entered the Protestant Episcopal Church, and has been Rector of various churches in Virginia, Kentucky and Pennsylvania, his last rectorship having been that of St. John's Church, Norristown, Pa., which continued more than twenty-six years; he resigned in December, 1898, and was appointed Rector Emeritus, in which capacity he is still active in church work. Author of "Leading Higher Critics on the Origin of the Levitical Law," 1894; "The Pentateuch and Joshua," 1895; "The Holy Communion," and "Reasons for the Higher Criticism of the Hexateuch," 1897. Address, 17 East Elm St., Norristown, Pa.

GIBSON, Joseph Ruff:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, April 16, 1862; Major Surgeon, March 19, 1877; Lieutenant Colonel, Department Surgeon General, June 28, 1894; brevetted Captain and Major, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war, and Lieutenant Colonel, Sept. 28, 1866, for meritorious and distinguished services at Harts Island, New York Harbor, where cholera prevailed; retired Nov. 15, 1895. Address, 116 South Forty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GIBSON, J. T., D. D.:

Born in Jefferson County, Pa., in 1844; was in the Academy at Marion, Pa., when the War of the Rebellion broke out, and in 1861 enlisted in the Seventy-eighth Pennsylvania Regiment, participating in battles of Stone River, Chickamauga, Lookout Mountain and Missionary Ridge; was severely wounded in the battle of New Hope Church, near Atlanta. Was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869, and from Western Theological Seminary in 1872; supplied Second Presbyterian Church in Nashville, Tenn., during summer of 1872; pastor of a Baltimore church eight years; Sharpsburg Church, Pa., nine years; served four years as Secretary and Treasurer of the Board of Missions for Freedmen of the Presbyterian Church. Edited the Presbyterian Messenger five years, and was acting pastor of the East Liberty Presbyterian Church for one year. He received the degree of D. D. from Washington and Jefferson College, and from Grove City College; is a Director of the Western Theological Seminary and a Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburg and Allegheny and of Grove City College; served as Chaplain of the Union Veteran Legion of Pittsburg and of McPherson Post, G. A. R., and two years as County Superintendent of Indiana County, Pa. Married Isabel B. Brown in 1872. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GIBSON, Milton B.:

Mayor of York, Pa.; born June 8, 1860, at Landisburg, Perry County, Pa.; son of Francis F. Gibson and great nephew of the late Chief Justice J. B. Gibson. Engaged in the profession of teaching in Perry County for three years prior to 1885, when he moved to York, Pa., being elected first Secretary and later President of the Weaver Organ and Piano Company. He was elected as a member of Select Council for four years in 1898, and on the expiration of his term was elected Republican Mayor of the city of York in 1902, in which capacity he is now serving; was a Delegate from the York Board of Trade to the Pan-American Congress, Philadelphia, in 1903, and President of

Sesque-Centennial, York, Pa., 1899, which promoted the advancement of York considerably. Address, York, Pa.

GIBSON, William:

General Superintenden Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, Pittsburg, Pa.; born in Scotland, in the year 1856; his father was William Gibson, an old and highly respected West India merchant, and his mother was Miss Agnes Wilson. His early training was in the Royal High School of Edinburgh, with which institution he remained up to the time of his entrance into the University of Edinburgh; at the age of twenty he came to the United States. His first business experience was obtained in the office of the Alabama Great Southern Railway, at Chattanooga, Tenn., and later on the Queen and Crescent system, in both of which companies he served in various capacities; he subsequently became Trainmaster of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton Railroad, at Cincinnati; Car Service Agent of the Columbus, Hocking Valley and Toledo Railroad, at Columbus; Superintendent of the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad, at Cincinnati; Assistant General Superintendent of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, at Baltimore, and General Superintendent of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, at Pittsburg. He is a Director in the following companies: Pittsburg and Connellsville Railroad, Pittsburg Junction Railroad, Sharpsburg Railroad, and the Fairport Dock Company. He is a Royal Arch Mason, a member of the Caledonian Society of Cincinnati, the Duquesne and Edgewood Golf Clubs of Pittsburg, the Transportation Club of New York, the Railway Club of St. Louis, and Church of the Ascension (Episcopal) of Pittsburg; he is a sound money Democratic; to the technical literature of his profession he is a valued contributor, as well as to economic questions. Married in Edinburgh, in 1886, to Eliza Henderson. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GIBSON, Wylie W.:

County Auditor; born in Pulaski Township, Lawrence County, Pa., Sept. 16, 1859; educated in public schools. Married, Dec. 29 ,1897, to Mary J. Arrow of East Brook, Lawrence County, Pa.; is owner of the Riverside Farm; has filled offices as School Director, Township Auditor, and Supervisor; was elected in fall of 1902 as County Auditor on Democratic ticket. Address, Pulaski, Lawrence County, Pa.

GIFFEN, James Edwin:

Minister in the Presbyterian Church; born Aug. 31, 1864, in Mt. Pleasant Township, Westmoreland County, Pa.; educated at Mt. Pleasant Institute and Greensburg Seminary; was graduated at Washington and Jefferson College in 1889, and at the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., in 1892; was ordained to the Gospel Ministry May 24, 1892. Married, May 31, 1892, Anna C. Dieffenbacher. Was pastor of Greensboro, Mt. Moriah and Spring Hill Furnace Churches, 1892-1893; Beulah and Madera Churches, 1894-1895; Belle Valley Church, since 1897; formerly a Republican, but now a Prohibitionist. Address, R. F. D. No. 5, Erie, Pa.

GILBERT, Calvin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 2, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 16, 1862; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers, March 2, 1864; honorably mustered out, Oct. 26, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, Oct. 22, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services." Elected Oct. 14, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILBERT, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Ninety-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 20, 1861; Corporal, Sept. 20, 1861; Sergeant, Dec. 22, 1862; First Sergeant, June 30, 1864; discharged for promotion, Feb. 23, 1865; Captain Ninety-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Feb. 24, 1865; honorably mustered out, July 10, 1865. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, 620 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILBERT, Lyman D.:

Lawyer; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 17, 1845; son of a prominent merchant of that city; he was graduated from Yale College in 1865, and at once began the study of law in the office of Hon. John C. Kunkel, then leader of the Dauphin County bar, being admitted to the bar in

1868. In 1871 he entered into partnership with Hon. Wayne MacVeigh and John B. McPherson, which firm, after the removal of Mr. MacVeagh to Philadelphia, became known as Gilbert & McPherson. In March, 1873, he was appointed Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania by the Attorney General, Hon. S. E. Dimmick, and for a number of months after the death of Mr. Dimmick acted as Attorney General; in 1882 he resigned and resumed his private practice, in partnership with John H. Weiss till 1898, and afterward alone, he being counsel for the Pennsylvania Railroad and other large interests. He is one of the leaders of the Dauphin County bar and is in the front rank of the bar of the State; he was President of the State Bar Association in 1899 and was elected President of the Dauphin County Bar Association in 1903. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

GILCHRIST, Alexander, D. D.:

Secretary Board H. M. United Pres. Church; born March 25, 1856, at West Hebron, N. Y. son of Joseph and Martha J. Gilchrist; from 1865 to 1870 attended the public schools at Waterman, Ill., and later entered college at Monmouth, Ill.; in 1879 he was graduated from the University of Wooster from 1879 to 1882 he studied at the Allegheny United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa.; in 1894 he received degree of D. D. Married Cora Seaton, Oct. 22, 1885. From 1882 to 1899 he was connected with the United Presbyterian Pastorates; Republican in politics. Address, 5242 So. Atlantic Ave.; office, 209 Ninth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GILCHRIST, Joseph Johnson:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born on a farm near Darlington, Beaver County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1871; a year later he removed with his parents to Allegheny, Pa., where he has since resided; educated in the public schools. When fifteen years old he became associated with his brothers in the coal business, in which he is still engaged; has always been an active Republican and served one term as School Director; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

GILDER, Wilbur Fisk:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirteenth Connecticut Infantry, Feb. 15, 1862; Corporal, March 1, 1863; discharged to accept promotion, Sept. 17, 1863; First Lieutenant Ninety-eighth U. S. Colored Infantry, Sept. 18, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, July 21, 1864. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILFILLAN, G. A.:

Civil and consulting engineer; born in Allegheny Co. in 1864; educated in public schools and graduated from the Engineering Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1888. Engaged in steam railroad engineering, and during 1888-1889 was Assistant Engineer on the Pittsburg and Western Railroad; in 1890 he superintended the reconstruction of the Pittsburg and Birmingham Traction Company's plant, and has since laid out the routes and superintended the construction of several important lines in the Pittsburg vicinity, doing work for the Dubois Traction Company, the Apollo, Vandergrift and Leechburg Company, the Steubenville Traction Company, and different traction companies of this city. Member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania and of the Academy of Science and Art. Address, Fidelity Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

GILL, William Andrew:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, June 21, 1875; Midshipman, June 10, 1881; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), June 25, 1891; promoted to Lieutenant, October, 1895; Lieutenant Commander, Oct. 9, 1901; inspection duty, Bureau of Equipment, December, 1903; Inspector of Equipment at William Cramp & Sons' and Neafie & Levy Shipbuilding companies, Philadelphia; the New York Shipbuilding Company, Camden, N. J., and Harlan & Hollingsworth, Wilmington, Del., since January, 1904. Address, William Cramp & Sons, Ship and Engine Building Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILL, William B.:

Telegraph Superintendent; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 27, 1847; entered the service of the Inland Telegraph Company when quite young, and in 1866 became an employee of the Western Union Telegraph Company; he was soon made As-

sistant Cashier in the Philadelphia office, and in 1875 became Chief Clerk to James Merrihew, Superintendent. After he had served for a time as Assistant Superintendent Mr. Merrihew was transferred to New York and Mr. Gill was made Superintendent of the Sixth District, a position of great importance and which he held till 1881, when he engaged in the construction of the Bankers' and Merchants' and the American Rapid Telegraph lines; he was also connected with other companies, but in 1883 again took his superintendency in the Western Union, retaining it until within recent years. He was also President and General Manager of the Philadelphia Local Telegraph Company and a Director in other companies, and from 1888 to 1895 was Vice President of the Bell Telephone Company. He was a member of the Board of Education, 1889-1893, and in 1890 was appointed on the Board of Public Charities. Address, Cheltenham, Pa.

GILLAM, Alexander B.:

President of the First National Bank of Mount Union. Address, Mount Union, Pa.

GILLESPIE, David L.:

Merchant; born in Pittsburg, Oct. 20, 1858; son of James and Diana Gillespie; educated in public schools, and in 1871 became a telegraph messenger boy. In 1874 he entered the firm of Lewis, Oliver & Phillips; in 1887 he formed the D. L. Gillespie Lumber Company, becoming the senior member of the firm; in addition to this business he is interested in the Pittsburg Reduction Company, the Pittsburg and Honduras Company, the Commercial Sash and Door Company, and a number of other enterprises. Member of the Dequesne and Americus Clubs; Republican in politics. Married, in Wilmington, Del., Oct. 20, 1885, to Anna R. Darlington. Address, 541 Wood St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GILLESPIE, Thomas A.:

Contractor; born in Pittsburg, Pa., July 1, 1852; son of James and Diana Gillespie; his father was a lumber merchant; his ancestors were from the north of Ireland and Scotland; his early education was received in the schools of Pittsburg, and his first occupation was that of a clerk in the Pittsburg Gas Company, where he remained but a few months when, in August, 1868, he entered the office of Lloyd & Black, iron manufacturers; in April, 1871, he resigned to accept a position with Messrs. Lewis, Oliver & Phillips, in the same line of business; he remained with this concern for eight years in the capacity of Traveling Agent. Thoroughly skilled and equipped for ventures on his own account, he then decided to embark in business for himself, and from 1879 to 1884 engaged in the manufacture of iron bolts and kindred articles. In 1884 he joined George Westinghouse, Jr., in the development of the great natural gas industry; in this business his efforts were met with unqualified success, and he continued therein until 1890, when he became a contractor on a large scale, with headquarters in the Westinghouse Building, Pittsburg, and in the Havemeyer Building, No. 26 Cortlandt Street, New York. Gillespie & Company have laid over five hundred miles of pipe line; for the Philadelphia Company they laid 91,000 feet of thirty-six-inch steel pipe for the conducting of natural gas; these contractors also laid the pipes of the East Jersey Water Company, which supplies Paterson and Newark, N. J. In addition to his office as President of the T. A. Gillespie Company, Mr. Gillespie is also engaged in many other large interests, prominent among which are his directorships in the Iron City National Bank of Pittsburg, and the Liberty National Bank of New York; he was Vice President of the Central Traction Company of Pittsburg up to the time of the consolidation of that city's various traction systems; was a member of the Select Council of Pittsburg for ten years. He is a member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg and the Lotus and Lawyers' Clubs of New York. He was married in Pittsburg on Jan. 7, 1875, and has four children living, Thomas H., Henry L., Jean, and James P. Gillespie. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GILLESPIE, William Kountze:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 21, 1862; discharged to accept promotion, May 3, 1865; Captain Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry, May 3, 1865; honorably mustered out, July 1, 1865. Elected May 5, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLETT, Alfred S.:

Insurance agent; born in Hebron, Conn., March 17, 1818; after serving in his brother's counting houses he became bookkeeper in a Georgia mercantile house, and in 1840 he went to Texas with a consignment of goods, which he sold at a large profit. His subsequent operations were as Postmaster in a Georgia office, and in the mercantile business at Chicopee, Mass.; in 1847 he engaged in the business of his after life, that of insurance, and was one of the first to start the system of general insurance agency. He soon became agent for a number of companies, advertised largely, and in 1850 established the Insurance Advocate and Journal, the earliest of the insurance newspapers in America; in the same year he went to Philadelphia, as offering better opportunities, and there began the business of underwriting; he soon gained strong financial backing, and founded in 1853 the Girard Fire and Marine Insurance Company, with a capital of $200,000, since increased to over $2,000,000 in capital and assets. His later history was largely that of the Girard Company and the general development of insurance in Philadelphia, in which he has taken an active part. Address, Girard Fire and Marine Insurance Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLIFORD, R. H., M. D.:

Born in Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pa.; educated at Tarentum School and Academy, Westminster College, and the University of Michigan; is City Poor Physician of Allegheny, Surgeon on staff of Allegheny General Hospital; member of Select Council, Allegheny, Pa.; President of Bank of Secured Savings, Allegheny; President of Allegheny Fire Insurance Company. Married Alice Laughlin, of East Liverpool, Ohio. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Albert Jenks:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1847, where he has ever since resided; he comes from English Quaker stock; educated in common schools of the city, Central High School, and State College, near Bellefonte. In 1865 he entered the counting house of Peter Wright & Sons, in the shipping department, which formed the nucleus of the American Red Star Line and International Steamship Company; in 1869 he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, serving successively as Chief Clerk, Traveling Auditor and Assistant Auditor, until called to his present position as Auditor of Passenger Receipts, Nov. 1, 1899. Member of Association of American Railway Accounting Officers since its organization. Address, Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Frank Clemens:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 119th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 7, 1862; First Lieutenant, Sept. 30, 1862; honorably discharged, June 4, 1863. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, East Norris, corner Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Frank Morris:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant Frank C. Gillingham. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, Clarkson Ave., near Stenton Ave., Germantown, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Joseph E.:

Lumber merchant; born in Philadelphia, July 6, 1830; educated in the public schools; entered the mercantile business in a country store in Ohio; returned to Philadelphia in 1852 and engaged with his father in running saw-mill; this came into his hands on his father's death in 1854. In 1855 the firm of Gillingham & Garrison was formed, and later that of Gillingham, Garrison & Co., Limited, of which Mr. Gillingham is President; the business became large and prosperous, a mill in Camden was added, and the firm went largely into the lumber business, buying large tracts of timber in the wooded districts of Pennsylvania, and also dealing largely with the timber of Michigan and other States. He was made President of the Seventeenth Street and Nineteenth Street Railway Company in 1861, and held the position for twenty years; he was also closely connected with the Twelfth and Sixteenth Street Railway Company and the West Philadelphia Railway Company, and for many years was President of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company; he has been President or Director in several finacial institutions; Director in the American Fire Insurance Company and the Bell Telephone Company, the Lancaster Avenue Improvement Company, and President of the Veterinary Department of the

University of Pennsylvania. Member of the Union League, Art Club, Historical Society, and many charitable societies. He has a large estate at Villanova, Montgomery County, Pa., where much of his time is spent. Address, 400 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLIS, James H.:

Commodore United States Navy; born in Elk County, Pa., May 4, 1831; ancestors on both sides were Revolutionary soldiers, and his father served through the War of 1812-1815; educated in public schools and United States Naval Academy. After a brief period at the Naval Academy (1848), ordered to the United States frigate Raritan; afterward to the sloop of war Dale, on the coast of Africa. Returning in 1853 to the Naval Academy, he passed his examination, and was promoted to Passed Midshipman in 1854; in 1855 Master; then Lieutenant, and engaged on coast survey duty until 1857; in 1889, Commander-in-Chief of the South Atlantic Station. He was presented with a magnificent medal of steel, bound with gold, and surmounted by a life-buoy in white enamel and a setting sun of gold, the rays set with diamonds, for rescue of crew in the harbor of Montevideo, Argentina. During Civil War he was first attached to the frigate St. Lawrence, and took part in the sinking of the rebel privateer Petrel in July, 1861; while in command of the E. B. Hale in 1862 he was ambushed at Slamm's Bluff; after the capture of a rebel battery at the junction of the Dawho and Edisto Rivers he drove them off and received a letter of commendation from the Secretary of the Navy; he took an active part in the battle of Secessionville, James Island, N. C. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, 1862; 1864, transferred to West Gulf Blockading Squadron, commanding at various times the Elk, Monongahela, Octorara, Scotia, and Milwaukee; the latter, while engaged with Spanish Fort, Mobile Bay, 1865, was almost instantly sunk by a rebel torpedo; after the destruction of his vessel he commanded a naval battery on shore under General Canby, participating in the siege and the capture of the fort. Promoted to Commander, July, 1866, and in May, 1867, ordered to command the Wateree, Pacific Station. On Aug. 13, 1868, while lying off Arica, Peru, that city was completely destroyed by an earthquake, and the Wateree was carried a half mile inland by the tidal wave, and left there, high and dry, the only vessel escaping destruction. Promoted to Captain, Sept. 30, 1876; to Commodore, Jan. 29, 1887; and retired on account of age, May 14, 1893; Democrat in politics. Married, Sept. 21, 1854, Lydia A. Alexander, Allegheny City, Pa. Address, Melbourne Beach, Fla.

GILMAN, Nicholas Paine:

Professor of Sociology and Ethics in Meadville Theological Sschool since 1895; born in Quincy, Ill., Dec. 21, 1849; son of Charles Gilman (lawyer, and reporter to Supreme Court of the State, and author of Gilman's Reports in five volumes) and Annette Maria (Dearborn) Gilman. Married, June 20, 1895, Mary Sherwood Stubbs of Concord, N. H. Academic education in Maine and New Hampshire; graduate of Harvard Divinity School, 1871. In charge of Unitarian churches in Scituate, Bolton, Wayland and Sudbury, Mass., 1872-1884; Professor and Preacher in Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, 1878-1881. Contributor to Literary World of Boston since 1876; editor, 1888-1895; assistant editor, Unitarian Review, 1886-1892; managing editor of The New World, quarterly review, 1892-1900. Author of "Profit Sharing between Employer and Employee," 1889 (awarded gold medal at Paris Exposition, 1889); "The Laws of Daily Conduct," 1891; "Socialism and the American Spirit," 1893; "A Dividend to Labor," 1899 (gold medal at Paris Exposition of 1900); "Methods of Industrial Peace," 1904. Address, Meadville, Pa.

GILMORE, John O.:

President of the Colonial Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 2020 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILMORE, Walter O.:

Lawyer; born in Lycoming County, Pa., Nov. 26, 1859; assisted in farm work and attended the public schools until seventeen; his higher education was obtained at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., where he was graduated in 1884. He subsequently taught for a year as principal of Lenox Academy, Lenox, Mass., and two years as principal of the Williamsport High School; during this period he was diligently reading law, and was admitted to the Willamssport bar in 1887. In 1892 he was elected District Attorney, in which his experience in criminal practice afterward brought him many noteworthy

cases, and yielded him a wide reputation for ability and success as a trial lawyer. A Democrat in political faith, he served in 1890-1891 as Chairman of the County Committee; he is attorney for the Montgomery First National Bank and Solicitor for the Williamsport School Board. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, a Knight Templar, and a member of the Mystic Shrine. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

GILMOUR, Henry L.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant First New Jersey Cavalry, Aug. 20, 1861; Hospital Steward, Feb. 28, 1862; discharged, Sept. 15, 1862; Hospital Steward United States Army, Oct. 17, 1862; discharged to accept appointment in United States Volunteers, April, 1865; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers, April 4, 1865; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, July 24, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious services." Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, 500 Perry Building, S. E. cor. 16th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa. Residence, Wenonah Gloucester County, N. J.

GILPIN, Hood:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 19, 1853; educated at the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1872. He subsequently read law in his father's office, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1874, and to that of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1877. He was appointed Assistant United States Attorney in 1875, and held that position till 1885; in 1882 he married Emily O. Hopkinson, and has three children, two sons and one daughter. Aside from his legal business, he is Manager of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company and of the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity, and is President of the Eighth Ward School Board. He is a member of the Union League and of the Pennsylvania Historical Society. Address, 2603 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GINNER, S. G., M. D., LL. D.:

Bishop of the Church of America. In 1898 he incorporated the Church of America; he can trace his ancestry as far back as 930 years before the birth of Christ—3,000 years. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

GITHENS, Benjamin:

Banker; born in Burlington County, N. J.; in 1861 he founded firm of Githens, Rexsamer & Co., of which he is still the senior partner. In 1900 he was elected President of the Corn Exchange National Bank; is a Director in the Philadelphia Warehousing and Cold Storage Company; Director Central Trust and Savings Company. Residence, 327 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GIVEN, T. H.:

President of the Farmers' Deposit National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GIVEN, William B.:

Lawyer and capitalist; born near Downingtown, Pa., Sept. 25, 1856; educated at the University of Michigan; then studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Columbia, Pa., in 1877; since his admission he has steadily and successfully practiced law in Columbia, and for many years was Solicitor of that town. Aside from his professional duties he is largely interested in many industrial enterprises, being President of the Wilson Laundry Machinery Company and a Director in the Columbia National Bank, the Keely Stove Company, the Triumph Shirt Company, the Columbia Water Company, the Columbia Gas Company, the East Columbia Land Company, the Triumph Embroidery Company, and interested in the lace mill and the silk mill of Columbia, and the Lancaster County railways. He has been active as a Democrat in public affairs, serving on county and state committees and conventions, and in a number of national conventions; he served for six years in the Columbia Board of Education, being for a time its President; was elected State Chairman of the new party organization, and was a candidate of his party for District Attorney in 1878, and for Congress in 1882. Address, Columbia, Pa.

GIVIN, Alexander Wallace:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sergeant 114th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 22, 1862; First Sergeant, Nov. 1, 1863; Sergeant Major, Jan. 16, 1864; discharged for promotion, April 23, 1864; First Lieutenant 114th Pennsylvania Infantry, April 24, 1864; honorably mustered out, May 29, 1865; brevetted Cap-

tain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services during the war." Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, 510 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GLASER, Lulu (Miss):

Actress; born at Allegheny City, Pa.; studied music for a considerable length of time; afterward joined Francis Wilson's Opera Company as understudy for Marie Jansen, and in turn took several rôles as leading comedienne with same company. Since 1900 she has starred successfully at the head of her own organization, the last two seasons in "Dolly Varden." Address, Manhattan Hotel, New York; country home, Sewickley, Pa.

GLATFELTER, W. L.:

Banker; born April 27, 1865, in Spring Forge, Pa.; educated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa. He is Chief Burgess and President of the .School Board. Married Miss Katharyn R. Hollinger on Sept. 15, 1887. Member of the firm of P. H. Glatfelter, Spring Grove, Pa.; President of First National Bank, Spring Grove, Pa.; Treasurer of York Manuafcturing Company, York Pa.; President of Hanover Wire Cloth Company, Hanover, Pa.; Treasurer of Carroll Manufacturing Company, Baltimore, Md. Republican in politics. Address, Spring Forge, York County, Pa.

GLEASON, Edward B., S. B., M.D.:

Born Oct. 13, 1854, in Philadelphia; his mother was Margarette Baldwin, daughter of Dr. William Baldwin of the United States Navy; his father, Dr. Cloyes W. Gleason. The Gleason family are descended from Thomas Gleason or Leesen, who took the oath of fidelity in Watertown, Mass., in 1654; a member of the family, Mary Esty, was one of the "Salem Witches" executed for witchcraft in Salem, Mass.; three of the family were officers in Captain Nixon's company of "Minute Men" at the battle of Bunker Hill. He prepared for college in private schools in Philadelphia; was graduated from the Scientific Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1875, and Medical Department in 1878; elected Clinical Professor of Otology in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia in 1895. Author of small books on "Diseases of the Nose and Throat" and "Diseases of the Ear." He has received appointments as either Laryngologist or Aurist to the Philadelphia Hospital, the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital, and the Northern Dispensary. Fellow of the American Academy of Medicine and of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia; member of the American Medical Association and of the American Society for the Study of Tropical Diseases; he is a Mason and an Associate of the Pennsylvania Society of the Order of Founders and Patriots. President of the Ninth Ward Republican Club; has served a term on the School Board of that Ward, and in 1902 was elected to succeed Charles Roberts, deceased, as the representative of the Ninth Ward in the Philadelphia Common Council. Address, 2033 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GLENN, William James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 7, 1861; Sergeant Major, Nov. 1, 1861; discharged for promotion, May 2, 1862; Second Lieutenant Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry, May 21, 1862; Captain, April 1, 1863; honorably mustered out, Sept. 7, 1864; Colonel Fourteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 12, 1898; honorably discharged, Feb. 28, 1899. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, 133 McKean St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GLICK, Joseph Selig:

Editor; born Jan. 18, 1851, in village of Patzunel, Government Kovno, Russia; studied under Rabbi Ezekiel of Grinkishok; Yeshiva (Rabbinical College) of Kedan and great Yeshiva of Rabbi Levi Joseph Gordon of Shavel; 1869, studied in Lechovitz, Government Minsk. Married Eva Rabinovitz. Moved to Bohuslav, Government Kiev, 1871; teacher of Talmud Bible. Hebrew, Russian, German, and penmanship; taught Government School; established library, book and jewelry stores. Emigrated to America after the Russian anti-Jewish riots (1887); gave Hebrew lessons; published Volksfreund, Hebrew weekly. His witty Talmudical discourses became popular among Rabbis and Hebrew scholars; published humorous magazine with puzzle department. Last five years filled out himself regularly a department in ancient Hebrew and Talmudical style; also Feuilletons and poems in Yiddish and Hebrew; established a second weekly, Jewish Post, April, 1903. Organized Dorshe Zion, first Zionistic Society in Pittsburg, and became its President. Delivered and pub-

lished many Zionistic lectures in his news-papers and in separate pamphlets; received highly eulogistic testimonials from the Zionistic leaders, Dr. Hertzl and Marmorek (Vienna), Rabbi Dr. Felzenthal and Dr. A. Sane (Chicago); from the poets. E. Zunger and D. Greenberg, Mr. G. Tunkle, editor of Daily Tribune, Atlanta, Ga., and many other highly prominent people from almost all parts of the world. Address, 154 Elm St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GLOVER, H. P.:

President of the Mifflinburg Bank. Address Mifflinburg, Union County, Pa.

GOBBLE, Aaron E.:

Educator and preacher; born Feb. 14, 1856, in Penn Township, Centre County, Pa., of Pennsylvania German parentage, descended from German, Huguenot and Swiss ancestors; educated in the public schools of his native county, Penn Hall (now Spring Mills) Academy, and Franklin and Marshall College; taught in the public schools. After graduating from college in 1879, became Professor of Ancient Languages in Union Seminary, New Berlin, Pa., and in 1880 its Principal. When, in 1887, Union Seminary became Central Pennsylvania College, he became its first and only President; when in 1902 Central Pennsylvania College was merged with Albright College at Myerstown, Pa., he was elected Professor of Latin and Hebrew and Secretary to the Faculty. He is an ordained clergyman of the United Evangelical Church and a member of the Central Pennsylvania Conference. Address, Albright College, Myerstown, Pa.

GOBIN, John P. S.:

Lawyer and soldier; born Jan. 26, 1837, at Sunbury, Pa.; on the paternal side he is descended from good old Revolutionary stock, his great grandfather, Charles Gobin, being Captain in one of the Berks County associated battalions during the struggle for independence, serving in the Jersey campaign, and in the summer of 1780 on active duty on the frontiers of Pennsylvania; his grandfather, Edward Gobin, was a soldier in the War of 1812-1814. He received an academic education, learned the art of printing, and was admitted to the Northumberland County bar in 1858. When the Civil War threatened, before the firing upon Sumter, he tendered his services to Gov. Curtin, was accepted, and on returning to Sunbury commenced the organization of what eventually was Company F, Eleventh Pennsylvania, being commissioned First Lieutenant; his company participated in the first fight at Falling Waters, and volunteered to remain in the service at the request of Gen. Patterson; after the expiration of the three months' campaign he reorganized the company, and Sept. 2, 1861, was mustered in as Captain of Company C, Forty-seventh Regiment; this command first served in Smith's division of the Army of the Potomac, but in January, 1862, was ordered to Florida, and the regiment garrisoned Fort Taylor on the island of Key West, and Fort Jefferson at Dry Tortugas. In the summer of 1862 the regiment was sent to Hilton Head, S. C., to assist in the attack on the aproaches to Charleston, and participated in the battle of Pocotaligo. In the autumn of the foregoing year the Forty-seventh was the first regiment which reenlised under the so-caled Veteran order. Subsequently the comand participated in Red River expedition. At the battle of Pleasant Hill, Captain Gobin was especially commended for bravery by Gen. J. W. McMillan, who recommended him to Governor Curtin for promotion. For services rendered in that campaign he was detailed by General Banks to conduct all the prisoners captured on the expedition to New Orleans. In July, 1864, the regiment came north, and joined General Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley. Promoted to the majority, Major Gobin participated in that famous campaign and the battle of Cedar Creek. Major General McMillan, commanding the First Division of that corps, wrote Governor Curtin, commending Colonel Gobin's conduct. In 1865 Hancock's Veteran Corps was organized, and the Forty-seventh was assigned to it, Major Gobin having been promoted November 4, 1864, Lieutenant Colonel, and Jan. 3, 1865, Colonel of the Regiment. When the spring campaign opened, Colonel Gobin, having been brevetted Brigadier General, March 13, 1865, was placed in command of the Second Brigade, First Division, of the Nineteenth Army Corps, co-operating with Grant, heading for Lynchburg, where he received news of Lee's surrender, and the force returned. On the day of the assassination of President Lincoln they were ordered to Washington, and a picket, or rather skirmish line, was thrown around the entire city. The Forty-seventh par-

ticipated in the grand review, and after it was over the regiment was again sent South. Ordered at first to Savannah, subsequently to Charleston, General Gobin was placed in command of that city, and at the same time made Provost Judge. All the courts having been suspended, he was the only judicial officer in that city during the reconstruction period, and the regiment was finally discharged Jan. 9, 1866. Returning home, General Gobin resumed the practice of law at Lebanon. A member of the Grand Army of the Republic, the Loyal Legion, Grand Master of the Grand Encampment of Knights Templar of the United States, and a prominent member of the State Senate. Married Annie M. Howe in 1866 at Florida. He is a Director in numerous industrial institutes. Since 1884 he has been State Senator; is at the present time commanding the Third Brigade, Pennsylvania National Guard. In the war with Spain he served as Brigadier General of the United States Volunteers; was elected in 1898 Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania. During the coal strike in 1902 he commanded the Pennsylvania National Guard. He has been a prominent member of the Grand Army of the Republic for many years; also Commander-in-Chief from 1897 to 1898. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

GOEHRING, John M.:

Lawyer; born October 13, 1848, in Allegheny City, Pa.; son of Charles L. and Eliza (Meek) Goehring; was educated at the Western University of Pennsylvania and Iron City College, Pittsburg; in 1876 graduated from the Law Department of Harvard College; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 18, 1876; elected to the State Senate from the Forty-second Senatorial District in November, 1882. A Republican. Address, California Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

GOENTNER, Charles T.:

President of the Bryan Mawr National Bank. Address, Bryan Mawr, Montgomery County, Pa.

GOEPP, Philip H.:

Musician and author; born in New York City June 23, 1864; studied in Germany 1872-1877; prepared for Harvard in New York City; graduated in 1884 as A. B.; settled in Philadelphia; graduated at the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the Philadelphia bar; abandoned law for music in 1891; active as composer; author of books on music; commentator of orchestral programs, organist, teacher and pianist; associated with W. W. Gilchrist in carrying on the Manuscript (Music) Society of Philadelphia, of which he is Secretary. Author of "Symphonies and their Meaning," (Lippincott) in two volumes. Editor "Annals of Music in Philadelphia" (Lippincott). Son of Hon. Charles Goepp, former Judge of the City Court of New York, and Martha Neil Cowpland Goepp; descended on father's side from German family of the Moravian community, on mother's from Pennsylvania Colonists. Independent Democrat. Address, 1510 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOFF, Homer P.:

Manufacturer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 29, 1859; was graduated from Western University of Pennsylvania. Chairman of Goff, Horner & Co., Ltd.; for past ten years engaged in the iron and steel business at Pittsburg; President of Pittsburg Pulley Company; President of First National Bank of Crafton; President of Crafton Trust Company. He has been actively engaged in the iron and steel business at Pittsburg for the past twenty-five yeears. Address, Crafton, Allegheny County, Pa.

GOFF, John D.:

President of the Pennsylvania National Bank of Chester. Address, Chester, Delaware County, Pa.

GOLDEN, Michael A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 29, 1861; Corporal Jan. 3, 1863; Sergeant April 10, 1863; First Sergeant Nov. 1, 1864; discharged to accept promotion May 18, 1865. First Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry May 19, 1865; transferred to Second Pennsylvania Provisional Cavalry June 17, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1865. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOLDEN, William Augustine:

Lawyer; born June 28, 1857, at Taneytown, Md. Son of William and Mary A. (Wivell) Golden; was educated at Eagleton Institute, Taneytown, Md.; Berkeley Academy, Martinsburg, W. Va., and Rock

Hill College, Ellicott City, Md. Studied law with J. M. Gazzam and H. H. McCormick; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 8, 1880. Address, 316 Dinwiddle St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GOLDSBOROUGH, Worthington:

Pay Inspector United States Navy. Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) Sept. 30, 1862; Assistant Paymaster (Master) July 2, 1864; Paymaster (Lieutenant Commander) May 4, 1866; Pay Inspector (Commander) Nov. 24, 1891; retired (Commander) Oct. 9, 1896. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Transferred to Commandery of California Jan. 1, 1891; transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania March 30, 1893. Address, Cambridge, Md.

GONSER, John R.:

President of the Kutztown National Bank of Kutztown. Address, Kutztown, Berks County, Pa.

GOOD, Frank H., M. D.:

Born at Union Forge, Lebanon County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1855; was educated in the public schools of his native place and at Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa.; read medicine with Dr. J. C. Cooper, of Lebanon County; graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1878; located in Reading, Pa., in which city he contiues to practice his profession. Address, Reading, Pa.

GOODMAN, E. P.:

Publisher; born in New York, Nov. 12, 1850. After graduating from New York College, entered mercantile pursuit and became a banker and broker. In 1893 retired and moved to Philadelphia, where he is actively engaged with his sons in business; is the publishing member of many social clubs and organizations and a popular patron of sportsmanship. Address, Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

GOODMAN, Joseph Earnest:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 13, 1861; transferred to 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 1, 1862; Sergeant March 1, 1863; First Sergeant July 4, 1863; discharged for promotion Sept. 19, 1864. Second Lieutenant Veteran Reserve Corps Sept. 16, 1864; honorably discharged Aug. 8, 1866. Elected April 7, 1869. Address, 3309 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODMAN, Joseph Earnest, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion Lieutenant Joseph E. Goodman. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, 3309 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODMAN, Samuel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 15, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Nov. 13, 1861; honorably mustered out Aug. 3, 1864. Brevetted Captain, Major, Lieutenant Colonel, and Colonel United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battles of Cedar Mountain, Antietam, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Lookout Mountain, Mission Ridge, Ringgold, Mill Creek Gap and Resaca." Elected April 7, 1869. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODMAN, William Earnest:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry May 18, 1861 mustered out Aug. 29, 1861. Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 6, 1861; First Lieutenant Nov. 1, 1861; transferred to the 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 1, 1862; Captain Oct. 27, 1864 honorably mustered out July 15, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the campaign in Georgia and the Carolinas." Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress "for reseuing the colors of the 107th Ohio Volunteers from the enemy, at the battle of Chancellorsville, Va., May 13, 1863." Elected April 7, 1869. Address, 140 Bethlehem Pike, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

GOODMAN, William M.:

Lawyer; born in Cumru Township, in Berks County, Pa., Dec. 10, 1836; was educated in the public schools and the Philomathean Academy, Birdsboro, Pa.; taught school for five years, and removed to Reading in 1862 to commence the study of law; was admitted to the bar on Aug.

13, 1864; elected City Auditor on the Democratic ticket in 1866 for a term of three years; and in 1877 was elected District Attorney. Is still actively engaged in his profession. Address, Reading, Pa.

GOODNO, William Colby:

Physician; born in Kenosha, Wis. In 1870 was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College; afterward practiced in Philadelphia. At the Hahnemann Medical College, was in turn Demonstrator of Surgery, Lecturer on Microscopy, Histology and Pathol. Anatomy; has been Professor since 1885 of Pathology and Practice of Medicine. Address, 1603 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

GOODRICH, Casper Frederick:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed from Connecticut, Dec. 9, 1861; Naval Academy, 1861-1864; graduated at the head of the class of 1864; attached to steam frigate Colorado, flagship European Squadron, 1865-1867. Promoted to Master, Dec. 1, 1866; steamer Frolic, European Squadron, 1867-1868. Lieutenant, March 12, 1868; sloop Portsmouth, and steam sloop Lancaster, South Atlantic Squadron, 1868-1871. Lieutenant Commander, Dec. 18, 1868; Naval Academy, 1871-1873; Tennessee, Asiatic Squadron, 1875-1876; Kearsarge, Asiatic Station, 1876-1878; Torpedo Station, 1878-1880; Lancaster, European Station, 1881-1884; Naval Attaché staff of Lieutenant General Sir Garnet Wolseley, during the Tel-er-Kebir campaign, 1882; Special Inspector of Ordnance, 1884-1886; member of the Endicott Board of Fortifications, 1885. Promoted Commander, September, 1884; in charge Torpedo Station, 1886-1889; commanding Jamestown, November, 1891, to September, 1892; commanding Constellation, from September, 1892, to June, 1893; commanding Concord, June, 1893, to 1895; lecturer at Naval War College, 1896-1897; President Naval War College, 1897; Gold Medallist Naval Institute. Captain, September, 1897; commanding St. Louis, from April 24, 1898, to Aug. 8, 1898; Newark, from Aug. 8, 1898, to Sept. 1, 1899; Iowa, from Sept. 1, 1899, to June 10, 1900; during Spanish-American War had the first engagement with the batteries at Santiago while cutting cables, aided by the Wompatuck; fought the last naval action of the war at Manzanillo; lecturer at Naval War College from July 1, 1900, to 1901. Commanding Minneapolis, December, 1901, to 1903; Commandant at Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., since September, 1903. Address, Portsmouth, N. H.

GOODRICH, William:

Lieutenant United States Volunteers; born in New Haven, Conn., Jan. 12, 1845; lived in Philadelphia until 1856, attending the well-known school of Prof. E. D. Saunders; moving with his parents to New Haven in 1856, attended the Military School of General Wm. H. Russell, in that city, until 1861 and drilled the younger recruits for the Civil War. In 1862 First Lieutenant of Company G, Fifteenth Connecticut Volunter Infantry; 1862 joined the Army of the Potomac at Fredericksburg, and for his conduct during this engagement was by his Colonel recommended for promotion; appointed Assistant Provost Marshal, District of New Perne, as Aide-de-Camp to Major General Innis N. Palmer, serving on his staff at battle of Kinston, N. C., and until close of the war. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Commandery; Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Present Address, 139 Highland Ave., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODSPEED, Arthur W.:

Professor of Physics, University of Pennsylvania; born in Hopkinton, N. H., Aug. 8, 1860; was educated at Andrew Grammar School, Boston; Boston Latin School; Harvard College; and University of Pennsylvania. Married Annie H. Miller June 24, 1896; Instructor in Physics, University of Pennsylvania, 1884-1889; Assistant Professor same, 1889 to May, 1904; Professor May, 1904 to date; Director Laboratory, 1900 to present time. Address, University of Pennsylvania, West Philadelphia.

GOODWIN, Charles J., Ph. D.:

Professor of Greek, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.; born at Farmington, Me., March 13, 1866; graduated at Bowdoin College, where he was awarded highest prizes in Greek, Latin, and English composition, in 1887; A. M. and Valedictorian, 1890; student, scholar, and Fellow of the Johns Hopkins University; Ph. D., 1890; afterward studied at the University of Berlin; Professor of Greek, Cornell College, Iowa, 1890-1892; Instructor, Wesleyan University, 1892-1895;

Professor, St. Stephen's College, 1898-1899; Lehigh University, 1899 to date. Married, Oct. 23, 1902, Ellen Converse Blagden. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity; of the American Philological Association; President of the Phi Beta Kappa, Beta of Pennsylvania (Lehigh University). He has contributed to the American Journal of Philology, Andover Review, New World, Sewanee Review, Zeitschrift fur Vergleichend Litteraturgeschichte; also published "Apollonius Rhodius: His Figures, Syntax, and Vocabulary" (Baltimore, 1891), and "The Rose and the Thorn: a Tale of Modern Life" (New York, 1900). Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

GOODWIN, Harold:

Lawyer; born Nov. 15, 1850, at Brunswick, Me.; was graduated in 1870 from the University of Pennsylvania, where he took his degree of A. M. in 1873; also was graduated from Law Department same year. Married Julia Murray McIlvaine (who died September, 1896); afterward married his deceased wife's sister, Mary Shippen McIlvaine Spencer, Aug. 22, 1901, at Philadelphia. Since 1874 has practiced law in Philadelphia. Member of the American Philosophical Society; American Academy of Politics, and Social Science; New England Society of Pennsylvania; Phi Beta Kappa (Delta Chapter, University of Pennsylvania), and other societies. Republican in politics. Address, 2927 Locust St.; office, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GORDON, David Stewart:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Kansas. Second Lieutenant Second dragoons April 26, 1861; First Lieutenant June 1, 1861; Second Cavalry Aug. 3, 1861; Captain, April 25, 1863; Major June 25, 1877; Lieutenant Colonel Nov. 20, 1889; Colonel Sixth Cavalry, July 28, 1892; Brevet Major, July 3, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the Gettysburg campaign, and Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in action against Indians at Miners' Delight, Wyo., May 4, 1870; retired May 23, 1896. Address, 2031 O St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

GORDON, James B.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia Nov. 16, 1855; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Central High School in 1873; studied law in the office of Lewis O. Cassidy, and was admitted to the bar in 1876. He entered actively upon the practice of law, but became also energetic in Democratic party movements, and was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1880. As a legislator he was earnest in the support of economic measures, and was especially so in his labor for the passage of an apportionment bill, as required by the Constitution. Failing in this, he refused to accept his salary for the extra session, on the ground that the members, not having obeyed the mandate of the Constitution, were not entitled to any pay. In 1885 he was appointed a Judge of Philadelphia County, to fill a vacancy, and was elected for the full term in November, 1886. In 1896 he was re-elected for a second ten years' term. Judge Gordon is noted for his fine powers of oratory, his charges upon the bench being models of concise and lucid elocution, and his public addresses meeting with warm approbation. Address, North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

GORDON, William Brandon:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; he was born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1873; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 15, 1877; First Lieutenant Ordnance Nov. 4, 1881; Captain June 15, 1891; Professor at Military Academy since March 27, 1901; Lieutenant Colonel June 28, 1902. Address Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

GORMAN, James A.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1860; graduated from the Central High School in 1877; then began the study of law, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1883. Since then he has been in active and prosperous practice. In addition to his legal business, he has conducted a large real estate business in the northern section of the city, and organized and became the managing head of the Mutual Savings Bank, which conducts a large and valuable business in North Philadelphia. He has also been officially connected with a number of building associations. Mr. Gorman is actively engaged in practice in the Common Pleas Courts, and the Orphan's Court, being especially skillful in cases requiring a thorough knowledge of real estate law; has been active as campaign orator for the Democratic party, and was one of the

organizers of the Young Men's Democratic Association. He is also a member of the Hibernian Society and the Catholic Historical Society. Address, 106 South Twenty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOULD, George Milbry:

Physician; born in Auburn, Me., Nov. 8, 1848; was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University 1873 (B. A. and A. M.); Jefferson Medical College, 1888; specialty in medicine, diseases of the eye; editor Medical News 1892-1895; Philadelphia Medical Journal, 1898-1900; now editor American Medicine; Fellow College of Physicians, Philadelphia; member of American Ophthalmological Society, American Academy of Medicine; Art and University Clubs. Author: "A New Medical Dictionary" (10 editions), 1891-1900; "Pocket Medical Dictionary," 1897-1900; "Illustrated Dictionary Medicine and Biology," 1894-1900; "Diseases of the Eye," 1888, 1898; "The Meaning and the Method of Life," 1894; "American Year Book of Medicine and Surgery," 1896-1904; "Anomalies and Curiosities of Medicine," 1898; "Encyclopædia of Practical Medicine and Surgery," 1900; "Suggestions to Medical Writers," 1900; "Biographic Clinics," 1903; "Biographic Clinics," vol. ii., 1904. Address, 1631 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOW, John L.:

Lieutenant Comander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from Indiana. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1874; graduated, June 20, 1878; Assistant Engineer, June 20, 1880; Passed Assistant Engineer, March 19, 1891; Chief Engineer, Oct. 30, 1898; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, June 16, 1901; "Massachusetts, since June 15, 1901. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

GRADY, John C.:

State Senator from Philadelphia; was born Oct. 8, 1847, at Eastport, Me., and early removed to Philadelphia; educated at the High School and University Law School; admitted to the bar in Independence Hall October, 1871; has continued in the active practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia; is a Trustee of the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital and College; elected to the State Senate in 1876, from the Seventh District, for the term of four years; re-elected in 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892 1896 and 1900; was Chairman of the Special Committee of the Senate and House appointed to receive General U. S. Grant, returning from his tour around the world; in 1881 a factional contention arose over the office of Surveyor of the Port of Philadelphia, when President Garfield tendered the appointment to Senator Grady, which he declined, and the office remained vacant until President Arthur succeeded to the Presidency; for ten years has been Chairman of the Republican caucus, in accordance with the custom of seniority; has voted for more bills that have become laws and cast more votes for United States Senators than any other Pennsylvanian; held the Chairmanship of the Judiciary General Committee eight years, and of the Finance Committee for the past sixteen years, taking a leading part in debates and conduct of the body; twice elected President pro tempore of the Senate, serving from May, 1887, to May, 1889; this term, making twenty-eight years, is the longest continuous service in the history of the State; his fugitive from justice act and the original title insurance law were innovations at the time. His efforts established the Superior Court, and, espousing the cause of the ladies' organizations seeking legislation separating children from adult offenders, he passed the Juvenile Court act in addition to many others, changing the practice before the courts. During this time many of his colleagues have been sent to Congress or taken judicial stations throughout the State, but frequent offers of such preferment to Senator Grady have always been declined. Residence, 111 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAFF, J. Frank:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Armstrong County; born in Worthington, Armstrong County, Aug. 12, 1857; was educated in the public schools of his native village; prepared for college at Stevens Hall and graduated from Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg in 1879; is at present a member of the firm of Peter Graff & Co., woolen manufacturers, and is also engaged in farming; has been a Director of the Merchants' National Bank of Kittanning since its organization; was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1897; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

GRAFLY, Charles:

Sculptor; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 3, 1862; son of Charles and Elizabeth (Simmons) Grafly. Both his parents were born at Chestnut Hill, in Montgomery County, Pa., of Quaker extraction. Charles Grafly attended the public schools of Philadelphia until he was seventeen years of age, after which he was employed at Struther's marble works, Philadelphia, where he remained five years and learned the art of reproducing figures in marble. During this period he attended the art classes of the Spring Garden Institute, and in 1884 was admitted to the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and for four years studied modeling and painting under Thomas Eakins. He went to Paris in 1888; studied sculpture under Chapu, and drawing under Bouguereau and Fleury, also at Ecole des Beaux Arts until the spring of 1890. He exhibited at the Salon, in 1890, two ideal busts, "St. John" and "Daedalus." The latter was in 1891 exhibited in Philadelphia, awarded honorable mention by the Temple Trust Fund, purchased and cast in bronze by the Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, and is in its permanent collection. During the winter of 1890-1891 he modeled in Paris a life-size nude female figure, entitled "Mauvais Prèsage," which was exhibited at the Salon of 1891, receiving honorable mention. This statue is now in the permanent collection of the Detroit Art Museum. Having visited the art centers of Europe, he, in 1892, returned to America and became instructor in sculpture at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and at the Drexel Institute. In 1893 he exhibited his collected works at the Columbian Exposition, Chicago, receiving a medal and a certificate of merit. He also was awarded a silver medal at the Atlanta Exposition, in 1895, for his bronze bust, "Portrait of My Mother," modeled in 1892. The two succeeding years saw the completion of many portrait busts. Returning to Paris in June of that year, he immediately commenced work on a heroic size nude figure (male), the "Vulture of War," finished in 1896, meanwhile studying under M. Dampt, and completed four portrait busts. Returning to Philadelphia in the fall of 1896, Mr. Grafly returned to the faculty of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. In 1897 the group, "Symbol of Life," was exhibited at the Academy, followed in 1898 by the bronze group, "From Generation to Generation," and two portrait busts. The gold medal of honor was given by the Academy for this and previous years' exhibits. During the winter of 1899-1900 the Charles Goodwin Sands memorial medal for the College of Architecture at Cornell University was made, also heroic size busts of Admiral David D. Porter, John B. Gest, and a colossal figure of Major Gen. John F. Reynolds for the Smith memorial, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia. In 1900 he exhibited five works at the International Exposition in Paris, and was awarded a gold medal; this exhibit consisted of "The Vulture of War," "The Symbol of Life," "From Generation to Gencration," "Portrait of My Mother," and a portrait of Mrs. Charles Grafly. Mr. Grafly executed the main fountain, "Man," for the Buffalo Exhibition of 1901, for which he was awarded a gold medal; also portrait busts, notably that of James McManes, Dr. Louis Starr, Joseph De Camp and Edward H. Coates. Mr. Grafly was married in Philadelphia in 1895 to Frances Sekeles of Corinth, Miss., and has one child. Member of Council of National Sculpture Society, Society of American Artists, associate of National Academy of Design, member of Architectural League of New York, and Art Club of Philadelphia. Received Gold medal at Charleston Exhibition; commissioned to make permanent figure for Art Palace, St. Louis Exposition, and portrait statue of Thomas Jefferson, figures of "England" and "France" for new Custom House, New York, and to make the medal of award for the Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Address, 2140 North 12th St.; studio, 2200 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAFLY, Daniel Webster:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy April 21, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) July 25, 1866; First Assistant Enginer (Lieutenant) Jan. 1, 1868; resigned and honorably discharged April 1, 1873. Elected Nov. 5, 1879. Council of the Commandery May 6, 1886-1888. Address, 2008 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAHAM, A. E.:

President of the First National Bank of Grove City. Address, Grove City, Mercer County, Pa.

GRAHAM, David M.:
President of the Merchants' Trust Company of Mahanoy City.

GRAHAM, George Scott:
Lawyer; born Sept. 13, 1850, at Philadelphia; received education at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1889 received degree of LL. D. at Lafayette College and in 1870 was admitted to the bar. For three years was a member of the Select Council of Philadelphia, also from 1880 to 1899 District Attorney of Philadelphia County, Pa., being elected for six successive terms of three years each. Jan. 1, 1899, retired to private practice. Married Emma Ellis December 1870, and later, in 1898, married Pauline M. Wall. In 1892 was Delegate to the Republican National Convention; at the University of Pennsylvania is Professor of Criminal Law. Address, 512 Crozier Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAHAM, John:
Railway promotor; born near Newville, Cumberland Co., Pa., Aug. 4, 1843; was educated in a commercial college; became a teller in the National Bank of Newville; and in 1876 engaged in the tanning industry, which he conducted on a large scale for thirteen years. In 1883 was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives to represent Cumberland County, serving through the sessions of 1883-1885; subsequently became interested in street railway development, and in the autumn of 1890 went to Wilkesbarre, where he saw an excellent opportunity to establish a profitable electric railway. He became one of the principal promotors and organizers of the Wilkesbarre & Wyoming Valley Traction Company, which owes its success largely to his earnest and intelligent efforts; became a Director and Treasurer and General Manager of the company, which has prospered greatly under his control. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

GRAHAM, N. E.:
President of the People's National Bank of East Brady. Address, East Brady, Clarion County, Pa.

GRAHAM, Samuel J.:
Lawyer; born in Lexington, Rockbridge County, Virginia; was educated at the Washington and Lee University; taught school for four years after leaving the university and studied law while teaching; admitted to practice in the courts of South Carolina in 1880. Returning to Lexington, he took the law course at Washington and Lee, and began the practice of law in Lexington; moved to Pittsburg in 1890 and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County; has been for three years a member of the Board of Examiners of the Allegheny County bar and is at present Chairman of the Board. Member of the Junta Club, and also of the Pittsburg Golf Club and other social organizations. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

GRAHAM, Samuel Lindsay:
Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Carlisle, Pennsylvania. Appointed from Pennsylvania to Naval Academy, July, 1866; graduated, June, 1870; Ensign, July, 1871, Master, June, 1874; Lieutenant, November, 1880; Guerriere, European Station, 1870-1872; Pacific Station, 1872-1874; landed forces at Honolulu during riots attending election of King Kalakaua; Saranac, Pacific Station, from 1874 to 1875; Tuscarora, Pacific Station, from September, 1875, to August, 1876; Plymouth, 1876-1879; United States Hydrographic Office, 1879-1880; Constellation, March to June, 1880—Irish Relief cruise; Lancaster, European Station, 1881-1884; at bombardment of Alexandria, Egypt, and landed with forces to assist in restoring order until arrival of English troops; at Cronstadt, Russia, during the festivities attending the coronation of the Czar, Alexander III.; Branch Hydrographic Office, Baltimore, 1884-1887; Trenton, Pacific Station, 1887, until her wreck at Apia, Samoa, March, 1889; at Apia, Samoa, in charge of wrecking party, April, May and June, 1889; Inspector of Steel at Linden Steel Works, September, 1889, to November, 1892; Navy Yard Washington, November, 1892, to March, 1893; Bancroft, March, 1893, to July, 1893; taking part in Naval Review of 1893; incapacitated for further active duty by disease contracted at Apia, Samoa, while engaged in wrecking Trenton and Vandalia, and retired Dec. 25, 1893. Ordered on active duty during Spanish-American war; at United States Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., May, 1898; detached from active duty, February, 1899; ordered again to active duty, June, 1902; Recorder of Board on Labor Employment; also senior member of the Board of Inspection of Supplies, and Recorder of Travel Exam-

ining Board; Assistant to Captain of Yard, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal. Address, Mare Island, Cal.

GRAHAM, S. M.:
President of the First National Bank of Monessen. Address, Monessen, Westmoreland County, Pa.

GRAHAM, S. S.:
President of the Second National Bank of Brownsville. Address, Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa.

GRAHAM, William Gibson:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant 143d Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 26, 1862; Captain, Feb. 4, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Oct. 26, 1863. Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1335 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

GRAHAM, Wm. H.:
President of Mercantile Trust Company. Born Aug. 3, 1844, in Allegheny, Pa.; was educated in the public schools; County Recorder of Deeds, member of Legislature of Pennsylvania, and member of Congress. Married Stella M. Swearingen June 27, 1900; served from 1861 to 1865 in Second Virginia Infantry and Fifth West Virginia Cavalry; wounded battle White Sulphur Springs, Va.; is now President Mercantile Trust Company, Vice President Central Accident Insurance Com- Treasurer National Fire Proofing Company. Republican. Address, 600 North Ave., West Allegheny, Pa.

GRAMLICH, Christian Frederick:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Musician Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery Nov. 28, 1861; Corporal June 1, 1863; Sergeant Feb. 1, 1864; discharged for promotion Feb. 12, 1865; Second Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery Feb. 12, 1865; First Lieutenant May 3, 1865; resigned and honorably discharged June 29, 1865; elected Oct. 17, 1888. Address, 1503 North Lawrence St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRANSBACK, Henry:
State Senator from Philadelphia; was born Jan. 16, 1836, in Philadelphia; attended public school until thirteen years of age; apprenticed to learn the trade of moulding; enlisted in 1862 and 1863, under the call of Governor Curtin; was honorably discharged; was Assistant Assessor of Internal Revenue for two years, 1864 and 1865; engaged in foundry business for eight years; afterward in scrap iron and metal business; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1895, 1897 and 1899; was elected to the Senate November, 1900, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. George Holzwarth, May 13, 1900, and re-elected for a full term in November, 1902. Address, 119 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRANT, Adolph:
Mantel manufacturer; born in London, England, Aug. 9, 1858, and educated at Firusburg College. Emigrating to the United States, he landed in Philadelphia with only fifteen cents in his pocket, sleeping his first night outdoors in Franklin Square. After filling several positions, he became engaged in the establishment of James Ritchie, a large producer of slate mantels, grates, tile work, fenders and similar goods. He remained with this house till 1888, and in 1892 formed with Mr. Ritchie the firm of Adolph Grant & Co., which has built up a very large business and is one of the foremost concerns of its kind in the country, employing hundreds of men, and turning out an immense product annually. Mr. Grant bought out Mr. Ritchie in 1896, and is now the sole owner of the business. He is concerned in other affairs, being an active real estate operator, and President of the Hotel Hanover Company, while he has important interests in coal and slate mines and marble quarries. Address, 3259 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, PA.

GRANT, Jeremiah K.:
Lawyer; born in Berks County, Pa. After exhausting the curriculum of the district schools, he entered the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa., where he remained a few years, when he left and went under the private tutorship of capable instructors. He next entered the University of Pennsylvania Law Department, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in June, 1877, and that of Berks County, at Reading, Pa., in November, 1878, and subsequently to the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, and the United States Circuit and District Courts. He has pursued an active and lucrative practice, has represented his party (the Demo-

cratic) as District Attorney and County Solicitor. Mr. Grant is a Director of the Berks County Trust Company, a Reading financial institution, and is associated with other business enterprises. Address, Reading, Pa.

GRATZ, Simon:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 18, 1840. His grandfather was a prominent colonial merchant, being largely engaged in the India trade, and his father, Edward Gratz, took a very active part in public affairs and in aiding the scheme for constructing the Pennsylvania Railroad. Mr. Gratz graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1855, following with the study of law in the University and under Hon. Garrick Mallery and Hon. Furman Sheppard. He was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania before he was twenty-one. Declining a re-election, he entered upon the practice of his profession, and soon after was appointed Assistant City Solicitor, which he held for three years. Mr. Gratz has long been known for his active labors for the advancement of educational interests in Philadelphia. Appointed a member of the Board of Education in 1869, he has since served continuously in that body, and has several times been its President. Since 1876 he has been Chairman of the Committee of the Girls' Normal School, which has since that time developed from a comparatively primitive condition into a high school, a normal school, and a commercial high school, with large buildings, admirably adapted to their purpose. In 1886 Mr. Gratz was appointed on the Board of Revision of Taxes of Philadelphia, of which he is now the President. For many years a trustee of the Jefferson Medical College; he has long been the Chairman of the College Committee of the Board. He is also a member of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia Public Library and of that of the Philadelphia Museums, is a life-member of several State historical societies, and is honorary Vice President for Pennsylvania of the Historical Society of Wisconsin. Address, 1919 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAVES, Nelson Z.:

Manufacturer; born Aug. 24, 1849, in Clinton, N. C.; received preparatory education at Clinton Academy. In 1868 he was graduated with honors from Middlebury College, Vt. At Ellicott's College, Md., he was Professor of Languages; was a student at Columbia Law School, but gave up law course to engage in mercantile business. In 1882 began as varnish and japan maker, afterward he organized the firm of N. Z. Graves Co., Ltd., paint and color makers. In 1888 the two companies became one under the name of N. Z. Graves & Co. incorporated, of which he is now President; and of the Camden White Lead Works. He is a member of the Department of Archaeology at University of Pennsylvania; Fairmount Park Art Association, Germantown Cricket Club, Philadelphia Cricket Club, Philadelphia Yacht Club, Chicago Athletic Association, Metropolitan Museum of Art of New York, Trades League of Philadelphia, and other organizations. Address, Manheim St. and Wissahickon Av., Germantown; office Third and Arch Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAY, Rev. Edward James:

Minister; born in Centre County, Pa., about twelve miles West of Bellefonte; educated in the public schools, and Pine Grove Academy. In 1856 entered Williamsport Dickinson Seminary; was graduated in the classical course in 1858. The degrees of M. A. and D. D. were conferred on him by Dickinson College at Carlisle. Married Eva Vanderbilt Emery, Dec. 26, 1861. He entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1859, serving prominent churches until 1874, when he was elected President of Williamsport Dickinson Seminary. He has been elected a delegate from his Conference to six General Conferences in succession, which is the highest legislative body in the Methodist Episcopal Church, meeting once in four years; also to two Ecumenical Conferences, representing all Methodist Churches in the world, meeting once in ten years. One met in Washington, D. C., in 1891, the other in London, England, in 1901. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

GRAYBILL, David Witmer:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born near East Petersburg, Lancaster County, Pa., November 10, 1853; educated in the public schools and Millersville State Normal School; taught school two years; in 1880 engaged in the leaf tobacco business and is now general agent and manager for a large house; for eight years also did a general merchandise business, but discontinued same in 1894; was a

delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1883, and again in 1898; was elected Justice of the Peace in 1882, and re-elected in 1887, 1892 and 1897; resigned said office in June, 1900; was elected chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1898, and re-elected in 1899, 1900, 1901 and 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, East Petersburg, Pa.

GRAYSON, Charles P.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 15, 1859. He was educated in private schools, and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1881. For two years following he was surgeon to the International Navigation Company, and one year resident physician at the Pennsylvania Hospital. He then went abroad for a year of post-graduate study and on his return opened an office in Philadelphia, gradually restricting his practice to diseases of the nose and throat. In 1892 he was appointed physician in charge of the throat department in the University of Pennsylvania. In the following year was made instructor in Laryngology, and in 1894 succeeded Dr. Seiler as lecturer on Rhinology and Laryngology. He is a member of the County Medical and the Pathological Societies of Philadelphia, of the Historical Society the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and various clubs. Address, 251 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAYSON, Clifford Prevost:

Artist; was a pupil of Gerome, Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. In 1886 at the American Art Galleries, New York, was awarded $2,000 prize; also at the Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, Temple Gold Medal in 1887. At the Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington, and Chicago Art Institution, he is represented among the permanent collections. Is Director of the Drexel Institute, Art Department, Philadelphia; also member of Art Club of Philadelphia, and National Arts Club. Address, 251 South 16th St., Philadelphia.

GREGG, David McMurtrie:

Brevet Major General United States Volunteers; born April 10, 1833, at Huntingdon, Pa., where his father, Matthew D. Gregg, practiced law, and where his maternal grandfather, David McMurtrie, had settled before the Revolution. General Gregg is a grandson also of Andrew Gregg, who was in the United States House of Representatives from 1791 to 1807; in the United States Senate from 1807 to 1813; and Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania from 1820 to 1823. Andrew Gregg's father, also named Andrew, came from Londonderry, Ireland, to Pennsylvania in 1712, and died at Carlisle in 1789. A more remote ancestor was David Gregg, of Argyleshire, Scotland, who was a captain in Cromwell's army. Another military forefather of General Gregg was his great-grandfather, Gen. James Potter, of the Pennsylvania Line, who became Vice President of Pennsylvania in 1781. Educated at Milnwood, Huntingdon County, and at the University at Lewisburg, young Gregg entered the United States Military Academy at West Point, July 1, 1851, graduating in 1855. He was commissioned Brevet Second Lieutenant of Dragoons July 1, 1855, and then began his arduous life of the trooper upon the plains of the West and the battle fields of the Civil War. Before the war, as an officer of the First Dragoons, Gregg had seen active service in New Mexico, California, Oregon, and Washington Territory. He was on the Spokane expedition in 1858, and was engaged in the desperate combat at Tohotsnimme, and in the combat at Four Lakes in September, 1858, and other Indian fights. As Captain of the Sixth Cavalry he served in the defences of Washington from the fall of 1861 until promoted in January, 1862, to be Colonel of the Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry, after which he participated in the battles of Seven Pines and Fair Oaks in May, 1862, and Glendale and Malvern Hill in June and July. In November of that year he was made a Brigadier General and placed in command of the Second Cavalry Division of the Army of the Potomac. In 1863 he took part in Stoneman's Raid, and was at Brandy Station, Aldie, Upperville, Gettysburg (where, on the right flank on July 3, he repulsed Stuart's attempt with four brigades of Confederate Cavalry to reach the rear of Meade's Army, simultaneously with Pickett's assault in front), Shepherdstown, Culpeper Court House and Rapidan Station, Sulphur Springs, Auburn and Bristoe Station, and at New Hope Church and Parker's Store in the Mine Run campaign; and in 1864 at Todd's Tavern, in Sheridan's Raid, at Ground-Squirrel Church, Meadow Bridge, Hawes' Shop, Gaines' House, Trevilian Station, Tunstall Station,

St. Mary's Church, Warwick Swamp, Darbytown, Lee's Mills, Charles City Road, Deep Bottom, Ream's Station, Peebles' Farm, Vaughn Road, Boydton Plank Road, and Bellefield, besides many minor actions and skirmishes. From March 26, to April 6, 1864, he commanded the Cavalry Corps of the Army of the Potomac, and the Second Cavalry Division again from April 6, 1864, to Feb. 3, 1865, in the Richmond campaign, being in command of all the cavalry of the Army of the Potomac from Aug. 1, 1864, to Feb. 3, 1865. In many of the long list of cavalry combats in which he was engaged Gen. Gregg was in chief command. On Aug. 1, 1864, he had been made Brevet Major General United States Volunteers "for highly meritorious and distinguished conduct throughout the campaign, particularly in the reconnoissance on the Charles City Road." On Feb. 3, 1865, he resigned. The war was then practically over. Gen. Gregg was appointed by the President United States Consul at Prague in 1874, but he resigned the position in the same year, returned to the United States, and subsequently resided at Reading, Pa. Upon the death of General Hancock, in 1886, Gen. Gregg succeeded him as Commander of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, which office he held for many years. In 1891, though without political aspirations, he was elected Auditor General of Pennsylvania by an immense majority. Gen. Gregg is almost the last survivor of the long list of distinguished Pennsylvania soldiers who held high command in the Union Army. Address 1516 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GREGG, George Sheaff:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major Gen. David McM. Gregg. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 1516 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GREEN, Elizabeth Shippen:

Artist; daughter of Jasper and Elizabeth (Shippen) Green; born at Philadelphia; was a pupil of Howard Pyle, at the Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; also at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Address, The Red Rose, Villa Nova, Pa.

GREEN, Henry D.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., May 3, 1857; educated in the public schools of his native city and at Yale College, from which he was graduated in 1877; read law in the office of his father, Albert G. Green, Esq., and was admitted to the bar in 1879; served in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives for two terms, from 1883 to 1886; member of Senate of Pennsylvania two terms, from 1889 to 1897; member of the United States House of Representatives in Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses. Captain Company G, Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers in the war with Spain; editor of the Reading Evening Telegram; Democrat in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

GREEN, John J., M. D.:

Physician; born in Murrysville, Westmoreland County, Pa., May 28, 1845; educated at Hudson College, now Western Reserve University, Ohio, and graduated from the medical school in 1870. While a student in the Murrysville Academy he enlisted in Company C, of the 167th Pennsylvania Volunteers; was honorably discharged in 1863; returned home and taught school for a year and then re-enlisted in Company C, of the Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry; was discharged May 15, 1865, and the next five years were spent in study. Member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, of the State and National Associations and of the Public Health Association; served for six years on the Pittsburg Health Board and was President of the Allegheny County Medical Society in 1894. In 1891 was chosen President of the Pittsburg Obstetrical Society. Member of the Grand Army of the Republic and Masonic Order and the Knights of Pythias. On Jan. 17, 1872 married Miss Nellie Burrows, of Cleveland, Ohio. Member of the Presbyterian Church and is a Republican in politics. Address, 2530 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

GREEN, John Pugh:

Vice President Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Philadelphia July 31, 1839. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools, graduating with credit from the Central High School. While at this school he applied himself especially to the study of shorthand writing, at a time when the recent system of stenography was in its infancy. He foresaw the importance of the art, made earnest ef-

forts to perfect himself in it, and became an expert stenographer, an accomplishment to which he largely owed his early success in life. His school life was followed by a period devoted to the general study of law, and in due time he procured admission to the Philadelphia bar, where he was beginning to make his mark in 1861, when the Civil War broke out. The young lawyer at once enlisted in the Union service, and remained in the army till the end of the war, when he had won the rank of Captain, and was Assistant Adjutant General on the staff of Gen. Thomas L. Kane, commander of the famous Pennsylvania Bucktail Brigade. Returning to private life early in 1865, Captain Green entered the services of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as private secretary to Col. Thomas A. Scott, then First Vice President of the company. In this position his knowledge of stenography was of great assistance. On Jan. 1, 1866, he became Secretary and Treasurer of the Milwaukee and Minnesota Railway Company, a service in which he remained till Feb. 1, 1868. On July 1, 1869, he resumed his position as secretary to Colonel Scott, holding it till 1874, when he was promoted assistant to the President. His next promotion came on Oct. 1, 1882, when he was made Fourth Vice President of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. On June 1, 1886, he was elected Third Vice President, and on March 1, 1893, Second Vice President of the company, a position which gave him general charge of the accounting department and special supervision over the lines west of Pittsburg. On Feb. 10, 1897, he was made First Vice President. Captain Green has long devoted much of his leisure time to the health-giving game of cricket, and has been President of the Belmont Cricket Club. Address, Rosemont, Pa.; office, 211 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

GREEN, Kane Stovell:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. John P. Green. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 274 Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

GREEN, Mary J., M. D.:

Physician; born in Stockport, England, came to Philadelphia with parents in 1850; educated in Philadelphia; in 1878 was graduated at the Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania. In 1878 was appointed resident physician of a charitable hospital, 610 South 10th St., Philadelphia. In 1880 entered private or general practice of medicine and in 1900 retired from professional duties. Address, 707 North 40th St., West Philadelphia, Pa.

GREEN, Nathaniel:

President of the First National Bank of Swissville. Address, Swissville, Allegheny County, Pa.

GREENE, Homer:

Lawyer; born in Ariel, Wayne County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1853; son of Giles Greene and Harriet L. Schenck Greene. Attended school at Riverview Military Academy, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1876, and from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y., 1878; admitted to the bar 1879. Has been in active practice of the law since that time. Director of Honesdale National Bank; Secretary and Treasurer of Honesdale Cemetery Company; vestryman of Grace Church, Honesdale, Pa. Member Authors' Club, New York City; Scranton Club, and New England Society, Scranton, Pa. Member of Executive Committee of the Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania. Author of "The Blind Brother" (1887); "Burnham Breaker" (1887); "Coal and the Coal Mines" (1889); "The Riverpark Rebellion" (1892); "Whispering Tongues" (1902); Pickett's Gap" (1902). Poems: "What My Lover Said," "My Daughter Louise," "Banner of the Sea." Has contributed to various magazines and periodicals. Married, June 30, 1886, Katharine F., daughter of Gov. John P. Gaines, of Oregon. Permanent address, Honesdale, Pa.

GREENE, William Houston:

Professor of Chemistry; was born December, 1853, at Columbia, Pa.; received early education at public schools, and later attended Central High School, Philadelphia, receiving degree of A. M. In 1873 graduated from Jefferson Medical College. From 1870 to 1877 he was Assistant to B. Howard Rand, who was Professor of Chemistry at Jefferson Medical College, also Demonstrator of Chemistry from 1875 to 1877 at same college. From 1877 to 1879 he followed original research in Laboratory Adolph Wurtz, Paris, France, also private laboratory in Philadelphia. At the University of Pennsylvania from 1879 to 1880 he was Demonstrator of

Chemistry in the Medical Department. He was Fellow of Chemical Society (London); also a member of American Philosophical Society; Société Chemique, Paris; Chemischen Gessellschaft, Berlin. Author of many books, among which are "A Hand-Book of Medical Chemistry," published in 1880; "Lessons in Chemistry," 1884; he is also translator and educator of "Wurts' Elements of Modern Chemistry." 1880, 1884, 1887. Is the American editor of Paul Berts' "First Steps in Scientific Knowledge." Has made many chemical investigations, which were published in Bulletin de la Société Chemique de Paris; Proceedings American Philosophical Society; Pharmaceutical Journal and Transactions, etc. Professor of Chemistry in Central High School, Philadelphia. Address, 204 N. 36th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GREENLEAF, Charles Ravenscroft:

Brigadier General U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from Ohio. Assistant Surgeon Fifth Ohio Infantry May 9, 1861; honorably mustered out July 18, 1861; Assistant Surgeon United States Army Aug. 5, 1861; Major Surgeon June 26, 1876; Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 24, 1891; Colonel Oct. 10, 1896; Brigadier General, retired, April 27, 1904; Brevet Captain and Major March 13, 1865 for faithful and meritorious services during the war. Address, care Chief Surgeon Department of California, San Francisco, Cal.

GREENMAN, Milton J.:

Assistant Director at the Wistar Institute of Anatomy; son of J. B. Greenman; born June 14, 1866, in North East, Erie County, Pa. In 1889 he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, also from the Medical School in 1892 at same university. Married Frances A. Hancock, July 1, 1891, in Philadelphia. From 1889 to 1892 was Instructor in Biology at the University of Pennsylvania. At the Biological School of the University of Pennsylvania he was lecturer on physiology from 1892 to 1893. Since 1893 has been Assistant Director at the Wistar Institute of Anatomy, Philadelphia. Address, 3618 Woodlawn Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

GREER, Charles Coover:

City Solicitor, lawyer; born in Taylor Township, Cambria County, Pa., in 1868; was graduated from the Johnstown High School in 1886; from Dickinson College, 1892 and Dickinson School of Law, 1893; married Georgia B. Bratton, daughter of the Hon. John B. Bratton, Oct. 6, 1895; Republican in politics. Made City Solicitor, January, 1899, twice re-appointed. Member of Phi Kappa Psi and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

GREER, H. L.:

President of the Monongahela Valley Bank of Duquesne. Address, Duquesne, Allegheny County, Pa.

GREER, John Edwin:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant Ordnance June 17, 1867; First Lieutenant June 23, 1874; Captain May 10, 1878; Major April 17, 1894; Lieutenant Colonel June 14, 1902; Colonel, Jan. 19, 1904. Address, New York Arsenal, Governors Island, N. Y.

GREER, John M.:

Jurist; born in Butler County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1844. Obtaining an ordinary education he taught school till 1862, when he enlisted in the 137th Pennsylvania Volunteer Regiment, and served at South Mountain, Antietam, Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville. He subsequently reenlisted in the Provisional Second Artillery and remained in the service till the end of the war, being severely wounded before Petersburg. He taught school for a short time after the war, then began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Butler County in 1867. He was elected District Attorney in 1868, and State Senator in 1876, being re-elected to the Senate in 1880. In 1882 he was nominated for Secretary of State on the Republican ticket, but was defeated. He succeeded Judge McMichael as Judge on the death of the latter in 1892, and held this office till Jan. 1, 1883, when Judge Galbraith succeeded him. He then resumed his law practice in Butler. Address, Butler, Pa.

GRETZINGER, William C.:

Registrar of Bucknell University since 1889; Captain and Quartermaster Twelfth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; Commissioner to Trans-Mississippi Exposition from Pennsylvania in 1898; editor of Shield of Phi Kappa Psi from 1896 to 1898; President of Lewisburg Town Council from 1899 to 1900. Mem-

ber of Pennsylvania German Society; University Club, Philadelphia. Born in Reading, Aug. 23, 1866; was graduated from Bucknell University. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

GRIERSON, Benjamin Henry:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Illinois; Volunteer Aide de camp to Gen. Prentiss May 8, 1861; Major Sixth Illinois Cavalry Oct. 24, 1861; Colonel April 12, 1862; Brigadier General Volunteers June 3, 1863; Major General Volunteers May 27, 1865; Brevet Major General Volunteers Feb. 10, 1865; honorably mustered out April 30, 1866; Colonel Tenth Cavalry July 28, 1866 to April 15, 1890; Brigadier General April 5, 1890; retired July 8, 1890; brevetted Brigadier General March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the raid through Mississippi in 1863 and Major General March 2, 1867 for gallant and meritorious services in the raid through Mississippi in 1864. Address, 852 East State St., Jacksonville, Ill.

GRIEST, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Engineers Aug. 12, 1862; Sergeant Nov. 1, 1862; discharged for promotion April 28, 1863; Second Lieutenant Independent Company Pennsylvania Engineers April 29, 1863; First Lieutenant Aug. 19, 1864; honorably mustered out July 11, 1865. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, 2231 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRIFFIN, Job:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Athens. Address, Athens, Bradford County, Pa.

GRIFFIN, Martin Ignatius Joseph:

Editor and publisher; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1842; educated at private, parochial and public schools. Son of Terence J. Griffin, "The Free Soil Baker," of Philadelphia. Married Mary A. E. McMullen, Oct. 2, 1870. Editor "The Guardian Angel," 1867 to 1880; associate editor Catholic Standard from 1870 to 1873; proprietor and editor of the Journal of the Irish Catholic Benevolent Union, from 1872 to 1903, and of Griffin's Journal, 1895 to 1900; delegate to several of the State Prohibition Conventions and the National Convention at Cincinnati in 1892; proprietor and editor of the American Catholic Historical Researches from 1886 to the present time; founder of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia, 1884. Author "Catholicity in Philadelphia," "The Trial of John Ury," "The History of Commodore John Barry," "Commodore John Barry, the Record of His Career as Father of the American Navy" (1903); "Life of Thomas Fitz-Simons, the Catholic signer of the Constitution of the United States," etc. Residence, 2009 N. Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRIFFITH, E.:

President of the First National Bank of Parker's Landing. Address, Parker's Landing, Armstrong County, Pa.

GRIFFITH, J. P. Crozer:

Physician; born Jan. 5, 1856, in Philadelphia. In 1877 he was graduated A. B. the first in his class from the University of Pennsylvania, he afterward graduated in 1881 from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, receiving first prize for Medical Thesis. Received his degree of Ph. D. in 1881 at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1878 was Instructor of Clinical Medicine, at the University of Pennsylvania; also visiting physician in 1889 at St. Agnes' Hospital, and later in 1890 visiting physician at Howard Hospital. At the Philadelphia Polyclinic in 1891 was Professor of Clinical Medicine. Since 1891 has been Professor of Diseases of Children, at the University of Pennsylvania, visiting physician since 1891 at the Children's Hospital. At the Woman's Hospital has been Consulting physician since 1896, also at St. Christophers' Hospital for Children in 1901. For several years he has been editor of Proceedings of the College of Physicians; also of Internal Clinics at its start. He is a member of the Association of American Physicians, American Pediatric Society, American Medical Association, College of Physicians, Philadelphia. Address, 1810 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRIFFITH, S. H.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Cuba; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon Dec. 15, 1877; Passed Assistant Surgeon, Dec. 15, 1880; Alaska, Pacific Station, from 1878 to 1880; special duty, Bureau of Medicine, July, 1881 to 1883; Lancaster, European Station, from 1884 to 1885; Lancaster, South Atlantic Station, from 1885 to 1887; Museum of Hy-

giene, from 1887 to 1890; Dolphin, Squadron of Evolution, April, 1890, to June, 1891; United States training ship Jamestown, June 1, 1891, to Sept. 6, 1892; Constellation, Sept. 6, 1892, to May, 1893; Museum of Hygiene, Washington, D. C., November, 1893, to March 26, 1898. Commissioned Surgeon, March 30, 1895; Prairie, March 29, 1898; Pan-American Exposition May, 1901; member Medical Examining Board, October, 1901, to 1903. Minneapolis since 1903; Fleet Surgeon of Atlantic Training Squadron. Address, care of the Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

GRIM, Webster:

State Senator from Bucks County; born at Revere, Bucks County, Pa., Aug. 11, 1866; educated in the common schools, Reigelsville Academy and Keystone State Normal School, graduating from the latter in 1887; was admitted to the bar in 1889; began practicing law at Doylestown, and is the senior member of the firm of Grim & Grim; has served as delegate to various Democratic Conventions; Permanent Chairman of Democratic State Convention, 1903; has taken a leading part in fraternal societies, musical organizations and other kindred organizations in the interest of the town; is now serving as Grand Vice Chief in the Pennsylvania Knights Golden Eagle; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Doylestown, Pa.

GRIMES, George Madden:

Captain United States Army; he is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. George S. Grimes; private Second United States Cavalry June 4, 1896; Corporal Feb. 27, 1898; Sergeant May 23, 1898; discharged to accept promotion July 6, 1898; Second Lieutenant Twentieth United States Infantry June 23, 1898; First Lieutenant March 2, 1899. Captain Aug. 8, 1903. Elected Feb. 7, 1900. Address, Fort Reno, Okla.

GRIMM, Jacob L.:

Clergyman; born Nov. 27, 1842, in Rohrersville, Washington County, Md.; received early education at public schools, and later attended the Academy at Rohrersville. From 1857 to 1862 taught in public schools, and afterward took a complete course in Conference Theology. Jan. 1, 1866 he joined the United Brethren Ministry. In 1867 became an Itinerant Minister of the United Brethren; since Oct. 1, 1897 has been Presiding Elder. During the Civil War was private in the Eleventh Maryland Volunteer Infantry of the United States Army from 1896 to 1902. Since 1896 has been Chaplain in the Department of Maryland Grand Army of the Republic. At the National Encampment, Philadelphia, Sept. 7, 1899, was elected Chaplain-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic. For two years was Superintendent of Eastern United Brethren book and publishing house, also editor from 1887 to 1889 of the Weekly Itinerant. For ten years was correspondent in the religious department of the Baltimore Daily American. Has made various contributions to religious papers. Republican in politics. Address, 264 Herr St., Harrisburg; office, New Cumberland, Pa.

GRISCOM, Clement Acton, Jr.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1868; son of Clement A. Griscom and Frances Canby Biddle Griscom. President and Director of American Bond and Stock Company, James Reilly Repair and Supply Company; Director of American Finance and Securities Company, New Jersey Steel Company, Guanajuato Reduction and Mines Company, The Development Company of America, New York; Poland Mining Company, Empire Trust Company, The de Mayo Coaling Company; Director and member of Executive Committee of Maritime Association, Port of New York; member of Chamber of Commerce, New York; American Academy of Political and Social Science, Philadelphia; Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York; Department of Archæology and Palæontology of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia; American Museum of Natural History, New York; Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers; Metropolitan Club, New York; Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Society of Colonial Wars, General Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Lawyers' Club, New York; Morris County Golf Club, Morristown, N. J.; Merion Cricket Club, New York; Morris County Golf Club, Morristown, N. J.; Merion Cricket Club, Philadelphia; University Club, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania Club, New York, Somerset Hills Country Club, Morristown, N. J.; Class of 1887, University of Pennsylvania; Mendelssohn Glee Club, New York Zoological Society, Permanent

International Association of Navigation Congresses. Address, 21 Washington Sq., New York city, N. Y.

GRISCOM, Lloyd C.:

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; appointed private secretary to the Ambassador to Great Britain May 10, 1893; retired Sept. 20, 1894; appointed Secretary of Legation at Constantinople, July 24, 1899; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Persia June 17, 1901; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Japan Dec. 16, 1902. Home, Haverford, Pa. Address, United States Legation, Tokio, Japan.

GRISCOM, R. E.:

Banker; born Philadelphia Oct. 21, 1870; educated at Philadelphia schools, Geneva, Switzerland; Haverford College, Pa., and University of Pennsylvania. Married Anna Starr Feb. 17, 1897. For fourteen years in International Navigation Company and International Mercantile Marine Company, holding various positions, including Manager; assistant to the President-Manager, Insurance Department, etc. On Jan. 1, 1904, left this employ to become a member of the firm and Philadelphia partner of the banking house of Bertron, Storrs & Griscom. Republican in politics. Address, Haverford, Pa.

GROFF, Geo. G., M. D.:

Born in Tredyffrin Township, Chester County, Pa., April 5, 1851; educated in public and private schools and University of Michigan; taught in the public schools and in the West Chester State Normal School, and since 1879 Professor in Bucknell University; Surgeon in National Guard of Pennsylvania two years. During Spanish-American War was commissioned by President McKinley Major and Brigade Surgeon. Was with the Army in Porto Rico, where he remained two years, assisting in Americanizing the island government, holding there the following positions, viz.: Commissioner of National Relief Commission, Secretary and Treasurer of Colonial Christian Association, Secretary and Treasurer of the Superior Board of Health of Porto Rico and author of Sanitary Code, Secretary and Treasurer Insane Asylum of Porto Rico, Secretary and Treasurer Leper Hospital of Porto Rico, member of Insular Board of Education, President Insular Board of Education, Superintendent of Public Instruction of Porto Rico, Acting Commissioner of Education of Porto Rico, member of the Executive Council of Porto Rico. Has been member State Board of Health since 1887; organized the sanitary work at Johnstown after the great flood in 1889; member of the Pennsylvania German Society, of the Pennsylvania Historical Society and of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

GRONER, L. R.:

President of the First National Bank of Bath. Address, Bath, Northampton County, Pa.

GROSE, James W.:

President of the Monongahela National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GROSS, Albert Haller:

Lawyer, composer; born Louisville, Ky., March 18, 1844; son of Samuel D. Gross (D. C. L., LL. D.) and Louisa Ann Dulany (Weissell). Studied at University of Virginia one year; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania 1864; A. M. 1867. Married at Rome, Italy, March 9, 1896, Julia, daughter of John C. Bullitt, of Philadelphia, Pa. Appointed United States Attorney for New Mexico 1869, but resigned owing to ill health; declined position of Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania 1871; appointed United States Consul at Athens, Greece, 1885, but declined. Member of Select Council, Philadelphia, 1882-1885. Democrat. One of first in this country to advocate publicly cremation of the dead. Composer of many songs, including the words, in English, French and German. Member Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Editor with brother, Dr. Samuel W. Gross, "Autobiography of Dr. Samuel D. Gross," 1887. Address, Langhorne, Pa.

GROW, Galusha Aaron:

Ex-Congressman; born at Ashford (now Eastport), Windham County, Conn., Aug. 31, 1822. In 1834 he moved to Susquehanna County with his widowed mother, who bought a farm in Lenox Township. Here the boy worked and attended school; prepared for college in Franklin Academy, and in 1840 entered Amherst College, where he was graduated with high honors some years later. He began the study of law in 1845 in the office of Hon. F. B. Streeter, of Montrose, Pa., and was ad-

mitted to practice in April, 1847. He is now the oldest member of the Susquehanna County bar. Mr. Grow, at that time a Free Soil Demoerat, was elected to Congress in 1850 and continued a member for twelve years. In 1854, on the repeal of the Missouri Compromise, he severed his connection with the Democratic party, and two years later was concerned in the formation of the Republican party, which he represented in Congress during the last six years of his term of service. In 1861 Mr. Grow was elected Speaker of the House, and held this responsible position during the first two years of the war, his membership ending March 4, 1863. His services in Congress covered a momentous period in National affairs, including the repeal of the Missouri Compromise, the Kansas troubles, and the other events leading to the war. He was the author of the Homestead bill, passed during this period, in favor of which he made five set speeches during as many Congresses, finally signing it as Speaker. He left Congress in feeble health, engaged in the lumber trade in Luzerne County, and later in the oil business in Venango County, and spent four years (1871-1875) in Texas as President of the Houston and Great Northern Railroad. Returning to his old home in Pennsylvania, he again entered the political field, canvassing actively for Hartranft for Governor and Hayes for President. In 1879 President Hayes offered him the Ministry to Russia, but he declined the office. In 1894 he was again returned to the House, as Congressman-at-Large, and was re-elected in 1896 by the largest majority ever given in the United States for a candidate for any office. He was elected again in 1898, and a fourth time in 1900, making his total service in Congress twenty years. During the period from 1894 to 1903 he was Chairman of the Committee on Education. Mr. Grow retired in 1903, and still lives at his old home. Address, Glenwood, Pa.

GRUBB, Edward Burd:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; born in Burlington, N. J.; educated at Burlington College (Bishop Doane). All the commissions in United States Volunteers from private to Brigadier General 1861-1865; Department Commander Grand Army of Republic 1888; United States Minister to Spain 1890-1892. Married Elizabeth Wadsworth Van Rensselaer and Violet Sopworth. Republican candidate for Governor of New Jersey 1889. Address, Edgewater Park, N. J.

GRUGAN, Frank Carter:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Pennsylvania Artillery June 4, to Aug. 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant 114th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 15, 1862; First Lieutenant September, 1863; First Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry Dec. 19, 1864; transferred to Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry May 8, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1865; private, general service, Aug. 18, 1865, to May, 1866; Second Lieutenant Second Cavalry April 25, 1866; First Lieutenant November, 1867; Regimental Quartermaster Nov. 1, 1867, to July 15, 1870; transferred to Second Artillery April 11, 1879; Captain March 18, 1885; Major Sixth Artillery March 8, 1898; Brevet First Lieutenant, United States Army, for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Hatcher's Run, Va.; Brevet Captain, United States Army, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; retired March 18, 1899. Address, 10 East 53rd St., New York city, N. Y.

GRUMBEIM, E.:

President of the Lebanon County Trust Company. Address, Lebanon, Lebanon County, Pa.

GUERNSEY, Joseph C., A. M., M. D.:

Physician; son of Statira Colburn and Henry N. Guernsey, M. D.; born in Frankford, Philadelphia, in 1849; educated in the private schools of Philadelphia, and graduated from Princeton College in 1870; received degree of A. M. 1873; became a medical student in his father's office; was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1872; was quiz master of Materia Medica at Hahnemann Medical College; Provisional Secretary of the American Institute of Homeopathy 1876 and 1881. In 1893 President of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania. He has been Vice President of the Philadelphia County Homeopathic Medical Society, and has served on the Bureaus of Materia Medica, Obstetrics and Sanitary Science; is a Trustee and Visiting Physician of the Hahnemann Medical College and Hahnemann Hospital of Philadelphia, honorary member of the Institute Homeopathic Mexi-

cano. In 1872 he established the North Eastern Homeopathic Free Dispensary at Kensington. Edited "Transactions of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania," 1874 to 1879, and the "Transactions of the American Institute of Homeopathy," of 1879; "Guernsey's Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children." From notes taken upon his father's lectures on Materia Medica, he compiled and published "Guernsey's Keynotes," also published a work on "Urinalysis;" co-editor of the "Repertory to Hering's Guiding Symptoms of our Materia Medica." Contributor to medical journals. He has been actively engaged in lecturing, etc., at Training School for Nurses, Hahnemann Hospital. Secretary and Treasurer of Board of Homeopathic Medical Examiners of Pennsylvania; 1894 he founded and has since been President of "The Saturday Night Club of Microscopists." In 1876 married Gertrude Thomas, daughter of Samuel Thomas, of Catasauqua, Pa. Address, 1923 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GUFFY, James McClurg:

Petroleum producer; born in Westmoreland, Va., Jan. 19, 1839; received a public school education; spent his early manhood in the South working as a clerk; returned to Pennsylvania in 1872; since then operator in oil and gas productions; also engaged in the production of bituminous coal. He is the leader of the Democratic party in Pennsylvania, and a very prominent member of the National Committee. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GUFFEY, James M.:

Petroleum operator; born in Sewickley, Westmoreland County, Pa., Jan. 19, 1839. His paternal ancestor, of Scotch descent, came to Philadelphia in 1738 and settled in Westmoreland County as early as 1778, going west in the track of the expedition against the French at Fort Duquesne. The family purchased part of the territory of the present township of Sewickley in 1780, and there the descendants of the Guffeys still dwell. As a boy Mr. Guffey lived and worked on his father's farm, gaining a good education, of a commercial character, in the local schools, and when eighteen he became clerk in the service of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad Company at Louisville, Ky. Several years later he resigned to accept a position with the Adams Southern Express Company at Nashville, Tenn. Shortly afterward he was drawn back to Pennsylvania by the great oil developments in that State, and became an agent for the Gibbs & Sterrett Company, manufacturers of oil-well machinery and appliances at St. Petersburg, Pa. He soon entered actively into the oil business, investing in oil wells, pipe lines, and various local enterprises, his operations growing with remarkable rapidity until they covered the most productive petroleum fields of Butler, Forest, Warren, McKean and Allegheny Counties. The famous Mathews well was drilled and most of the phenomenal McDonald field owned by him and a few others. His operations expanded until he became the largest oil producer and operator in the States, and also the owner of highly valuable coal mines in Pennsylvania and West Virginia, and of gold and silver works in Colorado and Idaho. He is President of the Trade Dollar Mining and Milling Company of Silver City, Idaho, and the new town of Guffey, thirty miles from Cripple Creek, has been named in his honor. Politically he is a Democrat, and in 1897 was chosen by the State Convention of his party as the Pennsylvania member of the Democratic National Committee. Mr. Guffey is a prominent member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, a Trustee of Washington and Jefferson College, a member of the Manhattan Club of New York, and of other organizations. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GUFFEY, Wesley S.:

Senior member of the firm of Guffey & Queen, Pittsburg; born in Westmorland County, Pa., in 1842; in 1864 Mr. Guffey went to the oil fields and was among the first to lease lands and drill wells at Pithole; in 1881 he settled in Pittsburg as a central point from which to operate in oil and gas from Bradford to West Virginia; for many years has been active in politics; is a Democrat, and for many years has been President of the famous Randall Club, of Pittsburg. Address, Stevenson Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

GUGGENHEIM, William:

Refiner; born in Philadelphia Nov. 6, 1868. After a preliminary education he entered the Science Department of the University of Pennsylvania, studying chemistry and metallurgy. In 1890-1891 he was Superintendent of the Philadel-

phia Smelting and Refining Company, Pueblo, Cal., and from 1891 to 1901 was General manager of the Mexican smelting interests of the M. Guggenheim Sons' Company. He constructed their lead works at Monterey, and their lead and copper smelting works at Aguascalientes, becoming Secretary and Treasurer of these concerns. He was also President and Treasurer of the works at Pueblo. These and other concerns were consolidated in 1901 into the American Smelting and Refining Company, Mr. Guggenheim retiring from active business, but remaining a member of the firm of M. Guggenheim Sons of New York. Address, 36 W. 77th St., New York.

GUHER, H. B.:

Banker; born Aug. 14, 1862, in Waynesburg, Pa.; educated at Waynesburg College and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. Ex-President Fayette County Medical Society, ex-President School Board, Treasurer of Smithfield Bros. and President First National Bank. Married Maud F. Brownfield in November, 1891. Organized First National Bank of Smithfield; has been its President since organization; a general practitioner of medicine for seventeen years. Republican in politics. Address, Smithfield, Fayette County, Pa.

GUILFORD, Simeon Hayden, D. D. S.:

Son of Simeon Guilford, iron master; born April 11, 1841; was educated in the Lebanon public schools, Litiz Academy (Lancaster County), 1856, and Franklin & Marshall College, 1858-1861. Received the degree of A. B. in course, from Franklin & Marshall College in 1861, A. M. in 1864 and Ph. D. in 1886. Taught school during winter of 1861-1862. Entered Union Army August, 1862, as private in Company E. 127th Pennsylvania Volunteers, Third Brigade, Second Division, Second Corps, Army of the Potomac; was actively engaged in battles of Fredericksburg, December, 1862, and Chancellorsville, May, 1863. Began study of dentistry in June, 1863; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery in February, 1865, with degree of D. D. S. In 1884 received the honorary degree of D. D. S. from the Philadelphia Dental College. Began practice in native city, Lebanon, Pa., and seven years later, October, 1872, removed to Philadelphia, where he has since resided and practiced his profession. In 1881 elected to the chair of Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry in the Philadelphia Dental College; 1896 was elected Dean of the institution, and so continues. Member of American Dental Association, National Association of Dental Faculties, Pennsylvania State Dental Society, Philadelphia Academy of Stomatology, National Institute of Dental Pedagogics; honorary member of the Reading Dental Society, Dental Society of Southern New Jersey, American Academy of Dental Science, Boston; First District Dental Society, State of N. Y.; American Dental Society of Europe. Has been President of the National Association of Dental Faculties, Pennsylvania State Dental Society, Odontological Society of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Academy of Stomatology and Vice President of the National School of Dental Technics and the National Dental Association. Author "Nitrous Oxide" (1887) and "Orthodontia" (three editions), 1889, 1893 and 1898. One of the editors of the American System of Dentistry, 1886, and the American Text Book of Operative Dentistry, 1900. Has been a frequent contributor for thirty-five years to the various dental journals of this and other countries. Regarded as an authority on Orthodontia. Married Virginia Susan Gleim, of Lebanon, Pa., on June 8, 1868. Address, 1728 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GUITERAS, Daniel M.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Cuba; appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon June 3, 1879; Naval Hospital, New York, 1879; Powhatan, North Atlantic Station, 1879-1881. Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 27, 1882; receiving ship Colorado, 1881-1883; Swatara, North Atlantic Station, 1883; Navy Yard, Pensacola, 1883-1886; Despatch, 1887-1889; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1890-1903; Naval Laboratory, New York, July, 1893-1895. Promoted to Surgeon, May, 1895; Montgomery, August, 1895; retired, October, 1896. Address, 108 West 103d St., New York, N. Y.

GUMMERE, Francis Barton:

Professor; born March 6, 1855, in Burlington, N. J. In 1872 graduated from Haverford College, and afterward, in 1875, from Harvard College; made a study of philology in Leipzig, Berlin, Strassburg, Freiburg. In 1881 he took his degree of Ph. D. at University of Freiburg, Baden, Germany. He married Amelia S. Mott in

1882 at Burlington, N. J. Member of Phi Beta Kappa Society (Harvard Chapter); University Club, Philadelphia; American Philosophical Society; author of "Handbook of Poetics," "Germanic Origins," "Old English Ballads," "The Beginnings of Poetry." Address, Haverford, Pa.

GUMMEY, Charles Francis:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 22, 1862. Of a Welsh family, which came to Virginia in 1635. Prepared for college at the Germantown Academy, and entered the University of Pennsylvania from which he graduated in 1884, with the degree of B. S. Read law and graduated LL. B. from the same institution in 1888. Admitted to the Philadelphia bar June 16, 1888. Married June 7, 1900, to Florence, daughter of John H. Catherwood, Esq. Address, 2126 Locust St.; country residence, Gwynedd, Pa.

GUMP, H. Frank:

President of the First National Bank of Everett. Address, Everett, Bedford County, Pa.

GUNNISON, C. E.:

President of the Marine National Bank of Erie. Address, Erie, Erie County, Pa.

GUNNISON, Frank:

Jurist; born in Erie, Pa., Feb. 21, 1848; son of Jonas Gunnison, an able lawyer and former State Senator. He was educated at Erie Academy and the University of Michigan, and studied for the legal profession at Harvard Law School, graduating LL. D. in 1870. Immediately afterward he was admitted to the Erie bar, and formed a law partnership with Gen. D. B. McCreary. This was dissolved in 1875, since which time he has practiced alone. He became connected with many of the most prominent cases before the Erie County Courts, and as a Republican was elected to the City Council of Erie and held other minor political positions. In 1886 he was elected President Judge of the Sixth Judicial District, holding this office for the full term of ten years, but declining a renomination in the interest of his private practice. Judge Gunnison is interested in many business enterprises, being a director of the Second, National Bank of Erie and stockholder in several manufacturing enterprises. Address, Erie, Pa.

GUTH, Morris Stanley, M. D.:

Physician; born in Allentown, Pa., Nov. 5, 1851; educated at Allentown Academy and Muhlenberg College; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1873; was graduated from Medical Department of University of Pennsylvania in 1876. After a short time in private practice, took position as Assistant Physician in Cincinnati Sanitarium. In 1878 took similar position in State Hospital for the Insane, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. In 1880 was appointed Assistant Physician in State Hospital, Warren, Pa., and remained in that position until 1900, when he was appointed Superintendent and Physician-in-chief of the State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa., which position he still holds. Married in 1898 Margaret Shirk, daughter of C. C. Shirk, Erie, Pa. Is a member of County, State, and National Medical Societies, the Medico-Legal Society, and the Medico-Psychological Association. Address, Warren, Pa.

GUTHRIE, Doty:

President of the New Alexandria National Bank. Address, New Alexandria, Westmoreland County, Pa.

GUTHRIE, Francis Sellers:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; nephew of deceased Companion Capt. Alexander M. Guthrie Elected May 1, 1901. Address, care of the Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GUTHRIE, George Wilkins:

Lawyer; son of John B. Guthrie; born Sept. 5, 1848, in Pittsburg, Pa. In 1866 was graduated from Western University of Pennsylvania with degree of A. M., afterward was graduated from Columbian Law Department, in 1869; later in the same year he was admitted to the bar. In the reform campaign in 1896 he was candidate of Citizens' Municipal League, for Mayor of Pittsburg, also a member of the Committee of National Municipal League on Municipal Program (published report 1896). In 1876 was associate Counsel for Tilden Electors before Florida Returning Board; also Assistant Secretary in 1884 to the Democratic National Convention, at Chicago. In 1902 was Democratic candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, the State Convention nominating him unanimously. He is one

of the Board of Managers of the Children's Hospital, Pittsburg. Address, 434 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GWINNER, Frederick:

President of the Enterprise National Bank of Allegheny. Address, Allegheny, Allegheny County, Pa.

GWYN, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry April 21, 1861; honorably mustered out July 31, 1861; Captain Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 13, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged July 15, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel 118th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 16, 1862; Colonel Dec. 5, 1863; honorably mustered out June 1, 1865. Brevetted Brigadier General United States Volunteers Sept. 30, 1864; "for gallant and distinguished services in the battle of Poplar Spring Church, near Petersburg, Va."; Major General April 1, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Five Forks, Va." Elected Oct. 4, 1865. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GWINNER, John F.:

President of the First National Bank of Easton. Address, Easton, Northampton County, Pa.

H

HACK, William C.:

President of the Tremont National Bank. Address, Tremont, Schuylkill County, Pa.

HACKENBURG, William B.:

Merchant and silk manufacturer; born in Philadelphia June 2, 1837; educated in public schools of the city and in private academy of Rev. Dr. Max Lilianthal, New York; has been forty years in the manufacture of sewing and machine silks. In 1858 was Secretary of the United Hebrew Relief Society; in 1865 was one of the organizers of the Jewish Hospital and Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, of Philadelphia, and now is its President. One of the founders of the Society of United Hebrew Charities, Federation of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Charity Ball Association and a member of all the Jewish and many non-Jewish charities; was one of the original members and a director of Young Men's Hebrew Association, Central Board for Organizing Charity, Philadelphia, and Hebrew Education Society. Finished in 1879 the only authentic census of the Jews made in this country, now found in most libraries here and in Europe; on Board of Inspectors of County Prisons; is a Mason; since 1891 a Trustee of Baron Maurice De Hirsch $2,400,000 trust for relief of Russian and Roumanian Jews, and Vice President of one of its colonics in South Jersey. Married Adeline Schoneman Sept. 14, 1864. Republican in politics. Address, 612 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HACKETT, Horatio Balch:

State Senator from Philadelphia; born in Lower Penn's Neck, Salem County, N. J., Jan. 8, 1844; his family moved to Philadelphia when he was three months old; on July 25, 1861, he enlisted in Company B, Eighty-first Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and shortly afterward was transferred to Company C; served in the Peninsular campaign under General McClellan as a private; in 1863 he reenlisted and became a veteran when nineteen years old; participated in the battles in front of Petersburg; was promoted to Orderly Sergeant and was recommended to Governor Curtin for promotion for gallantry, receiving in a short time commissions as Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant, and then Captain. He rose from a drummer boy at seventeen years to a Captain of veterans in a regiment which stands on the records as second of all Pennsylvania commands, and No. 7 of the entire Union Army in number of battles and severity of losses. After the war he served as brakeman two years and fireman three years on the Reading Railroad; was appointed letter carrier; subsequently he was night inspector in the Custom House; was Clerk in the Register of Wills' Office for several years and served as State Appraiser under General Kinsey; in 1887 he was elected Magistrate, and was re-elected in 1892 and 1898; is a charter member of Post 51, G. A. R.; a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, a Knight Templar, and is a member of various other secret orders and political clubs; has been a member of the Republican Ward, City and State Committees for the past thirty years and Treasurer of the Republi-

can City Campaign Committee for four years; was alternate delegate to the Minneapolis and Chicago Republican Conventions that nominated Harrison for President, and was a delegate to the St. Louis Convention that nominated Major McKinley; was elected Register of Wills of Philadelphia County in 1898 for a term of three years; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, 2217 East Cumberland St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HACKETT, William:

President of the Easton National Bank. Address, Easton, Northampton County, Pa.

HAGENMAN, Jeremiah:

Jurist; born in Phoenixville, Pa., in 1820 engaged in early life at the Phoenix Iron Works; he broke his arm by a fall from a tree, amputation becoming necessary. This unfitting him for mechanical labor, he taught school for a period, at the same time studying law and soon gaining admission to the Berks County bar; here he built up a large practice, and in 1850 was elected District Attorney; in 1853 he was re-elected, but declined to run again in 1856 on account of the demands of his private practice. As an active Democrat he was delegate to various State and National conventions, being looked upon as the head of the county organization. When the office of additional Law Judge was created he was regarded as the most suitable for the position, was nominated in the convention by a large majority, and was duly elected. When Judge Woodward was elevated to the Supreme Court in 1874, Judge Hagenman succeeded him as Presiding Judge, and was elected to this position in 1879. Failing to obtain the nomination in 1889, he resumed his private practice in partnership with his son. He was also at this time made President of the Keystone National Bank. Address, Reading, Pa.

HAGENMAN, John William:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy July 21, 1863; was graduated in 1867; Susquehanna, North Atlantic Station, 1867-1868; promoted to Ensign 1868; Portsmouth, South Atlantic Fleet, 1869-1871; promoted to Master 1870; commissioned as Lieutenant 1871; Coast Survey 1872-1875; Marion, European Fleet, 1876-1878; Marion 1878; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, League Island, 1879-1880; nautical school ship St. Mary's 1880-1883; Marion 1885-1888; retired May 3, 1889. Address, 103 South Fifth St., Reading, Pa.

HAGERTY, Rev. Andrew Neely:

Clergyman of the Presbyterian Church, Carlisle, Pa.; born in Independence Township, Washington County, Pa., of Scotch-Irish parents; prepared for college at West Alexander Academy, Pa., and Waterford Academy, Pa., teaching the higher mathematics in the last mentioned institution; entered Lafayette College 1877, and was graduated with degree of A. B. 1881; was graduated from Allegheny U. P. Theological Seminary 1884; licensed by Presbytery of Chartiers April 8, 1884; began ministry that year at Hanover Junction, Daviess County, Ill.; pastor of the U. P. Church of Olathe, Kan. In July, 1887, was sent to Castroville, Cal., as missionary to begin the first Protestant church of the town; pastor of the Second U. P. Church of Kansas City, Mo., from 1888 to 1891; now pastor of First Presbyterian Church of Carlisle, Pa., which is one of the historic Presbyterian landmarks of Pennsylvania. Married on Dec. 7, 1876, Miss Sarah J. Smith, daughter of William Smith of Washington County, Pa.; has been three times Commissioner to the General Assembly; was one of the first members of the Council of the Presbyterian Brotherhood of Andrew and Philip. A member of the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

HAGY, J. Lawrence:

Electrical and mechanical engineer; associate patent expert; tutor; Assistant Chief Draftsman of the Electric Storage Battery Company, Philadelphia; born at Boyertown, Berks County, Pa., Oct. 30, 1876; son of James Keely and Clara Hagy; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and prepared for college at the Philadelphia Central Manual Training High School. Receiving a scholarship from the University of Pennsylvania, entered the Electrical and Mechanical Engineering Department in 1895; was graduated in 1899, receiving the degree of B. S. Member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, the Tutors' Association of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, Allegheny Ave. and Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAIGHT, John J.:

Postmaster of Cooper Tract, Pa.; eldest son of Albert W. and Isabelle Haight; born in Richmond Township, Crawford County, June 3, 1838; educated in the public and private schools; when a boy he worked on his father's farm, and subsequently taught school and clerked in a store. In 1860 he began drilling for oil by contract, and continued to do so till he enlisted as a private in Company B, 111th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; promoted First Sergeant soon after joining his company; advanced to Second Lieutenant Jan. 15, 1863; to First Lieutenant Feb. 10, 1863; to Captain June 24, 1865. When First Lieutenant served as Assistant Inspector General of General Kane's brigade, Brigadier General Geary's Division, Twelfth Army Corps. At different times he received appointments of trust and honor, especially in the battle of Gettysburg under Colonel Cobham and the campaign through Georgia; was wounded at the battle of Waukatchie, Tenn., Oct. 29, 1863, and at Grear's Farm, near Kenesaw Mountain, Ga., June 21, 1864; was mustered out with his company July 19, 1865. Soon after he resumed his work as an oil operator, and has now become one of the most extensive oil operators in Forest County, Pa., owning at present, in the Cooper field, the Reno, Reed and Brenneman, Patterson, and the Melvin, Walker, Shannon & Co.'s leases individually, besides the leaseholds of the greater parts of Lots 3192 and 4791, and a part of 4823, in company with A. Wayne Cook. Mr. Haight served four years as Justice of the Peace at Pleasantville, Pa., and as School Director and Road Commissioner for many years in Howe Township, Forest County; was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1892; while a representative of Forest County served on a number of important committees; is serving second term as Postmaster of Cooper Tract. On Aug. 18, 1872, he was married to Miss Adaline Merrick of Pleasantville, Pa. Address, Cooper Tract, Pa.

HAINS, John Power:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed at large; Cadet Military Academy June 14, 1885; additional Second Lieutenant First Artillery, June 12, 1889; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery, Dec. 16, 1889; First Lieutenant First Artillery, June 17, 1897; transferred to Third Artillery July 24, 1897; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, Feb. 28, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

HAINS, Peter Conover:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey, Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1857; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant, Second Artillery, June 24, 1861; transferred to Engineers March 3, 1863; Captain July 18, 1863; Major Sept. 22, 1870; Lieutenant Colonel Sept. 16, 1866; Colonel Aug. 13, 1895; Brigadier General Volunteers May 27, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers Nov. 30, 1898; Brigadier General United States Army April 21, 1903; brevetted Captain May 27, 1862, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Hanover Court House, Va.; Major July 4, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service during the siege of Vicksburg, Miss., and Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Isthmian Canal Commission, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.

HAKES, Harry:

Doctor and lawyer; born at Harpersfield, Delaware County, N. Y., June 10, 1824. Choosing medicine for his profession, he entered Castleton's Medical College in Vermont, graduating in 1846, and starting business as a physician at Davenport Centre, N. Y., where he practiced with success for three years. His wife dying a few months after marriage, the bereaved husband spent the following year in New York, devoting himself to school and hospital work. He then removed to the village of Nanticoke, Luzerne County, Pa., where he practiced for three years. After a visit to Europe in 1855, where he studied medicine for a year in London and Paris, he married again and practiced as a physician till 1857, when he began the study of law, a profession in which his father and brother had acquired a reputation. He was admitted to the Luzerne County bar in 1860 and entered diligently upon his new line of practice. In 1864 he was elected a member of the State Legislature on the Democratic ticket and served for two terms He drafted the bill for the extension of the Lehigh Valley Railroad from Wilkesbarre to Waverley, N. Y., and also one for the collection of debts, both of which

passed, and secured each year an appropriation of $2,500 for the Home for Friendless Children. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HALDEMAN, Horace L.:

Manufacturer; born at the Haldeman homestead, Locust Grove, Conoy Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Sept. 16, 1847. First Lieutenant Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry, 1863; Captain, 1865; mustered out by reason of termination of the war, 1865; Acting Assistant Adjutant General on the staffs of Major General George Cadwalader, Major General D. N. Couch, and Brigadier General O. S. Ferry; connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad in New York and New England, 1867-1872; engaged in the manufacture of pig iron at Chickies, Lancaster County, Pa., 1872-1898; now actively interested in coal and iron industries in Virginia and West Virginia; bank and railroad Director. At present Lieutenant Colonel and Assistant Commissary General of Subsistence, National Guard, Pennsylvania; member Military Order Loyal Legion; Grand Army of the Republic, serving as Post Commander and Aide-de-Camp on the staff of the Commander-in-Chief, United States Cavalry Association, Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Historical Society, The Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania German Society, Lancaster County Historical Society, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Franklin Institute, and Pennsylvania Forestry Association. He is a son of Cyrus S. Haldeman, Brevet Major, Captain and Assistant Adjutant General United States Volunteers, 1862 to 1866, and descended from Jacob Haldeman, who served in the War of the Revolution, a German-Swiss, whose parents came to America in 1727, and who was a relative of Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand, K. B., at one time Governor General of Canada; and of Elizabeth Steman Breneman, a descendant of Melchior Breneman, a German-Swiss, who settled in Lancaster County, Pa., in 1709. Married Emma Louisa Jones. Residence, Chickies, Lancaster County, Pa.

HALE, Williams Bayard:

Clergyman, editor; born April 6, 1869, at Richmond, Ind.; was graduated from the following colleges: Boston University, Harvard University, Episcopal Theological Seminary, Cambridge; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., and St. Johns Annapolis, Md., where he took his degree of A. M.; also degree of LL. D., and degree of S. T. D., at Hobart. In 1893 he was ordained deacon of St. Johns; also priest in 1894. From 1892 to 1899, was rector of the Church of Our Savior, Middleborough, Mass. In 1899 was rector of St. Mary's, Ardmore (Phila.); was managing editor in 1900 of the Cosmopolitan Magazine; also in 1901 editor of the Current Literature; was special correspondent in 1902 for the New York World, and editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger in 1903 and 1904; has written various books, among which are: "The Making of the American Constitution"; "The Eternal Teacher," published in 1895 by the Oxford University Press; "The New Obedience"; "A Plea for Social Submission to Christ," 1898; "Phillips Brooks, a Memorial." Address, Public Ledger, Philadelphia.

HALL, Albert P.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Westchester. Address, Westchester, Chester County, Pa.

HALL, Amos H.:

Tank manufacturer; born in Norwich, Conn., July 21, 1845; educated in the Norwich Free Academy, leaving school in 1857 to go to work. He went to Philadelphia in 1859, when fourteen years of age, and in 1863 became an apprentice to a paper maker. His first venture in business on his own account was in 1868, when he organized the firm of Fisher & Hall, to manufacture cedar tanks and vats. In 1875 the firm name was changed to that of the Amos H. Hall Cedar Vat and Tank Factory. The business greatly prospered until the firm became the largest and most complete of its kind in the United States. Mr. Hall is an active member of the Odd Fellows and Masonic Orders, having been Grand Master of the former in 1896-1897, while he is one of the few men who have received the thirty-third Masonic degree. Address, 1522 Gratz St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HALL, Francis M.:

Pastor of Presbyterian Church at Conneautville, Pa.; born in Washington, Pa., Dec. 23, 1864; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1888; entered Western Theological Seminary at Allegheny, Pa., same year, and graduated

1891. Married Charlotte S. Hayes, of Washington, Pa., Feb. 9, 1892; was for three successive years President of Crawford County Union of Young People's Societies of Christian Endeavor, and unanimously elected to the same position for a fourth year. At present Chairman of Presbyterial Committee on Young People's Societies. Was Moderator of Erie Presbytery in 1900. Address, Conneautville, Pa.

HALL, George W.:

Merchant and legislator; born in Philadelphia May 18, 1829; educated in a private school; entered a wholesale hardware house at fourteen and remained there four years; then entered a wholesale dry-goods house and on reaching his majority received the appointment of assistant coiner in the United States Mint, in which his father had been employed for many years. After some years in this service he entered the mercantile business in 1857 as a member of the house of Brown, Kunkel & Co., dealing in woolen goods. In 1861 it became known as Kunkel, Hall & Co. In 1868 Mr. Hall retired from mercantile life, and in that year was elected to the Common Council of Philadelphia, of which he was six years a member. In 1875 he was elected to the House of Representatives and served his city for five terms. For three sessions he was Chairman of the Committee on Appropriations. Mr. Hall, while not engaged in business, became a very active man, being a Director in many financial institutions and a large holder of real estate. He became active also as a manager or Director of a number of charitable institutions; is a prominent member of the Union League and a leader in the Masonic Order, being a manager of the Art Association and a Commissioner of the Sinking Fund of the Masonic Temple. Address, 1131 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HALL, Harry:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Sept. 14, 1876; graduated June 10, 1880; Assistant Engineer, June 10, 1882; Passed Assistant Engineer, Dec. 14, 1892; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Atlanta, Sept. 25, 1900; Lieutenant Commander September 17, 1900, Bureau of Steam Engineering, Nov. 10, 1903; Inspector of Machinery at Bath Iron Works. Address, Bath, Me.

HALL, Harry Alvan:

Lawyer and author; born in Karthaus, Pa., Oct. 7, 1861; educated at Dickinson Seminary, University at Lewisburg, St. Gregory College and Yale University; holds the degrees of A. B. and LL. B.; was admitted to the bar in June, 1881. Elected a member of the Pennsylvania Senate in 1890; appointed United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania in 1893; reappointed in 1897 and resigned same year. Mustered into the United States service for the Spanish-American War May 10, 1898, as Captain of Company H, Sixteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, United States Volunteers; served as Judge Advocate General of the First Corps on the staff of Gen. Wilson; was promoted Major of his regiment for distinguished gallantry on the field at the battle of Coamo, Porto Rico, Aug. 9, 1903, and by general orders of Lieutenant General Miles was sent to Washington to present the Spanish flags captured in that action to President McKinley. He is Vice Commander-in-Chief of the National Association of Spanish-American War Veterans, Past Commander of the Pennsylvania Commandery, Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War and Registrar-in-Chief of the National Commandery; was delegate to Democratic Conventions of 1884 and 1888, and delegate-at-large in 1892; he is general counsel for the Austro-Hungarian Empire and the Kingdom of Italy in the United States. Was married June 10, 1886, to Currin, daughter of the late Col. R. C. McNairy of Nashville, Tennnessee; has been general counsel for several railroads, and makes a specialty of railroad, corporation and international law; during his term as United States Attorney was chosen by the Inter-State Commerce Commission to try the test cases under that act. He is an author, linguist and traveller. Business address, the Frick Building, Pittsburg; residence, Ridgway, Pa.

HALL, James Knox Polk:

State Senator from Elk County; born at Milesburg, Centre County, Pa., Sept. 30, 1844; educated at Pittsburg; was admitted to the bar in November, 1866; elected District Attorney of Elk County in 1867; re-elected in 1870 and 1873; retired from practice in 1883, and has since devoted himself to his coal, lumber, railroad and banking interests; was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and re-

elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

HALL, Peter Penn Gaskell:

Major United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Second Lieutenant Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry May 31, 1861; First Lieutenant Aug. 25, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged Feb. 16, 1863. Major and Additional Paymaster United States Volunteers Nov. 6, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 15, 1865. Major and Paymaster United States Army Jan. 17, 1867; retired July 2, 1891. Elected Dec. 1, 1869. Address, Philadelphia Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

HALL, Reynold T.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Engineer, April 22, 1880; Passed Assistant Engineer, Jan. 9, 1899; Chief Engineer, Feb. 7, 1898; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Lieutenant Commander, Jan. 11, 1900; Navy Yard, New York, Oct. 25, 1899; Olympia since Jan. 25, 1902. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HALL, Robert Calvin:

Stock broker; born at Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 3, 1865. Parents born and bred in New York City; paternal grandfather was for many years a large shipping merchant and maternal grandfather a lawyer there. Real estate owner; interested in telephones, electric light and street railways, Pittsburg. Married Frances Pearson Clapp, daughter of Captain John M. Clapp, of Washington, D. C., Aug. 7, 1897. Republican and Independent. Entered active mercantile business with his father after graduation from Titusville High School, 1882, and for five years thereafter. For ten years succeeding in employ of Standard Oil Company. Address, 345 Fourth Ave, Pittsburg, Pa.

HALL, Robert William:

Head of the Department of Biology, Lehigh University; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, August 17, 1872; educated in European schools and old Hopkins Grammar School, of New Haven, Conn.; entered the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University in 1892, and graduated in 1895, having been elected a member of the Scientific Society, Sigma Xi, in his senior year. The following four years were spent in studying and teaching at Harvard University. From that institution he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts (cum laude), Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. In 1899 he returned to Yale and taught in the Biological department for three years; was then called to take charge of the newly-organized Department of Biology at Lehigh University. Address, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

HALLMARK, Harry-dele:

Editor; daughter of Harrison P. and Adele McAllister Hallmark; born Aug. 30, 1867, at Pensacola, Florida; received early education at Pensacola; was assistant editor of McClure's Syndicate; has written short stories and various articles under name of "Anne Rittenhouse," also numerous articles on "The Well-Dressed Woman," and contributions to the Ladies' Home Journal and Saturday Evening Post. Since 1895 she has been on the editorial staff of The Press. Address, The Press, Philadelphia, Pa.

HALLOWELL, John Rakestraw:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Fourth Iowa Cavalry Nov. 2, 1861; Corporal Jan. 15, 1862; Company Quartermaster Sergeant Sept. 1, 1862; First Sergeant May 1, 1864; discharged for promotion Jan. 16, 1865. Second Lieutenant Fourth Iowa Cavalry Jan. 16, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 8, 1865. Elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HALLSTEAD, William F.:

Railroad official; born March 22, 1836, at Benton, Pa.; received a public school education. In 1852 engaged in railroad business. His complete service has been with the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad; from 1852 to 1872 he served as conductor, dispatcher and assistant superintendent; afterward he became superintendent of the main line—Buffalo to New Hampton Junction—and Utica and Bloomsburg Division on the same road. From June, 1886 to July, 1899, he was General Manager, afterward became Second Vice President, and later President, of the Lackawanna & Montrose Railroad. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HALSEY, Gaius L.:

Jurist; born at Nesquehoning, Carbon County, July 12, 1845; was educated at the Wilkesbarre Academy, the Liberal Institute, Clinton, N. Y., and Tufts College, Medford, Mass., where he graduated in 1867. He taught school for a time while at college and for a year after his graduation was a teacher at White Haven, Pa.; went to Washigton, D. C., in 1868, where he was engaged as a stenographer, and in 1869 and 1870 was stenographer for the Legislative Record at Harrisburg; served as assistant sergeant-at-arms in the House during 1870-1871, and as a transmitting clerk in the House 1871-1872. During this period he was engaged in the study of law and in September, 1872, was admitted to the Luzerne County bar and actively engaged in the practice of law until 1900, when he was elected to the bench of the Court of Common Pleas. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HALSTEAD, Alexander S.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer Oct. 1, 1879; Assistant Engineer July 1, 1885; Passed Assistant Engineer, Sept. 11, 1895; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; qualified for general duties of line by examination, 1901; represented Engineer Corps of United States Navy at the Congress of the International Society for Testing Technical Materials at Stockholm, Sweden, in August, 1897. During Spanish-American War served on U. S. S. Raleigh on Asiatic Station, and participated in battle of Manila Bay, May 1, 1898; surrender of Corregidor Island, Manila Bay, May 4, 1898; capture of Grande Island, Subig Bay, and assault on Manila, Aug. 13, 1898. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HAMAKER, Winters D.:

Physician; born Sept. 21, 1859, at Schellsburg, Bedford County, Pa.; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1880; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1884; resident physician to Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, 1884-1885; resident physician to University Hospital, Philadelphia, 1885-1886; practiced medicine and surgery in Meadville, Pa., since 1886. Surgeon of Erie Railroad; member of Pennsylvania Medical Society, and of the American Medical Association; member, since 1895, of the Pennsylvania State Board of Medical Examiners, being appointed by Governors Hastings, Stone and Pennypacker. Married, in 1887, to Lizzie G. Townsend. Address, 883 Water St., Meadville, Pa.

HAMAN, C. S.:

Congregational minister; born March 14, 1832, at Nazareth, Pa.; educated at Nazareth Hall, Northampton County, Pa. Pastor of local congregations for sixteen years; Presiding Elder for thirty years, and Bishop of the United Evangelical Church for three years. Married Catharine A. Reinoehl March 18, 1858. Prohibitionist in politics. Address, 714 Washington St., Reading, Pa.

HAMER, James Henry:

Physician; son of Dr. James and Caroline A. Hamer; born Oct. 1, 1847, at Skippackville, Pa. In 1875 he was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia. From 1889 to 1892 he was demonstrator of Chemistry. At Hahnemann Medical College he was Professor of Chemistry; is a member of the leading homeopathic medical societies. Since 1901 has been President of Collegeville Board of Health. Address, Collegeville, Pa.

HAMERSLY, Lewis Randolph:

Editor and publisher; born in Washington, D. C., Jan. 17, 1847; received his education in the private schools of Washington. On the maternal side he is the grandson of Commodore T. H. Stevens (who, at the age of eighteen, commanded one of Perry's ships, the Trippe, at the battle of Lake Erie) and nephew of the late Rear-Admiral T. H. Stevens, U. S. N., who greatly distinguished himself during the Civil War. On the paternal side, Mr. Hamersly is a grandnephew of the late Chief Justice Ellis Lewis, of Pennsylvania, for whom he is named. He was appointed an acting master's mate in the navy March 6, 1861, and this probably was the first appointment in the volunteer navy. In December, 1863, he was promoted to the grade of Acting Ensign, he being at that time less than seventeen years of age. On July 23, 1866, he was honorably discharged from the volunteer naval service and the same day commissioned as Second Lieutenant in the Marine Corps. In September, 1869, he resigned his commission. Several years ago a bill was before Congress, which had been reported favorably by the Committee on Naval Affairs, to place Mr. Hamersly on

the retired list as Captain in the Marine Corps, to which the then Secretary of the Navy attached the following remarks: "With reference to the request of the committee for an expression of the views of this department on the merits of the bill under consideration, I have the honor to state that, in view of the fact that the information contained in the inclosures of this communication show an enviable record of active service on the part of this gentleman during the late war in the volunteer navy, a commendable record subsequent thereto as a commissioned officer in the Marine Corps, until he was stricken down in the line of duty on board the ship to which he was attached, in a foreign port, condemned by a duly organized board of survey, consisting of medical officers of the navy, and transferred to the Naval Hospital at Norfolk, Va., for treatment for the disease with which he was suffering, and which he contracted in the line of duty, as before stated, it would seem to be unnecessary for an expression by this department of its views as to the merits of the bill further than to suggest that had Mr. Hamersly been retired at a time when he could have been retired justly and lawfully under the existing law, he would have been placed upon the retired list of the Marine Corps, with the rank of Second Lieutenant, which rank he then held. (Signed) B. F. Tracy, Secretary of the Navy." In 1870, a few months after his resignation from the Marine Corps, Mr. Hamersly compiled the first edition of his "Records of Living Officers of the United States Navy," a work which met with such success that in 1871 a second edition was called for, and since that date five other editions, the last in 1902, have been published. In 1881 Mr. Hamersly published "Hamersly's Naval Encyclopædia." In 1879 he started the United Service Magazine, of which he has continued to be the editor and publisher for twenty years, the magazine being now conducted by his son. While a Lieutenant in the Marine Corps stationed at the Norfolk Navy Yard, he married, in 1868, Miss Mary Palmer, of Portsmouth, Va. They have four children—one son, L. R. Hamersly, Jr., and three daughters, one the wife of Lieutenant Roland Curtin, of the Navy; one married to R. R. Roosevelt, Jr., of New York City, and the youngest the wife of Paymaster H. E. Biscoe, United States Navy. Mr. Hamersly is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion, and of the Army and Navy Club, of New York. Office, 49 Wall St., New York.

HAMERSLY, Lewis Randolph, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion Lieutenant Lewis Randolph Hamersly. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Educated at Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, and Georgetown College. Was graduated from the Law School of Georgetown College. Is editor and publisher of the United Service Magazine. Address, 156 Fifth Ave., New York City.

HAMILTON, John:

Member of the Pennsyvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in County Derry, Ireland, in 1845; emigrated to the United States and located in Philadelphia in 1865, where he learned carpet weaving; started in the carpet business for himself in 1870; was a member of Council from 1895 to 1897; is a member of the Union League, Trades League and Philadelphia Bourse, and a Director of the National Security Bank; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 1521 E. Palmer St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAMILTON, John Taylor:

Moravian minister; son of Rev. Allan and Jane (Taylor) Hamilton; born April 30, 1859, in Antigua, West Indies; received his preparative education at Moravian Boarding School, Fulneck, England. In 1875 was graduated from Moravian College, Pa., and afterward, in 1877, from Moravian Theological Seminary. In 1901 received degree of D. D. at the Lafayette College. Married Cecelia Elizabeth Beck, June 7, 1886, at Philadelphia. From 1877 to 1881 he taught at Nazareth Hall. He was pastor of the Second Moravian Church, Philadelphia, from 1881 to 1886. From 1886 to 1903 was Professor in Moravian College and Theological Seminary. He has been associate editor from 1883 to 1893 of The Moravian; afterward he became the sole editor from 1883 to 1884, and again from 1897 to 1899. He was a member, from 1898 to 1903, of the Administrative Board of the Moravian Church North; also Secretary for Propagating the Gospel, from 1886 to 1898;

also since 1902. Since 1899 he has been Vice President; is a member of the Moravian Foreign Mission Board. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

HAMILTON, Joseph E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bradford County; born in Windham Township, Bradford County, Pa., Feb. 7, 1848; educated in the common schools, Marathon Academy, Marathon, N. Y., and the State Normal School, at Mansfield, Pa.; is engaged in farming, stock raising and the nursery business; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, North Orwell, Pa.

HAMILTON, Samuel, A. M., Ph. D.:

Educator; Supt. of Public Schools of Allegheny County, Pa.; born in Washington County, Pa., June 30, 1856; his father, Samuel Hamilton, was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1807, and being a man of fine literary tastes, he traveled extensively in Europe, where he married Mary, daughter of Kairns Patterson, of Donegal, Ireland; on his return to America he settled on a farm in Washington County, where eight children were born to them, the fourth son being Samuel. After the death of his father he worked for the farmers of the neighborhood in the summer and attended the district school in the winter; at the age of seventeen years he taught in the same school where he had been a pupil; while engaged in teaching he studied under a tutor, and during vacation attended the academy at New Texas; later he completed a course at the Laird Institute, a classical school located at Murraysville, Pa.; in this school he assisted as a teacher while carrying on his studies as a student; he also spent some time at the Oakdale Academy. In 1878 he was elected principal of the schools of Chartiers Borough, in Allegheny County, now known as Carnegie, which position he filled for three years, when he accepted the principalship of the Braddock schools, where he now resides. While teaching he read law with James McF. Carpenter of Pittsburg, but before he was ready for admission to the bar he was appointed, in September, 1886, to the office of County Superintendent of Public Schools of Allegheny County, Pa., to which office he was elected the next spring; he has since been re-elected five times, and is now serving his sixth term. His written reports to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the more elaborate report which he annually publishes in book form, are critically studied by the leading educators. In 1886 he organized the Allegheny County Directors' Association, which is now one of the branches of the Pennsylvania Educational Association, the successor of the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, of which Superintendent Hamilton was the President in 1893-1894. In connection with his editorial work he pursued a course of study under the direction of the faculty of Grove City College and received the degree of Ph. D. from that institution. In 1883 the great steel manufacturer, Andrew Carnegie, gave Principal Hamilton the sum of $500 for the library of the public schools at Braddock; this is said to be the initial act of that phase of philanthropy to which Mr. Carnegie has since given many millions; for many years he was a Director of the Masonic Hall Association and a member of the Board of Managers of the Carnegie Library; he is a Director of the State Bank at Braddock; he served in the City Council six years, and was for three years its President. Member of the Calvary Presbyterian Church, of which he is an elder; member of Braddock's Field Lodge No. 510; Shiloh Chapter, No. 257; Gorgas Lodge of Perfection; Pittsburg Chapter Rose Croix; Pittsburg Council Princes of Jerusalem; Tancred Commandery No. 48, Knights Templar; Pennsylvania Consistery, S. P. R. S. In 1902 he was crowned an honorary member of the Supreme Council of the thirty-third and last degree of the Northern Masonic Jurisdiction of the United States. June 2, 1886, he married Minnie M., the only child of John and Sarah E. McCune of Braddock; of this union one son, Paul Holland Hamilton, was born. Mrs. Hamilton died May 9, 1887, and Mr. Hamilton married again June 1, 1898; his second wife was Mary R., the daughter of John and Mary Kennedy of New Brighton, Pa.; to them has been born one daughter, Elizabeth Hamilton. Address, Braddock, Pa.

HAMILTON, Samuel Todd:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Private, Corporal and Sergeant Cos. I and B and Commissary Sergeant and Quartermaster Sergeant B Fifteenth Pennsyl-

vania Cavalry Aug. 22, 1862 to June 21, 1865; Second Lieutenant Second Cavalry June 18, 1867; First Lieutenant Nov. 27, 1868; Captain June 14, 1879; retired Aug. 15, 1892. Address, Athenaeum Club, Charles and Franklin Sts., Baltimore, Md.

HAMILTON, Thomas J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-eighth Infantry July 11, 1861; Corporal July 12, 1861; Sergeant Jan. 1, 1863; First Sergeant July 1, 1863; discharged for promotion June 12, 1863; First Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry June 13, 1863; Captain Nov. 25, 1864; honorably mustered out July 18, 1865. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, 4931 Parrish St., Philadelphia.

HAMILTON, William T., M. D.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1864; educated in the public and private schools of Philadelphia; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College in 1887, served twenty months as resident surgeon at State Hospital, at Ashland, Pa. Practiced medicine at Ashland, Pa., for three years, returned to Philadelphia in 1892. Member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. Address, 933 Huntingdon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAMLIN, Byron D.:

Lawyer and Senator; born in Shesheguin, Bradford County, Pa., May 7, 1824. His father, Dr. Asa Hamlin, dying when Byron was but eleven years old, he had to go actively to work to aid in the family support, beginning by peeling bark from fallen hemlock trees and selling it as fuel. At thirteen he became mail carrier between Smethport, Pa., and Olean, N. Y., a distance of fifty-six miles, which he made twice a week on a mule. Gaining some little education by home study, he began to teach a district school at the age of sixteen, afterward spent a year and a half in Allegheny College, and then began the study of law under his elder brother, Orlo J. Hamlin, who was twenty years his senior, and had won eminence in the law. Becoming a partner of his brother after admission to practice, he made a diligent study of land law and land titles, and in time became the owner of some large tracts of timber and oil lands, which eventually proved very valuable to him. An energetic Democrat, he was nominated for the Legislature in 1848, but declined. In 1852 he was elected to the State Senate, and, though one of the youngest member, was elected its presiding officer in 1854. He was defeated in the succeeding election. In 1868 declined a nomination for President Judge, and in 1882 was induced to accept a nomination for the Legislature, but was defeated, his party being then largely in the minority. Address, Smethport, Pa.

HAMLIN, Henry:

President of the Hamlin Bank and Trust Company. Address, Smethport, McKean County, Pa.

HAMLIN, Henry:

Banker; born in Smethport, Pa., April 9, 1830; educated at Smethport Academy; President Hamlin Bank and Trust Co.; Trustee Fidelity Trust Company, Buffalo; Director First National Bank of Braddock, Pa.; Empire Coke Company, Geneva, N. Y.; Conklin Wagon Company, Olean, N. Y.; Port Allegany and Coudersport Railroad; President of Smethport Water Company, Smethport Gas Company, and Great Southern Lumber Company, New Orleans, La. Married Hannah S. McCoy. Republican in politics. Address, Smethport, McKean County, Pa.

HAMMETT, Frederick W.:

President and constructor of street railways; born in Phiadelphia, July 14, 1859; his father, Barnabas Hammett, was a pioneer in the Pennsylvania coal business, his firm, Noble, Hammett & Co., being the largest coal shipping concern of its day; Asa Parker was its junior member, and was aided by it to construct the Lehigh Valley Railroad from Mauch Chunk to Bethlehem. After a preliminary education in academies, Mr. Hammett entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania and practiced law in Philadelphia for two years after his graduation in 1881. At the same time he engaged in mining enterprises, and was Treasurer from 1881 to 1885 of the Cohoba Coal and Coke Company, the first coal mining company in Alabama; he founded the oil mining firm of L. McDonald & Co. in 1883, and after its absorption by the Aetna Oil Company in 1885 became President of the latter; in 1890 this was consolidated with several other oil companies, Mr. Hammett becoming Treasurer of the com-

bination, a position which he still holds; in 1899-1900 he constructed the Philadelphia, Morton and Swarthmore Street Railway and became its President, and in 1901 was elected President of the Media, Middleton, Aston and Chester Electric Railway Company, which he likewise constructed. He is officially connected with a number of other corporations, and is a member of the Union League and the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia. He married Martha Q. Lane in 1883 and has three children, two sons and a daughter. Address, 2106 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAMMOND, E. R.:

President of the Bolivar National Bank. Address, Bolivar, Westmoreland County,

HAMMOND, Jas. H.:

President of the Superior Steel Company; is the son of Wm. J. Hammond, long connected with the iron business in Pittsburg. He was born March 13, 1868, in the Iron City, and received his early rolling-mill experience in the old Pennsylvania Iron & Steel Company, operated by W. J. Hammond & Sons. Sheet iron and sheet steel composed the principal product of the old "Pennsylvania Forge," and the knowledge of this industry has been of great assistance to Mr. Hammond in the business he is now connected with. Married in 1891 to the only daughter of Jos. S. Seaman, of the Seaman-Sleeth Company, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HANAUER, Simon W.:

Deputy Consul General; born in Bavaria in 1838; emigrated to the United States when thirteen years of age; naturalized in Philadelphia in 1867; returned to Germany several years later and engaged in journalism as a pastime; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul General to Frankfort, Germany, March 8, 1899; appointed Deputy Consul General, Dec. 1, 1900. Address, Frankfort, Germany.

HANCOCK, Albert Elmer:

Professor of English in Haverford College, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 30, 1870; educated at Philadelphia High School and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; traveled abroad for two years (1892-1894); took degree of Ph. D. from Harvard University, 1897; Instructor in Romance Languages in Williams College 1898, and since then on the faculty at Haverford. Is a member of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity. Author of "The French Revolution and the English Poets," a study in historical criticism; "Henry Bourland, the Passing of the Cavalier, a Novel of the Reconstruction in Virginia." Literary critic for the Outlook. Contributor of fiction and essays to the magazines. Address, Haverford College, Pa.

HANCOCK, Elisha A.:

Soldier and merchant; born near Wilkesbarre, Pa., in 1839; spent his early years at farm work, attending school during the winter; entered a Wilkesbarre machine shop as an apprentice at fifteen, and worked at his trade of machinist until 1861, when he enlisted in a company at Wilkesbarre to take part in the war. The services of this company, when first offered, were declined, but were accepted in the new call for troops after the battle of Bull Run, Mr. Hancock becoming First Lieutenant of Company H, Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry. He served in the army until the end of the war, rising to the rank of Major, and taking part in more than fifty engagements. He was with Sherman in his march to the sea, and through the Carolinas, and lost his left leg as the result of a wound received near the end of the war. Major Hancock was many times highly commended for gallantry and for the able and efficient discharge of his duties. Unable, on account of his wound, to return to his trade, he opened a mining supply store in 1866, at Plains, Pa., and in 1875 engaged with his brother in the grain shipping trade at Wilkesbarre. The business of the firm grew gradually and steadily until it became one of the largest in its line in the United States, being removed to Philadelphia as a better centre of receipt and distribution. Four years after moving to Philadelphia, Mr. Hancock was elected President of the Commercial Exchange, and when Governor Hoyt took his chair he appointed him Quartermaster General of the State, with the rank of Colonel. While in Wilkesbarre Major Hancock was a Director of the People's Bank, and in Philadelphia he aided in founding and became a Director of the Fourth Street National Bank. He was also for several years a Director of the Pennsylvania and New York Canal and Railroad Company. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, Rit-

tenhouse and Country Clubs, the Grand Army of the Republic, and several clubs, and has served as Director and Vice President of the Union League. Address, 2107 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANCOCK, James D.:

Lawyer; born in the Wyoming Valley, Pa., June 9, 1837; spent his boyhood on a farm until sixteen, when his family removed to Wilkesbarre. There his education was continued, and was completed at Kenyon College, Ohio, where he graduated in 1859; in 1900 the degree of LL.D. was conferred upon him by Kenyon College, his alma mater. After two years of teaching in the Western University of Pennsylvania, he began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Pittsburg in 1861. Here he practiced for four years, and then removed to Franklin, Pa., where he built up a large practice, becoming in 1877 solicitor of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company, and of the Buffalo, New York and Philadelphia Railroad Company in 1878, being made general solicitor of the latter in 1887. He resigned in 1890. He was nominated by the Democratic Party for Congress in 1892, and for Congressman-at-large in 1894. In 1871 Gov. Hoyt appointed him Trustee of the Insane Hospital at Warren, which position he held for thirteen years. He was nominated for Elector-at-large in 1896, but declined on account of objections to the party platform. In 1879 the Seneca Indians of the Allegheny River adopted him as a member of their nation, giving him the name of "Nya-Gua-Hai," or "Grizzly Bear." Mr. Hancock is a member of several reform and other societies. Address, Franklin, Pa.

HAND, Alfred:

Jurist; born at Honesdale, Pa., March 26, 1835; was graduated at Yale College in 1857. He then entered upon the study of law at Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of that place in 1859. In 1860 he opened an office at Scranton, Pa., entering a law firm entitled Jessups & Hand, which soon had an active and profitable business. In 1866 he entered into partnership with Isaac J. Post, which continued until 1879, when Mr. Hand was appointed by Gov. Hoyt a Judge in the Eleventh Judicial District. He was elected Judge in 1880 for a ten years' term, and in 1888, while serving as President Judge, he was appointed by Gov. Beaver Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, to fill a vacancy. He retired from the beneh in 1889, since which time he has been engaged in law practice, largely as counsel for important corporations. He was President of the Third National Bank from 1872 to 1879, and has been active in charitable institutions, being President of the Oral School for Deaf Mutes, at Scranton, and actively connected with other institutions. He has been President of the Scranton Free Library since its foundation. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HAND, Horace C.:

President of the Wayne County Savings Bank. Address, Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa.

HAND, Isaac P.:

Lawyer; born at Berwick, Pa., April 5, 1843; son of Rev. Aaron H. Hand, D. D., of the Presbyterian Church. He graduated from Lafayette College in 1865, having served three months in the Civil War during his period of college life. After graduating, he was a school prineipal for two years, and then began the study of law in Scranton, obtaining admission to the bar in 1869. In 1870 he moved to Wilkesbarre, where he became a law partner of Hon. C. E. Wright, the firm continuing till 1876, since which date he has practieed alone. Mr. Hand has practieed largely in the Orphans Court, and has had charge of the settlement of many large estates, the litigation in some of which was carried to the Supreme Court of the State, and in others to United States Supreme Court. He has several times been Chairman of the Republican County Committee, has frequently served in State conventions and was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1892. In 1901 he was a candidate for Judge of the Orphans Court. He is a Director of the People's Bank of Wilkesbarre and one of the proprietors of the Dolph Coal Company. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HAND, William Jessup:

Lawyer; born July 26, 1866, at Scranton, Pa.; son of Hon. Alfred Hand, ex-Justiee of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and grandson of Hon. William Jessup, the distinguished Jurist of Montrose, Pa.; prepared for college at the School of Lackawanna in Scranton; was graduated from Yale University with the elass of 1887. Was a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Beta Kappa fra-

ternities in college; read law in his father's office, and on retirement of latter from bench, formed partnership with him in practice of law at Scranton in 1890. Married, Jan. 12, 1893, Caroline Bailey Smith. Is a Republican in politics. Served in the City Councils and on the School Board; served as Director twelve years, and as President two years of the Young Men's Christian Association. President of Nay Aug Coal Company, of Scranton, and American Chair Manufacturing Company, of Hallstead, Pa.; Treasurer of the National Elevator and Machine Company of Honesdale, Pa., and Director of Thouron Coal Land Company, of Scranton, and Western Sugar and Land Company, of Grand Junction, Colo. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HANDBURY, Thomas Henry:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1861; Second Lieutenant Second Artillery June 23, 1865; transferred to Engineers May 1, 1866; First Lieutenant May 1, 1866; Captain Sept. 5, 1871; Major June 2, 1884; Lieutenant Colonel April 30, 1901. Address, Room 92, Flood Building, San Francisco, Cal.

HANIFEN, John E.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 12, 1848; began his business career at the age of fourteen as a mill boy, in which aptness and industry gained him advancement till he was given charge of the hosiery department. In 1874 he began the hosiery manufacture for himself, with a fellow workman, George R. Jesson; opening in a single room, they occupied three rooms at the end of a year, and in 1876 their fast growing business rendered it necessary to erect a five-story factory building, which needed to be increased in 1881. Mr. Jesson soon after withdrew, leaving Mr. Hanifen sole proprietor. He introduced new machinery and began the manufacture of jersey and knit cloths. The demand for the latter grew so great that in time the whole factory was devoted to the making of knit cloths. Samples of these were exhibited at the New Orleans Exposition of 1884 and afterward placed in the National Museum at Washington. The manufacture of underwear has since been added. He served the city in the Common Council 1883-1887, and in the Select Council, 1887-1896, rendering efficient service as a member of important committees. He is a Director of the Kensington National Bank, and of the Johnston Frog and Switch Company, of Chester, Pa., and a member of the Union League, the Philadelphia Bourse, and other associations. Address, 1624 North 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANNA, Meredith:

Lawyer; born Oct. 27, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at the William Penn Charter School, and University of Pennsylvania; received the degree of B. S. in 1895 and LL. B. in 1898; enlisted in Battery "A," Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served from June 15 to Nov. 19, 1898, being in the army of occupation in Porto Rico. Is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, the Netherlands Society, and the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity; studied law in the office of Joseph de Forest Junkin, and admitted to the bar in June, 1898. Republican in politics. Address, 110 South 38th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANNA, T. Carson:

Clergyman; son of the Rev. T. A. T. Hanna, formerly of Philadelphia; born in Brooklyn, N. Y.; educated at Plantsville, Conn., at Central Training School of Philadelphia, from which he won a scholarship to the University of Pennsylvania, and took a special course in the scientific department, and School of Architecture, after which he went to Hazleton, Pa., and founded a mission and organized the present Baptist Church of that city; entered Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., graduating in 1895; then entered the Divinity School of Yale University for the theological course, winning the scholarship for proficiency in Hebrew. While at Yale he was pastor of the Baptist Church of Plantsville, Conn., in which place he was ordained and organized the Baptist Church of Naugatuck, Conn., located at Union City. Married Miss Ann Barnes Cook, of Southington, Conn. At present pastor of Jenkintown Baptist Church. Address, Jenkintown, Pa.

HANNA, William Brantly:

Jurist; born Nov. 23, 1835, in Philadelphia. In 1853 was graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia. By Bucknell University in 1885 he was conferred the degree of D. C. L.; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, also with his father. In 1857 was admitted to the bar and was for a number of years Assistant

District Attorney of Philadelphia. From 1867 to 1874 he was a member of Philadelphia City Councils, also a member of the convention which framed the present Constitution of Pennsylvania. Was one of the first three Judges elected in 1874, of the newly established Orphans Court of Philadelphia. In 1878 he was appointed President Judge, and was unanimously re-elected in 1884 and 1894. President of the Trustees of Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital; also Trustee of the Baptist Home and of the Bucknell University, and Vice President of West Philadelphia Institute; also manager of the Home Missionary Society of Philadelphia. President of the Penn Club and member of numerous other societies. Address, 110 South 38th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANNUM, John Berne:

Lawyer; born at Berne, Switzerland, Aug. 15, 1852; his parents, citizens of Delaware County, Pa., were then temporarily residing in Europe. He was educated at the Concord (Pa.) Seminary and read law in the office of the late Hon. John. B. Henkson, Chester, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Delaware County, Feb. 5, 1877. In 1883 he represented the old North Ward in City Councils and was re-elected in 1885, but resigned before the expiration of his term of service; was elected District Attorney of Delaware County in 1887 and re-elected in 1890, serving from January, 1888, to January, 1894. While in the discharge of that office he represented the Commonwealth in the famous Pfitzenmeyer murder trial, one of the most sensational homicide cases in the criminal annals of the United States. In 1895 he was appointed Solicitor of the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington railroad Company and later of the Delaware County and Philadelphia Electric Railway Company. Mr. Hannum is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Jan. 4, 1879, he married Mary H. Irwin. Address, Chester, Pa.

HANNUM, John L.:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed Third Assistant Engineer, April 21, 1863; Pawnee, 1863-1865. Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1864; Guerriere, 1867-1869; Terror, North Atlantic Station, 1869-1871. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1872; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1875; Philadelphia, 1877; Richmond, Asiatic Station, 1879-1881; Philadelphia, 1881-1882; Nipsic, South Atlantic Station, 1883-1884; Pinta, 1884-1886; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1886-1889; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1889-1892; receiving ship Vermont, July, 1892 to 1895. Promoted to Chief Engineer, May, 1891; Amphitrite, July, 1895; Indiana, 1897; Minneapolis, February, 1898; Brooklyn, March, 1898, to August, 1898; Minneapolis and Columbia December 16, 1898. Retired as Captain, June 30, 1899. Address, 2029 Ontario St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANNUM, William Gangmere:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered Naval Academy, Sept. 23, 1872; was graduated June 20, 1876; Essex, 1877. Promoted to Ensign, Aug. 2, 1879; receiving ship St. Louis, 1879-1881; Endeavor, 1881; Enterprise, 1881-1883; Monocacy, 1883; Enterprise, 1884; Franklin, 1885; Vermont, 1885. Promoted to Lieutenant (junior grade), May 6, 1886; Coast Survey schooner Palinurus, 1886; New Hampshire, 1887; Ranger, 1887; Adams, 1888; Mohican, 1888-1890; Inspector of Steel, February, 1891, to September, 1892. Promoted to Lieutenant, Oct. 2, 1891; Navy Yard, New York, September, 1892, to September, 1893; Adams, Pacific Station, September, 1893 to 1895; Yorktown, January, 1895-1896; New York Navy Yard, February, 1897-1898; April, 1898, Wilmington, to 1900. Retired, Oct. 23, 1900. Address, Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

HANSCOM, John Forsyth:

Naval Constructor United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Twenty-seventh Maine Infantry Sept. 10, 1862; mustered out July 17, 1863; Assistant Naval Constructor United States Navy (Junior Lieutenant) July 25, 1875; Naval Constructor (Commander) Oct. 10, 1888; Naval Constructor (Captain) March 3, 1899. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for having offered his services to the Government after expiration of term of service." Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, Post Office Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

HANSON, E. Hunn:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Corporal Commonwealth (Penn-

sylvania) Artillery April 30, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861. First Lieutenant and Adjutant Fourth Missouri Cavalry, Nov. 19, 1862; discharged for promotion May 22, 1865; Captain and Aide-de-Camp United States Volunteers Feb. 21, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 17, 1865. Elected Oct. 17, 1888. Address, 704 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARBACH, Abram Alexander:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Sergeant Company E, First Iowa Infantry, May 7 to Aug. 20, 1861; private and Corporal Company H, First Battalion Eleventh Infantry, Dec. 7, 1861, to June 20, 1862; Second Lieutenant Eleventh Infantry, June 11, 1862; First Lieutenant July 2, 1863; transferred to Twentieth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; Regimental Adjutant Dec. 6, 1866, to March 1, 1867; Captain, Jan. 22, 1867; Major Eighteenth Infantry March 12, 1894; Lieutenant Colonel Third Infantry, Aug. 8, 1897; Colonel First Infantry, July 19, 1899; Brigadier General May 16, 1902; retired May, 1902; brevetted Captain July 2, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, Rochester, N. Y.

HARBAUGH, James Fleming Linn:

Lawyer and author; was born at Lancaster, Pa., April 29, 1860, a son of the Rev. Henry Harbaugh, D. D., and Mary Louise (Linn); was educated in a preparatory way at Mercersburg College, and graduated in 1882 at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster; admitted to the bar at Chambersburg, Pa., in 1884, and later to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Married, Aug. 16, 1887, to Pauline F., daughter of the late Judge Francis M. Kimmell. Independent Republican and member of several historical societies. Writer of local history and special newspaper articles. Author "Life of the Rev. Henry Harbaugh, D. D.," published at Philadelphia 1900. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

HARBSTER, Matthew:

Manufacturer; born in Lehigh County, Pennsylvania, on the 18th of May, 1831; removed with his parents in early youth to Pottstown, Pa., where he attended the public schools; learned blacksmithing with his brother, William, in Hamburg. In 1852 he removed with his brother to Reading and with several others founded the Reading Hardware Works, with which he is still connected, the establishment now giving employment to 1,800 hands, being one of the largest of its kind in the country. He has served on both benches of City Councils (Select and Common) and in the Reading School Board, and is at present a member of the Board of Water Commissioners. He was one of the organizers of the Montello Brick Company, is a Director of the Farmers' National Bank of Reading; President of the Reading Land Improvement Company, and interested in other enterprises. Address, Reading, Pa.

HARDENBERGH, Edmund B.:

Auditor General; born at Wilsonville, Wayne County, Pa., July 31, 1846; educated at the public schools and at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; learned the business of railroading and was employed by the Erie Railroad Company as conductor and traveling instructor for upwards of twenty-five years; was Chairman of the Republican County Committee of Wayne County for the years 1891 and 1892; has been a delegate to several Republican State Conventions; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis, 1896; was a member of the House of Representatives during the sessions of 1885 and 1887; elected to the Senate in 1894; was a member of the Senate Committee to inquire into municipal affairs, session of 1895; re-elected to the Senate in 1898, after a bitter factional strife; was nominated by the Republican State Convention for Auditor General April 25, 1900, without opposition, and was elected the following November over P. Gray Meek, the Democratic candidate, by a majority of 266,100, the largest ever given a candidate for that office in Pennsylvania; resigned as a member of the Senate May 6, 1901, to assume the office of Auditor General During the first two years of his term the revenues of the State were larger than in any similar period in its history. Address, Lochiel Hotel, Harrisburg, Pa.

HARDING, Charlotte:

Artist; daughter of Joseph and Charlotte Elizabeth Harding; born Aug. 31, 1873 in Newark, N. J. Since 1880 has resided in Philadelphia, received her education at public schools in Philadelphia. She was a student at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and was graduat-

ed from Philadelphia School of Design for Women. At the Philadelphia School of Design for Women she was awarded the Horstman Fellowship; also George W. Childs gold medal for artistic work; and silver medal for illustrations at the Woman's Exposition, London, in 1900. She has done illustrated work for Century, Harper's, Collier's Weekly, and McClure's Magazines. Member of the Plastic and Fellowship Clubs, and is unmarried. Address, 2043 Brandywine St.; studio, 10 South Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARDY, J. Alexander:

Of the jewelry house of Hardy & Hayes, Pittsburg, was born in that city in 1861; entered the employ of W. W. Wattles as office boy, later became indentured as an apprentice in the workrooms. At the completion of his apprenticeship was transferred to the sales department. After thirteen years with Mr. Wattles, in 1877 he formed the firm of Hardy & Hayes. Sole owner of a large office building, and considerable real estate in the business part of town. Devotes much time to the interests of the Home Trust Company, of which he is a Director. Address, 429 Rebecca St., Pittsburg, Pa.

HARE, Hobart Amory:

Physician; born Sept. 20, 1862 at Philadelphia. In 1885 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania B. Sc.; also M. D. in 1884; and later in 1893 from Jefferson Medical College. At the University of Pennsylvania in 1890 was Professor of Children's Diseases, and since that time has been Professor of Therapeutics at Jefferson Medical College. From 1888 to 1889 he was editor of the University Medical Magazine; also of the Medical News from 1890 to 1891. Since then he has been editor of Therapeutic Gazette. Various Universities and Medical Societies both American and foreign have awarded him prizes for medical essays. He is a member of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Association of American Physicians. He belongs to the following clubs: Philadelphia, Union League, University, Corinthian Yacht. Address, 1801 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARE, John Innes Clark:

Jurist; born Oct. 17, 1817, in Philadelphia. In 1834 was graduated from University of Pennsylvania. After studying law, in 1841 he was admitted to the bar. Held office as Associate Judge of District Court, Philadelphia, and in 1867 he was Presiding Judge. From 1875 to 1895 he was Presiding Judge of Court of Common Pleas. At the University of Pennsylvania he is emeritus Professor of Institutes of Law. He is author (with Horace B. Wallis) of "American Leading Cases." "The Laws of Contracts," etc. Address, 118 Twenty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARGEST, Thomas S.

Jurist; born in Baltimore County, Md., Nov. 24, 1846; educated in the Baltimore public schools; removed with his parents to Wilmington, Del., in 1860, where he worked in the market gardens of his father; removed to Harrisburg, Pa., in 1861, working in the same business till 1863, when he entered the army as wagon master, having mustered thirty-two men and taken them to Washington. After the war he studied law and general literature at Winchester, Va., and in 1867 was admitted to practice in the Virginia courts. He was appointed District Attorney for Shenandoah County, Va., in 1868, making Hon. Mark Bird, who had been elected but was incapacitated by the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution, his deputy. In like manner he was appointed to succeed Judge J. T. Harris, who was similarly incapacitated, as Judge of the Twelfth Judicial Circuit of Virginia. When the new Constitution of Virginia was adopted he lost his seat on the bench through hostile legislation and resumed his private practice at Winchester. He returned to Harrisburg in 1873, and in 1876 was elected City Solicitor, holding this office till 1890. Since then he has been engaged in general practice. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

HARGER, Simon J. J.:

Anatomist; born in Hecktown, Northampton County, Pa., June 18, 1865; educated in the Keystone State Normal School of Pennsylvania, and the Veterinary Department of the University of Pennsylvania, being a member of the first graduating class of this department in 1887. Immediately after graduating he was appointed Demonstrator of Veterinary Anatomy in the University, holding this position till 1890, when he was advanced to his present position, that of Professor of Veterinary Anatomy and Zoötechnics. He has served efficiently on the State Board of Veterinary Examiners of Pennsylvania, and was the originator of the bill creating this board, whose

passage through the Legislature was very largely due to his efforts. He is a member of the Keystone Veterinary, the Pennsylvania State Veterinary and the American Veterinary Associations. Address, 2108 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARKISHEIMER, Howard Ensor:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major William J. Harkisheimer. Elected Oct. 18, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARK, Joseph Maximilian:

Educator; born June 4, 1849, at Philadelphia. In 1870 he was graduated from Moravian College and Theological Seminary, later receiving degree of D. D. at Franklin and Marshall College; was pastor of Moravian Church in Lebanon, Philadelphia, and Lancaster, Pa., for many years; is an editorial writer; also contributor to the Outlook, Sunday School Times, Andover Review. Author of "The Unity of the Truth in Christianity and Evolution." He has translated and edited "Chronicon Ephratense." Since 1893 has been principal of Moravian Seminary for Young Women at Bethlehem, Pa.; it was founded in 1749, and is the oldest boarding school in America for girls. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

HARLAN, George Cuvier, M. D.:

Son of Dr. Richard Harlan; born in Philadelphia Jan. 28, 1835; attended school in Philadelphia, Burlington, West Chester and Wilmington; was graduated at Delaware College in class of 1855, and in medicine at University of Pennsylvania in 1858; resident physician at Wills Eye, St. Joseph's and Pennsylvania Hospitals. Surgeon Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; Medical Inspector of forces at Suffolk, Va., Army of Virginia; taken prisoner during Wilson's raid at battle of Ream's Station, and left in charge of prison hospital in Petersburg; on return to Philadelphia was in charge of Military Hospital at Twenty-third and Filbert Sts.; was Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, to the Eye and Ear Department of the Children's Hospital, and to Wills Eye Hospital. He is now Attending Ophthalmologist to the Pennsylvania Hospital, Consulting Surgeon to Wills Eye Hospital, and Consulting Ophthalmologist to the Pennsylvania Institute for the Blind and the Pennsylvania Institute for the Deaf and Dumb, and emeritus Professor of Diseases of the Eye in Philadelphia Polyclinic. Author of article on the "Orbit in Wood's System of Medicine," article on the "Eyelids in Norris' and Oliver's System of Diseases of the Eye," and of numerous papers on ophthalmological subjects, chiefly published in the "Transactions of the American Ophthalmological Society," of which he was President for several years; also revised the chapters on the eye in the American edition of "Holmes' Surgery" and in "Gross' System of Surgery." Address, 1515 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARLEY, Lewis Reifsneider:

Educator; son of Harrison and Sue (Hollowbush) Harley; born Aug. 16, 1866, at North Coventry, Pa.; in 1892 he was graduated Ph. B. from Illinois Wesleyan University. At the University of Pennsylvania he took a post-graduate course in history and politics; also degree of Ph. D. in 1895; in 1894 he took an honorary degree of A. M. at Dickinson College. Since 1896 he has been Professor of History at Central High School. He is author of the following books: "Francis Lieber," "The Life of Charles Thompson, Secretary of the Continental Congress," etc. Edited "Jenkins' History of Pennsylvania." Address, 2432 Norris St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARMAN, David A., Sr.:

Superintendent of Schools, Hazleton; born near McAlistersville, Pa., Aug. 19, 1851; educated in the public schools, the Bloomsburg State Normal School, and the University of Pennsylvania; honorary degree of A. M. was conferred by Pennsylvania College; he taught district school two years and graded school three years; principal of Juniata County Training School for Teachers for two years, and of the Educational Department of the Chester Springs Soldiers' Orphan School four years; elected to his present position in 1881. He is a successful institute instructor, an active member of the State and National Educational Associations, and was President of the Department of Superintendence in the State Association during 1897-1898. Address, Hazleton, Pa.

HARMON, Millard Fillmore:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1876; Second

transferred to First Artillery July 21, 1880; transferred to First Artillery July, 1880; First Lieutenant Dec. 4, 1888; Captain, Second Artillery, March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Hamilton, N. Y.

HARMONY, David B.:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from same State April 7, 1847; attached to frigate Brandywine, Brazil Squadron, 1847; frigate Ohio, Pacific Squadron, 1847-1848; sloop Warren, Pacific Squadron 1849-1850; sloop Falmouth, Pacific Squadron, 1851-1852; Naval Academy 1853; promoted to Passed Midshipman June 10, 1853; storeship Relief 1854; promoted to Master 1855; commissioned as Lieutenant Sept. 16, 1855; Baltimore 1856-1857; Decatur, Pacific Squadron, 1858-1860; Iroquois, Western Gulf Blockading Squadron, 1861-1862; bombardment and passage of Forts Jackson and St. Philip Chalmete batteries, and capture of New Orleans; capture of Grand Gulf; both engagements with batteries at Vicksburg; engagement with rebel ram Arkansas; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander July 16, 1862; Nahant on South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1862-1863; attack on defenses of Charleston, April 7, 1863; capture of rebel ram Atlanta June 17, 1863; bombardment of Morris Island batteries from July 10 to Aug. 1, 1863; Tahoma, East Gulf Blockading Squadron, 1864; Sebago, West Gulf Blockading Squadron, 1864-1865; capture of Mobile; Navy Yard, New York, 1866-1867; commissioned as Commander July 25, 1866; commanding steamer Frolic, European Squadron, 1867-1869; Inspector of Supplies, Navy Yard, New York, 1869-1871; Kearsarge, Asiatic Station, 1873-1874; commanding flagship Hartford, Asiatic Station, 1874-1875; commissioned as Captain Feb. 4, 1875; Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks 1885-1889; commissioned as Commodore Sept. 29, 1885; promoted to Rear Admiral March 26, 1889; retired June 26, 1893. Address, 1623 Massachusetts Ave., Washington, D. C.

HARPER, John Bell:

President of Southwark National Bank of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia Aug. 16, 1847; received common school education. Elected Cashier of Southwark National Bank in April, 1893, and President in the same year, succeeding Francis P. Steel. Member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Union League Club of Philadelphia, Arbitration Committee of the Philadelphia Clearing House Association of Philadelphia; member Board of Trustees Second Presbyterian Church, Bedford Street Mission. Address, 610 South Second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARR, Wm. Elias:

Clergyman; born in South Perkasie, Pa., on Nov. 2, 1874; educated at Sellersville High School, Lehigh Preparatory, Franklin and Marshall College and Reformed Theological Seminary at Lancaster, Pa.; taught school for three years; was graduated from college in 1898; from Theological Seminary 1901; installed as pastor of Faith and St. James' Charge, Reading, Pa., Oct. 8, 1901. Address, 152 Walnut St., Reading, Berks County, Pa.

HARRIMAN, Horace Marshall:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Paymaster's Steward, United States Navy, May 29, 1862; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) Sept. 11, 1862; honorably discharged Jan. 29, 1866. Elected Oct. 10, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, Frank G.:

State Treasurer; born at Karthaus, Clearfield County, Pa., Nov. 6, 1845; his early educational advantages were very limited; at the age of twelve years he began work in a saw mill, and until he was twenty-four years of age his life was spent in lumbering and on a farm; in 1873 he was graduated from Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport; in 1876 he was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and immediately went to Clearfield, becoming principal of the grammar school, and was registered as law student with Murray & Gordon. On January 14, 1879, he was admitted to the Clearfield County bar and has practiced his profession ever since; has held the office of Councilman, and several minor offices, and was Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1880-1881; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1897, 1899 and 1901; nominated by the Republican State Convention for State Treasurer Aug. 24, 1901, and elected to that office Nov. 5, 1901. Address, 723 North Sixth St., Harrisburg, Pa.

HARRIS, Franklin M.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia Dec. 25, 1839; educated in the public schools; he served an apprenticeship in the building trade, and became Superintendent for his employer, Mr. James W. Haward. When the Civil War began he at once enlisted in the three months' service, and afterward in the Ninety-fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, for three years; he took part in most of the important battles of Virginia, being promoted till he became First Lieutenant. After his discharge he entered into partnership with his former employer, the firm continuing till 1885, when he withdrew and conducted business for himself; in 1889 he took in partners, forming the firm of Franklin M. Harris & Co., which has been engaged in the construction of some of the largest buildings in and near Philadelphia. In 1889 he was elected a member of the Select Council, in which he served as chairman of important committees. He was elected in 1895 Commissioner for the erection of the City Hall. In 1894 he was made President of the Master Builders' Exchange, and is a member of the Bricklayers' Company; also of numerous clubs of the Franklin Institute, Historical Society, Masonic and Odd Fellows' Orders. Address, The Lorraine, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, Franklin Mendenhall, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant Franklin M. Harris. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, 1820 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, George Fairlamb:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Seventh Pennsylvania Cavalry March 29, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Sept. 24, 1864. Elected May 1, 1889. Address, 3219 Higbee St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, Henry Leavenworth:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey; Cadet Military Academy Dec. 4, 1865; Second Lieutenant, First Artillery, June 15, 1869; First Lieutenant Nov. 1, 1876; Regimental Adjutant April 15, 1887, to April 15, 1891; Captain Aug. 26, 1897; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Major Aug. 1, 1901. Address, Fort McKinley, Me.

HARRIS, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Second Pennsylvania Infantry April 17, 1861; mustered out July 26, 1861; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence, United States Volunteers, Feb. 15, 1865; honorably discharged Aug. 3, 1865; brevetted Major, United States Volunteers, Aug. 3, 1865, "for faithful and efficient services in the Subsistence Department." Elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, John Andrews, D. D.:

Clergyman, teacher; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Nathaniel Sayre and Elizabeth Callender (Andrews) Harris; born July 15, 1834, in Philadelphia; educated at Kinsley Military School, West Point, N. Y.; Protestant Episocpal Academy, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania, 1850-1851; Princeton, 1852-1853; A. B. and A. M., Princeton, 1855; D. D., Jefferson Medical College, 1880; S. T. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1886. Member of American Academy of Political and Social Science, Archaeological Society, University of Pennsylvania; Associate Member of Victoria Institute of Great Britain, member of University Club of Philadelphia. Author of "Principles of Agnosticism Applied to Evidences of Christianity," "The Calvinistic Doctrine of Election and Reprobation No Part of St. Paul's Teachings," essays, reviews, etc. Married on Nov. 6, 1856, Almy Sophia Hale; re-married April 2, 1861, Anne Cole Wright. Instructor of Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1851-1856; principal of private school 1856-1857; principal of St. Mark's Episcopal Academy 1857-1863; assistant minister of St. Clement's Church, Philadelphia, 1859-1862; rector of St. Paul's Church, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, since 1864; ordained deacon 1858; priest 1859; Trustee, Episcopal Academy, since 1869; Vice President of Trustees since 1898, and President of its Alumni Society since 1877; Vice President of Civil Service Reform Association, Philadelphia, since 1881; Clerical Deputy to General Convention of P. E. Church in 1886, declining re-election in 1889; member of Standing Committee, Diocese of Pennsylvania, since 1893; Examining Chaplain of Diocese of Pennsylvania,

1888-1899; Director of Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb, Mt. Airy, since 1899, and a Vice President since 1901; President of Chestnut Hill Relief Association since 1879; Vice President of Chestnut Hill Village Improvement Association; a manager of the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, J. Andrew, Jr.:

President of the Investment Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, John Howard:

Educator; born in 1847 at Indiana, Pa. In 1869 he was graduated from Bucknell University; from Lafayette College in 1884 received degree of Ph. D., and in 1891 took degree of LL. D. at Dickinson College and Colgate University; he established Keystone Academy, Pennsylvania, and for twenty years was its principal; since 1889 he has been President of Bucknell University. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

HARRIS, Joseph Smith:

Railway official; born in Frazer, Chester County, Pa., April 29, 1836; entered service of North Pennsylvania Railroad in April, 1853; officer United States Coast Survey from 1854 to 1864. Assistant Astronomer Northwest Boundary Survey 1857 to 1864, attached to Farragut's Mississippi Squadron in 1862. As first officer, and later in command of United States steamer Sachem. Civil and Mining Engineer, Pottsville, Pa., from 1864 to 1868; Chief Engineer, Morris and Essex Railroad from 1868 to 1870; Engineer Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Co., 1870-1877; Superintendent and Engineer, Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, 1877-1880; General Manager Central Railroad of New Jersey from 1880 to 1882. President Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company from 1882 to 1893; receiver, and afterward Vice President Central Railroad of New Jersey 1886-1890; Vice President Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, 1892; receiver and President of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Co., and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company 1893-1896; President, 1896-1901, of Reading Company, Philadelphia and Reading Railway Co., and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company. Director of numerous corporations. Trustee since 1886 of the University of Pennsylvania, member American Philosophical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, President Contemporary Club of Philadelphia. Trustee of Protestant Episcopal Divinity School, of Philadelphia. Received degree of Doctor of Science, from Franklin and Marshall College, 1903. Address, Reading Terminal, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, William, M. D.:

Born in Hemlock Township, Columbia County, Pa., Feb. 8, 1843; educated in the common schools and at Greenwood Seminary (Columbia County) and Dickinson Seminary (Williamsport, Pa.); was graduated from the Iron City Commercial College, Pittsburg, where he subsequently taught bookkeeping and penmanship for two years; taught in the common schools of Columbia County, and then engaged with his father in the mercantile business in Buckhorn, Pa.; read medicine with Dr. M. Reynolds, and opened a drug store in 1869 in Hamburg, Pa., where he continues to reside and is in the same business; was one of the first members of the Pennsylvannia Pharmaceutical Society. Became active in politics, and was Chairman of the Democratic Standing Committee of Berks County for seven years; was for four years Burgess of Hamburg, served in the School Board, and was Postmaster of the borough during the first Cleveland Administration; was elected the first President of the Berks County Merchants' Association. Married Feb. 20, 1868, Ella Hagenbush of Bloomsburg, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

HARRISON, Alfred Craven, Jr.:

Explorer; son of Alfred C. and Kate De Forest (Sheldon) Harrison; born Dec. 14, 1875, at Philadelphia; received his education at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia; also at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; at the University of Pennsylvania he took honorary degree of B. S. Since 1896 has been occupied in scientific research in archaeology, anthropology and geography; went on an exploration in 1896 to Spanish Honduras to view the ruins of Copan. From 1897 to 1899 he also went on explorations to Borneo; and from Pekin to St. Petersburg by way of China through the Gobi District, Mongolia, and Liberia; in 1900 explored the Nega Hills and traveled through India, Afghanistan, Cashmere, Upper and Lower Burma, Cochin China and Japan, and investigated the Veddahs of Ceylon. In 1901-1902 he made explorations in Su-

matra. Member of Anthropological Institute of Great Britain, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Société de Geographie de France; Philadelphia Geographical Society; Photographic Society, and of the Rittenhouse, University, Philadelphia County Clubs, etc. Address, 1616 Locust St.; office, 1910 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRISON, Charles Custis:

Provost of the University of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, May 3, 1844, a descendant of Thomas Harrison, of Carlisle, England, who visited America before the Revolution and there espoused the cause of the Colonies at the cost of the sacrifice of his English estate. His son established the first chemical manufactory in America and this was carried on by his uncles under the firm name of Harrison Brothers. On his mother's side he is descended from the famous Custis family, of Virginia, whose name he bears. He was educated in the Episcopal Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, and intended to make the law his profession, but during his absence on a visit to the army in 1862, with the purpose of joining its ranks, the late John Welsh proposed to his father to establish their two sons, with Walter S. Newhall, in the sugar-refining business, under the firm name of Harrison, Newhall & Welsh. Young Harrison, then only nineteen, on his return home, found his warlike aspirations checked, and entered actively into the business formed for him, which quickly showed signs of prosperity. His brothers and brother-in-law subsequently entered the firm, which became known as Harrison, Frazier & Co., and later as the Franklin Sugar Refining Company. In 1892, when the refinery was sold, it was doing the largest business in value of products of any manufactory in Pennsylvania. Mr. Harrison attended to its mercantile interests, and in doing so traveled widely through the United States and Mexico. Aside from his business relations he was an active member of St. Luke's Episcopal Church, and took great interest in the Episcopal Hospital, and also in the Society for the Protection of Children from Cruelty, of which he is the President. He was elected a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876, and on the death of John Welsh succeeded him as Chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means. In 1894, on resignation of the highly efficient Provost Pepper, Mr. Harrison was requested to accept this office. He declined, but was finally induced to accept it for a brief interval and after a year's experience consented in June, 1895, to be installed as Provost. A few days previously he had established, in honor of his father, "The George L. Harrison foundation for the encouragement of liberal studies and the advancement of knowledge," endowing it with $500,000. Its purpose was to establish scholarships and fellowships for men of exceptional ability, increase the library, and aid professors to devote themselves to special work. The new Provost sought diligently to add to the resources and develop the capabilities of the university, a striking result of his labors being the building of the dormitories, at a cost of $600,000, and of Houston Hall, as a college club house of $160,000—this money being obtained in the form of gifts from liberal patrons of the institution. This is but a portion of the funds raised during the administration of Provost Harrison, these having amounted to over $6,000,000, which have been applied greatly to the advantage and development of the university. Mr. Harrison is a member of the Pennsylania Academy of the Fine Arts, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Phi Beta Kappa Society and the University Club. He married on Feb. 23, 1870, Ellen Nixon Waln, their family consisting of three sons and three daughters. Address, 400 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRISON, Charles J.:

President of the Somerset County National Bank. Address, Somerset, Somerset County, Pa.

HARRISON, John T.:

Manufacturer and senior member of the firm of Harrison & Mallatratt, Germantown; born in England, but he came to this country with his parents, in 1850, when he was only five months old. His father, John T. Harrison, Senior, was the contractor who built the Chestnut Hill Branch of the Reading Railroad. He was educated in the public schools, and entered the Union Army two months before he was fifteen years of age, serving in the Eleventh Maryland Regiment, Company B. At the expiration of the War of the Rebellion he was honorably discharged, and went to work for Louis Bowman, at that time the only florist in

Germantown. Some time later he secured a position in the express department of the Reading Railroad Company, remaining there for ten years, and then entered the employ of the Charter Hosiery Company, in Ashmead Street, Germantown. In 1889 he began business on his own account at his present location, and has been exceedingly successful. Mr. Harrison has been a prominent figure in public life and during his service in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg he has been interested in important legislation desired by the mercantile and financial interests of Philadelphia, and by the members of the bar of Pennsylvania, and he has had passed some of the most important bills recently made laws in the State. Is married, and has three children, two daughters and a son, the latter, Joseph N. Harrison, who entered the United States Army at the age of eighteen, during the Spanish-American War, and who served until the end of the war. Address, 314 Armat St., Germantown, Pa.

HARRISON, Thomas Skelton:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia in 1840; grandson of John Harrison, who founded the house of Harrison Brothers & Co. He began his business life in the employment of Harrison & Newhall, sugar refiners, and during the Civil War served as Paymaster in the United States Navy from July, 1861, to August, 1864, taking part in all the operations along the Atlantic and Florida coasts. He is said to have been the only man in the service, besides the Count of Paris, who did not draw his pay, he presenting this, amounting to $5,400, to the War Library and Museum of the Loyal Legion of Pennsylvania. After leaving the navy he became a member of the firm of Harrison, Brothers & Co., manufacturers of white lead, paints and chemicals, from which he retired June, 1902. For many years he was President of the Manufacturing Chemists' Association, which included over 1,300 establishments, with a total capital of $150,000,000. He was very active in the preparations for the Centennial Exposition and was Chairman of important committees. He was a member of the Political Reform Committee of One Hundred, of the Committee of Fifty, and a warm supporter of the Bullitt bill for a reformed municipal administration. In 1897 President McKinley appointed him Diplomatic Agent and Consul General of the United States at Cairo, Egypt. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, the Union League, and various clubs. Address, 1520 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRISON, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Second United States Cavalry Nov. 30, 1861; First Lieutenant Aug. 25, 1862; Captain July 28, 1866; resigned and honorably discharged Nov. 17, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel 214th Pennsylvania Infantry April 6, 1865; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service March 21, 1866. Brevetted Captain United States Army May 6, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Todd's Tavern, Va.;" Major Sept. 19, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Winchester, Va." Colonel United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRITY, William F.:

Lawyer; member of law firm of Harrity, Lowrey and Thompson, 2015 Land Title Building, Philadelphia; born in Wilmington, Del., Oct. 19, 1850; attended public schools, Clarkson Taylor's Academy and St. Mary's College, Wilmington, Del.; was graduated from La Salle College, Philadelphia, 1870; taught Mathematics, Latin, etc., in La Salle College, 1870-1871; received degree of Master of Arts, 1871; admitted to the Philadelphia bar, 1873; practiced law in Pennsylvania; received the degree of LL. D., from St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, 1902. Chairman Democratic City Executive Committee of Philadelphia, 1882; Delegate-at-large to Democratic National Convention, 1884; Postmaster, Philadelphia, 1885-1889; elected Chairman Democratic State Central Committee of Pennsylvania, 1890; Secretary of State of Pennsylvania, 1891-1895; Chairman Democratic National Committee, 1892-1896; Delegate-at-large to Democratic National Convention, 1896; Chairman Pennsylvania delegation to Democratic National Convention of 1896 and temporary Chairman of that Convention. Director of the Equitable Trust Company, Philadelphia; Franklin National Bank, Philadelphia; Market Street National Bank, Philadelphia; Philadelphia Electric Company; American Railways Company; Distilling Company of America;

Chicago Union Traction Company, Bonneville Portland Cement Company, Cherokee Construction Company, and other business corporations. Member of American Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia, Art Club of Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club, Overbrook Club, Philadelphia Country Club, Overbrook Golf Club, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Sons of Delaware, Catholic Club of Philadelphia, Catholic Philopatrian Literary Institute, and other social organizations. Married to Rose M. Devlin, 1883. Residence, 6310 Sherwood Road, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARSHBERGER, John W.:

Botanist; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1869; educated in the city public schools, the Central High School, University of Pennsylvania on a city scholarship, graduating 1892 with degree of B. S. and later with degree of Ph. D. Since 1893 instructor in botany; he has traveled extensively in foreign countries in quest of botanical information and material. He has been President of the University Field Club, Recorder of the Botanical Section Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, and Treasurer of the Botanical Society of Pennsylvania. Author of "Maize; a Botanical and Economic Study," 1893 (translated into Spanish at the City of Mexico); "The Botanists of Philadelphia and Their Work," 1899; "Students' Herbarium for Descriptive and Geographic Purposes," 1901; at present engaged upon an introduction to the "Phytogeography of North America"; botanical editor of the new English dictionary being printed by J. B. Lippincott Co. Address, 737 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HART, Charles Henry:

Lawyer, author and art expert; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 4, 1847; LL. B. University of Pennsylvania 1869. Only nonresident member of the Committee of Fifty on Centennial Anniversary of the Inauguration of George Washington in New York, April, 1889; Chairman Committee on Retrospective American Art at World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893; Director Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 1882 to 1902. Member American Historical Association, Academy of Natural Sciences, Historical Societies of Maine, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Long Island, New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia, Georgia, New England Historic Genealogi-Society; New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, Essex Institute, etc. Players' and Strollers' Clubs, New York; Pen and Pencil and Lawyers' Clubs, Philadelphia, etc. Admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1868; practiced until 1894; since devoted himself to literature and art; recognized in Europe and America as expert upon art and historical portraiture. Contributor to the Century, Harper's, McClure's and other leading magazines. Author of articles on Philadelphia in Encyclopedia Britannica, Edinburgh, 1885, and London, 1903; Bibliographia Lincolniana, 1870; Mary White—Mrs. Robert Morris, 1870; "Turner the Dream Painter," 1879; "Hints on Portraits and How to Catalogue Them," 1898; "Bruwere's Life Masks of Great Americans," 1899; "Abraham Lincoln's Place in History," 1900; "Gilbert Stuart's Portraits of Women," 1902, etc. Latest work, "Catalogue of the Engraved Portraits of Washington," a sumptuous quarto volume, illustrated with twenty plates and published by the Grolier Club, New York, 1904. To its preparation the author devoted six years and in it are described 1,514 different prints. Has in hand "History of American Miniature Painting" and "Frauds in Historical Portraits." Address, 2206 Delancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

HART, John:

President of the Doylestown Trust Company. Address, Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa.

HART, Lane Schofield:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Sergeant Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry April 16, 1861; discharged July 26, 1861; First Lieutenant Fifty-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 16, 1861; Captain July 28, 1862; Major July 21, 1864; honorably discharged for disability Dec. 17, 1864. Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HART, William W.:

Jurist and State Senator; born in Lycoming County, Pa., Aug. 23, 1843; worked as a boy on his father's farm, attending the district schools and finishing his education at Tuscarora Academy, where he graduated in 1865. In 1867 he began the study of law under the late Judge Metzger, and was admitted to the

bar of Lycoming County in 1869. He opened an office in the county seat and has continued actively in practice, he being especially well known in connection with the Orphans Court. He is an earnest Democrat and has held various offices of trust and honor under his party. He was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1882, and served in that body for four years, staunchly maintaining the measures and principles of his party. In 1884 and 1888 he served as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention, and in 1891 was elected President Judge of the Twenty-ninth Judicial District, serving for a full term of ten years. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

HARTE, Richard H.:

Surgeon; born near Rock Island, Ill., Oct. 23, 1855; educated in the Rock Island schools and in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1878. He subsequently went abroad and spent some time in the British hospitals. On his return he was elected resident physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital in Philadelphia and assistant demonstrator of surgery in he University of Pennsylvania; also surgeon to the University Hospital Dispensary, and in 1883 became attending surgeon to the Out Patient Department of the Pennsylvania Hospital. Subsequently he became in succession assistant to Dr. Agnew in his surgical lectures, assistant demonstrator of anatomy in the university and demonstrator of osteology in the same institution, in which branch he took charge of the instruction until 1899. He is at present surgeon to a number of hospitals, and since 1899 has been Treasurer of the College of Physicians. He is President of the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery and a member of the American Surgical Association, and has written many surgical papers for scientific publications. Address, 1503 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARTMAN, Galen C.:

Lawyer; born in Independence, Washington County, Pa., May 25, 1865; educated by private tutor and in the public schools, later taking a three years' scientific course at Bethany College, after which he went to the University of Michigan, taking an engineering course there, then taking up law at the same institution and graduating from the Law Department in 1885. For one year he practiced in Wellsburg, W. Va., and in 1886 moved to Pittsburg and entered into the real estate business as manager of the mortgage department of Black & Baird, afterward Black & Gloninger, now the Real Estate Trust Company; during his connection with these firms he aided in the investment of millions of dollars in mortgages. In 1889 he was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, and since 1892 has devoted his attention exclusively to the practice of law in the civil courts. He is a Director of the Guarantee Title and Trust Company, is interested in several of Pittsburg's banks and business enterprises, and is a member of the Arbitration Committee of the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce. Member of the Academy of Science and Art, and of the General Committee of the University Extension Society of Pittsburg. Address, 433 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HARTMAN, George J.:

Insurance agent; born in Millersburg, Dauphin County, Pa., Jan. 24, 1862; removed with his parents to Sunbury in 1871; educated in the public schools; accepted a position in the freight department of the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1880; transferred to the Wilkesbarre office in 1886; after seven years of service in the coal department, he became the representative in the anthracite coal region of a Philadelphia mercantile house; in 1889 opened a general insurance agency under the firm name of Hartman & Warbrick, and at present engaged in that business; elected a member of the House of Representatives in November, 1900, and re-elected in 1902. In the session of 1903 he was appointed a member of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition Commission for the State of Pennsylvania. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HARTMAN, Jesse L.:

President of the First National Bank of Hollidaysburg. Address, Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa.

HARTMAN, Joseph:

President of the Butler County National Bank. Address, Butler, Pa.

HARTRANFT, Frank A.:

Lawyer; born Feb. 25, 1855, at Falkner Swamp, Montgomery County, Pa. Educated in public schools of Philadelphia. Member of City Councils of Philadelphia.

President and Director of North Philadelphia Trust Company. Married Belle S. Cummings, June 27, 1879. Democrat in politics. Address, 1705 Cayuga St.; office, 801-4 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARTRANFT, Linn:

United States Appraiser; born in Norristown, Pa., June 28, 1862; son of the late Gov. Hartranft; educated in the University of Pennsylvania, and subsequently connected in business with his father. He took a deep interest in politics, and made himself prominent as a worker and campaigner for the Republicain Party, he proving a popular political orator. In 1890 his field of oratory took him outside of Pennsylvania, and in the 1896 Presidential campaign he was constantly employed in Indiana and Illinois, making several speeches a day. He had become acquainted with Gov. McKinley when engaged in Ohio, in 1891, and was one of his most ardent and energetic supporters for the Presidency in 1896. In 1897 President McKinley appointed him United States Appraiser for the Port of Philadelphia, the Senate confirming the appointment. As an Appraiser, Mr. Hartranft has given admirable service to the city and the Government. Address, 134 S. 2d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARTSHORNE, Charles:

Railroad official; son of Dr. Joseph and Anna (Bonsall) Hartshorne; born Sept. 2, 1829 in Philadelphia. From 1843 to 1845; he was a student at Haverford College. In 1847 he was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, and in 1850 received degree of A. M. In 1857 he engaged in railroad service; was President in 1857 of the Quakake Railroad, also Lehigh & Mahanoy Railroad in 1862; afterward became united with the Lehigh Valley Railroad, of which he was Vice President from 1868 to 1899. Preceding that time he was President of Choctaw Coal and Railway Co., also Vice President Philadelphia, Reading and New England Railroad Co. Trustee of Lehigh University, Haverford and Bryn Mawr Colleges, also a member of the Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Hospital, and member of American Academy of Politics and Social Science. Address, Merion Station, Pa.

HARTZ, Wilson Tweed:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., Sept. 9, 1836; educated in the public schools and the Pottsville Academy, and completed his course at an early age. Followed the profession of a mining engineer for about two years, then as a civil engineer in the employ of the Mine Hill and Schuylkill Haven Railroad Company for about five years, until the commencement of the Civil War. He is a son of Samuel and Harriet Hartz; John Hartz, from whom the family in this country descends, came from Wurtemberg, Germany, about 1750, and settled in Berks County, Pa., and married there. The mother is a descendant of John Moore—one of the three brothers of John, Joseph and Andrew Moore—who came to this country from Scotland in the ship Welcome in company with William Penn, arriving on Oct. 27, 1682; her grandfather, Stephen Moore, owned the grounds now occupied by the West Point Military Academy and transferred the same to the United States Government Sept. 10, 1790. Mr. Hartz was enrolled April 16, 1861; appointed Sergeant Major Sixth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, April 22, 1861, and mustered out of service July 27, 1861; was appointed Lieutenant First Regiment, Excelsior Brigade (Seventieth New York Volunteers), Aug. 30, 1861, and was on duty from that date, and was mustered out Oct. 22, 1861; was Adjutant of the regiment from February 1, 1862, to Oct. 23, 1862, when he was appointed Captain and Assistant Adjutant General of Volunteers. He participated in eighteen battles and skirmishes, including the siege of Yorktown, and received a bullet wound in the right breast at the battle of Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 13, 1862; assigned to duty as assistant to the Commissary General of Prisoners Feb. 17, 1863; commissioned Major of Volunteers by brevet to date from March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service during the war; relieved from duty Aug. 22, 1867, and commended in orders by Major General E. A. Hitchcock, the retiring Commissary General of Prisoners, the office having been closed and the records transferred to the War Department, Adjutant General's office; mustered out of service as Captain and Assistant Adjutant General of Volunteers, Sept. 1, 1867. He was appointed Second Lieutenant in the regular army May 11, 1866, and assigned to the Fifteenth United States Infantry; was commissioned First Lieutenant and Captain by brevet to date from March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Fair Oaks, Va; Major by

brevet to date from March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Fredericksburg, Va. Was promoted First Lieutenant June 17, 1867; Captain Aug. 23, 1877; Major April 26, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel May 25, 1899, and assigned to the Twenty-second Infantry; retired from active service on his own application May 31, 1900, three months and nine days previous to period due to retire by operation of law, and after an honorable service of thirty-nine years, the greater part being in the South and West. In Alabama during the reconstruction as Acting Assistant Adjutant General of the district, Texas, New and Old Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, Missouri, Dakota, Montana, Louisiana, Illinois and Virginia. He was in command of troops and in charge of building cantonment at Pagosa Springs, Col., winter of 1878-1879; was in the Ute campaign with his company, winter of 1879-1880; Victoria campaign, summer and fall of 1880; escort duty with engineers of Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad, winter of 1880-1881 in New Mexico and Arizona. In command of Camp Poplar River, Mont., from July, 1884, to September, 1886; on duty at Jackson Barracks, New Orleans, La., from April, 1890, to May, 1891, and was in command of the troops and post at the time of the Mafia troubles. He took part in the suppression of the railroad riots in the vicinity of Chicago, summer of 1894, and received the personal thanks of the Department Commander for services rendered. He was married, Oct. 18, 1876, to Maud Rutherford, a daughter of Thomas Scott Rutherford of St. Louis, Mo., a descendant of the Rutherfords of Rutherford, Scotland. Address, 214 West Ninety-second St., New York.

HARTZLER, Henry Burns:

Bishop United Evangelical Church since 1902; born Lower Windsor Township, York County, Pa., March 23, 1840; son of Jacob and Magdalena Hartzler; educated in common schools; married March 21, 1865, to Sarah A. Zeller. Taught school from 1862 to 1864; entered ministry, 1866; editorial life, 1875; Bible teacher and lecturer in Dwight L. Moody's Mt. Hermon School and Ladies' Training School, Northfield, Mass., and Chaplain of former, 1890 to 1895. Editor Evangelical Messenger, Cleveland, Ohio, 1879-1887; associate editor 1875-1879; editor The Evangelical, Harrisburg, Pa., 1887-1889, and 1895-1902. Author of "Moody in Chicago," 1894; "Studies in the Acts," 1900. Chancellor of Perkasie Park and Central Pennsylvania Bible Conferences. Address, 1701 N. Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.

HARVEY, Charles H., M. D.:

One of the most prominent homeopathic physicians in West Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 31, 1868. He is of Quaker origin and belongs to one of the oldest families in Pennsylvania; he is a descendant from Dr. Edward Jones, who came over in the good ship Lyon, which landed at Pencoyd, Aug. 14, 1682, two months prior to the landing of William Penn; he is the son of the late James B. Harvey. He received his early education in the public schools of the Thirty-fourth Ward, afterward graduating from the Pennsylvania State College, Bellefonte, Pa.; studied law in the office of J. Morgan Jennison, but finally took up the study of medicine, graduating from Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, in April, 1893. Married, Oct. 30, 1895, to Miss Emma J. Brooks, only daughter of Henry Brooks; began his military career by enlisting in Keystone Battery A, Jan. 10, 1887; was appointed hospital steward in August, 1891; Second Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Feb. 18, 1895; he was elected Captain of Company B, Nineteenth Infantry, now Company K, Third Regiment Infantry, 1898. In civil life he is a member of the State Board of Health, the Germantown Medical Club, Saturday Night Club of Microscopists, Oriental Lodge, 385, F. and A. M.; Oriental Chapter, R. A. C., 183; St. John's Commandery, No. 4, K. T.; Lu Lu Temple, A. O. N. M. S., Philadelphia Sovereign Consistory of Sublime Prince of the Royal Secret, thirty-second degree, A. A. S. R.; Fairview Council, Jr. O. U. A. M.; Pennsylvania Society Sons of the American Revolution; Thirty-fourth Ward Republican, McKinley and M. S. Quay Clubs, Young Republican Club of Philadelphia, National Rifle Association of America, National Guard Association, and the Meadow Brook Gun Club. Address, 1301 North Fifty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARVEY, Olin F.:

Physician; born in Kingston, Pa., Sept. 28, 1846; son of Col. E. B. Harvey; prepared for college at Wyoming Seminary; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1871 with degree of A. B.; A. M. in 1874. Studied medicine at University of Penn-

sylvania and graduated in 1873 with degree of M. D.; 1875 appointed Assistant Surgeon Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Militia; upon reorganization of National Guard was appointed Surgeon of Ninth Regiment and commissioned with rank of Major; served continuously until retired in 1890, and name was placed on the Roll of Retired Officers in accordance with act of 1887. Member of staff of Wilkesbarre City Hospital, staff of Mercy Hospital, Luzerne County Medical Society, Medical Society of Pennsylvania, American Medical Association, Fellow of the American Academy of Medicine, Trustee Danville Asylum, 1890-1900; one of the organizers and incorporators of the Westmoreland Club; companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion (First Class). Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HARVEY, William J.:

Real estate broker; born in West Nanticoke, Luzerne County, Pa., May 13, 1838; educated at the Edgefield School, Princeton, N. J., after which he became manager of the Harvey coal mine at Nanticoke, owned by his father. In October, 1861, he enlisted as a private in the Volunteer service, rising in rank till he became Adjutant of his regiment, the Seventh Pennsylvania. He took part in all the engagements till Nov. 26, 1862, when he resigned his commission and returned home; here he and his younger brother took control of the Harvey mine, carrying it on till 1871, when it was sold; the Harvey Brothers were engaged in the lumber trade at Plymouth till 1886, and in 1870 obtained control of the Wilkesbarre and Kingston Street Railway, of which Mr. Harvey was President from 1871 to 1892, when the road was sold. For over twenty-five years he was engaged with his brother in the real estate and stock brokerage business; he was made President of the Grand Opera Company in 1892, and of the Wyoming Valley Lace Works in 1894. In 1885 he was elected to the Wilkesbarre City Council, of which for years he has been President. He is a Mason of high degree, a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, of the Loyal Legion, the Grand Army of the Republic, and other associations. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HASELTINE, Charles Field:

Art dealer; born in Philadelphia, July 29,1840; educated in the University of Pennsylvania; entered a dry goods commission house and later started business for himself in this line, first by himself and then as a member of the firms of Haseltine & McCope and John H. Williams & Co. When the Civil War began he called a meeting at Musical Fund Hall, as a consequence of which the Keystone Battery was organized, he being elected Senior First Lieutenant; he resigned this commission after some service, but later organized a second battery at the time of the invasion of Maryland; after the battle of Antietam this battery, which had not reached the front, was disbanded. In 1868 he entered into the art business on Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, his establishment becoming well known under the name of The Haseltine Galleries; his place of business was removed several times on account of fire and for other reasons, but still exists as an unsurpassed bazar for the sale of fine paintings. He is a member of the Sketch and Art Clubs, the Union League and several other associations. Address, 1822 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HASSON, Patrick:

Captain United States Army; born in Ireland; appointed from Pennsylvania; private, Corporal and Sergeant Company E Fourth Infantry, Jan. 12, 1856, to Jan. 12, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fourteenth Infantry, Jan. 22, 1867; First Lieutenant April 12, 1872; Captain April 8, 1889; brevetted First Lieutenant, Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant services in action against Indians near Willows, Ariz., Nov. 8, 1867, where he was wounded; retired March 28, 1892. Address, Vancouver, Wash.

HAUGHTON, J. Paul:

Insurance manager; was born at Hanover, N. H., 1872; educated at Haverford College, near Philadelphia, and was graduated with the class of 1894. He selected the insurance business as his life work, and entered the office of the Fidelity & Casualty Company, where he remained until the New England Burglary Company was organized, when he resigned to enter the service of the latter as General Agent in company with Mr. John W. Muir. Appointed United States Manager of General Accident Assurance Corporation, Limited, of Perth, Scotland; also Vice President of the General Accident Insurance Company of Philadelphia. Member of University Club of Philadelphia, Merion

Cricket Club, Haverford; Society of Colonial Wars; Bryn Mawr Polo Club, Buzzard's Bay Yacht Club. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HAUPT, Lewis Muhlenberg:

Civil engineer; son of General Herman and Ann Cecilia (Keller) Haupt; born March 21, 1844, at Gettysburg, Pa; educated at Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard; in 1867 was graduated from United States Military Academy; was Lieutenant of Engineers in lake surveys in 1868; also in 1869 engineer officer of Fifth Military District, Texas; he resigned from the Army on Sept. 20, 1869; at the University of Pennsylvania from 1872 to 1892 he was Professor of Civil Engineering; he now practices his profession in Philadelphia. He was a member from 1897 to 1899 of the Nicaragua Canal Commission; also since 1899 of the Isthmian Canal Commission; in 1897 he was President of Columbia-Cauca Arbitration; also Chief Engineer, survey for ship canal across New Jersey; Consulting Engineer for Lake Erie and Ohio River ship canal. Editor of the American Engineering Register, 1885-1886; author of "Engineering Specifications and Contracts," "The Topographer—His Methods and Instruments," "Physical Phenomena of Harbor Entrances," which was the prize essay of the American Philosophical Society; "Special Report on Railway Plant of Paris Exposition," "Canals and Their Economic Relation to Transportation," "A Move for Better Roads"; also contributed numerous pamphlets on engineering subjects. Address, 107 North Thirty-fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAUSER, Theodore N.:

President of the First National Bank of Stoneboro. Address Stoneboro, Mercer County, Pa.

HAVILAND, Arthur:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major Thomas P. Haviland; elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, 2007 South Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAWES, Oscar B.:

Minister in the Unitarian Church; born in Montclair, N. J., Feb. 24, 1872; prepared for college in private school in Boston; was graduated from Harvard with honors in 1893. After a year spent in the Harvard Divinity School and another year given up to teaching he traveled and studied abroad. In 1896 he took charge for a short time of a church in Greeley, Col., and in 1897 became the Minister of the First Unitarian church of Toronto, Can., and was ordained in the ministry. After taking some part in public life in Toronto for over three years he traveled abroad, and on his return accepted a call to the Unitarian Church of Germantown, Philadelphia, where he has since been stationed. Address, Germantown, Pa.

HAWK, Philip Bovier, M. S., Ph. D.:

Demonstrator of physiological chemistry in the Department of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; born in East Branch, New York, July 18, 1874; received the degree of B. S. from Wesleyan University; M. S. from Yale University, and Ph. D. from Columbia University. Member of Delta Kappa Epsilon, the college Greek letter fraternity; of Sigma Xi, the Honorary Scientific Organization, the American Physiological Society, and the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine. He has published many papers of scientific interest. Address, Department of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

HAWKE, James Albert:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Surgeon, June 24, 1866; Naval Academy, Philadelphia. 1887-1868 was promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1872; promoted to Surgeon, May, 1879; Medical Inspector, June, 1895; Medical Director, Sept. 24, 1899; retired, Jan. 31, 1903. Address, Bristol, Pa.

HAWKINS, Clyde Emile:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1891; Additional Second Lieutenant Third Cavalry, June 12, 1895; Second Lieutenant, Aug. 8, 1895; First Lieutenant Seventh Cavalry, March 29, 1899; Captain, Sept. 17, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

HAWKINS, William George:

Jurist; born Sept. 6, 1840, in Allegheny County, Pa.; son of William G. and Margaret (Dillinger) Hawkins; was graduated from Jefferson College with the class of 1861. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 6, 1863; elected President Judge of the Separate Orphans Court of Allegheny County for a term of ten years in 1874; re-elected in 1884 and in

1894. Democrat in politics. Member of the University Club. Address, 423 Moorewood Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HAWLEY, Joseph Williamson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 124th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 12, 1862; Colonel, Aug. 16, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 17, 1863; Colonel Twenty-ninth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, June 23, 1863; honorably mustered out, Aug. 1, 1863; elected Feb. 1, 1888; Council of the Commandery, May 3, 1899-1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAWLEY, Lucius Everett, A. M.:

Proprietor of the Woolsey School for Young Men, Pittsburg, Pa.; born at Potsdam, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1853; graduated from the State Normal School in that village in 1873; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1877; for twenty years a teacher of classics and mathematics. In November, 1877, married Miss Frances M. Meeker of Franklin County, N. Y. Republican in politics. Address, 219 Oakland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HAY, Albert L. G.:

Lawyer; born in Elk Lick Township, Somerset County, Pa., Aug. 8, 1868; taught in public schools of his home district; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, at Lancaster, in 1888, with degree of A. B.; degree of A. M. has since been conferred upon him by his Alma Mater. He studied law in the office of his uncle, Valentine Hay, Esq.; admitted to the bar at Somerset, Sept. 26, 1892. In partnership with Charles W. Walker, 1893-1897; now in partnership with his uncle, Valentine Hay, which is one of the leading firms in practice at the Somerset bar. Since 1897 County Solicitor; Vice President and Director of the Farmers' National Bank of Somerset, and Director of the International Savings and Trust Company of Pittsburg, Pa. On Feb. 3, 1898, married Emma, daughter of Judge and Mrs. William J. Baer. Address, Somerset, Pa.

HAYES, Charles Harold:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Lewisburg, Pa., Jan. 7, 1864; entered the Naval Academy at Annapolis as a Cadet Midshipman, September 25, 1880; was graduated in 1884 and honorably discharged June, 1886. Associated with the Winona Lumber Company of Winona, Minn., and in 1889, in accordance with an act of Congress, was appointed an Assistant Engineer in the Navy; promoted to Passed Assistant Engineer, 1896, and to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899. On Oct. 18, 1892, married Maud Smith of Tacoma, Wash., daughter of the late Edward S. Smith. He made his first cruise after graduating on the Hartford, and from 1890 to 1893 served on the Yorktown; was Assistant Inspector of Machinery at Cramps' ship yard for two years, and served during the Spanish-American War as First Assistant Engineer of the Massachusetts; Chief Engineer of the Cassius and Abarenda, and after the war spent eighteen months as senior watch office of the Concord in the Philippines and China. His present duty is navigating officer of the Massachusetts, belonging to the battleship squadron of the North Atlantic Fleet. He received a commendatory letter from the Secretary of the Navy for meritorious conduct in entering the dynamo room of the Massachusetts and shutting off the steam on the night of Aug. 17, 1896, when the room was filled with live steam, resulting from one of the dynamo engines being completely wrecked. He is a son of Alfred Hayes of Lewisburg, Pa. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

HAYES, George Washington:

Civil engineer and surveying expert; born July 8, 1854, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in Philadelphia public and private schools; graduate (C. E.) of the Polytechnic College of the State of Pennsylvania, 1874; Ph. G. of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1882. Married Agnes Ida Uhler, Sept. 4, 1884. Republican in politics; was City Engineer of Lebanon and County Surveyor of Lebanon County; was a United States juror at the Paris Exposition of 1889; won the Allaire, Woodward & Co. first prize for the best essay upon the purity of powdered drugs. Was President of Common Council. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

HAYES, John Russell:

Author; Assistant Professor of English Literature, Swarthmore College; born in West Chester, Pa., June 25, 1866; son of William M. and Rachel H. (Russell) Hayes; his ancestors on both sides were of old Chester County and Lancaster County Quaker stock; was graduated at West Chester High School, 1884; at

Swarthmore College, 1888; and at Harvard University, 1889. He studied law with his father, and at University of Pennsylvania Law School; was graduated LL. B., 1892. Married Emma Gawthrop of Wilmington, Del., June 30, 1892. Practiced law, 1891-1892; studied English literature at Oxford and Strasburg, 1892-1893; has taught in the English Department, Swarthmore College, since 1893. Published "The Old-Fashioned Garden and Other Verses," 1895; "The Brandywine," 1898 (second edition, 1899); "Swarthmore Idylls," 1899; "In a Brandywine Harvest Field," 1903; "The Shepherd's Hour Glass" (songs and reveries beside the Brandywine), 1904; has written odes for the twenty-fifth anniversary of Swarthmore College, the West Chester Centennial, the Delaware County Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument, etc. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society and one of the editorial contributors to The Book-Lover, New York. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

HAYES, Timothy D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lackawanna County; born in Ireland, March 28, 1858; received a common school education; when quite young he went to Wales, and at twelve years of age went to work in the coal mines. In September, 1878, he emigrated to the United States and secured work as a miner in the anthracite coal mines, which occupation he still follows; has made a special study of mines and mining, and during the past twenty years has been very active and prominent in labor organizations, and has held many important positions connected with them; served three years as District Master Workman of District No. 16, K. of L.; was delegate to the General Assembly, K. of L., in New Orleans, in 1894, and National delegate to the United Mine Workers' National Conventions at Indianapolis, Ind., in January, 1900, 1901 and 1902, and to the special convention in July, 1902. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HAYMAKER, John Carothers:

Lawyer; born Sept. 2, 1853, in Patton Township, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of William and Mary (Simpson) Haymaker; educated at the public schools and at Laird Institute, Murraysville, Westmoreland County, Pa. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar July 17, 1875; was elected Assistant District Attorney of Allegheny County in 1887 for a term of three years from January, 1888, and was re-elected in 1890, serving in all from January, 1888, to June, 1894, when he resigned. In the election of 1894 he was elected District Attorney for three years; was re-elected to this office in 1897, and again in 1900, making nine years in all as District Attorney. He is a Republican in politics. Member of the Crucible and Country Clubs, Pittsburg. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

HAYS, E. R.:

President of the First National Bank of Newville. Address, Newville, Cumberland County, Pa.

HAYS, I. Minis:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 26, 1847; son of Isaac Hays, M. D.; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1866; M. A. 1869; Medical Department, 1868; Secretary General of International Medical Congress, Philadelphia, 1876; Secretary American Philosophical Society. Member of Association of American Physicians, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, etc. Formerly editor of the American Journal of the Medical Sciences and of the Medical News; editor of American edition of Soleberg Wells on Diseases of the Eye, Philadelphia, 1873. Author of article on "Blindness—Its Frequency, Causes and Prevention in System of Diseases of the Eye," Philadelphia, 1897, "The Chronology of Benjamin Franklin," Philadelphia, 1904; and of numerous articles in medical and other periodical publications. Address, 266 South Twenty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAYS, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 130th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 14, 1862; First Lieutenant, Aug. 17, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, Feb. 18, 1863; honorably mustered out, May 21, 1863; elected April 7, 1869. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAYS, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Butler County; born near Brady's Bend, Armstrong Coun-

ty, Pa., Jan. 19, 1840; educated in the common and high schools of his neighborhood. At the call for troops in September, 1861, he enlisted in the 103d Pennsylvania Volunteers, and took part in the battles of Williamsburg, Fair Oaks, Seven Pines and Seven Days' Fight; in November, 1862, he was transferred to Battery L, Fourth United States Artillery, and took part in many battles of the Army of the Potomac. After the war he bought a farm near Fairview, Butler County, Pa., where he engaged in raising horses and cattle; is now engaged in the oil, real estate and banking business; served as School Director five terms. Was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Butler, Pa.

HAYWOOD, Benjamin J.:

State Treasurer; born in Mercer County, Pa., April 12, 1849; educated in the Iron City Business College, Pittsburg; in 1873 he became a bank teller in West Middlesex, which position he held for five years, when he was appointed Postmaster of West Middlesex; in the legislative sessions of 1885 and 1887 he served as message clerk of the Senate, and was then elected Prothonotary of Mercer County; in 1891, on the failure of the First National Bank of Clearfield, he was appointed receiver of that defunct institution, and managed its affairs so ably as to win him the highest commendation. He was appointed cashier of the State Treasury in 1894, and in 1895 became a candidate for State Treasurer, and was elected by the large majority of 174,264, holding this office till 1898 and performing its duties in a very satisfactory manner. He has been very active in the Republican councils of Mercer County. Address, West Middlesex, Pa.

HAYWOOD, J.:

President of the First National Bank of Ambler. Address, Ambler, Montgomery County, Pa.

HAZARD, Willis Hatfield:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; son of Willis Pope and Susan Robinson (Gilpin) Hazard; born July 26, 1866, at West Chester, Pa.; in 1887 was graduated from Haverford College, Pennsylvania; also graduate of the Theological Seminary, New York, in 1891; at the University of Pennsylvania in 1888 was a graduate student in English philology; graduate student in Semitic philology at Columbia University in 1891; Schiff Arabic prizeman and Cary scholar, also A. M. with honors, at Harvard in 1892. In 1894 he took his degree of Ph. D. in Semitic philology at Harvard; was ordained deacon in 1891, and afterward, in 1896, ordained priest. Married Mary Dunbar Creigh, November 14, 1898, at West Chester, Pa. Rector of St. John's at Concord, Pa., 1896; also of St. Mark's Worcester, Mass. In 1899 was editorial writer on The Churchman, New York; was also in the editorial department of D. Appleton & Company, New York. He is an associate of Victoria Institute of Great Britain; also a member of the American Oriental Society, Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Oriental Society, New York; Salmagundi Club, New York. Address, West Chester, Pa.

HAZELTINE, A. J.:

Banker; born in Busti, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; educated in the common schools; member of Councils and School Board; President of the Young Men's Christian Association at Warren, Pa. Member of United States Assay Committee, 1900. President of the Warren Savings Bank. Married Hattie E. Davis, June 4, 1868. Republican in politics. Address, Warren, Pa.

HAZLETON, Dwight Wesley:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-second New York Cavalry, Dec. 12, 1863; discharged for promotion, March 3, 1864; Second Lieutenant Twenty-second New York Cavalry, March 4, 1864; First Lieutenant, June 22, 1865; honorably discharged, Aug. 1, 1865; elected, May 3, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEAP, David Porter:

Colonel United States Army; born in Asia; appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1860; First Lieutenant Engineers, June 13, 1864; Captain, March 7, 1867; Major, June 23, 1882; Lieutenant Colonel, May 10, 1895; Colonel Engineers, April 13, 1903; brevetted Captain, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the siege of Petersburg, Va. Address, Flood Building, San Francisco, Cal.

HEATON, Edmund H.:

President of the Milton Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Milton, Northumberland County, Pa.

HEATON, W. H.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Ashland. Address, Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa.

HEBERTON, George Alexander:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Battery F Pennsylvania Light Artillery, Aug. 8, 1862; Corporal, Aug. 8, 1862; discharged for promotion, March 4, 1863; First Lieutenant 110th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 10, 1863; honorably discharged, Nov. 30, 1864; elected May 5, 1886. Address, 401 West Chelten Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEFFELINGER, Jacob:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Thirty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry (Seventh Reserve), May 8, 1861; Sergeant, Dec. 1, 1861; First Sergeant, Feb. 1, 1863; discharged for promotion, March, 1863; Second Lieutenant Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 1, 1863; First Lieutenant, July 31, 1863; honorably mustered out, March 11, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant conduct at the battle of the Wilderness, Va. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEFFENSTALL, Sam.:

Merchant; born Nov. 23, 1842, in Sheffield, England; educated in Sheffield, England. Married Alice Talbot. Superintendent of Henry Disston; Manager Howe, Brown & Co.; President of the Heppenstall Forge and Knife Company. Address, care of Heppenstall Forge and Knife Company, Forty-seventh St., Pittsburg, Pa.

HEGER, Anthony:

Colonel United States Army; born in Austria, appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon Aug. 29, 1856; Major Surgeon Sept. 17, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Surgeon Jan. 24, 1886; Colonel Surgeon Jan. 2, 1891; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service during the war; retired Dec. 4, 1892. Address, Worthington, Hampshire Co., Mass.

HEIDELBAUGH, Milton:

State Senator from Lancaster County; born April 19, 1843, in Bart Township; was educated in the common schools and at Maple Grove Academy; taught school for three years and was merchandising at the nickel mines for twenty years; at present is manufacturing hard wood lumber with steam portable mills; served as member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1885, 1893, 1895, 1897 and 1899; elected to the Senate, November, 1900. Address, Bart, Pa.

HEIL, William Franklin:

Minister; born May 1, 1857, at Berlinsville, Pa.; son of Nathan and Lydia (Meister) Heil; received early education at public school, in Berlinsville, and later attended Cedar Hill Seminary and Normal School, Pa. In 1880 was ordained. He was elected Bishop of United Evangelical Church October, 1902, for a term of four years. Address, Allentown, Pa.

HEILPRIN, Angelo:

Naturalist; born in Sâtoralja-Ujhely, Hungary, March 31, 1853; came to the United States in 1856; was educated in Europe, making special study of natural history. Successively Professor Invertebrate Paleontology and Geology, 1880-1900; and Curator, 1883-1892, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Professor Geology, Wagner Free Institute, 1885-1890; President for seven years of Geological Society, Philadelphia; Vice President American Alpine Club, 1903; leader Peary Relief Expedition, 1892. Exhibited paintings at several exhibitions. Author of "Town Geology," "The Lesson of the Philadelphia Rocks," "Geographical and Geological Distribution of Animals," "Explorations on the West Coast of Florida, and in the Okeechobee Wilderness," "The Geological Evidence of Evolution," 1887; "A Contribution to the Physical History and Zoölogy of the Somers Archipelago," "Principles of Geology," 1890; "The Arctic Problem and Narrative of the Peary Relief Expedition," "The Earth and Its Story," "Alaska and the Klondike," etc.. Address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

HEILNER, Lewis Cass:

Commander United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, July, 1866; Ensign, July, 1871; Master, September, 1873; Lieutenant, June, 1879; Saco, Asiatic Fleet, 1871-1874; Brooklyn, 1874; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1877; receiving ship Colorado, 1877-1878; Coast Survey, 1878-1883; training

ship Portsmouth, 1883; Naval Observatory, 1885-1889; Pensacola, special service, 1889 to August, 1892; Naval Observatory, August, 1892-1895; battleship Texas, August, 1896, to 1899; Navy Yard, New York, March 16, 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander Dec. 9, 1898. Commander, May 12, 1901. Commanding Yankee since April 30, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HEILNER, Samuel A., D. D., LL. B.:

Clergyman; born Port Carbon, Pa. After attending private and public schools, he was sent to the Arcadian Institute, at Orwigsburg, Pa. On the death of his father, he, with his mother and brother, took full charge of his father's business at Lykens, Pa.; for two years studied in Dickinson Seminary at Williamsport, Pa. In 1864, was appointed pastor of a church in Harrisburg, Pa. In 1865, was received into the Philadelphia Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and admitted into full membership, remaining an active member ever since, and holding pastorates at many different points within the State; graduated as Bachelor of Laws, Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, in 1881. Prominently identified with the enactment of the Marriage License law of Pennsylvania; is President of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia Annual Conference, Secretary of the Philadelphia Conference Education Society, a member of the Board of the Church Extension Society, a Trier of Appeals, Chairman of the Conference Board of Examiners, a Trustee of the Educational Fund, a Trustee of the Methodist Hospital in Philadelphia, a Director of the Williamsport Dickinson Seminary, and President of the Philadelphia Tract and Mission Society. In 1886, he received the honorary degree of Master of Arts from Hedding and Allegheny Colleges, and in 1889 the degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred upon him by Texas Wesleyan College, now Fort Worth University. Married in 1864 to Ella Thompson, in 1867 to Annie E. Jacobs. Address, 137 E. Tabor Road, Philadelphia.

HEINER, Gordon Graham:

Captain United States Army; born in District of Columbia; was appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy, June 15, 1889; Second Lieutenant, Second Artillery, June 12, 1893; transferred to Fourth Artillery, Nov. 29, 1893; First Lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, July 1, 1901. Address, West Point, N. Y.

HEINLY, David:

Merchant; born in Albany Township, Berks County, Pa., March 31, 1836, on the farm on which he now resides; educated in private schools and at an academy in Camden, N. J. In 1861 started in the mercantile business at Albany village; also kept hotel for several years; elected Justice of the Peace in 1865; was one of the projectors of the Schuylkill & Lehigh Railroad; Secretary for a number of years of the Albany Mutual Fire Insurance Company, which he was instrumental in organizing; established the Steinsville creamery, and engaged in numerous other local enterprises. Married, May 28, 1860, Amanda Levan. In politics is a Democrat. Address, Reading, Pa.

HEINSLING, W. J.:

President of the Union Trust Company of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Blair County, Pa.

HEINZ, H. J.:

Manufacturer; born in Pittsburg, Oct. 11, 1844; educated in the public schools and local business college. As a young man, engaged part of the time in operating a garden in the vicinity of Pittsburg and in disposing of the product in the city market; assisted his father in conducting the brick and contracting business; 1869, gave his entire time and energy to the pickling and preserving business, now one of the notable business successes of this country, and the largest of its kind in the world. The organization now has its ramifications, in both production and distribution, in almost every country in the civilized world. The parent plant is reinforced by ten branch factories, sixty odd salting stations, or depots for the assembling of raw products and their partial preparations; twenty-five branch warehouses in commercial centres, including one in London, and fifty-two agencies. Three thousand four hundred people are employed regularly; the products of 20,000 acres annually, and the labor of 40,000 people to tend and harvest these crops are required. Aside from a thorough familiarity with every detail of his business, Mr. Heinz gives much time to other interests. Is identified with Pittsburg business institutions as follows: Director of Western Insurance Company, Director of Union National Bank, Presi-

dent of the Central Accident Insurance Company, President of the Aspinwall Land Company, member of the Board of Trustees of Greenwood Cemetery, Sharpsburg; Vice-President of the Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society, and a Director of the Chamber of Commerce. In educational work his interest is shown through his relation to these instituions: The Kansas City University, of which he is a Trustee and for years was President of the Board; the Winona Agricultural Institute, of Winona, Ind., and the Winona Technical Institute, Indianapolis, Ind. He is also a member of the American Missionary Board, the oldest missionary board in the country. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HEISLER, I. F.:

Minister Evangelical Association; born in Tamaqua, Pa., April 16, 1862; educated at Schuylkill Seminary, Reading, Pa. Minister of the Gospel of the Evangelical Association. Married Miss Emma L. Leippe, Jan. 13, 1885. Prohibitionist in politics. Address, Allentown, Pa.

HEISLER, John C., M. D.:

Physician and Professor of Anatomy in the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia; born at Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1862; educated in public schools and by private tutors; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1883; graduated from Medical School of University of Pennsylvania in 1887; interne at St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, from 1887 to 1888; began the private practice of medicine in Philadelphia in 1888; teacher in Medical School of University of Pennsylvania in various capacities from 1888 to 1897—Assistant Demonstrator of Obstetrics, Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy, Prosector to the Chair of Anatomy; Instructor in Diseases of the Chest in Philadelphia Polyclinic for two years (1889-1891); Professor of Anatomy in the Medico-Chirurgical College since 1897. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society; of Philadelphia Pediatric Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Association of American Anatomists, Fellow of College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Author of "A Text Book of Embryology," (W. B. Saunders & Co., Philadelphia, 1899; second edition, 1901). Married, in 1892, Anna M. Reardon. Address, 3829 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEISLER, William H.:

Banker; born in Pemberton, N. J., Nov. 19, 1842; educated in the Pemberton public schools; employed in a drug store in 1859, remaining there till 1863, when he entered the Mount Holley National Bank. In 1866 he removed to Philadelphia, having acquired a good knowledge of the banking business, and seeing there a more promising field. Obtaining a position in the Seventh National Bank, his ability and energy brought him to the post of cashier in 1871, a position which he held for seventeen years. In 1888 he entered the Manufacturers' National Bank as cashier and Vice President, serving till 1893, when he was elected President of that institution. This position Mr. Heisler still holds, and is also concerned in other business bodies, being a Director and the Treasurer of the Schlichter Jute Cordage Company. He is a Director of the Seaside Park Association, Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Seamen's Friend Society, and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Layman's Association, taking an active part in its charitable work. Address, Pemberton, N. J.

HEISTER, Joseph B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Westmoreland County, Pa.; born in Bowerstown, Carrol County, Ohio, Dec. 2, 1859; in 1867 he removed with his parents to Mansfield Valley, Allegheny County, Pa., and was educated in the common schools of that place; is a bricklayer by trade, but for the past fifteen years has been engaged in contracting; served in the Town Council for three years; in 1891 he removed to New Kensington, where he now resides; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, New Kensington, Pa.

HEIZMANN, Charles Lawrence:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon, May 14, 1867; Major Surgeon, Nov. 18, 1886; Lieutenant Colonel Department Surgeon General, April 28, 1900; Colonel Assistant Surgeon General, April 7, 1902. Address, care Surgeon General's Office, Washington, D. C.

HELFFRICH, Henry B.:

Assistant Secretary of The Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Company; born Aug. 18, 1865, in the City of Philadelphia; received a common school

education. Married Louie Faxon Bushnell Nov. 22, 1894. Republican. Shortly after leaving school he entered the employ of The Philadelphia Trust Company; went to the City of Mexico with the firm of Wexel & De Gresse, of New York and Mexico, who had a contract with the Mexican Government for the coinage of nickel. In a few years he reentered the office of The Philadelphia Trust Company; was elected Second Assistant Secretary of that company in February, 1898, and Assistant Secretary in February, 1900. Home address, Swarthmore, Delaware County, Pa.

HELLER, A. Arthur:

Botanist, traveler and author; born in Montour County, Pa., March 21, 1867; graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1892; A. M., 1898; served apprenticeship at printing, 1881-1885; on botanical explorations in South and West, 1892-1894; in Hawaiian Islands, 1895; in Idaho, 1896; Instructor of Botany at the University of Minnesota, 1896-1898; on botanical exploration in State of Washington, 1898; California, 1902; Porto Rico, 1898 to 1903. Member Torrey Botany Club, Linnæan Society of Lancaster. Wrote numerous papers in the Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club, 1892-1899; Memoirs Torrey Botanical Club, 1892; Catalogue of North American plants, 1900. Editor and publisher of "Muhlenbergia." Address, Lancaster, Pa.

HELLER, Frederic P.:

Capitalist; born in Reading, Pa., July 28, 1834; educated in the public schools, and then learned the trade of watchmaker and jeweler under his father, George Heller, and in Philadelphia. In 1857 he commenced business in Reading, as a jeweler, in which he continued ten years; then established himself in the lumber business, which he followed for thirty years, retiring to look after his real estate and other interests. In 1858 he was elected a member of the Reading School Board and served two years. He served one term in Common Council, having been elected as a Republican in 1873. He then served three terms in Select Council, from 1875 to 1887, and was President of that body for one term—1876-1877. He was elected a member of the Board of Water Commissioners upon the expiration of his Councilmanic term, and still fills that office. Mr. Heller was one of the organizers of the Reading Board of Trade, and served as Treasurer of that body for a number of years. He was also one of the projectors of the Washington Library Company and was elected its first President. On the 8th of February, 1859, he was married to Miss Rose E. Snyder, of Reading. Their children are two daughters—Kate E., married to William A. Huff, of Greensburg, Pa., and Carrie S., married to William H. Kessler, of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

HELM, Frank W.:

President of the Quarryville National Bank. Address, Quarryville, Lancaster County, Pa.

HELWEGE, Adolph:

Pastor of St. Jacobus Evangelical Lutheran Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Hannover, Germany, March 3, 1866; received his theological education in the Fatherland and at the University of Pennsylvania. Author of many theological books; editor of the German edition of the Holman Bible House Illustrated German Bible; Ex-President of the General Sunday School Association of the combined twenty-eight German Lutheran Sunday Schools in and around Philadelphia. Secretary of the Samaritan Shelter; Trustee of the German Hospital. Address, 1960 N. 6 Parsonage, Philadelphia.

HEMIUP, Robert S.:

President of the West End Savings Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HEMLER, Hamilton D.:

President of the Central Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pa.

HEMPHILL, John W.:

President of the National Bank of Tarentum. Address, Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pa.

HEMPHILL, Joseph:

Jurist; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1842, a son of Joseph Hemphill, an influential member of the Chester County bar. He received a liberal education, and after spending three years in his father's office entered the Law Department of Harvard University, graduating and gaining admission to the bar in 1864. The succeeding twenty-five years were spent by him in successful practice in the courts of Chester. A Democrat in politics, he was a member of the Constitutional Con-

vention of 1872, his efficient service in which brought him into prominence and had to do with his nomination and election as Additional Law Judge in 1889. In 1897, on the death of President Judge Waddell, he was appointed to fill the vacancy, and in the fall of that year was elected for the full ten years' term. Address, Westchester, Pa.

HENDEL, John:

Manufacturer; born December 7, 1833, in Adamstown, Lancaster County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and learned the business of hat making in his father's factory in Adamstown. In 1860 was taken into partnership by his father; three years later he and his brother George formed a partnership under the firm name of Hendel Bros; later another brother became partner. Is now interested in the firm of John Hendel's Sons, hat manufacturers, four of his sons being in the business; and is also a partner in a hat commission house in New York. Mr. Hendel is a Director of the First National Bank of Reading; a Director of the Reading Trust Company and Treasurer of the Keystone Land and Cattle Company. He is also interested in other business affairs. Address, Reading, Pa.

HENDERSON, Charles English:

Railway manager, physician; born in Jefferson County, W. Va., Sept. 25, 1844; educated at priate school, Jefferson County, Va., 1850-1859, Georgetown College, D. C., 1859-1861; was graduated from medical department of University of Pennsylvania, 1868; was resident physician Bay View Hospital, Baltimore, 1869-1870. Entered railroad service Jan. 5, 1870, being clerk at Fort Scott Station, Missouri River, Fort Scott & Gulf Railroad to April, 1870, and clerk general freight and ticket office same, 1870-1874; Chief Clerk to General Superintendent same road and to General Superintendent and receiver Leavenworth, Lawrence & Galveston Railroad, 1874-1879; prospecting routes and settling purchase accounts Springfield and Western Missouri Railroad, 1879; General Freight and Ticket Agent Atchison & Nebraska Railroad, 1879-1880; Auditor, Cashier and Paymaster April, 1880, Assistant General Manager, October, 1880, General Manager and Receiver, October, 1881, to January 28, 1888; Indiana, Bloomington & Western Railroad; General Manager, Ohio, Indiana & Western Railroad, 1888-1889; General Manager Ohio Southern Railroad, 1881-1892; General Manager Dayton & Ironton Railroad, 1884-1886; Manager for purchaser Dayton & Toledo Railroad, 1884-1887; Receiver for Danville, Olney & Ohio River Railroad, 1884-1886; General Manager of Chicago & Ohio River Railroad, 1886-1888; General Manager Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company since Dec. 1, 1889, and Second Vice President of the Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company since Nov. 25, 1896. Address, Reading Terminal, Philadelphia, Pa.

HENDERSON, Charles Hanford:

Educator, lecturer and writer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 30, 1861; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, B. S., 1882; (Ph. D. Zurich, 1892); Assistant to Dr. Persifor Frazer; lecturer at Franklin Institute, 1883-1885; on editorial staff Scientific American, 1885-1886; science teacher, 1886-1891; principal of the N. E. Manual Training High School, Philadelphia, 1892-1896; assistant literary editor Philadelphia Press for two years; lecturer on education, Harvard, 1897-1898; Director of Pratt Institute High School, Brooklyn, 1898-1900; head master Marienfeld Summer School, Chesham, N. H., since 1896. Wrote articles on technical, educational and social subjects. Author of "Education and the Larger Life," "John Percyfield," etc. Address, Station B., Philadelphia.

HENDERSON, James A.:

President and General Manager of the Pittsburg & Cincinnati Packet Co. President for some years of the National Board of Steam Navigation, now an active Director of the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce and also the Pittsburg Coal Exchange and an enthusiastic worker in the "On to Cairo," or better and deeper river campaign; has for many years been prominently identified with the river interests of Pittsburg. He was born in Pittsburg and entered the ranks of rivermen as solicitor for freight for the early packet lines. In 1893 was successful in effecting a merger of the lines operating on the Ohio River between Pittsburg and Cincinnati; was the first President of the company then formed. The service was then improved and the finest stern wheel packets ever constructed placed in use. The result was increased travel by water and the realizing of handsome profits by

the company. He has been active in the efforts to secure deep water locks and the bridge raising movement. Address, Chamber of Commerce, Pittsburg, Pa.

HENDERSON, J. B.:

President of the Jefferson County National Bank. Address, Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa.

HENDERSON, John J.:

Jurist; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 23, 1843; son of an eminent Methodist clergyman of that locality. He was educated at Meadville Academy and Allegheny College, and after graduation took part in the Civil War from 1862 to 1865. On his return he studied law at Meadville and was admitted to the bar of Crawford County in 1867. His knowledge of and ability in the law soon brought him an excellent practice, and in 1872 he was elected District Attorney of the county, serving for one term. By. 1887 he had won such standing in his profession that he was elected President Judge of the Thirtieth Judicial District, serving for the full term of ten years. He resumed the practice of law in 1897 with the greatest success, and in March, 1903, was selected by the Governor to fill a vacancy upon the bench of the Supreme Court of the State, which position he now occupies. He is noted for his eloquence and ability as a public speaker. Address, Meadville, Pa.

HENDERSON, Robert Miller:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Thirty-sixth Pa. Infantry (Seventh Reserve) April 21, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel July 4, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged April 30, 1863. Brevetted Colonel United States Volunteers March 13. 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct during the action at Charles City Cross-roads, where he was wounded, and for good conduct throughout the campaign"; Brigadier General March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the battle of Bull Run (second), Va." Elected Feb. 7, 1866. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HENNING, Henry:

President of St. Clair Savings and Trust Company. Address, Knoxville, Tioga County, Pa.

HENLEIN, A. F.:

President of the Greenville National Bank. Address, Greenville, Mercer County, Pa.

HENRY, Frederick Porteous:

Physician; born in Middlesex County, N. J., July 21, 1844; son of John Henry; preparatory education was obtained in American, German and French schools; studied at Princeton University (honorary A. M., 1891); was graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia University), 1868. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the Association of American Physicians; corresponding member of Royal Academy of Medicine of Rome. Married Josephine B. Nancrede, of Philadelphia, Nov. 24, 1869. Author of "Anæmia," 1887; edited the seventh edition of Austin Flint's "Principles and Practice of Medicine," 1894. Contributor to various medical journals. Address, 1635 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HENRY, James Addison:

Clergyman, Presbyterian; born in Cranbury, N. J., Oct. 28, 1835; son of Rev. Dr. Symmes C. Henry, who was for 37 years pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Cranbury, N. J., and Catharine Rowly Henry; he was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University), 1857, and from the Princeton Theological Seminary, 1860; received the degree of D. D. from the Central College, Ky., and from Washington and Jefferson College, Pa.; pastor of Princeton Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, from June, 1860, until the present time. Married in Philadelphia, July 25, 1861, Mary S., daughter of Robert Steen. Trustee Princeton University; Director Princeton Theological Seminary; Trustee and Director of many benevolent institutions; President Pennsylvania Industrial Home for Blind Women. Has visited Europe many times and represented the Presbyterian Church in several Pan-Presbyterian Councils; Republican in politics. Has published numerous sermons and addresses and has written numerous articles for religious and secular papers; is Moderator of the Presbyterian General Assembly now in session at Buffalo. Address, 3818 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HENRY, Morton J.:

Captain United States Army; son of Morton P. and Annie McK. Henry, of

Philadelphia; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 22, 1869. Married Rebecca A. Morison, of Baltimore, Md., April 2, 1902. Resided in Philadelphia and attended school there. Entered Harvard University in the class of '92. Appointed to the Volunteer army during the war with Spain as Captain and Commissary, United States Volunteers, and served in the Santiago campaign on the staffs of Gen. S. B. M. Young and Gen. Leonard Wood. Was wounded July 1, at the capture of San Juan Hill. Promoted Aug. 24, 1899, to Major, Thirty-second Infantry, United States Volunteers, and served in a number of engagements in the Philippine Islands. Appointed Captain and Commissary in the regualr army, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, 170 Summer St., Boston, Mass.

HENSEL, William Uhler:

Lawyer; born at Quarryville, Lancaster County, Pa., Dec. 4, 1851; son of George W. and Anna M. (Uhler) Hensel; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, 1870, and received the degree of A. M., 1873; three years after graduation studied law; married Oct. 13, 1874, Emily C. Flinn. Admitted to bar March, 1873; Attorney General Pennsylvania, 1891-1895. Delegate to the Democratic National Conventions, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892; Chairman Pennsylvania delegation, 1892; Chairman Democratic State Committee, Pennsylvania, 1882-1887. President Pennsylvania State Bar Association, 1898-1899, Pennsylvania Editorial Association, 1881-1883. Member Shakespeare Society, Philadelphia, and of the Hamilton (Lancaster) and Rittenhouse (Philadelphia) Clubs. Address, Lancaster, Pa

HEPBURN, Arthur J.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet Sept. 22, 1893; Ensign July 1, 1899; Lieutenant Aug. 10, 1903. Amphitrite June, 1897. Naval Training Station, San Francisco, Cal., since January, 1904. Address, San Francisco, Cal.

HERBERT, J. Frederick, M. D.:

Physician; born Jan. 8, 1860, in Philadelphia; educated in a private school, where both English and German were taught. At a very early age he displayed a decided interest and love for optics and everything pertaining to eyes and eyesight; at the age of fourteen he entered the optical establishment of Messrs. Queen & Co. In the year 1877 he accepted the management of the optical department of a well known English firm of opticians, Messrs. R. and J. Beck, of London. In 1879 he entered Jefferson Medical College to study medicine, making opthalmology his specialty, graduating with honors in 1883. Has invented several instruments which have proved of great value to the profession. He has written numerous papers on his special subject, among these a very lucid and interesting work on the "Preservation of the Eye-Sight." Address, 1516 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HERBERT, Victor:

Musician, conductor, composer; born, Dublin, Ireland, Feb. 1, 1859; grandson of Samuel Lover, Irish novelist; began musical education in Germany at the age of seven, studying under leading masters; his first position of prominence was that of principal violoncello player in the Court Orchestra, Stuttgart; heard in concerts throughout Europe before coming to the United States as solo violoncellist of the Metropolitan Orchestra, New York, 1886; since then has been connected with Theodore Thomas', Seidl's and other orchestral organizations as soloist and conductor. Bandmaster of the Twenty-second Regiment Band, New York, since 1894; conductor of the Pittsburg (Pa.) Orchestra, since 1898. Composer of "The Captive" (oratorio written for and performed at the Worcester, Mass., Festival); "Prince Ananias," "The Wizard of the Nile," "The Serenade," "Cyrano de Bergerac," "The Ameer," "The Viceroy," "The Idol's Eye," and "The Fortune Teller." Also several compositions for orchestra, songs and a concert for violoncello and orchestra. Address, 519 Aiken Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HERBERT, William Cromwell:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1879; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1885; Passed Assistant Engineer Aug. 6, 1895; rank changed to Lieutenant March 3, 1899; Sundia July 27, 1897, to 1900; Inspection duty (Bureau Steam Engineering), Sept. 18, 1900. Bennington since Nov. 24, 1902. Lieutenant Commander Jan. 1, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HERBST, Edwin M., M. D.:

Physician; born Sept. 10, 1857, in Pikeville, Berks County, Pa.; son of Capt. George Herbst and grandson of Dr. Willian Herbst, a pioneer physician of Berks County, who served one term as County Treasurer. Dr. E. M. Herbst was educal College; located in the village of Oley, Academy, Keystone State Normal School, Pennsylvania College, and Jefferson Medical College; located in the valley of Oley, Berks County, where he is still in active practice; elected a member of the school board of Oley Township; appointed by Governor Pattison Lazaretto Physician for the Port of Philadelphia; served as United States Pension Examiner; elected to the State Senate of Pennsylvania in 1900, as a Democrat, succeeding W. Oscar Miller. Married Charlotte Stettler, Oct. 28, 1880. Address, Oley, Berks Co., Pa.

HERING, Carl, B. S., M. E.:

Electrical engineer; born 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of the late Dr. Constantine Hering, the well known father of homeopathy in America; studied mechanical engineering at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880, with degree of Bachelor of Sciences, later receiving post-graduate degree of Mechanical Engineer; appointed instructor in mathematics and assistant in mechanical engineering at the University in 1882; assistant in physics. Studied at Darmstadt, Germany, under Prof. Kittler and made his assistant. He was assistant electrician at the International Electrical Exhibition in Philadelphia in 1884. In 1886-1887 taught electrical engineering at the University of Pennsylvania. He was a member of the Jury of Awards, a scientific commission, at Expositions at Vienna, 1883; Philadelphia, 1884; Paris, 1889 and 1900; St. Louis, 1890; Frankfort, Germany, 1891; Philadelphia Export Exposition, 1899; at Buffalo, 1901, becoming member of the highest or superior jury at some of them. The French Government conferred upon him the decoration of "Officer de l'Instruction Publique" in 1889 and in 1900 that of the Cross of the Legion of Honor. He was also representative of the United States Government, the American Institute of Electrical Engineers and of the Franklin Institute to various international electrical congress-meetings, etc. In 1892 technical editor of the Electrical World. Member of the Committee to prepare the preliminary programme for the Chicago International Electrical Congress of 1893. President of Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, of the Electrical Section of Franklin Institute and honorary member New York Electrical Society. American delegate of International Society of Electricians, whose headquarters are in Paris. Vice President of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers in 1900. Honorary member of the International Engineering Congress at Glasgow, Scotland. From 1893 to 1903 he prepared a weekly digest of the current electrical literature, both foreign and American. He has obtained a number of patents for electrical inventions. Since 1886 he has been practicing as consulting electrical engineer in Philadelphia, being engaged chiefly with tests, reports, patent litigations, and acting as consulting electrical engineer for companies. He was married to Harriet Truesdell, in 1892. Address, 929 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HERMAN, John Armstrong:

Lawyer; born in Silver Spring Township, Cumberland County, Pennsylvania, Nov. 28, 1853, on the estate of his father that had been in the family for several generations. His ancestors were Scotch-Irish, French and German, and were prominent in the Colonial and Revolutionary War history through Gen. John Armstrong, Sr., of Pennsylvania, and Gen. John Armstrong, Jr., of New York. He graduated from Princeton University in 1874; studied law at Harrisburg, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1877. Has practiced law continuously in Harrisburg. Has been a Republican in politics. Is a member of the Society of Colonial Wars of New York; a member of the Society of Colonial Wars of Pennsylvania, and a member of the Sons of the Revolution of Pennsylvania. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

HERRING, Charles Mallet Prevost:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Charles P. Herring. Elected Feb. 8, 1899. Address, 3822 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HERRING, Grant:

Jurist; born at Centreville, Pa., May 19, 1862; educated at Bloomsburg State normal School and Lafayette College, graduating in 1883; studied law in Bloomsburg, and was admitted to the bar

of Columbia County in 1885. Taking an active part in the political affairs of his section, he was elected by his party, the Democratic, to the Pennsylvania State Senate in 1890, and served in the extra session called by Gov. Pattison in 1893. In 1892 and 1896 he was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention, and showed himself an earnest advocate of sound money. He was appointed Collector of Internal Revenue for the Twelfth District of Pennsylvania in 1892, was made Trustee of the Bloomsburg State Normal School in 1895 and again in 1898, and since the latter year has been Trustee of the State Hospital for Injured Persons at Fountain Springs, Pa. In August, 1898, he was appointed Judge of the Twenty-sixth Judicial District, and soon after was one of three Judges to decide a contest at a judicial election. In January, 1899, he returned to the practice of his profession. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

HERRON, Andrew W.:

President of the Fort Pitt National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HERRON, Joseph A.:

President of the Monongahela City Trust Company. Address, Monongahela City, Washington County, Pa.

HERRON, J. W.:

Real estate broker; born in the year 1851, at Pittsburg, the son of William A. and Louisa Janette Herron; was educated at the Western University of Pittsburg and private schools, and upon graduation he accepted a position as a clerk in an insurance office. His next position was as mill and shipping clerk with the well-known firm of Zug & Co., iron founders, of Pittsburg, after which he entered the real estate business with his father, and upon the death of his father he succeeded him as head of the firm of William A. Herron & Sons. Mr. Herron was appointed attorney in fact for Mrs. Schenley (succeeding his father), representing the largest landed estate in the State of Pennsylvania. He is now Vice President and was formerly President of the Commercial National Bank (which he relinquished on account of his pressing private business); Director of the Pennsylvania Trust Company, the Real Estate Savings Bank, and the Guarantee Title & Trust Company, all of Pittsburg, and Trustee and for over twenty years Treasurer of the Third Presbyterian Church of Pittsburg. He is a member of the Duquesne, Outing and Bellefield Clubs, all of Pittsburg. In 1894 he was married to Miss Jane Copley Ross, in Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HERSH, Grier:

President of the York National Bank. Address, York, Pa.

HERTZLER, John:

President of the Lancaster Trust Company. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

HERTZOG, D. M.:

President of the Second National Bank of Uniontown. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

HERZOG, George:

Decorative artist; born and educated in Munich, Bavaria; opened studio in Philadelphia, 1873, and continued in that field ever since. His exhibits at the Centennial Exposition gained him two medals, one from the judges of group seven, and the other from group twenty-seven, which embodied plastic and graphic art. From that time on he rapidly advanced until he became one of the best known decorators in the United States and won an international reputation. He is well informed upon the traditions of art and architecture and possesses not only the skill to illustrate his ideas rapidly by pencil, but also to elaborate them with more carefully executed designs, which oftentimes rival in delicacy miniature paintings. Some of his best work is found in the Supreme Court rooms, City Hall, and the Masonic Temple, Philadelphia, showing as it does his knowledge of historical and allegorical subjects and great skill in representation, the purely decorative features so harmonizing with the pictorial as to justify their being classed among the very finest examples of decorative art. Among the many private residences decorated by him those of John H. Converse, Thomas Dolan, Charles J. Harrah, Edwin H. Fitler, P. A. B. Widener, William L. Elkins, and James Elverson ought to be mentioned. In all of his works he is most particular to have his motif in exact accord with the style and character of the building, as is exemplified, in a remarkable degree, in the now famous Egyptian and Corinthian Halls,

Masonic Temple, Philadelphia, the finest structure of its kind in the world. Address, 3305 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HESS, D. W.:
President of the Citizens' National Bank of Waynesboro. Address, Waynesboro, Franklin County, Pa.

HESS, Frank Watson:
Lieut. Col. United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Captain Fifteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 23, 1861; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1861; First Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 9, 1861; Captain, July 8, 1862; Major, Oct. 31, 1864; transferred to Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, May 8, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Eleventh Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to Twenty-ninth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, April 25, 1869; transferred to Third Artillery, Dec. 15, 1870; Captain, March 15, 1881; Major, Feb. 10, 1898; retired, Dec. 15, 1900; retired as Lieutenant Colonel, April 23, 1904. Address, Huntingdon, Tenn.

HEWISH, Herbert L., M. D., D. O.:
Born Feb. 21, 1873, at Heathcote, Ont.; educated in the public and high schools of Toronto; matriculated in University of Toronto, and after obtaining the degrees of B. A. and B. Sc., he entered upon the study of medicine; graduated in medicine in 1898. Practiced profession in Philadelphia, and located in Wilkesbarre in 1899; graduated as osteopathic physician in 1901. Of his professional affiliations may be mentioned: Alumnus of University of Toronto in Arts, Science and Medicine; President Luzerne County Anatomical Society; ex-Secretary Associated Colleges of Osteopathy; member American Osteopathic Association, Pennsylvania Osteopathic Association; ex-President Atlantic College of Osteopathy. Address, 198 South Main St., Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HEWITT, Emma Churchman:
Author; born in New Orleans in 1850; was graduated at Miss Churchman's private school, Philadelphia. Was associate editor Ladies' Home Journal four years; later of Home Magazine, Washington, D. C., and Leisure Hours, Philadelphia; on staff Philadelphia Call; now engaged in general literature. Was President Philadelphia Women's Press Association; Chairman Committee on Sanitation, Philadelphia Civic Club. Author of "Ease in Conversation," 1887; "Hints to Ballad Singers," 1889; "The Little Denvers," 1902; joint author "Queen of the Home," 1889. Address, 4105 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEWSON, Addinell:
Surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 2, 1855; son of Addinell Hewson, who was a distinguished surgeon, and Rachel Macomb (neé Wetherill) Hewson; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1876, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1879; also received the degree of M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, 1879; dispensary surgeon St. Mary's Hospital, 1879-1888; assistant surgeon, 1879-1882; was chief of the same, 1890-1894; assistant ophthalmic clinic, 1882-1884, Jefferson Medical College Hospital; assistant demonstrator of anatomy, 1879-1886; prosector of anatomy, 1886-1889; demonstrator of anatomy, 1889-1902; assistant professor anatomy and demonstrator since 1902, Jefferson Medical College; professor anatomy Philadelphia Polyclinic College for Graduates in Medicine since 1897; Secretary State Anatomical Board since 1899; physician to Philadelphia Orphan Society, 1886-1900; dispensary surgeon Episcopal Hospital since 1887; surgeon to St. Timothy's Hospital, Roxborough, since 1894. Married, Sept. 4, 1883, Lucy Clabaugh. Editor American edition "Holden's Dissector." Address, 1115 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEXAMER, Charles A.:
Fire protection engineer, and Secretary of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association; was born at Hoboken, N. J., in 1852; he was graduated from the New York University as civil engineer in 1871. The next three years were spent on the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railroad as civil engineer. A year later he joined E. Hexamer, the map and survey publisher, at Philadelphia, and remained with him until 1883, when he became inspector of the Home, Hartford, and North British and Mercantile. He subsequently confined his services to the Hartford, and continued in that capacity until 1890, when he became a member of the firm of Henry W. Brown & Co., Philadelphia. The partnership dissolved by limitation in January, 1894, and in the

fall of the same year he was elected Secretary of the Philadelphia local board, and continued in that capacity until December, 1896, when he resigned to accept the position with the Hartford Fire. On April 1, 1904, he resigned his position as manager of the Philadelphia Department of the Hartford, and was elected Secretary of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association. Mr. Hexamer is also President of the National Fire Protective Association, and Chairman of the Board of Consulting Engineers of the National Board of Fire Underwriters. Office address, Fourth and Walnut Sts.,; residence, 874 N. Twenty-second St., Philadelphia.

HEYDRICK, C.:

President of the Exchange Bank of Franklin. Address, Franklin, Venango County, Pa.

HEYDT, Horace:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Feb. 12, 1856; educated in the public schools of the county and the Kutztown State Normal School, graduating in 1878. Later he entered Lafayette College, at Easton, and spent a term, graduating in 1884. Adopting law as a profession, he studied at Mauch Chunk in the office of Freyman & Kiefer, and was admitted to the bar of Carbon County in 1885. In 1889, entered into partnership with Mr. Freyman under the title of Freyman & Heydt, and in 1901 was appointed by Governor Stone President Judge of the Common Pleas Court in the new district then formed. Address, Mauch Chunk, Pa.

HEYL, Charles Heath:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from New Jersey. Second Lieutenant Twenty-third Infantry, Oct. 1, 1873; First Lieutenant, March 20, 1882; Regimental Adjutant, April 1, 1890, to April 18, 1891; Captain, April 18, 1891; Major Assistant Adjutant General, May 19, 1898; Major Inspector General, July 8, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Inspector General of Volunteers, Sept. 30 to Dec. 19, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel Inspector General United States Army, Dec. 19, 1899; Colonel Inspector General, July 23, 1902; graduate of the Infantry and Cavalry School, 1883; brevetted First Lieutenant Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in action against the Indians on the south side of the Verde River, Ariz., May 24, 1874, and gallantry in action against Indians near Grace Creek, Neb., April 28, 1876; awarded medal of honor, Oct. 26, 1897, for most distinguished gallantry in action near Fort Hartsuff, Neb., April 28, 1876, while in command of a small scouting party in charging with three men upon six Indians who were entrenched upon a hilltop while serving as Second Lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry. Address, War Department, Washington, D. C.

HEYSINGER, Isaac Winter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Seventh Squadron Rhode Island Cavalry, June 24, 1862; Corporal, July 6, 1862; mustered out Oct. 2, 1862. Private Nineteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 5, 1863; Sergeant, Nov. 1, 1863; discharged to accept promotion, Oct. 20, 1864. Captain Forty-fifth United States Colored Infantry, Oct. 21, 1864; honorably mustered out Nov. 4, 1865. Elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, 1521 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HICKMAN, Job Townsend:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, 1861; Sergeant, April 21, 1861; mustered out July 31, 1861. Private Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 1, 1861; Sergeant, Nov. 1, 1861; discharged for promotion, Dec. 31, 1862. Second Lieutenant Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 1, 1863; First Lieutenant, Jan. 1, 1864; honorably mustered out, Sept. 8, 1864. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, 312 N. Fortieth St., Philadelphia.

HICKS, Alfred:

Coal operator; born July 21, 1841, near Cardiff, in Wales; came to this country with his parents in 1842. Enlisted on April 16, 1861, in Company H, Second Pennsylvania Volunteers; re-enlisted in Company C, Seventy-sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861. During the war was commissioned Second Lieutenant, 1861; First Lieutenant, 1862; Captain, 1863, which position he filled until the close of the war. He was in Washington on duty at the War Department, was in Ford's Theatre the night President Lincoln was assassinated, and was among the first on the stage trying to arrest Booth, the assassin. At the close of the war, went into the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and served seventeen years; is one of the

largest coal operators in Western Pennsylvania; President of the Allegheny Steel & Iron Co. and the Interstate Steel Co., and has a controlling interest in both; President of the First National Bank, of Leechburg, Pa.; First National Bank, of Natrona, Pa., and the Tarentum Savings & Trust Co., Tarentum, Pa. Married in April, 1868, Martha E. Lewis, of Sharpsburg, Pa. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HICKS, Josiah D.:

Lawyer; born Aug. 1, 1844. Removed with his parents from Chester County, Pa., to Blair County, in same State, in 1847; son of John Hicks and Barbara Eynon Hicks and descends from Welsh ancestry—a family of iron workers; educated in common schools; served in the Union Army during the War of the Rebellion as private soldier and as petty and line officer; admitted to practice law in 1875. He served as District Attorney of Blair County two terms—1881-1887; served in United States Congress three terms (six years), 1893-1899, during which time he was Chairman of Committee on Patents, Trade Marks, etc.; was author of bill increasing force to expedite the granting patents and for classifying business of Patent Office, also sub-Chairman of Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds. Is solicitor for Pennsylvania Railroad at Altoona, Pa., and is engaged in general practice as attorney at that place. Republican. Served several terms as Chairman of Republican County Committee, delegate to State Convention, etc. Address, Altoona, Pa.

HICKS, Thomas L.:

Ex-Postmaster; he was born in Philadelphia, Feb. 18, 1852, where he was educated in the public schools and afterward worked with his father in the plumbing business. In 1877 he was made receiver for the West Philadelphia Passenger Railway Company, and in 1881 Secretary and Superintendent of the Fifth Street Market Company. He early became interested in Republican party affairs, and in 1877 was elected to the Common Council of the city, being returned at every election until 1895, when he resigned to accept the post of Chief of the Bureau of Highways, under the Director of Public Works. In this position he proved a very efficient public servant, making radical changes in the management of the bureau and bringing it from a state of disorder and confusion to that of a smooth running branch of the city administration. Having proved his ability as an organizer in this field of labor, he was in 1897 appointed Postmaster of the City of Philadelphia, holding this responsible position until 1901 and giving great public satisfaction by his efficient management. Mr. Hicks is a member of the prominent Republican organizations of Philadelphia. Address, Sixty-fifth St. and Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HIESTAND, Benjamin F.:

President of the Exchange Bank of Marietta. Address, Marietta, Lancaster County, Pa.

HIGBY, Clinton D.:

Lawyer; born Oct. 13, 1860, in Troy Township, Crawford County, Pa.; educated at the public schools and at Allegheny College. Taught school fifteen years; read law with Hon. O. C. Allen and George H. Higgins, Warren; admitted to Warren bar Sept. 2, 1889. Married Myrtle A. Baker, of Edinboro, Aug. 20, 1889. A Republican. Received degree of Ph. D. from Allegheny College in 1894. Author of "A General Outline of Civil Government," published in 1894. Practicing law at Erie. Address, Erie, Pa.

HIGGINS, George H.:

Lawyer; born in Crawford County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1852; educated in the High School of Watertown, N. Y., learned the mason's trade, and afterward taught school while he was studying law. His law studies were conducted at Warren, Pa., in the office of S. T. Allen, and he was admitted to the bar of Warren County in 1880. His first practice was in Aiken, McKean County, but after two years he returned to Warren, where he entered into partnership with Mr. Allen. After the death of the latter, in 1885, ex-Senator Allen filled his place until 1893, when Mr. Higgins moved to Erie and became a partner of Hon. S. M. Brainard. For the next five years the firm had a large and lucrative practice, which Mr. Higgins continued after the death of his partner, in 1898. His practice, while general, is largely devoted to criminal and negligence cases. He was appointed District Attorney of Warren County in 1882 and elected to this office in 1883. He was at one time Republican candidate for Congress, running ahead of his ticket and being defeated by sixteen votes. Address, Erie, Pa.

HIGH, James M.:

Manufacturer; born Aug. 23, 1846 in Richmond Township, Berks County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Richmond Township and Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa. Served three years as School Director, fifteen years as Justice of the Peace, and thirteen years as Notary Public in Amity Township, Berks County, Pa., and also three years as County Auditor for Berks County, Pa. Married Amanda Y. Dry, Nov. 23, 1867. Address, Earlville, Berks County, Pa.

HILL, Francis:

Writer; born in Philadelphia, June 30, 1875. Author of a juvenile adventure story, "The Outlaws of Horseshoe Hole." Address, Oakmont, Pennsylvania.

HILL, George Hermann:

Clergyman; born Blairsville, Pa., Dec. 8, 1862; son of Rev. George Hill, D. D., for fifty-five years pastor of the Blairsville Presbyterian Church; great grandson of Rev. George Hill, pastor of the Presbyterian churches of Fairfield, Donegal, and Wheatfield, and afterward of Ligonier, in Ligonier Valley, Pa. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, 1886; and from the Western Theological Seminary, at Allegheny, in 1889. Licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Blairsville, April 18, 1888; ordained to the Gospel Ministry by the Presbytery of Clarion, Sept. 18, 1889, to present time; pastor of the Beechwoods Presbyterian Church, Jefferson County, Pa., 1889. Married Oct. 18, 1894, to Miss Eula Schultz Manett. Address, Rock Dale Mills, Pa.

HILL, George Richards:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. J. Augustus Hill. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, 2213 S. Mildred St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HILL, Grace Livingston:

Author; born at Wellsville, N. Y., April 16, 1865; educated at Elmira, N. Y. College for Women and Cincinnati Art School. Conducts Christian Endeavor Hour department in New York Mail and Express; contributor to magazines; joint author (with her husband) of "The Christian Endeavor Hour"—parts I, II, III, 1896-1897. Author of "A Chautauqua Idyl," "A Little Servant," "The Parkerstown Delegate," "Catherine's Yesterday," "In the Way," "Lone Point," "A Daily Rate," "An Unwilling Guest," "The Angel of His Presence." Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

HILL, Henry:

Jurist; born in Beaver County, Pa., in 1834. He studied law in the office of Col. Richard P. Roberts; was admitted to the bar in 1859, and engaged in practice in partnership with his preceptor. In 1874 he was appointed to fill a vacancy on the bench of the Thirty-sixth Judicial District, and in the following year was elected President Judge of the Beaver County Courts for a term of ten years. His most notable decision grew out of the Pittsburg railroad riots of 1877, in which he held that the county was liable for damages arising from the acts of the rioters, in the cases that came before his court. This decision was attacked by able attorneys, but was fully sustained by the Supreme Court. Judge Hill is a skillful trial lawyer and an eloquent advocate, and has dealt with many important cases in his long experience. Address, Butler, Pa.

HILL, Jeremiah O.:

Lawyer; born at Hughesville, Lycoming County, Pa., June 11, 1841; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College in 1864; studied law at Williamsport, and was admitted to the bar in 1867. He carried on a legal practice under his own name at Williamsport until 1895, when he associated himself with his son, under the firm name of J. C. & H. Russell Hill. His practice has been extensive and has embraced many notable cases in the county courts. Taking an active part in the movements of the Republican party, he ran for the office of District Attorney in 1868, was Chairman of the County Committee for a number of years, and served as City Solicitor and member of the Common Council, of which he was President for three years. Mr. Hill helped to organize the Edison Illuminating Companies of Williamsport and is Treasurer of the West Branch Building and Loan Association. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

HILL, Joel G.:

State Senator from Wayne County; born in Otsego County, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1845; moved with his parents to Equi-

nunk at the age of three years; educated in the public schools, and at the age of eighteen enlisted in Company F, Fiftieth New York Volunteers; he participated in the battles of Petersburg, Fort Steadman, Five Forks, Appomattox Court House, and other important engagements, being present at the surrender of Lee, and discharged at Elmira in July, 1865. Since that time he has been engaged in the mercantile business, and in 1873 took up his home in his present place, having invested in 2,100 acres of timber land. Mr. Hill is the owner of several saw mills, a grist mill, has a large interest in the acid factory near his home, and is extensively engaged in lumbering and dairying. Was elected County Commissioner in 1893 and 1896, and Associate Judge in 1899. In 1902 he was elected State Senator on the Democratic ticket, and was the nominee for State Treasurer on the Democratic ticket in 1903. Member of Hancock Lodge, F. and A. M., and Capt. James Ham Post, Grand Army of the Republic. Address, Lookout, Pa.

HILL, Robert Carmer:

Pesident coal company; born in Philadelphia, July 12, 1869. He is a descendant of Matthew Clarkson, who was Governor General of New York in 1689, and of Gerardus Clarkson, surgeon in the Continental Army. His maternal gradfather, William Chapin, was for forty-nine years President of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind. His education was obtained in the Friends' Central School, the Episcopal Academy, and the University of Pennsylvania, where he studied in the Department of Arts and the Wharton School of Finance and Economy, graduating in 1889. Beginning his business life as a bank clerk and as a clerk in the coal offices of the George B. Newton Company, he went to New York in 1893, where he organized the Madeira-Hill Company, of which he has since been Treasurer. He is also Vice President of the George B. Newton Company, President and Director of the Raven Hill Coal Company, Director of the Brookwood Coal Company, General Manager of the Messena Terminal Railroad, and Director of the St. Lawrence Power Company. He is a member of the University and other clubs and societies in Philadelphia and New York. Address, Englewood, N. J.

HILL, William Wisong:

Banker; born at Martinsburg, Berkeley County, W. Va., July 9, 1876, and is the son of George S. and Mary D. Hill. His father has been cashier of the National Bank of Martinsburg for thirty-nine years; his grandfather was its organizer and first President; with the Old National Bank of Martinsburg, W. Va., from 1893 until 1902; started as runner and ended as assistant cashier. From Jan. 9, 1902, to July 9, 1903, Cashier of the Jeannette National Bank, Jeannette, Pa.; resigned this position to become Secretary and Treasurer of the Mount Washington Savings & Trust Co., of Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HILLE, Gustav:

Musician and composer; born May 31, 1852, in Jerichow, Germany. At an early age he went to Berlin and studied at the Kullak Musical Academy; in 1869 entered the Royal High School of Music and became a pupil of the great violinist, Joseph Joachim; and remained in Berlin as a solo violinist, giving concerts at the imperial Court. Compositions: Two sonatas for piano and violin, two suites for solo violin, one canonische violin suite, one doppel concert for two violins, five violin concertos with orchestra, various beautiful songs, piano pieces for solo and four hands, many works for solo violin, etc. In 1887, solo violinist of Boston Quintette Club; traveled through the United Staes and Canada; accepted an engagement in 1888 at the Musical Academy, Philadelphia. In 1890 he founded, with the pianist, Mauritz Leefson, the Leefson-Hille Conservatory of Music. Address, 1524 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HILLER, Hiram Milliken:

Physician and geological writer; born at Kahoka, Mo., March 8, 1867; was graduated from Parsons College, Iowa, 1887; also from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1891; short post-graduate courses in the Universities of Berlin, Vienna and Paris; began medical practice, 1891; from 1895 to 1902 spent much time in scientific exploration in the Far East in the interest of University of Pennsylvania, visiting Japan, China, Malay States, Borneo and Sumatra, collections being given to Museum of Science and Art, University of Pennsylvania, and to Academy of Natural Science of Philadelphia. Member Royal

Geographical Society, Société Geographie de Paris, American Philosophical Society, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. Writer on wild tribes of Borneo, Veddahs of Ceylon, and other Eastern peoples. Address, 1510 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HILPRECHT, Herman Volrath:

Educator; Clark Research Professor of Assyriology and Professor of Semitic Philology and Archæology, University of Pennsylvania, since 1886; born at Hohenerxleben, Germany, July 28, 1859; was graduated from Herzogl. Gymnasium, of Bernburg, Germany, 1880; studied theology, philology and law, Leipzig University 1880-1885; (Ph. D., 1883; D. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1894; LL. D., Princeton, 1896); is curator of Babylonian and General Semitic section of the muscum, University of Pennsylvania, containing over 50,000 original cuneiform documents, and for the greater part presented by him. Assyriologist and scientific director, University of Pennsylvania expedition to Nippur, Babylonia, 1888-1900, and editor-in-chief of its publications; reorganized Babylonian section, Imperial Ottoman Museum, Constantinople, 1893-1898; made frequent scientific explorations in Asia Minor and Syria. Leading authority in cuneiform research. Honorary member of Philosophical Society of Great Britain, 1892; Palestine Exploration Fund, London, 1897; Greek Syllogos, Constanople, 1897; knight of the first class, 1893; commander, 1898; Albrecht der Baer (German decoration); commander Turkish Osmanié Order, 1895; comthur with star of the same, 1898; Danish Order of Danebrog, 1898; German Order Frederika, 1901; Lucy Wharton Drexel Medal, 1902. Author of "Old Babylonian Inscriptions, Chiefly from Nippur" (two parts); "Business Documents of Murashu Sons of Nippur, Dated in the Reign of Artaxerxes I." (with A. T. Clay); "Proper Names of the Time of Artaxerxes I."; "Assyriaca, Eine Nachlese auf dem Gebiete der Assyriologie"; "Recent Researches in Bible Lands"; "Explorations in Bible Lands During Nineteenth Century," seventh edition (with four German scholars). Numerous contributions to scientific journals. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

HIMES, Charles Francis:

Educator; born in Lancaster County, Pa., June 2, 1838; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1855; taught mathematics and natural science in several academies; Professor of Mathematics, Troy (N. Y.) University, 1860-1863; he studied science at University of Glessen, Germany, 1863-1865 (Ph. D.). Editor of chemical text books. Has made specialty of photographic investigation; Professor of Physics, Dickinson College, since 1865. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

HIMES, John Andrew:

Educator and author; born June 3, 1848, near McAllisterville, Pa.; attended McAllisterville Academy from 1859 to 1862; taught in public schools of Pennsylvannia from 1864 to 1867; entered the sophomore class in Pennsylvania College in 1867 and was graduated in 1870; entered the senior class in Yale College, and was graduated in 1871; served as tutor in Penn College from 1871 to 1873; was then elected Professor of English Literature and Political Science and has served in that capacity ever since. June 30, 1874, married Mary Jane Hay, daughter of the late Rev. Dr. Charles A. Hay. Published notes on Shakespeare's plays (1888); "A Study of Milton's Paradise Lost" (Philadelphia, 1878); "Paradise Lost: Its Structure and Meaning" (New York, 1898); and a considerable number of review articles on literary, educational and other topics. A Republican. Received the honorary degree of Litt. D. from Dickinson College in 1898. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

HIMES, W. A.:

President of the Farmers' and Merchants' Bank. Address, New Oxford, Adams County, Pa.

HINCKLEY, Allen Carter:

Opera singer; born in Boston, Oct. 9, 1877; son of Rev. Frederic Allen and Elizabeth Carter Hinckley. He attended Massachusetts schools, Amherst College, and the University of Pennsylvania; also studied music in Philadelphia and New York, and sang in Philadelphia churches; leading bass with the Bostonian Opera Company. For over a year he has been one of the leading bassos in the Grand Opera Company of Hamburg, Germany, where he sings in German the leading bass parts in Wagner and other operas. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HINCKLEY, Frederic Allen:

Clergyman; born in Windsor, Vt., July 2, 1845; son of Rev. Frederic Hinckley

and Sarah A. (Hews) Hinckley. Attended public schools in Lowell, Mass.; was in business in Boston, Mass., 1863-1877; ordained as a minister in Providence, R. I., in 1878. Resided in Providence ten years, participating in agitation for ten-hour factory law, which was secured; also active in securing repeal of property qualification for voting in the Rhode Island Constitution. Minister of the Free Congregational Society of Northampton, Mass., 1888-1896. He projected a system of manual training for private and grammar schools, which he introduced in the schools of that city. Since 1896 minister of the Spring Garden Unitarian Church, in Philadelphia. Editor of The Message. Author of "Beckonings of the Spirit," "Afterglow," "The Deeper Meanings," "Woodwork in the Common School." Member of Browning Society, American Academy of Social and Political Science, Contemporary Club and Unitarian Club, all of Philadelphia. Address, 1904 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HINKLE, Franklin:

Physician; born near Reading, Pa., Nov. 25, 1824. He worked on a farm in his boyhood, attending the country schools; later attended Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, and afterward entered Washington College at Trappe, Pa., taking a three years' course. Subsequently entering the University of Pennsylvania, he studied medicine from 1842 to 1846, graduating as M. D. in the latter year. He practiced medicine in Philadelphia until 1861, when he offered his services to the Government; was a surgeon in the Navy from August, 1861 to September, 1862, and was employed in army hospital work from that date till the summer of 1864, being engaged in several Washington hospitals and the Jarvis Hospital in Baltimore. While thus engaged he discovered the value of permanganate of potash in treating hospital gangrene, and also as an antiseptic when making post-mortem examinations. He was also, in 1847, the first to use ether as an anasthetic in surgical operations, and to apply chloroform as a counter-irritant in the treatment of tetanus. He has contributed many valuable papers on these and other subjects to medical journals. Since the war Dr. Hinkle has practiced in Columbia, Pa., and is a member of the surgical and medical staffs of Columbia Hospital and of several medical societies. Address, Columbia, Pa.

HINLEY, J. B.:

Banker; born Nov. 17, 1845, Philadelphia, Pa; educated in public schools and Monongahela Normal School. Council General Assembly of Pennsylvania; Pennsylvania Revenue Commission, 1887. Married Marguerite Bowman. Entered general merchandizing at fifteen years of age; four years later entered bank of Alexander & Co., Monongahela City, Pa., and in 1870 organized People's Bank, Monongahela City, Pa., and was elected Cashier. Became President of same in 1880; organized the Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke Co. in 1899. Republican in politics. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HINSDALE, Guy:

Physician; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1858; was graduated from Amherst College, 1878; from the medical department of University of Pennsylvania, 1881; Physician department for nervous diseases, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia; member College of Physicians, Philadelphia, and numerous medical and scientific associations. Author of "Syringomyelia," 1895, and "Acromegaly" (Boylston prize essay, Harvard University), 1898; also many other contributions to medical literature. Address, 3943 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa., and Hot Springs, Va.

HIPPLE, Frank K., LL. D.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 2, 1839. Received an acedemic education; admitted to the bar in March, 1863. President of the Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia since its incorporation, Aug. 10, 1885. Director of Franklin National Bank and other corporations; Treasurer of Trustees of General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America; Treasurer of the Sustentation Committee of the Synod of Pennsylvania; Treasurer of the Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia; American Treasurer of Western Section of Alliance of the Reformed Churches holding the Presbyterian system. Address, 2020 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HIRST, A. A.:

President of the Bryn Mawr Trust Company. Address, Bryn Mawr, Montgomery County, Pa.

HIRST, Baston Cooke:

Physician; born at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, July 20, 1861. He entered the

College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1878, but after two years' study changed to the Medical Department and graduated M. D. in 1883. He subsequently studied abroad at Berlin, Heidelberg and Vienna, and in 1886 became demonstrator and lecturer in Obstetrics at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1888 he was advanced to the position of Associate Professor of Obstetrics, and in the following year was made full professor, which position he still retains. In addition to his professional duties and his personal practice as a physician, he has served as gynecologist to the Howard and Orthopædic Hospitals, and Obstetrician to the University Maternity and Philadelphia Hospitals. He is the author of several medical works and treatises, the most notable being "American Systems of Gynecology and Obstetrics," in collaboration with Dr. Mathew D. Mann, "Human Monstrosities," written jointly with Dr. George A. Piersol; a text book on obstetrics and a text book on diseases of women. Address, 1821 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HIRST, Robert Lincoln:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1882; Second Lieutenant Eleventh Infantry July 1, 1886; First Lieutenant Sept. 19, 1890; Captain Twelfth Infantry April 26, 1898. Address, Manila, P. I.

HITCHCOCK, Andrew B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Tioga County; born in Caton, Steuben County, N. Y., May 15, 1863; removed to Tioga County with his parents in 1864; attended the public schools of the county and worked on a farm until 1882; was graduated from Mansfield State Normal School, class of 1884; taught in the public schools of the county until 1895; was principal of the schools of Knoxville for nine years; since 1895 has been engaged in the general insurance business; held the office of school director and was elected Justice of the Peace in 1897; was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1897 and 1899; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Knoxville, Pa.

HITCHMAN, James S.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Mt. Pleasant. Address, Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland County, Pa.

HOADLEY, George Arthur:

Educator; born in Sheffield, Mass., Dec. 2, 1848; educated at Fort Edward Collegiate Institute; graduated from Union College in the engineering course, 1874, with degree of A. M., 1877. Principal Argyle, New York, Academy, 1874-1879; principal Fort Edward (New York) Union School, 1879-1883; principal Florence, (Mass.) High School, 1883-1887; Northampton (Mass.) High School, 1887-1888. Professor of Physics since 1883, Vice President since 1894, Swarthmore College. Member Franklin Institute Physical Society of America. Member of Union Collegiate Club, New York. Author of "Brief Course in Physics," "Teachers' Manual of Physics," "Elementary Measurements in Magnetism and Electricity." Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

HOAG, Clarence Gilbert:

Instructor in English, University of Pennsylvania; was born in Lynn, Mass., Feb. 15, 1873; prepared for college at the Roxbury Latin School, Boston; was graduated as A. B. at Haverford College in 1893, and at Harvard in 1894. After studying a year in Germany he taught English and German at Haverford College (1895-1896) and English at the Belmont School, California, 1896-1897. Married Anna Scattergood, daughter of Thomas Scattergood, of Philadelphia. Took degree of A. M. at Harvard in 1898. After two years as Instructor in English, Bates College, Maine, and a year in business he became, in 1901, Instructor in English at the University of Pennsylvania. Address, Haverford, Pa.

HOBAN, Michael John:

Clergyman, Roman Catholic Bishop; born in Waterloo, N. J., June 6, 1853; son of Patrick and Brigid A. Hoban; educated in a private school at Hawley, Pa.; attended St. Francis Xavier College, New York, 1867-1868; Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., 1868-1871; American College Rome, Italy, 1875-1880. Ordained a priest by Cardinal Monaco La Valetta, May 22, 1880; consecrated by Cardinal Satolli, March 22, 1896; titular bishop of Alalis, and appointed coadjutor bishop of Scranton, with right of succession; succeeded Bishop O'Hara Feb. 3, 1899. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HOCH, J. C., A. M., Ph. D.:

Clergyman; born June 11, 1863, at Zelienople, Pa.; educated in the public

school, Witherspoon Institute, Butler, Pa., and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., from which he graduated with honor in 1885. He has occupied a number of important positions: Professor of Mathematics and Philosophy in Wagner Memorial College, Rochester, N. Y., 1888-1892; Professor of Mathematics and Science and President of the Curry University, Pittsburg, Pa., 1892-1895; principal Greensburg Seminary and Professor of Greek in Thiel College 1895-1904; Professor Ancient Languages, Pittsburg Academy, Pittsburg, Pa., 1904. He is the author of "A Beginners' Latin Book," published by Hinds and Noble, New York, 1901; married Miss Elizabeth Hensel, of Zelienople, Pa., in 1889. He is a member of the Archaeological Society of America. Address, Pittsburg Academy, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOCH, Zach C.:

Pension Attorney; born Dec. 25, 1852, Maxatowmy Township, near Kutztown, Berks County, Pa; educated at the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa. and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. Census Enumerator, clerk and special examiner, United States Pension Office, Washington, D. C., and clerk in State Department, Harrisburg, Pa. Married Anna Wanner, Aug. 20, 1885. Republican in politics. Address, Kutztown, Berks County, Pa.

HODGE, Edward B.:

Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America; born Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 5, 1841; son of Hugh L. Hodge, M. D., LL. D., Professor of Obstetrics in the University of Pennsylvania; was graduated in 1859; studied theology under Charles Hodge, D. D., LL. D., and graduated at Princeton Theological Seminary 1863; post-graduate at the same 1863-1864; received title of D. D. from Princeton University in 1892. Ordained April 28, 1864. Pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Burlington, N. J., 1864 to 1893. Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church from 1893 until the present time. Married Alice Cogswell Van Rensselaer, May 7, 1868. Became a Trustee of Princeton Theological Seminary 1889, and a Director of the same in 1899. In 1889 elected a member of the Board of Trustees of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America. Author of "Instructions Preparatory to Baptism and the Lord's Supper," "Memorial of Catherine Ledyard Van Rensselaer," "Five Sermons on the Five Points," "Plain Conversation with Parents about the Baptism of Their Children," "Plain Conversation about Coming to the Lord's Table." Address, 1319 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HODGE, George Woolsey:

Rector in the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Philadelphia, May 20, 1845, the son of Dr. Hugh. L. Hodge, who for many years was a professor in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. His grandfather, Dr. Hugh Hodge, was a surgeon in the Revolution, and his great-grandfather, Andrew Hodge an early merchant of Philadelphia. Receiving his early education in private schools, he entered the Arts Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1861, graduating with honor in 1865. He received a prize for the best English essay and was orator of his class. Choosing the career of the ministry, he entered the Philadelphia Episcopal Divinity School, from which he graduated in 1868, following his studies with a year's travel abroad, and being ordained deacon in 1869. His life work began the same year, as assistant minister of the famous old Christ Church on Seventh Street above Market. His connection with this parish continued for two years. During three years of this period he had charge of Calvary Church, which was attached to Christ Church, and he afterward raised money to build the present Christ Church Chapel, on Pine near 19th Street, where he collected a new congregation of over two hundred communicants. In the autumn of 1880 he was made rector of the Church of the Ascension, then with a quite small congregation, but which prospered greatly under his pastoral care, its membership and resources being much enhanced. The original church on Lombard Street was sold in 1885 and a parish building erected on Broad Street below South, where afterward the present church edifice was erected. Dr. Hodge continues connected with it as rector. He has been very active in ecclesiastical service, especially in favor of religious unity. In 1873 he took a prominent part in founding the Free and Open Church Association, of which for a number of years he was corresponding secretary. He has been actively associated with the movement for church unity, was Secre-

tary of its Pennsylvania branch from 1887 to 1893, and since then has been General Secretary of the society. Since 1890 he has acted as Chaplain of the Sons of the Revolution. He married in 1872 Mary de Veaux Powel, granddaughter of John Hare Powel, of Philadelphia, and of Hon. Richard H. Bayard, at one time United States Senator from Delaware. Dr. Hodge is an effective pulpit orator and has contributed important articles to theological reviews. Address, 334 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOEHLING, A. A.:

Medical Director United States Navy; appointed an Assistant Surgeon Aug. 14, 1861; Passed Assistant Surgeon, April 24, 1865, Surgeon Oct. 2, 1867; Medical Inspector, Jan. 3, 1885; Medical Director May 11, 1893. Retired June, 1895. Was in active service during the entire period of the Civil War. Address, 1748 E St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

HOFFER, Jay Edgar:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1888; Second Lieutenant, Third Artillery, June 11, 1892; First Lieutenant Ordnance, Oct. 4, 1898; Captain, Nov. 23, 1901. Address, Springfield Armory, Springfield, Mass.

HOFFMAN, T. Y.:

President of the Monroe County National Bank, Address, East Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

HOFFORD, R. F.:

President of the First National Bank of Leighton. Address, Leighton, Carbon County, Pa.

HOFFSTOT, F. N.:

President of the German National Bank of Allegheny. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

HOGG, Rev. William Charles:

Clergyman; born Aug. 24, 1873, at Bellogby, County Derry, Ireland; was graduated from Magee College, Londonderry. In 1896 diploma from Princeton Theological Seminary, and his M. A. from Princeton University. In his graduation he took the second place in Mental Philosophy and Catechetics, the third place in Moral Philosophy, and the fourth place in Hebrew. After leaving the Seminary he served the churches in Bridgeville, Del., and Waynesboro, Pa. In 1899, called to the Third Church of Chester, Pa., the largest church in the usual success for nearly four years. Chester Presbytery, in which he had un- This charge he resigned in October, 1903, for the purpose of pursuing a special course of study in Scotland and Germany. Is now abroad with his wife, who was the daughter of the late Professor John R. Sweeney, the celebrated composer of Gospel songs. Address, Chester, Pa.

HOHMANN, Edward Emil:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Cambria County; born in Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., Nov. 8, 1862; educated in the public schools of that city and Duff's College, at Pittsburg. At the death of his father in 1872 he and his brother succeeded him in the musical instrument business, in which he has since been engaged; was Grand Master Workman of the Ancient Order of United Workmen of the Jurisdiction of Pennsylvania from 1898 to 1900; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

HOLCOMB, Lorrie R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County; born in Askam, Pa., Oct. 3, 1870; attended the public schools of that place, and was graduated at the age of fourteen. His father having died when he was quite young, he was compelled to assist in the support of the family; accepted a position as clerk in the general mercantile business, resigning to take a position as general and head bookkeeper in the Geole Dry Goods Company, at Wilkesbarre, which position he held for five years; prepared for college at the Wyoming Seminary and under a private tutor; served as Court Clerk in Luzerne County courts; also as assistant deputy clerk in the clerk of court's office, resigning the latter position to enter college; was graduated from Dickinson College in 1901. Read law with Hon. James M. Fritz, and was admitted to the Luzerne County bar in January, 1902; was school director of Hanover Township one term; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Askam, Pa.

HOLLAND, James William:

Physician, author; Dean of Faculty of Jefferson Medical College since 1887; born in Nashville, Tenn., 1849; son of Robert C. and Elizabeth Holland; was graduated from University of Louisville, 1865, A. M.; M. D., Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1868. Professor in Medical Department University of Louisville, 1872-1885; editor Louisville Medical News, 1880; professor medical chemistry and toxicology, Jefferson Medical College, 1885-1904. Member College of Physicians, University Club (Philadelphia), American Philosophical Society. Author of "Diet for the Sick," 1880; "Common Poisons and the Urine," 1887; chapter on "Mineral Poisons" in Saunders' Text-book of Toxicology and Medical Jurisprudence; also many papers on medical subjects. Married Mary Rupert, 1877. Address, 2006 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

HOLLAND, R. M.:

President of the State Bank of Braddock. Address, Braddock, Allegheny County, Pa.

HOLLAND, William J.:

Presbyterian clergyman; educator, naturalist, artist, and author; was born New York University; Sc. D., Washington and Jefferson, 1902. He was married Moorhead, an iron manufacturer, Pitts-Pennsylvania, 1891-1901; since 1897 Managing Director of the Carnegie Museum, Pittsburg; Vice President Carnegie Hero Fund Commission, 1904; Vice President Board of Trustees Western Theological Seminary since 1889; Director Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburg. He was naturalist of the United States Eclipse Expediseum administration. President Entomological Society of Western Pennsylvania; Fellow Zoological and Entomological Societies of London; member Entomological Societies of Washington, New York, ciety; Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; honorary member of the Anthropological and Geographical Society of Sweden, and many other learned societies in Europe and America. Member of the Union and University (Pittsburg) and Cosmos (Washington) Clubs. Author of "The Butterfly Book," 1898; "The Moth Book," 1903; and of many scientific papers (225 titles), published by the United States Government, the Zoological Society of London, etc. Address, Carnegie Institute, Schenley Park, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOLLENBACK, John Welles:

Philanthropist; born in Wyalusing, Pa., March 15, 1827; son of Charles Fisher and Ellen Welles; was educated at Athens Academy. Married, first, Oct. 25, 1854, Anna E., daughter of Eli Beard of Brooklyn; second, Dec. 13, 1866, Josephine, daughter of John Woodward of New York; third, June 18, 1874, Amelia Beard, sister of first wife. With brother, Edward, had charge of Welles estate at Wyalusing from 1848 to 1863; removed to Wilkesbarre, Pa., in 1863, at the request of maternal uncle, George M. Hollenback, adopting his surname; became prominent in local affairs. Member City Council; President People's Bank, Wilkesbarre Institute, Hollenback Cemetery Association, Harry Hillman Academy, Wilkesbarre Lace Manufacturing Company; President and Director City Hospital; Vice President and Director Spring Brook Water Supply Company; Director New Mexico Railway and Coal Company; also a Director in many other corporations; Trustee since 1865, President Board 1892, Lafayette College; made many gifts to college. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HOLLIDAY, George L.:

Postmaster of Pittsburg; born in Perth, Canada, May 19, 1845; descended from thrifty Scotch ancestors; he acquired his education in his native town, and when twelve years of age moved with his parents to Ohio; he had to assist his father in clearing the land, which was wild, and in the other labors incident to pioneer life, his further schooling being confined to a few months in the winter season; when he was eighteen years old he attended the academy at Northwood and later completed his education at the Normal School at Lebanon, Ohio. In 1869 he moved to Pittsburg and entered the employ of a publishing house; in 1873 he was elected as a Republican to the City Council and retained his membership in that body for over twenty-two years, serving a long time as its President. He took a deep interest in the building of the Carnegie Library and has been a Trustee since its incorporation; he also served as Superintendent and Director of the Duquesne Incline Company. When President McKinley assumed the duties of his office he selected Mr. Holliday for the responsible and honorable position as Postmaster of Pittsburg; he is at present serving in that capacity with ability and efficiency.

He is married and is a member of the Presbyterian Church. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOLLIDAY, W. D.:

Railroad official; born at Bellwood; entered the railroad service Jan. 1, 1880, as agent of the Bells Gap Railroad at Bellwood; he remained there as chief clerk to the General Superintendent and Acting Freight and Passenger Agent until Jan. 1, 1885, when he accepted a position as claim agent of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton at Cincinnati. In August, 1887, he became commercial agent of the Cincinnati, Jackson and Mackinaw Railroad at Cincinnati; in January, 1890, he became assistant to the General Manager of the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company, Pueblo, Col.; in February, 1891, he became General Agent of the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad at Sandusky, Ohio, and in January, 1892 was made Assistant General Freight Agent of the same road at St. Louis. When the Wabash decided to extend its line to Pittsburg, J. Ramsey, Jr., President of the Gould System, asked Mr. Holliday to go to Pittsburg as Assisant General Freight Agent; he went in December, 1901, and on Oct. 1, 1902, was elected Traffic Manager of the Carnegie and Western; these last two positions he now holds. He was recently elected to the Vice Presidency of the Traffic Club. Address, Verona, Pa.

HOLLINSHEAD, Charles S.:

Insurance President; born in New Jersey, Jan. 10, 1850; educated in New Jersey and Philadelphia; entered as a boy the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania, of which his father was for many years the Secretary. From this position he entered the Day & Hollinshead Agency, and was appointed fire manager of the Union Insurance Company shortly after reaching his majority. He has since then been connected with that corporation, in whose service he showed an unusual ability in the business and capacity for work, establishing agencies in nearly every State of the Union. In 1888 the company decided to give up the branch of marine insurance and devote itself solely to fire insurance, and at the meeting of the Board of Directors in January, 1889, Mr. Hollingshead was unanimously elected President of the Company, a position which he still occupies. Address, Union Insurance Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOLLOWAY, Edward Stratton:

Artist, writer; born in Ashland, N. Y.; son of Rev. Charles Hoover and Rebecca Holloway; received academic education at private schools; studied art at Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. Married, April 23, 1884, Clara Augusta Githens; he is well known as a marine and landscape painter and decorative designer, particularly of book covers and decorations, book plates, etc.; also writer of fiction; has been since 1890 art adviser to J. B. Lippincott Company; contributor to literary periodicals. Member of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania (ex-treasurer). Address, 250 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOLMAN, Samuel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirteenth New York Infantry, Oct. 16, 1861; mustered out, May 13, 1863; medical cadet United States Army, March 8, 1864; discharged to accept promotion, June 27, 1864; Acting Assistant Surgeon (Master) United States Navy, June 22, 1864; honorably discharged, Oct. 2, 1865; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

HOLMES, Charles:

President of the Republic National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOLMES, Richard Sill:

Clergyman Presbterian Church; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 6, 1842; was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1862; Auburn Theological Seminary, 1868; A. M., 1865; D. D., 1890; LL. D., 1900, Middlebury. Ordained to the ministry Nov. 1, 1887; pastor, Warren, Pa., and Shadyside Presbyterian Church, Pittsburg. Member Chi Psi and Phi Beta Kappa; member and chaplain Pennsylvania Society Sons American Revolution. At present editor of The Westminster and President of the Holmes Press. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOLMES, William B.:

Merchant; born in Binghamton, N. Y., April 17, 1837, of New England ancestry; educated at Binghamton High School and

other institutions; is still a great student. Made a thorough study of the mercantile business, and started his business career in Honesdale in 1863. Director of the Wayne County Savings Bank; a leader in the Presbyterian church; has been connected with Sabbath school work as teacher and Superintendent for many years. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

HOLT, George Raymond:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy, Oct. 16, 1861; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), Aug. 3, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, May 4, 1869; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 478 North Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOMER, Arthur Patch:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Acting Ensign Arthur B. Homer; elected May 5, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOMSHER, John G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born in East Lampeter Township, Lancaster County, Pa., July 1, 1859; in 1865 he removed with his parents to Strasburg, Lancaster County, where he has since resided; educated in the public schools and at Millersville State Normal School. Taught in the public schools for a time; studied law and became a surveyor and conveyancer. He is publisher of the Justice of Peace, a law journal of Justices of the Peace and Aldermen; was a delegate to the Republican State Conventions in 1897 and 1898; was serving his sixteenth year as Justice of the Peace when he resigned at the time of his election to the House of Representatives, in 1900; re-elected to the House in November, 1902. Address, Strasburg, Pa.

HOOD, Charles Crook:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Somerset, Ohio, Aug. 28, 1841; educated in public schools of Somerset. Served in Thirty-first Ohio Volunteer Infantry as private, Corporal and Sergeant, Aug. 20, 1861, to Feb. 3, 1864; First Lieutenant same, Feb. 3, 1864; Captain, Oct. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, July 20, 1865. Wounded in skirmish with Rodney's Cavalry, April, 1863, and at battle of Chickamauga, Sept. 20, 1863. Captain Forty-first United States Infantry, July 28, 1866; Major Seventh Infantry, July 4, 1892; Lieutenant Colonel Nineteenth Infantry, Jan. 28, 1897; Colonel Sixteenth Infantry, May 5, 1899; Brigadier General United States Army, Oct. 18, 1902; retired Nov. 25, 1902, after forty years service; served four years in Porto Rico and the Philippines. Address, 2115 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOOD, Solomon Porter, D. D.:

Clergyman; born in Lancaster City, Pa., July 30, 1853; educated in common schools; was graduated from Lincoln University in 1873, and for four years taught in Middletown Pa., being the first colored teacher of that town; he graduated in 1880 from Lincoln University Theological Seminary and became assistant pastor to Rev. Henry Highland Garnet, D. D., New York city. He was the only negro representative that delivered an address at the great Pan-Presbyterian Council, held at the Academy of Music in Philadelphia in 1880. In 1884 he established the Beaufort Normal and Industrial Academy, Beaufort, S. C., and was its principal until 1888, when he entered the Methodist ministry; in 1889 he went to Hayti as attaché of the United States Legation; as such during the revolution under Legitime he was sent to the commanding officer of the attacking army with a message of peace when Port au Prince was besieged, and saved the city from being bombarded. He is assistant to the editor of the Christian Recorder, the oldest negro journal in the country, and a contributor to magazines. He is now pastor at Frankford, Philadelphia. Address, Frankford, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOOPES, Johiah:

Botanist; born in West Chester, Pa., Nov. 9, 1832; was educated in the public schools and Friends' Central High School, Philadelphia. Founder of the Maple Avenue Nurseries, in 1853, now Hoopes, Brother & Thomas. Member of Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, since 1866; was one of the founders and was President of the Horticultural

Society of Pennsylvania, 1869-1879; Trustee of West Chester State Normal School for thirteen years. Author of "Book of Evergreens," 1868, and many botanical and horticultural papers. Address, West Chester, Pa.

HOOTON, Mott:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Sergeant, June 4, 1861; Second Lieutenant, June 11, 1861; Captain, Oct. 16, 1861; brevetted Major Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the Wilderness campaign; honorably mustered out, June 13, 1864; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Thirteenth Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to Thirty-first Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Twenty-second Infantry, May 15, 1869; Captain, Aug. 5, 1872; Major Twenty-fifth Infantry, May 1, 1896; Lieutenant Colonel Fifth Infantry, Oct. 4, 1898; Colonel Twenty-eighth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; Brigadier General, April 15, 1902; brevetted Major, Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant services in action against Indians at Spring Creek, Mont., Oct. 15 and 16, 1876; retired, April 16, 1902. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

HOPKINS, Albert Cole:

Merchant and Congressman; born in Villenovia, N. Y., Sept. 15, 1837; educated in Forestville and at the Westfield Academy and the Alfred University, New York, graduating in 1856. Entering the mercantile business as an employe, he removed to Troy, Pa., in 1862, and engaged in business with G. D. Long, under the firm name of Long & Hopkins. In 1867 failing health induced him to remove to Lock Haven, where he engaged in a small way in the lumbering business; his business rapidly increased until he has become one of the largest manufacturers of lumber in Pennsylvania; the firm in which he is senior partner does a very extensive business in the woodland district of Clinton, Cambria, Clearfield and Jefferson Counties. He has also large interests in Michigan and Pacific coast lumber, and is largely engaged in the cattle trade in Kansas. In 1890 he was elected to Congress as Republican Representative of the Sixteenth Pennsylvania District, and was re-elected in 1892; he served four years on the Committee on Indian Affairs. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

HOPKINS, L. J.:

Merchant; son of Robert Jamieson and Margaret Thompson Hopkins; born in Indiana County, Pa., in 1855; reared on his father's farm and educated in the public schools near his home. From 1878 to 1880 he filled the position of salesman in a wholesale grocery house in Kansas City, Mo.; he then returned to Pennsylvania and entered the employ of Holeman & Hopkins, merchants, at Tionesta; in 1883 he became a partner in the firm; in 1897 became sole owner of the large establishment. In addition to his mercantile business he has extensive interests in the production of oil in Venango County, Pa., and in West Virginia. In September, 1885, was married to Miss Marie Jackson of Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

HOPKINS, William:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed at large; First Lieutenant, July 1, 1899; Captain, March 3, 1903; special duty, North Atlantic Fleet, Dec. 28, 1903, to January, 1904; Naval Station, Guantanamo, Cuba, since January, 1904. Address, Guantanamo, Cuba.

HOPPER, Frank P.:

Superintendent of Schools of Luzerne County, Pa.; born Oct. 30, 1858, in Lycoming County, Pa.; his parents moved to Luzerne County, where he was educated in the public schools. After teaching for a number of years he attended the Bloomsburg State Normal School, graduating in the class of 1884; he then followed teaching until 1899, when he was elected Superintendent of Luzerne County, and was re-elected in 1902. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HOPPER, Harry Shelmire:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia June 13, 1858; son of Professor Zephaniah Hopper, a prominent educator. His ancestors were English and came to America in the seventeenth century. Married, Dec. 5, 1888, Laura Annie Fetter, of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, A. B., 1875, and A. M. 1880; also from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, LL. B., 1878; admitted to the bar in 1879 and has been in continuous practice in the State Courts and United States Courts; has given special attention to corporation, mercantile, real es-

tate, bankruptcy and trust estate law. Historian of the Associated Alumni of the Central High School of Philadelphia and Treasurer of the Society of the Alumni of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Republican. Has made extensive genealogical and historical researches, and is a contributor to legal periodicals and to genealogical, historical and educational magazines. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HORD, Arnold Harris:

Clergyman; born Oct. 13, 1867, in Woodford County, Ky.; son of William Taliaferro Hord, Medical Director United States Navy; was graduated from Columbian University, Washington, D. C., and the Philadelphia Divinity School; ordained deacon in the Protestant Episcopal Church, May 24, 1891; priest, June 12, 1892; curate at Christ Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, 1891-1892; senior curate at St. James's Church, Philadelphia, 1892-1894; rector of Emmanuel Church, Holmesburg, Philadelphia, 1894-1901; rector of St. Michael's Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, since Jan. 1, 1901. He is one of the triers of the diocese of Pennsylvania, a Trustee of the Society for the Advancement of Christianity in Pennsylvania; member of the Virginia Historical Society. Companion of the first class by inheritance of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Chaplain of the Society of the War of 1812 in Pennsylvania; member of the Society of Colonial Wars and the Sons of the Revolution. Author of the "Genealogy of the Hord Family" and "Thomas Hord, Gentleman." Married Annie Robb Firth, Oct. 1, 1903. Address, 244 High St., Germantown, Philadelphia.

HORN, David Wilbur:

Associate in Chemistry in Bryn Mawr College; born May 7, 1877, at Carlisle, Pa.; graduated from Dickinson College in 1897; degree of M. A. received from same in 1898; graduate student in chemistry at Johns Hopkins University, 1897-1900; University Scholar in Chemistry, 1899-1900; Ph. D. in chemistry June, 1900; Assistant in Analytical Chemistry in same institution, 1900-1901. Elected to faculty of Bryn Mawr College, 1901. Married, Sept. 22, 1903, Lois Anna Farnham, of Richmond, Ind. Member of Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Beta Kappa, German Chemical Society, and American Chemical Society. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

HORNE, Durbin:

Merchant; head of the sales and advertising departments of Jos. H. Horne Co., Pittsburg; son of the late Jos. Horne, founder of the great dry goods house of that name; attended the public school, then Newell Institute; in 1876 was graduated from Yale. Returning home, he accepted a minor position in his father's store. In 1882 he was admitted to the firm. His success is shown by the firm's present large business. Is also connected with different financial institutions. Address, Fifth St. and Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HORN, Edward Traill, D. D.:

Pastor of Trinity Lutheran Church, Reading, Pa. since 1897; born at Easton, Pa., June 10, 1850. (Father, Melchior H.) Educated at the Allentown Academy, Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, Theological Seminary at Philadelphia, 1872-1876; pastor at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia; 1876-1897 pastor at Charleston, S. C. Author: "The Christian Year," 1876; "Outlines of Liturgics," 1890; "The Evangelical Pastor," 1887, "Commentary on Philippians, Colossians, Thessalonians and Philemon," 1896. Translator of Loehe's Catechism; besides many articles in cyclopædias and reviews. Address, Reading, Pa.

HORNE, Samuel Belton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Second Connecticut Infantry, April 22, 1861; mustered out Aug. 7, 1861. Private Eleventh Connecticut Infantry, Oct. 10, 1861; Sergeant, Dec. 3, 1861; First Sergeant, Sept. 18, 1862; discharged for promotion Aug. 8, 1863. Second Lieutenant Eleventh Connecticut Infantry, Aug. 9, 1863; First Lieutenant, April 9, 1864; Capt. Sept. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out Nov. 17, 1864. Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for, at Fort Harrison, Va., Sept. 29, 1864, this officer, then serving as a First Lieutenant of Eleventh Conecticut Volunteers, and acting as Aide-de-camp to General Ord, while carrying an important message on the field was wounded and his horse killed; but notwithstanding his severe wounds and suffering he continued on his way, delivered the order, and then joined his General, but had to be taken to the rear on account of injuries received. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address,

care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HORNBERGER, H. O.:
President of the Hazlewood Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HORNER, William Macpherson:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. Caleb W. Horner. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

HORTON, Samuel Miller:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon Aug. 26, 1861; Major Surgeon June 26, 1876; Lieutenant Colonel, Deputy Surgeon General, Dec. 4, 1893; brevetted Captain and Major March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service during the war; retired June 6, 1894. Address, 93 Pelham St., Newport, R. I.

HORWITZ, Phineas Jonathan:
Medical Director United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Assistant Surgeon United States Navy Nov. 8, 1847; Surgeon (Lieutenant Commander) April 19, 1861; Medical Inspector (Commander) March 3, 1871; Medical Director (Captain) Dec. 19, 1873; retired March 3, 1884. Chief of the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery (Commodore) July 11, 1865, to July 1, 1869. Elected Feb. 19, 1866. Senior Vice Commmander of the Commandery May 7, 1884-1885. Address, 1919 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

HOSACK, George Mechlin:
Lawyer; born in Dayton, Armstrong County, Pa., Oct. 7, 1866, and is of Scotch-Irish ancestry; was educated in the public schools and graduated from the Connellsville High School in 1886. In 1887, entered the literary department of the University of Michigan, and devoted his time to special study of economics in the School of History and Political Science; entered the law department in 1889; graduated as Bachelor of Laws in 1891, and admitted to practice in the Circuit and Supreme Courts of Michigan. Returning to Fayette County, Pa., he read law with Hon. S. Leslie Mestrezat, now Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; 1892, admitted to the Fayette County bar. After practicing at Uniontown for one year he removed to Pittsburg, where he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and the United States District and Circuit Courts. He served two years as Secretary of the Fayette County Republican Committee; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions 1897, 1899 and 1901. During his time in the Legislature he was a member of the Committee on Corporations, and served as Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee. He devotes his attention principally to the practice of corporation law and has made a special study of the subject of corporation taxation. Member of Union, University, Americus and Tariff Clubs, and of Harrisburg Club. Is a Mason, being member of Crescent Lodge No. 576, F. and A. M.; Tancred Commandery No. 48, Knights Templar, and of the Mystic Shrine. In 1893 married Della C. Clark, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Clark, of Connellsville; they have two children. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOSACK, John F.:
President of the Bridgeville Trust Company. Address, Bridgeville, Allegheny County, Pa.

HOSKINS, William H.:
Veterinarian; born in Delaware County, Pa., July 23, 1860; was graduated from the American Veterinary College in 1881; since then has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession. He served the American Veterinary Medical Association as Secretary, 1889-1893, and as President 1893-1896, and is ex-President of the Pennsylvania State Veterinary Medical Association, and the Keystone Veterinary Medical Association, and also of the Pennsylvania State Board of Veterinary Examiners, of which he is now Secretary. He is instructor in Veterinary Jurisprudence, Ethics and business methods at the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Hoskins has been editor of the Journal of Comparative Medicine and Veterinary Archives since 1895. In the political field he has been vice-chairman of the Democratic City Committee since 1898, and was Democratic candidate for Mayor of Philadelphia in 1899. Address, 3314 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOSKINSON, William P.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Waynesburg. Address, Waynesburg, Green County, Pa.

HOTCHKISS, S. B.:

Physician; born May 25, 1840; Cussowago Township, Crawford County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Edinboro, State Normal School, Allegheny College, Pa.; Bellevue Medical College, New York. Is a practicing physician; married Jane Emma Hatch, of Plumer, Venango County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1881. Has acted as trustee for the State in the interest of the Eastern State Normal School for many years, and was President of the Edinboro Savings Bank until his health failed. He also owned and operated large milling interests and had a drugstore in his home village. A life long Republican. Address, Edinboro, Erie County, Pa.

HOTCHKIN, The Rev. Samuel Fitch:

Clergyman, author; born in Sauquoit, N. Y., April 2, 1883; son of the Rev. Dr. Beriah Bishop and Elizabeth Alice Hotchkin; graduate of Trinity College, Hartford, Conn. (A. M.) and General Theological Seminary, New York. Married 1869; first, Sarah Sully, daughter of John Neagle, artist; second, Helen Nicholson, daughter of the Rev. Edmund and Helen Lispenard Roberts. Ordained 1860; rector of the Church of the Ascension, Claymont, Del., and Calvary and Grace churches, Brandywine Hundred, Del.; rector of Trinity Church, Red Bank, and St. John's Chapel, Little Silver, N. J.; now rector of the Church of St. Luke, the Beloved Physician, Bustleton, Philadelphia, and St. Andrews in the Fields Chapel, Somerton, Philadelphia; also Registrar of the Diocese of Pennsylvania. Author of "Ancient and Modern Germantown," "Mount Airy and Chestnut Hill," 1889; "Gazeteer of Pennsylvania," 1887; "The York Road, Old and New," "The Chase and Bustleton," 1892; "Early Clergy of Pennsylvania and Delaware," 1890; "The Bristol Pike," 1893; "The Mornings of the Bible," 1893; "Dark Care Lightened," 1893; "The Unseen Christ," 1896; "Rural Pennsylvania," 1897; "The Living Saviour," 1898; "A Splendid Inheritance," 1898; "Penn's Greene Country Towne," 1903. Address, Bustleton, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOTTENSTEIN, Edward, M. D.:

Born in Maxatawny Township, Berks County, Pa., Oct. 1, 1831; descended from one of the oldest families in Pennsylvania, whose origin is traced back to A. D. 380, when Count Riedbold Von Hottenstein was a Frankish Knight in Germany. Dr. Hottenstein was educated in the township schools and then attended Freeland Seminary, Collegeville; commenced studying medicine in Harleysville, Montgomery County, Pa., and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1853; practiced medicine at the old homestead in Mexatawny Township until 1870, when he located in Kutztown, Pa., where he has since practiced his profession. Dr. Holtenstein has served in the Borough Council of Kutztown, and was President of the Board of School Directors for a number of years. He is a member of the Medical Society of Berks County and of the State Medical Society. He was married on Sept. 18, 1855, to Miss Sarah Ann Knabb, of Oley Township, Berks County, Pa., and the couple had nine children. Two of his sons became physicians. Dr. Holtenstein is a grandson of Dr. David Holtenstein, a pioneer physician of Berks County. Address, Kutztown, Pa.

HOUCK, Henry:

Deputy State Superintendent; was born in Palmyra, Lebanon County, Pa., March 6, 1836; educated in public and private schools; studied Latin and Greek under the private tutorship of Rev. Charles A. Wedekin, D. D.; degree of A. M. was conferred upon him by Franklin and Marshall College, and also the degree of Litt. D. by the Pennsylvania College; taught school in 1852, and has been in educational work ever since. In 1859 appointed Superintendent of Lebanon County; 1867 Hon. J. P. Wickersham, State Superintendent, offered Mr. Houck a position in the department, which he accepted; 1869 appointed Deputy State Superintendent, which position he has filled ever since; in 1872 President of the State Teachers' Association; 1903, teachers and educators of the State presented him with a purse of fifteen hundred dollars to be expended for a trip to the Holy Land, and places of interest in Europe, Asia and Africa. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

HOUCK, John D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Pike County; was born in Philadelphia, Sept. 28, 1842; in 1847 he removed with his parents to

Monroe County, and in 1855 he removed to Laanna, Pike County, Pa., where he now resides; educated in the common schools and spent one term at the Wyo- for the Government; after the war he worked for his father in the lumber business and manufacturing tent poles for the Government; after the war he became associated with his father and brother in the manufacture of umbrella and parasol handles, also wooden toys and general merchandise, in which business he is still engaged; was Town Auditor and served as School Director for fifteen years; in 1891 was elected Associate Judge of Pike County, and re-elected in 1896; was a delegate to the State convention of 1898; elected to th House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Laanna, Pa.

HOUCK, Thomas R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House o Representatives from Berks County; was born in Colebrookdale Township, Berks County, Pa., Nov. 21, 1870; educated in the common schools, and was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, in 1893; taught in the public schools for eight years, and for three years was principal of high school; was instructor at Perkiomen Seminary during the spring term of 1897; raised on a farm and has always been identified with everything pertaining to the best interests of the farmer and laboring man; is at present Secretary of the Colebrookdale Branch Milk Shippers' Union; since he left the profession of teaching has been associated in the implement and buggy business at New Berlinville, under the firm name of Houck & Henry; has always been an active Democrat; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, New Berlinville, Pa.

HOUGH, Alfred Lacey:

Colonel United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Sergeant Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 18, 1861; discharged for promotion June 29, 1861. Captain Nineteenth United States Infantry May 14, 1861; transferred to Twenty-eighth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; unassigned March 31, 1869; assigned to Thirteenth Infantry April 16, 1870; Major Twenty-second Infantry Feb. 18, 1874; Lieutenant Colonel Sixteenth Infantry Feb. 20, 1882; Colonel Ninth Infantry Aug. 21, 1888; retired April 23, 1890. Brevetted Major United States Army Sept. 20, 1863, "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga.;" Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, "for faithful services in connection with the muster of troops;" Colonel March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected Nov. 1, 1865; transferred to Commandery of New York Jan. 5, 1891; transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania May 2, 1894. Address, Princeton, N. J.

HOUGH, Robert H.:

Instructor in physics, University of Pennsylvania; born in Cincinnati, Nov. 24, 1869; graduate of Woodward High School of that city; degrees of A. B., B. S. and A. M. from University of Nashville, Tenn., 1892; graduate student University of Chicago and University of Pennsylvania; instructor at University of Nashville, Vanderbilt University, Purdue University, Columbia University, and now at Pennsylvania. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOUGHTON, Charles Woodman:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Ninety-first Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 4, 1861; discharged for promotion Sept. 11, 1862; Major and Surgeon 124th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out May 17, 1863; Major and Surgeon 214th Pennsylvania Infantry March 21, 1865; honorably mustered out March 21, 1866. Elected May 3, 1882. Address, 1528 North 7th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOUSTON, Edwin J., A. M., Ph. D.:

Born at Alexandria, Va., July 9, 1844; received degrees A. M., Ph. D., at Princeton; Chief Electrician of the International Electrical Exhibition, 1884; member (Harvard) of the Conference on Geography to Consider Methods of Teaching; a presiding officer of Chicago International Electrical Congress of 1893; one of the inventors of the Thomson-Houston system of electric lighting; President of American Institute of Electrical Engineers; Professor of Physics in the Franklin Institute of Pennsylvania; Professor of Natural Philosophy and Physical Geography in the Central High School of Philadelphia; ex-Chairman of Library Committee of American Philosophical So-

ciety and of Committee on Publication of Franklin Institute; President of the Athletic Club of the Schuylkill Navy; Vice President of Electrical Section of Franklin Institute and of Educational Club of Philadelphia; member of Board of Franklin Institute and of Kensington Hospital; ex-President of Midnight Mission. Author of "Dictionary of Electrical Words, Terms and Phrases," "Elements of Physical Geography," "Outlines of Forestry," "Electricity and Magnetism," "Electrical Measurements," "Electrical Transmission of Intelligence," "Elements of Natural Philosophy," "Elements of Chemistry," "Easy Lessons in Natural Philosophy," "Easy Lessons in Chemistry," "Intermediate Lessons in Natural Phlosophy," "Electric Furnaces," "The Telephone," "Electricity One Hundred Years Ago and To-day" (in press), "Primers of Electricity," "Primers of Forestry," and numerous scientific monographs and some thirty or forty other books. Member of American Philosophical Society, American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Franklin Institute of Pennsylvania Société Internationale des Electricitens, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Appalachian Mountain Club, Electrical Club of New York, Educational Club of Philadelphia. Honorary member American Electro-Therapeutical Society. Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOUSTON, Edwin Samuel:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; was born in Pennsylvania; appointed as Acting Midshipman at Naval Academy, April 18, 1862; was graduated 1865; Lackawanna, Pacific Fleet, 1866-1869; promoted to Ensign Dec. 1, 1866; promoted to Master March 12, 1868; Lieutenant March 29, 1869; Severn, flagship North Atlantic Fleet, 1869-1871; Lancaster, South Atlantic Station, 1872-1874; Naval Rendezvous, San Francisco, 1875-1876; nautical schoolship Jamestown 1876-1877; Hartford, South Atlantic Station, 1877-1879; Navy Yard, Washington, 1879-1881; Lieutenant Commander March, 1881; Richmond, Asiatic Station, 1881-1884; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1885-1886; Trenton 1886-1887; Lancaster, South Atlantic Station, 1887-1889; Minnesota, 1889 to October, 1891; promoted to Commander Sept. 27, 1891; commanding receiving ship Dale March, 1892-1894; commanding Machias, September, 1894-1896; Captain of Navy Yard, League Island, December, 1896, to May, 1898. Promoted Captain March 3, 1899; commanding United States Gunnery training ship Amphitrite from Oct. 2, 1899 to 1902. Retired June 2, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HOUSTON, Howard H.:

Mayor of Chester, Pa.; was born at Christiana, Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 16, 1861; educated at public schools in his native place, Hamberg-Seiter Academy, Greensboro, N. C.; Chester Academy and State Normal School, West Chester, Pa. In 1881 entered office of Chester Rolling Mills and learned every branch of the industry. In 1892 formed a coportnership (iron, coal and coke business) with C. B. Houston & Co., of which he is now senior member. Actively engaged in mining and operating coal deposits in West Virginia and Pocahontas fields. He is Vice President of the Houston Coke and Coal Company, Director of Chester National Bank, Cambridge Trust Company, Chester Hospital, Chester Free Library, and is officially connected with several corporations in West Virginia. Republican in politics. In 1897 was elected to Council of old South Chester Borough; 1898-1903 Councilman from Eleventh Ward. Since 1903 Mayor of Chester. Member of Penn Club and Springhaven Golf Club. Oct. 4, 1888, he married Nellie Matlack, of Negaune, Mich. Address, Chester, Pa.

HOUSTON, William Churchill:

Railway and Bank President; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 26, 1850; educated at the University of Pennsylvania, which he left without graduating to enter a wool commission house in Philadelphia in which his father was a special partner. He subsequently engaged in this business on his own account, and remained in it for several years, during which he became interested in Southern cotton manufacturing enterprises and in banks and railways. He gave up his business as a merchant about 1887 to devote himself entirely to these external interests. His business connections have included that of President of the Produce National Bank of Philadelphia, and of the Lynchburg and Durham Railroad; Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Construction Company, and various others, and he is now President of the Hope Mills Company of North Carolina and a Director of the International and Mortgage Bank of

Mexico. He belongs to numerous clubs and societies, and is warmly interested in sports, especially cricket and golf. Address, 122 West Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOUSTON, W. B.:

President of the First National Bank of Houston. Address, Houston, Washington County, Pa.

HOWELL, Alfred D., M. D.:

Born September 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated under private instructors and in the public schools and Philadelphia Central High School; entered the law office of Thos. J. Barger; followed law and conveyancing until 1867. He matriculated in medicine and graduated in 1870, and embarked in the drug and chemical business; became a student at the Pennsylvania School of Pharmacy, graduating in 1876. After several years in drug business, for a time associated with Dr. Geo. B. Armbuster; is now in the thirty-fourth year of his practice. Address, 1252 Sartin St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOVEY, John Gorham:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Thirteenth Massachusets Infantry July 16, 1861; Captain Feb. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Jan. 7, 1864. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, Radnor, Pa.

HOWARD, Josiah:

President of C. B. Howard Company, manufacturers of lumber; born in Williamsport, Pa., Jan. 3, 1861; son of Charles B. and Lucetta Morris Howard. Married to Laura Ann Bisel June 17, 1886. Admitted to partnership in the lumber business with his father in 1887; elected Burgess of Emporium, Pa., in 1903. Member of Republican Party. Elected Vice President of the Pennsylvania State Sabbath School Association in 1903. Address, Emporium, Pa.

HOWE, William Thomas:

Secretary and Treasurer of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Pittsburg; was born in North Bloomfield, Ohio, May 29, 1854; son of William H. and Melvina (Flower) Howe; he comes of a famous New England family, many of whom distinguished themselves in the French and Indian and Revolutionary Wars. After getting a fair education William T. Howe, when sixteen years of age, began to work in a hardware store in Corry, Pa. Three years later he entered the employ of the Oil Creek and Allegheny River Railroad as a messenger. In eight years he rose from a messengership to the post of Auditor and General Passenger Agent of the road, which was known as the Pittsburg, Titusville and Buffalo Railroad Company. In 1881 he began to work for the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Pittsburg as a bookkeeper. The following year he was made Assistant Secretary and Treasurer, and in May, 1888, he was promoted to his present position. He was married May 11, 1886, to Ida E. Faber, of Pittsburg. In politics he is a Republican; he is a charter member of Nelson P. Reed Council, Junior Order United American Mechanics. He is also a member of the Presbyterian Church. Address, Bayard Street and Morewood Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HOWELL, Franklin Davenport:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant Seventeenth United States Infantry May 14, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged April 27, 1863. Elected Aug. 29, 1866. Registrar of the Commandery May 5, 1880-1882, and May 2, 1883-1888. Address, 1924 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOWELL, Franklin Davenport, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieut. Frank D. Howell. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 1924 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOWELL, George:

Congressman (Democrat) of Scranton; born June 28, 1859, in the city of Scranton; his father, John Howell, was a soldier in the Civil War, and died in a hospital in 1864; his mother's maiden name was Ann Evans; father and mother were born in Wales. He received his education in the public schools, Pennington Seminary, Newton Collegiate Institute, Lafayette College, and the Illinois State Normal University; after receiving his diploma from the Illinois State Normal University he taught school fourteen years in Illinois, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and served seven years as su-

perintendent of the public schools of the city of Scranton. In 1892 he married Miss Elizabeth G. Harris, and in the same year was admitted to the bar of Lackawanna County, and is now a member of the law firm of Balentine & Howell; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HOWELL, Richard Lewis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Richard S. Howell. Elected Nov. 10, 1880. First class in succession Oct. 11, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOWER, David L.:

County Superintendent; born in Anthony Township, Lycoming County, Pa., Dec. 6, 1861; educated at the Lycoming County Normal School, at Muncy, Pa., where he was graduated in 1884. Taught school in the rural districts for a number of years (four terms at the Muncy Normal School), and worked his own way through Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., graduating in 1892. In September, 1892, he moved to Honesdale, where he acted as assistant principal until 1896, when he was elected County Superintendent of Schools; has been twice re-elected to the Superintendency. He has instituted several educational features, among which are the organization of a County Directors' Association, establishing seven township high schools, conducted district institutes, raised the standard of the teachers' profession, adopted a uniform course of study with uniform examinations twice a year, issued common school diplomas to deserving pupils, and was instrumental in starting over one hundred rural school libraries with nearly 6,000 volumes. Mr. Hower is a member of the Presbyterian church, is an active worker in the Sabbath school, and a member of the I. O. O. F., and a Royal Arch Mason. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

HOWER, Henry S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lycoming County; born in Anthony Township, Lycoming County, Pa.; educated in the common schools; has been engaged in farming and the lumbering business nearly all his life; has always taken an active interest in politics; was elected County Auditor in 1896; served on the Democratic State and County Committees; is a member of the Young Men's Democratic Club; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Linden, Pa.

HOY, John A. F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clarion County; born in New Bethlehem, Clarion County, Pa., Dec. 23, 1864; educated in public schools; worked in sawmills, planing mills, flour mills and at various other kinds of labor, and at the same time prepared to begin the study of law; admitted to practice in the courts of Clarion County in 1892 and in Supreme Court in 1894; has resided in Clarion borough since 1883; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Clarion, Pa.

HOYT, Wayland, A. M., D. D. LL. D.:

Clergyman; born in Cleveland, Ohio; son of Hon. J. L. Hoyt, LL. D., and Mary Ella Beebee; was graduated from Brown University 1860, receiving degree of A. M., and from Rochester Theological Seminary 1863, receiving degree of D. D. and LL. D. from Ursinus College, Pa. Has been pastor of Baptist churches in Pittsfield, Mass.; Cincinnati, Ohio; Strong Place Church, Brooklyn; Memorial Church Philadelphia; First Baptist Church, Minneapolis; at present of Epiphany Baptist Church, Philadelphia. Author of "Hints and Helps for the Christian Life," "Present Lessons From Distant Days," "Gleams from Paul's Prison," "The Brook in the Way," "Light on Life's Highway," "At His Feet," "Along the Pilgrimage," "For Shine and Shade," etc., contributing editor of the Christian Endeavor World, Trustee of the United Society of Christian Endeavor. Has been one of the Chaplains of the University of Pennsylvania. Member of the Board of the American Baptist Publication Society and of the American Baptist Missionary Union Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HUBBELL, Johnson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Sept. 15, 1862; honorably discharged for disability April 28, 1863. Second Lieutenant 203d Pennsylvania Infan-

try Sept. 15, 1864; First Lieutenant April 1, 1865; honorably mustered out June 22, 1865. Elected May 7, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUBER, Ivanhoe Stees:

Cashier of the Shamokin Banking Company, Shamokin, Pa. Born in Pine Grove, Schuylkill County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1845; son of the late Major Levi and Margaret (Staekpole) Huber; educated in the public schools of Pine Grove and Pottsville, Pa.; Leaving the Pottsville High School, entered the law office of Hon. F. W. Hughes; 1864-1868 teller of the First National Bank of Mahanoy City, Pa.; afterward Secretary, and later Superintendent of the Ringgold Coal & Iron Co., at New Ringgold, Pa.; 1869-1871 Deputy Prothonotary of Schuylkill County, Pa. Since 1871 cashier of the Shamokin Banking Company; 1863 enlisted in the Twenty-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Emergency Men, and served during the campaign; 1881-1902 Treasurer of the Borough of Shamokin. School Director 1882, and President of Board 1883. Since 1883 Director and Treasurer of Building and Loan Association of Shamokin; Vice President of Y. M. C. A.; Treasurer of the Shamokin Bible Society; Treasurer, local Advisory Board of the Children's Home Society of Pennsylvania. Member of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association; Church Club of the Diocese of Central Pennsylvania and Shamokin Fire Department. Democrat in politics. Married Sept. 8, 1869, Mary Bloomfield Houston, daughter of the late John W. and Mary B. Houston, of Columbia, Pa. Address, 928 N. Washington St., Shamokin, Pa.

HUBER, Sigmund V.:

Mechanical engineer; born in Lucerne, Switzerland, and after a good common school education he entered the Polytechnic school in Zurich, Switzerland. About twenty-four years ago Mr. Huber came to America, and for ten years thereafter was chief engineer of the Reading Iron Works, at Reading, Pa. He then moved to Pittsburg. He is an expert and has had charge of the erection of a large number of blast furnaces, Bessemer and open hearth mills and other mechanical devises in this and other States. A painstaking and well informed student of the mechanical craft. Address, 319 Third Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HUCKLE, Samuel:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in the district of Frankford, Feb. 14, 1858. Studied at the Philadelphia High School, seventy-first class; afterward pursued his studies in architecture under Benjamin D. Price, an architect of prominence at that time in Philadelphia. Commenced the practice of architecture in 1883 in conjunction with Edward Hazleton. He formed the present firm of Watson & Huckels in 1902. His professional work is shown in the Odd Fellows' Temple Building, Philadelphia. Residence of Daniel Bough, Foederer House and many of the prominent churches, banks and other buildings of Philadelphia, and in 1902 he designed and supervised the remodeling of the Grand Central Station in New York city, American Express Building, etc. He is a member of the American Institute of Architects, Art Club of Philadelphia, Architectural League, N. Y., Philadelphia Chapter, American I. of Architects, Union League of Philadelphia, Transportation Club of New York, United Societies Club of London, England, the Alumni Association of Central High School, Manheim Club, etc. Mr. Huckels came of distinguished ancestry, his great-grandfather having served in the Colonial Army under General Washington. Mr. Huckels married in 1881 Emma Frances, daughter of James V. Kirk, a merchant of Philadelphia. Resides at Germantown, Philadelphia; office, 1211 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUDSON, James Fairchild:

Editor Pittsburg Dispatch; born in Oberlin, Ohio, May 12, 1846; son of Prof. T. B. Hudson; graduated from Oberlin College Aug. 23, 1867; served a brief period in Civil War and was engaged in the battle at Fort Stevens July 11 and 12, 1864; after leaving college entered on newspaper work on Toledo Blade; later on Youngstown, Ohio, Register; 1874 on the Commercial-Gazette, Pittsburg, and since 1883 as editorial writer and editor on the Dispatch; married, Oct. 27, Ina Burt, Cleveland, Ohio. Author of "The Railways and the Republic," 1887; "A Silver Symposium," 1896. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HUDSON, William A.:

Counselor and attorney at law; is a native of Virginia, having been born at Staunton, Aug. 20, 1850. He is a di-

rect descendant of Chief Justice Marshall. Before moving to Pittsburg, in 1891, he practiced law in Virginia for sixteen years. Was Judge of the Common Pleas Court in Virginia, and soon after retiring from the bench decided to try his fortune in the wider field of Pittsburg. In Virginia he was what is known as a protection Democrat, but after moving to Pittsburg became a Republican. To the Republicans of Pennsylvania and West Virginia his conversion meant much, as he is an orator of great eloquence and his voice has been heard in the two States in many campaigns. Address, 5174 Woodworth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HUEY, Joseph Wistar:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Pennock Huey. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUFF, George Franklin:

Republican Congressman, of Greensburg; was born at Norristown, Pa., July 16, 1842; received his education in the public schools at Middletown and later at Altoona, where, after learning a trade in the car shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, at an early age he entered the banking house of William M. Lloyd & Co. In 1867 he removed to Westmoreland County to engage in the banking business. He was married in 1871 to Henrietta, daughter of the late Judge Jeremiah M. Burrell, of Pennsylvania, afterward United States District Judge and Chief Justice of Kansas by the appointment of President Franklin Pierce; he was a member of the National Republican Convention in 1880, where he was one of the "306" who followed the lead of Roscoe Conkling in the ever-memorable effort to nominate Gen. U. S. Grant for the Presidency. Mr. Huff is President of the Keystone Coal and Coke Company, one of the largest producers of gas and steam coal in the United States; is largely engaged in many other business industries in various parts of Pennsylvania, together with the banking business in Greensburg, in which he has been constantly engaged since his youth; is President of the Westmoreland Hospital Association. He was elected to the Pennsylvania Senate in 1884 and represented the Thirty-ninth Senatorial District four years; was elected to the Fifty-second Congress from the Twenty-first District, then composed of the counties of Westmoreland, Indiana, Armstrong, and Jefferson; was elected Congressman at Large from Pennsylvania to the Fifty-fourth Congress; was re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

HUGHES, Benjamin F.:

Editor and publisher of the Insurance Register, of Philadelphia; was born at Fowlerville, Pa., April 6, 1844; he was the son of a farmer, and received his education in the public schools, Susquehanna University, and the Pennsylvania College. After leaving college he took up journalism, becoming editor of the Wyoming Valley Journal. He was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1878, and since that time has been continuously engaged in the practice of law. He was a State Senator from 1883 to 1887, and Assistant Postmaster of Philadelphia from 1889 to 1893. Address, 333 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUGHES, Richard Morris:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered Naval Academy Sept. 25, 1874; was graduated June 4, 1880; Constitution 1880; receiving ship Colorado 1881; promoted Ensign June 23, 1882; Alliance 1882-1884; Coast Survey 1885; Blake 1886-1889; Portsmouth 1889 to June, 1892. Promoted to Lieutenant (junior grade), Aug. 4, 1889; charge Branch Hydrographic Office, Philadelphia, June, 1892, to May, 1895. Promoted to Lieutenant June, 1894; Concord, Olympia, Machias, May, 1895, to 1899; training ship and station, San Francisco, May 6, 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1901; Philadelphia, 1901; Concord, since March, 1901. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HUGHES, Robert Patterson:

Major General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Private, Company E, Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; honorably discharged Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant Eighty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 11, 1861; Captain May 20, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel 199th Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 7, 1864; brevetted Colonel Volunteers April 2, 1865, for gallant and distinguished service at Fort Gregg, Va.;

honorably mustered out June 28, 1865; Captain Eighteenth Infantry July 28, 1866; unassigned April 26, 1869; Third Infantry July 5, 1870; Major Feb. 19, 1885; Lieutenant Colonel Inspector General March 11, 1885; Colonel Inspector General Aug. 31, 1888; Brigadier General Volunteers Inspector General June 3, 1898; Brigadier General United States Army Feb. 5, 1901; Major General April 1, 1902; retired April 11, 1903. He has held the following commands: Manila, as Provost Marshal General, Sept. 1, 1898, to June 1, 1899; First Military District, June 1, 1899, to May 7, 1900; Department of Visayas, May 7, 1900, to Dec. 1, 1902; Department of California, April 1, 1902, to April 1, 1903. Address, 30 Hillhouse Ave., New Haven Conn.

HUGHES, Sam. H.:

Cashier of the Washington National Bank of Burgettstown; born near Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., July 20, 1866; removed to Indiana, Pa., 1873; educated in the public schools and Indiana State Normal School; taught in the public schools of Indiana; studied the banking business at the First National Bank of Indiana, Pa.; enlisted in Company F, Fifth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1885, and served in every grade in the company; promoted to Major, Fifth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Feb. 17, 1902; served with his regiment during the Spanish-American War as First Lieutenant. Married Lida O. Scott, Indiana, Pa., Sept. 2, 1903. Address, Burgettstown, Pa.

HUHN, George A.:

Broker; born in Philadelphia April 15, 1850; educated in the public schools, and in 1862 entered the office of Travis & Co., stock brokers. In 1866 he became engaged with Cooper & Graff in the same line of business, in whose office he remained for thirteen years; in 1879 he engaged in business in partnership with W. H. Tevis, the firm being known as W. H. Tevis & Co. In 1882, three years later, he entered into partnership with Robert Glendenning; when Mr. Glendenning died, in 1893, Mr. Huhn became a partner with his son, as Huhn & Glendenning; and in 1895 he formed a partnership with his own sons, as George A. Huhn & Sons. Throughout his career he has pursued a successful business, and the new firm is prominent among the brokerage houses of Philadelphia. Mr. Huhn is a member of the New York, Philadelphia and Chicago Exchanges, and the firm has been engaged in several large financial transactions, especially with passenger railway lines. Mr. Huhn is a member of the Union League, Art Club, Columbia Club, Country Club, Marion Cricket Club, etc. Address, 134 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUHN, John R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Tamaqua, Schuylkill County, Pa., July 7, 1856; removed to Philadelphia when seven years old, and was educated in the public schools of that city, graduating in 1874; has been identified with the brick manufacturing business since 1874, entering first the office of Henry Huhn & Co., of which his father, Hon. Henry Huhn, was the head, and served during various changes in the firm until 1898, since which time he has carried on the extensive business originally established by his grandfather, John R. Huhn, in 1836; served as a member of the Seventh Sectional School Board from 1886 to 1893, and was elected Secretary of that body annually from 1887 to 1892, inclusive; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 2339 Wharton St.; office address, South Thirty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUIDEKOPER, Arthur Clarke:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant and Recruiting Officer Aug. 22, 1864; First Lieutenant 211th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 9, 1864; Captain April 13, 1865; honorably mustered out June 2, 1865. Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUIDEKOPER, Henry Shippen:

Soldier; born at Meadville, Pa., July 17, 1839; son of Edgar and Frances (Shippen) Huidekoper and grandson of Harm Jan and Rebecca (Calhoun) Huidekoper, Harm Jan having come to America from Holland in 1795; was graduated at Harvard College in 1862, and received, in 1872, the degree of A. M. from the same college; from 1898 to the present time one of the overseers of Harvard College; served in the War of the Rebellion as

Captain, Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel with the 150th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, and while in command of his regiment at Gettysburg, on July 1, 1863, was wounded twice, losing his right arm. He returned to service in September, 1863, but, prostrated by his wounds, had to resign from the army at Culpepper, Va., in 1864. He was appointed Major General in the National Guard of Pennsylvania by Governor Geary in 1870, and, as such, was active in the labor riots in 1877 under Governor Hartranft, solving at Scranton a question between the civil and the military powers with such tact and firmness as to establish himself strongly in the confidence of the Governor and the people. Upon reorganization of the National Guard, with Governor Hartranft as the Major General, was appointed the senior Brigadier General in the Guard; in 1879 he compiled and published a "Manual of Service," which became an accepted authority on military matters. From 1880 to 1886 was Postmaster at Philadelphia, and was credited with having organized and carried through the ounce measure for letters, instead of the former half ounce. Residence, Philadelphia, Pa.

HUIDEKOPER, Wallis:

Insurance agent; born Feb. 2, 1870, at Germantown, Pa.; spent early childhood at Meadville, Pa., the family home; attended the old Germantown Academy School, graduating in 1886; entered Scientific School, University of Pennsylvania, following year, and was graduated in 1891; resided two years in North Dakota, during which period he was in the cattle business; returned to Philadelphia in 1893 and entered the insurance business; volunteered during the Spanish-American War with First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; mustered into Government service April 28, 1898; honorably discharged Nov. 21, 1898; served in Porto Rico campaign, afterward being promoted to Sergeant. He was in the service of the National Guard of Pennsylvania for ten years. Address, 321 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUKILL, Edwin Martin:

Oil and gas operator; born in New Castle County, Del., Feb. 1, 1840; after his father's death, in 1856, had charge of a farm; received a seminary education; became clerk in Philadelphia in November, 1864; went to oil fields of Venango County, Pa.; has since continued to operate largely in oil and natural gas properties. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HULL, William Isaac:

Educator; born in Baltimore, Md., Nov. 19, 1868; son of T. Burling and Mary Hull; preliminary education at Friends' High School, 1881-1886; was graduated from Johns Hopkins University in 1889, Ph. D., 1892; student University of Berlin, 1891; College Professor since 1892; Professor of History in Swarthmore College, and Examiner in History for the College; entrance Examination Board of Middle States and Maryland since 1900; was Superintendent of Summer Charities, New York, 1896-1897. Member of the American Historical Society. Author of "Maryland, Independence and the Confederation," 1891; "Handbook of Sociology" (with W. H. Tolman), 1893; "History of Higher Education in Pennsylvania," 1902. Married Hannah Hallowell Clothier Dec. 27, 1898. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

HULINGS, Willis James:

Oil and mine operator; born in Clarion, Pa., July 1, 1850; academic education, studying law at the conclusion of his academic course; admitted to practice in the courts of Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Arizona; member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1881-1886; procured passage of bill to prohibit unjust discriminations in railroad freight rates; enlisted in the National Guard of Pennsylvania in 1876, serving through various grades until elected Colonel in February, 1887; served in railroad riots (1877), Homestead riots (1891), and Walston riots (1892); volunteered with entire regiment May 10, 1898, for service in Spanish-American War; served in Porto Rico; promoted Sept. 26, 1898, to Brigadier General of the United States Volunteers for gallant and meritorious conduct at battle of Coamo, Aug. 9, 1898; discharged Jan. 1, 1899. Commander-in-Chief of the National Association of the Spanish-American War Veterans; member of the Sons of the American Revolution; Colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; commanded Second Brigade, National Guard of Pennsylvania, during anthracite coal miners' disturbances, 1902; engaged in mining and large Mexican enterprises. Address, Oil City, Pa.

HULLEY, Lincoln:

Educator; born in Camden, N. J., May 3, 1865; was graduated from Bucknell Uni-

versity in 1888; Harvard, 1889; received the degree of A. M. from Bucknell and Ph. D. from the University of Chicago. College professor since 1893; was Instructor of Science in Bucknell for three years; now Professor of History, Bucknell University. Member of the Chautauqua Faculty for three years; lectured in Ohio, Tennessee, Pennsylvania and New York for Council of Seventy (Biblical specialists), of which he is a member. Author of "Lullabies and Slumber Songs," "Annie Laurie, an Old Sweetheart of Mine," also Tariff League prize essay, 1888. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

HULSIZER, Greene R.:

Physician; born in Easton, Pa., July 28, 1862; was graduated from the Easton High School in 1880; afterward entered Lafayette College, but left there to study medicine at home while engaged for two years in teaching. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated in 1887. His interest was especially given to surgery, and after graduating he was, by competitive examination, appointed resident physician of the Jefferson Medical Hospital. He subsequently entered upon general practice, and soon after was appointed Police Surgeon of the Seventh District, a year later being made Assistant Chief Surgeon of the Philadelphia Police and Fire Department. In 1895 he, with Dr. T. H. Andrews, organized the Medical Emergency Corps, composed of district police surgeons, its purpose being to render all possible assistance in case of injury at fires and elsewhere. This corps, which is under Dr. Hulsizer's command and was the first of its kind in this country, has proved to be highly efficient and useful in its operations. In addition to his labors in these fields he has been appointed Assistant Medical Inspector of the Board of Health. He is a member of several medical societies and of the Pen and Pencil Club. Address, 225 Brown St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUMES, William P.:

Banker; born in Bellefonte, Pa., Sept. 21, 1844; son of the late prominent, efficient and reputed to be at the time of his death (March 28, 1895, being in the eighty-fifth year of his age) the oldest bank President in the United States, Edward C. Humes, of Bellefonte, Pa. He was educated at the Bellefonte Academy; afterward at the Pennsylvania State College, then known as the Farmers' High School (later as Agricultural College of Pennsylvania), from where he was called to his home during the early part of the Civil War, to assist his father in his varied business interests, taking an active part in the banking interests of his native place in connection with the First National Bank, and the successful banking firm established previously by his father of Humes, McAllister, Hale & Co., composed of Edward C. Humes, H. N. McAllister, a prominent lawyer; Judge James T. Hale, also a leading lawyer and member of Congress, and Andrew G. Curtin, the great war Governor of Pennsylvania, and which was after a number of years merged into the former (First National Bank of Bellefonte), of which his father was also President until his death. In addition to his financial interests Mr. Humes became more generally known to the public as a candidate for position of United States Commissioner of Railroads, to succeed Gen. Wade Hampton of South Carolina. He was supported in his application by nearly all the Republican leaders of Pennsylvania, by the United States Senators, and several Judges of the higher courts of the State; by the Governor, the Mayor and former Mayor of Philadelphia, and indorsed in private letters from leaders of both political parties throughout the State, as well as from personal friends of the President of his own State of Ohio. While there were other applicants from several Statse, Mr. Humes' strongest competitor was General Longstreet of Georgia, who, as a prominent Southern supporter of the Union and the Administration, was finally appointed to the place by President McKinley. His time is still actively and almost continuously with the bank, as well as in giving attention to his father's estate. He is a Director of the bank, and, with his sister, Miss Mira, and his father's estate, are its largest stockholders. He is an elder of the Presbyterian Church of Bellefonte, with which his father and grandfather (Hamilton Humes) bore the same connection. The family from its earliest history have been closely identified with church, charitable and missionary work, always interested in the best general welfare of the community and their friends, and have been favored with the highest social standing. Politically he is a Republican, and, while loyal to party interests, respects those who may differ with him in their political faith or views. He has also been for many years an active member of the

Union League of Philadelphia, and belongs to various other organizations. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

HUMPHREYS, Charles:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from the District of Columbia; Second Lieutenant, First New York Artillery, Feb. 14, 1865; honorably mustered out June 16, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Third Artillery, May 9, 1867; First Lieutenant Jan. 1, 1870; Captain June 30, 1893; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901; Major Feb. 28, 1901; Lieutenant Colonel Aug. 3, 1903. Address, Fort Du Pont, Del.

HUMPHREYS, Henry Hollingsworth:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant, Second Pennsylvania Artillery, Oct. 3, 1862, to April 26, 1865; Major, Aide-de-Camp, Volunteers, April 5, 1865; brevetted Captain of Volunteers Aug. 1, 1864, for faithful and meritorious services in the field; Major of Volunteers March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war, and Lieutenant Colonel Volunteers April 9, 1865, for valuable and meritorious services during the campaign terminating with the surrender of the insurgent army under Gen. R. E. Lee; honorably mustered out Nov. 10, 1865; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant, Seventeenth Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to Thirty-fifth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Fifteenth Infantry Aug. 12, 1869; Captain Jan. 15, 1873; Major, Twelfth Infantry, July 13, 1896; Lieutenant Colonel, Twenty-second Infantry, Dec. 23, 1898; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Fredericksburg, Va.; Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., and Lieutenant Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services at the fall of Petersburg and in the pursuit of the rebel army under Gen. R. E. Lee; retired May 25, 1899. Address, Highwood, Lake County, Ill.

HUMPHREYS, W. Y.:

President of Bessemer Coke Company; born in St. Louis, Mo.; educated at St. Louis. He is a Director of Colonial Trust Company and Columbia National Bank, President Bessemer Coke Company, President Jacobs Creek Coal Company, and Vice President Powell Coal and Coke Company. Married Helen M. Stephenson Oct. 22, 1892. Formed the five coke companies, subsequently the Bessemer Coke Company. Republican in politics. Address, Dallas Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HUNKER, John J.:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy in April, 1862; was graduated in 1866; Susquehanna, flagship, North Atlantic Station, 1866-1868; promoted to Ensign April, 1868; Franklin, flagship, European Squadron, 1869-1871; promoted to Master March 26, 1869; commissioned Lieutenant March 21, 1870; torpedo service, 1872; Michigan, 1873; Swatara, North Atlantic Station, 1874-1875; Michigan, 1876; torpedo duty, 1877; Nautical schoolship St. Mary's, 1878-1880; Richmond, Asiatic Station, 1882-1884; Michigan, N. W. Lakes, 1884-1887; Lieut. Commander October, 1885; Adams, Pacific Station, 1889-1890; Independence July, 1890, to April, 1891; Palos, Asiatic Station, April, 1891, to June, 1893; Wabash June, 1893-1894; promoted Commander September, 1894; Inspector of Ordnance, Portsmouth, November, 1894; Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, New York, February, 1895, to 1897; commanding the Annapolis July, 1897, to May 18, 1899; promoted to Captain Dec. 11, 1900; commanding training ship and station, Newport, June 29, 1899; commanding New York since Jan. 3, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HUNT, Cyrus F.:

Manufacturer; grandson of Cyrus Blood, founder of Forest County, Pa.; son of J. D. Hunt and Marion Fullerton Blood Hunt, in whose honor Marienville received its name; born at Marienville Sept. 22, 1852; educated in the public schools and was graduated from Duff's Commercial College, Pittsburg, Pa.; learning telegraphy, worked for the United Pipe Line Company as operator for eight years. In 1887 embarked in the mercantile business and the manufacture of lumber. On Aug. 1, 1880, was married to Miss Belle F. Collum of Philadelphia, daughter of Samuel H. Collum, a prominent contractor of that city. They have one son, Leigh F. Address, Marienville, Pa.

HUNT, David W.:

President of Knickerbocker Ice Company; born in Hunterdon County, N. J., Nov. 15, 1842; educated in Philadelphia, graduating from the High School of that city; began to study conveyancing, but

gave this up to enlist as a soldier when General Lee's Army was invading Pennsylvania. He subsequently entered the employment of the Knickerbocker Ice Company, with which he has since remained; upon the consolidation of the Philadelphia ice companies Mr. Hunt became a member of the Board of Directors, and took an active part in the management of the company's business, which added to its ice trade the manufacture of ice machinery and wagons and the sale of coal. It now holds a leading position among the ice companies in the United States. Mr. Hunt's father was President of the company, and on his death his son was elected to succeed him; in addition to his duties with the ice company, he is President of the Knickerbocker Building Association and of the Carbon Di-Oxide and Magnesia Company, and a Director in the Knickerbocker Towboat Company. The Building Association was organized for the benefit of the company's employees, in whose welfare Mr. Hunt is strongly interested. Address, 2014 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUNT, Joseph S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northampton County; born in Sussex County, N. J., in 1836; worked on the farm until 1853, then attended Stiles Select School and Hudson River Institute; went south in 1858 and returned in 1861; attended Jefferson Medical College one year, and was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York City in 1866; engaged in the drug business, also the manufacture of iron in Easton, Pa., from 1869 to 1876; has been Physician and Surgeon of the Northampton County Prison for fifteen years; is also consulting physician of the Easton Hospital, and President of the Board of Health of Easton; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Easton, Pa.

HUNTER, Richard Stockton:

Lawyer; son of Louis Boudinot Hunter, late Medical Director United States Navy; a great-grandson of Richard Stockton, signer of the Declaration of Independence; born in Princeton, N. J., Feb. 20, 1845; was graduated from Princeton College in 1864, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1867; admitted to Philadelphia bar 1868. Author of various papers on legal subjects and of lectures delivered before New Century and Civic Clubs of Philadelphia. Director Children's Aid Society; hereditary member of the Society of the Cincinnati; member of the Society of Colonial Wars and American Philosophical Society. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUNTER, Silas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Mercer County; was born in West Salem Township, Mercer County, Pa., May 26, 1832; educated in the common schools; went to Kansas in 1855, and went through the Border War with John Brown and Jim Lane; enlisted in the army from Kansas in 1861, and served in all the grades of commissioned officers from Second Lieutenant to Colonel; was mustered out Dec. 20, 1866, at Fort Leavenworth, Kans; was appointed First Lieutenant in the Thirty-ninth United States Infantry; returned to Mercer County in 1869, and now resides on the farm where he was born; served as Sheriff of Mercer County one term; elected to the House of Representatives in 1902. Address, Jamestown, Pa.

HUNTER, W. L.:

President of the First National Bank of Turtle Creek. Address, Turtle Creek, Allegheny County, Pa.

HUNTT, George Gibson:

Colonel United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant of First United States Cavalry March 27, 1861; First Lieutenant May 2, 1861; Captain Fourth Cavalry July 17, 1862; Major First Cavalry Feb. 10, 1870; Lieutenant Colonel Tenth Cavalry April 27, 1887; Colonel Second Cavalry April 20, 1891; retired May 31, 1898. Elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

HURD, William Lambert:

President of the Monongahela Tube Company of Pittsburg, Pa.; born at Port Lavaca, Tex., on Aug. 28, 1847; educated at Colby Academy, New London, N. H., and at Brown University, Providence, R. I., he, at an early age, filled various clerical positions, paving the way to a satisfactory business opening. At the time of the great fire in Boston in 1872 he was a clerk in a wholesale clothing house, which succumbed to the widespread conflagration, and afterward took a position with the National Tube Works

Company at McKeesport, Pa., with which concern he remained for a period of twelve years. He then connected himself with the Continental Tube Company, and later on he accepted a leading position with the Duquesne Tube Works Company of Pittsburg. In 1897 he engaged in the iron and steel commission business with Mr. Hugh H. Davis, as Hurd, Davis & Co., and in 1899 organized and became President of the Monongahela Tube Company, which position he now fills, and he is also President of the Home Trust Company of Pittsburg. Mr. Hurd's ancestors on his father's side were of English origin and settled in New England several generations back; his mother's ancestors were English and French. Her father, Nathaniel Dearborn, was a descendant from Godfrey Dearborn, who settled in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1638, her mother being a descendant of Dr. Pierre Sigourney, a French Huguenot, who settled in Massachusetts in the latter part of the Seventeenth Century. During the Civil War Mr. Hurd was a member of Company F, Second Massachusets Artillery. He was married in 1873 to Miss Alabama Vandervort, daughter of the late Robert Vandervort of Pittsburg, and has three children. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HUSEMEN, F. R.:

Banker; born Nov. 29, 1876, in Wheeling, W. Va.; educated in public schools and Linsley Institute, Wheeling, W. Va. Married Essie Jane Swearer of Pittsburg, Pa., in December, 1901.. He was chosen Cashier of the Center Wheeling Savings Bank, Wheeling, W. Va., on April 1, 1901; cashier of the Allegheny Valley Bank of Pittsburg, Pa., April 1, 1903. Residence, 830 Heath St.; office, Allegheny Valley Bank of Pittsburg, Pittsburg, Pa.

HUSTEAD, James Miller:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fourteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Nov. 21, 1862; First Lieutenant March 30, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged March 30, 1865. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

HUSTON, Abram Francis:

President Lukens Iron and Steel Company, Coatesville, Pa.; President Lukens Coal Company, Clarksburg, W. Va.; born July 7, 1852; graduated from Haverford College, 1872, and has been a life time resident of Coatesville, Pa. He is the fourth generation in same family to be at head of the Lukens works in Coatesville, manufacturing iron and steel plates, the works having been started in 1810 and operated continuously since then. Address, Coatesville, Pa.

HUTCHINS, Charles Thomas:

Captain United States Navy; was born in Wyoming Valley, Pa.; entered the Naval Academy as Acting Midshipman in 1862, and graduated a Midshipman in 1866; cruiser in practice squadron, summer of 1864, after Confederate steamers Florida and Tallahassee; steamer Lenapee, North Atlantic Station, 1866-1867, assisting to lay Cuban cable to Key West and to mainland, Florida; sailing ship Idaho, special service, bound to Japan (200 days), 1867-1868; Ashuelot, Asiatic Station, 1868-1870. Commissioned an Ensign April, 1868; Master, March, 1869; Lieutenant, March, 1870; Naval Observatory, 1871; sailing ship Relief, special service to France with food supplies for starving French, 1871; steam sloop Wyoming, West Indies and Spanish Main, during troubles with steamers Edgar Stuart and Virginius; Navigator of Wyoming, with Commander Cushing, when he went to Santiago de Cuba to retake Virginius; made running survey Gulf Coast Mexico, completed in Fortune 1872-1874; Aide to Commodore Patterson, Navy Yard, Washington, 1874; Coast Survey, executive officer of steamer Blake; commanding Endeavor, 1875-1876; Lehigh, 1876-1877; Hydrographic Office, 1877; Navigator and executive officer sailing ship Supply, special service to Paris Exposition of 1878, 1877-1879; Navy Yard, Washington, 1879-1880; Coast Survey Office, Assistant to Hydrographic Inspector, 1880-1881; watch officer and navigator on flagship Lancaster, European Station, at bombardment of Alexandria, Egypt, and in command of fleet landing party on shore for five days; Naval Academy, Department of Seamanship and Construction and in charge of ships, 1884-1887; executive officer steam sloop Marion, Asiatic Station, 1887-1890. Commissioned Lieutenant Commander, June, 1887; Bureau of Equipment, Assistant to Commodore (now Admiral) Dewey, 1890-1893; commanding Thetis, May, 1893-1895; Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, 1895; commanding schoolship Saratoga, 1895-1898; was commissioned Commander February,

1896; in charge Fifth Lighthouse District, Baltimore, Md., and commanded Auxiliary Naval Force of District, 1898-1899; Commandant of Cadets, U. S. Naval Academy and Commanding Naval Academy schoolship Monongahela, 1899-1900; traininig steamer Buffalo, special service, carrying recruits to China and training landsmen, 1900 to 1901. Commissioned Captain, July, 1901. Secretary Light House Board, Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington, D. C., since November, 1902. Address, 1314 Nineteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

HUTCHINSON, Emlen:

Lawyer; born Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1844; member of the Class of 1867, Harvard, to junior year; studied law at Harvard Law School; member of Board of Inspectors of Philadelphia County Prison; President Pennsylvania Institute for the Deaf and Dumb, and member of the American Philosophical Society, of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, and of the Rittenhouse and Country Clubs. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUTCHINSON, Joseph Baldwin:

General Manager of the Pennsylvania Railroad system east of Pittsburg and Erie; was born at Bristol, Pennsylvania, March 20, 1844. His father, Joseph B. Hutchinson, was a native of Bristol, Pa., and his mother, Miss Selina Knapp, of Arlington, Vermont. He received his early education at the hands of a private tutor, who fitted him for entrance to the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania. He graduated from this institution in 1861, and, in order to perfect himself in the knowledge of machinery and applied mechanics, entered the Delamater Iron Works, of New York, in the spring of 1862. He continued there until the fall of the same year, when he passed an examination by the Board of Inspection of New York City, and received a certificate as Third Assistant Engineer. Upon receipt of this certificate, he at once entered the service of Messrs. Hargous & Co. as Third Assistant Engineer on one of their steamers plying between New York and Havana, in which capacity he continued until the steamer was sold to the United States Government in the early part of 1863. In June, 1863, he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as rodman, in the construction corps, on the Mifflin and Centre County Railroad. Two weeks later he secured leave of absence from the President to enter the army. He served through the Gettysburg campaign, and was honorably discharged in September, 1863, when he resumed his duties in the service of the railroad as rodman, in the construction corps, on the Western Pennsylvania Road. In August, 1864, he was advanced to the position of Assistant Engineer of that road, and in May, 1865, to the position of Assistant Engineer of Maintenance of Way and Construction. From March, 1868, until July, 1870, he was consecutively Assistant Engineer of the Columbia and Port Deposit Railroad and the Butler Extension and Columbia Bridge; in July, 1870, he was appointed Principal Assistant Engineer of the Columbia and Port Deposit Railroad, and on July 1, 1877, he was made Assistant Superintendent of the road. On Jan. 1, 1879, Mr. Hutchinson was promoted to the position of Superintendent of the Lewistown Division, after which he was consecutively, to March 1, 1893, Superintendent of the Frederick Division, Altoona Division, West Pennsylvania Division, and Maryland Division of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad, the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad and the Washington Southern Railway. On March 1, 1893, he was promoted to the position of General Superintendent of Transportation, being the second incumbent of that office. In this position he had general supervision over all train movements of the entire system east of Pittsburg and Erie, the looking after of all the freight cars belonging to the company, as well as those of foreign roads used in its service, and such other duties as might be assigned to him by the General Manager; he also acted as the General Manager in the latter's absence. On Feb. 12, 1897, upon the reorganization of the company, after the death of President Roberts, Mr. Hutchinson was chosen General Manager of all the lines of the Pennsylvania Railroad east of Pittsburg and Erie. Address, Broad St. Station; residence, 1304 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUTCHISON, James Edward:

Pastor of the Mahoning Presbyterian Church of Danville, Pa.; was born in Washington County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1865; taught school two years; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College 1890, spent a year in travel, and graduated from Western Theological Seminary of

Allegheny City, Pa., 1894. Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Iriom, Pa., for nine years; was called to the Mahoning Presbyterian Church of Danville, Pa., June, 1904. Married Mary J. Bigger of Murdocksville, Pa., Aug. 29, 1894. Address, Danville, Pa.

HUTT, Herman G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city in 1872; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of a dresser of meats; in 1890 engaged in the meat and provision business; is a stanch Republican and has always taken an active interest in politics; never held any office until he was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 2208 Callowhill St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUTT, William Henry, M. D.:

Born Aug. 18, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in the public schools and at a private school at Gwynedd, Montgomery County, Pa.; on July 4, 1863, enlisted in the service in the Fifty-ninth Pennsylvania Militia, and served as Hospital Steward until September, 1863. After the death of his father, Capt. John H. Hutt, in action, and who found an unknown grave in Spottsylvania, Va., May 12, 1864, he again enlisted and served three years with the Eighth United States Infantry. On returning home he entered the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the Department of Medicine in Philadelphia, 1872; organized and became the Medical Director of the Church Dispensary, 1873; instituted the system of furnishing food to the sick poor, and also instituted the first movement looking toward the relief and suppression of consumption in January, 1877, published its transmissable nature, and advocated antiseptic and prophylactic treatment with outdoor life. In August, 1877, he instituted the Sanitarium for Sick Children, then located at Point Airy, Delaware River; 1884 the Convalescent Retreat at Glen Mills, Delaware County, Pa.; 1889 was appointed United States Examining Surgeon of the Bureau of Pensions; 1893 he instituted the Citizens' Health Institute, becoming its Director; 1895 he instituted the Mars Guild, becoming its Secretary and Surgeon. He is Attending Surgeon at Home for Aged Veteran and Wife and is a Companion of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; P. P. C. of Gen. Hector Tyndal Post 160, Department of Pennsylvania, G. A. R.; Past National Commander, W. S. R., and N. V. member of Military Lodge 295, F. A. M.; United States Regular Army and Navy veteran. Address, 1908 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUTTEL, Milton N.:

Educator; editor; born near Easton, Pa., Sept. 15, 1855; educated in country schools; engaged in teaching at the age of eighteen; later was graduated from Third District Normal School in 1877; in 1888 entered the employ of the Juraqua Iron Company, Island of Cuba, as private secretary to the General Superintendent, and English correspondent. Returned to the United States and re-entered the profession of teaching, and took up newspaper work. At present engaged as principal of the schools of Pennsburg, Pa.; also associate editor of Town and Country, Pennsburg. Address, Pennsburg, Pa.

HYDE, Mary Caroline:

Author; is a descendant of William Hyde, one of the original proprietors of Norwich, Conn.; granddaughter of Major Russell Brown Hyde, R. A., Hyde Park, Vt.; daughter of Col. Breed Noyes Hyde, Army of the Potomac. Writer of current fiction. Author of "Hollyberry and Mistletoe," "Two Small Westerners" (republished in London, England), "Goostie," "Under the Stable Floor," "Christmas at Tappan Sea," "Hester Hyde," "Among the Coal Banks," "The Red Ring," etc. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

HYNDMAN, Matthew J.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia on Jan. 9, 1868; he was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia in 1885, from the University of Pennsylvania, 1889, and from the Princeton Theological Seminary, 1892; received degree of A. M. from Princeton University, 1891; teacher of Latin and English in the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1889-1890; ordained by the Presbytery of Philadelphia, and installed as pastor of the Presbyterian Church of the Evangel on May 31, 1892. Address, 1428 Tasker St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HYNSON, J. Leonard:

Clergyman; born at Henderson, Md., on Jan. 16, 1869; was prepared for college in the Wilmington Conferenece Academy at Dover, Del.; was grad-

uated from Dickinson College in 1892; principal of Union High School, Colerain, Pa., 1892-1894; was graduated from the Princeton Seminary in 1897; pastor of the Pine Groye Presbyterian Church until the present pastorate over the Fourth Street Presbyterian Church, Lebanon, Pa.; began in the fall of 1903; received degree of M. A. from Dickinson College in 1895. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

I

IAMS, Franklin Pierce:

Lawyer; born July 20, 1852, in Washington Township, Greene County, Pa.; son of Thomas and Delila (Huffman) Iams. Was graduated from Waynesburg College with the class of 1875. Spent one year at Michigan University and afterward studied law at Waynesburg, Pa. He was admitted to the Greene County bar June 19, 1876. He removed to Pittsburg and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 18, 1886. Republican in politics; member of the Monongahela Club. Address, Sheridan, Pa.

IKELER, Fred Taylor:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Columbia County; born in Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa., Aug. 12, 1870; was educated at Bloomsburg State Normal School and Lafayette College, graduating from the latter institution in 1890; was admitted to the bar of Columbia County in 1891, and has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession since that time; served four terms as City Solicitor; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

ILIFF, Thomas Corwin:

Clergyman, Methodist Episcopal; born in Perry Co., Ohio, Oct. 26, 1846; son of Wesley and Harriet Iliff; was graduated from the Ohio University in 1870; received the degree of D. D. from the Ohio University, and from the Depau University. Served as a private in the Civil War from 1862 to 1865. Entered the ministry in 1870; missionary in Rocky Mountains, 1870-1900; Superintendent Utah Mission, 1875-1900, with residence at Salt Lake City; traveled in Europe, Egypt and Holyland, 1880-1881; Chairman of allied Christian forces opposing Brigham H. Roberts, Congressman-elect from Utah, 1899; now Assistant Secretary of Board of Church Extension, Methodist Episcopal Church. Member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Chaplain-in-Chief, 1895-1896. Address, 1026 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

INCH, Richard:

Captain United States Navy; is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy Sept. 8, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) Oct. 15, 1865; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) July 25, 1866; Assistant Engineer (Master) Feb. 24, 1874; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Sept. 28, 1874; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant Commander) Aug. 3, 1892; Commander March 3, 1899; Captain Nov. 21, 1902. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, Newport News, Va.

INGHAM, William Armstrong:

Lawyer, capitalist; born in Bucks County, Pa., May 25, 1827; was graduated from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1847, and from Princeton College, 1840; admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1855. Now President of the Union Improvement Co. and Highland Coal Co. Formerly member and Secretary of Geological Survey Board of Pennsylvania. Member of the American Philosophical Society, Franklin Institute, and other societies. Address, 320 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

INGRAHAM, S. COOKE, M. D.:

Physician; born June 25, 1850, in Nassau, N. P., Bahamas. After a few years in London, England, his parents moved to Philadelphia in 1854. Educated in the Quaker schools of Philadelphia, and at Wesley College, Sheffield, England, and graduated in medicine in 1870; later at Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia in 1886. Practiced his profession first in Roxborough, Philadelphia, and later, on his marriage to Elizabeth C., second daughter of Mr. Christian Rich, in 1877, removed to Charlestown, Chester County, where he was Justice of the Peace, and member of the Republican County Committee of Chester County; held minor offices. In 1886 he moved to Wissahickon, Philadelphia, being Medical Inspector of the public schools of that place. Address, 125 Sumac St., Wissahickon, Philadelphia.

INGRAM, Henry Atlee:

Lawyer; born Feb. 8, 1858, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at Friends' School, Philadelphia; Hill School at Pottstown, Pa.; Hallowell High School of Philadelphia; Swarthmore College, and University of Pennsylvania, Scientific Department. Law student with Francis Rawle, and later with Charles Gibbons, Jr., of Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Law School, 1881, with degree of B. L.; 1881, admitted to the bar of Philadelphia. Member of the bars of the Superior and of the Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, as well as of the various lower courts, and of the United States, Circuit and District Courts. Republican in political life. In 1888 elected Secretary of the Pennsylvania Club, later a member of its Board of Governors, and Chairman of its Elective Committee. He took part in the celebrated State campaign of 1890, as member of the committee which induced the late Mr. Blaine to reconsider his determination not to enter the State of Pennsylvania, and which brought Mr. Blaine to the Academy of Music in Philadelphia as the principal speaker. President of the Franklin Scientific Society of the University of Pennsylvania, 1876; member of the University Club of Philadelphia; Lawyer's Club, Sons of Delaware, Knickerbocker and New Manhattan Athletic Clubs of New York City; Pennsylvania Fish Protective Association, Philadelphia Cycle and Field Club, and Union League of Philadelphia. Author of "The Life and Character of Stephen Girard," "Mariner and Merchant," 1884; used in Girard College; "Jean Girard de Montbrun," 1886; "Illustrated Girard College." Has from time to time contributed articles, prose and verse, to various standard publications, including a number of trannslations from the French. Married, July 27, 1899, at Saint Asaph's Church, Bala, Pa., Miss Jennie Isabel Bell. Address, Fairacre, Cynwyd, Montgomery County, Pa.

INNES, Daniel:

President of the First National Bank of Canton. Address, Canton, Bradford County, Pa.

IRONS, James Anderson:

Major, General Staff, United States Army; born in Philadelphia and appointed from Pennsylvania; attended the public schools of Philadelphia, and was graduated from Central High School, February, 1875. Appointed Cadet United States Military Academy from Third District by Hon. Leonard Myers, July 1, 1875; was graduated from United States Military Academy and appointed Second Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, June 13, 1879; was graduated from United States Infantry and Cavalry School, Fort Leavenworth, Kans., class of 1883-1885; First Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, May 14, 1887; Instructor in Engineering at United States Infantry and Cavalry School, July, 1887, to July, 1891; Captain Twentieth Infantry, Aug. 25, 1893; Major of Engineers, United States Volunteers, June 13, 1898; honorably discharged Feb. 16, 1899; Major Twentieth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; detailed as Inspector General, Feb. 28, 1901; detailed as a member of the General Staff Corps, United States Army, Aug. 15, 1903. Served in campaign against Santiago de Cuba during July and August, 1898, and in Philippine Islands during insurrection from March, 1899, to July, 1901. Address, War Department, Washington, D. C.

IRONS, John:

President of the People's National Bank of Monessen. Address, Monessen Westmoreland County, Pa.

IRVIN, C. J.:

Assistant Secretary of the Aetna Insurance Company of Hartford; is a native of Perry County, Pa., and a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania of the class of 1884. After leaving the university he embarked in the fire insurance business, and in 1888 was appointed special agent for the Fire Association of Philadelphia. From 1891 he represented the Continental as special agent in the middle department, and in January, 1893, was appointed special agent of the Aetna. He was Vice President of the Association of the middle department in 1899, and President in 1900. He was appointed an Assistant Secretary of the Aetna Insurance Company in December, 1902. Address, Hartford, Conn.

IRVIN, Edward A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Captain Forty-second Pennsylvania Infantry (Thirteenth Reserve) May 29, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel (a. w. m.) Sept. 10, 1862; honorably discharged March 17, 1863, for disability from wounds received in action. Elected Feb. 1, 1888.

Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

IRVIN, E. C.:

President of Fire Association of Philadelphia; born near Harrisburg, Pa., May 22, 1840. While yet a youth he taught school at Duncannon, Pa., and was afterward for a number of years manager of the Duncannon Iron Works. He entered the insurance business in 1869 as special agent for Pennsylvania, of the Germania Fire of New York. In 1874 he became a general agent of the Phoenix, of Hartford, for a large territory extending from Pennsylvania to the Gulf of Mexico, with headquarters at Philadelphia. In February, 1884, he was elected Vice President of the Fire Association and succeeded to the Presidency in February, 1891. He was instrumental in the organization of the Middle Department, and was the first President and served three terms. In May, 1898, he was elected President of the National Board of Fire Underwriters and served two years. Address, 407 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

IRVIN, John H.:

President of Fire Association of Philadelphia; born near Harrisburg, Pa., May 22, 1839. Receiving an ordinary school education, he was for a time school teacher at Duncannon, and afterward entered the Duncannon Iron Works, in which his ability and activity led to his being made manager of the works. He entered the fire insurance business in 1869 as agent for Pennsylvania of the Germania Fire Insurance Company of New York, continuing with this company till 1874, when he became general agent of the Phoenix Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn. He now made Philadelphia his place of residence, and has since dwelt in that city. His field of action was a wide one, covering nearly the whole Atlantic section of the United States. In 1884 he was offered and accepted the Vice Presidency of the Fire Association of Philadelphia, and in 1891 was elected its President. This position he still fills. Mr. Irvin has done much to develop the resources and business of this company, which dates back to 1817, but has gained a new activity under his control, and has now a large surplus, while paying excellent dividends. Address, 407 Walnut St.; house, 1900 N. Thirteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

IRVINE, William Mann, Ph. D.:

Clergyman; born Oct. 13, 1865, at Bedford, Pa. Educated in public schools, Phillips Exeter Academy three years, Princeton University, class of 1888; holder of Social Science Fellowship at Princeton; graduate of Theological Seminary of Reformed Church at Lancaster, Pa., class of 1892; instructor in Logic, Social Science and English at Franklin and Marshall College one year; became President of the Mercersburg Academy at Mercersburg, Pa., in fall of 1893, which position he still holds; was married in 1894 to Miss Camille Hart, of Virginia. Under Dr. Irvine's direction, the Mercersburg Academy has increased its enrollment, in ten years, from less than a score to 370 boys. The equipment of the school has been enhanced to the extent of $125,000 during the same time. Address, Mercersburg, Pa.

IRWIN, William Hamilton:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Blair County; born in Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa., Sept. 8, 1856; a year later he removed with his parents to Antis Township, Blair County, and lived on a farm until fifteen years old; educated in the public schools, and after leaving school was employed as a clerk; is at present engaged in the real estate business; was appointed Deputy Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds in 1890, and served two successive terms; was elected Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds in 1895, and re-elected in 1898; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Altoona, Pa.

IRWIN, Samuel Dale:

Attorney; born March 12, 1835, in Franklin, Pa.; educated at Jefferson College, class of 1857; studied law at Paola, Kan., and practiced at Tionesta, Pa., since 1868. Member of Engineer Corps, 1863, 1864, and 1865. Surveyed United States Indian lands in Southern Kansas 1860, 1861, and 1862. Issued the first map of Forest County, Pa. Published "Historical Notes of Forest County," also "History of the Irwin Family." Member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, likewise of Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Law reporter for Forest County, of District Court reports, serving his sixth term as District Attorney. Is a member of Capt. George Stow Post

No. 274, Grand Army of the Republic, at Tionesta, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Forest County, Pa.

IRVING, John Duer:

Geologist; born Madison, Wis., Aug. 18, 1874; son of Roland Duer and Abbey Louise (McCulloh) Irving; was graduated from Columbia, 1896, A. M., 1898; Ph. D., 1899. Member of Phi Beta Kappa Society. Assistant Geologist United States Geological Survey from July, 1899 to date; Acting Professor of Geology, University of Wyoming from 1902 to 1903. Assistant Professor of Geology, Lehigh University, September, 1903, to date. Member of Geological Society of Washington; member of American Institute of Mining Engineers; Fellow A. A. A. S.; Fellow of New York Academy of Sciences. Author of "Ore Deposits of the Northern Black Hills," professional paper United States Geological Survey; "Contribution to the Geology of the Northern Black Hills," "Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences," 1899, and a number of scientific papers. Address, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

J

JACOBS, Carrol Brinton:

Attorney-at-law; born Oct. 11, 1870, in West Chester; was graduated from Haverford College (B. A.) 1893; University of Pennsylvania (LL. B.), 1896. Member Philadelphia and Chester County bars; member Corporation of Haverford College. Republican in politics. Address, 5 West Gay St., West Chester, Pa.

JACOBS, Charles Michael:

Clergyman; historian; born at Gettysburg, Dec. 5, 1875; son of Prof. Henry E. Jacobs and Laura H. Dowling Jacobs. He was prepared for college at Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia; was graduated at University of Pennsylvania, 1895; post-graduate course in philosophy and history, 1896-1898; was graduated at Lutheran Theological Seminary, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, 1899; pastor St. Peter's Lutheran Church, North Wales, Montgomery County, 1899-1902. Spent 1902 and 1903 in Germany on historical and theological courses in the University of Leipzig, and also at Berlin, Halle, Griefswold and Erlanger. Assisted in editorial work on "The Documentary History of the Ministrium of Pennsylvania," 1898; "Lutheran Cyclopedia," 1899; complete Index to Lutheran Church Review; has contribuated a number of articles to Lutheran Church Review, particularly a review of Humack's "Das Weren des Christrethmus," and monographs in Proceedings of Lutheran Liturgical Association, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

JACOBS, Francis Brinton, M. D.:

Born Sept. 22, 1874, in West Chester, Pa.; son of Francis Jacobs and Jane B. Johnson, both of old Chester County families; entered Haverford College, 1893; was graduated in 1897 with degree of B. S.; entered University of Pennsylvania Medical School, 1897; was graduated in 1900; resident physician at Pennsylvania Hospital from 1901 to 1903. Member Philadelphia County Medical Society and American Medical Association. Address, 334 South Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JACOBS, Henry Eyster:

Educator, theologian; born at Gettysburg, Pa., Nov. 10, 1844; son of Prof. Michael Jacobs, D. D., of Pennsylvania College, and Julianna, daughter of Gen. Jacob Eyster of Harrisburg; was graduated from Pennsylvania College in 1862, in which he afterward served as tutor (1864-1867), and Professor of Latin, Greek and History (1870-1883); theological course at Gettysburg; Home Missionary at Pittsburg; principal of Thiel Hall, Philippsburg (now Monaca), Beaver County; professor in Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, since 1883 and dean since 1894. Author of "Lutheran Movement in England," "History of the Lutheran Church in America," "Life of Martin Luther," "Elements of Religion," commentaries on Romans and First Corinthians; "German Immigration to America"; translator of the "Book of Concord," Schmid's "Doctrinal Theology," Duerterdieck's "Commentary on Revelation"; editor of Lutheran series of commentaries, "The Lutheran Cyclopedia," and The Lutheran Church Review (1888-1895); editorial writer for many years for The Lutheran, Philadelphia, and The Workman, Pittsburg. Chairman of the committee to arrange for general conferences of Lutherans in 1889, 1902 (Philadelphia), and 1904 (Pittsburg); President of the Board of Foreign Missions of the General Council. Married,

Baltimore, Md., July 3, 1872, to Laura Hewes Downing, daughter of George F. Downing, formerly of Downingtown, Chester County. Address, 7301 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

JACOBS, John N.:

President of the Montgomery Insurance Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa.

JACOBS, Michael W.:

Jurist; born at Gettysburg, Pa., Jan. 27, 1850; son of Rev. Michael Jacobs, professor in Pennsylvania College, in which college he was educated, graduating in 1867. He selected the profession of the law, and was admitted to the bar of Adams County in 1871. Removing to Erie, Pa., he practiced law there until 1874, when he sought Harrisburg, and was admitted to the Dauphin County bar Jan. 4, 1875. Was Professor of Equity in Dickinson College Law School, Carlisle, Pa., 1891-1892, and in 1898 was appointed referee in bankruptcy of the United States District Court, being reappointed in 1900 and again in 1901. Author of "Treatise on the Law of Domicil" (Little, Brown & Co., 1887). On March 9, 1903, Governor Pennypacker appointed him additional Law Judge, which position he filled till after the election of November, 1903, when he was defeated for the office by a narrow margin. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

JACOBY, Harry Muhlenberg:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, July 27, 1866; Shenandoah and Wachusett, Europe, 1870-1873; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1874. Promoted Ensign, July 13, 1871; promoted Master, April 9, 1874; Yantic, Asiatic Station, 1874-1877; Coast Survey, 1878-1880; promoted Lieutenant, July 11, 1880; Navy Yard, League Island, 1881; Lackawanna, 1881-1882; retired, Nov. 16, 1883. Address, 5308 Wayne Ave., Germantown, Pa.

JACK, Summers M.:

Ex-Congressman; born in Jefferson County, Pa., in 1852; studied in the public schools and the State Normal School at Indiana, Pa., and after graduating taught for several years in the schools of his native county. He then removed to Indiana, where he served as vice principal of the High School for four years, afterward taking up the study of law under Hon. S. M. Clark as preceptor. He was admitted to the bar of Indiana County in 1879. He soon became active in his profession, and took an earnest interest in the welfare of the Republican Party. In 1883, and again in 1886, he was nominated and elected District Attorney, serving two terms in this legal position. He subsequently organized the firm of Jack & Taylor, and practiced until 1898, when he was elected a member of Congress. In 1900 he was re-elected, serving two terms as a national legislator. At the end of his second Congressional term, in 1903, he returned to his legal practice. Address, Indiana, Pa.

JACKSON, Frank Wilson:

Member of the Legislature from Apollo, Pa.; born on the old Jackson farm, near Apollo, May 7, 1870; son of Gen. S. M. and Mary E. Jackson; educated in the Apollo public schools, Grove City College, and Washington and Jefferson College; 1893-1899, Secretary of the P. H. Laufman Company, manufacturers of black and galvanized sheet steel, when the company was absorbed by the United States Steel Corporation. In 1892 he enlisted in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and was appointed a non-commissioned officer on the staff of Brigadier General J. A. Wiley; served in the Homestead riots and remained in the National Guard until 1898, when Governor Hastings commissioned him First Lieutenant of Company G, Sixteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, in the Spanish-American War; his regiment was attached to the First Army Corps, and assigned to the Porto Rican Expedition, where he served until 1898. In 1902 he was the Republican candidate for Assembly from Armstrong County and was elected by a large majority, serving in the session of 1903; he is the Republican candidate for re-election in 1904; he is a Director in the Apollo Trust Company. Member of the Society of the Porto Rican Expedition; No. 1 Commandery, Knights Templar, and Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. In 1896 he married Carrie M. Turney of Greensburg, Pa. Address, Apollo, Pa.

JACKSON, Harold Lincoln:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from the Army;

private and Corporal Company F, Thirteenth Infantry and Company F Fifteenth Infantry, April 1, 1885 to March 5, 1889; Second Lieutenant Fifteenth Infantry, Feb. 11, 1889; First Lieutenant Twenty-second Infantry, March 17, 1896; Captain First Infantry, May 25, 1899. Address, Fort Porter, New York.

JACKSON, John Price:

Professor of Electrical Engineering in the Pennsylvania State College and consulting engineer since 1893; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1868; educated in public and private schools, and in the Preparatory Department Pennsylvania State College; graduated with degree of B. S., 1889; mechanical engineer and electrical engineer, same college. Married, Dec. 28, 1890, Margaret Beddow Jones; Director Industrial Department of Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn., 1889-1890; electrical engineer with Sprague and Edison electrical companies, 1890-1892; connected with Pennsylvania State College since 1892; President Penn Zinc and Lead Mining and Milling Company, Granby, Mo., 1899-1901; consulting engineer at times to various electric companies; expert for the American Construction Company. Member of American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Franklin Institute, American Society Mechanical Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, etc. Editor in collaboration of "Alternating Currents and Alternating Current Machinery," 1896; "Elementary Electricity and Magnetism," 1902; contributor to scientific, educational and similar periodicals. Address, State College, Pa.

JACKSON, Orton Porter:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 18, 1889; Ensign, July 1, 1895; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, March 16, 1901; Newark, 1893-1895; Boston, 1895; receiving ship Vermont, 1899-1901; Illinois, 1901-1903; Hancock, since November, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, New York.

JACKSON, Oscar L.:

Ex-Congressman; born in Lawrence County, Pa., Sept. 2, 1840; educated in the public schools and at Darlington Academy. He was teaching school near Logan, Ohio, when the Civil War began, and at once recruited a company for the war, which became Company H of the Sixty-third Ohio, he being its Captain. At the end of its three years' service the regiment re-enlisted, and he served with it till the end of the war, being promoted Major, Lieutenant Colonel and Brevet Colonel. He took part in many hard-fought battles, was severely wounded at Corinth, and was with Sherman in his celebrated "march through Georgia." After the war he resumed his legal studies, was admitted to the Lawrence County bar in 1866, and opened an office at New Castle, where he has since continued to practice. In his early career he was engaged in many criminal cases, but of late years has been largely engaged in railroad and corporation law, being attorney for the Pennsylvania and other lines. As a Republican he was elected District Attorney in 1868; in 1874 became County Solicitor, serving till 1880, and in 1877-1878 was one of the commissioners appointed to codify the laws of Pennsylvania. In 1884 he was elected to Congress from the Twenty-fourth District by a very large majority, and was re-elected in 1886. While in Congress he served on the Public Lands Committee, and was appointed to deliver a memorial address on the life and services of John A. Logan. Address, New Castle, Pa.

JACKSON, Samuel:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from North Carolina, June 20, 1838, as Assistant Surgeon; razee Independence, flagship Pacific Squadron, during Mexican War, 1846-1849; served continually during the entire period of the Civil War. Commissioned as Surgeon, Sept. 2, 1852; April 1, 1879, was placed on the retired list. Address, 1312 Connecticut Ave., Washington, D. C.

JACKSON, Samuel McCartney:

Soldier, politician, banker; was born of Scotch-Irish parentage on a farm near Apollo, Pa., Sept. 24, 1833; second son of John and Elizabeth Jackson; educated in the public schools and at Jacksonville Academy; in 1846 he enrolled in the State Militia as drummer boy; became Captain of the Apollo Independent Blues. At the beginning of the Civil War he recruited Company G of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Reserves, and was commissioned Captain June 9, 1861; Major, July 2, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel, Oct. 28, 1861; Colonel, December 13, 1862; Brevet Brigadier General, March 13, 1865. He participated in all the campaigns of the Army of the Po-

tomac up to the crossing of the James River in 1864; he took part in the battles of Gaines Mills, Second Bull Run, South Mountain, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Spottsylvania Court House, North Anne and Bethesda Church; in the battles of Gettysburg and Spottsylvania Court House he particularly distinguished himself. At Gettysburg, on the evening of July 2, 1863, he led the triumphant charge down the western slope of Little Round Top, across the "Valley of Death," completely routing the enemy and regaining the positions lost by the Third Corps and the First Division of the Fifth Corps; for this he was highly complimented by Gen. S. W. Crawford in the following language, "Colonel Jackson, you have saved the day; your regiment is worth its weight in gold, sir." He was brevetted a Brigadier General for gallant and meritorious conduct at Spottsylvania Court House; he was mustered out June 13, 1864. Engaged in the oil business in Venango County for a time, but in 1869 returned to Armstrong County, his home, and was elected to the House of Representatives of the State Legislature, being re-elected the following year; in 1874 he was elected to the State Senate, serving in 1875 and 1876; in 1871 he was active in the organization of the Apollo Savings Bank, and was cashier until 1882; he was appointed Collector of Internal Revenue for a term of four years; in 1885 he was elected President of the Apollo Savings Bank; in 1886 he assisted in the organization of the P. H. Laufman Company, Apollo, Pa., manufacturers of black and galvanized sheet steel, and was Treasurer until 1899, when it was absorbed by the United States Steel Corporation; he is President of the Saltburg Rolling Mill Company. In 1893 he was elected State Treasurer; at the close of his term of office he returned to Apollo, and resumed his duties in directing the affairs of the Apollo Trust Company, of which he is President. In 1896 he was a member of the United States Commission of Survey, which opened up the Monongahela River to free navigation; he is President of the Board of Trustees of the State Institution for Feeble Minded for Western Pennsylvania, at Polk, Pa. Member of Whitworth Post No. 89, Grand Army Republic; Encampment No. 1, Union Veteran Legion, and Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. He married in 1860 Martha Byerly, who died in 1864; he married again in 1868 Mary E. Wilson of Clarion, Pa. Member of the session of the First Presbyterian Church of Apollo. Address Apollo, Pa.

JADWIN, Edgar:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1886; Additional Second Lieutenant Engineers, June 12, 1890; Second Lieutenant, Dec. 14, 1891; First Lieutenant, May 10, 1895; Major Third United States Volunteer Engineers, June 20, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel, Sept. 15, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, May 17, 1899; Captain Engineers, Jan. 29, 1900. Address, Trust Company Building, Galveston, Tex.

JAMES, Edward, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lackawanna County; born in Bellevue Heights, Lackawanna County, Pa., Jan. 8, 1868. His early youth was spent working in and around the mines; educated in the public schools and Wood's Commercial College; after graduating from the latter institution was employed as a bookkeeper, and later entered the general mercantile business as a member of the firm of Williams & Co., in which he is still engaged. He was elected a member of City Council in 1897, and is a staunch Republican; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Scranton, Pa.

JAMES, R. E.:

President of the Easton Trust Company of Easton. Address Easton, Northampton County, Pa.

JAMIESON, Quintain:

Lumberman; born at Rimerton, Pa., in 1856; he is a grandson of Quintain Jamieson of Edinburgh, Scotland, who came to America in early part of the past century; son of Gilbert and Tamar Walton Jamieson. In 1859 he removed with his parents to the old Jamieson homestead at Jamieson Station, Forest County, Pa. He was reared on his father's farm and educated in the Tionesta borough schools; was Treasurer of Forest County one term and Deputy Treasurer the succeeding term; was twice Chairman of the Republican County Committee; School Director nine years in Tionesta Township and six years in Tionesta borough. Since 1880 has been interested

in the manufacture of lumber. On January 1, 1880, was married to Miss Mary S. Thomson of Stewart's Run, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

JAMISON, A.:
President of the Citizens' National Bank of Latrobe. Address, Latrobe, Westmoreland County, Pa.

JANEWAY, Jacob Jones:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Fourteenth New Jersey Infantry, Aug. 26, 1862; Major Dec. 13, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel, Dec. 28, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 18, 1865; brevetted Colonel United States Volunteers, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services before Petersburg, Va. Elected May 7, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JANEWAY, John Howell:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, Aug. 26, 1861; Major Surgeon, June 26, 1876; Lieutenant Colonel Department Surgeon General, May 31, 1893; brevetted Captain, Feb. 29, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services during the Civil War, and Major and Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; retired Aug. 12, 1893. Address, 83 Mercer St., Princeton, N. J.

JANEWAY, John Livingston:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Chaplain Third New Jersey Infantry, April 27, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1861; Chaplain Thirtieth New Jersey Infantry, Sept. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 27, 1863. Elected Oct. 17, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JARVIS, Frank Henry, M. E., Ph. B.:
Educator; born in Orwell, Bradford County, Dec. 22, 1862; educated in common schools and Le Raysville Academy; he prepared for sophomore year in Lafayette College at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Towanda, Pa., graduating in 1886; principal Wyalusing Borough High School, 1886-1891; was graduated from Mansfield State Normal School, 1892; received degree of Ph. B. from University of Chicago; appointed census enumerator, 1890; principal Meshoppen Borough High School, 1891-1896. Since May, 1896, Superintendent of Schools of Wyoming County. Republican in politics. Married Frances Genevieve Park of Meshoppen, Pa., Sept. 9, 1895. Address, Tunkhannock, Pa.

JASTROW, Morris, Jr.:
Professor Semitic languages and librarian of the University of Pennsylvania; born in Europe Aug. 13, 1861, son of Marcus and Bertha Jastrow; graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, 1881; received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Leipzig, 1884; also studied in other universities of Germany and France. Married, Feb. 28, 1893, Helen Bachman, Philadelphia. Is an authority on Semitic religion, languages and literature. Author of "Religion of the Babylonians and Assyrians," 1898; "Two Grammatical Treatises of Abu Zakariyya Hayyug," 1897; "A Fragment of the Babylonian Dibbarra Epic, 1891; "The Study of Religion," 1902; "Die Religion Babyloniens und Assyriens," 1902-1905, and numerous papers in technical periodicals. Address, 248 S. Twenty-third St., Philadelphia.

JAYNE, Horace:
Author, teacher; director of the Wistar Institute, University of Pennsylvania; born at Philadelphia, March 5, 1859; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1879, and from the medical department, 1882; studied biology at Leipzig and Jena, 1883-1884; became lecturer in biology, University of Pennsylvania; later Professor of Vertebrate Morphology at the same university for some years; was dean of faculty. Author of "Mammalian Anatomy," "Revision of the Dermestidæ of North America," "Abnormities Observed in North American Coleoptera," etc. Address, 318 S. 19th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JEFFERIS, Daniel Worsall:
Physician; born in Londongrove, Chester County, Pa., Dec. 25, 1841; educated at Alsop's Academy, Wilmington, Del., Gausi's Academy, Chester County, Pa., and Oberlin College, Ohio; was graduated in medicine in 1865, from University of Pennsylvania. In 1862 and 1863 served as private in the emergency troops called to the field, and in 1865 appointed Surgeon of 213th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry regiment. From 1869 to 1872 served as School Director in Belmont

County, Ohio, and from 1885 to 1899 as School Director in City of Chester. From 1886 to 1899 was President of the Board of Education. He was Mayor of Chester from 1899 to 1902, and is a Surgeon of the United States Pension Examining Board at Chester. He is Treasurer of the Delaware County Medical Society, of which he was formerly President; a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and the American Medical Society; Surgeon of Wilde Post, No. 25, Grand Army of the Republic; member of Young Men's Republican Club; charter member of Penn Club, and a member of other political and social organizations in Delaware County. He has contributed many articles to various medical journals, principally on school hygiene, a subject to which he has given considerable attention and study for years. Address, Chester, Pa.

JEFFERIS, Enos Phillips:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventeenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Sept. 15, 1862; Company Commissary Sergeant Sept. 25, 1862; discharged for promotion Jan. 13, 1865; Second Lieutenant Seventeenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Jan. 14, 1865; honorably mustered out June 21, 1865; elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, 1529 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JEFFERS, Eliakim Tupper:

Clergyman; born in Nova Scotia, April 6, 1841; moved to Massachusetts 1850; was graduated at Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa., 1862, and Theological Seminary, Princeton, 1865; pastor of United Presbyterian Church, Oxford, Pa., 1865-1872; President Westminster College, Pa., 1872-1883; Professor of Theology, Lincoln University, 1883-1890; First Presbyterian Church, Oil City, 1890-1893; President of York Collegiate Institute 1893; Delegate from United Presbyterian Church to Presbyterian Synod at Halifax, N. S., 1874; Moderator of United Presbyterian Assembly 1880; member of Victoria Institute of London since 1885. Received D. D. from W. and J. College, 1872, and LL. D. in 1902. Address, York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa.

JELLETT, Edwin C.:

Author; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 22, 1860; is of "Scotch-Irish" extraction, a descendant in the eighth generation of William Jellett, born 1632 at Dromore, County Down, Ireland, the son of a French Huguenot; and in thirteenth generation of Sir Ralph Sadleir, of Scotland; removed to Lumberton, Burlington County, N. J., and from there to Limerick, Montgomery County, Pa.; since 1873 at Germantown, Pa.; educated at private and public schools. Is a Republican in theory, but an Independent in practice. For several years has followed steam engineering. Member of the Site and Relic Society, of Germantown, of the Executive Committee of the Mermaid Club, of Board of Managers of Workingmen's Club; Vice President of City History Club; Vice President of Germantown Horticultural Society; member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Geographical Society of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Foresters' Association, etc. Is a correspondent of scientific and literary papers and magazines. Author of "The Mermaid of the Past," 1892; "Ferns of Germantown," 1896; "The Mermaid Club, its Past and Future," 1897; "Personal Recollections of William Kite," 1901; "Winter Flora of Germantown," 1901; "German-Towne: Its Founders and Their Progenitors and What We Owe Them," 1903; "A Flora of Germantown, with Notes of Nature and Nature Lovers," 1903. Address, 118 Hermann St., Germantown, Pa.

JENKINS, Charles Francis:

Publisher; born Norristown, Pa., Dec. 17, 1865; educated in the public schools; married, Feb. 12, 1890, Maria G. Cope. Has been in the publishing business since 1883; one of the editors and proprietors of the Farm Journal. Secretary of Site and Relic Society of Germantown. Author of "Quaker Poems," a collection of verse relating to the Society of Friends, 1893; "Guide Book to Historic Germantown," 1902. Address, Cranford, Germantown, Pa.

JENKINS, J. P. Hale:

Lawyer; born in Hatfield Township, Montgomery County; educated in the public schools, and a graduate of Crittenden's Commercial College in Philadelphia; entered the law office of Hon. George N. Corson as a student, 1872, and admitted to the Montgomery County bar 1874; has since been practicing law at Norristown. Has been Solicitor for the Borough of Norristown and for the County of Montgomery, at present holding the

latter position. Republican in politics. Represented the Seventh Congressional District as a delegate in the Republican National Convention which nominated Mr. Blaine at Chicago; was President of the State Firemen's Association of Pennsylvania; has been active in the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of the State, serving on many committees. Married Ella C., daughter of Augustus Slight, of Quakertown, Bucks County, Dec. 30, 1875. Address, Norristown, Pa.

JENKINSON, William:
President of the Bellevue Realty Savings and Trust Company. Address, Bellevue, Allegheny County, Pa.

JENKS, George Augustus:
Lawyer; leading practitioner before State and United States Courts; born in Punxsutawney, Pa., March 26, 1836; was graduated from Jefferson College, Pa., 1858. Married, Jan. 3, 1860, Mary A. Mabon. Member of Congress, 1875-1877; received the Democratic nomination for Judge of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1880; United States Assistant Secretary of Interior, 1885-1886; Solicitor General of United States 1886-1889; Democratic nominee for Governor 1898; nominee for United States Senator by Democratic members of Pennsylvania Legislature, 1899. Address, Brookville, Pa.

JENKS, Robert Darrah:
Attorney at law; was born at Enterprise, Fla., March 1, 1875; was graduated from Harvard College in June, 1897; connected with the Port Richmond and Noble St. freight offices of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway for about a year; studied law in the law department of the University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in June, 1901, and to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1902. Has been Secretary of the Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Residence, 920 Clinton St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JENNINGS, B. W.:
President of the First National Bank of Dushore. Address, Dushore, Sullivan County, Pa.

JENNINGS, Chester B., M. D.:
Born in Reading, Pa., March, 1856; educated in the public schools; was graduated from the Reading High School, class of 1875; studied medicine with Dr. William F. Marks, of Reading; was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1881; has practiced his profession in the city of Reading since his graduation in medicine; member of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Reading, and has served as its Secretary; represented the Third Ward of Reading in the School Board. Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

JENNINGS, Edward H.:
President of the Columbia National Bank; was born at Brady's Bend, Armstrong County, Aug. 10, 1852, and, after completing a practical course of education, he joined his father, Richard Jennings, in the production of oil. His first experience was acquired at Armstrong Run. The Jennings family removed from Brady's Bend to Queenstown, where they resided up to the time of the elder Jennings' death, in 1891. It was at the time of his father's death that the present firm of E. H. Jennings & Bros. was organized. In addition to being senior member of this concern, he is President of the Columbia Bank and the Pennsylvania Title and Trust Company, a Director in the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce, and, with his brothers, is the principal stockholder of the Kanawha Oil Company. He is also a member of the oil producing firm of M. Murphy & Co. and Jennings, Guffey & Co. In 1879 Mr. Jennings was married to Miss Mary Colwell, of Kittanning, Pa. Mr. Jennings became a resident of Pittsburg in 1888. Address, Columbia National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

JOHNSON, Alba Boardman:
Partner Burnham, Williams & Co., proprietors Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia. Born in Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 8, 1858, of New England ancestry, being descended from Lieut. Timothy Johnson, who came to Massachusetts Bay about 1677; educated in Philadelphia public schools and was graduated from Central High School June, 1876. Employed at Edge Moor Iron Company, Wilmington, Del., 1878-1879. Married, April 30, 1883, to Elizabeth T. Reeves, daughter of Biddle Reeves. Republican. Member of Executive Council Philadelphia Board of Trade; Director of Union League; Trustee of Jefferson Medical College and Hospital; member of Merion Cricket Club, Geographical Society, Con-

temporary Club, Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society of Pennsylvania, Lawyers' Club, New York, etc. Residence, Rosemont, Montgomery County, Pa.

JOHNSON, Alfred C.:

United States Vice Consul General; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 17, 1858; attended school in Philadelphia until 1872, and finished his education in Dresden; in 1877 returned to Philadelphia, studied law and was admitted to practice in 1880; appointed Consul to Stuttgart May 13, 1893; retired August, 1897; appointed Vice Consul General at Dresden Oct. 7, 1898. Address, Dresden, Germany.

JOHNSON, David Marshall:

Lawyer; born June 4, 1841, in Lower Chichester, Delaware County, Pa., in the old Johnson homestead built by his great-grandfather, David Johnson, in 1766, and now owned and occupied by Mr. Johnson's sisters. He is the youngest son of Benjamin Ford and Mary Ann (Entriken) Johnson. On his mother's side he is descended from Henry Grubb, member of Parliament in Queen Elizabeth's reign. His education was received at his home, in the public schools, and at Chester Academy. He studied law under Judge Broomall, and was admitted to practice June 23, 1862. Among cases deciding important principles of law in which he has been engaged the following Supreme Court cases may be mentioned: Ewing's Appeal, Pennell Street Bridge, Appeal of South Ward Water Works. Among his associates he is considered an authority in building association law. He filled the office of District Attorney for Delaware County, and he served eight years in Chester's City Council. He was in active military service when Maryland and Pennsylvania were invaded in 1862-1863. He comes of a family of literary trend, and a number of his prose and poetic productions have been published. Of the more permanent prose productions mention may be made of "The Life and Times of Judge Frederick J. Hinkson," published by the Delaware County Historical Society, and the article on Delaware County, in "Twentieth Century History of the Bench and Bar of Pennsylvania." Among his published poetical productions are poems on Thomas Moore's seventieth, and John Larkin, Jr.'s, ninety-first birthday, an ode to Admiral Schley, and a poem published July 4, 1897, entitled, "America, Our Home," in which our acquisitions made in the Spanish War were forecasted. He is Vice President of the Delaware County Historical Society. On May 26, 1871, Mr. Johnson married Margaret Woodland Brown, daughter of the Rev. Henry Brown. Address, Chester, Pa.

JOHNSON, Elias Henry:

Clergyman, theological professor; born in Troy, N. Y., Oct. 15, 1841; was graduated at University of Rochester, 1862; read law with Benedict & Martindale, Rochester, 1862-1863; entered Rochester Theological Seminary 1863, was graduated 1871. Married Mary Anna Lyon, of Le Sueur, Minn., Feb. 14, 1867. Served in United States Navy as Acting Assistant Paymaster 1864-1866; traveled with wife in Old World 1871-1873; pastor of Baptist Churches in Le Sueur, Minn., 1866-1868, Ballston Spa, N. Y. 1873-1875; Providence, R. I. 1875-1882; Professor of Systematic Theology in Crozer Theological Seminary, Upland, Pa., 1882; scholastic degrees, University of Rochester, A. B., A. M., D. D.; Brown University, A. M.; Bucknell University, LL. D. Author of "An Outline of Systematic Theology," "Uses and Abuses of the Ordinances," "The Religious Use of Imagination," "The Highest Life." Assistant editor of Baptist Hymnal; editor of Sunday School song books, "Sursum Corda" a hymnal, and "Ezekiel Gilman Robinson," an Autobiography. Member of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania, Sons of the Revolution in Pennsylvania, and Society of Colonial Wars in Maryland. Address, Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pa.

JOHNSON, George K.:

Vice President of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; was born in Bucks County, Pa., Dec. 11, 1848, of Quaker parentage. Educated at the Friends' Academy and at the Friends' Central School at Philadelphia, from which he was graduated in 1866. His first business vocation was that of a clerk in a Philadelphia manufacturing house. In 1880 started in business for himself, being a member of the firm of Belknap, Johnson & Powell, manufacturers of umbrellas, which became the largest in the trade in the United States. Mr. Johnson became a member of the Board of Trustees of the Penn Mutual Life many years ago. He was elected

Vice President of the company in April, 1897. He is a member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia, a Director of the Camden National Bank, and a Trustee of many large estates. Address, Langhorne, Pa.

JOHNSON, G. N.:

President of the First National Bank of Leraysville. Address, Leraysville, Bradford County, Pa.

JOHNSON, Henry L.:

Commissioner of Berks County; was born in Colebrookdale Township, Berks County, Pa., on Feb. 22, 1844. He was educated at Mount Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown, and Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa. He served in the Civil War in Company A., 198th Pennsylvania Volunteers, Army of the Potomac. At the close of the war he studied dentistry, and commenced practicing his profession at Lyons' Station, Pa. He then removed to Kutztown, and in 1880 located in Reading, where he is still in business. He has taken an active part in politics as a Republican, and after serving in Common Council for two years, he was elected to Select Council. He served in this branch of the city legislative body two terms, or eight years. In the fall of 1902 he was elected County Commissioner for a term of three years. He was a Republican Presidential elector in 1900. Dr. Johnson is a member of Lodge 549, Free and Accepted Masons; Excelsior Chapter, 237; Reading Commandery, No. 42. Knights Templar; Rajah Temple, Ancient Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, and Keim Post, No. 76, Grand Army of the Republic. Address, Reading, Pa.

JOHNSON, Hugh Mortimer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Ensign Twenty-first New York Infantry May 20, 1861; First Lieutenant Jan. 2, 1862; mustered out to accept commission in United States Army May 6, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fifth United States Infantry Feb. 19, 1862; First Lieutenant Oct. 21, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Nov. 15, 1869. Elected Dec. 2, 1868. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHNSON, Isaac:

Jurist; born in Delaware County, Pa.; served through the Civil War, which he left with the rank of Captain; made the law his profession, after serving for many years as Prothonotary and clerk of the courts of Delaware County. Captain Johnson had the distinction of being the only man ever admitted to the county bar without a formal examination, Judge Clayton admitting him to practice on the motion of ex-Judge Broomall, who said that Mr. Johnson's qualifications for legal practice were too well known to render an examination necessary. He became very sucessful as a lawyer and highly popular as a public speaker, especially on patriotic themes, and on the death of Judge Clayton, in January, 1900, he was appointed by Governor Stone to succeed him as President Judge. He was elected to this office in the November election for the ten years' term. Address, Media, Pa.

JOHNSON, Joseph:

Engineer and surveyor; born near Media, Delaware County, Pa., in 1849; educated in the public schools and at West Town Friends' School. He became, in 1867, an apprentice under Samuel L. Smedley, then Chief Engineer of the City of Philadelphia, and was employed on various works of city and general engineering, acquiring an excellent knowledge of his profession. Appointed a rodman in Fairmount Park, he was promoted till he reached the position of Principal Assistant Engineer of Fairmount Park, and in 1876 was transferred to the Centennial Commission to prepare for the great exposition, afterward becoming Principal Engineer of the grounds and buildings. Mr. Johnson also laid out the handsome graunds of the Zoölogical Garden, and has laid out some of the most beautiful cemeteries of the city. In 1878 he was elected Surveyor and Regulator of the Eleventh Survey District, a position he still holds. He is a Director of the West Philadelphia Title and Trust Company, and a member of the Engineers' Club and other organizations. Address, 625 N. Forty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHNSON, Joseph Esrey:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry June 14, 1861; mustered out July 21, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 19, 1861; First Lieutenant Jan. 31, 1863; Captain Nov.

14, 1864; Major (A. W. M.) Jan. 23, 1866; honorably mustered out Jan. 24, 1866; brevetted Major United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the capture of Fort Harrison, Va." Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress: "At Fort Harrison, Va., Sept. 29, 1864, this officer, then serving as First Lieutenant and Adjutant, Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers, while advancing to the assault of the enemy's works was wounded by a canister shot, but he continued forward and sprang upon the parapet, there receiving a second gun-shot wound, but, disregarding his wounds, dashed among the enemy, demanding their surrender, and was again shot while inside the fort, which he was the first man in the army to reach." Elected July 2, 1866. Address, Longdale, Allegheny County, Va.

JOHNSON, Ralph L.:

Educator; was born near Collegeville, Montgomery County, Pa., Oct. 2, 1873; studied in public schools; taught three years in district schools; entered Ursinus College, and was graduated A. B. 1897, A. M. 1899; studied at University of Pennsylvania 1902-1903; teacher of physics, mathematics and Greek in Ursinus College 1897-1899; Librarian in 1899; principal High School, West Conshohocken, 1899-1903; principal Oxford High School 1903 to present time. Married Cora B. Pennypacker March 1, 1900. Republican. Present address, Oxford, Pa.

JOHNSON, William Martin:

Art editor of the Ladies' Home Journal; born in Boston, Dec. 12, 1862; studied art at Boston Museum Fine Arts, Art Students' League, New York, also in Paris, Rome, London. Illustrator of many famous works, among which are, "Ben Hur," by Lew Wallace; "Cloister and the Hearth," by Charles Reade; "Hypatia," by Charles Kingsley. Author of "Inside of One Hundred Homes." Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

JOHNSON, William Shaler:

Author; son of Edwin Ferry and Charlotte (Shaler) Johnson; was born Nov. 23, 1836; educated in private schools and the University of Vermont. Married, Aug. 15, 1876, Charlotte G., daughter of the Rev. J. J. Robertson, D. D., and Julia (Henshaw) Robertson. He became a teacher and journalist; was at one time Superintendent of the City Water Works, and Secretary and Treasurer of the Steel Castings Manufacturers' Association of the United States; was a member of the Board of Education, and is connected with scientific and historical societies. He has contributed many papers to the societies with which he has been connected. Address, Chester, Pa.

JOHNSTON, Alfred M.:

Cashier Freeport Bank, Freeport, Pa.; born in Pittsburg Oct. 11, 1876; son of George B. and Sadie J. Johnston; was graduated from Thirty-sixth Ward public school in June, 1891, and from Pittsburg High School with high honors in June, 1893; attended Duff's Business Academy in 1893, and was graduated from Iron City College, Pittsburg, in 1894; entered the employ of the Keystone Chemical Company, of Pittsburg, in October, 1894, and resigned to accept position with the Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce, as teller, until April, 1901, resigning to accept cashiership of the Freeport Bank. Married, Sept. 4, 1902, to Kathryn M. McKean, of Oakmont, Allegheny County, Pa. Address, 4th St., Freeport, Armstrong County, Pa.

JOHNSTON, Edgar F.:

Presbyterian minister; born Jan. 19, 1859, in Milton Township, Mahoning County, Ohio; prepared for college in the Poland Union Seminary; was graduated from Amherst College, Mass., 1884; was a member of the Amherst Chapter of the Phi Beta Kappa. Studied theology at Princeton, and was graduated at the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, 1887. Married Adelaide Simpson May 25, 1887, at Christiansburg, Va.; received from Amherst the honorary degree of A. M. 1887; was pastor of the Leetsdale, Pa., Presbyterian Church, 1887-1890; pastor of the Philipsburg, Pa., Presbyterian Church 1890-1892; President of the Mary Holmes Seminary, Jackson, Miss., 1892-1895; elected Professor of English Literature and Sociology in Grove City College 1895; pastor of Schellsburg and Mann's Choice Presbyterian Churches 1900, where he now remains. Organized the Schellsburg Seminary 1903. Received the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity from Grove City College 1904. Address, Schellsburg, Pa.

JOHNSTON, John Lloyd:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Corporal Company H, Second Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20 to July 26, 1861; First Sergeant Company H, 148th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 8, 1862; First Lieutenant Sept. 8, 1862; Captain Nov. 15, 1863; honorably mustered out June 1, 1865; Captain Third United States Veteran Volunteer Infantry Aug. 8, 1865; honorably mustered out April 21, 1866; First Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry July 28, 1866; Regimental Adjutant June 2, 1868, to April 5, 1869; Regimental Quartermaster April 5, 1869, to May 29, 1874; Captain May 29, 1874; retired June 28, 1878; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the first assault on Petersburg, Va. Address, Union League Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHNSTON, Smith Archibald:

Lawyer; born in Hopewell Township, Beaver County, Pa., July 18, 1839; he acquired a rudimentary education in the schools of Hopewell and later attended the Ralston school in Pittsburg. Later took a course in the Beaver Academy, and then began to teach school; also began the study of law, registering on April 20, 1860, and he was formally admitted to practice at the Allegheny County bar July 18, 1863. He still remained in charge of his school for several years thereafter. Mr. Johnston was active in establishing the San Carlos Coal Company and the Rio Grande and Northern Railroad Company; is a Republican, and has served his city in Common Council for several terms. Was made a Mason in St. John's Lodge No. 219 of Pittsburg, and belongs to Duquesne Chapter; is a charter member of the Americus Club; Past Master Workman of Centre Avenue Lodge, No. 124, Ancient Order of United Workmen, and belongs to the Order of the Golden Chain and to the Ancient Essenic Order. Married Julia, daughter of William Burtt, of Green Tree, Dec. 25, 1860. Member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

JOHNSTON, William Thomas:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Missouri; Cadet, Military Academy, June 16, 1887; Second Lieutenant Tenth Cavalry June 12, 1891; First Lieutenant Third Cavalry May 27, 1898; Captain Fifteenth Cavalry Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Myer, Virginia.

JONES, Addison L.:

Superintendent of Public Schools of West Chester, Pa.; spent his boyhood on his father's farm in Montgomery County, Pa.; educated in public schools of his district, the Norristown High School, West Chester State Normal School, and the University of Pennsylvania; was principal of the Unionville, Chester County, High School; teacher in the State Normal School at West Chester, supervising principal of the Conshohocken schools, and since 1889 Superintendent of Schools in West Chester; has been active in organizing the Chester County Teachers' Association and the Principals' Club of the County. For fourteen years has been Secretary of the Chester County Teachers' Institute, five years a member of the Executive Committee of the State Teachers' Association, the last year the President of the Association that held its meeting in Wilkesbarre. In 1898 President of the Association of the Superintendents of Cities and Boroughs of the State; a Trustee in the Dime Savings Bank of Chester County. He is Director of Education for Pennsylvania at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Address, West Chester, Pa.

JONES, Charles Henry:

Lawyer; born at Reading, Pa.; son of Hon. J. Glancy Jones, of Reading, who represented the Berks County District in Congress for eight years, acting as Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, and leader of his party at the time of his appointment as Minister to Austria. Mr. Jones's paternal great-grandfather, Jonathan Jones, served as a Lieutenant Colonel in the Continental Army, and his maternal grandfather, William Rodman, as an officer on the staff of General Lacey during the War of Independence and a member of Congress in 1812. Admitted to the bar in April, 1863; removed to Philadelphia in May of that year; appointed counsel for the Park Commission; counsel of the Department of Protection at the Centennial Exhibition. While President Cleveland was in office he served as Special Deputy Collector of Customs for Philadelphia. He was Vice President of the Trust Company of North America; has devoted considerable attention to literature and has published several popular and instructive

works. Wrote a history of "The Campaign for the Conquest of Canada in 1776." In 1886 he published the "Genealogy of the Rodman Family from 1620 to 1886," containing 2,892 names of the descendants of his maternal ancestors. Author of "Davaults Mills," "Recollections of Venice," and "A Pedestrian Tour Through Switzerland." Several years Attaché to the American Legation at Vienna, to which court his father was accredited Ambassador during the Administration of President Buchanan; Chairman of the Board of Managers of the Sons of the Revolution; Chairman of the Council of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Address, 951 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, Charles Reading:

Prohibition reformer and journalist; born on farm near Philadelphia, Nov. 9, 1862; son of Charles and Esther (Harding) Jones; educated in public schools of Philadelphia. Married, 1882, Bertha I. Hoar. Member firm of Charles Jones & Sons, 1880-1890; Secretary and Manager of the Frink, Barcus & Jones Manufacturing Company, saddlery and harness, Philadelphia, 1890-1893; publisher Tabernacle Magazine, 1880-1887; The People, since 1900 (President); The Horseman's Guide, 1885-1890; The Harness Journal, 1886-1891. President Philadelphia County Prohibition Party 1892-1897; Chairman Pennsylvania Prohibition State Committee since 1897. Residence, 1915 Norris St.; office, 900 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, E. S.:

President of the Citizens' Bank of Olyphant. Address, Olyphant, Lackawanna County, Pa.

JONES, Francis Bacon:

Lt. Col. United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant 149th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 30, 1862; Captain March 25, 1863; honorably mustered out April 6, 1865; Lieutenant Colonel 215th Pennsylvania Infantry April 16, 1865; honorably mustered out July 31, 1865; Second Lieutenant Nineteenth Infantry May 11, 1866; transferred to Thirty-seventh Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; First Lieutenant July 21, 1868; Regimental Quartermaster Dec. 31, 1868, to Aug. 11, 1869; transferred to Third Infantry Aug. 11, 1869; Regimental Quartermaster Aug. 11, 1869, to April 16, 1885; Captain Assistant Quartermaster April 16, 1885; Major Quartermaster Oct. 15, 1897; Lieutenant Colonel Chief Quartermaster Volunteers May 9, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers May 13, 1899; retired Oct. 26, 1901. Lieutenant Colonel, retired, under act. Appointed April 23, 1904. Address, 244 West 99th St., New York N. Y.

JONES, Frederick Robertson:

Professor of Economics, Bryn Mawr College; born on the eastern shore of Maryland, Wicomico County, Jan. 4, 1872; son of Rev. John Bayley Jones, D. D., and Anne A. Follin Jones. Received preliminary education in the public schools of Baltimore, and at Cambridge, Md.; received degree of A. B., Western Maryland College, 1892, and A. M., 1895; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University, 1896; Acting Professor in History and Economics, Western Maryland College, 1896-1897; Scholar in History, Fellow by Courtesy and Acting Instructor in Economics, Johns Hopkins University; Instructor and Assistant Professor of History and Sociology, Union University, 1897-1902; Assistant Superintendent of the Charity Organization Society, Hartford, Conn., 1894-1895; Special Representative of the United States Bureau of Education in England, 1897; Historical Expert on the tenth edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica. Author of "Colonization of the Middle States and Maryland" (Barrie & Sons, Philadelphia, Pa.), "History of Taxation in Connecticut," "The Study of History," "Biographical Notes," and of monographs and articles on historical, economic, and sociological subjects. Member of the American Historical Association, also of the Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, Alpha of Maryland (Johns Hopkins University), also of Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity. Address, Low Buildings, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

JONES, George Miller:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., Sept. 8, 1874; was graduated from the Reading High School in 1891; received the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy, with honors, from the University of Pennsylvania, 1896; studied law under the instruction of Isaac Hiester, Esq., of Reading; admitted to bar in Berks County in 1898. Married Mabel Catharine Lutz April 10, 1901. Republican. Address, 532 Washington St., Reading, Pa.

JONES, Henry Lawrence:

Clergyman; born in New York, May 30, 1839; son of Rev. Dr. Lot and Mary Ann Jones; was graduated from Columbia College 1858, A. M., 1861. Married October 6, 1869, Sarah Eastman Coffin. Ordained deacon, May, 1861, and priest May, 1863; assistant to his father at the Church of the Epiphany, New York, 1861-1863; organized the parish and was rector of Christ Church 1863-1864, erecting handsome stone edifice, which was consecrated in 1868; rector St. Stephen's Church, Wilkesbarre, Pa., since 1874; has added seven missions to parish and erected several church buildings. Life member of New York Historical Society; Vice President Wyoming Historical and Geological Society; President Osterhout Free Library. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

JONES, Horace C.:

Manufacturer; born June 16, 1857; educated in the Scientific Department of the University of Pennsylvania; entered the firm of E. D. & E. Jones, large lumber dealers, to represent his father's interest, continuing in it till 1880, when he organized the firm of H. C. Jones & Co.; took the Schuylkill Woolen Mills, and since then has devoted himself to this flourishing enterprise. His first partner in this was Stanley Lees, but he retired in 1885, and was succeeded by John Booth, who became manager of the mills. In addition to his active labors in the development of the Schuylkill Mills, Mr. Jones has become prominent in other concerns, being a Director of the Conshohocken Woolen and Gas Light Companies and of the First National Bank of Conshohocken, and the Norristown Title and Trust Company, and is Secretary and Treasurer of the Electric Light and Power Company of Conshohocken. He gives his chief attention, however, to the Schuylkill Woolen Mills. He is a member of the Union League and the Manufacturers' Clubs of Philadelphia. Address, Conshohocken, Pa.

JONES, James Francis:

Physician, teacher, Secretary; born in South Wales, June 1, 1864; son of Rev. Benjamin and Margaret Jones; educated in country schools and preparatory department of Denison University; Marietta College, graduating 1892; Harvard University, graduating B. S., 1893. Took course in veterinary medicine in the Ontario Veterinary College, Toronto, Canada, graduating in 1886; graduated from the Medical College of Ohio, and registered as qualified physician and surgeon under the laws of Ohio in 1896; Instructor in Marietta College, 1893-1896; Associate Professor of Biology, Marietta College, 1896-1899; Lecturer, Ohio Veterinary College, 1894-1896. Member of the Committee of Fifty for the Investigation of the Liquor Problem; Secretary since 1901 of the Pan-Racial Institute. Address, 233 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, John H.:

President of the Pittsburg-Buffalo Coal Company; born in Greenock, Allegheny County, Oct. 7, 1866; educated in the public schools of Monongahela, finishing with a business education in Pittsburg. When he was seventeen years old he was made a mine foreman; was next promoted to General Superintendent, and by the time he attained his majority he was manager of his father's extensive mining interests. In 1896 he was instrumental in forming the James Jones and Sons Company, which was absorbed by the Monongahela combine in 1899; the Pittsburg and Buffalo Company was formed later and has been an important factor in the Western Pennsylvania coal trade. He is also Treasurer of the Johnetta Coal Company and the Washington and Greene Railroad Company; he was active in the organization of the Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke Company and became one of its leading officers. Address Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

JONES, Nathan Dudley:

Lawyer; born in Archbald, Pa., May 27, 1856, the son of Edward Jones, a successful coal operator. He was educated in Keystone Academy, Wyoming Seminary and Harvard College, entering the Law Department of Harvard and graduating LL. B. in 1879. A year earlier he had been admitted to the bar of Middlesex County, Mass. After graduating he went to Wilkesbarre, Pa.; spent a year in the office of Alexander Farnham, and was admitted to the Lackawanna County bar in 1880. He opened an office in Scranton and entered actively into general practice. In 1895 Mr. Jones was elected District Attorney of Lackawanna County by the Republican Party, and in 1898 was re-elected for a second three-years' term. Mr. Jones enjoys a large legal business, is active in political campaigns, and is

eloquent alike at the bar and on the rostrum. For eight years he officiated as Director and Secretary of the Blakely Poor Board. Address, Easton, Pa.

JONES, John R.:

Mine and oil operator; born in Pine Grove Township, Warren County, Pa., March 15, 1862; resided there and at Warren until the age of twenty-two, when he went to Lima, Ohio, and engaged in oil development. In 1884 he went to Pittsburg and engaged in various lines of activity until 1888, when he again entered the oil industry; in Allegheny oil operations he became prominent and opened up the McCurdy and McDonald oil fields, the second largest producing fields in the State of Pennsylvania. From 1889 until 1892 he was associated with J. M. Patterson, but since 1892 has conducted oil and mining operations under his own name. Among the mining properties with which he is associated are the Smoky City Gold Mining and Milling Company, the Cuyamaca Ranch and Mining Company, and others located in the Cripple Creek district. Address, 805 Tradesmen's Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

JONES, Owen:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy, Feb. 19, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), June 20, 1864; resigned, Dec. 22, 1866; elected Feb. 7, 1894. Address, 1225 North Tenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, Richmond L.:

Lawyer; born Feb. 17, 1840, and after a thorough training in the best schools of this country, completed his education at the University of Heidelberg, Germany. Before entering that world-renowned institution, however, he went to South American with the United States expedition against Paraguay, visiting the islands of St. Thomas and Barbadoes in the West Indies and the principal cities of the east coast of South America, and, sailing a thousand miles up the Parana Rivera to Asuncion; was present at the capitulation of Lopez, which crowned the success of the expedition. After a sojourn of several years in Europe, he returned to America and entered the law office of his father as a student, and, having been thoroughly qualified, was admitted to the bar of Berks County, April 14, 1863. He was subsequently admitted to the Supreme Court of the Commonwealth and to the bar of Philadelphia and other counties of the State. He has recently been appointed by the Bar Association of Pennsylvania Chairman of a committee to revise the corporation laws of the State. He is general counsel for the United Power and Transportation Company and the Interstate Railway Company, corporations controlling over five hundred miles of street railways in Pennsylvania and the adjoining States. It was mainly through his efforts that the city of Reading recovered title to the tract of land, lost for nearly a hundred years, at the foot of Penn's Mount, now beautifully improved as the city park and known as Penn Common; and that the free library of the city, of which he is President, was rescued from obscurity and sacrifice, placed upon an enduring foundation by liberal private contributions headed with his name, and then adopted by the public as worthy of maintenance out of the common purse. In 1862, on the invasion of Maryland by the Confederate Army, Mr. Jones enlisted as a private soldier, and was present at the battle of Antietam, and in 1863 he was made Captain of a company of Pennsylvania Volunteers. In 1866 he was elected a member of the Legislature from the county of Berks, and was twice reelected, and in 1868, his second term, he received his party's nomination for the Speakership. Mr. Jones is a vestryman of Christ (Episcopal) Church, Reading, and a Director in many local organizations. He is also a member of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, and Grand Army of the Republic. Mr. Jones is descended from a long line of distinguished colonial and Revolutionary ancestors on both sides of his house. His father, J. Glancy Jones, was an able lawyer and distinguished member of Congress from Berks County from 1850 to 1859, during his last term having been Chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means. He resigned his seat in Congress to accept the appointment of Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Austria, which office he held during the trying times of the commencement of the Civil War, when our relations with foreign countries were extremely delicate. Mr. Jones's great-grandfather, Col. Jonathan Jones, was Senior Captain of the first

regiment raised in Pennsylvania for the Continental Army, October, 1775. He participated in the winter campaign for the relief of the army at Quebec, after the death of Montgomery, and also in many important engagements. For distinguished services he was promoted to the rank of Major, and later to that of Lieutenant Colonel in the Pennsylvania Line. Mr. Jones's great-great-grandfather, David Jones, came from Merioneth, Wales, to Pennsylvania in 1721 and bought a large tract of land in Caernarvon Township, where he opened and developed iron ore mines, which still bear his name. Mr. Jones's mother was the daughter of William Rodman, of Bucks County, who was a Brigade Quartermaster in the Army of the Revolution, and afterward a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania and of the Twelfth Congress of the United States. The Rodman family is one of the oldest in the New World, having settled in America in the early part of the seventeenth century, and contributed to the colonies many of their most distinguished citizens. On Nov. 26, 1870, Mr. Jones married Margaret Ellen McCarty, daughter of James McCarty, a prominent ironmaster of Reading, and Rebecca MacVeagh, his wife. He has one daughter, who is the wife of Nathaniel Ferguson, of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

JONES, Woodrufff:

Chemical manufacturer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 7, 1843; grandson of Aquilla Jones, a Philadelphia merchant in the East India trade. He was educated in several Philadelphia schools, obtaining his higher education in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated from the Department of Arts in 1860. He then took a position with Crew, Rogers & Crew, manufacturing chemists, at the same time attending lectures in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. During the war he was Second Lieutenant in the First Philadelphia Battery, and served through the Antietam and Gettysburg campaigns. Subsequently he engaged in the manufacture of chemical and pharmaceutical preparations until 1878, when he entered the white lead, oil and color factory of John T. Lewis & Bro., of which company he became Secretary and Treasurer on its incorporation in 1889. These positions he still retains. Mr. Jones was one of the founders of the Science and Art Club of Germantown. Address, 5303 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, Richard Mott:

Head master William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, since 1875; born in South China, Maine, June 29, 1843; son of Eli and Sibyl (Jones) Jones; was graduated from Haverford College in 1867. President of Literary Society; President of class in senior year, valedictorian, class day orator, and in 1876 alumni orator; LL. D., Haverford, 1891; University of Pennsylvania, 1902. Married at South China, Me., June 5, 1873, Annie Virginia Costello of Bangor, Me. Member Society of Friends; head master Oak Grove Seminary, Maine, 1870-1874. Residence, Haverford, Pa.; office, 8 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, Rufus M., A. M., Litt. D.:

Professor of Philosophy, Haverford College, Pennsylvania; editor of American Friend; born in South China, Me., Jan. 25, 1863; prepared for college at Friends' School, Providence, R. I.; was graduated from Haverford College in 1885; studied in Heidelberg University, University of Pennsylvania, and Harvard. Taught at Friends' School, Providence, R. I., and at Oak Grove Seminary, Vassalboro, Me.; professor at Haverford College since 1894. Married in 1888 to Sarah H. Coutant of Ardonia, N. Y., who died in 1899; in 1902 married Elizabeth B. Cadbury of Philadelphia. Published works: "Life of Eli and Sybil Jones," 1889; "Practical Christianity," 1899; "A Dynamic Faith," 1901; "A Boy's Religion from Memory," 1902; "George Fox, an Autobiography," 1903. Address, Haverford, Pa.

JONES, S. F.:

President of the Valley Deposit and Trust Company of Belle Vernon. Address, Belle Vernon, Fayette County, Pa.

JONES, Samuel Robert:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery, June 17, 1867; First Lieutenant, Aug. 22, 1871; Regimental Quartermaster, Dec. 9, 1887, to Jan. 24, 1891; Captain, Jan. 24, 1891; transferred to Quartermaster's Department, April 20, 1892; Major Quartermaster Volunteers, May 12, 1898; Major Quartermaster United States Army, Nov. 1, 1900; Lieutenant

Colonel, Department of Quartermaster General, Aug. 17, 1903. Address, Headquarters, Department of the Gulf, Atlanta, Ga.

JONES, Washington:

Consulting mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 22, 1822; received his education in the common schools; apprenticed to the Southwark Foundry, 1838-1844; studied under private instructors, 1849-1856; chief draughtsman Penn Works, marine engines; until 1861 was Superintendent Port Richmond Iron Works; Assistant Superintendent Southwark Foundry, 1861-1866; General Superintendent and Constructing Engineer Port Richmond Iron Works, 1866-1891; Director American Dredging Company. Active member of Franklin Institute, American Society Civil Engineers, American Institute Mining Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers, etc. Address, 1632 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, William Milo Coulter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Captain William R. Jones; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, South Adams, Riverside, Cal.

JORDAN, David Wilson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Thomas J. Jordan; Elected Feb. 5, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JORDAN, John Woolf:

Author, librarian, editor; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 14, 1840, was graduated from Nazareth Hall School in 1856, and received degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College, 1902. Vice President Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, and librarian Historical Society of Pennsylvania; since 1888 editor of Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography; of Registrar Pennsylvania Society Sons Revolution. Author of "A Red Rose from the Olden Time," 1752-1772; "Friendsthal and Its Stockaded Mill," 1749-1767; "Narrative of John Heckewelder's Journey to the Wabash in 1792"; "Bethlehem During the Revolution"; "The Military Hospitals at Bethlehem and Lititz During the Revolution"; Bishop Spangenburg's Notes of Travel to Onondaga in 1745"; "Notes of Travel of John Heckewelder to Ohio, 1797;" "Franklin as a Genealogist," etc. Address, 1300 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JOST, J. Frederick W.:

Chemical engineer; born in New Jersey, Oct. 2, 1871; son of J. F. W. Jost, Jr., and Frances Gordon Jost of New York city; he studied engineering at Cornell University, and chemistry at the University of Berlin, Germany. Married, Nov. 3, 1902, Estelle Capp, daughter of Dr. William Musser Capp and Ida E. Stitt Capp of Philadelphia. Member of the University Club of Philadelphia and the Cornell Club of New York. Address, 1904 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JUNKIN, Joseph de Forest:

Member of Philadelphia bar; born in Philadelphia, April 16, 1855; is a son of George and Jeanie de Forest Junkin; attended school of John W. Faires until 1870; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Department of Arts, 1874, B. A., and received degree of M. A., 1877. Admitted to bar in 1877; in active practices in Philadelphia since then, representing large corporate interests in all parts of the United States; on Board of Directors of Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia, Jefferson Medical College and Lafayette College and Lawyers' Club. Member of Union League Club of Philadelphia, Art Club, University Club, Lawyers Club, Law Association, Penn Club, Batchelors' Barge Club, Corinthian Yacht Club, New York Yacht Club, Riverton Gun Club, Sons of the Revolution, St. Andrew's Society, Orpheus Club and Country Club. Address, Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

JUSTICE, Herbert M.:

Composer; President of the H. M. Justice Company of Baltimore and Philadelphia; born June 30, 1859, in West Philadelphia; educated at Swarthmore College and Friends' Central School of Philadelphia; also attended Lincoln Grammar School of Philadelphia. On Nov. 15, 1892, married Minnie Estelle Vickers, daughter of George M. Vickers, the poet. Author of "Faithful Yet," "Bright-Eyed Lassie," "Sweetest Blossoms," "A Sleep Song," "The Past Recalled," "True to Thee Ever," "The Song of the Star," "Eyes of Love," "In Solitude," etc. His

main achievement in the musical line has been the composition of the romantic opera, "The Red Domino," the libretto of which is from the pen of George M. Vickers. Mr. Justice resides at Ardmore, Pa., and is a direct lineal descendant of Philip Syng, for ten years Colonial Treasurer of Philadelphia under William Penn. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

JUSTICE, Jefferson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 24, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; private 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 28, 1861; First Sergeant, Aug. 31, 1861; discharged for promotion, Jan. 31, 1862; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, Feb. 1, 1862; honorably mustered out, Jan. 31, 1865; elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 701 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

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KAISER, Julius Adam:

Passed Assistant Engineer in the United States Navy; born in and appointed from District of Columbia; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman), Sept. 8, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), July 25, 1866; retired (Master), July 8, 1873; Lieutenant (Junior Grade), retired list, March 3, 1873; elected Feb. 1, 1884. Council of the Commandery, May 1, 1901-1902; Senior Vice Commander, 1903-1904. Address, 524 Locust Ave., Germantown, Pa.

KALER, Levi B.:

President of the National Bank of Phoenixville. Address, Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa.

KARMANY, Lincoln:

Major United States Marine Corps; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Midshipman, September, 1877; Naval Cadet, August, 1882; Second Lieutenant, July, 1883; First Lieutenant, August, 1889. Promoted to Captain, February, 1898; Iowa, North Atlantic Squadron, 1898; Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Washington, Oct. 19, 1899; Marine Barracks, Naval Academy, Oct. 15, 1900; ordered to Brooklyn, Dec. 28, 1901; commissioned Major, Jan. 11, 1900; Marine Barracks, Olonyapa, P. I., since April 25, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KARSNER, Charles W., M. D.:

Born at Milton, Del., Feb. 9, 1840; great grandson of John Pettigrew of the Revolutionary Navy; grandson of Daniel Karsner, a soldier of the War of 1812; educated in public schools; was graduated from Jefferson and Hahnemann Medical Colleges of Philadelphia. Republican in politics; served four terms in Philadelphia City Council; at present one of the Medical Inspectors of Philadelphia. Captain and Major of the Sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard; in naval service during the War of Rebellion with the North and South Atlantic Squadrons; recommended for promotion and retention in regular service at close of war, but retired to practice his profession, and is now Commodore commanding the National Association of Naval Veterans of the United States. Address, 1509 Dickinson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KARSNER, Daniel:

Physician; born in Virginia, June 20, 1842; educated at the West Chester High School, and studied medicine at the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, where he was graduated at the beginning of the Civil War; he at once joined the Fifth Corps Field Hospital as an assistant surgeon, and remained in it until the war ended. He then began the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, and prosecuted it with great success till 1872, when he became so impressed with the merits of homeopathy as a school of practice that he entered the Hahnemann Medical College and went through a course of study, graduating with honor, and abandoning allopathy for that of homeopathy. Since then he has been an ardent disciple of the new school, a member of the staff of Hahnemann College Hospital and of the Advisory Board of the College; he is also an active member of the County and State Homeopathic Societies and of the American Institute of Homeopathy. In his private practice he has met with large success. Member of the Art Club, the Country Club, and the Manheim and Philadelphia Cricket Clubs. Address, cor. Tulpehocken and Green Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

KASSABIAN, Mihran K., M. D.:

Born Aug. 25, 1870 at Cesaria, Cappadocia, Asia Minor (Turkey); graduated from Argeus High School, an American missionary school, in 1887, and afterward became a teacher in that institution. After working in several cities at photographic art, he took up the study of medicine in October, 1895, at the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia; received medical diploma May 21, 1898. He entered the Medical Corps of the United States Army, serving until honorably discharged six months later; he then entered upon the practice of his profession, devoting most of his time to medical electricity and teaching electro-therapeutics, and taking charge of X-ray laboratory in the hospital; organizer and chief director of the Roentgen X-Ray Laboratory and Electro-Therapeutic Department of the Philadelphia Hospital. He was a delegate to the American Congress for Tuberculosis, which met in New York city, and is now a member of the council of that body. Republican in politics. Address, 1833 Chestnut St., Professional Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

KAST, D. E.:

Educator; born in Cumberland County, Pa., Aug. 21, 1829; is a great-grandson of Hans Georg Kast, who emigrated to this country from Rotterdam, Germany, landing at Philadelphia Sept. 16, 1751; bought a farm in Cumberand County, still in possession of one of his descendants, and served his adopted country in the Revolution. The subject of the present sketch was educated in the public schools and private classical schools; began teaching in the public schools in 1849, and has since been constantly engaged in educational work. Was a member of the faculty of one of the first normal schools in Pennsylvania, which held its first session at Newville, in 1857. Married Elizabeth C. Beelman Jan. 28, 1869. Was Superintendent of Schools of Cumberland County from 1872 to 1878. Was a member of the first faculty of the State Normal School of the Seventh District, located at Shippensburg. He was principal of Cumberland Valley Institute, located at Mechanicsburg, from 1882 to 1886. Established in 1895 the Normal and Classical School, now located at Mechanicsburg, and having college preparatory, normal and academic departments, of which school he is now principal. Address, Mechanicsburg, Pa.

KAST, Ida G.:

Lawyer; born at Mechanicsburg, Pa., where she still resides with her parents; is a great-great-granddaughter of Hans Georg Kast, who came to this country from Germany in 1751. She was graduated from Irving College in 1892; taught one year in Irving College and two years in the public schools of Cumberland County. In 1893 she began the study of law in the office of Hon. William Penn Lloyd of Mechanicsburg; her application for preliminary examination was refused by the Board of Examiners of the Cumberland County bar on account of her sex; a rule granted on the Board at her instance was made absolute, and she was registered as a student in May, 1894; admitted to Cumberland County bar in 1896; is also member of Philadelphia bar, and of the bar of the Supreme and the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and a member of the Pennsylvania State and Cumberland County Bar Associations. Resides and practices at Mechanicsburg, Pa.

KAUFFMAN, Albert Bradford:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Lancaster City, Pa., July 16, 1828; private, Corporal and Sergeant Company D, Eleventh United States Infantry (raised in Lewistown, Pa.), from March 18, 1847, to Aug. 16, 1848, during the war with Mexico; marched from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico and Toluca; served under General Scott; participated in all the battles in the valley of Mexico, leading to the capture and occupation of the city, and remained in Mexico till the close of the war. Private, Corporal, Sergeant and First Sergeant Company F, Sixth United States Infantry, from Jan. 11, 1850, to Nov. 21, 1859, protecting the overland immigration from the Missouri River to the Pacific coast from hostile Indians; commended in General Orders, War Department, for gallantry in action against the Mojave Indians, Arizona, in 1859, in which that tribe was completely subjugated. Private, Corporal, Sergeant and First Sergeant Company I, First and Fourth United States Cavalry, and Captain and Major Eleventh Cavalry Missouri Volunteers, from Sept. 12, 1860, to July 27, 1865, when he was honorably mustered out of service; services in the Indian Territory before and during the entire period of the Civil War. Was in the engagement at Wilson Creek, Fort Henry, Fort Donaldson, Pittsburg Landing and Corinth; also many minor con-

flicts with the enemy, both east and west of the Mississippi River, but especially in Northern Arkansas; received a favorable mention in the official report of Major Gen. Lew Wallace for services rendered him in his engagement with the enemy at Pittsburg Landing in 1862. First Lieutenant Eighth United States Cavalry, July 28, 1866; Regimental Quartermaster, Aug. 26, 1867; Captain, May 13, 1869; Major, Feb. 18, 1897; retired as Major, Jan. 1, 1892, after forty years' service. Services in Indian countries: Oregon, California, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas and North Dakota. Retired as Lieutenant Colonel on April 23, 1904. Address, Webster Groves, Mo.

KAUFFMAN, Joseph Anthony:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 154th Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 6, 1863; First Lieutenant, June 22, 1863; honorably mustered out, Sept. 29, 1863; Second Lieutenant 186th Pennsylvania Infantry, May 30, 1864; honorably mustered out, Aug. 15, 1865; elected Feb. 3, 1886. Address, 1736 Lindenwood St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KAUFFMAN, Morris L.:

Lawyer and business manager; born in Allentown, Pa., June 11, 1848; studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Lehigh County in 1870. As a lawyer he built up a large business, and won fame as a brilliant forensic orator. He has long been an active Republican, but has refused to hold any office except that of Councilman. His strong interest in military matters brought him the ranks of Captain and Major in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; he has long been prominent in business matters in Allentown, engaging in real estate dealings and fostering manufacturing enterprises, a number of which he induced to locate in that city. He is a Director of the Allentown Gas Company, the Allentown Spinning Company, the Bethlehem Silk Company, and is largely interested in street railways, being President of a number of companies in Allentown and its vicinity and Director in others; he has also been connected with the Allentown National Bank, and is Treasurer of the Steam Heat and Power Company and trust officer of the Lehigh Valley Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Member of the orders of Masons and Odd Fellows and of the Livingston Club. Address, Allentown, Pa.

KAUFFMAN, Reginald Wright:

Novelist and journalist; comes of an old Pennsylvania family, the first American representative of which, Christian Kauffman, came to this country from Germany in 1717 and settled at once in Manor Township, Lancaster County (then Proprietor's Manor, Chester County). Son of Andrew John Kauffman, a well-known lawyer, and Anna F. (Bruner) Kauffman. In 1897-1898 he was reporter on local staff of Philadelphia Press, and since on editorial staff, as a writer of editorials, assistant literary editor. Author of "Jarvis of Harvard," 1901; "The Things That Are Cæsar's," 1902; "The Chasm," 1903," and "In the Balance," 1904; he contributes to The Smart Set, Ainslee's The Bookman, The Reader, etc. Member of the Harvard Club of Philadelphia and The Pegasus. On June 2, 1897, he married at Lancaster, Pa., Eleanor Catherine Diller, daughter of H. A. Diller, of that city. Residence, Columbia, Pa.; office, The Press, Philadelphia, Pa.

KAUFMAN, C. M.:

President and General Manager of the Williams Valley Railroad; born at Llewellyn, Schuylkill County, Pa., July 2, 1862; moved to Tower City, Schuylkill County, Pa., with his parents in 1869. Commenced work as a slate picker at Brookside Colliery, an anthracie coal mine, in 1872, at ten years of age; educated in common school. In 1885 took charge of a general store; in 1891 was one of the promoters and organizers of the Williams Valley Railroad Company; elected President and General Manager in 1904; assisted in organizing the Williams Valley Bank, Williamstown, Pa., in 1900 (a Director and Secretary of the board); Citizen's Water Company, at Tower City, Pa., in 1893 (President); the Tower City National Bank in 1902 (President); organized and established Greenwood Cemetery in Tower City in 1896. He holds considerable real estate, timber and farming land in the vicinity of Tower City. Address, Tower City, Pa.

KAYE, John William:

Clergman, author; born in Huddersfield, Yorkshire, England, Jan. 9, 1846; came to America in 1852 and settled in Philadelphia; was a student at the University of Pennsylvania, 1870-1872; was graduated from Princeton, 1874; Divinity School, Protestant Episcopal Church, Philadelphia, 1876. Served in Pennsyl-

vania Militia during the Lee invasion, June and July, 1863; private in the Third Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1864-1865, becoming Second Lieutenant, June, 1865. Ordained deacon, 1876, and priest, 1877, Protestant Episcopal Church; Rector St. Timothy's, Philadelphia, 1883-1888; Chaplain Lehigh University, 1888-1889; All Saints, Norristown, Pa., 1890-1894; Assistant Rector St. David's, 1894-1900. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Author of "Luray Cave," "Flight, Capture and Imprisonment of Jefferson Davis," "Night Ascent of Vesuvius," "The Royal Tomb at Charlottenbury." Address, 2820 Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KEAM, Thomas Varker:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant First New Mexico Cavalry, Feb. 13, 1865; honorably mustered out, Sept. 29, 1866; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, Keam's Canon, Ark.

KEAR, Charles R.:

President of the First National Bank of Minersville. Address, Minersville, Schuylkill County, Pa.

KEASBEY, Lindley Miller:

Educator, author; Professor Political Science, Bryn Mawr College; born in Newark, N. J., Feb. 24, 1867; was graduated from Harvard in 1888; Ph. D., Columbia; R. P. D., Kaiser Wilhelm University, Strassburg, Germany; Professor Political Science, State University of Colorado, 1892-1894. Married, June 8, 1892, Nelly Simrall. Author of "The Nicaragua Canal and the Monroe Doctrine." Translator of "The Economic Foundations of Society," from French of Achille Loria; also monographs and contributions to magazines on political and economic subjects. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

KEATOR, John F.:

Lawyer; born in Roxbury, a village of the Catskill Mountain region of New York, April 16, 1850; he worked as a boy at farm labor, and at seventeen began school teaching to obtain funds to educate himself; he was graduated in 1877 at Yale College, and in 1879 at the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of LL. B.; graduating as a law student, he was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1879, and entered actively upon the practice of his profession, in which he became counsel in many cases of importance. His law firm is Keator & Johnson. He was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States in 1890. In public affairs he became active as a member of the Business Men's League in 1896, being their standard bearer in the hot contest for reform that took place; in recognition of his services in this work he was nominated for the Legislature and elected by a flattering majority; in the House he proved an earnest advocate of non-partisan measures and rose to a position of leadership; he was appointed attorney for the House to investigate the cause and effect of the fire which destroyed the State capitol. He is a member of various social and public charitable organizations, such as Methodist Episcopal Orphanage and Methodist Episcopal Hospital, and of the Masonic order, etc. Address, 218 West Walnut St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

KEECH, Rev. D. Hayes, A. B., B. D.:

Born at York, Pa., Dec. 5, 1867; son of John S. Keech, Esq., a prominent York County Justice of the Peace; educated in the public schools and the York County Academy, York Pa.; completed the classical course at the Moravian College and Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa., and was graduated from the Theological Department of this institution. On June 24, 1896, he married Elizabeth K., daughter of Alexander Cruickshank, of Bethlehem, Pa.; was ordained a Deacon, the first order of the ministry in the Moravian Church; installed as pastor of the Moravian Church at Coopersburg, Lehigh County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1896, where he is still serving his first charge. In February, 1902, he was elected a School Director in the Coopersburg District by the Republican Party to fill an unexpired term of one year; re-elected for a full term of three years. He is a member and Secretary of the Board of Directors of the Bath Silk Manufacturing Company since June, 1901; in May, 1903 he was ordained a Presbyter, the second order of the ministry in the Moravian Church. For a number of years he had been actively engaged in newspaper work. Address, Coopersburg, Pa.

KEECH, William Henry:

Merchant; born in Washington County, Pa., July 17, 1854; educated in the public schools, and, after some preliminary mer-

cantile service, engaged in business for himself, opening in 1879 upon Fourth Avenue, Pittsburg, the stores which he still controls. But his mercantile business has absorbed only a portion of his energy, and for years he has been closely identified with the street railway interests of Pittsburg, having taken a leading part in the construction and management of the various lines. He has been an officer in several of these lines, being a Director of the United Traction and the Second Avenue Traction Companies, and President of the Pleasant Valley and Federal Street lines. He is also prominent in financial matters, being a Director of the Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce and of the City Insurance Company. Mr. Keech married, in 1880, Miss Elizabeth Bruback, of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KEEFER, Charles F.:

President of the Chartiers Trust Company. Address, McKees' Rocks, Allegheny County, Pa.

KEELY, Robert Neff:

Physician; born in Pennsylvania; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1882; was surgeon to Lieutenant Peary's Arctic Expedition, 1891-1892. Author of "In Arctic Seas," and "Travels on the Mosquito Coast, Nicaragua," Member of Geological Society of Philadelphia and Archæological Society of University of Pennsylvania. Address, 128 South Twenty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KEEN, Gregory Bernard:

Curator and Secretary of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, March 3, 1844; son of Joseph Swift and Lucy Ann (Hutton) Keen; A. B., University of Pennsylvania, 1861; A. M., 1864; was graduated at Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Philadelphia and ordained Deacon of the Church in 1866; resigned this office and became a Catholic in 1868; during 1869 and 1870 he traveled in Europe. He attended lectures in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1870 and 1871; Professor of Mathematics in the Theological Seminary of St. Charles Barromeo at Overbrook, Pa., in 1871 and 1872, and for several years devoted himself to the study of Greek literature. He was Corresponding Secretary of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania from 1880 to 1898; librarian of the University of Pennsylvania, 1887-1897; librarian of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania from 1898 to 1903, when he became Curator of that society. As executor of Prof. Geo. Allen, LL. D., prepared a catalogue of his famous chess library, printed in 1878; edited the Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography in 1883 and 1884, contributing translations of various Dutch and Swedish manuscripts and pamphlets relating to the early Swedish colony on the Delaware, as well as a series of articles on "The Descendants of Joran Kyn, the Founder of Upland," his first American ancestor; wrote the chapters on "New Sweden" and "New Albion" in the "Narrative and Critical History of America," edited by Justin Winsor; prepared the "Catalogue of the Collection of Autographs Formed by Ferdinand Julius Drecr," privately printed in 1890-1893. He was a delegate to the Columbian Catholic Congress at Chicago in 1893; has been historiographer of the Alumni Society of the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania since 1890. Member of the Phi Beta Kappa fraternity, the American Philosophical Society, the American Catholic Historical Society, the Society of Colonial Wars, the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, the Society of the War of 1812, and registrar of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. He married in 1885 Stella Maria, daughter of John Marshall and Hanna Martina (Gunwalsen) Watson of New York. Address, 2320 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

KEEN, William Williams, M. D.:

Born in Philadelphia, Jan. 19, 1837; descendant on his father's side from Jöran Kyn, a Swede, who came to America with Governor Printz in 1642, and on his mother's side from the Budds of Somersetshire, England; he was graduated from the Central High School in 1853; Brown University in 1859, and Jefferson Medical College in 1862; he served for two years in the Civil War as a surgeon, being with Drs. Weir Mitchell and George R. Morehouse in the Turner's Lane Hospital for Diseases and Injuries of the Nervous System. After spending two years in European study (1864-1866), he settled in Philadelphia and began medical teaching, conducting courses in anatomy and surgery in the Philadelphia School of Anatomy; Professor of Artistic Anat-

omy in the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts from 1876 to 1889. Professor of Surgery in the Women's Medical College from 1884 to 1889, and has been Professor of Surgery in the Jefferson Medical College since 1889. Author and editor of several surgical text books, and of the history of the First Baptist Church of Philadelphia at its bi-Centennial in 1898; has written a large number of papers for various medical journals. In 1891 Brown University conferred upon him the degree of LL. D., and in 1903 the Northwestern University and the University of Toronto conferred the same degree. In 1898 he was President of the American Surgical Association; 1899, President of the American Medical Association; 1900 and 1901, President of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; 1903, President of the Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons; 1900, was made an honorary Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of London; he is also an honorary member of the German Surgical Society, the Clinical Society of London, the Surgical Society of Paris, and of the Belgian Surgical Society. Address, 1729 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

KEENAN, John Barclay:

Lawyer; born on Hong Kong Island, Oct. 15, 1859; eldest son of Gen. James Keenan, United States Consul, 1852-1862, and Elizabeth Barclay Keenan; educated at Greensburg public schools and Canonsburg, Pa., Academy; was graduated at Princeton, N. J., in class of 1880. He studied law with Hon. H. P. Laird at Greensburg, Pa.; admitted to Westmoreland County, Pa., bar, June, 1885. Elected Captain, Company I, Tenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in January, 1883; resigned, August, 1885; district delegate to Democratic National Convention, 1896; delegate at large from Pennsylvania to Kansas City Convention, 1900. Member of Democratic State Executive Committee, 1900-1904; presided at Pennsylvania Democratic State Conventions, 1896 and 1901; now practicing law at Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa. Address, Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa.

KEENAN, Thomas Johnston, Jr.:

Journalist; born in Pittsburg, Nov. 22, 1859; son of the late Thomas J. Keenan, who was a prominent member of the Allegheny County bar; on his mother's side (Sophia Latimer Gaskell) he comes from one of the oldest families in the State; his maternal ancestors came to America in 1664 with William Penn, from whose only surviving child, Gulielma Penn, the Gaskell family are descended. He was educated at the Western University of Pennsylvania; in 1880 he began his life's work as reporter on the Morning Times, and in less than three years was promoted to the editorship of that paper; in 1884 he organized a stock company to publish the Press, the first successful penny paper issued in Pittsburg; he was thoroughly identified with its success as editor in chief, President of the company, and one of its principal owners. He was one of the original members of the Pittsburg Press Club, and served in every official capacity in that prosperous organization; he organized and was President of the International League of Press Clubs, a body embracing more than 4,000 city newspaper men and women; he was its first President, and he has been Chairman of its Executive Committee continually since its organization, ten years ago; he is the American Director of the World's Bureau of Press Associations, having been honored in 1897 by being sent to Stockholm as the first American representative. As Secretary and Executive Commissioner of the Pennsylvania Commission for the great Atlanta Exposition of 1895, he prepared the splendid display made by his State, handling the finances so successfully that he was enabled to turn a balance of $7,000,000 back into the State Treasury when the commission wound up its affairs. He takes an active interest in charity, and through popular subscription raised a fund of nearly $40,000 for the erection of the Pittsburg Newsboys' Home, one of the finest institutions in the United States, of which he has been President for a number of years; he also erected, by same means, a handsome bronze monument to the memory of Stephen G. Foster. He was the organizer and first President of the Publishers' Press Association, and has been at the head of a number of important local and national business enterprises. He was an officer in the National Guards for a number of years, resigning a Lieutenant Colonelcy in a Pittsburg regiment to accept a position on the staff of Governor Stone; in 1889 he was unanimously elected President of the League of American Wheelmen, and

during his incumbency accomplished much for the benefit of the organization. In 1901 he retired from active newspaper work and disposed of his interest in the Press, since which time he has been extensively identified with a number of large financial enterprises. After the close of the Spanish-American War he became interested in the Isle of Pines, and purchased large tracts of land there; his holdings include the mountain known as Sierra Caballos, which contains the famous marble quarries which have attracted so much attention to the island for many years, and an old Spanish estate, known as Brazo Fuerte, which he has restored and improved and now occupies as a winter home. Upon the organization of the American Residents' Association he was elected President, and as such has secured many advantages for the residents of the island. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

KEENE, Walter B., M. D., D. O.:

Born in Providence, R. I., Nov. 20, 1867; ancestors were old-time New Englanders; educated in native city; studied medicine at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, also at College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York city; was graduated in medicine from Jefferson College in 1891, and practiced profession nine years in Philadelphia; in 1899 he took a post-graduate course in Philadelphia College of Osteopathy and graduated in 1900. He was Professor of Diagnosis, Symptomatology and Minor Surgery in above institution for two years; in 1904 he was elected Vice President of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy; he was the first President of the Alumni Association of Philadelphia College of Osteopathy and was re-elected in 1903. Member of the Philadelphia County and Pennsylvania State Societies; also of the American Osteopathic Association. Address, 5103 Hazel Ave., W. Philadelphia. Philadelphia, Pa.

KEESE, Francis S.:

Soldier; born in New York city, Dec. 25, 1841; great grandson of John Keese, who was an officer in the War for Independence and who was a member of the Order of the Cincinnati. He enlisted in the First New Jersey Infantry, May, 1861; appointed Sergeant, May 28, 1861; discharged to accept promotion, Aug. 30, 1862; Captain Company C, 128th New York Infantry, Sept. 4, 1862; promoted to Major, Sept. 15, 1863, and to Lieutenant Colonel, Nov. 29, 1864; brevetted Colonel, March 13, 1865, for services in the battle of Winchester, where he was wounded; mustered out Sept. 6, 1865; served with McClellan's army in the Peninsula campaign, with Banks in Louisiana, and with Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley. Member of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution, and of the Netherlands Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Union League, Philadelphia, Pa.

KEESEY, Horace:

President of the Farmers' National Bank. Address, York, Pa.

KEISER, Elmer E., M. D.:

Born Feb. 7, 1863, near Lewisburg, Union County, Pa.; educated at Bucknell Academy and Bucknell College; degrees A. B. and A. M.; was graduated in medicine at University of Pennsylvania in 1889; after taking special courses at the university located in Tacony, Philadelphia, where he has continued to practice profession. Physician to St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum, Old Ladies' Home, and on staff of Frankford Hospital; surgeon to several large industrial works. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. In 1890 he married Jeanie Deans of Revolutionary ancestry; they have two sons, Hubert Deans and Laurence Bolton. When a student he enlisted in Company A, Twelfth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; served five years; discharged as a non-commissioned officer; re-entered the service in 1903 as Captain of Company M, First Regiment Infantry. Address, 6931 Tulip St., Tacony, Philadelphia, Pa.

KEISER, James W., M. D.:

Born in Reading, Pa., Sept. 24, 1860; educated in the public schools; commenced the study of medicine at the age of sixteen; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882, and at once entered upon the practice of his profession in the city of Reading. He is Secretary of the Pathological Society of Berks County, and has acquired a reputation as a writer on medical and sanitary topics. Married Dr. Clara Shetter, who practices medicine with her husband as Dr. Clara Shetter Keiser. Address, Reading, Pa.

KEITH, Charles Penrose:

Author and lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 15, 1854; son of Washington and Anne Mathews (Penrose) Keith; was graduated (B. S.) from University of Pennsylvania in 1873; studied law with Judge Clement B. Penrose; librarian pro tem. of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania in 1876; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1877, and for ten years a clerk in Real Estate Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia; from 1889 to 1893 was chief clerk of the United States Appraiser's office; independent in politics. Author of "The Provincial Councillors of Pennsylvania Who Held Office Between 1733 and 1776, and Those Earlier Councillors Who Were Some Time Chief Magistrates of the Province, and Their Descendants," Philadelphia, 1883; "The Ancestry of Benjamin Harrison, President of the United States of America, and Notes on Families Related," 1893; also part of the general history in "Pennsylvania, Colonial and Federal." Married, Dec. 18, 1883, Elizabeth Harvey Wister, daughter of Louis Wister of Montgomery County. Address, 321 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELLER, E. E.:

Vice President of the Westinghouse Machine Company; Vice President of the Pittsburg Meter Company; Director in the Security Investment Company; Director in Westinghouse Foundry Company (all Westinghouse interests); born in New York city; educated in Rochester, N. Y. He became Superintendent for a prominent Rochester manufacturing company, and in January, 1888, went to Pittsburg; he was engaged in the construction force of an affiliated Westinghouse company; his first work brought him to the company's notice; in April of same year he was placed in charge of all the company's Pittshurg work, and in October was made manager of their Chicago office; this position he held until he became electrical engineer of the Department of Electricity at the World's Fair; he resigned this to assume management of the Westinghouse lighting contract at the fair; in this work he was so successful that he was asked to become Vice President of the Westinghouse Machine Company. He is an auto enthusiast, and has made long tours through Pennsylvania and New York. He was President of the Pittshurg Amateur Photographic Society and is an enthusiastic amateur photographer. Address, East Pittsburg, Pa.

KELLEY, John Goshorn:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, 1861; Corporal, April 27, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 9, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel Seventh West Virginia Infantry, Sept. 17, 1861; honorably discharged, Sept. 10, 1862; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

KELLEY, Joseph Morgan:

Major United States Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; private, Company G, Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to Aug. 8, 1861; First Lieutenant Sixty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 26, 1861; honorably mustered out, March 4, 1863; First Lieutenant, March 8, 1864; Captain, April 3, 1865; honorably mustered out, Nov. 20, 1865; First Lieutenant Thirty-eighth Infantry, March 7, 1867; assigned to Tenth Cavalry, Dec. 15, 1870; Captain, April 15, 1875; Major, April 15, 1893; retired, Oct. 24, 1898. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, St. Louis Club, St. Louis, Mo.

KELLY, A. B.:

Banker; son of James D. and Sarah Bennett Kelly, natives of County Down, Ireland; born in Pittsburg, Pa., in January, 1837; was reared in his native city; educated in the public schools and Washington and Jefferson College, being a graduate of the latter institution. He began a business career as an operator in the Venango oil field; from 1861 to 1866 he manufactured tight oil barrels hy machinery in Tionesta, Pa.; he then became an oil producer and lumberman. In 1872 he became a member of the firm of May, Park & Co., bankers, of Tionesta, and was cashier of the bank from its organization till it was merged into the Forest County National Bank in 1896; he has continued as cashier under the new organization. On April 28, 1863, he married Frances Augusta, daughter of H. Huntingdon and Frances A. Thatcher May of Tionesta. Mr. and Mrs. Kelly are members of the Presbyterian Church, he having heen a ruling elder for more than thirty years and Superintendent of the Sahbath School for more than twenty-five years. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

KELLY, A. O. J., M. D.:
Born in Philadelphia, June 13, 1870; received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from La Salle College, Philadelphia, and the degree M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1891; pursued post-graduate studies in clinical medicine and pathology abroad, 1892-1894, and in 1897; has been connected with the University of Pennsylvania since 1894, and is now Associate in Medicine and Assistant Physician to the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania; also Clinical Professor of Pathology in the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, Pathologist to the German Hospital of Philadelphia, and physician to St. Agnes' Hospital, Philadelphia; since 1900 has been Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine in the University of Vermont. Member of the Association of American Physicians and editor of the International Clinics. Address, 1911 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELLY, Henry Kuhl:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant 118th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 20, 1862; Captain, Oct. 27, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, Jan. 30, 1865; elected Jan. 5, 1881. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELLY, James Huntington:
Teller of Forest County National Bank; son of Archibald Bennett and Augusta May Kelly; born in Forest County, Oct. 11, 1869; educated in the Tionesta schools and at Fremont Seminary, Norristown, Pa. In 1884 he became a bookkeeper for May, Park & Co., bankers, Tionesta. Upon the organization of the Forest County National Bank, in 1896, was made director of the firm and appointed teller. On Oct. 14, 1895, was married to Miss Margaret McCollum Robinson, a daughter of George Williams Robinson, of Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

KELLY, John G.:
President of the Braddock National Bank. Address, Braddock, Allegheny County, Pa.

KELLY, John M.:
Lawyer; born in Owego, Tioga County, N. Y., June 24, 1861. His parents removed to a farm in Susquehanna County, Pa., in 1866, and the boy's time was spent between farm work and school studies, which were followed by several terms as teacher and an apprenticeship to the carpenter's trade, at which he worked for some time. In 1881 he became a law student in the office of McCollum & Watson, at Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the Susquehanna County bar in 1884. He formed a partnership with E. L. Blakeslee, an attorney of large reputation in criminal law, and was associated with him in many important cases. Mr. Kelly has devoted himself especially to this branch of practice and has won much reputation for ability in criminal cases. A Democrat in political faith, he has taken an active part in local politics and was delegate to the State Convention in 1896. In 1893 he organized the Montrose Gun Club, for the protection of fish and game, and was elected its President. He was appointed to the State Sportmen's Association on the committee to draft new laws for game protection. Address, Montrose, Pa.

KELLY, John P.:
Jurist; born in Oliphant, Luzerne (now Lackawanna) County, Jan. 30, 1862. His education was obtained in the public schools; graduated from the Scranton High School in 1879. He subsequently read law in the office of John B. Collins, and was admitted to the Lackawanna bar in 1883. His early practice was as assistant in the office of Hon. John F. Connelly, then District Attorney, and in 1888 he entered into partnership with Joseph O'Brien, under the firm name of O'Brien & Kelly. This partnership continued till April, 1900, when Mr. Kelly was appointed by Governor Stone additional Law Judge; in the fall of 1901 he was elected to the Judgship for a term of ten years. Judge Kelly is an active Democrat and in 1888 was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature. He served for one term, and in 1891 was elected District Attorney for Lackawanna County. Address, Scranton, Pa.

KELLY, Samuel P.:
Rector Barnabas Church, Sixty-fifth and Girard Ave., Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 21, 1840; graduated at Princeton University and Philadelphia Divinity School; served during Civil War in First New Jersey Volunteers, and 196th Pennsylvania Volunteers (Veteran Regiment). Rector in dioceses of Pennsyl-

vania, Pittsburg, Central Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and the missionary jurisdiction of Nevada and Arizona, and St. Luke's American chapel in the Latin Quarter, Paris. Also, State Superintendent of Public Instruction in Nevada; Commissioner Deaf, Dumb and Blind; Secretary and Director State Orphans' Home. Served as reporter on several Philadelphia and San Francisco papers; city editor Oakland Evening Tribune, California. Author: "Christmas and Easter in Story and Song." and assisted in publication of selections from the "Book of Common Prayer (in Braille) for the Blind." Vice President of The Society for the Promotion of Church Work Among the Blind and Grand Chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania. F. and A. M. Address, 501 North Sixty-fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELLY, William A.:

Superintendent of schools; born in Treverton, Northumberland County, Pa., Aug. 27, 1867. A State Normal graduate; began teaching in 1888; is now Superintendent of Schools at Archbald, Pa.; interested in music. Address, Archibald, Pa.

KELLOGG, Josiah Holcomb:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1855; Brevet Lieutenant First Dragoons, July 1, 1860; Second Lieutenant, Jan. 8, 1861; First Lieutenant, May 13, 1861; First Cavalry, Aug. 3, 1861; Regimental Adjutant Jan. 13 to May 20, 1862; Captain May 20, 1862; Colonel Seventeenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Nov. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out of volunteer service Dec. 17, 1864; retired Feb. 6, 1865; brevetted Major July 3, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, Ouachita, Arkadelphia, Ark.

KELSEY, Albert:

Architect; born in St. Louis, Mo., on April 26, 1870, his father being A. Warren Kelsey, a scholar and writer. His mother was Miss Jannette Garr Washburn. Albert Kelsey is the oldest grandson of the late Major Gen. C. C. Washburn, and, consequently, a grandnephew of the other famous Washburn brothers. Much of his education was obtained abroad. His architectural ability was tested and developed by constant work in the T-Square Club competitions, where he was a frequent prize-winner. After having won the highest average for one year's work, he was elected from office to office until he became President of the club. He won the Fourth Traveling Scholarship in Architecture of the University of Pennsylvania, and traveled extensively. While his duties as an architect occupy most of his time, he finds opportunities to take part in many municipal conferences, and is recognized as an authority. Mr. Kelsey, at the Cleveland Convention, in June, 1899, was elected President of the Architectural League of America. He was also a delegate to the Fourth International Congress of Architects, in Brussels, in 1897. As Chairman of the Committee of Experts of the Art Federation of Philadelphia he has long been identified with the movement which has just culminated in the enactment of legislation insuring the immediate construction of a parkway from the public buildings to Fairmount Park. Mr. Kelsey is architect for the reorganizing and rebuilding of Chautauqua, N. Y. In 1903, as an officer of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition Company, he was sent abroad to study the Dresden Municipal Exposition. He is now in charge of the Division of Municipal Improvement at the World's Fair, and architect of three buildnigs on the fair grounds. As the founder and editor of The Architectural Annual he vigorously denounces unprofcssional methods, and is a staunch upholder of the progressive, broad-minded architect. His wife was formerly Miss Henrietta Latitia Allis, of New York. Address, 931 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELSEY, Oliver S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clinton County; born in Erie, Erie County, Pa., Aug. 9, 1855; educated in the public schools; served as page in the House of Representatives, at Harrisburg, in 1870 and 1871; was clerk in the General Superintendent's office of the Philadelphia and Erie Division, Pennsylvania Railroad, at Erie and Williamsport, from 1871 to 1881, when he was transferred to the office of Superintendent of Transportation, at Philadelphia, which position he resigned in 1882; is a member of the firm of Foresman & Kelsey, jobbers of feed and grain, from 1884 to date, and is manager of the Foresman & Kelsey Milling Company, at Flemington, since 1891; served five years in the National Guard; was Chairman of the Clinton County Republican Committee in 1898 and 1899; served as Burgess of

South Williamsport twice, and was the first Burgess of Flemington; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Flemington, Pa.

KELTON, Allen C.:

Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania. Commissioned as Second Lieutenant, March 31, 1869; First Lieutenant, 1874; Captain, June 18, 1890; served throughout the Spanish-American War. Colonel Dec. 27, 1903; Commanding Marines at Navy Yard, Boston. Address, Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.

KEMMERER, M. S.:

President of the Mauch Chunk National Bank. Address, Mauch Chunk, Carbon County, Pa.

KEMP, Agnes:

Physician, reformer; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 4, 1823; educated at the Harrisburg Seminary; was graduated at Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, 1879. Was first woman member of Medical Society of Dauphin County, Pa.; practiced medicine six years; then traveled abroad nearly four years. Prominent in Woman's Christian Temperance Union; active in woman suffrage, social purity and other reform movements; also active in anti-slavery work. Selected by National Peace Convention, in 1898, as delegate to International Peace Congress, Lisbon, Portugal. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

KEMP, C. H.:

Banker; born in Fayette County, Pa., July 29, 1839; educated in the county schools of Fayette and Somerset Counties of Pennsylvania. Served as a private soldier in the Civil War three years, and as a civilian until the close of the war. For many years Trustee of the First Presbyterian Church of Kane, Pa.; served in the Borough Council of Kane, Pa.; Director in the Kane Window Glass Company, Kane Flint Bottle Company, Temple Theater Company, and the Y. M. C. A. Building Company. Married Annie J. Pinkerton, of Philadelphia, Dec. 19, 1876. Manager of the Bolton Hotel, Harrisburg, Pa., for eight years; Washington Hotel, Philadelphia, during the Centennial; one season at the Columbia Hotel, Cape May, N. J.; proprietor of the Thomson House, Kane, Pa.; Willard Hotel and the Lowry Hotel, Butler, Pa. Has been a Director in the First National Bank of Kane from the time it started eight years ago, and served two years as cashier; served one year as Vice President, and has been President for the last two years. Address, Kane, McKean County, Pa.

KEMP, Ellwood Leitheiser:

Clergyman, educator; born in Hamburg, Berks County, Pa., Jan. 31, 1857; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1881, and studied divinity. Ordained a clergyman of the Reformed Church in the United States; Professor of Ancient Languages, 1881-1886; Psychology and Pedagogy, 1886-1888; Keystone State Normal School, Pa.; President Wichita University, Kansas, 1888-1891; President Palatinate College, Pa., 1891-1893; Vice President 1893-1902; principal since July, 1902, East Stroudsburg State Normal School. Principal faculty Pocono Pines Chautauqua Assembly, Pa. Author of "Idyl of the War," and other poems, 1882, "History of Education," 1902. Address, East Stroudsburg, Pa.

KENDIG, Daniel:

Chaplain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from Washington Territory. Graduate University of Pennsylvania in class of 1844. Rector of St. Paul's Church, Chester. Chaplain posts of Fort Steilacoom, Washington Territory, and Presidio San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 13, 1859 to May 27, 1867; Post Chaplain April 3, 1867; retired Nov. 10, 1888. Address, 1932 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KENNARD, Joseph Spencer:

Lawyer, author; born in Bridgeton, N. J., 1859; educated Colgate University, Columbia University Law School, Chicago University, Sorbonne, Paris; R. Instituto di Belle Arte, Florence (A. M., LL. B., Ph. D. and D. C. L.); married in 1889, Isabelle D. Brandreth. Chiefly practiced corporation and railroad law before United States Supreme Court and Supreme Courts of New York, Pennsylvania, and Illinois, and in Europe in cases of international law. An amateur artist, his paintings have received honorable mention in Europe and America. Has several times been juror of awards on paintings; Commissioner to Paris Exposition, 1900; member of many learned societies and clubs in Europe and America; hereditary member Society of Sons of the Revolution, of Society of Colonial Wars, etc. Author of "Alaska Legends and To-

tems," "The Friar in Fiction," "The Fanfara of the Bersigilari," "Studi-Dantesehi," "Memmo—One of the People," "Fallen God," "A Liberal Education," "De Deo Lapso Commentarius," etc., "Some Early Printers and Their Colophons," "Romancieri Italiani d'Oggi," etc. Address, Union League Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

KENNEDY, Hugh:

Director and Manager of the furnace department of the American Steel Hoop Company; born July 24, 1856, in Poland Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, and worked upon his father's farm, which was one of the finest stoek farms in Mahoning County, and attended the District School at Poland Center. In the spring of 1880, Mr. Kennedy accepted a position with the Carnegie Steel Company, at Braddock, Pa., as assistant to his brother Julian, who was at that time Superintendent in charge of construction and operation of blast furnaces at the Edgar Thomson Steel Works. He was appointed Jan. 1, 1881, Superintendent of the Isabella Furnaces at Etna, Pa., and continued with them as Superintendent and General Manager until April, 1899. Since that time, Mr. Kennedy has been Manager of the furnace department of the American Steel Hoop Company, which purchased the Isabella Furnace Company's property. He has recently been elected a Direetor of the American Steel Hoop Company. Mr. Kennedy is Vice President of the Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, of Sharpsburg, Pa.; President of the Sharpsburg and Etna Young Men's Christian Association, Sharpsburg, Pa., and a member of the Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Workhouse, the Board of Trustees of the Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., and the U. P. Board of Publication, Pittsburg, Pa. He is also a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers. Address, Sharpsburg, Pa.

KENNEDY, John M.:

Jurist; born in Oxford, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 19, 1833; was graduated from Jefferson College in 1855, and read law at Booneville, Mo., under William Douglas and Judge George W. Miller. He was admitted to the bar in Booneville in 1863, but removed the following year to Pittsburg, where he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. Here he practieed actively and successfully till 1891, when the Governor appointed him President Judge of the Pittsburg Court of Common Pleas number three. In November of the same year Mr. Kennedy was elected President Judge for a full ten years' term, and was re-elected in 1901 for a seeond term, which he is now serving. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KENNEDY, Julian:

Mechanical engineer and inventor; born in Poland, Mahoning County, Ohio, March 15, 1852; educated Poland Union Seminary; was graduated from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1875, receiving the degree of A. M., 1900; married Nov. 14, 1858, Jennie Eliza Brennerman. Before going to Yale was draughtsman, under his father, in the construction of the Struthers Iron Co., where he was employed for three years; was Superintendent of the blast furnaces, 1876-1885, at Briar Hill Iron Co.'s works, Struthers Iron Co.'s works, Morse Bridge Works, Edgar Thomson Steel Works and at the Luey furnaces; General Superintendent for Carnegie, Phipps & Co., with headquarters at Homestead, 1885-1888; Chief Engineer Latrobe Steel Works, 1888; sinee 1890 General Consulting and Contraeting Engineer; has been connected with important steel plants in the United States and Europe. Has many patents in connection with improvements and devices for manufacturing iron and steel. Member Engineers' Society, Western Pennsylvania; American Institute of Mining Engineers, British Iron and Steel Institute, Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce, Pa., and New York Chamber of Commerce. Member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, and of the Engineers' Club of New York. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KENNEDY, Reid:

President of the Monongahela Trust Company of Homestead. Address, Homestead, Allegheny County, Pa.

KENNEDY, Robert Morris:

Surgeon United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet, May 21, 1865. Resigned, May 26, 1887. Assistant Surgeon, June 18, 1890. Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 18, 1893. Surgeon, Oct. 29, 1901; Coast Survey steamer Baehe, 1892; Marion, 1893; Coast Survey steamer Patterson, 1894; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1897; Bennington, 1898-1901; receiving ship Franklin, 1901, Dixie, Aug. 12, 1903. Address, eare Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KENNEDY, Thomas W.:
Superintendent of the American Steel Hoop Company's furnaces; born Dec. 25, 1869, in Poland Township, Mahoning Co., Ohio. He lived and worked on his father's farm, attending public school at Poland Centre. Later went to Poland Union Seminary, and in 1891 graduated from Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa. In 1892, he secured a position as chemist at Isabella Furnace Co., Etna, Pa. In this company employ he has occupied successively the positions as chemist, Assistant Superintendent, now being employed at the same plant as Superintendent of furnaces, American Steel Hoop Co. Address, Youngstown, Ohio.

KENNEDY, Walter:
Consulting engineer; born in Poland, Ohio, in 1861; attended the same school as did President McKinley and early became apprenticed to the blast furnace building business as workman. His first position was with the Carnegie Steel Co., and here he made a thorough study of chemistry and at the different plants held various positions of trust and for three years was Superintendent of the Lucy furnaces. In 1889, he became connected with the Moorehead-McClain Co., later Manager of the Jefferson Iron Co., Steubenville, Ohio, and in 1891 was made Superintendent of the Buffalo Furnace Co., owned by M. A. Hanna & Co. In 1897 he was engaged to do railroad work in China, and later was employed by the Chinese Government and was appointed First Secretary of the Chinese Imperial Railway, and Technical Director and General Manager of the iron and steel works at Han Yang. Returning to this country he took up his work and has gained prominence in this line of business. Address, 611 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KENT, Jacob Ford:
Brigadier General United States Army, retired; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September, 1836; educated there and graduated from United States Military Academy, 1861; commissioned Lieutenant Third Infantry, 1861. He served as Lieutenant Colonel Inspector General, 1863-1865; on staff of Gen. John Sedgwick, Sixth Army Corps; promoted Captain, 1864; Major Fourth Infantry, 1885; Lieutenant Colonel Eighteenth Infantry, 1891; Colonel Twenty-fourth Infantry, 1895; Brigadier General Volunteers, May, 1898; Commander of First Division Fifth Corps under Gen. Shafter in expedition to Cuba; Major General Volunteers, July, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Nov. 30, 1898; Brigadier General United States Army, October, 1898; Brevet Major May 3, 1863, for gallantry and meritorious service in battle of Marye's Heights, Va.; Brevet Lieutenant Colonel May 12, 1864, for gallantry and meritorious service in battle of Spottsylvania, Va., and Colonel Volunteers Oct. 19, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service during the campaign before Richmond, Va.; retired from active service Oct. 15, 1898. Address, Watervliet Arsenal, West Troy, N. Y.

KENT, Henry Thomas:
Manufacturer; born in Upper Darby, Delaware County, Pa., Nov. 4, 1854; was educated in private schools of Philadelphia; entered Cornell University September, 1871; after leaving college entered his father's woolen mills, and after his death, succeeded to the management of the business. Contracts largely with the Government for woolen supplies. President First National Bank, Clifton Heights, Pa; President and Treasurer Thomas Kent Manufacturing Co., Clifton Heights, Pa., President and Treasurer Columbia Worsted Co., Wallingford, Pa.; President Bedford Mills Co., Bedford City, Va. Republican in politics. Married, October 1, 1885, Louise Leonard, of Bridgewater, Mass. Member of the Union League, Philadelphia; Historical Society of Pennsylvania; Society of Mayflower Descendants, Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, New England Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Clifton Heights, Pa.

KEPHART, Samuel Alexander:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy June 16, 1888; Additional Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 11, 1892; Second Lieutenant Fourtth Artillery, Nov. 28, 1892; First Lieutenant March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901; Captain July 1, 1901. Address, Fort Warren, Mass.

KEPLER, J. Will:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Centre County; born in Petroleum Center, Venango County, Pa., Aug. 7, 1873; educated in the public schools of Tionesta, Forest County, Pa., and was graduated from Chamberlain's Institute, Randolph, N. Y.; was

editor of the Forest National Democrat, of Tionesta; moved to Pine Grove Mills in 1891, where he now resides, and has been engaged in agricultural pursuits ever since; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pine Grove Mills, Pa.

KEPPEL, Henry:
President of the National Bank of Corry. Address, Corry, Erie County, Pa.

KERN, William M., M. D.:
Born June 20, 1821, in Hamburg, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the Pottsville Academy, Dickinson College, and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated as M. D., class of 1847. He entered the army after McClellan retired from before Richmond as Assistant Surgeon, but his health becoming impaired, he returned to Pittsburg and resumed practice; April 1, 1880, removed to Philadelphia and retired from the practice of medicine. He is a member of the Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, 63 West Sharpnack, Germantown, Pa.

KERR, Albert B.:
Attorney and Counselor at Law; born March 17, 1875, in Clearfield, Pa.; was graduated from Yale University with the class of 1897; was graduated from the New York Law School in 1899, and since then has practiced law at No. 30 Broad street, in that city. Is a member of the Yale and Manhattan Clubs, and of the New York City Bar Association. Is the son of James Kerr, formerly a member of Congress from Pennsylvania. Address, 30 Broad St., New York City.

KERR, A. H.:
President of the Burgettstown Trust Company. Address, Burgettsown, Washingon County, Pa.

KERR, Edward F.:
Lawyer; born in West Providence Township, Bedford County, Pa., Feb. 15, 1841; educated at Allegheny Seminary and Franklin High School; studied law in the office of Cessna & Shannon, of Bedford, Pa.; was admitted to the bar Feb. 15, 1865. Soon after his admission he was appointed County Attorney, and in February, 1867, was appointed District Attorney for Bedford County to fill a vacancy. He was elected to this office in November, 1867, and re-elected in 1870, serving nearly seven years. In 1878 he was appointed Corporation Clerk by William P. Scheel, Auditor General of Pennsylvania, and held that office till May, 1881. Mr. Kerr is also President of the First National Bank of Bedford. Address, Bedford, Pa.

KERR, John H.:
Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Dec. 12, 1842. He attended the public schools and in 1860 was graduated from the Pittsburg High School. He served during the Civil War in the 155th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. June 6, 1867, he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. He was a member of the Legislature 1870-1871. He is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic. Address, 450 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KESSLER, George:
President of the Integrity Title Insurance, Trust and Safe Deposit Company of Philadelphia. Address, Fourth and Green Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

KESSLER, Jacob:
Hat manufacturer; born at Rhelms, Bavaria, Germany, Sept. 27, 1832; educated in the schools of his native city; came to America in July, 1854, landing at New York; located at once in Reading, Pa., and obtained employment in a hat factory, learning the business of making wool and felt hats; engaged in business in 1869 in Reading; located at Mohnsville in 1871, where he entered a factory and is still in business. Having admitted his son and son-in-law into partnership, the firm is now Jacob C. Kessler & Co. He married Christian Schell, of Reading, March 26, 1857. Address, Mohnsville, Pa.

KEYSER, Charles Shearer:
Lawyer, author; born in Philadelphia, June 18, 1825; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1845, with the degree of A. M.; studied law (LL. D. conferred by Archbishop Wood); identified with the establishmnet of Fairmount Park and the preservation of Independence Hall; in legal practice since 1848; member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Academy of Fine Arts, Grand Army of the Republic, Netherlands Society. Author of "Fairmount Park," "Life of William H. English," "Penn's Treaty," "Excommunication of Dr. McGlynn." "The Keyser Family,' "Menden Armais—the Man of the New Race," "Independenee Hall," 1895; "The "Lib-

erty Bell," etc. Address, 524 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KEYSER, William H.:

Legislator and book dealer; born May 19, 1855, in Philadelphia, old District of Spring Garden; received a public school education; learned mercantile business, and is at present a wholesale dealer in school books; member House of Representatives, sessions of 1885, 1887, 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897 and 1899; re-elected in November, 1900, and served until January 28, 1901, when he resigned to accept the nomination for Senator; was elected to the Senate Feb. 19, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Francis A. Osbourn. Address, 1231 Filbert St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KHUEN, Richard, Jr.:

Civil Engineer, born at Saginaw, Mich., July 27, 1865; educated at the University of Michigan; practiced civil engineering, 1887-1891; assistant engineer Erie Railway, 1891-1892; first assistant engineer Philadelphia, 1893; held a similar position with the Pencoyd Iron Works, 1893-1900; chief engineer Pittsburg district, American Bridge Company since 1901. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Society Civil Engineers, Philadelphia, and is also a member of the Engineers and Pencoyd clubs. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KIEFFER, Henry Martyn:

Clergyman, author; born at Mifflinburg, Pa., Oct. 5, 1845; son of Rev. Ephraim Kieffer and Eleanor Spangler; taught country school (Kleckners) at the age of 15; enlisted as drummer boy in Company D, 150th Pennsylvania Volunteers ("Bucktails") in his sixteenth year, 1862. Present at the battles of Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Spottsylvania, and all the great battles of the Army of the Potomac to the end of the Civil War. Mustered out with regiment, Elmira, N. Y., July, 1865; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., 1870, with first honors, and with the highest grade ever made in the history of the college; graduated Theological Seminary Reformed Church in the United States, Lancaster, Pa., Sept., 1873. Married Mary Elizabeth Miley, of Lancaster, Pa., September, 1873; pastor of Church of the Ascension, Norristown, Pa., 1873-1884. Chaplain, Sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, 1879-1884. Pastor First Reformed Church, Easton, Pa., 1884-1904. Author of "The Recollections of a Drummer Boy," also "College Chapel Sermons"; joint editor of "The Hymnal of the Reformed Church." Author of "Old Sullivan Road," "First Settlers of the Forks of the Delaware," 1903. Now a clergyman of the Episcopal Church. Address, Easton, Pa.

KILBURN, William:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from California. Midshipman, Dec. 5, 1865; was graduated June 4, 1869; Ensign July 13, 1871; Master Dec. 18, 1874; Lieutenant Oct. 12, 1881; Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1899; retired as a Commander June 3, 1900. Address, The Meadows, Alexandria, Va.

KILLIAN, A. Alvin, A. M., Ph. D.:

Superintendent of Schools; son of Henry and Elizabeth (neé Uhler) Killian; born Feb. 18, 1872, on a farm in North Cornwall, Pa., of German descent. Paternal ancestors followed agricultural pursuits mainly. Maternal ancestors fought in the Revolutionary War, War of 1812, and in the Civil War; educated in public schools of native country and Annvill Local Normal school; began teaching at age of fifteen. Entered Muhlenberg College 1891. Member of Enterprise Society; was graduated from Classical Course, A. B. degree, 1895; A. M. 1898; was principal Path Valley Academy, Airy View Academy and served as principal of Middleburg schools, Watsontown schools; Superintendent and principal of the Lansford schools. Married Sarah A., daughter of Adam and Mary Houch, Feb. 18, 1897. Member of Watsontown Lodge No. 619, I. O. O. F., Past Chief Patriarch of Watsontown Encampment, I. O. O. F. No. 294, and of Milton Canton, Patriarchs Militant I. O. O. F. He is a member of Middleburg Lodge No. 619, F. and A. M. Address, Lansford, Pa.

KILLINGER, Charles H.:

Attorney at law; born Sept. 15, 1852, at Lebanon, Pa.; son of late Hon. John W. Killinger; Republican. Attended preparatory department of Mercerburg College; two years at Franklin and Marshall College; graduated at Yale University, Sheffield Scientific School, 1874; studied law, at University of Pennsylvania; admitted to Lebanon County bar 1877; since then has been actively engaged in practice of

profession; is local attorney for Philadelphia & Reading Railway Co.; and counsel for Lebanon Gas Co., Lebanon Chain Works, Lebanon Steam Co., Washington Fire Insurance Co. Is President of Valley National Bank of Lebanon; and Vice President of the Good Samaritan Hospital. Member of Masonic bodies; Mt. Lebanon Lodge No. 226, A. Y. M.; P. H. P. of Weidel Chapter, No. 197, R. A. M.; P. E. C. of Hermit Commandery No. 24, K. T. In 1879 married Matilda K., daughter of John W. Mish. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

KILLINGER, John W.:

Ex-Congressman; born in Lebanon County, Pa., in 1825; studied law and was admitted to the bar at the age of twenty-one. Soon after his admission to the bar he was elected District Attorney. He was elected to the Pennsylvania House in 1850, and to the State Senate at the end of his term. In 1858 he was elected to the United States House of Representatives, and again in 1860. Ten years later, in 1870, and again in 1872, he was returned for Schuylkill and Lebanon Counties, and in 1876 and 1878 for his old district, composed of Dauphin, Lebanon and Northumberland Counties, serving in all twelve years in the National House. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

KILPATRICK, W. H.:

Secretary of the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania; born at Philadelphia, July 5, 1870, and began his insurance career in the office of Creth & Sullivan, of that city. In January, 1893, entered the service of the firm of Thomas C. Foster, and remained there until 1897, when he was appointed special agent for the American Fire of Philadelphia. Two years later he became special agent of the North British and Mercantile, and in November, 1899, he was appointed special agent of the Manchester and American of New York for the middle department. He was elected to his present position on the reorganization of the company in 1903. Address, 136 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KIMBALL, George Peabody:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain's Clerk United States Navy Feb. 4, 1862; resigned April 21, 1862. Private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 10, 1862; discharged to accept promotion Dec. 9, 1862. Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery Feb. 11, 1863; First Lieutenant March 9, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged April 4, 1865. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, The Sherwood, Philadelphia, Pa.

KIMBLE, Frank P.:

Lawyer; born in Palmyra Township, Pike County, Pa., Oct. 17, 1852; educated in public schools, by private instruction, and at Mansfield State Normal School, 1876. Was principal of the schools at Milford, Delaware, and of the Wayne County Normal, at Prompton. Read law with C. S. Minor, Honesdale, Pa.; admitted to the bar March, 1886; admitted to practice in State Supreme Court in 1888. Is now serving fourth term as School Director in Honesdale; elected to Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1891. In politics is a Democrat, and fraternally is a Mason and belongs to the Royal Arcanum. Is a successful lawyer and active politician. Member of the Baptist Church. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

KIMMELL, Harry:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed from Pennsylvania. Entered Naval Academy, Sept. 28, 1874; was graduated, June 4, 1880; Ranger, Northern Pacific Station, 1880-1883; Alert, Asiatic Station, 1883; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1884-1886; Michigan, Northwestern Lakes, 1887-1888; Blake, 1889-1892. Promoted Ensign, Dec. 19, 1882. Promoted Lieutenant (junior grade), 1890; Hydrographic Office, March, 1892, to September, 1893; receiving-ship Franklin, January, 1894. Promoted Lieutenant, July 31, 1894; Alliance, training-ship, 1895; Monterey, Pacific Station, 1896-1898; Naval Academy, Sept. 1, 1899, to 1901. Promoted Lieutenant Commander, May 12, 1901; Torpedo Station, June to August, 1901. Indiana, September, 1901, to December, 1903, as navigator and executive officer; Ordnance Department, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., April, 1904. Address, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

KINCAID, Gerry T.:

Attorney at law; born at Beaver Dam, Erie County, Pa., June 10, 1876; was graduated at the Corry High School, 1894, and at the Allegheny College, Meadville, in 1897; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1900, has since been practicing law at Corry, Pa. Has an extensive law practice and has taken an active interest in Republican politics. Address, Corry, Pa.

KINDLEBERGER, Charles P.:
Surgeon United States Navy; born in California; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon July 9, 1894; Passed Assistant Surgeon July 9, 1897; Surgeon March 3, 1903. Independence Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., since July 28, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

KING, Basil R.:
Clergyman; born at Millport, Ohio, Dec. 26, 1861; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1888; was graduated from the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1891; was called to the churches of Sugar Hill, Mayville, and Richardsville, 1891; Callensburg and Concord, 1894; Stoneboro and Fairfield, 1898, where he is serving at the present time. Married Ina B. McCullough, Uhrichsville, Ohio, Sept. 15, 1898. Address, Stoneboro, Pa.

KING, Charles F.:
President of the Union Safe Deposit Bank of Pottsville. Address, Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa.

KING, Guy:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engr. James W. King, U. S. N. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, Art Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

KING, Henry Holdship:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry Feb. 11, 1862; First Lieutenant July 8, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged for promotion Nov. 12, 1862. Captain and Assistant Adjutant General of United States Volunteers Oct. 20, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Dec. 10, 1862. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KING, James Marcus:
Clergyman; Secretary of the Methodist Episcopal Board of Church Extension since May, 1899; born Girard, Pa., 1839; was graduated Wesleyan University; was Professor Natural Science, Collegiate Institute, Ft. Edward, N. Y., six years; joined Troy Conference, 1868; transferred to New York Conference, 1873; since then has been pastor of Washington Square, St. James, 18th St., Park Av., St. John's and Union M. E. Churches, New York; Secretary Society for Protection of American Institutions. Address, 1026 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KING, James W.:
Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Maryland, and appointed from that State, Sept. 2, 1844, as Third Assistant Engineer; served in all the first small steamers owned by the Navy, the Fulton, original steamer, excepted; he was attached to the Mississippi in 1846-1847, during the war with Mexico, and participated in the capture of all the towns on the Mexican coast taken by the Navy, except one; having passed the three succeeding examinations, and served through the three grades of Assistant, he was, in 1852, promoted to Chief Engineer, and soon thereafter appointed, under a law of Congress, Inspector of Ocean Steamers at the port of New York, hulls, machinery, boats and equipments of the Collins and Law lines, carrying the United States mails; served continually during entire Civil War; Chief Engineer King was one of, if not the first officer of the navy, to advocate and take a decided stand in favor of iron and steel for the hulls of United States naval vessels, in opposition to the views of the senior constructors and many other officers, as may be seen by reference to his various official reports, embracing facts and figures, showing the advantage of iron and steel over wood as materials for shipbuilding. Special attention of the Navy Department was called to the subject in his reports as Chief of Bureau, 1871-1872, and overwhelming proof was produced in his report on "European Ships of War," 1878; also in his work, "The War Ships and Navies of the World." These publications, together with his descriptions of the various new types of foreign war ships and casements on our obsolete types of wooden vessels, had influence in showing the necessity of building a new fleet of modern ships commensurate with the wealth, extent and dignity of the country, and of types having no superiors in speed or power of offence and defence. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 3231 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

KING, Josiah Holdship:
Captain United States Army; born in Erie, Pa., March 21, 1850, and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military

Academy July 1, 1871 to June 28, 1873; Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry Aug. 15, 1876; First Lieutenant May 23, 1883; retired with rank of Captain April 20, 1891. Graduated from U. S. Infantry and Cavalry College July 1, 1883; graduate Cleveland Homeopathic Medical College with degree of M. D. April 9, 1902. Practising physician. Address, 315 Wade Park Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

KING, Willis L.:

Vice President of the Jones and Laughlin Steel Company, of Pittsburg; son of Hugh D. King, one of the early bankers and brokers of Pittsburg. Educated in the Pittsburg public schools and at the Washington and Jefferson College. After leaving college he entered the employ of the Jones & Laughlin Co. From the post of clerk he was soon promoted to the sales department. He learned every detail of the steel business. He is regarded as one of the leading big steel men of the country and is held to be one of the best informed authorities on all matters pertaining to the iron and steel industry. Address, 4911 Center Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KINGSTON, Harry T.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in the district of Southwark, Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 9, 1851; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Philadelphia Central High School in 1868; read law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in February, 1872, since which time he has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession; was elected school director of the Third Section, First School District of Pennsylvania, in November, 1887, and elected Secretary of the board of Directors in April, 1891; in 1901 was appointed a member of the Board of Public Education by the Board of Judges of Philadelphia for an unexpired term to represent the Third Section; in December, 1901, was re-appointed a member of said board for a term of three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 808 S. 4th St.; office address, 627 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KINGSTON, Henry H.:

President of the Investment Company of Philadelphia, now Buffalo & Depew Railroad; born in Philadelphia, July 7, 1854; educated at the Germantown Academy and University of Pennsylvania. Married Sept. 9, 1875, Frances Allan Hunter, of Philadelphia. Entered railroad service in 1870, under his father, the General Freight Agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad; 1890, was made General Manager, and afterward appointed Receiver of the Pennsylvania, Poughkeepsie & Boston Railroad; 1895, was appointed General Traffic Manager, Lehigh Valley Railroad., from which he retired on June 20, 1903 to take the Presidency of the Investment Company of Philadelphia. Is a Director in many companies. Address, Chestnut Hill; office, North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

KINNER, Levi:

President of the First National Bank of Shinglehouse. Address, Shinglehouse, Potter County, Pa.

KINSEY, John L.:

Lawyer and city official; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 29, 1846; educated at Yale College; studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1872. Here he became active as an attorney in civil practice, while also handling some notable criminal cases. Taking a very active part in Republican politics, he was appointed in 1881 Third Assistant District Attorney under G. S. Graham and in 1882 was nominated for the office of Register of Wills, but was defeated by a very small adverse machinery. In 1896 he was elected City Solicitor by the large majority of 83,997. He had previously served as a school director and for thirteen years as a member of the Board of Public Education. Mr. Kinsey has been very successful as an attorney. He is inclined to literary study, and is a diligent reader of the large library which he has collected. Address, 1622 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KINTNER, Prof. Samuel:

Professor of Engineering of the celebrated Engineering Department in the Western University of Pennsylvania; he is a native of Indiana and a graduate of Purdue University, Pennsylvania. In 1894 he completed his course, and for the next year engaged in the installation of telephone plants throughout Indiana; he then became assistant to Professor Fessenden at the Western University, and, upon his resignation, in 1900, was chosen to fill his place. Associated with Professor Fessenden, he made some important experimental work in wireless telegraphy,

and he has also contributed many valuable and interesting articles to the technical press. Member of the Board of Directors of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylavnia, and member of the American Institution of Electrical Engineers. Address, Western University of Pennsylvania, Allegheny, Pa.

KINTZING, William D.:

County Auditor of Clinton County; born in Lock Haven in 1846 and is descended from an old and prominent family. His father, T. C. Kintzing, organized the First National Bank of Lock Haven in 1865 and was President till his death, in 1890; educated at the Lock Haven Academy, the West Chester Military Academy and Eastman's Business College; in 1867 entered the service of Dodge & Co. at Phelps' Mills, and remained there till 1868, when he went to Emporium as manager of their merchandise and lumber business. In 1869 he went to Canada and worked for the company on Georgian Bay. From 1872 to 1876 he was employed at Emporium; he then went back to Canada for Dodge & Co. and remained there till 1879, when he became connected with Kreamer, Mann & Co., a Lock Haven company, till 1885. He was appointed County Auditor by the Court to fill an unexpired term, and three years ago was elected to that office. He has been recently nominated by the Republicans of Clinton County. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

KIRK, David:

Oil operator; one of the first large oil yards of Pittsburg, Pa., was started by David Kirk in 1862. To this he soon added a large refinery. This business was prosperous until the combination between the railroad and the allied Standard interests put a tribute upon it. Mr. Kirk was prominent in all the repeated efforts made by the independent oil men to secure relief from railroad discriminations in the early days, and his was one of the many Pittsburg firms finally driven out of business by the inequality of freights. In 1877 Mr. Kirk organized the McCalmont Oil Company, a producing concern which has always been successful and of which he is still the President. In 1887 he became active in the Producers' Protective Association and later in the independent concerns which grew out of it. He was the first President of the Pure Oil Company. Mr. Kirk was one of the chief witnesses examined in 1888 by the House Committee on Manufactures in its investigation of trusts. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KIRK, Edward C.:

Dental surgeon; born in Sterling, Ill., Dec. 9, 1856; son of Gen. Edward N. Kirk; educated in the Philadelphia public schools, he became an instructor in the Arts Department of the University of Pennsylvania; in 1876 began the study of medicine, and in 1878 was graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery. After a number of years of private practice he was made dean in 1896 of the Dental Department of the University. Since 1896 he has been Professor of Clinical Dentistry in the University of Pennsylvania. He is editor of the "American Text Book of Operative Dentistry," a notable work, and of other publications, and for more than ten years has been editor of the Dental Cosmos, a leading dental periodical. He is President of the Academy of Stomatology and a member of many dental societies. Address, Landsdowne, Pa.

KIRK, Ellen Warner Olney:

Author (nom de plume Henry Hayes); born in Southington, Conn., Nov. 6, 1842; received academic education at Stratford, Conn.; was married in 1879. Author of "Lesson in Love," "A Midsummer Madness," "The Story of Margaret Kent," "Sons and Daughters," "Queen Money," "A Daughter of Eve," "Ciphers," "Maidens Choosing," "The Story of Lawrence Garth," "A Revolutionary Love Story," "The Revolt of a Daughter," "Dorothy Dean," "Dorothy and Her Friends," "Our Lady Vanity," "A Remedy for Love," etc. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

KIRK, John Foster:

Author and editor; born in Fredericktown, New Brunswick, March 22, 1824; received an academic education at Halifax, Nova Scotia (LL. D. from University of Pennsylvania); came to the United States in 1842; was Secretary and assistant to William H. Prescott, the historian, 1847-1859; was contributor to North American Review, etc., and edited Lippincott's Magazine, 1870-1886. Lecturer on history, University of Pennsylvania, 1885-1888. He is author of "History of Charles the Bold." Editor of Prescott's Works; also of "Supplement to Allibone's Dictionary of Authors," etc. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

KIRK, Samuel W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Fulton County, Pa.; born in Dublin Township, Fulton County, July 2, 1861; was educated in the public schools and Millersville and Cumberland Valley State Normal Schools; for a time was engaged in farming and school teaching; was graduated from the Dickinson Law School in 1896 and in October of that year was admitted to practice in the courts of Fulton County, and is at present practicing law; served as Chairman of the Democratic County Committee for two years; was appointed mercantile appraiser and elected auditor of McConnellsburg Borough; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, McConnellsburg, Pa.

KIRK, Thomas T., M. D.:

Born in East Springfield, Ohio, Nov. 1, 1860; son of James and Eleanor (Taylor) Kirk; he is of Scotch descent; educated in the common schools of his native town and then entered Scio College at Scio, Ohio; later he began to read medicine with Dr. J. C. Floyd of Steubenville, and subsequently attended the Long Island Hospital Medical College; he was graduated with the class of 1886 and went to Pittsburg, where he soon established a lucrative practice. He is a member of the Medical Society of Allegheny County; in 1892 he was made a Mason in Dallas Lodge No. 508 of Pittsburg; also a member of Zerubbabel Chapter No. 162, of Ascalon Commandery No. 159, of the Lodge of Perfection, and the Pennsylvania Consistory. He married Miss Mary F. Ingram of Smithfield, Ohio, June 1, 1886, who died March 20, 1896. Member of the Methodist Episcopal Church; Republican in politics. Address, 4908 Liberty Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KIRKBRIDE, Franklin B.:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 10, 1867; son of Thomas S. Kirkbride, M. D., LL. D., and Eliza Butler Kirkbride; was graduated from Haverford College in 1889 with the degree of A. B. In business in Liverpool, England, 1889-1890, and Philadelphia, 1890-1891; Republican in politics. Superintendent mail equipment shops at the Post Office Department, Washington, D. C., 1891-1893; since 1893 with the Pennsylvania Company for Insurances on Lives and Granting Annuities; Treasurer of same since 1899; Trustee and Secretary of the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine, the Philadelphia Vacant Lots Cultivation Association, the Public Baths Association of Philadelphia. Address, 1406 Spruce St. and 517 Chestnut, St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KIRKER, William Bredin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Butler, Butler County, Pa., Nov. 21, 1860; in 1864 he removed to Allegheny, where he lived until 1877; then removed to Bellevue, Allegheny County, where he now resides; was educated in the public schools and the Western University of Pennsylvania; served as clerk in the Prothonotary's office of Allegheny County, and court clerk of Common Pleas Court No. 2; read law with his father, and was admitted to practice in the courts of Allegheny County, Sept. 16, 1893, and two years later in the Supreme Court. He has filled the office of Burgess, Clerk of Council, Justice of the Peace, Borough Solicitor, Councilman, and President of Council of Bellevue; has been a member of the Allegheny County Republican Executive Committee for twenty-one years; was a delegate to the State Convention in 1895. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bellevue, Pa.

KIRKPATRICK, William James:

Composer, musician; born Feb. 27, 1838. His father, Thompson Kirkpatrick, was a well known school and music teacher in Central Pennsylvania. Mr. Kirpatrick learned the fife, flute and violin at an early age, and at thirteen the violoncello. When sixteen years old moved to Philadelphia to learn a trade and study music, singing under T. Bishop and harmony and theory under Leopold Meignen. Later studied with Ettore Barilli, Signor Rondinelli, and organ with D. D. Wood. Began to teach music at the age of twenty. Collected and arranged material for his first Gospel song book, "Devotional Melodies," which was published in 1859. His second book was a hymn and tune book, "The Heart and Voice." From Oct. 27, 1861, to Oct. 9, 1862, he served as principal musican (Fife Major) of the Ninety-first Regular Pennsylvania Volunteers. He did not resume teaching music until 1878, when, after having written a number of popular Gos-

pel song and Sunday school pieces and edited a few books, it became necessary to give his whole attention to the work of composing music for churches and Sunday schools, choirs, etc., and more than eighty books bear his name as editor or associate editor, and include, as publishers, nearly all of the leading houses in the United States and one in London. Among his earlier books are "Songs of Redeeming Love," "Songs of Joy and Gladness," "Finest of the Wheat," "Anthems and Voluntaries," "Infant Praises," etc. More recent books are "Young People's Hymnal," "Children's Praises," organ score anthems; "Grateful Praise," "Songs of the Century," "Sunday School Praises," "Christian Melodies," "Devotional Songs," "Glorious Praise," etc. Residence, 2009 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia; winter home, "Sunnycroft," Winter Park, Fla.

KIRKPATRICK, William Sebring:

Jurist; born in Easton, Pa., April 21, 1844; was graduated from Lafayette College, Pennsylvania,; A. M., 1863; LL. D., Washington and Jefferson College, 1902; studied law with Hon. H. D. Maxwell; admitted to the bar, 1865. He has been Presiding Judge, Third Judicial District of Pennsylvania; Solicitor, Easton, Pa., several years; Chairman Republican State Convention, 1882; Delegate to National Republican Convention, Chicago, 1884; Attorney General of Pennsylvania, 1887-1891; has been lecturer on municipal law, Lafayette College; was Trustee of Lafayette College some years; Acting President, 1902-1903. Member of Fifty-fifth Congress from Eighth Pennsylvania District. Address, Easton, Pa.

KISSINGER, John M.:

President of the Schuylkill Valley Bank of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

KISTER, A. L.:

President of the First National Bank of Scottsdale. Address, Scottsdale, Westmoreland County, Pa.

KISTLER, J. S.:

President of the Merchants' National Bank of Shenandoah. Address, Shenandoah, Schuylkill County, Pa.

KISTLER, Wilson:

President of the First National Bank of Lock Haven. Address, Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa.

KITCHIN, Elias Carey:

Soldier; born in Bucks County, Pennsylvania, Nov. 27, 1827; educated in the public school and Quaker schools. Assistant Surgeon Twenty-first Pennsylvania Cavalry, and promoted to Surgeon of the 155th Pennsylvania Volunteers; he is the last of the twenty men who called the first Republican convention in Berks County. Married Ellen E. Filbert in October, 1856. He was Chairman of the Know-Nothing organization; at his own expense recruited a company for the Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry in 1864. He was present at Appomattox on April 9; attended to the last Confederate wounded at Appomattox on the morning of the 9th, and was standing near Gen. Robert E. Lee. and Gen. Babcock when they were under the famous apple tree. Member of the Loyal Legion and Knights Templar, Malta and Red Cross, since 1856; Republican in politics. Address, Blumfieldville, Pa.

KITCHEN, Theodore:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Paymaster United States Navy, May 25, 1861; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master), Sept. 12, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, Dec. 2, 1864; elected May 6, 1874. Treasurer of the Commandery, May 2, 1877-1886. Address, 2035 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KLANDER, Charles W.:

President of the Manayunk Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 4340 Main St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KLAPP, William Henry:

Teacher; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 13, 1849; educated at the Episcopal Academy in Philadelphia; entered Harvard College and was graduated in 1871; was then appointed master of Greek and Latin at the Episcopal Academy. He studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, and received the degree of M. D. from it in 1876, winning the alumni prize for the best thesis; he never practiced medicine, but continued to teach at the Episcopal Academy until he was elected head master of that institution in July, 1891. He was particularly active in the production of the Greek play, "The Acharnians," at the University of Pennsylvania, and was presented with a silver loving cup by the cast. He received the honorary degree of Master of Arts at the

University Commencement in June, 1886. Address, 1733 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KLEENE, Gustav Adolph:

Educator; born in Peoria, Ill., May 30, 1868; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1891; studied in Berlin and Tübingen, 1893-1894; Columbia, University, 1894-1895; University of Pennsylvania (Ph. D.), 1895-1896. Teacher in East Saginaw, Mich., High School, 1891-1893; Peoria, Ill., High School, 1898-1900; connected with New York Charity Organization Society, 1896-1898; assistant in the Chair of Economics, University of Wisconsin, 1900-1901; since January, 1902, instructor in Economics and Social Science, Swarthmore College; 1903-1904, Assistant Professor Economics, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; 1904, Professor of Economics, Trinity College. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

KLEIN, Charles W.:

President of the Federal Title and Trust Company of Beaver Falls. Address, Beaver Falls, Beaver County, Pa.

KLEIN, Joseph F.:

Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Lehigh University; born in Paris, France, Oct. 10, 1849; educated at Sheffield Scientific School; received degree of Ph. B. in 1871 and D. E. in 1873 form Yale University. Author of "Elements of Machine Design," "Tables of Coördinates for Laying Out Accurate Profiles of Gear Teeth," "Design of a High-Speed Steam Engine" (notes, diagrams, formulas and tables), etc. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

KLEINMAN, E. C.:

President of the First National Bank and of the McKee's Rocks Trust Co., of McKee's Rocks. Address, McKee's Rocks, Allegheny County, Pa.

KLINE, David C., M. D.:

Born in Northumberland County, Pa., near Sunbury, Sept. 22, 1855; educated in the public schools and at the Bloomsburg State Normal School and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa. He read medicine with Dr. F. B. Richstine; was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1883; commenced practicing in Columbia, Lancaster County, in the same year, but soon removed to the city of Reading, where he is still in active practice. Associate member of the Reading Press Club; President of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania for the year 1904. Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

KLINE, Henry Oscar:

Special agent of the Aetna of Hartford for Western Pennsylvania; born at Hartleton, Pa., March 6, 1849; he served with the 184th Pennsylvania in the Civil War. After teaching school from 1866 to 1870 he entered the insurance business, serving several companies as special and local agent, meanwhile reading law; he was admitted to the bar, but preferred the occupation of fire underwriting, and was adjuster or special agent in turn for the Queen, Connecticut Fire, Fireman's Fund and Aetna. He is now the special agent of the latter company, with headquarters at Pittsburg; he was President of the Association of the Middle Department in 1892-1893. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KLINE, Jacob:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant Sixteenth Infantry, Sept. 9, 1861; Captain, Sept. 30, 1864; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Eighteenth Infantry, April 26, 1869; Major Twenty-fourth Infantry, Oct. 6, 1887; Lieutenant Colonel Ninth Infantry, March 23, 1892; Colonel Twenty-first Infantry, April 30, 1897; Brigadier General Volunteers, May 27, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, March, 1899; brevetted Captain, April 7, 1862, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Shiloh, Tenn., and Major, Sept. 1, 1864, for gallant and meritorious services during the Atlanta campaign; retired as Brigadier General, 1904. Address, Fort Snelling, Minn.

KLINE, Mahlon N.:

President and General Manager of the Smith, Kline & French Company, Arch street, below fifth street, Philadelphia, Pa., which is one of the largest wholesale drug concerns in the United States; born Feb. 6, 1846, near Hamburg, Berks County, Pa; he was educated in the public schools near Hamburg, and for two years attended a private school in Reading, Pa. When he was fourteen years old he went to Philadelphia, and attended public school for six months, returning then to his home in Berks County, where he taught school for one year at a place three miles from

Reading. For a year and a half he worked in a country store at Hamburg, and then returned to Philadelphia to take a position as bookkeeper with the wholesale drug firm of Smith & Shoemaker, at 243 North Third street; this was Feb. 15, 1865; he was admitted as a member of the firm in 1868; Mr. Shoemaker retired in 1869 and the name of the firm was changed to Smith, Kline & Co.; they continued in business until 1887, when they removed to 429 and 431 Arch street, where they have been located ever since, occupying now No. 433 and 435 Arch street; in 1888 the firm was incorporated under the name of the Smith & Kline Company. On Jan. 1, 1891, the business of the wholesale drug house of French, Richards & Co. was closed out, and Mr. Henry B. French entered the Smith & Kline Company, and was elected its Vice President, the name being changed to the Smith, Kline & French Company. In volume the business is the third in its line in the United States. Mr. Kline was President of the National Wholesale Druggists' Association in 1885, and was Chairman of its most prominent and active committee from 1887 to 1897; he was President and has been for many years a Director of the Philadelphia Drug Exchange; he has been since its organization a member of the Board of Directors of the Trades League; in January, 1904, he was elected First Vice President of that organization; he is also a member of the Board of Directors of the Bourse. He is a member of the Union League, and the Manheim Cricket Club; he is Accounting Warden and Superintendent of the Sunday School, and Director of the Chapter of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew of the Church of the Saviour; he is also a member of the Board of Directors of the Franklin Reformatory Home. Address, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

KLINE, Marcus C. L.:

Congressman (Democrat) of Allentown; born March 26, 1855, in Salisburg Township, Lehigh County, Pa.; he attended the common schools in the Borough of Emaus, Pa., and was graduated from Muhlenburg College, June 26, 1874; was admitted to practice in the several courts of Lehigh County, June 5, 1876; has been admitted to practice in the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, and Federal courts. He was elected City Solicitor in April, 1877, for the city of Allentown; served as District Attorney for the County of Lehigh from January, 1887, to January, 1890; was Chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Lehigh during the years 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898 and 1899; served as Director in the Second National Bank of Allentown for many years, and on Jan. 17, 1901, was elected President of the Lehigh Valley Trust and Safe Deposit Company, and is now associated with said institution in that capacity. He was married, Oct. 4, 1881, to Clara M. Keller; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Allentown, Pa.

KNAPP, F. M.:

President of the Warren Trust Company. Address, Warran, Warren County, Pa.

KNAPP, Henry A.:

Jurist; born in Barker, Broome County, N. Y., July 24, 1851; he began his business career by selling newspapers and other articles on a railroad train, and later attended the Binghamton Academy, and in 1873 began the study of law; he was admitted to the bar of Lackawanna County, Pa., in 1875, and began practice as a partner of Edward Merrifield. After a few years of practice he served as Judge of the County Courts, to which office he was appointed by Governor Beaver; he was made County Solicitor in 1890, and held that office till 1900, and was Solicitor of the Scranton School District from 1889 to 1898. He became a member of the firm of Willard, Warren & Knapp in 1892, which firm has conducted a large and prosperous business. He was connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania from 1877 to 1887, when he retired with the rank of Major; he is Vice President of the Title Guaranty and Trust Company, and is interested in other corporations, while he has long been closely connected with the Scranton charitable institutions. Address, Scranton, Pa.

KNAPPENBERGER, J. Wilson:

Clergyman, educator; President Allentown College for Women since 1892; born in Delmont, Pa., July 31, 1848; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1873; was graduated from Theological Seminary of Lancaster in 1876. Pastor Reformed Church, Delmont, Pittsburg and Mercersburg, Pa.,

for thirteen years; taught two years in Mercersburg College. Is a contributor to church periodicals. Address, Allentown, Pa.

KNEASS, Strickland Landis:

Mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 7, 1861; was graduated from Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, in 1876; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1880. Received practical training in mechanical engineering at works of William Sellers & Co., Philadelphia. Awarded by Franklin Institute John Scott legacy medal and premium for meritorious inventions, 1900. Member of Franklin Institute, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and American Railroad Master Mechanics' Association; also University and Engineers' Clubs. Contributor to technical journals. Address, 1600 Hamilton St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KNEEDLER, William Ludwig:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, Dec. 3, 1883; Major Brigadier Surgeon Volunteers, July 30, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, June 30, 1899; Major Surgeon Volunteers, Dec. 1, 1900; Major Surgeon United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Medical Department, Fort Rosecrans, Cal.

KNEPPER, Chester Mahlon:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1880; Ensign, July 1, 1886; Lieutenant (junior grade), April 28, 1895; Lieutenant, May 11, 1898; school ship St. Mary's, Nov. 1, 1898; duty with Isla de Cuba, Dec. 30, 1899; training ship Brooklyn, since April 11, 1900. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KNEPPER, Orlo Smith:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Somerset, Pa., June 16, 1875; was graduated from the public schools there in 1891 and entered the United States Naval Academy on Sept. 5, 1891; graduated in June, 1895; was promoted to Ensign in 1897, to Lieutenant, junior grade, in 1900, and to Lieutenant Dec. 2, 1902. Has served in the United States ships Amphitrite, Maine (old), Concord; commanded the Paragua, the New Orleans, and the Baltimore, and since Nov. 9, 1901, has been on the Prairie; was with Dewey at Manila and has the Manila medal. In command of the gunboat Paragua, in the Philippines; received a commendatory letter from the Secretary of the Navy for conspicious conduct in action in the engagements at Ajui, Island of Panay, and at Romblon. Address, Somerset, Pa.

KNIGHT, W. P.:

Cashier of the Fifth National Bank of Pittsburg; born Feb. 11, 1863, in the city of Pittsburg; educated in the Sixth Ward Public School and the Pittsburg Central High School. In 1881 accepted a position as messenger in the Fifth National Bank; in 1893 was elected Cashier; Treasurer of The Farmers' Trading Company, general merchandise stores in Westmoreland County, and was Treasurer of the Valley Supply Company stores until they were turned over to the Federal Supply Company. Address, Fifth National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

KNOWLES, Archibald Campbell:

Priest of the Episcopal Church, now in charge of St. Alban's Church, Olney; born Philadelphia, July 11, 1865; studied at the University of Pennsylvania and abroad. Was ten years engaged in business in Philadelphia; several years Director of Commercial National Bank of Philadelphia. In 1893 he married Mary Clements Stocker; was ordained priest in 1899. Is author of "The Belief and Worship of the Anglican Church," 1895; "Turning Points," 1898; "The Triumph of the Cross," 1900; "Come Unto Me," 1901; "Joscelyn Vernon," 1898. Address, 555 Pelham Road, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

KNOX, Daniel Stowe:

Postmaster; son of William and Almira Stowe Knox; born at Windsor, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1831; reared in native town until fifteen years of age, when he removed with friends to Forest County, Pa. Engaged in lumbering in Clarion and Forest Counties until 1861, when he went out with his regiment as Captain of Company G, Eighty-third Pennsylvania Volunteers. Served two years, during which time he was in nine battles:—Big Bethel, West Point, Yorktown, Hanover C. H., Gaines's Mills, Malvern Hill, second battle of Bull Run, Antietam, and Fredericksburg; wounded at second battle of Bull Run; honorably discharged. Located in Oil City and embarked in oil business and the manufac-

ture of lumber. In 1888, went to Tionesta and engaged in merchandise; in 1874, in lumbering; has held a number of commissioned offices since 1870. He was married to Elizabeth Spence, June 14, 1853. Postmaster, 1889-1893, and from 1897. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

KNOX, Philander C.:

Attorney General of the United States; born in Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa., May 4, 1853. His father was David S. Knox, a banker of that place, who lived there for many years. He was educated at Union College, Alliance, Ohio, where he first met William McKinley, the late lamented President. A strong friendship sprang up between them, which proved lifelong. Mr. McKinley advised Knox to study law, and the latter decided to do so; was graduated from Mount Union College in the class of 1872, and went to live in Pittsburg, where he entered the office of H. H. Swope, then United States District Attorney for Western Pennsylvania, and he afterward studied in the office of David Reed. He was admitted to the bar in 1875, and was successful from the start, being legal adviser to the Carnegie Company and other important concerns. Mr. Knox is fond of outdoor sports, and has fine horses. In the early part of his career he was Assistant United States District Attorney for Western Pennsylvania, but gave up the office for private practice. Entered President McKinley's Cabinet April 5, 1901, succeeding Attorney General Griggs. He was a member of the firm of Knox & Reed, of Pittsburg Pa. Address, Washington, D. C.

KOCHERSPERGER, Stephen Morris:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy, June 15, 1892. Additional Second Lieutenant, Second Cavalry, June 12, 1896; Second Lieutenant, Tenth Cavalry, Dec. 11, 1896; transferred to Seventh Cavalry, Feb. 16, 1897; transferred to Second Cavalry, April 21, 1898; First Lieutenant, Seventh Cavalry, July 10, 1900; transferred to Second Cavalry, Jan. 30, 1901; Captain, July 30 1902. Address, Manila, P. I.

KOESTER, Oscar William:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet, Sept. 26, 1883; resigned, Feb. 4, 1884; Naval Cadet, April 5, 1884; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1890; Passed Assistant Engineer, June 21, 1896; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Omaha, July 25, 1888; Essex, July 23, 1890; Navy Yard, New York, 1893-1895; Cushing, March 14, 1895-1898; Annapolis, 1899; training ship Lancaster, May 30, 1899; Albany, 1900 to 1902; Navy Yard, New York, Oct. 20, 1902, to 1904; executive officer of the Marietta since April, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KAETHEN, J. Ludwig Jr.:

Attorney at law; born Oct. 14, 1852, at Augusta, Ga., the son of Julius Ludewig and Mary (Young) Koethen; was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, Pa., and at Thiel Hall, Phillipsburg (Monaca), Beaver County, and the Western University. He has made a specialty of conveyancing, and was one of the founders of the McKee & Koethen abstract firm and of the Guarantee Title and Trust Company, of which he is now title officer. Address, 5524 Stanton Ave., and 210 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KOBLER, George Henry:

Physician; born in Abbottstown, Adams County, Pa., Feb. 4, 1851, a descendant on his mother's side of General Jordan, one of Napoleon's able commanders. Educated in the public schools, he became interested in the medical profession, and by diligence and perseverance earned money enough to carry him through the Millersville Normal School and the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, where he was graduated in 1867. He then became salesman in a wholesale dry goods house to earn the money necessary to establish himself in practice. His office was first opened at 245 Pine Street, and two years later at 305 Pine Street, where he has since remained. Dr. Kobler became actively interested in politics as a Republican, and took an important part in favor of Quay in the State Chairmanship fight. In 1895 he was the anti-combine candidate for Coroner, and in 1896 for Select Council. For several years he was on duty at the Episcopal Hospital, for five years was physician in chief of the House of Consumptives, and for four years was Clinical Professor at the Medico-Chirurgical College. Address, 305 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KOONS, N. C.:

President of the Citizens' Bank of Freeland. Address, Freeland, Luzerne County, Pa.

KOONTZ, Willim Henry:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Somerset, Pa., July 15, 1830; educated in the common schools; read law with Forward & Stutzman, and was admitted to the bar in 1851. He was elected District Attorney of Somerset County on the Whig ticket in 1856 and was nominated for the State Senate in 1857. A delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1860, he was one of the first to cast his vote for Lincoln. He was elected Prothonotary of the county in 1860, and in 1864 was elected to Congress, being re-elected in 1866. He was very active during the reconstruction period, and was conspicuous in the impeachment proceedings against President Johnson. In later years he was active as a political orator in election campaigns, speaking widely in 1875, 1876, 1880, 1884, etc. Meanwhile he carried on a large legal business and was concerned in a large number of leading cases. In 1898 he was elected to the State Legislature, and re-elected in 1900, and in his last term was nominated for Speaker of the House, being defeated by but one vote, though the Senate organization, under M. S. Quay, was against him. Mr. Koontz is Vice President of the Somerset County National Bank and a director in several railroad and coal companies. Address, Somerset, Pa.

KOOSER, Francis J.:

Jurist; born in Somerset, Pa., June 15, 1846; was educated in the public schools, in the Millersville State Normal School, and the Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, and taught as principal of the Somerset schools and for several terms in the Normal School of Somerset County. After serving as clerk under his father, then County Treasurer, he read law in the office of Hon. W. H. Koontz and was admitted to the bar in 1867, being elected District Attorney in the next year. In 1875 he was elected Prothonotary and clerk of the court, the business panic of that period rendering his term of office a very busy one. As a lawyer he was very able and had to do with many important cases. On three occasions he received the Republican nomination for Congress, and in 1890 he was nominated for President Judge of the Sixteenth Judicial District. He was again nominated in 1900 and was this time elected. Somerset County had been just before made a separate judicial district. Address, Somerset, Pa.

KRAEMER, H.:

Educator; born March 14, 1859, at Berleburg, Westphalia, Germany; educated in High School, same place. He served four terms as School Director in Nazareth Borough, and Prison Inspector of Northampton County. Married Anna P. Mack, Nov. 1, 1883. Address, Nazareth, Pa.

KRAEMER, Henry, Ph. D.:

Professor of Botany and Pharmacognosy, and Director of the Microscopical Laboratory in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; editor of the American Journal of Pharmacy; born in Philadelphia, 1867; entered Girard College in June, 1877, and graduated in 1887; entered Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1886, graduating in 1889; entered School of Mines, Columbia University, in 1891, graduating in 1895, and receiving the degree of Ph. B.; entered Marburg University (Marburg, Germany) in 1896, obtaining the degree of Ph. D in 1897; Assistant in Chemistry at the University of Pennsylvania, 1888 to 1890; Instructor in Botany in the College of Pharmacy in the City of New York, 1890 to 1892; Professor of Botany in the School of Pharmacy of Northwestern University, 1895 to 1897; Professor of Botany and Pharmacognosy, and Director of the Microscopical Laboratory in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1897; editor of the American Journal of Pharmacy, 1898; member of the Revision Committee of the United States Pharmacopoeia, 1900. Author of "A Course in Botany and Pharmacognosy," "Viola Tricolor," "The Structure of the Starch Grain," "On the Continuity of Protoplasm," "Crystalline and Crystalloidal Substances and their Relation to Plant Structure," "The Morphology of the Genus Viola," "An Examination of Commercial Flour," "Qualitative Examination of Powdered Vegetable Drugs," etc., etc. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and of the Wild Flower Preservation Society of America; life member International Botanical Society, Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, American Pharmaceutical Association, etc.; member of the Society for Plant Morphology and Physiology, the Torrey Botanical Club, the Botanical Society of Pennsylvania, the Philadelphia Botanical Club, etc.; corresponding member Société de Pharmacie de Paris, etc. Address, 145 North Tenth St., Philadelphia.

KRAEMER, Louis F.:

President of the Colonial Trust Company of Reading; born in Greeneville, Conn., July 13, 1804; educated in common schools, Connecticut and Pennsylvania and State Model School, Trenton, N. J., Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa. Married Miss Ella Hall, June 21, 1877. Democrat. Address, Reading, Pa.

KRATZ, Henry W.:

President of the National Board of Schwenksville. Address, Schwenksville, Montgomery County, Pa.

KRAUSKOPF, Joseph:

Rabbi, lecturer and author; born in Ostrow, Prussia, on the 21st of January, 1858; was educated in religious and secular branches, in the schools of his native place. Came to the United States in July, 1872, and became clerk in a tea store, in Fall River, Mass. Graduated from University of Cincinnati, and as Rabbi from the Hebrew Union College, in 1883, the latter conferring upon him the degree of D. D., in 1885. While a student, he and H. Berkowitz published "The First and Second Hebrew Readers." and "Bible Ethics." Some time before his graduation he received a call to the pulpit of the B'nai Yehudah Congregation, in Kansas City, Mo. Life member of the Board of National Charities and Corrections; in 1885 Vice President of the famous Pittsburg Conference. In 1887 Dr. Krauskopf accepted a call to the Reform Congregation of Keneseth Israel, of Philadelphia. Seventeen volumes of his lectures have been published in book form since 1888. They embrace every topic in the field of religion, ethics and social science. He was the chief promoter of the Jewish Publication Society of America, which has become a powerful factor in the development of American Judaism. Dr. Krauskopf leads a number of classes, and is heard on the lecture platform in all parts of the United States. Author of "A Rabbi's Impressions of the Oberammergau Passion Play," (1901). In 1894 Dr. Krauskopf resolved to visit Russia, to appeal to the Russian Government for the Russian Jew, and suggest as a means of relieving the congested population of the Russian Pale their colonization as agriculturists in the interior of Russia, toward which the Jews of the world might extend support. Upon applying for the necessary visé endorsement of his passport it was denied, since, as a foreign Jew, he could not be admitted into Russia. The reply to the Secretary of State for permission was, "Russian Government deeply regrets its inability to accede to the request in behalf of the Reverend Jewish Divine." Bills were introduced into Congress to the effect that if an American citizen is refused entrance into Russia by reason of his faith, the treaty of the two countries should be considered abrogated. During this agitation he left for Russia. Unmolested, he traversed the entire country of Russia and made a thorough study of the condition of the Jews in the Pale settlements and of the agricultural colonies in the interior, concerning which he made a report to the late Baron de Hirsch for use at a conference at Geneva, which was not held owing to the death of Baron de Hirsch. Being impressed with the excellence of the Jewish Agricultural School at Odessa, and Count Tolstoi's arguments in favor of such institutions, upon his return he set to work to found the National Farm School, raising sufficient means to buy a farm at Doylestown, Pa., near Philadelphia, erect buildings, and start the school in 1897. He is its President. Its object is training of boys for practical and scientific agricultural careers and fitting them for superintendents of colonies, to be organized among the unemployed or debilitated poor of overcroweded cities. It is non-sectarian. In 1898 he was chosen one of the three Special field Commissioners. His report of observations made and relief rendered in the American camp and in the Cuban battlefields, forms part of the most interesting heroic records of the late Spanish-American War. Address, 122 West Manheim St., Germantown, Pa.

KREIDER, Andrew:

President of Annville National Bank. Address, Annville, Lebanon County, Pa.

KREIDER, Charles D.:

Principal of Linden Hall Moravian Seminary; born Dec. 29, 1867, in Lancaster, Pa.; son of William E. and M. Josephine Demuth Kreider; was educated in the public schools of Lancaster and the Moravian College at Bethlehem, Pa.; taught at Nazareth Hall, Moravian School for Boys, Nazareth, Pa., 1890-1896; was instructor at both the Moravian College and Moravian Seminary, at

Bethlehem, Pa., 1896-1897; appointed assistant principal of Linden Hall in 1897; ordained to the ministry of the Moravian Church, 1898. Married Emily A. Hammer of Philadelphia, 1898; and was elected Principal of Linden Hall the same year. Address, Linden Hall, Lititz, Pa.

KREITLER, Frank X.:

Manufacturer; son of Bernhart and Mary Kreitler; born in the Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, Dec. 4, 1842; was educated in the common schools of his native country. At the age of seventeen he came to America, settling at New Rochelle, N. Y. In 1863 went to Brookville, Pa., where he engaged in his work as a barber. Enlisted in Company B, 211th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, in 1864, and served one year in the Civil War; at its close, returned to his trade at Brookville. By the practice of economy he saved money and invested in timber lands in Presque Isle, Alcona and Lake Counties, Michigan, and in large tracts in Jefferson, Elk and Forest Countles, Pa.; also in West Virginia and in Warren County, Pa., with E. H. Darrah, Esq. In 1883 he took a special business course at Duff's Business College, Pittsburg; subsequently began the manufacture of lumber, and in 1886 removed to Nebraska, Pa., where he became a partner with T. D. Collins. On March 19, 1904, received the nomination for Assistant Judge of Forest County by the Republican party. He was an organizer and is a stockholder and Director of the National Bank of Brookville, a stockholder of the Citizens' National Bank of Tionesta, stockholder in the Brookville Electric Plant, stockholder in the Brookville Wagon Factory. Is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church; of the Jefferson Lodge and Brookville Chapter, F. and A. M., and also of the Grand Army of the Republic, Post No. 242, of Brookville. Address, Nebraska, Pa.

KRESS, Charles F:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Johnstown. Address, Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

KRESS, John Alexander:

Brigadier General United States Army; born Nov. 4, 1839, in Delmar Township, Tioga County, Pa. In 1847 moved to Laporte County, Ind.; entered United States Military Academy at West Point in 1858; Oct. 31, 1861, he resigned, to accept an appointment tendered him by Gen. Jas. S. Wadsworth of New York, as First Lieutenant of the Twenty-fifth New York Volunteer Infantry and Aide-de-Camp to the General. During his cadetship, appointed Corporal, Sergeant Major and Captain of the Corps of Cadets; appointed Major of the Ninety-fourth New York Volunteer Infantry, July 9, 1862, and Lieutenant Colonel, November, 1862. Commanding the regiment in the battle of Fredericksburg; detailed as Inspector General of the First Division of the First Corps, commanded by Brig. Gen. Wadsworth. Appointed a Second Lieutenant in the Ordnance Department of the United States Army. A short tour of duty at Fort Monroe Arsenal, Va., was followed by assignment as Chief Ordnance Officer of the Army of the James. While so serving he was also appointed Lieutenant Colonel of the 117th United States Colored Infantry and given additional duties as Inspector General of the Twenty-fifth Army Corps; 1865, was assigned to duty at the United States Arsenal at Rock Island, Ill.; 1867, to the United States Arsenal at Pittsburg, Pa.; 1871, to the United States Arsenal at Vancouver, Washington Territory; 1882, to the United States Arsenal at San Antonio, Texas; 1883, to the United States Arsenal at Indianapolis, Ind.; 1886, to the St. Louis powder depot; 1887, to Benecia Arsenal, California; 1890, the St. Louis powder depot; assigned as Chief Ordnance Officer of the Army encamped at Chicamauga, Tenn.; served in Cuba as Chief Ordnance Officer of the First Army Corps and as Chief Ordnance Officer of the entire island of Cuba, on the staff of Major General Brooke; 1899, again assigned to command of St. Louis powder depot, and remained there until promoted to the grade of Brigadier General in the Army, and retired on Aug. 17, 1903. Married Anne Augusta Muhlenberg, daughter of Dr. Henry M. Muhlenberg, of Lancaster, Pa., in 1888. Address, 5030 Vernon Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

KRETZ, Herman:

President of the Ridge Avenue Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Ridge Avenue and Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KRIBBS, William W.:

Merchant; born in Knox, Clarion County, Pa., in 1867; son of P. F. Kribbs, a prominent merchant and oil man; was

graduated from Gettysburg College in 1886, and from the Theological Seminary at the same place, in 1889; same year he took charge of a Lutheran mission in Ellsworth, Kansas, and was ordained a Lutheran minister at Atchison by the Kansas Synod; 1891 accepted a call to Salisbury, Somerset County, Pa. In 1895, on account of throat trouble, left the ministry and went into business in Marienville, and is now one of the prominent merchants of that place. In 1898 married Elizabeth Thompson, teacher of elocution in Kilmar College, Hagerstown, Md., daughter of Rev. A. Thompson. Address, Marienville, Pa.

KRIEBEL, Oscar S.:

Clergyman and principal of Perkiomen Seminary; was born in Hereford, Berks County, Sept. 10, 1863. Educated in public schools and taught school for three years. A student of Oberlin Academy, Oberlin, Ohio; graduate of Oberlin College 1889, and Oberlin Theological Seminary in 1892. A student at the University of Berlin, Germany, during the years 1891-1892, and traveled in England, Scotland, and Germany during that time; was also a student at the University of Pennsylvania for several years. Since 1892 pastor of the Schwenkfelder Church near Pennsburg, Pa. Address, Perkiomen Seminary, Pennsburg, Pa.

KROGH, D. M. F., M. D.:

Born March 10, 1867, in Altona, Holstein, Germany; came to United States in 1882; entered the Normal School of Gymnastics of the N. A. Gymnastic Union at Miler, Wis., in 1887, and was graduated in 1888. Has been Instructor of Gymnastics since then in Chicago, Ills.; Johnstown, Pa.; Wheeling, W. Va., and Philadelphia, Pa. Matriculated at Jefferson Medical College in 1893, and received the degree of M. D. in 1896 from this school; passed the State Board of Medical Examiners the same year. Was assistant in various out-patient departments of hospitals for a number of years. Address, 1531 S. Thirteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KRUESI, Walter Edison:

Educator; born at Menlo Park, N. J., Sept. 3, 1881; son of John Kruesi, the noted mechanico-electrical engineer, who at that time was the partner of T. A. Edison and manager of his laboratory; entered Union College Sept. 13, 1898, and University of Pennsylvania Sept. 28, 1902; studied shop methods and general management at the General Electric Company's Schenectady works, July, 1899, to September, 1900; graduated in June, 1903, from the University of Pennsylvania, receiving degree of B. S. in economics; received appointment in June, 1903, as Harrison scholar in economics, University of Pennsylvania; studied European industrial methods in Holland, switzerland and France, from June to September, 1903; August, 1903, received appointment as Assistant Instructor in Industry and Economics, University of Pennsylvania. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

KRUG, Frederick Valentine:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from District of Columbia. Enlisted man, United States Navy, June 2, 1882, to July 22, 1884; Second Lieutenant, Eighth Infantry, Oct. 30, 1884; First Lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry, Oct. 21, 1891; transferred to Twentieth Infantry, Nov. 5, 1891; Captain, Feb. 27, 1899. Address, Manila, P. I.

KRUSEN, Wilmer:

Physician; born in Bucks County, May 18, 1869; graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1893; was resident physician at the Jefferson Hospital 1893-1894; Instructor in Gynecology at Jefferson from 1894 to 1903, and assistant Gynecologist at St. Joseph's Hospital from 1897 to the present time. He is one of the collaborators of "American Medicine" and was elected in 1903 Professor of Gynecology at the Temple Medical College and Gynecologist to the Samaritan Hospital. Married in 1895 to Elizabeth W. Gilbert. Residence, 127 N. Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KUHN, James S.:

President of the First National Bank of McKeesport, and of the Pittsburg Bank for Savings. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KULP, George B.:

Editor and publisher; born in Reamstown, Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 11, 1839. A lawyer by profession, he has devoted his time largely to the publication of legal annals and reports and to public duty in Luzerne County, where he served in Wilkesbarre as Register of Wills for six years, was twelve years a

member of the Board of Education, and for six years a member of the City Council. For thirty-two years he was the publisher and editor of the Luzerne Legal Register, retiring from the duty in 1904. He has also published eleven volumes of "Kulp's Luzerne Legal Register Reports," and is the author of "The Bench and Bar of Luzerne County," in three volumes. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

KULP, John S. M. D., Ph. D.:

Captain Medical Department U. S. Army; born March 8, 1866; educated at Yale, University of Pennsylvania, and University of Berlin. Commissioned First Lieutenant, 1893; Captain, 1898; Major (Volunteers), 1900. He served in the Spanish-American War and in the Philippine Insurrection. Member of various hereditary and military societies, and is author of several monographs on medico-military subjects. Address, Hotel Normandie, Philadelphia, Pa.

KULP, Monroe H.:

Business manager; born in Barto, in Berks County, Pa., Oct. 23, 1858. When he was nine years of age his parents removed to Shamokin, Pa., where his father engaged in the lumber business, in which the son followed after a period of work in the collieries. Feeling the need of a better education as he grew older, he entered the State Normal College at Lebanon, Ohio, and afterward a business college in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., where he graduated in 1881. He then became bookkeeper and cashier for the firm of which his father was head, and when the firm dissolved, in 1886, he became manager of the large lumber interests of his father. In 1895 he organized the firm of Monroe H. Kulp & Co., adding general construction to the lumber business. On finding the timber supply rapidly decreasing, he obtained control of about 25,000 acres of forest land in 1897, and organized the Lewisburg & Buffalo Valley Railroad Company, of which he became President and General Manager. Mr. Kulp entered into other business relations, becoming President of the North and West Branch Telephone Company, and a Director in a number of industrial concerns. Among his enterprises was the purchase, from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, of about eighty-seven acres of land near Shamokin, on which he laid out the two suburbs of Fairview and Edgewood. Mr. Kulp is politically an earnest Republican, and in 1890, at the solicitation of his friends, consented to become a candidate for the Legislature. For reasons connected with the interest of the party, he subsequently withdrew, and was rewarded in 1894 with the nomination and election to Congress, to which he was re-elected in 1896. As a member of the House Mr. Kulp served on several important committees, considering the interests of his constituents without regard to party affiliation. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

KUNKEL, George:

Jurist; born March 11, 1855, at Harrisburg, Pa.; educated at the Harrisburg Academy and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, at which later he graduated in 1876; read law under the Hon. John W. Simonton, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; was District Attorney of Dauphin County from 1886 to 1892; a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1893, 1895 and 1897; again elected in November, 1902. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

KURTZ, B. Frank:

City official; born in Willow Glen, Feb. 4, 1851; was educated at the public school and Grammar School of the District; has held all the local offices of the Township—School Director for twenty years, and a member of the present board, Secretary, for ten years; President and Secretary of different organizations. Married Laura E. Good, May 1, 1879; has acted as administrator, executor, an assignee of estates; conducted, and now owns, the Willowglen Roller Mills, twenty-five years; has crossed the Continent and lectured on the trip. Address, Joanna, Berks County, Pa.

KURTZ, David B.:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., July 6, 1826. His father, a farmer, removed to Juniata County in 1840, where the son attended the public schools and the Mifflinburg Academy. He afterward studied law and was admitted to practice at the Union County bar in 1849. Immediately afterward Lawrence County was created and Mr. Kurtz located at its county seat of Newcastle, where he has ever since practiced, being the only surviving member of the lawyers then admitted to the bar of that county. He quickly acquired a large practice and has since then missed only one session of

court in Lawrence County, when, in 1888, he was engaged before the Dakota Supreme Court. His practice has extended to other counties and to Ohio, also to the United States District, Circuit and Supreme Courts. Mr. Kurtz has taken part in many important trials, one of them being an equity case for a large sum, in which President Garfield acted as his associate. He is a Director in the Newcastle & Beaver Valley Railroad Company and the Newcastle Iron Company; a stockholder in and attorney for the Newcastle & Franklin Railroad Company, and Vice President of the National Bank of Lawrence County. Address, Newcastle, Pa.

KURTZ, J. Ellis, M. D.:

Physician; born in Juniata County, Pa., in 1858; son of Dr. Samuel L. Kurtz; acquired his preliminary education in the public schools of Reading, Pa., graduating from the High School in the class of 1872; entered Trinity College, Connecicut, and completed the full academical course, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1877, and of A. M. in 1880; studied medicine with his father, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in the class of 1880. Has practiced his profession in the city of Reading since his graduation. Address, Reading, Pa.

KURTZ, Samuel L., M. D.:

Physician; born, Sept. 27, 1832, in Chester County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and at Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County; read medicine with Dr. Geiger, of Hurleysville, Pa.; graduated in 1854 from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; commenced the practice of medicine in Phœnixville, Pa., and then removed to Juniata County, where he enlisted at the outbreak of the Civil War, in 1861. Mr. Kurtz was assigned to duty as Assistant Surgeon at Camp Curtin, Harrisburg, and was chosen in March, 1862, Assistant Surgeon of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Reserves. In June of that year he was promoted to Surgeon and transferred to the Eighty-Fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and participated in the several engagements before Petersburg and Richmond, Va. Has been a practicing physician in Reading since 1865. Address, Reading, Pa.

KUTZ, George F.:

Chief Engineer, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania June 26, 1856. Entered the service as Third Assistant Engineer; promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1859; promoted to Chief Engineer, Nov. 10, 1861; served continually during the Civil War. Retired, June 26, 1896. Address, 1232 Madison St., Oakland, Cal.

KYLE, D. Braden:

Physician; graduated from Jefferson Medical College, 1891; Professor Laryngology, same college, and Consulting Laryngologist in St. Agnes Hospital; Bacteriologist in the Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital. Address, 1517 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KYLE, Melvin Grove:

Clergyman; born May 7, 1858, in Harrison County, Ohio; Scotch-Irish and German descent; graduated from Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, 1881, with degree of Bachelor of Arts; graduated from the Allegheny United Presbyterian Theological Seminary in 1885; pastor of the Seventh United Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, at Frankford, since May 10, 1886; received degree of Doctor of Divinity in 1893; President of the Board of Foreign Missions of the United Presbyterian Church since 1893. Egyptologist. Member of Die Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft, of Berlin, and of the Department of Archaeology of the University of Pennsylvania. Contributor to Archaeological journals. Address, Frankford, Pa.

KYLE, William J.:

Lawyer; born Aug. 26, 1867, at Milroy, Mifflin County, Pa., his ancestors on both his father's and mother's side being among the very early Scotch-Irish settlers of Central Pennsylvania; educated in the public schools and the State Normal School at Lock Haven, Pa.; graduated in 1884, and took two years' post graduate work. Went to Iowa in 1889, entering the law office of Judge George W. Paine, of Carroll; graduated from the Law College of the State University of Iowa in 1895, and began practicing at Dubuque, Iowa, in the office of ex-Speaker of the House of Representatives David B. Henderson. He returned to Pennsylvania in 1896, and began to practice law in Uniontown, Pa. In 1899 he went to Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa., in the interest of prominent purchasers of coal lands in that county, where he has since remained, engaged in the practice of law.

Married, Jan. 3, 1900, to Gertrude B., daughter of D. U. Shaffer, of Philadelphia. Republican. For several years he was Secretary of the Fayette County Committee, and Chairman of the Greene County Republican Committee in 1903-1904; re-elected for 1904-1905. Is a member of the Board of Trustees of Waynesburg College. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

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LADNER, Albert H.:

Magistrate; born near Stuttgart, Germany, Jan. 4, 1846. When six years old his father brought him to America, settling in Philadelphia, where he was put to learn the trade of plumber and gas-fitter. While he was an apprentice, at the age of fifteen, the Civil War began, and the boy made many futile efforts to enlist, finally being taken into the Ninety-eighth Pennsylvania Regiment, in which his brother was an Adjutant. Attached to the regimental staff during the Peninsular campaign, he distinguished himself for courage. After the war he took an active part in city politics, and was a member of the Common Council of Philadelphia from 1870 to 1876; while Councilman he took an active interest in educational and other municipal interests; was subsequently elected Magistrate, and in 1891 was the Democratic nominee for Mayor of Philadelphia, polling a large vote. As Magistrate of Court No. 11, Mr. Ladner has long played a leading part in the minor judicial functions of the city. He is Vice President of the Board of Magistrates, and belongs to a large number of secret societies and other associations, and to the Grand Army of the Republic. Address, 545 N. Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAFEAN, Daniel Franklin:

Congressman (Republican) of York; born in York, York County, Pa., Feb. 7, 1861; educated in the public schools of his native city, entering the High School in 1876; has been actively engaged in the manufacturing business upward of twenty years, being connected with a number of local manufacturing concerns, as well as President of the Security Title and Trust Company, a leading financial institution of Philadelphia; is a Director of the Gettysburg College and Trustee of the Gettysburg Seminary, Gettysburg, Pa. He was married in 1882 to Miss Emma B. Krone, and has three children. He was tendered a unanimous nomination and elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, York, Pa.

LAIRD, Samuel, D. D.:

Born in New Castle County, Del., Feb. 7, 1835; in early life his parents removed to Philadelphia, where he was educated, graduating from the Central High School in 1852, and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1855; studied law in the office of Benjamin Gerhard for two years; under the instruction of clergymen of Philadelphia prepared for the ministry of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, to which he was admitted in 1861, and received a call to St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia. In 1864 he removed to Lancaster, Pa., to take charge of Holy Trinity Church of that city, and in 1867 was called as pastor of the First English Evangelical Lutheran Church, Pittsburg, where he remained twelve years; in 1879 he went to Philadelphia as pastor of St. Mark's Evangelical Lutheran Church, which he still continues to serve. He has occupied a number of prominent positions in the Church, having been Secretary of the General Council of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America, President of the Pittsburg Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, and President of the Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania; he has been a Trustee of Muhlenberg College, and a member of the Board of Directors of the Lutheran Theological Seminary at Philadelphia, and Treasurer since 1895. In 1901 sent as a delegate to represent the Genral Council of the Lutheran Church in North America to the General Conference of Lutherans held at Lund, Sweden. He is a Trustee of the German Hospital of Philadelphia, and a Director of the Mary J. Drexel Home and Philadelphia Motherhouse of Deaconesses; he is a member of the Pennsylvania German Society. Address, 1314 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAIRD, Warren Powers:

Architect; born in Winona, Minn., Aug. 8, 1861; received his preliminary education in Winona, Minn., and took a special course in architecture at Cornell, 1885-1887; spent several years in the study of architecture in the West, in Boston and in New York City, and one year in travel and study in Europe. Married in Phil-

adelphia Nov. 15, 1893, Clara Elizabeth Tuller. Professor of Architecture, University of Pennsylvania; honorary member of American Institute of Architects, member Architectural League of America, Public Art League, Art Club of Philadelphia, T Square Club of Philadelphia, Fine Arts Federation of Philadelphia, Past President Fine Arts League of Philadelphia, and member of Public Educational Association. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

LAIRD, William:
President of the North American Savings Company. Adress, Pittsburg, Pa.

LAMB, James Hart, D. D.:
Born in Aberdeen, Scotland; there and in Philadelphia he received his primary and academical education; in 1869 he entered the Divinity School in Philadelphia, and was ordained to the diaconate in Trinity Church, Trenton, N. J., on June 14, 1872; accepted a call to become the Rector of St. Peter's Church, Clarksboro, N. J., and was ordained to the priesthood in that church on Dec. 3, 1873. On April 1, 1878, acceped a call to become the Rector of Trinity Church, Mowertown, N. J., and remained there until Easter, 1897. In 1901 took charge of St. David's Church, Radnor, Pa., which was built in 1714. Address, Devon, Pa.

LAMBERT, Lewis C.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Somerset County; born in Stonycreek Township, Somerset County, Pa., April 29, 1847; educated in the district schools; when but a youth enlisted as a private in the Fifth Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Company K, and served until the close of the war; after the war returned to his father's farm, and was for many years engaged in the lumbering and charcoal business; is at present engaged in buying and selling coal land; served as School Director and Committeeman in Stonycreek Township; was the first Postmaster of Lambertsville, having been appointed under President Garfield; is a member of the G. A. R.; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Lambertsville, Pa.

LAMBERT, William H.:
Manager for Pennsylvania of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York; born in Reading, Pa., May 9, 1842; was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, 1859; enlisted Aug. 18, 1862, as private in the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry; discharged Nov. 24, 1862, to accept commission as Lieutenant and Adjutant of the Twenty-seventh New Jersey Volunteers; mustered out at expiration of term of regiment, July 2, 1863. Appointed First Lieutenant and Adjutant of the Twenty-third New Jersey Volunteers; commissioned Captain Jan. 13, 1864; brevetted Major March 13, 1865; mustered out July 17, 1865; received medal of honor. He entered the Philadelphia General Agency of the Mutual Life, 1866; partner in management 1872; General Agent 1887; manager 1901. President Department of Charities and Correction, Philadelphia, 1892-1899; member of Board of Directors of City Trusts since June, 1899; Director of the Union League 1901-1904; Secretary 1903-1904; member of Council of Historical Society of Pennsylvania; member of Board of Trustees of the Free Library of Philadelphia; member of Grand Army of the Republic, also of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of United States; Director of Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Company; collector of Lincoln and Thackeray Literature. Address, Germantown, Pa.

LAMBERTON, Benjamin Peffer:
Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Sept. 21, 1861; Naval Academy, 1861-1865; attached to steam sloop Susquehanna, Brazil Squadron, 1865-1866; steam sloop Juniata, South Atlantic Squadron, 1866-1867; promoted to Master, Dec. 1, 1866; Saratoga, 1867-1869; commissioned as a Lieutenant, March 12, 1867; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander, Dec. 18, 1868; Mohican, Pacific Fleet, 1870-1872; Dictator, North Atlantic Fleet, 1873-1874; torpedo service, 1875; Navy Yard, Boston, 1876; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1876-1877; Alaska, Pacific Station, 1877-1879; Bureau of Equipment, 1879-1882; Vandalia, North Atlantic Station, 1882-1884; Lighthouse Inspector, 1885-1888; promoted to Commander, June, 1885; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1888-1889; commanding training ship Jamestown, 1889, to November, 1891; Bureau Yards and Docks, November, 1891, to October, 1894; Lighthouse Inspector, 1894-1897; promoted to Captain, May 17, 1898; reported for duty on Asiatic Station, April, 1898; served as Chief of Staff to Admiral Dewey at the

battle of Manila, May 1, 1898; commanding Olympia, from April 22, 1898, to November, 1899; member Lighthouse Board, July 2, 1900, to 1903; promoted Rear Admiral, Sept. 11, 1903; commanding South Atlantic Squadron, September, 1903, to January, 1904. Address, 1319 N St., Washington, D. C.

LAMBERTON, John Porter:

Editor and author; born in Philadelphia Oct. 22, 1839; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1858, receiving the degree of A. M., 1861. Married, in 1874, Melvina Vandyke. Taught in schools and academies from 1859 to 1880; since then in literary work. Assistant in library, University of Pennsylvania; member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania; associate editor of American Encyclopedia Britannica, 1881-1890; reviser of Worcester's Dictionary, 1891-1895; contributor on many subjects to Chambers' Cyclopædia and other works of reference. Author of "Historic Characters and Famous Events," 1894-1896; "Literature of All Ages," 1897-1899; "Literature of the Nineteenth Century," 1900; contributor to various periodicals. Address, 753 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia.

LAMBERTON, R. G.:

President of the Lamberton National Bank. Address, Oil City, Venango County, Pa.

LAMBERTON, William Alexander:

Educator; born in Philadelphia Nov. 26, 1848; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1866, receiving the degree of A. M., 1869. Instructor of mathematics, University of Pennsylvania, in 1867-1868; Latin and Greek, Lehigh University, from 1869 to 1873; instructor mathematics, 1873-1878; Professor Greek and Latin Languages, 1878-1880; Professor Greek, 1880-1888; Professor Greek Language and Literature since 1888, University of Pennsylvania. Edited sixth and seventh books of "Thucydides," Harper's Classical Series. Address, 4403 Osage Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANDELL, E. A.:

President of the Kensington National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Girard St. and Frankfort Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANDIS, Charles I.:

Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

LANDERS, Joseph Wells:

Lumberman and oil producer, son of Judson and Bridget Doyle Landers; born in Harmony Township, Forest County, Dec. 20, 1865; removed with his parents to Tionesta in May, 1881; educated in the Tionesta public schools and the Edinboro State Normal School. Began work as a manufacturer of lumber in 1894; since then has operated two or three saw mills, being associated with W. G. Wyman, W. J. Campbell and J. M. Church, and is one of the company of Reck, Cooper & Co.. He was married to Miss Flora Walters July 6, 1896. Has held different borough offices, and is at present a member of the Town Council; was a candidate for Assembly on the Democratic ticket in 1902, and was defeated by less than a hundred votes in a Republican county of over five hundred majority, whose popular vote does not exceed 2,000. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

LANDIS, Irwin F.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from Kansas; Naval Cadet Sept. 6, 1893; Ensign July 1, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade) July 1, 1902; Lieutenant Jan. 1, 1904; Tacoma since Oct. 23, 1903. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LANDIS, Isaac Daniel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry Aug. 26, 1861; Corporal Oct. 29, 1861; Sergeant April 1, 1862; Sergeant Major May 23, 1863; discharged to accept promotion June 30, 1864; Second Lieutenant Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry July 1, 1864; First Lieutenant and Adjutant June 4, 1865; honorably mustered out July 18, 1865. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANDIS, John B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal 130th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 8, 1862; discharged for disability from wounds received in action Feb. 12, 1863; Captain 209th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 14, 1864; honorably mustered out May 31, 1865. Elected May 1, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

LANDIS, Josiah M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; born in Lower Salford Township, Montgomery County, Pa., March 20, 1869; educated in the common schools of his native township; also attended the Millersville State Normal School for one session, after which he began teaching, in which occupation he is still engaged during the winter, and during the recess of the school term he devotes his time wholly to farming; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Elroy, Pa.

LANDRETH, Burnet:

Farmer, and head of the firm of D. Landreth & Sons, seed merchants; born in Philadelphia Dec. 30, 1842; educated at the Episcopal Academy and Polytechnic College, Philadelphia. Served as an officer during the Civil War, being attached to the Army of the Potomac. Was Chief of Bureau of Agriculture, Centennial Exhibition in Philadelphia; Director in Chief of American Exhibition, London; Chevalier and Officer du Mérite Agricole de France; founder and President of Association of Centenary Firms of the United States; Vice President of the Philadelphia Society of Agriculture; President Pennsylvania Forestry Society. Is a member of Philadelphia Philosophical Society, Philadelphia Horticultural Society, Pennsylvania State Agricultural Society; honorary member of Society of Arts, London; Society of Agriculture Chili and Mexico; Royal Society of India, Royal Academy of Sweden, Imperial Society of Japan, Horticultural of London, Agriculture de France, and many other foreign scientific societies. Address, Bristol, Pa.

LANE, Nathaniel Franklin, M. D.:

Born in Hartford, Vt., March 21, 1863, of New England, Puritan ancestry; educated in Vineland, N. J., High School; was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia in 1891; on dispensary staff, Hahnemann Hospital, 1891, and junior gynecologist in 1899; elected member of the Board of Directors of Children's Homeopathic Hospital in 1893, and served as Secretary of the board for some years. Member of Germantown Medical Society, Philadelphia County Homeopathic Medical Society and Pennsylvania State Society (homeopathic). Married in 1887 Naomi Rittenhouse Walker of Germantown, Pa. Republican in politics. Now practicing medicine at 1620 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANER, Frank P.:

Brewer; born in Reading, Pa., Nov. 2, 1852; son of Frederick Lauer, who was a pioneer brewer of this country, and the first President of the United States Brewers' Association. Mr. Lauer was educated in the public schools of his native city and in institutions in Germany. He learned the brewing business under the instruction of his father, and upon the latter's death in 1883 succeeded him as manager of the business he had established. Upon the organization of the Lauer Brewing Company, he became President and General Manager, and still officiates in that capacity, being virtually the sole owner of the business. Address, Reading, Pa.

LANG, Charles Jonas:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Sept. 6, 1889; Ensign, July 1, 1895; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, March 3, 1901; Baltimore, 1893-1895; Asiatic Station, 1895; Naval Academy, 1899; Massachuetts, since 1901. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LANG, Henry Albert:

Pianist and composer of chamber music, concertos, symphonies, etc.; born in New Orleans Oct. 9, 1854; educated in Germany; was graduated in music at Conservatory of Music, Stuttgart, 1875; pupil in composition of V. Lachner. After finishing musical studies, traveled with the impressario Strakosch as accompanist of Remenyi and Señora Belocca; later taught in music schools in Carlsruhe, Riga and Konigsberg, Prussia. Winner in prize competitions at Hamburg, Philadelphia and New York since 1890. Address, 1941 N. Thirty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANGE, Charles C.:

Physician; born in Pittsburg, June 10, 1843; was graduated from the Pittsburg High School in the class of 1860; studied medicine with his father. In 1862 enlisted in the 103rd Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, as a Hospital Steward, and served in the Civil War until

1864, when he was taken a prisoner by the Confederates; he was finally discharged and left the service in 1865. In March, 1867, located in Pittsburg. He was one of the original members of the Allegheny Medical Society. He married Miss Birdie Trego of Carlisle, Pa., in October, 1868. Member of the O. H. Rippy Post, Grand Army of the Republic, and is Past Medical Director of the Department of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics. Address, 75 Washington Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

LANGFITT, J. A.:

President of the Bank of Brushton, and of the Federal National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LANSON, Freeman R.:

Merchant and oil producer; born at Busti, N. Y., April 14, 1855; son of John and Anna Lauson. Began life as a clerk in the general store of C. T. Bordwell of Bear Lake, Pennsylvania. In 1878 entered the employ of Holeman & Hopkins, Pleasantville, in the same capacity; in 1881 became one of the head clerks in a branch store of the same firm at Tionesta. In 1883 became a member of the firm; in 1897 sold his interests to L. J. Hopkins and built a grist mill; became associated with his brother, Charles L., the firm now running as Lanson Bros.; also established a mercantile and real estate business. For a number of years has been interested in the oil producing industry, and is a member of the Proper Oil Company; is Vice President of the Citizens' National Bank of Tionesta, and Burgess of the borough. Married April 12, 1883, Miss Alice Proper, daughter of Hon. J. A. Proper of Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

LANUIS, W. H.:

Railway and trust company President; born at Long Island, N. Y., Nov. 26, 1843; educated in the County Academy of York, Pa., engaging as a boy in his father's lumber business at York, and in 1867 starting for himself in the retail coal and lumber trade. In 1871 he became concerned in the wholesale lumber business at Wrightsville, and in 1880 at Williamsport. In 1882 he entered largely into a real estate operation, handling farm lands, upon which is now built one of the principal sections of the city of York. In 1884 he organized the West End Improvement Company, acting as its President until it was merged, in 1890, into the York Trust, Real Estate and Deposit Company, of which he became President and manager. He aided, in 1886, in organizing the York Street Railway Company, of which he became President and manager, and was active in the extension to York of the Western Maryland Railroad, and in organizing the Baltimore and Harrisburg Railway Company, of which he became President. He is also a Director of the York Hotel Company. Mr. Lanius enlisted for service in the Civil War at the age of seventeen, entering as a private and being mustered out in 1864 as a Captain. In 1867 he organized the General Sedgwick Post, G. A. R., and was its first Commander. He has served as its delegate in many conventions and encampments, and politically as Common Councillor and as delegate to the National Republican Convention of 1884. In 1886, he was active in organizing a Board of Trade for the city of York, and was its first President. Address, York, Pa.

LAPLACE, Ernest:

Surgeon; born in New Orleans July 9, 1861; was graduated form Georgetown College, D. C., in 1880, receiving the degree of A. M., 1889; and of LL. D., 1895; studied medicine in the University of Louisiana, and was graduated in 1884; took a course at the Faculté de Médécine of Paris in 1886; Professor of Surgery, Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia; Surgeon to Philadelphia and St. Agnes Hospitals. Author of numerous articles on surgery of the brain, intestines and antiseptics in medical magazines. Address, 1828 S. Rittenhouse Sq., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAPP, Christian:

President of the National Bank of Malvern. Address, Malvern, Chester County, Pa.

LAPPE, H. A.:

President of the J. C. Lappe Tanning Company of Allegheny; born in Allegheny about forty-five years ago; educated in that city's public schools, and when seventeen years old entered his father's (J. C. Lappe's) tannery to learn the trade. Shortly after he became active in the company's management, and ten years ago he assumed the position of President, directing the business since. Mr. Lappe was active in the organization

of the Central Savings and Trust Company of Lawrenceville, of which he was also President; was also active in the formation of the Franklin Savings and Trust Company. Address, 817 North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

LARUE, William E.:

Clergyman; born at Buffalo Prairie, Mercer County, Ill., on May 5, 1876; educated in the schools in Iowa and Illinois; was ordained June 6, 1898, at Canton, Ill., to the ministry of the Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints; engaged in evangelistic and missionary work in Iowa and Illinois, 1898-1900. In 1901 was assigned the pastorate of the Saints' Church, Philadelphia, in which position he is at present engaged. Address, 156 West Ontario St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LATCH, Edward Biddle:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 15, 1833; son of Gardener and Henrietta Latch (old German name Lutz); educated at public schools; was at Norris Locomotive works 1851-1857. Entered the Navy as Third Assistant Engineer, Sept. 20, 1858; Paraguay Expedition, 1858-1859; west coast of Africa in suppression of the slave trade, 1859-1861; Second Assistant Engineer, Oct. 8, 1861; First Assistant Engineer, March 17, 1863. During the Civil War, from 1862 to 1864, was attached to the flagship Hartford (Admiral Farragut). Participated in engagements at Forts Jackson and St. Philip, and the Confederate fleet on the Mississippi River, Chalmette, New Orleans, Vicksburg, Port Hudson, Grand Gulf, Warrenton, Forts Morgan, Gaines and Powell, gunboats and ram Tennessee at Mobile Bay; East Indian Station, 1865-1868; Naval Academy, 1869-1870; West Indies, Greenland and European Station, 1870-1872; member of Board of Inspection, 1873-1875; sick leave, 1876-1877; retired 1878. Originator and developer of the Mosaic System of Chronology, also methods for the recovery and elucidation of the history of the world by the Mosaic System. Editor of The Greater Light, a Philadelphia monthly. Author of "A Review of the Holy Bible," 1884; "Indications of the Book of Job," 1889; "Indications of Genesis," 1890; "Indications of Exodus," 1892; "Indications of Romans" (serial in Greater Light, 1900-1901, J. France); "Indications of the Revelation of St. John the Divine" (serial in Greater Light, 1901-1903, J. France); "Indications of Leviticus," now running in Greater Light; also numerous papers otherwise in relation to universal history. Address, Academy, Montgomery County, Pa.

LATHROP, William Langson:

Artist; born in Warren, Ill., March 29, 1859; educated in Academy at Painesville, Ohio; self taught in art. Married Anna Burt of Oxford, England, in 1888. Member of New York Water Color Club and the Art Club; associate member of National Academy of Design; winner of W. T. Evans prize and Webb prize, gold medal, Philadelphia. Address, New Hope, Bucks County, Pa.

LATTA, James William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant 119th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 1, 1862; Captain March 4, 1864; discharged to accept staff appointment May 19, 1864; Captain and Assistant Adjutant General, United States Volunteers, April 20, 1864; honorably mustered out Jan. 20, 1866. Address, 801 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LATTA, John:

Lawyer and Lieutenant Governor; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., March 2, 1836; educated in neighboring academies and read law under D. H. Hagan of Pittsburg, continuing his studies at Yale University; was admitted to the bar of Westmoreland County in 1859. He engaged in the practice of law at Greensburg, where for many years he has served as a School Director, giving close attention to its duties. An earnest Democrat, he early became active in party affairs, having been a prominent worker in his party since 1860, and serving as a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1864 and 1872; in the latter he voted against the nomination of Horace Greeley. He was nominated for the Pennsylvania State Senate in 1863, and was elected to represent the counties of Westmoreland and Fayette. He was a member of the House from 1871 to 1872, and in 1874 was nominated by the Democratic State Convention for Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania; he was elected to this office and filled it in a highly creditable manner. Since the end of his

term he has devoted himself to his legal practice. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

LATTA, John G.:
President of the Parkesburg National Bank. Address, Parkesburg, Chester County, Pa.

LAUBACH, Charles:
Geologist and archæologist; born in Durham, Bucks County, Pa., Aug. 29, 1836; educated in Durham public schools and at the Collegiate Institute, Easton, Pa., graduating in 1860; studied medicine with Dr. H. A. Benton, Saratoga, and with Dr. Jacob Ludlow, Easton, Pa. Married Jane Raub. Lecturer on phrenology and delineations of character, and was also engaged in farming; began investigations in geology and archæology in 1865, and has given his entire attention to them since 1870. Corresponding member of the University of Pennsylvania, archæological and palæontological department; member of Anthropological Club, Philadelphia; charter member of Bucks County Historical Society. Author of "History of Durham Township," 1887; "Geology of Bucks County, Pa.," of "Warner's History of Bucks County;" "Prehistoric Man in the Delaware Valley," 1880; also various papers and monographs on archæological and geological subjects, principally dealing with Delaware Valley; contributor to various scientific journals. Address, Riegelsville, Pa.

LAUBACH, Howard Louis:
Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from Indiana. Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1888; Second Lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry, June 12, 1893; First Lieutenant, April 26, 1898; Captain, Twenty-sixth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; transferred to Twenty-third Infantry April 24, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

LAUFFER, H. A.:
President of the Manor National Bank. Address, Manor, Westmoreland County, Pa.

LAUGHLIN, George McCully:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 2, 1862; First Lieutenant Sept. 2, 1862; Captain Feb. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out June 2, 1865; brevetted Major, United States Volunteers, March 29, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the battle on the Quaker Road, Va." Elected Nov. 7, 1883. Address, Woodland Road, Pittsburg, Pa.

LAUGHLIN, William:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Kensington, Pa., Jan. 29, 1848; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; when sixteen years old enlisted in the 183rd Regiment, Company E, Pennsylvania Volunteers; wounded July 3, 1864, at Cold Harbor, and was honorably discharged on account of the wound; has ever since been engaged in clerical duties, and at present is employed as Chief Registering Clerk in the Water Bureau; was elected to the School Board from the Seventeenth Section in 1900 for a term of three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1327 North Front St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAUGHTON, W. A. L.:
Manager for States Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware of the Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Ltd., of London, England; born in Scotland April 22, 1864; educated there; studied law for six years with leading S. S. C., whose practice embraced every line of legal work. His insurance career began in Boston, Mass., in 1889, as assistant in claim department of chief office of the Employers'; was promoted to other chief office positions, and in 1891 appointed to present position, maintaining offices in Philadelphia. He was married to Harriet E. Gould, daughter of Dr. J. B. Gould, a leading physician of West Somerville, Mass., on Dec. 6, 1892. Member of several clubs and of Trades League of Philadelphia. Address, 416 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAUTENBACK, Louis J.:
Physician; born in Philadelphia in 1860. Coming from a family of physicians, he chose the same profession, and entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1881 from both its Medical and Philosophical Departments. He had the marked distinction of winning with his medical thesis the Henry C. Lea prize, and with his philosophical thesis the George B. Wood prize. He entered upon the general practice of medicine, but

after three years devoted himself to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, in which he has since been actively engaged; he is particularly interested in the treatment of the ear disorders by massage, upon which he has written numerous valuable papers. Dr. Lautenbach has been connected with the eye clinic of the German Hospital, the eye and ear department of the Philadelphia Dispensary, the Pennsylvania Eye and Ear Infirmary, etc. He is a member of many medical, political, social and other associations. Address, 1723 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAVELY, Henry Alexander:

Bookseller and author; born at Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 16, 1831; educated in the common schools, 1840-150. Married Mary Elizabeth Boothe. Enlisted in the Union Army, 1861, and served in the field for some time. Afterward on duty in the War Department. Republican in politics. Has been a bookseller since 1874. Member of the Union League Club. Contributed poems to magazines and newspapers since 1850. Author of "Heart's Choice and Other Poems," 1886-1900. Address, 413 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

LAVENS, C. H.:

President of the Commercial National Bank of Bradford. Address, Bradford, Pa.

LAW, Edward:

Manufacturer; born at Greenfield, England, in 1838; educated at a private school, where he showed a strong artistic talent, especially for monumental designing. He served for a few years in the stone-cutting business, under his father, and at nineteen came to America and settled in Philadelphia. A few years later he became Superintendent of the Fales Granite and Marble Works, and when Mr. Fales retired he took it up for himself in association with Thomas Barwell and Charles A. Barker. They formed the Philadelphia Granite and Blue Stone Company, of which Mr. Law became President, and which rapidly developed a successful business, building a large number of edifices, some of them of great size and importance. The firm developed as a specialty the designing and erection of mausoleums and cemetery monuments, and its designs are widely to be seen in the cemeteries of Pennsylvania. Chief among them is the George W. Childs mausoleum, in Laurel Hill Cemetery, designed and erected by Mr. Law, and one of the finest works of its kind in the United States. Many others of great beauty might be named. Address, 245 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAW, Homer Lycurgus:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Connecticut, and appointed from Pennsylvania. Commissioned Assistant Surgeon July 9, 1870; promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 19, 1875; promoted to Surgeon, Aug. 22, 1884. Retired, December, 1886; served during Spanish-American war, United States receiving ship Wabash, Boston, Mass., April 26, 1898, to February 7, 1899; recruiting duty, at Buffalo, N. Y., March 25, 1901, to May 2, 1901. Oct. 9, 1901, to March 4, 1902, Pan-American Exposition and recruiting duty, Navy and Marine Corps, Buffalo, N. Y.; Sept. 12, 1902, recruiting duty, Boston, Mass., at sub-stations, Providence, R. I., and Hartford, Conn. Present address, U. S. Navy Recruiting Station, Providence, R. I.

LAWRANCE, James Peyton Stuart:

Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia., Pa., Aug. 6, 1852. Went through the Episcopal Academy, and passed the entrance examination to the classical course of the University of Pennsylvania, in 1869; never attended the University of Pennsylvania, but matriculated at Lehigh University, from which he was graduated with degree of Mechanical Engineer, 1873; worked in the machine shop of John Roach, ship builder, at Chester, Pa.; in January, 1875, passed the examination, and on March 22, 1875, was commissioned as Assistant Engineer in the Navy; served on the United States ship Monocacy, China Station, from 1875 to 1878; worked at qualitative and quantitative analysis and assaying and physical measurements in the laboratories of the University of Pennsylvania, from 1878 to 1879; served on the United States flagship Pensacola, Pacific Station, from 1879 to 1882, when ordered to duty at Washington Navy Yard, on the receiving ship; in 1882, made a six months' cruise in the Chesapeake Bay, as Chief Engineer, on the monitor Passaic, which was left at the Naval Academy; from 1883 to 1885, in the office of Naval Intelligence, Navy Department. In 1883 commissioned as Passed Assistant Engineer; from 1885 to 1889, on board the

Juniata, on a cruise around the world via Straits of Megellan and Suez Canal; from 1889 to 1890 on duty at Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1890 to 1894. A member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Clubs: Metropolitan, Washington, D. C.; the Art, Philadelphia, Pa.; Pittsburg, Pittsburg, Pa.; Fort Monroe, Old Point, Va; has been thrice completely around the world; Homestead Steel Works, October, 1894, to 1896. Commissioned Chief Engineer, June, 1896; Newport News, July, 1896, to 1897; the gunboat Wilmington, May, 1897, to 1900; blockading the Cuban filibusters on the Florida coast, and then during all the Spanish War; participating in the blockade, communicating with the Cubans, convoying and landing troops, cutting three telegraph cables, the escort of the French steamer Lafayette into Key West as a prize, and in the batles of Cardenas and Manzanillo. Afterward in the cruise up the Orinoco River to Ciudad Bolivar, and up the Amazon River about 2,000 miles to Iquitos, Peru. In October, 1899, ordered to the battleship Massachusetts in charge of the engineering department, where participated in experimental coaling at sea and squadron manoeuvres. In September, 1900, ordered as Inspector of Engineering Material, Thurlow, Pa. Commissioned a Lieutenant Commander on March 3, 1899. Married, July 17, 1901, Frank Isabelle Glavis, of Washington, D. C., daughter of Dr. George O. Glavis and Mrs. Loucette E. Glavis. Inspection duty at Harlan & Hollingsworth Ship Yard, Wilmington, Del.; Bureau of Steam Engineering, April 1, 1902, to February, 1904. Commissioned Commander Oct. 11, 1903. Inspector of Engineering Material at Carbon Steel Works, Pittsburg, since February, 1904. Address, the Homestead Steel Works, Munnall, Pa.

LAWRENCE, Charles:

President of the Pennsylvania Nautical school; was born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1837. His father died when he was seven months old and his mother when he was twelve years of age, while acting as a volunteer nurse in the City Hospital during an epidemic of cholera. At fifteen he became an apprentice to the sail making industry, and was engaged in the business of tent making in the United States Arsenal when the Civil War began, when he entered the naval service as a sail maker. On the sloop-of-war Pensacola he took part in Farragutt's great battles, and was promoted for his valor to the rank of Master, an unwonted distinction for a sail maker. After the war he began the business of making sails and flags, later carried on by his son. He became a School Director and was President of the Board for one term; was a member of Common Council from 1882 to 1888, being its President after 1884; in 1887 was appointed to the position of Harbor Master. It was due to his efforts that a schoolship was established at Philadelphia, and when a Board of Directors was formed for it under his instigation, he was made President of the Board. In 1891 he was made Superintendent of the Philadelphia Almshouse and Hospital, which office he filled with much efficiency. He aided in organizing the Vessel Owners' and Captains' Association and was its President for eighteen years. Address, 929 Farragut Terrace, Philadelphia, Pa.

LAWRENCE, C. F.:

Editor; born Nov. 20, 1849, at Plain Grove, Lawrence County, Pa.; educated at public school and Newcastle, Pa.; was County Surveyor of Lawrence County, Pa., six years—two terms; Justice of the Peace, Grove City, Pa., two terms; held other small local offices; President Board of Trade, Grove City, Pa., past four years. Married Mary A. Barber, Sept. 5, 1872. Surveyor for thirty years; editor of Grove City Reporter, eleven years; proprietor of Lawrence Printing House; is a Republican. Address, Grove City, Pa.

LAWRENCE, William Watson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of deceased Companion Major John J. Lawrence. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. First class in succession March 27, 1893. Address, 1372 New St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAWS, Elijah:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Philadelphia. Appointed Third Assistant Engineer March 19, 1858; Second Assistant Engineer, Dec. 1, 1860. Dismissed May 27, 1863. Appointed Second Assistant Engineer March 31, 1864; First Assistant Engineer July 25, 1866. Served continually during the Civil War.

Chief Engineer June 23, 1870. Retired March 20, 1895. Address, 115 Washington St., Morristown, N. Y.

LAY, George:
President of the Monaca National Bank. Address, Monaca, Beaver County, Pa.

LAZELERE, Nicholas H.:
Lawyer; born in Bucks County, Pa.; March 7, 1851; educated at Lafayette College, where he graduated in 1875; afterward studied law and was admitted to the Montgomery County bar in 1877. As a lawyer has had great success, and won a position of eminence among the lawyers of his district, where he has gained a large and lucrative practice. Aside from the law, he has taken a vital interest in other matters, especially in education. For many years he has been a trustee of the West Chester Normal School. He is also connected with business concerns, being a Director in the Norristown Title, Trust and Safe Deposit Company, in the American Steel Casting Company, and the Schuylkill Valley Traction Company. He is also solicitor for many important corporations of Montgomery County, including the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company, and others. Address, Norristown, Pa.

LEA, Henry Charles:
Author; born Sept. 19, 1825, in Philadelphia; son of Isaac Lea and Frances Ann (Carey); educated at home; was in publishing business from 1843 until 1880, in house founded in 1784 by Mathew Carey, and known successively as M. Carey & Sons, Carey & Lea, Lea & Blanchard, Blanchard & Lea, now Lea Brothers & Co. Author of "Superstition and Force," "Studies in Church History," "Historical Sketch of Sacerdotal Celibacy," "History of the Inquisition of the Middle Ages," "Chapters from the Religious History of Spain," "Formulary of the Papal Penitentiary in the Thirteenth Century," "History of Auricular Confession and Indulgences in the Latin Church," "The Moriscos of Spain, their Conversion and Expulsion." Also many pamphlets and articles in periodicals; LL. D. of University of Pennsylvania, Harvard University, and Princeton University; Fellow of the Imperial University of Moscow. He is also a member of numerous learned societies in United States and Europe. Mr. Lea has in forward preparation a history of the Spanish Inquisition. Address, 2000 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEA, Joseph Tatnall:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Second Lieutenant 114th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 20, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Aug. 29, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Feb. 1, 1864. Elected Feb. 4, 1885. Address, 1016 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEA, Langdon:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant and Adjutant Joseph T. Lea. Elected Nov. 14, 1900. Address, Montgomery, W. Va.

LEA, William, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private in Independent Battery Delaware Light Artillery July 28, 1862; Sergeant Aug. 30, 1862; discharged for promotion May 18, 1863. Second Lieutenant Independent Battery Delaware Light Artillery May 18, 1863; honorably mustered out June 23, 1865. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

LEACH, Josiah Granville:
Lawyer; was born at Cape May Court House, N. J., July 27, 1842. After receiving a classical education, he engaged in journalism. In 1862 he entered the Union Army, becoming Second Lieutenant in the Twenty-fifth New Jersey Volunteers; studied law and was graduated in 1866 at the University of Pennsylvania Law Department, Philadelphia. Member of the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1876; Commissary General of the State, 1887-1891, with rank of Colonel, and Appraiser of the Port of Philadelphia, 1889-1893. He was a large contributor to Appleton's Cyclopædia of American Biography. Author of "Memoranda Relating to Ancestry and Family of ex-Vice President Morton," "Memorials of the Reading, Howell, Yerkes, Watts, Latham and Elkins Families," "History of the Bringhurst Family, with Notes on the Clarkson, De Peyster and Boude Families," "History of the Girard National Bank of Philadelphia," "History of the Penrose

Family," and "Chronicle of the Yerkes Family, with Notes on the Leech and Rutter Families; edited the "Journal of the Rev. Silas Constant." He was the first to suggest that June 14 be recognized in American annals as "Flag Day." He is a founder and the Vice President of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Historiographer of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and a founder and Historian of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. Address, 733 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEACH, Wilmon Whilldin:

Physician; born at Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 26, 1870; educated at the Classical Institute in that city, and at Heidelberg College (English), Germany; matriculated at Heidelberg University, and took a special course at Harvard University in 1887-1889. He was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania in 1892, and engaged in practice in Philadelphia after serving several years in hospital work; has been resident physician of the Eastern State Penitentiary of Pennsylvania since 1902; is a member of the American Medical Association, and the Philadelphia County Medical, Pathological, Pedriatric, and other kindred societies; Harvard Club and the Society of May Flower Descendants. Son of Colonel Josiah Granville Leach, of Philadelphia. Address, 2118 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa

LEADER, C. C.:

President of the First National Bank of Schuylkill. Address, Schuylkill Haven, Schuylkill County, Pa.

LEARNED, Marion D.:

Professor of Language and Literature; born near Dover, Del., July 10, 1857. He is descended from a family that settled in Massachusetts in 1632, and whose members were active in the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, and later wars. He graduated in 1876 from the Wilmington Conference Academy, Dover, and in 1880 from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., and after teaching languages for four years in Williamsport, he took a year of study at Johns Hopkins University, and a subsequent year at the University of Leipzig, Germany. He served as instructor in German at Johns Hopkins 1886-1889, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1887. In 1889 he was appointed Associate in German; in 1892, Associate Professor in German, and in 1895 left Johns Hopkins to accept the chair of Professor of German Language and Literature in the University of Pennsylvania. This chair he still holds. Professor Learned is connected with a large number of literary and scientific societies, and in 1889-1900 was President of the Nationalen Deutsch-Amerikanischen Dhrerbundes. He founded and is the editor of the Quarterly Journal Americana Germanica, and has written various treatises, literary and scientific. He is a member of the Philosophical and other societies of Philadelphia, the Contemporary Club, the Faculty Club, and the Junger Mænnerchor. Address, 234 South Thirty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEASON, Mirvin F.:

Lawyer; born in Leechburg, Armstrong County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1854; educated in Tuscarora Academy and Princeton College; studied law under W. F. Stewart, of Brookville, and was admitted to the bar of Armstrong County in February, 1877. Soon afterward he settled at Kittanning, where he entered into partnership with Hon. George A. Jenks and built up an active practice. He was elected District Attorney in 1879, serving one term. He formed a partnership in 1894 with James H. McCain, which was dissolved in 1901, since which time Mr. Leason has practiced alone. He is a member of the bar in several counties, in the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania and in the United States District and Circuit Courts. He was married in 1890 to Hannah R. Reynolds, now deceased, and has five children. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

LEDOUX, John Walter:

Civil Engineer; born at St. Croix Falls, Wis., Aug. 28, 1860; son of John Ledoux, Canadian French, from Province of Ottowa, Canada, and Wilmina Knox, from Scotland, thirty miles south of Edinburg. His family were early settlers of the Lake Superior mining regions; graduated from Lehigh University as civil engineer in 1887. In 1895, became a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers; has made reports on water supplies and water powers in nearly every State in the Union, as well as Porto Rico, Mexico and British Columbia; is the inventor of mechanical filter, regulating valve, meter for large pipes, dams and weirs; he has

written a number of articles for the engineering publications, among which are, "A Sand Filter Plant," "Proceedings of Philadelphia Engineering Club," "A Deep Well Pumping Plant," "Water Supply of Philadelphia"; contributor to Engineering Record, New York, and the Philadelphia newspapers. Chief Engineer of the American Pipe Manufacturing Company of Philadelphia for thirteen years, and National Gas and Construction Company. Some of the works designed by him are the Springfield Water Works, suburbs of Philadelphia, Octorara Water Company, Lancaster and Chester Counties, Rochester & Lake Ontario Water Works, the new Charleston, S. C., Water Works, Depew & Lake Erie Water Works, near Buffalo; Greenville, S. C., Water Works; New York Inter-Urban & Consolidated Water Company of Suburban New York, Water Works. Office, 112 North Broad St., Philadelphia. Residence, corner of Ogden Ave. and Walnut Lane, Swarthmore, Pa.

LEDWITH, William Laurence:

Clergyman; pastor Tioga Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia; born at Brownsville, Pa., March 14, 1850; graduated from Princeton, 1874, receiving the degree of A. M., 1877; and D. D. 1885; graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1877. Married, October, 1886, Sarah W. Cooper; was pastor of Bellevue Church, Lancaster County, Pa., for six years; South Church, Philadelphia, nine years, and of Tioga Church, Philadelphia, since 1892. Is a member of the Presbyterian Board of Publication; twice Moderator of Presbytery of Philadelphia; Librarian of the Presbyterian Historical Society; three times Moderator General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church. Contributor to religious journals. Address, 1531 Tioga St., Philadelphia.

LEE, Benjamin:

Physician; born at Norwich, Conn., on Sept. 26, 1833; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1852, and from the New York Medical College, 1856. He took a post-graduate course in Europe, and upon his return to this country, established practice in New York. Married, April 5, 1859, Emma Hale. Surgeon Twenty-second New York Regiment, in 1862-1863; removed to Philadelphia, 1865; long Treasurer of the Philadelphia Medical Society; appointed Secretary of the Pennsylvania State Board of Health, 1885; President of the American Academy of Medicine, 1884; President of Conference of State and Provincial Boards of Health of North America, 1898; President of the American Public Health Association, in 1898; honorary member of the Societies of Hygiene, Brussels and Paris; President American Orthopedic Association, 1891-1892; Secretary Pennsylvania State Quarantine Board since 1893; Professor of Orthopedics, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1895-1896; health officer, Philadelphia, 1898-1899; sanitarian to State Board of Agriculture of Pennsylvania. Member of Philadelphia Medical Club and Philadelphia Association for Organizing Charity. Specialist in orthopædic surgery and nervous diseases. Author of "Correct Principles of Treatment for Angular Curvature of the Spine," 1872; and of tracts on massage (translated from German), 1885. Was for a time editor of the American Medical Monthly. Address, 420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEE, Edward Clinton:

Vice President of the Standard Roller Bearing Co.; born Dec. 5, 1857, in Philadelphia; a descendant of the early settlers of Bucks County, Pa., and Providence and Boston; son of Dr. Richard Henry Lee, of Philadelphia; and Sarah E. Lothrop, of Providence, R. I. Graduated from the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1874; married Miss Mai Philler, daughter of George Philler, President of the First National Bank of Philadelphia. Began business in 1874 with Putnam and Earle, bankers of New York, afterward with the iron firm of Morris, Tasker & Co., Philadelphia, and then for eighteen years with the United Gas Improvement Co., of Philadelphia, of which he was Secretary and Treasurer; also of all of its various subsidiary gas and electric companies in about fifty cities of the United States. Has been Director in the Welsbach Light Co., Storage Battery Co., the Marsden Co., International Smokeless Powder Co., De Long Hook and Eye Co., Standard Roller Bearing Co., American Railways Co., Trust Co. of North America of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Poughkeepsie and Boston Railroad Co., and others. Vice President of several. Member of various clubs and historical and genealogical and patriotic and art societies of Philadelphia and New York; also Philadelphia Bourse, Maritime Exchange, etc. Address, Haverford, Pa.; office, 844 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

LEE, James W.:

Lawyer; was admitted to the bar in 1869, at Franklin, Venango County, Pa., one of the original oil counties. Mr. Lee soon after formed a partnership with Mr. S. C. T. Dodd. In 1875 Mr. Dodd left the firm to become leading counsel of the Standard Oil Company. In 1879 Mr. Lee was elected to the State Senate of Pennsylvania, where he remained eight years, making a hard fight against the rebate system on the railroads and in favor of a free pipe-line bill. It was largely through his efforts that the latter was passed in 1883. Aroused by the hard conditions of the oil producing element, Mr. Lee in 1887 became active in the Producers' Protective Association. It was he who planned the agreement for the shut-down that year, and it was he who later was chiefly instrumental in bringing so large a number of oil men into the independent concerns. He was the first President of the Producers' Oil Company and of the Producers and Refiners' Company, and from 1897 to 1901 was President of the Pure Oil Company. Mr. Lee acts now as the chief counsel of the united companies. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LEE, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Battalion New York Sharpshooters Oct. 28, 1862; mustered out Aug. 5, 1863; private 203d Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 7, 1864; Sergeant Sept. 5, 1864; First Sergeant Oct. 12, 1864; discharged to accept promotion Jan. 29, 1865; Second Lieutenant 203d Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 30, 1865; honorably mustered out June 22, 1865. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 701 Smithfield St., Pittsburg, Pa.

LEE, John Clarence, S. T. D.:

Pastor Universalist Church of the Restoration, Philadelphia, Pa.; was born in Woodstock, Vt., Oct. 15, 1856; son of Rev. John S. Lee, D. D., first President of St. Lawrence University; his ancestors were Puritan settlers in the Massachusetts Bay Colony. He graduated from Harvard College in 1878; studied theology at the Canton (N. Y.) Theological School; was ordained in 1881; held pastorates at Perry, N. Y., and St. Albans, Vt.; became professor in Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill., 1884; President of St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y., 1896-1899; called to present pastorate, 1900; has published sermons and articles in the Universalist Leader and other periodicals; received degree of Ph. D. from St. Lawrence University in 1895; that of S. T. D. from Tufts College in 1896; is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and Vice President of the Pennsylvania Peace Society. He was married in 1889 to Helena Crumett, of Hyde Park, Mass. Address, 1832 N. Bouvier St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEE, William H.:

Lawyer; born Jan. 1, 1849, at Clinton, Wayne County, Pa., of English ancestors; educated at Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, New York. Taught in the common and graded schools seven years. Read law with Hon. Samuel E. Dimmick, and Wallers & Bentley. Admitted to the bar in 1874, opened an office in Honesdale, Pa.; admitted to courts of adjoining counties, Superior and Supreme Courts of the State, United States District and Circuit Courts. Counsel for the borough of Honesdale eleven years; Deputy Treasurer of the county three years. Chairman of the County Committee five years. Married, June 19, 1878, Louise E. Wentz, of Wilkesbarre, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

LEEDOM, Joseph:

Lawyer; born at Plymouth Meeting, Montgomery County, Pa., on the 23d day of August, 1853; son of Edwin C. Leedom, a noted medical writer and scientist, having designed the first orrery. Mr. Leedom's mother was a daughter of Peter Lukens, a direct descendant of Jan Luckin, one of the earliest settlers of Germantown. The Leedom family is identified with the earliest settlement of the country, antedating the year 1700, and the earliest records of deeds in Philadelphia show numerous conveyances to and from Richard Leedom, his great-grandfather. During the Revolutionary War the militia of Bucks County assembled and drilled at Richard Leedom's place at the Bear, and the Supreme Executive Council of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania by patent in 1786 granted Richard Leedom lands in Westmoreland County for his services in the cause of independence. He was a student in the public schools of Philadelphia, and graduated from the Central High School with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, in 1871; read law with David Webster, of Philadelphia; attended the law school of the

University of Pennsylvania, receiving degree of Bachelor of Laws, and was admitted to the bar in September, 1874; 1876, admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and shortly thereafter in the United States Courts. He was retained as one of the counsel of the Chestnut and Walnut Streets Passenger Railway Company, and Assistant Solicitor of the Adams Express Company and tried for that company its case against Morrell; was retained in important cases outside of the State, particularly in New Jersey, Ohio and Virginia. Republican in politics. He was Chairman of the Senatorial convention which first nominated the Hon. Boies Penrose as Senator and made the nomination speech in the Controllers' convention on behalf of Gen. James S. Stewart, the candidate for that office. He is an honorary member of the Republican Invincibles; a member of the Union League, of Philadelphia, and of the Law Association, and a Mason; President of the Philadelphia and Tonawanda Land Company; late a Director in the Kenilworth Inn Company of Biltmore, N. C.; formerly Director of the Tradesmen's Trust and Safe Deposit Company, and one of the original stockholders of the Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company. Is married and has a son, Edwin Conover Leedom, now a student in the department of arts of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, 25 North Juniper St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEGGETT, Benjamin F.:

Educator; was born in Chestertown, Warren County, N. Y., in 1834. Graduated from the Troy University in 1862, and from the Wesleyan University in 1863. Married Sarah Shaw, of Troy, N. Y., in 1863. Traveled in Europe in 1875-1876, and studied at Heidelberg University. Has taught in seminaries and collegiate institutes in Indiana, New York, Pennsylvania, Vermont, and Rhode Island. The last sixteen years of his educational work was in Ward Academy, Ward, Pa., of which institution he was principal and proprietor. He has written and published the following books: "A Tramp Through Switzerland," "A Sheaf of Song." "An Idyl of Lake George, and Other Poems," and "The City of Doom." He has contributed more or less to the leading literary journals of the day both in prose and verse. Address, Ward, Delaware County, Pa.

LEHMAN, Ambrose Edwin:

Civil and mining engineer; born at Lebanon, Pa., May 23, 1851; son of Benjamin Bringhurst Lehman, of Germantown, Philadelphia; was educated in common schools, by private tutors and abroad; mainly in Paris, France. Married in Philadelphia, February, 1880, to S. Virginia Maull, daughter of Jas. Maull, and again in Montbeliand, France, Jan. 28, 1892, to Emilie Yvonne Koehler, daughter of Capt. M. Koehler, of the Army of France. Matriculant of Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1883; 1870-1873, employed as assistant and division engineer on Osage Valley & Southern Kansas Ry.; Jefferson City, Lebanon & Southwestern Ry., Missouri, (now Missouri Pacific System); Maintenance of Way, New Orleans & Mobile Ry.; Texas & Pacific Ry., 1873; 1874, entered service of Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, and until 1886 in charge of topographic and geological surveys of the South Mountains in Pennsylvania; 1881, in Mexico, in the location of the Interoceanic Railway; 1882 to 1891 chief engineer location and construction Gettysburg & Harrisburg Railroad; the Brooklyn, Bath & Coney Island Ry., New York, 1886-1893; 1889 to 1893 consulting engineer, Great Falls Waterpower Co., North Carolina; 1895-1898, member of Civil Service Board of Examiners, Department of Municipal Engineering, Philadelphia; 1899 to 1901, Engineer in Charge of location of the Washington, Westminster & Gettysburg Railway. At present in general engineering practice, as consulting engineer and special expert for various railway and mining corporations, including the Sterling Iron & Railway Co., Rockhill Iron & Coal Co., Pennsylvania Steel Co., Maryland Steel Co., Iron Mountain & Greenbriar Ry. Co., etc., etc. Surveyed and constructed topographic and geological map of South Mountains of Pennsylvania, published by the State, 1885. Author of "Topographical Models, Their Construction and Uses," with illustrations; topography of battle field of Gettysburg, Century Magazine, 1887. "Explorations of the Source and Upper Waters of the St. Louis River, Minnesota," 1893. "A case of Jurisdiction in Land Surveying," 1898. "Iron Ore Beds of Potts Valley, Virginia," and various other published and private geological and mining reports and papers, in the United States, Canada, Mexico and Cuba. Member of Engineers' Club of Philadel-

phia. American Philosophical Society, Unitarian Club, Lebanon County Historical Society and Art Club of Philadelphia. Address, 208 South 43rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEIBERT, J. M.:

President of the First National Bank of Bethlehem. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

LEIDY, Joseph, Jr., M. D.:

Physician; born April 11, 1866, at Philadelphia; was educated at private schools, Central High School, University of Pennsylvania A. B., 1884; M. D., 1887; A. M., 1889; honorman and prizeman of his class; 1887, resident physician Hospital University of Pennsylvania, 1887-1889; Pennsylvania Hospital for Insane, 1889; Pennsylvania General Hospital, Pine St., 1889-1891. Visiting Physician Odd Fellows Home and Orphanage, 1888. One of Assistant Surgeons, Genito-Urinary Department University of Pennsylvania, 1891; surgeon pro tem. Howard Hospital, 1891; surgeon to Hamilton and Philadelphia Dispensary, Physician to Medical Clinic, Pennsylvania Hospital; Assistant Surgeon Third Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania, First Brigade, 1889. Physician to St. Clement's Hospital for Epileptics. Assistant Demonstrator of Pathological Anatomy and Morbia Histology, University of Pennsylvania, 1891 to 1892. Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy, University of Pennsylvania 1891, Author of various papers in scientific and literary journals. Fellow of the College of Physicians, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; officially represented the United States Government as Juror on Hygiene to the Paris Exposition, 1900. The Government of France conferred upon Dr. Leidy, the decoration of Officer l'Instruction Publique, in recognition of his services. He was the official delegate from the United States to the International Congress of Hygiene and Demographie, 1900; also International Medical Congress, 1890-1900. Member of Loyal Legion, by inheritance; American Huguenot Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Sons of Revolution, Sons of War of 1812, Sons of Foreign Wars, and various medical and scientific societies; son of Dr. Philip Leidy, and Penelope Fontaine-Maury Polk. He married Helene Carter, daughter of William T. Carter, Philadelphia. Address, 1319 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEIPER, Edward F.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, June 25, 1875; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), Feb. 25, 1893; Coast Survey steamer Arago, 1883-1884; Dolphin, special service, 1886-1889; special duty Electric Lights, December, 1889, to June, 1893; Concord, Asiatic Station, June, 1893, to 1895; Monterey, January, 1895-1896. Promoted to Lieutenant, November, 1896; ordered to Naval Academy, August, 1896-1898; training-ship Essex, April 16, 1898, to 1901; Navy Yard, League Island, Aug. 31, 1901, to 1902; Lieutenant Commander Oct. 1, 1902. Detroit since Sept. 22, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LEISHMAN, John M.:

American Minister at Constantinople; born in Pittsburg, on March 28, 1857, where he has always resided; entered the office of Shoenberger & Co., iron manufacturers, at an early age; embarked in the iron and steel brokerage business under the name Leishman & Snyder in 1881 and a few years later entered the firm of Carnegie Bros. & Co., as Vice President; afterward becoming the President of the combined organization known as the Carnegie Steel Co., which office he held until June, 1897, when he resigned in order to accept the post as American Minister to Switzerland, where he remained until 1901, at which time he was transferred to his present post as American Minister at Constantinople. Married, in 1880, to Miss Julia Crawford. Address, American Legation, Constantinople, Turkey.

LENAHAN, John T.:

Lawyer; born at Port Griffith, Luzerne County, Pa., Nov. 15, 1852; educated at Villanova College, Delaware County, Pa., graduating in 1870. In 1897 this institution conferred on him the degree of Doctor of Laws. He subsequently studied law in Wilkesbarre and the University of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1873, establishing an office at Wilkesbarre; he quickly became known as one of the ablest members of the profession in his section of the State, being especially successful as a jury lawyer in the Quarter

Sessions Court. Aside from the law, he was earnestly interested in Democratic politics and has several times been a delegate to Democratic National Conventions, and also to State Conventions. He has always declined, however, to be a candidate for office, the demands of his extensive practice being too exacting to admit of his taking on himself official duties. He is a Director in the Wyoming Valley Trust Company and a member of the Columbia Club of Wilkesbarre. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

LENNIG, Thompson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Sept. 13, 1862; discharged for promotion Nov. 20, 1862; Second Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Nov. 1, 1862; First Lieutenant April 18, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged April 11, 1864. Elected April 7, 1869. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

LEONARD, Frederick C.:

United States Marshal; born in Northern Pennsylvania; studied the law and was admitted to the bar of Tioga County in 1885 and of Potter County in 1887. In 1892 he entered into partnership with W. I. Lewis, the firm enjoying a good practice till 1894, when a contest for the Congressional nomination began between Mr. Lewis and Hon. Horace B. Parker. In the end both withdrew and Mr. Leonard was nominated and elected. About a year later the firm of Lewis & Leonard was dissolved, and after the end of his Congressional term Mr. Leonard was appointed United States Marshal for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, a position which he still holds. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

LEONARD, J. R.:

President of the Beaver Trust Company. Address, Beaver, Pa.

LEONHARDT, Arno:

Lithographer; born in the Fifth Ward of Philadelphia, Oct. 21, 1850; parents came to Philadelphia in 1848; in 1851 his father established himself as a lithographer; attended Cousins' Quaker Schoool and a German School, also Beck's School. At the age of fifteen entered his father's business and in 1874, at the age of twenty-four years, became his father's partner. Continued in the business and has had sole control and management of the concern since the death of his father. Is interested in German societies. President of the Junger Maennerchor since 1883. Was the President of the United Singers in 1892, and President of the Eighteenth National Sangerfest held in Philadelphia in 1897. Life member of German Hospital life member of the German Society, Fairmount Park Art Association, Vice President of the German American Alliance, Vice President German Theatre Society, member of the Rifle Club, Philadelphia Turngemeinde Canstatter Verein and other German clubs and societies. Secretary of the Columbia Real Estate Company of Atlantic City. Is a member of Apollo Lodge No. 386, Free and Accepted Masons; Keystone Chapter No. 175, a thirty-second degree Mason of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite, a member of the Veteran Association of Masons and on the Library Committee of the Temple. Is a life member of the Zoological Society, also member of Philadelphia Lodge No. 2, B. P. of Elks, a board member of the Samaritan Shelter. Member of the Civil Service Examining Board of the City of Philadelphia, and a Director in the German-American Title and Trust Co. Address, 125 South Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEOPOLD, S. T.:

Clergyman; born Feb. 15, 1851, near Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa; educated Kutztown Normal School and Womelsdorf Academy, East Pennsylvania Conference Theological Course. Minister of the Gospel for thirty years. Prior to this, school teacher in Berks and Carbon Counties, Pa. Married Emma Horn, of Weissport, Carbon County, Dec. 24, 1872. Licensed to preach, 1875; advanced to Deacon's orders, 1876; Elder's orders, 1878; served Hellertown, Uniontown, Mahony City, Tamaqua, Germantown, Norristown, Allentown, Bethlehem, St. John, Reading, Ebenezer and Christ Church at present. Been serving as one of the conference Secretaries since 1890 continuously and editor and publisher of the Conference Journal Annual from 1896 to 1902. Also on the board of examiners in conference a number of years. Address, 1039 Robeson St., Reading, Pa.

LERCH, Charles H.:

School principal; born near Easton, May 21, 1861; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1882; studied at Union Theological Seminary and Johns Hopkins Uni-

versity from 1883 to 1885. Founded Lerch's Preparatory School, in Easton, in 1885, and has been principal to the present time. Married Ella Laufer, a graduate of Wilson College, in 1891. Address, 315 High St., Easton, Pa.

LESLEY, Robert W.:

Cement manufacturer and lawyer; was born in Philadelphia, July 5, 1853; entered University of Pennsylvania class of 1871; left college in 1868 and went into the employment of the Public Ledger in Philadelphia, remaining until 1879 as reporter and associate editor; studied law; was Assistant State Reporter of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and admitted to cement firm of Leslie & Trinkle; was connected with D. O. Saylor in the upbuilding of the first successful America Portland Cement Co., and since that date identfied with the Portland cement industry of the United States, which has grown from an annual production of 50,000 barrels in 1885 to nearly 20,000,000 in 1903. In 1883, made numerous inventions in the industry and founded American Cement Company with six works at Egypt, Pa. From 1883 contributed numerous papers and articles before the Franklin Institute, American Society of Civil Engineers, Association of Testing Materials, and kindred societies and to publications in leading engineering journals in America and Europe. President of American Cement Company, President of Lesley & Trinkle Company of Philadelphia and United Building Material Company of New York and Boston, past President Association of Portland Cement Manufacturers, Vice President American Society for Testing Materials, and member of International Association for Testing Materials, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, American Chemical Society, and Associate American Society of Civil Engineers. Address, 22 South 15th St., Philadelphia.

LESSIG, George B.:

President of the Citizens' National National Bank of Pottstown. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

LESSIG, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; captain Ninety-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 23, 1861; Major Oct. 1, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 31, 1862; Colonel (a. w. m.) March 13, 1863; honorably mustered out Oct. 21, 1864. Elected May 1, 1867. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEUBA, James H., Ph. D.:

Professor of Psychology and Education at Bryn Mawr College, Pa. Member of the American Psychological Association and of the American Philosophical Associaton, collaborating editor of the Année Psychologique, the Psychological Review Bulletin and the American Journal of Religious Psychology; born April 9, 1868, at Neuchatel, Switzerland. Studied at the University of that town and received Bachelor's degree in 1886. Came to the United States the same year and taught the French and German languages at St. Mark's Academy, Southboro, Mass. Was appointed scholar in Philosophy at Clark University, Worcester, Mass, in 1892; Fellin 1893 and 1894. Received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy at Clark University in 1895. Appointed Associate in Psychology and Education in charge of the Psychological Laboratory at Bryn Mawr College in 1897, with a leave of absence of a year spent in study in Germany and Paris (1897-1898). Married in New York in 1896. Acquired the American citizenship by naturalization at Worcester, Mass., in 1897. Author of many contributions to experimental psychology, to ethics and particularly to the psychology of religious life, published chiefly in the American Journal of Psychology, the Psychological Review, the Monist, the Revue Philosophique and the International Journal of Ethics. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

LEVAN, Jeremiah R.:

Physician; born in Berks County, Pa., the descendant of a French-Huguenot family which emigrated to America in 1682, settling in New York and removing to Pennsylvania in 1712. There the descendants of the family have since resided, as farmers, manufacturers, or members of the professions. After attending public school he studied in a military academy at Reading from 1851 to 1855, and afterward taught school for several years. Selecting the profession of medicine, he studied for a time under a Kutztown doctor, and then in the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated in 1861. Opening an office in Leesport, Pa., he practiced medicine there for ten years, and afterward removed to Titusville during the petroleum excitement at that

place. In 1875 he entered upon the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where in 1878 he aided in organizing the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company, whose Medical Director he has since been. In 1885 he published a treatise on "Medical Examinations for Life Insurance," which has had a large sale. He is a member of several medical societies, and his one survivng son, George F., has taken up his father's profession. Address, 733 North Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEVAN, John P.:

President of the Second National Bank of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Pa.

LEVIS, Paul Lajus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-second Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 27, 1861; Corporal Oct. 31, 1861; discharged April 9, 1862; Second Lieutenant First Battalion Pennsylvania Infantry July 9, 1863; honorably mustered out Oct. 3, 1863. Elected Feb. 7, 1900. Address, 1608 Christian St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEVY, Louis Edward:

Inventor; born Oct. 12, 1846, in Steinowitz (now part of the city of Pilsen), Bohemia, where the family settled in the middle of the sixteenth century; son of Leopold and Wilhelmina (Fischer) Levy; educated in public school in Detroit; field work and study with M. Thelen; topographical surveyor, Detroit, 1860-1861; took special course in mathematics, University of Michigan, 1866-1867; meteorological observer for daily publication, 1863-1868, in Detroit, and 1868-1871 in Milwaukee; pblished new method of microphotography (Scientific American, 1869); invented new photo-engraving method (Levy type process) at Baltimore, 1873; removed to Philadelphia, 1877. Married, at Baltimore, January, 1881, Pauline Dalsheimer. Invented Levy line screen, 1887, now universally in use for producing halftone engraving (John Scott legacy medal and premium for same, Franklin Institute, 1897). Invented new process of intaglio engraving ("photo mezzotint"), 1889; medal and diploma Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893, for work "based on original researches in the field of photo-mechanical reproductive arts"; diploma and decorative medal Imperial Russian Photographic Society, Moscow, 1896, for same; invented new method of etching, "Levy Acid Blast," 1896; Camera Obscura, Amsterdam, 1899 and 1900; Elliott Cresson gold medal Franklin Institute, 1899; diploma of gold medal Paris Exposition, 1900, for invention of acid blast; managing editor of English edition of Brockhaus's "Bilder Atlas," published seven volumes, 1866-1893; part owner and chief editor Philadelphia Evening Herald, 1887-1890, and Philadelphia Sunday Mercury, 1887-1891; edited and published "Cuba and the Cubans," 1896; collaborated with Cabrera in publication of "Cuba y America (New York, 1897-1899, now published in Havana). Author and publisher, 1896, "Business, Money and Credit." Editor and publisher Wolf's "American Jew as Patriot, Soldier and Citzen," 1895; author and publisher of the Jewish Year. Address, 1221 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEVY, Max:

Inventor; born in Detroit March 9, 1857; son of Leopold and Wilhelmina Levy; received education in the public schools of Detroit, where he also studied architecture and designing. In New York, on Sept. 22, 1885, married Diana Franklin of Baltimore. Engaged in photo-engraving in 1890. Assisted by his brother Louis invented engraved screen, which made the introduction of the half-tone process an assured commercial possibility. Prominent in the development of the theory of half-tone process. Received John Scott Medal, Franklin Institute; Royal Cornwall Polytechnic silver medal, and gold medals in Chicago, 1893; Paris, 1900, and Buffalo, 1901. Contributed to the Photographic Society of Philadelphia in 1896, Paper and Press in 1891, 1895 and 1896, and from time to time articles for photo-engravers' annuals in this country and England. Address, Wayne Junction, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, David Oldham:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in England; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, April 8, 1874; Passed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 22, 1878; promoted to Surgeon, Jan. 22, 1891; was attached to the Hartford in the operations against Santiago de Cuba during the Spanish-American War; appointed Medical Inspector, Jan. 4, 1903; New York, Fleet Surgeon of the Pacific Squadron, since September, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LEWIS, Francis Albert:

Lawyer; born at Philadelphia Oct. 1, 1857; son of Francis A. and Anna (Reed) Lewis; received his preparatory education at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1867-1873; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1877, receiving the degrees of A. M., LL. B., 1880. Married Blanche McClelland at Philadelphia in 1883. He was admitted to the bar in 1880. Republican in politics. Author of "Law of the Stock Exchange," 1880; notes to eighth edition "Smith's Leading Cases," 1882. Address, 2207 St. James Place; office, 512 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, Frederick E.:

Lawyer and Mayor; born in Allentown, Pa., in 1865; educated at the Collegiate and Commercial Institute of New Haven, Conn., and at Muhlenberg College; studied law in the office of R. E. Wright & Son, of Allentown, and was admitted to the bar of Lehigh County in 1888. He was admitted to the State Supreme Court in 1893. Entering earnestly into Republican politics, he became the nominee of his party for Mayor of Allentown in 1896, and was duly elected by an increased majority. As a Mayor his administrations have been highly successful, and as a lawyer he has proved himself able and trustworthy and has gained an excellent practice. In business affairs he has been closely concerned with the Lehigh Telephone Company and the Allentown Bridge Company, and organized the Merchants' National Bank, of which he is President. He is also President of the Allentown Board of Trade. He was for three years foreman and three years President of the Goodwill Fire Company of Allentown. Address, Allentown, Pa.

LEWIS, George Albert:

Merchant and banker; born in Philadelphia July 3, 1829; son of John F. (East India merchant) and Eliza (Mower) Lewis; educated in Friends' Academy and others. Married, July 1, 1851, Anne Cornelia, daughter of Rev. Thomas Larcombe, of Philadelphia. Formerly East India merchant; from July, 1863, cashier of City National Bank of Philadelphia; resigned March 7, 1900. He is an artist, illustrator and genealogist. Member of American Philosophical Society, the Numismatic and Antiquarian of Philadelphia, Genealogical of Pennsylvania, Historical of Pennsylvania, etc. Address, 1834 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, Granville:

Captain United States Army; was born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Oct. 16, 1855, to Sept. 30, 1860, under name of Charles Forester; private, Sergeant and Sergeant Major, Fourth New York Infantry, Feb. 8 to May 28, 1862; honorably mustered out May 25, 1863; private in general service Feb. 9, 1864, to Feb. 1, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Infantry, May 11, 1866; First Lieutenant Jan. 29, 1867; brevetted Captain Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in action against Indians on the Upper Washita River, Texas, Sept. 9, 1874, where he was severely wounded; retired Nov. 30, 1879. Address, 1530 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, G. Mortimer:

Lawyer and promoter; born in Wyalusing, Pa.; educated at Lafayette College, where he was graduated in 1873; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1875. In addition to the important legal practice which Mr. Lewis has enjoyed, he has given a great part of his time to the fostering and developing of business and industrial enterprises. Among these is the Wilkesbarre Electric Light Company, of which he was one of the organizers. His most important work in this direction has been the consolidation of the street railways of Wilkesbarre and vicinity into the Wilkesbarre and Wyoming Valley Traction Company, of which he was one of the original Directors. This system brings into one a series of ten or more separate railways, with more than sixty miles of trackage. In addition, Mr. Lewis organized and is President of the Mt. Vernon Coal Company, and is a Director in the Colorado Marble and Slate Companies and the Elk Mountain Railway Company of Colorado. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

LEWIS, Howard Benton:

Lawyer; born at Port Wine, Plumas County, Cal., Nov. 21, 1867; educated in the public schools of Schuylkill County, Pa.; removed to Philadelphia in 1885, and, after some training in literary and journalistic fields, read law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1892. Republican in politics; law litterateur

and member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Law Academy of Philadelphia, Union Republican Club, Lincoln Club, and other organizations. Address, 1318 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Delaware Infantry April 18, 1861; mustered out Aug. 6, 1861; private First Delaware Infantry Aug. 7, 1861; Sergeant Sept. 10, 1861; Sergeant Major Oct. 2, 1861; discharged for promotion Dec. 20, 1861; Second Lieutenant First Delaware Infantry Dec. 21, 1861; First Lieutenant Aug. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Nov. 20, 1863; First Lieutenant Eighteenth Regiment Veteran Reserve Corps Nov. 21, 1863; honorably mustered out Feb. 23, 1866. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, John Frederick:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Sept. 10, 1860; son of S. Weir and Caroline A. (Kalbfus) Lewis; he was graduated with highest honors from Central High School in 1879, and received the degree of A. M. from same in 1884; studied law under Hon. George M. Dallas, and was admitted to the bar in 1882; practiced with Hon. Charles Gibbons & Son in the Courts of Admiralty. Married in Philadelphia May 23, 1895, Anne H. Rush Baker, daughter of Alfred G. and Henrietta Rush (Fales) Baker. He is President of the Mercantile Library Company of Philadelphia, Treasurer of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, President of the Young American Humane Union, Curator of the Prints of the Academy of Fine Arts of Pennsylvania, President of the Philadelphia Skating Club and Humane Society, member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, member of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, and one of the editors of its Proceedings, Vice President of the Merchants' Trust Company of Philadelphia, Vice President of the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania, Director of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank of Philadelphia, President of the Roy Consolidated Gold Mining Company of Mexico; was one of the organizers and is Solicitor of the Philadelphia Bourse, Solicitor for the Philadelphia Maritime Exchange, Vice President of Philadelphia Trans-Atlantic Line; Solicitor of the Northern Home for Friendless Children; Secretary of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, member of the Archæological Department of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Country Club, Farmers' Club of Chester County, Franklin Institute, and Merion Cricket Club. Residence in winter, 1914 Spruce St., and in summer at "Morstein," Morstein, Chester County, Pa. Office, the Bourse Building, Philadelphia.

LEWIS, Samuel Neave:

Major United States Volunteers; born at Philadelphia, Pa., where his ancestors for years had resided; was an associate member of Company A, First Regiment (Gray) Reserve Brigade Militia of Pennsylvania in 1861, and served as a private in Company A, above regiment, when Companies A and C were in service, May, 1862, assisting in suppressing riots in Schuylkill County, Pa. In the summer of 1862, at the age of eighteen years, he recruited Company E, 118th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, at the Girard House, Ninth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, and bore all the expenses of raising the company. He was mustered in as Second Lieutenant Aug. 20, 1862; severely wounded in the thigh at the battle of Shepherdstown, W. Va., Sept. 20, 1862, and received a commission as First Lieutenant, Company E, 118th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, bearing date of above battle; but not mustered in as First Lieutenant till March 9, 1863. Detailed Sept. 12, 1863, Acting-Aide-de-Camp on staff of Col. Jos. Hayes, commanding First Brigade, First Division, Fifth Corps, Army of the Potomac, and, after some service in that capacity, resigned, and was honorably discharged for disability from wounds and sickness, Nov. 27, 1863. He served on the staffs of Major Gens. Charles M. Provost and John P. Bankson (commanding Frist Division of National Guard of Pennsylvania), as Aide-de-Camp, with the rank of Major, from Jan. 18, 1868, to July 27, 1876, when he resigned and was honorably discharged. Address, Fourth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, Sanford O.:

Manufacturing President; was born in Cleveland, Ohio, March 13, 1847; educated in the public schools; became a railroad

clerk, and later was interested in mining operations. After spending some time in 1876-1877 prospecting for minerals in Central and South America, he went to Western Pennsylvania, where he became intererested in the development of the coal, oil and natural gas of that region. In this field of operations he displayed great abilty, and in time became recognized as one of the most successful men of the region. He is widely known in the oil interest as President of the Eclipse Refining Company, in which he has developed an immense business. He is also a Director of the Austin National Bank of Austin, Texas; the First National Bank of Franklin, Pa.; the Eclipse Printing Company, the Reisenman Chemical Company, and various other concerns, and General Manager of the Atlantic Refining Company. He is also Vice President of the Franklin Natural Gas Company, but his time is prinicpally occupied in connection with the offices of the Standard Oil Company. He was for two years Mayor of Franklin, and has served as an officer of the National Guard of the State and as Aide-de-Camp on the staff of Governor Hastings. He is a member of the Union League, the New York Club, and the Union Club of Cleveland, Ohio. Address, Franklin, Pa.

LEWIS, Rev. Thomas L., D. D.:

Born in Glanmorganshire, Wales, March 7, 1854; in 1863 his parents moved to Pennsylvania, and located in Schuylkill County; educated in Bucknell University, graduating in 1880. He spent three years in Crozer Theological Seminary, completing the course in 1883; he was ordained to the Baptist ministry Feb. 4, 1883, and took charge of the First Baptist Church at Bethlehem, Pa., until Oct. 7, 1888. On Oct. 14, 1888, he took charge of the Balligomingo Baptist Church till 1891. Since Sept. 20, 1891 he has served the Richmond Baptist Church of Philadelphia. Address, 3060 E. Thompson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, Wilfred:

Mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia Oct. 16, 1854; educated at the Friends' Central School and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating from the latter in 1875 with the degree of S. B. M. E. In the employ of William Sellers & Co. for twenty-five years, during which time he made experimental researches, the results of which were reported to the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. In 1900 engaged in the manufacture of foundry molding machines, assuming the Presidency of the Tabor Manufacturing Company, which position he still holds. He is one of the founders of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; was elected President for the year 1891; Vice President of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 1892-1903. He married, in 1895, Emily Sargent of New York. Address, 5901 Drexel Road, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, William Draper:

Lecturer, author; born in Philadelphia, April 27, 1867; son of Henry and Fanny H. Lewis; he was graduated from Haverford College in 1888, with the degree of B. S., and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1891, with the degrees of Ph. D., LL. D.; married, June 22, 1892, Caroline M. Cope, of Germantown. Instructor on legal historical institutions, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania; lecturer on economics Haverford College, 1890-1896; edited American Law Register. Member Advisory Council of World's Best Orations and World's Best Essays; dean of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania since 1896. Author of "Federal Power Over Commerce and Its Effects on State Action," 1891; "Our Sheep and the Tariff," 1891; "Specific Performance of Contracts," 1903-1904; also numerous articles on legal, economics and historical topics for periodicals. Editor of Lewis's edition "Greenleaf's Evidence," 1896; "Wharton's Criminal Law," 1895; Lewis's edition "Blackstone's Commentaries," 1897; "Digest of Decisions of United States Supreme Court and Circuit Court of Appeals," 1897; "Pepper and Lewis's Digest of Statutes of Pennsylvania," (co-editor) 1896-1904; "Digest of Decisoins and Encyclopedia of Pennsylvania Laws." Address, Thirty-fourth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, William I.:

Lawyer; born in Potter County, Pa., in 1852; educated in Alfred University, where he graduated Ph. D. in 1876; studied law under Olmsted & Larrabee, and was admitted to the bar of Potter and McKean Counties in 1878. He opened an office at Duke Center, McKean County, and practiced there till 1882, when he went to Coudersport, Potter County, and there in

1883 became a partner of his preceptor, Hon. D. C. Larrabee. Mr. Larrabee died in 1889, and in 1892 Mr. Lewis entered into partnership with F. C. Leonard, now United States Marshal of the Middle District of Pennsylvania. In 1894 Potter and Clinton Counties indorsed his name as a candidate for Congress, but after a deadlock of two months he and his opponent withdrew from the contest, and his partner, Mr. F. C. Leonard, was nominated and elected. Several changes of partnership took place till 1900, since when Mr. Lewis has practiced alone, and now enjoys a large and lucrative legal business, especially in corporation law, his clientele including numerous important business concerns of the neighboring counties. He rarely deals with criminal cases. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

LEWIS, William J.:

Jurist; born in Lackawanna County, Pa., Aug. 27, 1843, and educated in the public schools of Carbondale, Pa. On the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted as a private in Company B, 177th Pennsylvania Infantry, and served with distinction, at one time acting as Regimental Paymaster. After being honorably discharged from the service, he studied and entered upon the practice of law, and in 1878 was elected an Associate Lay Judge of Lackawanna County. In 1885, at the end of his term upon the bench, he was nominated for Sheriff and elected to that office. Since the close of his official duties he has assumed the practice of law. Address, Scranton, Pa.

LIEFELD, (Friedrich Wilhelm) Albert:

Clergyman; born in Ludwigsfelde, near Berlin, Germany, March 14, 1831; educated in German schools; entered the German Army, serving in the Black Hussars under Emperor William I., 1851-1855; studied divinity, and was graduated at Hermansburg, Hanover, Germany, 1861; visited South Africa 1861-1865 as a missionary of the Evangelical Lutheran Church; moved to the United States in February, 1866. Married July 27, 1866, Anna Sophia Braunack. He had ministerial charges in Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana and Pennsylvania; is now emeritus. Author of "Erntekranz," 1881; "Different Teachings on Foreordination," 1887; "South African Mission," 1895; "A Friendly Discussion of the Holy Sacraments," 1895. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

LIGGETT, Hunter:

Major United States Army; born in Reading, Pa., 1857; entered United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., June, 1875; was graduated June, 1879; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Infantry; served at Fort Keogh, Mont., from 1879 to 1886 with Fifth Infantry; promoted First Lieutenant, Fifth Infantry, June, 1884; served in North Dakota, 1886-1888; Texas, 1888-1892; Florida and Georgia, 1892-1897; Adjutant, Fifth Infantry, 1892-1896; Captain, Fifth Infantry, June 1, 1897; Major and Assistant Adjutant General, United States Vols., June, 1898; Adjutant General, Third Division, Fourth Army Corps, June, 1898, to December, 1898; Adjutant General, Third Division, Second Army Corps, December, 1898, to February, 1899; Adjutant General, Second Division, Second Army Corps, February, 1899, to April, 1899; served in Cuba, April, 1899, to July, 1899, with Fifth Infantry. Appointed Major of Volunteers, and assigned to Thirty-first Volunteer Infantry, July, 1899; served with the Thirty-first Volunteers in Philippine Islands, October, 1899, to June, 1901, commanding sub-district of Davao, Mindanao; Adjutant General, First Separate Brigade, Luzon, P. I., December, 1901, to July, 1902. Promoted Major Twenty-first U. S. Infantry, May 5, 1902; detailed as Adjutant General and assigned to Department of the Lakes, Chicago, since September, 1903. Address, Adjutant General's Department, Chicago, Ills.

LIGGETT, Sidney B.:

Secretary of the Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburg; born on Fifth Avenue, Pittsburg, May 10, 1849. He is the son of John Liggett, who was engaged in mercantile life. His mother was a Miss Catherine Hutton. His family was one of the earliest of Scotch-Irish origin to settle in Pittsburg. He was educated in the public schools and at the Western University of Pittsburg, and, on the conclusion of his studies, he became a clerk in a large iron and steel firm, where he remained until 1871, when he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as a clerk in the accounting department. His promotion was continuous until 1881, when he was appointed Secretary of the lines west of Pittsburg. He is a member of the Society of Colonial Wars, and one of the Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LIGHT, Simon P.:

Railway promoter and lawyer; born in Lebanon Aug. 30, 1861; educated in Lebanon Valley College; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Lebanon County. He soon gained a large clientage, including some of the leading corporations of the county. An earnest and active Democrat, he served his party as delegate to the national conventions of 1892 and 1896. In 1899 he was elected County Solicitor, filling this position for three years. Aside from his practice he has been very active in business affairs. He organized and became President of the Lebanon Street Railway Company in 1890, was Secretary of the Pennsylvania Street Railway Association, 1892-1898, was for a time a Director of the Wilkesbarre and Wyoming Valley Traction Company, and was President of the People's Telephone Company until it was sold to the United States Telephone and Telegraph Company, in which he is a Director. He is Treasurer of the Lebanon Valley Iron Company and a Trustee of Lebanon Valley College. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

LILLER, William C.:

Soldier; born in Louisville, Ky., Sept. 8, 1878; moved with his parents to Lancaster, removed with his parents to Lancaster, Pa., in 1886; attended private and public schools in his native city and at Lancaster, Pa.; in 1895 entered upon the study of law with Col. H. Frank Eshleman; later attended University of Tennessee (Law Dept.). Volunteered for Spanish-American War, and served with the Sixth United States Cavalry, participating in the campaign before Santiago de Cuba under Gens. Shafter, Wheeler and Young; with Gens. Wheeler, Gobin, and others organized the National Association of Spanish-American War Veterans, and was its first Adjutant General, serving nearly five years with the title of Brigadier General, displaying unusual executive ability. He is President of the Liller Manufacturing Company, Inc., of Lancaster, Pa.; also of the Volunteer Publishing Company, Inc., and senior member of the firm of Liller, Freeman & Co., bankers and brokers; enjoys an enviable national reputation as an organizer and administrator, and is regarded as an authority on matters military; is a member of numerous military and patriotic societies and civic organizations. At present he is National Secretary of the United States Volunteer Association. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

LINCOLN, Paul M.:

Of the engineering department of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company of Pittsburg; born at Norwood, Mich., Jan. 1, 1870. Afterward graduated from the public schools and attended Adelbert College, Cleveland, Ohio, for one year, and the Ohio State University for the succeeding two years and a half, leaving at the end of the first term of the senior year to accept a position with the Short Electric Railway Company of Cleveland, Ohio. By special arrangement with the University Faculty he was permitted to take examinations in the college work from time to time, and was graduated with his class in the summer of 1892. In December of 1892 he accepted a position with the Westinghouse Company, Pittsburg, where he remained until February, 1895, when he accepted a position with the electrical installations of the Niagara Falls Power Company. This position he held until May, 1902, when he resumed his connection with the Westinghouse Company. One of his inventions, the "Lincoln synchroniser," was awarded a bronze medal at the Buffalo Exhibition in 1901, and the John Scott medal at the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, 1902. Mr. Lincoln is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, the American Electro-chemical Society, the Franklin Institute, and the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. He is also a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address, 6830 Thomas St., Pittsburg, Pa.

LINDERMAN, Robert P.:

President of Bethlehem Iron Company; born in Mauch Chunk, Pa., July 26, 1863. He was educated in the Mount Pleasant Military Academy at Sing Sing, N. Y., where he was graduated as valedictorian of his class; and in 1884 he was graduated Ph. B. from Lehigh University. In the same year he entered the house of Linderman & Skeer, a large coal operating concern, of which his father was the senior partner. He soon became familiar with the business, and on the death of his father, in 1885, succeeded him as head of the firm. The firm dissolved in 1896, their coal mines being exhausted. He became a Director in 1885 of the Lehigh

Valley National Bank at Bethlehem; its Vice President after the death of his father, who had long been its President, and in 1888 he succeeded to this office; he also succeeded his father in 1885 as a Director of the Bethlehem Iron Company, and of this also he became Vice President (1888) and President (1890). This great company has made an immense progress under Mr. Linderman's management, and its reputation is world wide. He is connected with various other manufacutring concerns in Bethlehem, and socially is a member of various clubs and societies in Bethlehem, Philadelphia, New York, and elsewhere. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

LINDLER, John:

Manufacturer; born in 1859 in Newark, N. J., in the homestead which has been the residence of his parents ever since they settled in America; educated in the public schools in Newark, N. J., and in the New Jersey Business College. On laying aside his books he entered the employ of Bannister & Tichner, shoe manufacturers in Newark, with whom he acquired a practical knowledge of shoe manufacturing, thoroughly equipping himself for a successful business career. In 1882 he entered the employ of Reynolds Brothers, shoe manufacturers, of Utica, N. Y., and soon rose to the position of one of the managers of that firm. Later he managed successfully the business of Wade, Buckley & Co., manufacturers, at Port Jervis, N. Y. Six years afterward he became Superintendent and manager of the Carlisle Shoe Company of Carlisle, Pa., where he demonstrated his capability by, in three years' time, increasing the output of the factory sevenfold. This pronounced success encouraged him to try larger and more difficult undertakings, and in 1891 he organized and had incorporated the Lindner Shoe Company of Carlisle, Pa., which was successful from the start. He is a member of the National Association of Manufacturers, the National Association of Civics, the State Forestry Association, the National Trade Exchange, the Association of Shoe Manufacturers, the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Commercial Museum; is locally a member of the Hamilton Library Association and of the Coldwell Post, G. A. R. He is a Repubilcan in politics. In 1898 he was elected a member of the Borough Council of Carlisle, was elected President of that body, and, at the expiration of his term as member, was re-elected without opposition, and again in 1904 without opposition. Lindner Park, a suburb and western part of Carlisle, presented to and maintained for the city of Carlisle, 1903, wherein is planted a collection of all the native and other rare trees of Pennsylvania, shrubbery and plants making a beautiful landscape. In religious belief he is a Lutheran, and contributes largely to that church and the Christian charities generally. In 1884 Mr. Lindner was married to Matilda B., daughter of Charles W. and Matilda B. Metz, of Utica, N. Y. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

LINDSAY, George Brooke:

Lawyer; born in Delaware County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1852; son of John C. Lindsay, of Chester, State Legislator in 1830-1831. He was educated in the public schools and Chester Academy, and read law in the office of William Ward and William B. Broomall, being admitted to the Delaware County bar in 1875. Three years more were spent in duties under his preceptors, and in 1878 he opened an office for himself. As an attorney he has been chiefly concerned in civil cases, and has been counsel for numerous corporations, while he has acted as Trustee for many large estates. He was elected President of the Chester Traction Company in 1894, and is also President of the Union Railway Company of Chester, and a Director in the Chester National Bank, the Delaware River Iron Shipbuilding and Engine Works, the Chester Free Library, etc. Address, Chester, Pa.

LINDSAY, Homer J.:

Of the Carnegie Steel Company; born Dec. 7, 1860. At the age of eighteen years he substituted for a telegraph operator in the Carnegie employ, and later was made Secretary to T. M. Carnegie. He was appointed rail salesman, and subsequently became a member of the firm. Married June 25, 1890, Miss Emma Knoederer. Republican in politics. Is a member of the Americus, Duquesne and Country Clubs of Pittsburg, the Transportation, Engineers' and Strollers' Clubs of New York City. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

LINDSEY, R. H.:

President of the Fayette Title and Trust Company. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

LINDSEY, Wilton M.:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Warren County, Pa., June 8, 1841; educated in Randolph Academy, N. Y.; in 1862 enlisted in the 145th Pennsylvania Volunteers, but in the following year was discharged on account of ill health. He studied in the Edinboro State Normal School, and on Oct. 1, 1865, was appointed Superintendent of the Warren County common schools; he was elected to this position in 1866, and again in 1869, but resigned in 1871, having begun the study of law. He was admitted to the bar in 1872, and entered into partnership with Hon. S. P. Johnson, his preceptor, the firm gaining a very large practice and conducting some extensive land litigations. In 1876 Mr. Lindsey was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, in which he did excellent service. He was chairman of the committee appointed to investigate the great railroad riots of 1877, and was active in legislation to bring the statutes into conformity with the new Constitution. Mr. Lindsey is senior member of the present law firm of Lindsey & Parmlee, which conducts one of the largest and most profitable practices in the western section of the State. Address, Warren, Pa.

LINEAWEAVER, Charles Pleasants:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Washington K. Lineawcaver. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LINEN, James A.:

President of the Frist National Bank of Scranton. Address, Scranton, Pa.

LINTON, Edwin:

Scientist and educator; Professor of Biology at Washington and Jefferson College since September, 1882; born at East Bethlehem, Pa., March 14, 1855; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1879; took the post-graduate course at Yale in 1881-1882, and received from that college the degree of Ph. D. in 1890. Married Margaret McKnight of Washington, Pa., in 1885; daughter of James I. Brownson, D. D. Engaged in scientific work for United States Fish Commission at Wodds Holl for several years, and in Yellowstone National Park, 1890; Beaufort, N. C., 1901-1902. Member of American Society of Naturalists; received silver medal at the Paris Exposition in 1900. Wrote various zoological papers in report of United States Fish Commission and United States Natural Museum. Address, Washington, Pa.

LINTON, Harvey:

City Engineer; was born Feb. 22, 1844, at West Fallowfield Township, Chester County, Pa.; educated at public and private schools and at Westtown, Friends' School. In the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company from 1864 to 1874, being assistant engineer in charge of construction of nine miles of the Low Grade Division, Allegheny Valley Railroad, and in charge of location of railroads constructed in Blair, Clearfield and Elk Counties, Pa. From 1874 to 1881 was in the lumber business in Bedford County, Pa., and in private practice that included water power development, water supply, and topograhpical and coal mine surveys in Central Pennsylvania. In 1881 and 1882 was assistant and principal assistant engineer on reconstruction of the Pittsburg and Western Railroad; in private practice at Reynoldsville, Pa., in 1882 and 1883; was assistant engineer on surveys for new water supply for Philadelphia, 1883-1886, under Rudolph Hering, engineer in charge of surveys. In 1886-1887 opened office in Philadelphia for general practice; 1887-1888 principal assistant engineer on reconnoissance surveys and railroad location, Norfolk and Western Railroad; 1888 to present time, City Engineer, Altoona, Pa. Became a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers in 1892. Address, Altoona, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Craige:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia Nov. 4, 1846, the son of Joshua B. Lippincott, head of the well known publishing firm of J. B. Lippincott & Co. Mr. Lippincott was educated in the University of Pennsylvania and in European institutions, and entered his father's publishing house in 1866. In 1871 he married Sallie E. Bucknell. In 1885 the publishing house, then with a very large book publishing and book and stationery selling business, was incorporated as the J. B. Lippincott Co. In the following year Joshua B. Lippincott died, and his son succeeded nim as President of the company, two brothers, Walter and Bertram, being the other official members of the company. The establishment of the firm was de-

stroyed by fire in 1899, but has been replaced by a thoroughly adapted book manufactory and business structure at 227-223 E. Washington Square, Philadelphia. Mr. Lippincott is a member of the Mayflower Descendants, Sons of the Revolution, Union League, and the Art and Rittenhouse Clubs. Address, 218 W. Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Henry C.:

Manager of agencies for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 12, 1844; he was graduated from the Central High School of that city; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in May, 1865, and practiced law until 1869, when he removed to Colorado, where he taught school and wrote for newspapers. He entered the insurance business in the employ of the Penn Mutual in February, 1874, and served in various capacities until he was appointed manager of agencies in Janauary, 1888. He is active in everything that pertains to life insurance. His contributions to the business have been many and influential, and he has been in frequent request as a speaker by various associations. He has made the excellent canvassing material of the Penn Mutual, and has had much to do with its development as a company. Address, 1421 North Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, James A.:

Eye and ear specialist of Pittsburg; born May 31, 1847, in New Glasgow, Pictou, Province of Nova Scotia; studied in the grammar schools, and in 1867 was graduated from Dalhousie University, Halifax. For two years he taught in the Pictou Academy, then took up the study of medicine. In 1873 was graduated from Jefferson College of Medicine, Philadelphia; was elected resident physician to the Willis Eye Hospital, and a year later went to the Pennsylvania Hospital. In 1876 began private practice in the Quaker City, and served on the medical staff of the Children's and also the Presbyterian Hospital. In 1877 he removed to Pittsburg, and has since been identified prominently with the eye and ear department of the Pittsburg Free Dispensary; was Ophthalmic and Aural Surgeon to Mercy Hospital, and held a similar position at the Allegheny Hospital and other charitable institutions and asylums. Author of many scientific papers, interested in civic work in the city, and prominently connected with various medical societies of the country. Address, 5033 Castleman St., Pittsburg, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Joshua Bertram:

Publisher; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 24, 1857; son of Joshua Ballinger Lippincott, the well known Philadelphia publisher and bookseller. Mr. Lippincott received his preliminary education at the Penn Charter School, was prepared for college at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, and entered the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1878. He left, however, in 1875, at the end of his freshman year, to enter his father's tablishment, and has since been engaged in the book trade. He became a member of the firm in January, 1884, and after the incorporation of the business in 1887, and the death of his father in 1886, he became the President of the J. B. Lippincott Company, which position he still holds. Mr. Lippincott has been active in the details of the business, and is the moving spirit in the unrivalled dictionary of the English language, which the firm is now engaged upon. Aside from his business relations, Mr. Lippincott is a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, a Director of the Academy of Music, and a member of the Union League, the Art Club, University Club, Geographical Club, and various other social organizations. Address, Logan, Philadelphia, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Walter:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia in 1849; educated in the Thomas Baldwin School and the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1867. He left the University in his sophomore year and went into business in his father's publishing and bookselling establishment, the J. B. Lippincott & Co. house. In this he showed extraordinary activity, so great indeed that he broke down nervously about 1880 and was obliged to withdraw from active labor in the establishment. His interest in the concern continued, however, and on the reorganization of the firm into an incorporated company in 1885 he became a Director in the company. Since then his services have been of an advisory character, his health not permitting an active participation. Mr. Lippincott is a member of the Union League, the Rittenhouse, University and Merion Cricket Clubs, and other societies. Address, 2101 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LISLE, Richard Mason:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; he entered the Naval Academy Sept. 25, 1862; was graduated in 1866; Yantic, North Atlantic Station, 1866; Rhode Island, North Atlantic Station, 1866; Susquehanna, North Atlantic Station, 1866-1867; Guerriere, flagship, South Atlantic Squadron, 1867-1868; promoted to Ensign April, 1868; Wasp, South Atlantic Station, 1868-1869; promoted to Master March 26, 1869; Terror (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1869-1870; commissioned as Lieutenant March 21, 1870; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1871; Torpedo Station 1871-1872; Laekawanna, Asiatic Station, 1872-1875; Navy Yard, League Island, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877-1879; Navy Yard, League Island, 1880-1883; retired Jan. 24, 1883, for ineapaeity resulting from ineident of service. Address, Paoli, Chester County, Pa.

LISLE, Robert P.:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania Nov. 2, 1863; entered the serviee as Aeting Assistant Paymaster; appointed Assistant Paymaster July 2, 1864; promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster May 4, 1866; eommissioned as Paymaster Dee. 11, 1867; promoted to Pay Inspeetor Jan. 19, 1892; Pay Direetor July 10, 1900; retired Nov. 3, 1903. Address, 2109 Spruee St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LIT, Samuel:

Merehant; born about fifty years ago; edueated in Philadelphia and engaged in business in a very modest way, in time opening a store in which the activity of himself and brother built up a profitable business. Their marked energy and ability attraeted the attention of eapitalists, and they were engaged as managers of a large department store opened by some wealthy bankers at the northeast eorner of Eighth and Market Streets. This eoneern, eatering for a line of trade not met by the other department stores, that of the poorer elasses, has been phenomenally sueeessful, and shortly before 1900 began to expand, continuing until it extended along Market nearly to Seventh Street and along Eighth to Filbert Street. It at present has a very large floor spaee and does an immense business. Address, Eighth and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

LITTLE, Alvin L.:

Attorney at law; born at Saxton, Pa., Oct. 19, 1863; prepared for college at private schools and entered Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1882; was graduated in 1886; principal of the schools at Centre Hall; read law with the late Hon. William M. Hall at Bedford, Pa.; took a course of lectures in law at the University of Virginia; admitted to practice in 1890; was elected District Attorney of Bedford County in 1896 and re-elected in 1899. Has always taken an active interest in Republiean politics. Practices law in all the eourts of Pennsylvania, as well as in the United States Courts. Address, Bedford, Pa.

LITTLE, Amos R.:

Dry goods merehant; born in Marshfield, Mass., July 27, 1825; grandson of Commodore George Little, who served in the Navy during the Revolution, and commanded the Boston during the brief naval war with France. With little advantages of education, the youth, at nineteen, left his home and journeyed to Philadelphia, anxious to exehange his life on the farm for a mercantile eareer. He first found employment in a country store at Milestown, Pa., but after a year obtained employment in the wholesale house of Maynard & Haltun at a eonsiderable advance in salary. In 1849 he married the daughter of George Peterson, a retired merehant, and in the following year embarked in business for himself in the dry goods commission trade, under the firm name of Little & Peterson. The business prospered, several ehanges taking place in the firm title, it becoming successively Withers, Little & Peterson, Little & Stokes, Little, Stokes & Co., and finally, in 1866, Amos R. Little & Co. In 1883 Mr. Little retired from business with an ample competence, and made, with his wife, a three years' tour of the world. Mr. Little was aetive on the Financial Board of the Centennial Exposition, and has sinee been eonnected with some of the most prominent eorporations and institutions of Philadelphia. Address, 946 Drexel Building; residence, The Aldine Hotel, Philadelphia.

LITTLE Ralph B.:

Distriet Attorney; born in Montrose, Pa., Nov. 8, 1865; son of George P. Little, a prominent lawyer, and grandson of Ralph B. Little, for many years one of the ablest attorneys of the Susquehanna County bar. Educated in Keystone Academy and Bucknell University, he left the latter in 1885 without graduating to take

up the study of law with his father. He was admitted to the bar in 1889, and has won his way to the front rank of the younger attorneys by legal talent, energy and application. In 1898 he was elected District Attorney of Susquehanna County, and was re-elected in 1902. He has been Chairman of the Republican County Committee since 1899. Address, Montrose, Pa.

LITTLE, Robert R.:

Jurist; born in Berwick, Columbia County, Pa., May 30, 1852. His father, a successful lawyer of New York State, settled early at Berwick, and conducted a successful practice at Bloomsburg, where he died in 1900. His great grandfather, Ephraim Little, was a naval Captain in the Revolutionary War. Mr. Little was graduated in 1871 from the Bloomsburg State Normal School, and afterward studied in Rochester University and Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y. He studied law in his father's office at Bloomsburg, was admitted to the Columbia County bar in 1874 and practiced in partnership with his father, under the firm name of E. H. & R. R. Little till the retirement of his father in 1885. They built up an extensive practice, Mr. Little gaining much reputation as a skillful trial lawyer. In the election of November, 1898, he was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas Court on the Democratic ticket. He had previously—1876-1882—served two terms as District Attorney. He also served three terms in the Bloomsburg School Board, and is a Trustee of the State Normal School. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

LITTLEFIELD, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Twenty-third Massachusetts Infantry Sept. 28, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged May 3, 1862. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LITTLEFIELD, Paul Goddard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant Henry W. Littlefield. Elected Feb. 5, 1902. Address, 23 West Walnut Lane, Germantown, Pa.

LIVENGOOD, S. D.:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Meyersdale. Address, Meyersdale, Somerset County, Pa.

LIVINGOOD, Edwin S.:

Attorney at law; born Nov. 23, 1872, at Reading, Berks County, Pa.; attended private schools in Reading till October, 1888; 1888-1897 at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; 1891-1895 at Harvard, where he was graduated in 1895; 1896-1897 attended Dickinson School of Law at Carlisle, Pa.; 1897-1899 was in the Middle West, ranching at Iron Mountain, Wyo., and clerking in a real estate office in Omaha; 1899 admitted to the bar of Berks County, Pa.; 1900 admitted to the Nebraska Supreme Court; 1901-1904 practiced law at Reading, Pa. Democrat in politics. Address, 536 Court St., Reading, Pa.

LIVINGOOD, Jacob S.:

Lawyer; born in Womelsdorf, Berks County, Pa.; son of Dr. John B. Livingood, a prominent physician; educated at the Union Academy, Womelsdorf, and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. After attending the Yale Law School and having been enrolled as a law student in Berks County, he was admitted to the Reading bar on Jan. 7, 1845, since which time he has been in active practice, making him one of the oldest lawyers in Pennsylvania. At one time he was in partnership with Robert M. Barr, who afterward became State Reporter. The Livingood family is descended from one of the first emigrants who located in the Tulpehocken Settlement. Address, Reading, Pa.

LIVINGOOD, William H.:

Lawyer; born in Womelsdorf, Berks County, Pa., April 5, 1837, a son of Dr. John Livingood; educated at the Union Academy, Womelsdorf, and at the Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., graduating from the former in 1851, and from the latter in 1855; taught school several terms, and then entered the Law School of Harvard University. Was admitted to the bar in Lowell, Mass., upon motion of Gen. Benjamin F. Butler. Subsequently was admitted to practice in Berks County on Jan. 19, 1860, and has resided in Reading since, except six years (1873-1879), when he practiced law in Philadelphia. In 1862 Mr. Livingood

served in the Civil War as a private in the Independent Cavalry, commanded by Major Samuel L. Young. In 1874 he was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States in Washington, D. C., on motion of Jeremiah S. Black. Address, Reading, Pa.

LVINGSTON, John B.:

Jurist; born in Lancaster County, Pa., in 1821; adopted the legal profession and studied in the office of the distinguished Thaddeus Stevens, being admitted to the bar of Lancaster County in 1848. His law business was prosecuted with success until 1871, he serving as District Attorney for three years of this time. In 1871 he was elected President Judge of the county courts, and had the honor of three re-elections—in 1884, 1891 and 1901, holding his position on the bench with general public approval for four consecutive terms. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

LLOYD D. McK.:

President of the People's Saving Bank and of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LLOYD, Horatio G.:

President of the Commercial Trust Company, Philadelphia; he was born in Middletown, Delaware, Jan. 14, 1867; educated in private schools and University of Pennsylvania Law School. Married Mary Helen Wingate, daughter of Gen. George W. Wingate of New York, May 6, 1897. Admitted to the bar in 1888, but never practiced. Entered Philadelphia Trust Company as a clerk; made Assistant Secretary in 1894. In January, 1900, went to Commercial Trust Company as Treasurer; made Vice President July, 1900, and President of the Commercial Trust Company in December, 1902; Director of several corporations. Republican in politics. Member of the Radnor Hunt, Markham and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence, Haverford, Pa.; office, Arcade Buildng, Philadelphia, Pa.

LLOYD, John:

Banker; born in April, 1842, at Hollidaysburg, Pa; educated in Lafayette College. President of the First National Bank of Altoona; President Edison Electric Light Company, Altoona Gas Company, Altoona Coal and Coke Company, Henrietta Coal Mining Company, Altoona and Logan Valley Street Railway Company. Married Caroline B. McCord in January, 1866. Republican in politics. Address, Altoona, Pa.

LLWELLYN, F. P.:

President of the Market St. National Bank of Shamokin. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

LOCKHART, Charles:

Oil producer; born at Cairns Heads, near Whitford, in Wightownshire, Scotland, Aug. 2, 1818. Early in 1836 his parents came to America, and, on their arrival, they went directly to Pittsburg. He found employment with James McCully, with whom he remained for nineteen years, and, in 1855, became one of the firm of James McCully & Co. The firm remained in business until 1865, when it dissolved. It was as a clerk in the store of Mr. McCully that Mr. Lockhart made his first venture in the oil business. His first purchase was of three barrels, in 1852, from Isaac Huff, who was the part owner in a salt well in Westmoreland County. Disposing of this oil at a profit, he purchased a controlling interest in the salt well, and from that time, April, 1853, he has been an oil producer. After Colonel Drake's discovery in 1859, at Oil Creek, Mr. Lockhart sent a representative to investigate the field, and the report being favorable, a company was organized under the name of Phillips, Frew & Co., Mr. Lockhart being a member of the firm. In May, 1860, Mr. Lockhart went to Europe with samples of crude and refined oil and was the first person to bring the attention of the commercial world of Europe to the value of this to them unknown product, and the result has been of incalculable value to the oil producers of this country. Upon the organization of the Standard Oil Company, in 1874, all of the refineries with which Mr. Lockhart was connected were merged into that great corporation. Since then he has been identified with the various companies in which the Standard Company is interested; also many other interests, covering a wide field. He is a Director in the Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce and President of the same for the past four years, besides being connected with various other financial institutions in Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOCKHART, Robert J.:

Minister of the Presbyterian Church; born in New York City Dec. 22, 1874; received degree of A. B. from the College of the City of New York, 1895; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary, 1898; licensed by New York Presbytery and ordained by Nebraska City Presbytery the same year; received degree of A. M. from Princeton University, 1900. His pastorates have been: Diller, Neb., December, 1898-1900; Marion, N. Y., June 1, 1901 to Jan. 1, 1903; now pastor of First Presbyterian Church of Shickshinny, Pa., and lecturer on Col. Robert G. Ingersoll. Married July 1, 1903, Harriette L. Farnsworth of Marion, N. Y., preceptress of Marion Collegiate Institute. Address, Shickshinny, Pa.

LOCKERMAN, William Howell:

United States Consul; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 16, 1860; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and boarding school at Connersville, Pa. In 1887 proceeded to Melbourne, Australia, to open an American house; remained four years; from there was called to Shanghai, China, for the same purpose; from China proceeded to Aden to take charge of an American house; in January, 1896, established his own house in Aden as importer and export merchant, dealing principally with United States; appointed Vice Consul at Aden, Arabia, Sept. 16, 1896. Address, Aden, Arabia.

LODGE, John William, M. D.:

Born Feb. 12, 1838, in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa., at the home of his Welsh ancestors, on land purchased at the earliest settlement of the county and owned and occupied by his family for nine generations; educated at the West Chester Academy and at Charleston (S. C.) College; was graduated in medicine in 1859, and served for a year as resident physician to the Philadelphia Hospital. Commissioned Assistant Surgeon of the Second Regiment, P. C. V. R., in June, 1861, and sent to Easton, Pa., to organize a camp and military hospital at that place for the Pennsylvania Reserves. In August, 1861, was ordered to General Banks's Army on the Upper Potomac; later served with his regiment in the Army of the Potomac, and for a time was Medical Officer on the staff of Brig. Gen. John F. Reynolds. In August, 1862, was appointed executive officer of the Military Hospital at Hertonville, and in 1864 was Acting Surgeon, United States Volunteers, at the South Hospital. After the war he was elected one of the consulting surgeons of the Philadelphia Hospital. He is one of the physicians of the Bryn Mawr Hospital, and one of the surgeons of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. He married in 1866 Sarah J., daughter of the late Anthony Hathaway Simmons, and graddaughter of the late Col. Anthony Simmons, one of the Judges of the District Court of Philadelphia. Address, Merion Station, Pa.

LOEB, Leo, M. D.:

Born in Mayen, Germany, in 1869; educated at the Gymnasium of Heidelberg; was graduated in 1889; studied natural science and medicine at the Universities of Heidelberg, Berlin, Zurich, Freiburg c. Br.; was graduated as a physician, with medical State examination, 1896; M. D. (Zurich), 1897. Has been Assistant Professor of Pathology at the Chicago Polyclinic, Adjunct Professor of Pathology, Medical Department of the University of Illinois; experimental Pathologist, New York State Pathological Laboratory, Buffalo; accepted a research Fellowship at McGill University, Montreal. Undertook investigations in various parts of general and experimental pathology. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

LOGAN, Alexander W.:

President of the New Kensington Bank. Address, New Kensington, Westmoreland County, Pa.

LOGAN, Edward P.:

Manufacturer; born on Jan. 5, 1848, at Allegheny, Pa.; educated in the private schools of Allegheny, William H. Wakeham and Newell Institute. Married Annie Clark in September, 1870. President of Klein-Logan Company, manufacturers of tools, Pittsburg, Pa., 1870-1904; President of the Iron and Glass Dollar Savings Bank. Republican in politics. Address, care of Klein-Logan Company, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOGAN, George B.:

Merchant; born Dec. 21, 1845, in Allegheny, Pa.; educated at the private schools in Allegheny taught by William H. Wakeham and Lewis Bradley. Was School Director, Trustee of the Western

Theological Seminary, Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburg and Allegheny. Advisory Committee of Protestant Orphan Asylum, Pittsburg and Allegheny, and others. Married Fanny G. Lyon, daughter of John Patton Lyon, Feb. 22, 1870. In hardware business, 1862-1904; served in army for some six months. Republican in politics. Address, care Logan Gregg Hardware Company, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOMAX, Franklin Fell:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bradford County; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 5, 1855; educated in the public and private schools of that city; in 1878 removed to Bradford and engaged in the drug trade, in which business he is still engaged; has several times been a member of the Fifteenth Congressional Conference, and was its presiding officer in 1898 and 1900; was a member of the Board of Education; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Monroeton, Pa.

LONG, Daniel G., M. D.:

Born July 13, 1850, in Longswamp Township, Berks County, Pa.; educated at the Longswamp Centre School, White Hall Academy, Keystone State Normal School, and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the Medical Department of that institution in 1875. After practicing medicine in Longswamp, Mertztown and Fleetwood, he removed to the city of Reading, where he is engaged in the practice of his profession. He has also devoted considerable attention to fruit culture, and is interested in various business enterprises. He is prominently connected with the Masonic and other fraternities; is a member of Huguenot Lodge, No. 337, F. and A. M.; Excelsior Chapter, No. 237, R. A. M.; Reading Commandery, No. 42, K. T.; thirty-second degree A. A. S. R., Philadelphia Consistory; A. A. O. N. of the Mystic Shrine, and Progressive Lodge No. 470, I. O. O. F. Address, Reading, Pa.

LONG, James J.:

United States Consular Agent; born in Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa., Oct. 6, 1861, and educated in the public schools of that place; has been General Manager of the Hidalgo Mining Company since 1886, and for the past few years General Manager of the Parral and Durango Railroad Company. He has lived in the city of Parral for the last seventeen years; appointed Consular Agent at Parral, Mexico, April 1, 1895. Address, Parral, Mexico.

LONG, James T.:

Battlefield guide; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1843; son of Robert H. and Sarah (McDowell) Long; educated in the public schools and Union Academy, Coleraine Township, Lancaster County. In June, 1861, he joined Company B, Ninety-ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; mustered out of the Ninety-ninth Regiment in 1862 for physical disabilty and reinstated in 1863, attaining rank of private; later made Sergeant and Sergeant Major on Nov. 29, 1864; was commissioned Second Lieutenant in Company A, Second Pennsylvania Cavalry, then First Lieutenant, and for heroism in the last campaign of the war was made Brevet Captain. He was married in February, 1865, at Chambersburg, to Susan, daughter of Daniel and Rebecca Greenwalt, and located there in mercantile business. In 1884 appointed Traveling Passenger Agent of the Gettysburg and Harrisburg Railroad, and moved to Gettysburg; after locating in that town he began to study the lines of the battlefield and the records of the battle of Gettysburg, and is now the best informed authority on that memorable battle in the United States; in 1885 began to travel and lecture on the battle of Gettysburg. He succeeded Guide Haltzworth to the office of Battlefield Guide and delineator in 1886, and still holds that position. Author of "Gettysburg: How the Battle Was Fought," (1890). He is a member of Good Samaritan Masonic Lodge, No. 336, and Post No. 9, Grand Army of the Republic of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, Eagle Hotel, National Park, Gettysburg, Pa.

LONG, John Luther:

Lawyer; author; born in Pennsylvania, 1861. Author of "Madam Butterfly," 1898; "Miss Cherry-Blossom, of Tokyo," "The Fox-Women," 1900; "The Prince of Illusion, 1901; "Naughty Nan." Address, 629 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

LONG, Leon James:

Lawyer; born Dec. 11, 1848, in Allegheny City, Pa.; son of James Nelson and Harriet L. (Harrison) Long; educated in the public schools of Allegheny and the

Davis Academy; was Criminal Court Clerk thirteen years, during which time he read law and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 19, 1891. He enlisted several times during the Civl War. Address, 400 Grant St., Pittsburg, Pa.

LONG, Thomas H.:

President of the Blairsville National Bank. Address, Blairsville, Pa.

LONG, William Penn:

Special agent of the American Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia in the middle department; was born in Carbon County, Pennsylvania, May 30, 1855. His earliest vocation was that of a clerk in the coal freight department of the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company. After fourteen years with this company he engaged in the local fire and life insurance agency business at Leighton, Pa. In 1892 he was appointed special ageut of the Farmers of York for New York State, and in 1897 joined the field force of the American Fire in the middle department. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LONGAKER, A. Brower:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., April 21, 1828; was educated in the Franklin and Marshall College and the Union College, of Schenectady, N. Y., where he was graduated in 1850. After teaching for a short time, he entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, but gave up medicine for law at his father's request, studying at the Law School at Ballston Spa, N. Y. He was admitted to the courts of New York in 1853, and in August of that year was admitted to the courts of Northampton and Montgomery Counties, Pa. He was a delegate to the Democratic State Convention of 1855, and in the same year was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature, where he gave such good service that he was twice re-elected, and in 1858 was chosen for the Speaker of the House. In 1861 he was elected Secretary of the State Agricultural Society, and annually re-elected till 1869. He was appointed Collector in the Fifth Congressional Revenue District in 1867, and in 1868 was elected President Judge of the Third Judicial District. At the expiration of his term, in 1878, he resumed the practice of law in Allentown, removed to Easton in 1879, and returned to Norristown in 1893, where he is now looked upon as one of the leading members of the Montgomery County bar. Address, Norristown, Pa.

LONGNECKER, Edwin:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed as Acting Midshipman at Naval Academy, Sept. 24, 1861, graduated, 1865; Shenandoah, East India Station, 1866-1869. Promoted to Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866. Promoted to Master, March 12, 1868. Commissioned as Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Philadelphia, 1869; Swatara, North Atlantic fleet, 1870-1871; Colorado, North Atlantic Station, 1872-1873; Alaska, European Station, 1874-1876; Wyoming, Paris Exposition Service, 1878; Naval Observatory, 1878-1882. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, August, 1881; Michigan (on the lakes), 1882-1883; Shenandoah, Pacific Station, 1883-1886; training ship Richmond, August, 1888, to November, 1892. Promoted to Commander, Oct. 2, 1891; commanding Ranger, November, 1892, to December, 1894; Naval War College, June 1, 1895, to August, 1895; Inspector of Ordnance, League Island, Aug. 28, 1895, to 1898; commanding Navy Yard, League Island, February, 1898; commanding New Orleans, Feb. 8, 1899. Promoted Captain, March 3, 1899; Naval Station, Port Royal, March 26, 1901, to 1903. Charge Naval Station, Charleston, S. C., since June, 1903. Address, Charleston, S. C.

LONGENECKER, J. H.:

Jurist, State Senator and official; born near Martinsburg, Pa., Sept. 17, 1839; lived on a farm till sixteen, then entered the Allegheny Seminary, at Rainsburg, Pa. In September, 1861, he enlisted in Company D, 101st Pennsylvania Volunteers, in which he served through the war. He was promoted in January, 1862, to Sergeant Major of the regiment; Second Lieutenant, May 1, 1863, and Adjutant July 26, 1863. He was captured, with his regiment, April 20, 1864, at Plymouth, N. C., and confined in the military prisons at Macon and Savannah, Ga., and Charleston and Camp Sorghum, S. C., and on the approach of Sherman, in February, 1865, was taken to Charlotte, N. C. Here Adjutant Longenecker escaped, but was captured in the mountains two weeks later, and held prisoner until exchanged, on March 2, 1865, being soon after honorably discharged from the

service. Immediately afterward he began the study of law under Hon. S. S. Blair of Holidaysburg, and the same year entered the Law Department of Albany University, where he graduated in May, 1866. He was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of New York, and in September, 1866, was admitted to the bar of Bedford County, Pa., where he formed a partnership with Hon. S. L. Russell. Sharing the large practice of the latter, he soon rose to eminence in his profession. In 1868 Mr. Longenecker began his public career with an election to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, in which he served for two terms. Then he devoted himself closely to the extensive law practice of the firm until 1882, when he accepted a nominiation for State Senator and was duly elected. During his term in this body he served on a number of important committees, and in the stormy extra session that followed he was made Chairman of the Committee on Senatorial and Representative Apportionment. His subsequent political career was as a member of Governor Beaver's Cabinet from 1887 to 1891, first as Deputy Secretary, and afterward as Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. In 1891 he was elected President Judge of the Sixteenth Judicial District, composed of Bedford and Somerset Counties, serving in that capacity for ten years. Since 1901 he has resumed the practice of law. Address, Bedford, Pa.

LONGSHORE, William Righter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 25, 1862; discharged for promotion Dec. 7, 1863. Major and Surgeon 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 7, 1863; honorably mustered out July 15, 1865. Elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LOOP, D. J. M.:

Lawyer; born at Elmira, N. Y., Feb. 11, 1823; educated at Wilkesbarre Academy, 1837-1841; entered Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., 1841; graduated July, 1844; studied law at Elmira, 1845-1847; May, 1847, emigrated to Belvidere, Ill., and there entered the office of Gen. S. A. Hurlbut; admitted to the bar of Supreme Court of Winconsin, 1849; practiced in Wisconsin until 1864; emigrated to Portage, Fort Winnebago, 1848; elected First District Attorney of Columbian County, Wis., 1848; practicing at Portage City; admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Wisconsiin, 1849; practiced in Wisconsin until 1864; emigrated to Pennsylvania in 1864; admitted to bar of Lancaster County, 1864, and to Luzerne County, 1866; located at Wilkesbarre, 1868; from thence emigrated to Missouri, locating at Neosho, Mo., 1870; removed to Joplin, Mo., 1874; became Judge of City Court of Joplin in 1874; removed to Galena, Kansas, in 1877, and practiced at Cherokee County bar until 1880, when he returned East, locating at Waverly, N. Y.; admitted to bar of Supreme Court of New York in 1881; removed to Nanticoke, Pa., 1882; to Wilkesbarre in July, 1882; admitted to Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1889. In the service of R. G. Dun & Co. in Missouri and Pennsylvania over twenty years, as correspondent. Married to Mrs. L. L. Peabody in September, 1854; published in American Review for January, 1848, an article on "The Anglo-Saxon Race"; in the Southern Literary Messenger for February, 1848, article, "Review of Hoffman's Poems." Republican in politics. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

LOOSE, Charles G.:

Physician; born in Centre Township, Berks County, Pa., November 15, 1846; educated in the common schools, at the State Normal Schools at Millersville and Kutztown, and the Reading Classical Academy; studied medicine and was graduated from the Universiey of Pennsylvania in 1868; practiced his profession in Mechanicsburg, Pa., seven years, and at Centreport, near the place of his birth, the same length of time; located in the city of Reading in 1882, where he has since continued in active practice; has attained eminence in surgery and has frequently performed difficult operations in the Reading Hospital. He was Postmaster of Centreport, Pa., a number of years, and also served as a member of the Republican County Committee while a resident of Centreport, and also on the Republican State Committee. Address, Reading, Pa.

LOOSE, Samuel A.:

President of the Hamburg Savings Bank. Address, Hamburg, Berks County, Pa.

LORD, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Second Lieutenant in Maryland (Purnell Legion) Cavalry Dec. 8, 1863; Captain March 13, 1865; honorably mustered out July 28, 1865. Elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

LORIMER, George Horace:

Editor, author; editor-in-chief Saturday evening Post, Philadelphia, since the 17th of March, 1899; born at Louisville, Ky., Oct. 6, 1868; received his early education at the Mosely High School, Chicago, and concluded with a college course at Colby and Yale. Married Alma Viola Ennis, of Chicago. Author of "Letters of a Self-Made Merchant to His Son." 1902. Address, Curtis Publishing Co., Philadelphia.

LOTHBURY, Clarence:

Clergyman and author; is connected with the Nunc Licet Press of Philadelphia. Author of "God Winning Us," "A Little Lower than the Angels," and "The Code of Joy." Address, 42 West Coulter St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

LOTT, Abraham Grant:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from Kansas. Cadet Military Academy June 15, 1892; Additional Second Lieutenant, Sixth Cavalry, June 12, 1896; Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry Dec. 15, 1896; First Lieutenant, Second Cavalry, Dec. 11, 1900; transferred to Seventh Cavalry Jan. 30, 1901; transferred to Eighth Cavalry, June 20, 1901; Captain Sixth Cavalry Sept. 13, 1902. Address, Fort Meade, S. Dakota.

LOTT, John Howard:

Physician; born in Orangeville, Columbia County, Pa., Nov. 8, 1851; attended the public schools and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; was graduated M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army 1879, and stationed at various stations, finally locating at Buffalo, Wyo., where he now resides, practicing his profession of physician and surgeon. Address, Buffalo, Wyo.

LOTT, George Gearheart:

Major United States Army; born in Orangeville, Pa., July 2, 1843; attended public school and Wyoming Seminary; appointed from Ohio. Cadet Military Academy from July 1, 1861, to June 23, 1862; Captain July 2, 1862; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service May 31, 1866; Second Lieutenant, Twenty-fourth Infantry March 7, 1867; First Lieutenant Oct. 14, 1868; transferred to Eleventh Infantry April 25, 1869; Reg. Adjutant, Nov. 11, 1874, to May 31, 1886; Captain, June 1, 1886; retired Feb. 25, 1891; Major, April 21, 1904. Address, 542 Greenup St., Covington, Ky.

LOVE, Alfred Henry:

Merchant; born at Philadelphia, Sept. 7, 1830; educated at Central High School, from which he was graduated in 1847; visited Europe, 1854; woolen commission merchant, Philadelphia, since 1853; editor of the Voice of Peace and the Peacemaker and Court of Arbitration for thirty-eight years; has been on editorial board and Vice President of the Pennsylvania Prison Society; organized American Literary Union, 1845, and is its honorary President; aided in organizing Universal Peace Union in 1866, and has been its President for thirty-eight years; Vice President Pennsylvania Abolition Society; writer and speaker on peace, reformatory and philanthropic subjects. Married, in 1853, to Susan Henry Brown. Address, 219 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

LOVE, John G.:

Jurist; born in Stormstown, Pa., Dec. 18, 1843. When young he was active in the work of helping to clear his father's farm of timber; was afterward a clerk in a country store, and obtained an education in the public schools and in Dickinson Seminary, at Williamsport, Pa. He was working on his father's farm in 1863 when Lee invaded Pennsylvania, and at once joined the defensive military force. Later he enlisted in the Twenty-second Pennsylvania Cavalry and served in the army till 1864, seeing service in West Virginia and in the Shenandoah Valley. He began the study of law in 1865 and in 1866 took a course in the Law University at Albany, N. Y., one of his classmates being the distinguished William McKinley. Graduating in 1867, he was admitted to the New York Supreme Court, and in the same year to the bar of Centre County, Pa., which has since been the field of his legal and judicial labors. After a long and successful service as a lawyer, he was elected in 1895 to the bench of the Forty-ninth Judicial Dis-

trict, in which position he has won high credit for learning, fairness, and judicial ability. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

LOVE, Robert:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Sergeant Tenth New Jersey Infantry Sept. 7, 1861; discharged for promotion Nov. 27, 1863. Second Lieutenant Tenth New Jersey Infantry Nov. 28, 1863; First Lieutenant April 22, 1864; honorably discharged for disability Dec. 8, 1864. Elected Feb. 5, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LOVEJOY, Francis Thos. Fletcher:

Iron manufacturer; born at Baltimore, July 21, 1854; educated in public schools of Washington, O., taking instruction in telegraphy while attending school. Married, June 22, 1892, Jane Clyde Fleming. From 1870 to 1880 was employed at Washington and Pithole, Pa., as telegrapher, etc.; employed by American Union Telegraph Co., Pittsburg, 1880; entered the service of the Carnegie steel interests as clerk and telegrapher, June, 1881; he became Auditor in April, 1889, of Carnegie Brothers & Co., Limited, and of Carnegie, Phipps & Co., Limited, becoming also a member and stockholder of these concerns: elected Secretary of Carnegie Bros. & Co., June, 1889; elected member of the Boards of Managers of both Associations, 1891; in 1892, took active part in their consolidation, becoming Secretary and manager of the Carnegie Steel Co., Ltd., July 1, 1892; selected by the Board of Managers and by Henry C. Frick to give information to newspapers during Homestead strike, 1892; resigned positions, 1900, refusing to join in attack by majority stockholders upon Mr. Frick, Chairman of the Board of Managers. Conducted compromise negotiations, and wrote the agreement under which new company was to be formed; appointed one of committee to carry out provisions of agreement. Now largely interested in Western mining enterprises, and local banks and insurance companies. Member of various clubs. Address, Braddock Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

LOVELAND, John Winthrop:

Lawyer; born at West Pittston, Pa., on Oct. 1, 1866; son of John and Helen M. (Strong) Loveland; educated at West Pittston and Scranton, Pa., and Pennsylvania Military College, at Chester, Pa., from which he was graduated in 1887 as Civil Engineer. He was a post-graduate of Yale in 1888, and afterward attended Columbia Law School, in New York City; then studied law with Messrs Root & Strong, and Messrs. Betts, Atterbury, Hyde & Betts, eminent patent lawyers, and was admitted to the bar of New York State in 1891, and to that of the United States Local and Supreme Courts in 1892; then, forming a partnership with W. E. Billings, under the firm name of Loveland & Billings, entered upon the practice of his profession. He is a stockholder in the Union Typewriter Company, the National Lead Company, the American Locomotive Company, the Allis Chalmers Company, the Pressed Steel Car Company, the American Car and Foundry Company, and the United States Steel Corporation. Patent counsel for the Linen Thread Company, Charles Sooysmith, the Harrison Safety Boiler Works, and other large corporate interests. Was married in 1890 to Florence Lee Partridge, daughter of Hon. Henry M. Partridge, of Elmira, N. Y.; they have three children, named John W., Jr., Florence Lee, and Helen Marian. He is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Yale Club, the Spanish War Veterans, Lawyers' Club, and Bar Association of New York City; President of Eastern Alumni Association of Pennsylvania Military College. Served during the Spanish War with Troop A, United States Volunteers, recruited from Squadron A, in New York city, and took part in the expedition to Porto Rico. Now Battalion Adjutant in Fifth Regiment, National Guard of New Jersey. Address, 135 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

LOVELL, K. Allen:

President of the Union National Bank of Huntingdon. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

LOW, E. W. M.:

President of the First National Bank of Bloomsburg. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

LOWER, William Barnes, D. D.:

Clergyman; pastor Calvary Presbyterian Church, Wyncote, Pa.; born in Philadelphia Nov. 9, 1868. At an early age his father engaged in farming and stock-raising in Nebraska; he entered the University of Omaha, graduating from the Academic Department in 1892; was elected principal of the Bellevue High

School, Bellevue, Neb. In 1895 he entered the Omaha Theological Seminary, graduating in 1898. During his seminary course he served the mission at Florence, a suburb of Omaha, and was successful in building the first Presbyterian Church of Florence, Neb., and the Poncho Chapel; spent one year at Princeton Seminary; was made pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Bridgeport in May, 1899; in 1902 elected pastor of Calvary Presbyterian Church, Wyncote, his present charge. Married Ella Ratcliff Taylor, of Norristown, Pa., daughter of Mr. Isaac Taylor, President of the Sterling Mills, of Bridgeport, Pa. He received the degree of D. D. from Lenox College. He is a member of the Presbyterian Evangelical Committee of Philadelphia; a member of the Montgomery County Historical Society; a member of the Montgomery Lodge No. 57, I. O. O. F.; also Ministerial Social Union of Philadelphia, and Friendship Lodge No. 400, F. and A. M. Address, Wyncote, Pa.

LOWMAN, John Bodine:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. Webster B. Lowman. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 142 Park Place, Johnstown, Pa.

LOWMAN, Webster B., M. D.:

Surgeon: born in Indiana, Pa., March 25, 1841; son of Dr. John and Marget A. Lowman; received his preliminary education at Burlington College, N. J.; entered the army, War of the Rebellion, April 16, 1861; private, Company K, Third Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers. Discharged on account of disability June 1, 1861. Re-enlisted August, 1862, First Sergeant Company K, 136th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; promoted to Captain January, 1863; discharged expiration of term, June, 1863; re-enlisted August, 1864; Captain Company D, Fifth Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, and remained in service until termination of the war. Graduated in medicine, from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1867, and has since practiced his profession in Johnstown, Pa. Is surgeon for Cambria Steel Company; also for Pennsylvania Railroad Company. President of Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, 1898. Member of American Medical Association and Cambria County Medical Society. Director of Citizens' National Bank, Trustee Johnstown Saving Bank. Director Johnstown Water Company, and Consumers' Gas Company; Director Citizens' Light, Heat, and Power Company. Member of Park Commission, Trustee of Grandview Cemetery. Medical Examiner of many life insurance companies, etc. Member of Military Order of Loyal Legion of United States. Address, 142 Park Place, Johnstown, Pa.

LOWRIE, Samuel Thompson:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 8, 1835; graduated from the Miami University, 1852, receiving the degree of A. M., 1854; and of D. D., from Washington and Jefferson, 1875; studied theology in the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1852-1856; Heidelberg, Germany, 1856-1857; Berlin, 1863; married, first, Sarah A. Hague, and second, Elizabeth A. Dickson. Pastor in Alexandria, Pa., 1858-1863; also Bethany Church, Philadelphia, 1865-1869; Abington, Pa., 1869-1874; Ewing Church, N. J., 1879-1885; Wylie Memorial Church, Philadelphia, 1891-1895. Professor in Western Theological Seminary, 1874-1878; now Director Princeton Theological Seminary; Corresponding Secretary Presbyterian Historical Society. Retired from active ministry in 1901. Author of "Explanation of the Epistle to the Hebrews," 1884, 1890; "The Lord's Supper," 1888. Translated "Beyond the Grave," 1883. Address, 1827 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LOWRIE, Walter:

Clergyman, author; born in Philadelphia April 26, 1868; was graduated from Princeton, with the degree of A. M., 1893; student Princeton Theological Seminary, 1890-1893; University of Griefswald, Germany, 1893-1894; University of Berlin, 1894, American School of Classical Studies, Rome, 1895-1896, and 1899-1900. Ordained deacon Protestant Episcopal Ch. 1895. Author of "The Doctrine of St. John," 1899; "Monuments of the Early Church," 1901; "The Church and Its Organization," 1904. Address, 1827 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LOWRY, David:

Born in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 2, 1834; author of "Teeth of the Dragon"; has contributed to various magazines and periodicals since 1854, over the signatures of "Paul Laurie," "Sol Slocum," and other names; assisted in estab-

lishing the American Manufacturer; employed upon the daily press in Pittsburg since 1866; enrolled April 25, 1861, private in Company I, Twelfth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry and in September in Company B, Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry to serve three years and immediately commissioned Second Lieutenant; appointed Aide to Col. Kirke, commanding Fifth Brigade, Second Division, Army of the Ohio; and later Adjutant General of the brigade same year. Resigned post on account of disability to enter Signal Corps; assigned to Gen. Alex. McDowell McCook's Division (Second Div., Army of the Ohio), March 14; resigned from service Sept. 10, 1862. One of the five men who organized the Union Veteran Legion. Residence, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOWRY, Francis Miller:

Oil producer; relying entirely upon his own energies, and his determination to succeed in every undertaking, the rise of Francis Miller Lowry to the foremost ranks of those interested in the oil industry of Pennsylvania has been steady and rapid. His start was made with nothing, and he boasts of the fact that in his uphill fight he has had no assistance from any one. His fortune is of his own making. He was born at Indiana, Pa., on Nov. 18, 1856; his parents, Joseph and Eliza Lowry, were of Scotch-Irish descent. Mr. Lowry's first employment was that of an oil well pumper, and from the time he started in that capacity he has followed the oil producing business in various positions. Is President of the Chester Oil Co.; the Crawford Oil Co.; the Duquesne Oil Co.; the Manufacturers and Producers' Supply Co.; the United States Tube and Iron Co.; Vice President and General Manager of the Tri-State Gas Co.; and the Royal Gas Co.; and Vice President of the Wetzel Gas Co. Member of the Duquesne Club, the Pittsburg Country Club and the Pittsburg Hunt Club. In 1884 Mr. Lowry was married at Bolivar, N. Y., to Miss Marcia L. Cowles. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOXLEY, Benjamin Ogden:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Sergeant Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 5, 1861; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant March 1, 1863; discharged for promotion Aug. 20, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 21, 1863; First Lieutenant Dec. 23, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 25, 1864. Elected Jan. 11, 1882. Address, 7314 Boyer St., Germantown, Pa.

LOYD, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Eleventh New Jersey Infantry Aug. 12, 1862; First Lieutenant Nov. 17, 1862; Captain March 16, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Jan. 13, 1865. Major Seventh New Jersey Infantry Oct. 13, 1864. Elected Nov. 2, 1881. Address, 606 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LOYD, William Henry, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Major William H. Loyd. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, 606 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LUCKENBACH, Andrew Adams:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Pennsylvania Infantry April 20, 1861; mustered out July 26, 1861; First Lieutenant 129th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 15, 1862; Captain May 10, 1863; honorably mustered out May 18, 1863. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LUCORE, Rufus:

Lawyer; born in Cameron County (formerly McKean County), Pa.; worked during his youth on his father's farm, attending the district school; afterward studied for a time in the academies at Coudersport and Smethport, and became proficient in Latin and French by private study. Making Elk County his home, he was engaged there for several years as teacher and County Superintendent of Schools. In 1863 he went to Northumberland County, teaching and studying law. His admission to the bar was followed by an active practice in railroad and real estate law and in the settlement of estates. He formerly gave much time to the trial of cases, but later withdrew largely from this branch of practice. He is a Knight Templar in the Masonic Order, and is President of the Elk County bar Association. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

LUDEN, William H.:

Manufacturer; born in Reading, Pa., March 5, 1859; educated in the public schools; apprenticed to a confectioner at the age of fifteen years; learned the business of candy making thoroughly; commenced business for himself in 1879, in a shop, 5x6 feet; at end of a year had made and disposed of 30,000 pounds of candy. In 1880, increased his shop to 15x20 feet, and employed an assistant; the following year erected an additional story to his shop, and employed two more hands. Thus the business grew until to-day Mr. Luden has one of the largest candy factories in the country, and employs several hundred hands. Married May 15, 1889, Miss Annie Ritter, daughter of William S. Ritter, a well known publisher. Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

LUDLOW, Henry Hunt:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Tennessee. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1872; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 15, 1876; First Lieutenant Nov. 3, 1882; Captain Sixth Artillery March 8, 1898; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901; Major April 14, 1903. Address, Agricultural College, Miss.

LUKENS, George T., M. D.:

Physician; born June 14, 1875, at Conshohocken, Montgomery County, Pa.; educated at the Episcopal Academy in Philadelphia; was graduated from College Department of University of Pennsylvania in 1896, with degree of A. B. Studied medicine at University of Pennsylvania and was graduated in 1900; served as resident physician at St. Timothy's Hospital, Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa., and at the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia. Is now practicing medicine at Conshohocken, Pa. Is assistant physician in medical dispensary at University Hospital, Philadelphia. Member of Montgomery County Medical Society, Pathological Society of Philadelphia. Address, Fifth Ave. and Fayette St., Conshohocken, Pa.

LUKENS, H. Reeves:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadedphia; born in Port Kennedy, Montgomery County, Oct. 8, 1855; shortly afterward removed to Philadelphia, and was educated in the public schools of that city, and at Tremont Seminary at Norristown, Pa.; his first residence in the Twentieth Legislative district of Philadelphia was in 1864, where he remained until 1868; then took up his residence near Norristown, remaining there until 1880, when he returned to Philadelphia, and engaged in the flour and feed business in the firm of J. F. Bernard & Co., and about a year later he engaged in the grocery business in the firm of Priest & Lukens; is now and has been identified with the real estate and conveyancing business since 1885; has always taken an active interest in the Republican Party; assisted in forming the Twenty-first Ward Republican Club, and has been its Secretary since its formation; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 4346 Main St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LUKENS, Herman T.:

Educator, author; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 29, 1865; son of James T. Lukens, the founder of the soda water industry in Pennsylvania; educated in Friends' Central School in Philadelphia; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1885; received degree of A. M. in 1888; went to Europe in 1888 and remained at Halle, Berlin, Leipsic, Paris, and Jena for study, taking the doctor's degree in Jena in 1891; 1891-1894 taught biology in the new Northwest Division High School in Chicago; since 1894 under the influence and inspiration of President G. Stanley Hall, of Clark University, Mass., with whom he worked in close touch from 1894 to 1896 on problems in child study. He was Honorary Fellow and Docent in Clark University, and lecturer on education in Bryn Mawr College. In 1897 he married Eleanor Lee Spencer and spent the year 1897-1898 in a study of European education, visiting German and Swiss Universities. Since 1898 he has been training teacher in the State Normal School at California, Pa. Author of "Herbart's Psychological Basis of Teaching," 1890 (out of print); "The Connection between Thought and Memory," 1895 (Heath & Co.); also several monographs in the Pedagogical Seminary, Educational Review, American Physical Education Review, and Elementary School Teacher. Address, California, Pa.

LUKENS, John B.:

Magistrate; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 5, 1848; educated in the public schools;

went to work at nine years of age with a butcher, and at fifteen in a brick-yard. He became a foreman in this yard and carried on a business as butcher in the winter, but, dissatisfied with these occupations, he began business at the age of twenty-three as bridge builder and sewer and paving constructor. As such he built some of the largest sewers in the city. Early taking an interest in Republican politics, he began his official career as School Director; was elected to the Common Council in 1879; and in 1881 was made Deputy Harbor Master. This post he soon resigned to devote himself to his business interests, remaining out of office until 1888, when he accepted the position of Superintendent of Hunting Parks. He held this position till 1894, and made out of an unsightly unimproved plot of ground a handsome addition to the park system of the city. In 1894 he was elected a Magistrate, and since that time has remained one of the Magistrates of Philadelphia. He is a member of the orders of Masons and Odd Fellows, and of a number of political clubs. Address, 1235 Butler St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LUMSDEN, George Peebles:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Virginia; commissioned Assistant Surgeon Nov. 2, 1876; Passed Assistant Surgeon Nov. 2, 1879; promoted to Surgeon May, 1894; Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., since January, 1094. Address, Norfolk, Va.

LUSK, James Loring:

Major (Engineer), United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1874; Second Lieutenant Engineers June 14, 1878; First Lieutenant June 14, 1881; Captain June 15, 1888; Lieutenant Colonel, Chief Engineer Officer, Volunteers May 9, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers Dec. 7, 1898; Major Engineers July 5, 1898. Address, Rock Island, Ill.

LUTHER, John W., M. D.:

Physician; born in Reading, Berks County, on May 21, 1875; attended the public schools of Reading, graduating from Reading High School in 1894; entered medical school of the University of Pennsylvania in 1895; graduating in 1899; resident physician of Reading Hospital 1899 to 1900, and of University of Pennsylvania; hospital 1900 to 1901; chief resident physician of University Hospital 1901 to 1902. At present instructor in Gynaecology in University of Pennsylvania and surgeon in out-patient department of same institution; married to Alecta Ashley, of Savannah, Ga., July, 1903. Address, 412 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LUTZ, Anton:

President of the D. Lutz and Son Brewing Company; born in Allegheny; educated at St. Mary's parochial school and the Allegheny public schools. Later took a commercial course and entered the employ of Lutz & Walz, brewers. In 1878 was admitted to partnership. In 1894 the brewery was incorporated, and he was chosen as President and General Manager. Mr. Lutz is Director of the Allegheny Trust Company. President of the Union Milling and Mining Company of Virginia; also deeply interested in the public schools and is serving a long term as one of the Directors. Member of the Allegheny Turnverein and the Allegheny City Gymnastic Club. Member of many fraternal and musical organizations. Address, 1 Spring Garden Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

LUTZ, William Filler:

Episcopal clergyman; born in Bedford, Pa., 1872; family one of the early settlers in Western Pennsylvania; educated at West Jersey Academy, Bridgeton, N. J.; was graduated from Pennsylvania College class of 1894; took post-graduate work in chemistry University of Pennsylvania; received degree of M. A. from Pennsylvania College, 1897; graduated from Philadelphia Divinity School, 1900; served as curate St. Mark's Church, Philadelphia, and as rector of St. Michael's and All Angels', and Chaplain of House of St. Michael and All Angels, his present position. Member of Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and various historical societies. Address, 612 North 43d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LYMAN, Benjamin Smith:

Geologist and mining engineer; born in Northampton, Mass., Dec. 11, 1835; was graduated from Harvard in 1855; engaged as principal and teacher in various academies between 1856 and 1859; studied at Ecole des Mines, Paris, 1859-1861; 1861-1862, at Mining Academy, Freiberg, Saxony; was subsequently engaged in private geological work; assistant geologist of the State of Iowa, 1858; mining engi-

neer under public works department, surveying oil fields for the government of India, 1870; chief geologist and mining engineer for the Japanese government, 1873-1879; Assistant geologist State of Pennsylvania, 1887-1895. Has traveled over United States, British America, Europe, India, China, Japan, etc., making geological researches; Common Councilman, Northampton, Mass., 1885-1886. Author of many papers and reports on geological surveys, Japanese and Chinese grammar, geology, surveying and other subjects. Member of American Institute of Mining Engineers and twenty other societies. Address, 708 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LYNCH, Augustine Timothy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Twentieth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry Sept. 18, 1862; mustered out Sept. 30, 1862; First Lieutenant Fifty-ninth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 1, 1863; honorably mustered out Sept. 9, 1863; Second Lieutenant 183d Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 3, 1863; Captain Dec. 24, 1863; Major Aug. 9, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 4, 1864; honorably mustered out July 13, 1865. Elected Oct. 11, 1865. Address, 206 Crozer Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LYNCH, Bennett Ball:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twentieth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry June 18, 1863; Corporal June 21, 1863; mustered out Aug. 3, 1863; private 183d Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 19, 1863; Corporal Jan. 11, 1864; Sergeant Feb. 13, 1864; discharged for promotion Sept. 10, 1864; Second Lieutenant 183d Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 11, 1864; First Lieutenant Dec. 31, 1864; honorably mustered out July 13, 1865. Elected May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LYNCH, John:

Jurist; born in Providence, R. I., Nov. 1, 1843. His father subsequently removed to Pennsylvania, and here the son was educated in Wyalusing and Wyoming Seminaries, subsequently studying law under G. M. Harding, of Wilkesbarre, and being admitted to the bar in 1865. For a year he was chief clerk to the Sheriff, and in 1866, received the Democratic nomination for Register of Wills and won the election over his opponent, Capt. H. M. Gordon. He was the last lawyer to fill that position. In 1871, when Wilkesbarre was organized as a city, Mr. Lynch was appointed Councilman-at-large, and during 1873-1874 was Attorney for the city. He was the Democratic candidate for Judge in 1877, and candidate of the Greenback Labor Party for the same position, but was defeated in both contests. In later years he built up a large and lucrative practice, and in 1891 was appointed one of the Law Judges of Luzerne County by Gov. Pattison. In the fall of the same year he was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas and in 1901 was re-elected as President Judge of this court. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

LYNCH, John Wheaton:

Merchant; was born in Baltimore, Md., June 23, 1839; son of John Hylton Lynch, of Jamaica, West Indies. Educated at Burlington College, New Jersey; entered mercantile life in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1855. At the opening of the rebellion he enlisted as a private May 5, 1861, in the three months' service at Ft. Delaware, in the Commonwealth Artillery Co., and mustered out Aug. 5, 1861. Returning to Philadelphia he received from Senator E. D. Baker a special order to recruit a company; succeeding in this, the company was attached as Color Company to Col. T. G. Morehead's regiment, he receiving commission as First Lieutenant. This regiment, the 106th Pennsylvania Volunteers, formed part of the Second Brigade, Second Division, Second Army Corps, which participated in various engagements from Ball's Bluff to Gettysburg; he was promoted Captain of the 106th Regiment on the field after the battle of Fredericksburg, Jan. 12, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Sept. 5, 1863. Returning to Philadelphia from service, he connected himself with his old firm in the importing business in New York, remaining with them until 1876, when he started in for himself successfully. Now in the storage business in Philadelphia; Republican in politics; was elected to the order of the Loyal Legion, Oct. 19, 1887. He married Elizabeth J., daughter of John Mustin, of Philadelphia, June 22, 1865. Present address, 334 South 42d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LYON, George A.:

Pay Director, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Penn-

sylvania, June 11, 1862. Entered the service as Assistant Paymaster; attached to the Lexington and Tuscumbia, Mississippi Flotilla, 1862-1863; participated in the attack on Haines' Bluff, December, 1862; in the capture of Arkansas Post, Jan. 12, 1863; in several conflicts on the Cumberland and Tennessee Rivers, during January, February, and March, 1863; running the Vicksburg batteries on the night of April 16, 1863; battle of Grand Gulf, April 29, 1863, and in all the engagements of the Mississippi Squadron, during the siege of Vicksburg; steam sloop Pontoosuc, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1864-1865; both attacks on Fort Fisher, 1864-1865, and in the subsequent engagements on Cape Fear River, which resulted in the surrender of Wilmington, North Carolina; afterward in the James River, Virginia, until the fall of Richmond; receiving ship Potomac, Gulf Squadron, 1866-1867. Promoted to Paymaster, Jan. 23, 1866; store ship Idaho Asiatic Squadron, 1867-1870; Worcester, 1871; Michigan, 1871-1874; Inspector of Provisions, Navy Yard, Washington, 1875-1878; Navy Yard, Washington, 1881-1883; Trenton, Asiatic Station, 1883; Fleet Paymaster, Asiatic Station, 1883-1886; Navy Pay Office and Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1887-1890. Promoted to Pay Inspector, Sept. 15, 1888; Navy Pay Office, San Francisco, September, 1890, to September, 1893; special duty, Washington, 1894; Navy Pay Office, Boston, 1894; New York, March, 1896; Paymaster of the fleet, North Atlantic Station, 1896-1897; settling accounts, July 1897; member of Examining Board in Washington, Dec. 1897, to March 31, 1898. Promoted to Pay Director, March 15, 1898; in charge of Navy Pay Office, Philadelphia, April 1, 1894, to Dec. 1, 1899; transferred to the retired list of the navy, Dec. 23, 1899, with rank of Rear Admiral. Address, The Union League, Philadelphia, Pa.

LYON, J. Denniston:

Banker; educated in public schools of Pittsburg, and later at Princeton's preparatory school, Lawrenceville, N. J. Entering the First National Bank of Pittsburg as messenger, he soon became collection clerk, then bookkeeper and soon after cashier in the banking house of Semple & Thompson. Was admitted to the partnership and it became William R. Thompson & Co. Three years ago it was merged with the old banking house of N. Holmes & Sons, Mr. Lyon becoming an equal partner with J. G. and N. Holmes; he is Vice President of the Iron City National Bank, also a Director of the Safe Deposit & Trust Co., and an active man in Pittsburg's Wall Street. Address, 901 Ridge Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

LYONS, Thomas F.:

Captain; United States Marine Corps; born in Pennsylvania; appointed to the United States Marine Corps as First Lieutenant June 16, 1899. Captain March 2, 1903, Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla. Address, Pensacola, Fla.

LYTLE, Joseph:

President of the First National Bank of Monongahela City. Address, Monongahela City, Washington County, Pa.

LYTE, Eliphalet Oram:

Educator; author; born at Bird-in-hand, Pa., June 29, 1842; received early education in public schools. Entered the Union Army; leaving school during his preparatory course, enlisted as a private in infantry regiment; received commission in battery of light artillery, serving until the close of the war; wounded at the battle of Chancellorsville. He was graduated from the Pennsylvania State Normal School in 1868, later completing scientific course with the degrees of B. S., M. S. Teacher of rhetoric and bookkeeping; Professor of Pedagogy and English Grammar, Pennsylvania State Normal School; Lecturer on educational and literary subjects; Principal and Professor of Psychology and Logic, State Normal School; received the degree of A. M. from Franklin and Marshall College in 1878, and of Ph. D. in 1887; President of Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, 1891; President of the National Educational Association, 1899; life Director of National Educational Association and member of the National Council of Education connected with that body. Member of American Academy of Political and Social Science, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Loyal Legion of United States, Grand Army of the Republic, Sons of the Revolution. Member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Married, March 26, 1872, Mary McJunkin. Author of "Practical Bookkeeping," 1883; "Grammar and Composition," 1886; "Elementary English," 1898; "Elements of Grammar and Composition," 1898; "Advanced Gram-

mar and Composition," 1898, and a number of books on music. Address, Millersville, Pa.

LYON, Walter:

State Senator; born April 27, 1853, in Shaler Township, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of Henry Baldwin and Mary Ann (White) Lyon; educated in the public schools, Professor Gourlay's Academy and Professor Wakeham's School in Allegheny and by private tutors; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 13, 1877; was Lieutenant Governor of the Commonwealth, President of the Senate and Board of Pardons from Jan. 15, 1895, to Jan. 71, 1899; was also in the State Senate from the Allegheny Senatorial District, by election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator J. N. Neeb. Republican in politics and member of the Union Club, Pittsburg, and the Allegheny Country Club. Address, Sewickley, Pa.

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MACALISTER, James:

President of Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; born in Glasgow, Scotland, April 26, 1840; he was graduated from Brown University and received the degree of A. M.; he studied law in the University of New York and received the degree of LL.B. He was Superintendent of Public Schools in Milwaukee from 1874 to 1883; Regent of Normal Schools, Wisconsin, from 1878 to 1883; First Superintendent of Public Schools in Philadelphia from 1883 to 1891; he resigned to become President of the Drexel Institute, which position he still holds; he was Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania from 1885 to 1897; he was elected a member of the American Philosophical Society in 1886; in 1889 Brown University conferred upon him the honorary degree of LL. D.; in 1889 the French Government conferred upon him the appointment and decoration of Officer d'Académie. In 1895 he was appointed a member of the Jury of Awards in the Atlanta Interstate and International Exposition, and in 1903 a member of the Advisory Board of Education in the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904. He is a member of the Board of Trustees, Fairmount Park Art Association, Philadelphia, and of other public bodies. He has been lecturer on History and Institutes of Education in the Johns Hopkins University and on History of Education in New York University. He was invited to read a paper in the International Educational Conference, held in London in 1884, and was selected to read a paper in the Educational Congress in the Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1900. He has published numerous addresses, reports and papers on education. Address, Drexel Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.

MACBETH, George A.:

President of the Charleroi Savings and Trust Company. Address, Charleroi, Washington County, Pa.

MACCONNELL, Charles Curtis:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant, Aug. 1, 1863; Captain, May 1, 1875; retired, April 18, 1883; brevetted First Lieutenant, June 27, 1862, for gallant and meritorious services in the Peninsular campaign in Virginia; Captain, July 2, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., and Major, March 25, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the attack on Ft. Steedman, Virginia. Address, Morristown, N. J.

MACCONNELL, Charles J.:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, Dec. 14, 1837; served an apprenticeship as a mechanical engineer, studied and practiced civil engineering; he was a graduate of State Normal School at Trenton, N. J.; member of Company A, National Guard of that State; in 1861 he volunteered for three months; he was detailed for special services at the Arsenal at Trenton during most of the time. He was appointed Third Assistant Engineer in regular service on Oct. 29, 1861; ordered to gunboat Kineo on Nov. 2, 1861; joined the fleet of Admiral Farragut in Gulf of Mexico in February, 1862, and participated in the fighting which occurred between the Passes and Fort Jackson; he was present during the battle at this place and its capture, and the capture of New Orleans; he was actively engaged in all the various battles in the Mississippi at Donaldsonville, Plaquemine, Baton Rouge, Port Hudson and Vicksburg, the destruction of the ram Arkansas and various skirmishes up and down the Mississippi and the Texan coast; was

detached from the Kineo at Baltimore, Oct. 31, 1863. He was promoted to grade of Second Assistant Engineer in September, 1863; ordered to Pontusuc, March 31, 1864; was detached from this ship and reported for duty on board the Mattabesett, on blockade duty and in the Sounds of North Carolina; he fought the ram Albemarle off Edenton, N. C., and did guard duty at Plymouth in the Roanoke River; remained on this ship until after the surrender of General Johnson at Goldsboro; was then ordered to New York and detached on May 31, 1865; after a short leave he was ordered to duty at League Island and assisted in establishing the Navy Yard at that place. On Nov. 20, 1897, he was ordered to the flagship New York as Fleet Engineer of the North Atlantic Station, and took part in all the stirring events and incidents of the Spanish War; was in the blockade of Havana and participated in the bombardments of Porto Rico, Matanzas and the Moro of Santiago, and in the final battle with the Spanish fleet off Santiago on July 3, 1898; the next day after this battle he was stricken with sciatica, owing to arduous duty and the inroads of the climate, and placed on the sick list. On Aug. 10, 1898, he attained the rank of Captain, and on the same day was promoted two numbers on the list of Chief Engineers by the President for conspicuous conduct and bravery in battle. He came home in the flagship to New York, Aug. 20, 1899; was detached and ordered to Naval Hospital for treatment; he was examined by a medical board and placed on sick leave for three months; was afterward ordered before a Retiring Board at New York Navy Yard on Jan. 9, 1899, and retired on Jan. 19 following. Address, 172 Lafayette Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MACFARLANE, Alexander:

Mathematician and physicist; born at Blairgowrie, Scotland, April 21, 1851, and educated at the public schools; he became a student of arts at the University of Edinburgh, and was graduated M. A. in 1875, at the same time gaining a fellowship; he was appointed an instructor in physics and after three years took the degree of Doctor of Science in the Department of Mathematics and Physics. With the aid of a grant from the Royal Society of London he made numerous researches on the discharge of electricity. In 1878 he was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh; in 1881 he was appointed examiner in mathematics and physics to Edinburgh University; in 1885 he was professor of physics at the University of Texas; he was founder of the Texas Academy of Science; in 1887 he received the degree of LL. D. from the University of Michigan. In 1895 he was married at San Antonio, Tex., to Helen Swearingen. From 1895 to 1897 he had charge of the Department of Electrical Engineering at Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, and is still a lecturer there. In 1896 he succeeded to property in and moved to the Province of Ontario. He is Secretary of the International Association for promoting the Study of Vector Analysis. He is author of "Principles of the Algebra of Logic," 1879; "Analysis of Relationship," 1882; "Physical Arithmetic," 1885; "Elementary Mathematical Tables," 1889; "Critical Account of Rainmaking Experiments at San Antonio, Texas," 1892. Address, Gowrie Grove, Chatham, Ont., Can.

MACFARLANE, Charles William:

Author, real estate operator; he was born in Philadelphia in 1850 and received his preparatory education in the Philadelphia High School; he was graduated from the Lehigh University in 1876 as civil engineer; he took a post-graduate course in chemistry at the Lehigh University in 1877, and in history and economics at the University of Pennsylvania in 1891; in 1893 he received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Freiburg in Baden. He is a member of American Economic Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science and St. Andrews Society; also the University and Contemporary Clubs. Author of "Value and Distribution," 1899; "Canons of Criticism," 1885; also monographs on economical subjects and contributions to economical journals. Married Kathleen Selfridge. Address, Fifty-second and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MACFARLANE, James R.:

Jurist; born April 20, 1858, at Towanda, Pa.; son of James and Mary (Overton) McFarlane; was graduated from Princeton in 1878; studied law at Towanda, Pa., and admitted to the Bradford County, Pa., bar in 1880. Removed to Pittsburg and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 2, 1881. Was elected a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 1 of Allegheny County in 1902 for a term

of ten years from the first Monday of January, 1903. Republican in politics. Member of the Crucible Club of Pittsburg. Address, 4724 Wallingford St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MACFARLANE, John Muirhead:

Professor of Botany in the University of Pennsylvania since 1893; he was born in Kirkaldy, Scotland, Sept. 28, 1855; he was graduated from Edinburgh University with the degree of B. S. in 1880; D. Sc. in 1883; he was instructor in botany at Edinburgh University from 1881 to 1891; Fellow of Royal Society of Edinburgh in 1885; Secretary of the Botanical Society of Edinburgh from 1885 to 1890. He developed the Botanical Gardens of the University of Pennsylvania from 1895 to 1899, and has been director since 1897; he aided in the foundation of the Botanical Society of Pennsylvania in 1897. Member of the Academy of Natural Science and American Philosophical Society; he was President of the Society for Plant Morphology and Physiology from 1898 to 1899. Married in 1887 Emily Warburton. Author of numerous papers on botanical subjects. Address, Lansdowne, Pa.

MacINALL, Edward:

Druggist; he was born in Wilmington, Del., of Scotch-Irish stock, Dec. 23, 1851; educated in Friends' School and in the classical and literary departments of St. Mary's College; then by private tutors with a view of entering the priesthood. He entered Georgetown University for a short period; he was graduated at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1868 with high honors. He entered the office of Dr. Henry F. Askew, and later the office of Dr. John K. Kane, brother of the distinguished Arctic Explorer, Dr. Elisha Kent Kane. He entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1869, and became an office student of the late Prof. S. D. Gross, Prof. of Surgery. He entered commercial life in 1870; he had a large and successful wholesale and retail drug business, as successor to his father in Wilmington, Del. He retired from business in 1879. Then resumed a course in medicine as a private office student of the late Prof. Wm. H. Pancoast, Prof. Anatomy, Jefferson Medical College, for one year, but never practiced. Afterward he went to Europe for a long sojourn, and eventually made two prolonged tours of the world, since which time on his return has resided in Philadelphia, New York and Washington. He is a member of the Zeta Phi Society and Alumni of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, American Pharmaceutical Association. In 1894 he was married to Annie, daughter of Paris M. and Letitia Lenox Mitchell, of Wilmington, Del. Republican in politics. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MacIVER, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia, he was born Aug. 5, 1871, in the city of Philadelphia; educated in the public schools of that city; he entered the employ of the Western Union Telegraph Company as a telegraph operator at the age of sixteen years; he has occupied responsible positions with that company and the Postal Telegraph Cable Company; he was appointed detective in office of District Attorney, January, 1902; he has been a delegate to State and other important conventions and is a member of thirty-ninth section school board; he was as a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 2329 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MACK, John M.:

Paving and electric light contractor; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 15, 1852; educated in the public schools; in 1876 entered the field of contracting, which he developed especially in the fields of paving and electric lighting. His enterprise and energy have led him to the formation and the leadership of many organizations, among the most important of which are the Mack Paving Company, the Pennsylvania Asphalt Company, and the Southern Electric Light and Power Company, of Philadelphia, of all of which he is President, while he is a prominent Director in the Mack Manufacturing Company of Pittsburg. Of all of these except the last he was the founder and is the largest stockholder. He has also extensive interests in the West, from Pittsburg and Allegheny to Cleveland, Ohio. On the development of electric lighting and power he took an active interest in it, and the Southern Electric Light and Power Company, whose plant has been built since 1895, is one of the most perfect of its kind in the country. More recently he has organized the various asphalt companies into the Asphalt Company of America and has taken an active part in street railway management, arranging the merging into one company of all the rail-

way systems of Philadelphia. He is a Director and Chairman of the Executive Committee of the consolidated companies and a Director of the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company. Address, Oaklands, near Torresdale, Pa.; office 11 Broadway, New York city.

MacKAY-SMITH, Alexander, D. D.:

Bishop-Coadjutor of Pennsylvania; born in New Haven, Conn., and educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., at Trinity College, Hartford, and partly in England and Germany; studied theology partly at the General Theological Seminary in New York, and partly in private; was ordained deacon in December, 1876, by Bishop Williams, of Connecticut, and priest in December, 1877, by Bishop Paddock, of Massachusetts; he received the degree of D. D. in 1889 from Trinity College, and of S. T. D. from Hobart College in the same year; he was in charge of Grace Church, South Boston, from 1877 to 1880, afternoon preacher at St. Thomas's Church, New York, from 1880 to 1887; archdeacon of New York from 1887 to 1893, and rector of St. John's Church, Washington, from 1893 to 1902, as well as archdeacon of Washington from 1900 to 1902, in conjunction with his rectorship. He was elected Bishop-Coadjutor of Pennsylvania, and consecrated in the Church of Holy Trinity, Philadelphia, on May 1, 1902. In 1886 he was elected Bishop-Coadjutor of Kansas, but declined the office. He was also a delegate to the General Convention of the Church in 1898 and 1901. Address, 251 South Twenty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MACKENZIE, Arthur Stanley:

Professor at the Bryn Mawr College; son of George A. Mackenzie, barrister, of Pictou, Nova Scotia; was born there Sept. 26, 1865; was educated at Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia (B. A., 1885). Post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins University from 1889 to 1891; scholar and Fellow in physics from 1889 to 1891; (Ph. D. 1894); Tutor in mathematics at Dalhousie University from 1887 to 1889; associate, associate professor, and professor of physics at Bryn Mawr College from 1891 to present time. Member of the American Physical Society and of American Philosophical Society. Published "The Laws of Gravitation," American Book Co., 1900. Papers in The Physical Review, Journal of the Franklin Institute, Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MACKEY, Charles W.:

Lawyer and promotor; born in Franklin, Pa., Nov. 19, 1842; learned the printing trade, and as a boy undertook to edit and publish a newspaper. At eighteen he began the study of law, and in the following year joined the Fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Reserves, being elected First Lieutenant. He was in every battle in Virginia except two, from his enlistment to Gettysburg; he was honorably mustered out in July, 1863, and soon after was appointed special agent by the United States Treasury for Eastern Virginia and North Carolina. In this post he did excellent service and disbursed large sums; resigning in August, 1865, and resuming the study of law, he was admitted to the bar in 1865, and quickly came into active practice, being especially engaged in corporation law. He soon became active in railroad and other enterprises, was the projector of various roads, and was made President of the Pennsylvania, Bradford and Buffalo and the Norfolk, Abemarle and Atlantic; Vice President of the Olean, Bradford and Warren and the Cincinnati and Southwestern, and Director of the Pittsburg and Western Railroad. He also organized the American Oxide Company, the Shenango Coal & Mining Company and a considerable number of other industrial enterprises, in several of which he served as President. He was the Republican candidate for Congress in 1884 and 1886, but was defeated on both occasions. As an earnest Republican he took an active part in many political campaigns, and was a delegate to the National Convention of 1888. He is a member of several clubs and the Geographical Society of New York City, the Grosvenor Club of London, the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, and the Nursery Club of Franklin. Address, Franklin, Pa.

MACKLAY, David:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Franklin County, was born in Greenvillage, Franklin County, Pa., Jan. 18, 1852; he was educated in the public schools, also Tuscarora and Chambersburg Academies, and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1875; then returned to Greenvillage and suc-

ceeded to his father's practice in which he continued until 1891, when he removed to Chambersburg, and associated himself with Dr. R. W. Ramsey in the practice of his profession; is Director of the Chambersburg Trust Company, and a member of the National, State and County Medical Societies; he was elected County Treasurer of Franklin County in 1896 for a term of three years; served as Chairman of the Republican County Committee three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

MacNUTT, Ira:

Major United States Army; born in and apointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy July 1, 1866; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 15, 1870; First Lieutenant Ordnance June 13, 1878; Captain June 14, 1886; Major Oct. 15, 1901. Address, Watertown Arsenal, Watertown, Mass.

MACOMB, Henry Alexander:

Architect; Fellow American Institute of Architects; born at Fort Hamilton, Long Island, New York, April 5, 1845; son of Commodore William Henry Macomb, United States Navy, and grandson of Major Gen'l Alexander Macomb (Commander in Chief of United States Army, 1828-1841), and Brig. Gen'l Henry Stanton, United States Army. Educated at the Brooklyn College and Polytechnic Institute, which he left in 1863 to serve in the United States Navy till the close of the War of the Rebellion. Entered the office of Jas. H. Windrim, architect, Philadelphia, as a student in 1868, and continued with him as chief draughtsman till 1878, when he entered the office of Wilson Bros. & Co., civil engineers, and architects, Philadelphia, as chief draughtsman till 1886, when he was admitted to the firm of which he was architectural partner until its dissolution in 1899. Since that date he has practiced architecture in Philadelphia, under his own name. Address, 1603-4 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MADDISON, Isabel, B. Sc., Ph. D.:

Secretary to the President and Reader in Mathematics at Bryn Mawr College Bryn Mawr, Pa., since 1895; born in England and educated at the University College of South Wales, and at Girton College, University of Cambridge, England; came to America in 1892; studied mathematics for two years at Bryn Mawr College and for one year at the University of Göttingen; has written articles on the "Theory of Singular Solutions of Differential Equations," and edited a "Handbook of British, Continental and Canadian Universities." Address, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MADDUX, Daniel Parish:

Physician and Surgeon; son of Rev. John Burton and Mary Parish Maddux; born at Columbia, Pa., April 26, 1862; educated at public schools, Pennington Seminary, Nova Scotia, and Dickinson College, Pa.; was graduated in 1883 from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, and served as interne in the Ward's Island Hospital, New York, and as a resident surgeon at the Cumberland Street Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Located in Chester, Pa., in 1885. Member of Organon Medical Club of Chester, Homeopathic Medical Society of Delaware County, Homeopathic Medical Society of Chester, Delaware and Montgomery Counties, Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, American Institute of Homeopathy, Treasurer of the Surgical and Gynecological Society of the American Institute of Homeopathy, Alumni Association of Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, of which he has served as President; Saturday Night Club of Philadelphia, Penn Club of Chester and Alpha Boat Club. He is a member of the Pennsylvania State Board of Medical Examiners, and was a member of the Chester Board of Examining Surgeons for United States Pensions; Senior Surgeon of the J. Lewis Crozer Hospital at Chester, Pa. Address, Chester, Pa.

MADEIRA, Louis Childs:

Civil engineer and insurance agent; was born in Philadelphia, June 2, 1853. His education was received in the Episcopal Academy, of Philadelphia, and in the Science Department of the University of Pennsylvania, which he left to engage in business at the end of his sophomore year. For the three years following 1871 he was engaged as civil engineer on the Wilmington and Northern and the Berks and Lehigh Railroads, and from 1874 to 1877 was Assistant Engineer in the Delaware and Bound Brook Railroad. In 1877 he gave up civil engineering to engage in the insurance business as a member of the firm of Louis C. Madeira & Sons, of

which his father was senior partner. He has since been engaged in this business. He is a Trustee of the Episcopal Academy, treasurer of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association, and of the gymnasium fund of the University of Pennsylvania, and is a member of numerous clubs. Since 1890 he has been a Director of the University Athletic Association, and Governor of the University Club since 1895. Address, 253 South Thirteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MAGEE, Christopher:

Jurist; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Dec. 5, 1829; was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1848 and the University of Pennsylvania in 1849; studied law in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania and under preceptors, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1852, and to the Allegheny County and that of the State Supreme Court in 1853. In 1856 he was elected to represent Allegheny County in the Legislature of Pennsylvania, and in 1885 was appointed by Governor Pattison a Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 2 of Allegheny County to succeed the Hon. John M. Kirkpatrick, resigned. He was elected to this office in the following year and served a two-year term with general satisfaction. A Democrat in political faith, he has received many nominations for office, though without success in the elections. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MAGEE, Christopher L.:

City official and railway President; born in Pittsburg, April 14, 1848; educated in the Western University of Pennsylvania; became a clerk in the Comptroller's office; was made cashier of the Pittsburg Treasury in 1869, and in 1871 was elected City Treasurer; he was re-elected in 1874, and was for ten years Fire Commissioner, being for part of this time President of the commission. Dur- his active connection with the financial affairs of Pittsburg he reduced the city debt from $15,000,000 to $8,000,000. A Republican in politics, he has been twice Secretary of the State Committee, and served in every State convention from 1872 and every National convention from 1876. He was one of the supporters of Grant in 1880 and of Harrison against Blaine in 1892. Mr. Magee has been very active and successful in business affairs, his early investments being in natural gas, while he afterward became connected with many business enterprises. In 1884 he bought the Times newspaper, then with 1,500 circulation, which he built up to over 60,000. He organized and became President of the Duquesne Traction Company, is President of the Transvere Railway Company, and is a Director in several other Railway Companies, the Freehold Bank, the Western Insurance Company, the Pittsburg Trust Company, etc. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MAGEE, George Whitten:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Venango County; born at Plain Grove, Lawrence County, Pa., in 1864; at fifteen years of age entered Grove City College, from which he was graduated in the classical course when twenty years old, having taught in the public schools five winters during this time; he then began the study of medicine and was graduated from the Western Pennsylvania Medical College in 1889, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession, being associated with Dr. J. A. Ritchey, at Oil City; has been a member of the Oil City School Board for the past twelve years, and is now serving his third term as President of the Board; has always been a Republican and taken an active part in politics; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Oil City, Pa.

MAGEE, William Addison, Jr.:

State Senator from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, Pa., May 4, 1873; educated in the common schools and the Pittsburg High School; admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, June, 1895; in 1897 was appointed one of the Assistant District Attorneys for Allegheny County; resigned the following year and was elected to represent the Twenty-third Ward of Pittsburg in the Common Council; was re-elected in 1900 and was serving in that capacity when elected to the Senate on April 16, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his uncle, Hon. Christopher Lyman Magee. Address, 518 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MAGEE, W. C.:

Banker; born in Lawrence County, Pa.; educated at Hopedale, Ohio. He was formerly Vice President of the H. C. Frick Coke Company, now President of Pickards-Magee Coke Company, and Vice President of Industrial National Bank.

In politics he is a Republican. Permanent address, 1210 Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

MAGILL, Edward Hicks:

Educator; born in Solebury, Bucks County, Pa., Sept. 24, 1825; was graduated from Brown University in 1852; received the degree of LL. D. from Haverford College. Principal of the classical department, High School, Providence, R. I., 1852-1859; sub-master of Boston Public Latin School, 1859-1867; traveled abroad from 1867 to 1869; principal of the preparatory department of Swarthmore College, 1869-1870; President of Swarthmore,1870-1889; engaged in foreign study and travel, 1889-1890; Professor of French, 1890-1902; now emeritus Professor and Lecturer on French Literature in Swarthmore. He is author of "French Grammar," "Intermediate French Reader," "French Prose and Poetry," "Reading French Grammar," "Modern French Series." Married, first, Sarah W. Beans, in 1852; second, Sarah Elizabeth Gardiner, in 1902. Address, Swarthmore, Delaware Co., Pa.

MAGILL, Louis J.:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Second Lieutenant July 1, 1895; First Lieutenant June 13, 1898; Captain March 3, 1899; Major June 18, 1903. First Lieutenant and Captain by brevet for good judgment and gallantry in battle at Guantanamo, Cuba, June 13, 1898; Assistant Adjutant and Inspector. Address, Marine Headquarters, Washington, D. C.

MAGINNISS, Thomas Hobbs:

Lieutenant Colonel National Guard of Pennsylvania, retired; born in Tyrone, Ireland, March 26, 1848; son of Rev. Chas. Maginniss. A. M. (T. C. D.), and Charlotte A. M. (Hobbs); educated at classical and military academies, Ireland. Married at Philadelphia in 1868 Sarah Thompson. His paternal grandfather, Sir John Maginniss, M. D., Knt., was an eminent surgeon, sometime Mayor of Londonderry and physician to George IV. in Ireland. His maternal grandfather was a Waterloo officer, Capt. Thomas Hobbs, 92nd Highlanders, of Barnaboy House, whose five sons and six grandsons had served with distinction as officers in the British Army. He was preparing for a commission in the British Army when he came to America, and at sixteen enlisted in the United States Army; served with the Army of the Potomac until the close of the Rebellion, and in 1865 was transferred to the Pacific coast, where he served at many posts in the new territories and among the Indians; later served in the South and East. In 1879 he resigned from the army, and for twenty years was connected with the U. S. Quartermaster's Department, Schuylkill Arsenal, at Philadelphia. When the Spanish-American War commenced he was ordered to New York City to superintend the manufacture of uniforms and equipment, and in four months had turned over equipment for over 300,000 men. At the close of the war he resigned from the Government service, and is at present Secretary of the Pocahontas Collieries Company of Virginia, with headquarters in Philadelphia. He was in command of the Third Regiment, N. G. P., and made a record at the time of the Homestead riots by mustering his regiment in five hours and transporting them to the scene of disturbance. He is a member of Post 1, G. A. R.; Past Commander of Post 46, and a member of Mt. Moriah Lodge, F. and A. M. Address, 3811 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MAGOFFIN, B.:

President of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank of Mercer. Address, Mercer, Mercer County,, Pa.

MAGRUDER, David Lynn:

Colonel United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army Feb. 1, 1850; Captain and Assistant Surgeon Feb. 1, 1855; Major and Surgeon April 16, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel and Surgeon June 30, 1882; Colonel and Surgeon July 26, 1886; retired April 23, 1889. Brevetted Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war." Elected Feb. 4, 1885; Council of the Commandery May 1, 1895-1897. Address, 4042 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

MAGRUDER, David Lynn, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Col. David L. Magruder. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 4042 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

MAGUIRE, Edward:

Superintendent of Schools of Beaver Falls, Pa.; born at Seward, N. Y., Oct. 18, 1859; educated in the district school, the Cobleskill (N. Y.) Union Free School and Cornell University, where he was graduated in 1884; was a graduate student at Cornell University from 1893 to 1895, and one of the assistant librarians. He taught school at Seward, N. Y.; was principal at Laurens, N. Y., and Rushford, N. Y.; then Superintendent at Angelica, N. Y.; at Beaver Falls, Pa., since June, 1902. He was married at Lockport, N. Y., July 24, 1889, to Melva E. Balliett of that place. Republican in politics. Address, 909 Eighth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

MAHON, Thaddeus Maclay:

Congressman (Republican) of Chambersburg; born at Greenvillage, Franklin County, Pa., in 1840; received a common school and academic education; enlisted as a private in Company A, 126th Pennsylvania Volunteers, in August, 1862. After term of service in this regiment re-enlisted as a veterna in January, 1864, in Twenty-first Pennsylvania Cavalry; served until September, 1865; participated in most of the engagements with Army of the Potomac, Fifth Corps; was seriously wounded at Boydton Plank Road, Virginia, on Nov. 4, 1864; read law and was admitted to practice in 1871; has been actively engaged in his profession in Southern Pennsylvania ever since his admission to the bar; was a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1870 and 1871; served as Chairman of General Judiciary Committee. He is President of Baltimore and Cumberland Valley Railroad. President of St. Thomas Bank, a member of the commission having charge of the soldiers' orphan schools of Pennsylvania. He was a candidate for Congress in the Eighteenth District in 1876, but was defeated by Hon. W. S. Stenger (who received the support of the Greenbackers) by the small majority of 49; has always been a Republican and has always taken an active part in State and National politics; was elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

MAIZE, William Reynolds:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private, Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, to Aug. 9, 1861; Second Lieutenant, Seventy-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 14, 1861; First Lieutenant Sept. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 4, 1864; Second Lieutenant, Second Infantry, April 23, 1866; First Lieutenant Jan. 22, 1867; assigned to Twentieth Infantry, April 2, 1870; Captain May 6, 1882; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Stone River, Tenn.; retired Feb. 24, 1891. Adress, 2468 First St., San Diego, Cal.

MAKUEN, G. Hudson, M. D.:

Born July 16, 1855, in Goshen, Orange County, N. Y.; educated at Yale College and Jefferson Medical College. Married Nancy Baker Dyer Dec. 20, 1900. Republican in politics. President of the American Academy of Medicine, 1900, and of the Section on Laryngology and Otology of the American Medical Association, 1902; Professor of Defects of Speech in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine. Member of the American Laryngological Association, and American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Philadelphia County Medical Society, Delaware County Medical Society, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Author of numerous monographs on medical subjects. Present address, 252 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MALLERY, John Conrad:

Major United States Army; born in Philadelphia; graduated from Williams College; appointed by President Lincoln to fill a vacancy in an Alabama Congressional district, during the war of the Rebellion; graduated from the United States Military Academy in Corps of Engineers, U. S. A., Cadet Military Academy Sept. 16, 1863; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Engineers June 17, 1867; Captain March 31, 1880; Major Dec. 14, 1891; retired Jan. 26, 1895. Address, Newport, R. I.

MALLETT, Frank James:

Clergyman, author; Rector St. John's Episcopal Church, Sharon, Pa.; born at Lynn, England, Jan. 17, 1858; educated at Boys' British School in his native city; engaged in business for some years, then entered the ministry, coming to the United States in 1884; entered Indiana

Conference, but later became a candidate for Holy Orders in Protestant Episcopal Church; made deacon in 1888, priest in 1889; for some time in charge of St. Paul's Church, New Albany, Ind.; St. Paul's, Marquette, Mich.; St. Paul's, Beloit, Wis., and at Laramie, Wyo., where he was first Dean of the Cathedral in that city; is well known as a "missioner" and lyceum lecturer. Author of "Wit and Humor of the Parson," 1900; he is also editorial, feature-article writer and literary critic of the Pacific Churchman, etc.; writer of short stories for Boys' World of Chicago. Received the degree of Ph. D. from Northern Illinois College in 1901. Elected Associate of Victoria Institute, or Philosophical Society of Great Britain, in 1902; also member of the Anthological Society. Address, Sharon, Pa.

MALONEY, Martin:

Gas company manager; born at Ballangarry, Ireland, Nov. 11, 1848. He began work when very young, learning the gasfitting, plumbing and stove business. Coming to the United States and settling at Scranton, Pa., he pushed forward successfully until he became the owner of the Hyde Park Gas Company and the Maloney Manufacturing and Gas Company. He became connected also with several other enterprises, including the Globe Gas Light Company, the Elkins Manufacturing and Gas Company, and the United Gas Improvement Company. The most important of his company positions is that of President of the Pennsylvania Heat, Light and Power Company, whose affairs he manages with a ripe business judgment and a thorough knowledge of its technical requirements. He is at present concerned in a number of manufacturing, electric light, water and gas companies, and has a wide reputation as a promoter of industrial enterprises. Address, 220 W. Logan Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

MALONE, Robert:

President of the First National Bank of Etna. Address, Etna, Allegheny County, Pa.

MALSBERGER, G. N.:

President of the Security Company. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

MANEELY, John:

Iron dealer; born in Ireland in 1836, where he was educated and became a teacher. On his emigration to America he engaged in the same vocation, teaching a public school in Berks County, Pa. In October, 1859, he entered the establishment of Seifert, McManus & Co., iron dealers of Philadelphia, with whom he remained for the following eighteen years. He engaged in business on his own account in May, 1877, establishing himself in lower Arch Street, where he became concerned in the sale of wrought iron pipe, boiler tubes, valves, and malleable iron fittings. His business grew till it became enormous in extent, he being compelled to establish a second centre of operations in Pittsburg, while his sales extended to all parts of the country. His business has grown entirely on its merits, and he has never employed a traveling salesman. Mr. Maneely has devoted himself strictly to his business, his only office being that of Vice President of the Iron and Steel Manufacturers' Mutual Insurance Co. Address, 309 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MANGER, David B.:

Justice; born in Douglass Township, Berks County, Pa., Aug. 12, 1822; educated in the township schools; taught in the public schools and then conducted for seven years the Douglassville Academy. Subsequently he followed surveying and conveyancing, and in 1850 was elected a Justice of the Peace, which office he still holds, having been re-elected from time to time; he is now one of the oldest Justices in Pennsylvania in point of continuous service. He has been an officer of numerous local corporations and was a member of the School Board of Douglass Township for a long period; has been Secretary of the Douglassville and Yellow House Turnpike Company since its organization in 1867; was Secretary and Treasurer of the Douglassville Bridge Company for seventeen years, and one of the managers of the Perkiomen and Reading Turnpike Company; was elected a Director of the Boyertown Mutual Fire Insurance Company in January, 1886, and still holds that office. He was one of the organizers of the Order of Patrons of Husbandry (Grangers) in Pennsylvania, and in September, 1873, was elected the first State Master; in January, 1875, he was re-elected at the annual meeting of subordinate Granges, held in Williamsport, Pa., but upon the expiration of this term declined a re-election;

while State Master he represented the Pennsylvania State Grange at meetings of the National Grange held as follows: St. Louis, Mo., January, 1874; Charleston, S. C., January, 1875; Louisville, Ky., November, 1875, and Chicago, November, 1876. Address, Reading, Pa.

MANN, William Abram:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Aug. 1, 1871; Second Lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry, June 16, 1875; First Lieutenant, May 19, 1881; Adjutant, Jan. 30, 1885, to Jan. 30, 1889; Captain, Jan. 1, 1896; Major Fourteenth Infantry, July 1, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

MANOWN, W. J.:

President of the First National Bank of Belle Vernon. Address, Belle Vernon, Fayette County, Pa.

MANSFIELD, Ira F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Beaver County; born in Poland, Ohio, June 27, 1842; learned the iron moulding trade in Pittsburg; in 1862 he enlisted in 105th Ohio regiment; promoted Second Lieutenant to date from battle of Perryville, Ky., First Lieutenant at Chickamauga, Ga., and Captain and Acting Quartermaster at Lookout Mountain; took part in Sherman's march to the sea, and through the Carolinas to Washington. He is owner and operator of cannel coal mines; has made extensive collection of fossil plants and the native flowers and orchids. He is President of Greersburg Academy and Vice President of Beaver College; also President of the Shenango and Beaver Valley Railway, and Director in Wabash lines; member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1881, 1893, 1895, 1897, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Beaver, Pa.

MANTON, Benjamin Dyer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Volunteer Lieutenant United States Navy, Oct. 21, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Sept. 10, 1863; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, Colona, Uruguay.

MANWARING, A. H.:

Electrical engineer of the Philadelphia Electric Company; born at Mexico, Oswego County, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1859; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1874; educated in the public schools and in Bryant & Stratton's Business College. First employed by the Brush Electric Company of Cleveland, Ohio, August, 1880, manufacturing carbons for arc lamps; later was transferred to the lamp department, assembling arc lamps; in November, 1880, was assigned to take charge of the construction and erection of electrical plants for the Eastern agency at Philadelphia, Pa. Among the plants installed are the following: Jackson & Sharp's Car Works, Wilmington, Del.; Wm. Sellers Company, Philadelphia, Pa.; Delaware & Lackawanna Iron and Coal Company, Scranton, Pa.; Reading Coal and Iron Company, Reading, Pa.; Blain Car Works, Huntingdon, Pa. In August, 1881, he took charge of the installation and remodelling of electric light plants for the Thomson-Houston Company of Philadelphia. Among the plants installed or remodelled are the following: Caverns of Luray, Virginia; Midvale Steel Works, Steelton, Pa.; Pencoyd Iron Works, Philadelphia, Pa., Girard Hotel, Philadelphia, Pa. In 1882 he accepted a position with the Brush Electric Light Company of Philadelphia, taking charge of the commercial wiring; appointed Assistant Superintendent in 1884, General Superintendent of Electrical Department in 1890, and engineer for the Philadelphia Electric Company, 1899. Address, Tenth and Sansom Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARCH, Alden:

Editor; born in Easton, Pa., Sept. 29, 1869; son of Francis Andrew March, LL. D., L. H. D., and Mildred Stone (Conway) March; educated in the public schools of Easton and Lafayette College, 1890; taught Greek at Keswick School, Cobham, Va., 1890-1891; since then connected with the Philadelphia Press in various capacities; Sunday editor since 1897. Author of "The Conquest of the Philippines and Our Other Island Possessions" (Winston & Co., 1899), and four college plays produced from 1888 to 1891. Address, The Press, Philadelphia, Pa.

MARCH, Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Chester County; born at Lawrenceville, Chester County, Pa., July 14, 1837; was educated at Washington Hall, Freeland Seminary (now Ursinus College), Pughton Academy and Millersville State Normal School, and was

graduated from the latter institution in 1857. He followedthe profession of teaching for a short time and in 1859, after having been employed in the office of the collector of the Schuylkill Navigation Company, began the study of law at the State and Normal Law School, at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., where he remained one year; he finished his course of study in the office of A. B. Longaker, at Norristown, and in 1860 was admitted to the Montgomery County bar, and practiced his profession mmany years; was elected Burgess of Norristown in 1862. In 1867 he removed to Lawrenceville; has for a number of years practiced law at the bar of Chester County; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Parkerford, Pa.

MARCH, Peyton Conway:

Captain United States Army; born at Easton, Pa., Dec. 27, 1864; was graduated from Easton High School, 1880; honorary graduate Lafayette College, 1884; A. M., Lafayette College, 1887; graduate of West Point Military Academy, 1888; gradute of Artillery School, Fort Monroe, 1898. Married Josephine Cuningham at Hampton, Va., July 4, 1891; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery, 1888; First Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, 1894; Captain Artillery Corps, 1901. Organized and commanded Astor Battery during Spanish War; Major and Lieutenant Colonel Thirty-third Infantry, United States Volunteers, Philippine insurrection; commanded American forces in battle at Tilad Pass, Luzon, where insurgent General Gregorio del Pilar was killed, Dec. 2, 1899; during same expedition General Venancio Conception, Chief of Staff to Aguinaldo, surrendered to Major March, and Aguinaldo's wife with her escort were captured. Member of the first General Staff of the Army since Aug. 15, 1903. Nominated by the President March 20, 1903, for the following brevets: Captain United States Army, action near Manila, Aug. 13, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, actions at Porac, Sept. 28, and San Jacinto, Luzon, Nov. 11, 1899; and Colonel United States Volunteers, for action at Tilad Pass, Dec. 2, and Cayan, Dec. 5, 1899. Military Attaché. Address, U. S. Legation, Tokyo, Japan.

MARCUS, A.:

President of the Union Surety and Guaranty Company. Address, 1428 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARKELL, F. E.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Connellsville. Address, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa.

MARKLE, A.:

President of the Markle Banking and Trust Company. Address, Hazleton, Luzerne County, Pa.

MARKLE, John:

Coal operator; born in Hazleton, Pa., Dec. 15, 1858; was graduated from Lafayette College, taking the mining engineering course, 1880. Married in New York, April 22, 1884, May E. Robinson. Was appointed, November, 1880, General Superintendent of the mines of G. B. Markle & Co., and upon his father's retirement succeeded him and has been for some years one of the largest of the independent companies in the anthracite coal field. President and chief engineer of the Jeddo Tunnel Company; was one of the Committee of One Hundred, known as "captains of industry," invited to meet Prince Henry of Prussia on the occasion of his visit to this country; represented the independent operators in the negotiations with President Roosevelt, and in the inquiry by the President's commission in connection with the anthracite coal strike of 1902. November, 1899, elected President of the Sprague Electric Company, New York City, sold to the General Electric Company in 1901. Director of the Highland Coal Company, East Broad Top Railroad and Coal Company, Rockhill Iron and Coal Company, Shade Gap Railroad Company, Wilkesbarre & Hazleton Railroad Company and Hazle Hall Association. Trustee of J. Hood Wright Memorial Hospital, New York City; Trustee of State Hospital of the Middle Coal Field of Pennsylvania, located at Hazleton, and Trustee of Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. Address, Jeddo, Pa.

MARKLEY, Alfred Collins:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private in Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry (State Militia), Sept. 1, to 15, 1862; Corporal Fifty-second Pennsylvania Infantry (State Militia), July 9, to Sept. 1, 1863. Both in service of the United States. Sergeant Co. K, 197th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 11 to Sept. 5, 1864; Second Lieutenant 127th United States Colored Infantry,

Sept. 9, 1864; First Lieutenant, March 5, 1865; honorably mustered out, Oct. 20, 1865; Second Lieutenant Forty-first Infantry, July 28, 1866; Adjutant, Dec. 25, 1866, to June 14, 1867; First Lieutenant, March 31, 1868; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, Nov. 11, 1869; Captain, March 20, 1879; Major Eleventh Infantry, April 26, 1898; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, Aug. 6, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-second Infantry, June 9, 1900; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, Aug. 7, 1900; Colonel Thirteenth Infantry, Oct. 5, 1901. Colonel Markley served with much distinction in the Spanish-American War; his services in Cuba winning the approval of his official superiors and the admiration of the service at large. Address, Fort McDowell, Cal.

MARKS, William F., M. D.:

Born April 6, 1846, in Leesport, Berks County, Pa.; adopted at the age of four years by Jacob Rieser, a farmer, his mother and two sisters and a brother having been drowned in a freshet in the Schuylkill River in the spring of 1850; his father lost his life in the Civil War. Dr. Marks was educated in the public schools, and attended the Freeland Seminary at Collegeville and the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa.; he taught school for three years, and then commenced the study of medicine; was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, March 3, 1869; commenced the practice of his profession in Leesport, but removed in January, 1871 to Reading, Pa., where he is still in active practice. He has been a member of the Reading Board of Health for a number of years, and is a member of the Hahnemann Medical Society of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

MARLAND, Ernest Whitworth:

President of the Pittsburg Securities and Guarantee Company of Pittsburg, Pa.; born in Pittsburg, May 8, 1874; was graduated from Rugby College and the University of Michigan; read law and was admitted to the bar in Allegheny County in June, 1895. At the age of twenty-one years he was elected a Director and made general counsel of the Pittsburg Securities and Guarantee Company in 1902; in 1903 he was elected President of that institution; is an organizer and financier of corporations. Married in November, 1903, Mary Virginia Collins of Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Address, The Buckingham, Craft Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MARLIN, Harry, A.:

Capitalist; was born at Brookville, Pa., in 1856, and at an early age moved to Oil City with his parents, where they resided until 1873; after completing his education he went to work in a bank in Parker until 1879, when he went to Bradford, and was instrumental in forming the Bradford Bank, of which he was teller. For seven years he held the position of Vice President and Director of the Bradford Oil Exchange. In 1881 he formed a partnership with A. J. Stevenson, operating a brokerage business, with offices in Bradford, Pittsburg and New York, being members of the Pittsburg Oil Exchange and the New York Consolidated Stock Exchange; in 1889 he severed this partnership and went into manufacturing business in Pittsburg until 1899, when he purchased a seat on the Pittsburg Stock Exchange; he has since conducted a brokerage business, making a specialty of local securities; In addition he handles the floor trade of Darr, Luke & Moore. He served for two years as a Director of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange and is prominent and respected in financial circles. Address, 336 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MARQUIS, M. S.:

President of the Home Trust Company of Newcastle. Address, Newcastle, Lawrence County, Pa.

MARR, William A.:

Jurist; born in Union County, Pa., July 8, 1838; he subsequently became a resident of Ashland, where he studied law and obtained admittance to the bar of Schuylkill County, and where for many years he conducted a successful practice in the county courts, alike in civil and criminal law. A man of varied experience and recognized ability, he was elected a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1899, a position which he still fills with faithfulness and ability. Address, Ashland, Pa.

MARRON, John:

Lawyer; born Aug. 28, 1854, in Pittsburg; son of James and Margaret (McCune) Marron; educated in the public and select schools of Pittsburg and Allegheny, and in the Pittsburg Central High School;

he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 21, 1875. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

MARSDEN, Mark W.:

Inventor; born in Bradford, England, July 7, 1852; he emigrated to the United States in 1865, seeking West Virginia, in whose schools his education was completed. His first occupations were in the charcoal manufacture and iron smelting, in which he soon decided that a knowledge of chemistry was essential to success; he began the study of this science at the age of twenty, and soon became proficient in it, his chemical studies leading him into the manufacture of paints and dyes, in which he proved very successful; his taste for research led him to the important discovery of methods of utilizing the apparently useless pith of the cornstalk, from which he produced a cellulose impervious to water, and serving as the best material known as a packing for the armor of war vessels, its expansive properties preventing the inflow of water if the armor was pierced by a shell; this has been used in several of the United States warships; he has also produced from the cornstalk fibre a food for feeding dairy cattle; this enterprise has assumed large proportions, and a company has been formed capitalized at $50,000,000. He is General Manager of the Marsden Company, with works at Rockford, Ill., Owensboro, Ky., and Chester, Pa. Address, Chester, Pa.

MARSH, George E.:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Townville. Address, Townville, Crawford County, Pa.

MARSHALL, John:

Physician, chemist; born in Reading, Pa., Feb. 9, 1855; was graduated from the Ashland High School; took a full course at the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1878, receiving prize of $100 for his thesis on a chemical subject; studied at the University of Göttingen, 1879; Tubingen, 1882, and Christiania, Norway; LL. D., Pennsylvania College, 1899; Assistant Demonstrator of practical chemistry, 1878-1879; Demonstrator same, 1879-1889; Assistant Professor Chemistry, 1889-1897, Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology since 1897, medical department of the University of Pennsylvania; Dean of faculty of Veterinary Medicine, 1889-1897; Dean of the faculty of medicine, 1882-1902, University of Pennsylvania. Member of the American Chemical Society, American Physiological Society, Fellow College Physicians, Philadelphia; Sigma Xi. Married, April 24, 1884, Mary W. Wormley. Member of the University Club. Author of "A Course for Systematic Qualitative Testing" (with G. E. Abbot), 1879; "Chemical Analysis of the Urine" (with Edgar F. Smith), 1881; also translated "Medicus' Qualitative Analysis," 1892. Contributor to numerous American and German chemical journals. Address, 1718 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARSHALL, Rody Patterson:

Lawyer; born Nov. 7, 1870, at Allegheny City, Pa., the son of Thomas M. and Mary M. (Patterson) Marshall. He was educated at the Pittsburg Academy and the University of Michigan, Law Department. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 17, 1892. Republican in politics. Address, 508 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MARSHALL, Thomas M.:

Lawyer; born Jan. 23, 1860, in Pittsburg, Pa.; son of T. M. and Mary M. (Patterson) Marshall. Educated at Newell Institute, Pittsburg, and by private tutors. Took a special course of one year at the Law Department of the University of Harvard. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar, July 2, 1881. Republican in politics. Address, 605 Neville St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MARSHALL, W. A.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed to the Naval Academy from the Ninth District, represented by Thaddeus Stevens, in June, 1867; Midshipman, June, 1871; Ensign, July, 1872; Master, April, 1875; Lieutenant, April, 1882; Iroquois and Canandaigua, N. A. Station, 1871-1872; Hartford, China Station, 1872-1874; Tennessee, China Station, 1875-1878; training ship New Hampshire, 1879-1880; Vandalia, N. A. Station, 1880-1883; Branch Hydrographic Office, Boston, 1883-1886; Dolphin, cruising, 1886-1889; Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., 1889-1893; Charleston, South Atlantic Station, 1893-1894; Detroit, China Station, 1894-1896; Naval Academy, 1896-1897; Navy Yard, New York, 1898; Resolute, Dec. 15, 1898; New York, Dec. 15, 1898.

Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Kearsarge, Dec. 15, 1898, to 1903; promoted Commander Dec. 27, 1901. Commanding Vicksburg since April 22, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

MARSHALL, W. H.:
President of the First National Bank of Wampum. Address, Wampum, Lawrence County, Pa.

MARTIN, Allen K.:
President of the Farmers' Bank of Hummelstown. Address, Hummelstown, Dauphin County, Pa.

MARTIN, Amos H.:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy, June 15, 1889; Second Lieutenant First Infantry, June 12, 1893; First Lieutenant April 26, 1898; transferred to Nineteenth Infantry Sept. 9, 1899; Captain Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Quartermaster's Department March 4, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

MARTIN, Chalmers:
Clergyman, educator, author; born at Ashland, Clay County, Ky., Sept. 7, 1859; was graduated from Princeton in 1879; with degree of A. M., 1882, and from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1882 with the degree of D. D., 1901; ordained Presbyterian minister April 17, 1883; Missionary Loas tribes, Northern Siam, 1883-1886; pastor of First Presbyterian Church, Moorestown, N. J., 1888-1891; First Presbyterian Church, Port Henry, N. Y., 1891-1892; Instructor in Hebrew of Princeton University and Elliott F. Shepard Instructor in Old Testament, Princeton Theological Seminary, 1892-1900; Students' Lecturer on Missions, Princeton Theological Seminary, 1894-1895, and 1900-1901. Married, Sept. 25, 1883, Lillian Allen. Author of "Apostolic and Modern Missions," 1898 Contributor to articles on Siam in the Cyclopædia of Missions, 1891; "Titles of the Psalms," in Presbyterian and Reviews, 1900; chapter on "Siam" in Christendom, 1901 and 1902. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MARTIN, David Herron:
Publisher, Prohibitionist; born in Pittsburg, Pa., March 28, 1849; educated in the public schools of Allegheny, Pa.; publisher of temperance papers for many years, now publisher of The Educator; was nominated for Congress on Prohibition ticket; has been Burgess and a member of the Council of Bellevue, Pa., for ten years. Was candidate for Vice President on the United Christian Party ticket, 1900. Formerly Republican, but more recently a Prohibitionist; member Nat. Executive Committee, United Christian Party. Address, Bellevue, Pa.

MARTIN, Edward:
Physician; born in Philadelphia, 1860; was graduated from Swarthmore College, 1878; the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; Professor Clinical Surgery in University of Pennsylvania; surgeon in Philadelphia, St. Agnes, and Howard Hospitals; Consulting Surgeon Bryn Mawr Hospital. Director Public Health and Charities, Philadelphia. Address, 1506 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, Francis P.:
Lawyer; born of Irish ancestry, in Schuylkill County, Pa., March 18, 1856. In his early days he worked on a farm and picked slate in the coal breakers; then learned the trade of machinist; became a locomotive engineer, and worked at railroading till the strike of 1877, when he abandoned it. While a boy he had acquired a fair English education in the Tamaqua public schools. After leaving his work on the locomotive he began the study of law in the office of Major A. S. Howell, of Easton, and subsequently studied in the Georgetown University at Washington, where he was graduated in 1883, and admitted to the bar. He was admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court in 1886, and returning to Pennsylvania, was admitted to the bars of Crawford County and of the State Supreme Court in 1887. He was assistant corporation clerk under Gov. Pattison, 1885-1887. In his legal business Mr. Martin has had much success. He is a Democrat in political faith, but never sought party honors, though in 1896 he was put forward by his friends as a candidate for the State Senate. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

MARTIN, John R.:
Pay Director United States Navy; born in Strasburg, Pa. Appointed Assistant Paymaster, from Ohio, June, 1878; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1878; U. S. steamer Rio Bravo, on the Rio Grande, 1879-1880; United States practice ship Dale, 1881; United States steamer Alert, Asiatic Station, 1881-1882; Navy Yard,

New York, 1882-1883; temporarily in charge of inspection of provisions and clothing, 1883; in charge of Storehouse at Rio de Janeiro, 1884; United States steamer Alliance, North Atlantic and South Atlantic Stations, 1885-1888; detailed as commissary ashore at Aspinwall, in Colombian Revolution in summer of 1885; United States Flagship Galena, North Atlantic Station, 1888-1890. Promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, January, 1892; Yorktown, Pacific Station, October, 1891-1894. Promoted to Paymaster, February, 1894; Puget Sound Naval Station, April, 1894-1895; settling accounts, January, 1895; Naval Station, Key West, May, 1895; Boston, November, 1895 to 1898; R. S. Richmond, 1899-1902; Pay Inspector June 13, 1902. Asiatic Station, Jan. 1, 1902, to January, 1904. Promoted to Pay Director April 13, 1904. General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., since April, 1904. Address, 2029 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, Jonathan Willis:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, May 29, 1856, the descendant of a family of leading importance in early New Jersey and Pennsylvania history. Adopting the profession of the law, he studied in the office of J. Sergeant Price and in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1879. He associated in business with his preceptor and entered into active practice, being admitted to the bar of the United States Supreme Court in 1881. Before the Spanish-American War he was counsel for the Spanish Government, and also represented as counsel The Land Title and Trust Company, and the Arch, Race and Vine Street railways before their absorption by the Union Traction Company. After the death of his partner he became associated with Eli K. Price, son of the former, this firm continuing until Judge Martin's elevation to the bench in 1901, as President Judge of the No. 5 Court of Common Pleas. Judge Martin has been concerned in numerous cases of leading importance. For a number of years he has been interested in military affairs, and is now Second Lieutenant of the First Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, with which he served in Porto Rico during the Spanish-American War. He is a member of various military societies, is interested in several charitable associations, being Manager of the Blind Asylum, the Preston Retreat, and the Gynecean Hospital, and belongs to a number of scientific and other societies. He is President of the Markham Club and a member of the Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Penn, and various other clubs. He married Elizabeth C. Price in 1886. Address, 2173 North Franklin St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, Milton D.:

President of the Guardian Trust Company of York. Address, York, Pa.

MARTIN, Samuel Albert:

Educator, author; born Cannonsburg, Pa., Nov. 1, 1853. Graduated from Lafayette College, 1877. Studied theology in Edinburgh, Scotland, and Princeton Seminary. Received degree of D. D. from Lafayette, 1892. Married Kate K. Porter, of Easton, February, 1881. Entered Presterian Ministry, 1881. Pastor of Christ Church, Lebanon, Pa., 1891-1895; Professor of Homiletics, Lincoln University, 1885-1895; President of Wilson College, 1895-1903; Acting Professor of Homictics, Princeton Seminary, 1902-1903; President of Pennsylvania College since 1903. Author of "The Man of Uz," and numerous magazine and review articles. Married May Augusta Ricker, December, 1900. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

MARTIN, Sylvester Hopkins:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry April 21, 1861; honorably discharged July 31, 1861; private Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 16, 1861; Sergeant Oct. 5, 1861; First Sergeant July 1, 1861; discharged for promotion Nov. 10, 1862; Second Lieutenant Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 11, 1862; First Lieutenant Feb. 2, 1864; Captain Jan. 30, 1865; resigned and honorably discharged June 9, 1865. Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for most distinguished gallantry in action at the Weldon Railroad, Va., Aug. 19, 1864." Elected Oct. 14, 1896. Address, 1917 South Hicks St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, William:

President of the First National Bank of Canonsburg. Address, Canonsburg, Washington County, Pa.

MARVIN, William A.:

President of the People's National Bank of Tarentum. Address, Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pa.

MARX, J. H.:

Lawyer; born in Kutztown, Pa., in 1846. After attending the public schools of his native town, he studied law in the office of Hiram H. Schwartz, and was admitted to the bar Aug. 13, 1878. He then opened a law office in Kutztown, and was elected a Justice of the Peace, and has been re-elected successively since. Has served in the School Board, and also is Borough Solicitor. Address, Reading, Pa.

MASON, Harriet L.:

Teacher; born Keene, N. H., Sept. 15, 1862; was graduated from the State Normal School, Plymouth, N. H., 1882; instructor Hampton, Va., 1883 and at Bradford, Pa., 1885. Professor of English Language and Literature in Drexel Institute since 1901. Author of "Students' Reading and Questions in English Literature," 1898; "Synonyms Discriminated," 1898, Drexel Institute.; "American Literature; A Laboratory Method," 1901. Address, Drexel Institute, Philadelphia. Pa.

MASON, John:

Vice Consul of Portugal, at Philadelphia; born March 6, 1834, at San Juan, Porto Rico, American parentage, father and mother natives of Gloucester, Mass., his father, John, and uncle, Sidney Mason, having settled and established one of the first foreign commercial houses in the island of Porto Rico, in 1820. Lineal descendant of Capt. Hugh Mason, an early settler of Watertown, Mass., 1634. Moved to Philadelphia in 1840, where his father established a business under the firm name of Mason & Kirkland, afterward John Mason & Co., whose extensive business relations with the West Indies, South America, Philippines and Java ranked them among the leading importers of their products in the United States. Educated and graduated at Thos. P. James's Academy and in 1852 entered as clerk the commercial house of his father; went to Brazil as a representative of the firm in 1856, remaining until the latter part of 1857, from which period until 1864 spent most of his time in the West Indies, principally in Cuba and Porto Rico. Was admitted to the firm as junior partner in 1861. Was a member of the First Regiment, National Guard, during the Civil War and with the regiment when ordered to the support of the army at the battle of Antietam, September, 1862. Married Mary Blight Hazlehurst, daughter of John Hazlehurst. Was one of original Board of Directors of Philadelphia Commercial Exchange, a Director of the First National Bank, 1865. Member of the Union League since February, 1863. Appointed Vice Consul of Brazil, at Philadelphia, by the Emperor, Don Pedro II., in 1876 (which position he resigned in 1898,) and was also appointed at same time Vice Consul of Portugal by King Luis I., of Portugal, still retaining the position. He was the delegate of the Associacao Commercial, of Funchal, Madeira, to the International Commercial Congress in Philadelphia in 1899. Address, Vice Consul of Portugal, Philadelphia, Pa.

MASON, Newton Eliphalet:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy July 24, 1865; was graduated, 1869; Sabine, special cruise, 1869-1870; promoted to Ensign, 1870; torpedo instruction, 1871; Wabash, European Squadron, 1871-1872; promoted to Master, 1872; Manhattan (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1873; Kansas, same station, 1874-1875; commissioned as Lieutenant, 1874; Catskill (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; Ossipee, same station, 1876-1877; receiving ship St. Louis, 1878-1880; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1880-1883; Pensacola, Asiatic Station, 1883-1884; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1884-1885; Bureau of Ordnance, 1885-1889; Petrel, North Atlantic Station, 1889, to October, 1891; Miantonomah, North Atlantic Station, October, 1891, to November, 1892; Bureau of Ordnance, November, 1892, to June, 1893; Inspector of Ordnance, in charge of Naval Ordnance Proving Grounds, June, 1893, to 1896; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander, November, 1896; Brooklyn, December, 1896, to February, 1899; Inspector of Ordnance, League Island Navy Yard, February, 1899, to October, 1899; Inspector of Ordnance, in charge of Naval Torpedo Station, October, 1899, to 1902; promoted Commander, November, 1899; commanding Cincinnati, 1902, to May, 1904; Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., since June, 1904. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

MASON, Samuel C.:

Lawyer; born in Mercer County, March 1, 1827, the son of a farmer; studied in

the public schools and taught school for a number of years, after which he entered Allegheny College. In 1850 he entered upon the study of law under Hon. John Hoge, and was admitted to the bar of Mercer County in 1852. In 1867 he entered into partnership with Samuel Griffith, and continued associated with him till 1879, since which date he has practiced alone. In political life he became an earnest advocate of a national currency and an opponent of the national bank system, sustaining his views with such ability and energy that the people of Western Pennsylvania knew him as the "Father of the Greenback Party." His name was quoted for the Supreme Judgeship at the Greenback convention of 1877, but the demands of his large practice caused him to decline a nomination. In 1878 he was nominated for Governor on the Greenback ticket. He has held several political positions, such as District Attorney, etc., but of late has not been active politically. He has long been a trustee and manager in numerous enterprises, and is attorney for the Lake Shore and Pennsylvania Railroad. Address, Mercer, Pa.

MASON, Sidney:

General Manager Wellsbach Light Company; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 18, 1867; son of John and Mary B. Hazlehurst Mason; on his paternal side lineal descendant of Capt. Hugh Mason, one of the earliest settlers (1634) of Watertown, Mass.; on his maternal side, from Isaac Hazlehurst, Abraham Markoe and John Dunlap, well known in the early history of Philadelphia, the two latter being respectively the first and second Captains of the First Troop; educated in Philadelphia. Early in life he entered the manufacturing concern of Harrison Brothers & Co., where, after a clerkship of five years, he advanced to a position of responsibility; was with the Cramp Company for two years, and then entered in a minor position in the Welsbach Lighting Company, rapidly advancing through the various positions to General Manager, and was elected President of the Company in 1901, which position he now holds. Married in 1897 to Ellen Orton Sherrerd, daughter of the late James H. Sherrerd. Vice-President of the Markham Club and a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, Lawyers' Club of New York, and Duquesne Club of Pittsburg. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MASSEY, George Betton:

Physician; born in Massey, Kent County, Md., Nov. 15, 1856; educated in Galena, Md., and by private tutors at Tallahassee, Fla.; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876; established a practice in 1876, but since 1880 has made a specialty of electro-therapetutic practice; has advocated electro-therapeutics in gynecology and treatment of cancer in various medical conventions; was assistant physician of the State Hospital for Insane, Danville, Pa., 1876-1879; assistant physician Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, Philadelphia, 1879-1887; electro-therapeutist, same, 1881-1887; physician in the gynecological department of Howard Hospital, Philadelphia, 1887-1898; judge of awards International Electrical Exhibition, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, 1884; former President and Fellow American Electro-Therapeutic Association. Is member of American Medical Association, Philadelphia Neurological Association, Philadelphia County Medical Association; original member of Philadelphia Medical Club. Married, 1885, Harriet Louise Stairs. Author of "Electricity in the Diseases of Women," 1888; "Conservative Gynecology and Electro-therapeutics," 1898; is also the writer of numerous papers in medical transactions and journals pertaining to electrotherapy. Address, Haverford, Pa.

MATHERS, J. H.:

President of the Bellwood Bank. Address, Bellwood, Blair County, Pa.

MATHEWS, Alfred:

Editor; born in Painesville, Ohio, Sept. 11, 1852; educated in public schools and private study; began his career in journalism on Cleveland Leader and was at various times engaged on many other papers. Afterward became connected with book publishing houses, and is a special writer and book reviewer for Eastern journals. Author of "Ohio and the Western Reserve," 1902; also many historical and other monographs, pamphlets, magazine articles on historical, biological, descriptive and critical subjects. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MATHEWS, Charles Henry:

Lawyer; son of Charles H. Mathews, M. D., and Margaret Rodman Mathews; born in Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa., April 21, 1844. On his father's side his

ancestry came to this country from Llangenych, South Wales, England, in 1710, and first settled in New Castle County, Del.; his ancestry on his mother's side were of the inhabitants of Christ Church Parish, Barbadoes, and subsequently removed to Newport, R. I., about 1682. He received his early education at a classical school in his native place, attended the High School at Lawrenceville, N. J., and was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1864. After pursuing his studies in the law office of Gilbert Rodman Fox, Esq., in Norristown, Pa., he was admitted to the bar of the Seventh Judicial District of Pennsylvania in June, 1867, and to the bar of Philadelphia in November of the same year; has continued the practice of his profession in Philadelphia since his admission to the bar. His present address is No. 717 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MATHUES, William L.:

County official; born in Middleton Township, Delaware County, Pa., March 24, 1862; son of a Civil War soldier and former Sheriff of Delaware County. He was brought up on his father's farm, attending school in Media, and in 1880 entered the law office of John M. Broomal, a prominent member of the Delaware County bar. He was admitted to practice in 1884, but immediately afterward was appointed Deputy Sheriff, and in 1887 was made Deputy Prothonotary, filling this office till January, 1892. His record in these offices was so excellent that he was nominated and elected to the office of Prothonotary and Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions in 1891, to which he has been several times re-elected. He has been active in the councils of the Republican Party, and is a member of various secret societies, including the Red Men, United American Mechanics, Sons of Veterans, and Knights of Malta. Address, Media, Pa.

MATTHEWS, James M., M. D.:

Born in Bucks County, Pa., Feb. 22, 1817; the son of Benjamin and Letitia Matthews. Having received an academic education, he began the study of medicine in Doylestown, Pa.; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1840, and then entered upon the practice of his profession at Fleetwood, Pa., where he remained until 1860. He then located in the village of Temple, and continued there, in active practice, until June, 1873, when he was succeeded by his son, Dr. Franklin Matthews. Since his retirement he has been a resident of Reading, Pa. In 1843 he married Mary Ann Stitzel, and eight sons were born to them, six of whom (three being physicians) are living. Address, Reading, Pa.

MATTHEWS, Louis Jungerich:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Ezra W. Matthews. Elected Feb. 12, 1901. Address, 2205 De Lancey St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MATSON, Myron:

State Senator from McKean County; born Sept. 13, 1850, in Rushford, Allegheny County, N. Y.; educated in the common schools of that county and Tenbrook Academy at Franklinville. In 1870 he left home and went to Tidioute, Warren County, Pa., where he engaged in the oil business, which occupation he has followed since, holding interests in various oil fields throughout Pennsylvania and West Virginia. At the present time is President of the Victor Oil Company and the Matson Oil Company, and is interested in the Devonian Oil Company. Is also engaged in mining, being interested in the Inca Mining Company operating in Peru, South America, and the Bradford Alaska Mining Company of Alaska. From his early manhood he has been an ardent Republican, and an active worker in that party; has been elected several times as delegate to county and State conventions; served as Chairman of the County Committee of McKean County in 1898 and again in 1902; elected to the Senate November, 1900. Address, Bradford, Pa.

MATTISON, Richard V., Ph. G., M. D.:

Born in Solebury Township, Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 17, 1851. He attended the usual Pennsylvania public schools, and was graduated in 1873 at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, after which he entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating with honors at both schools. He founded the firm of Keasbey & Mattison in 1873, and in 1892 became the President of the Keasbey & Mattison Company, the larg-

est manufacturers in the world of magnesia and asbestos products. He is President First National Bank of Ambler, the Asbestone Company, the Magnesia Covering Company, the Upper Dublin Water Company, the Ambler Spring Water Company, the Ambler Electric Light, Heat and Motor Company and the Philadelphia Drug Exchange; Vice President of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. He resides at "Lindenwold," Ambler, Montgomery County, Pa., from October to May, and "Bushy Park," Newport, R. I., from May to October of each year. Address, Ambler, Pa.

MAUL, F.:

President of the German Savings and Deposit Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MAXWELL, Norman Jay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant 100th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 31, 1861; discharged for promotion Feb. 15, 1862; Second Lieutenant 100th Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 16, 1862; First Lieutenant March 1, 1863; Captain April 24, 1863; Major Dec. 12, 1864; Colonel April 18, 1865; honorably mustered out June 24, 1865; brevetted Brigadier General United States Volunteers April 18, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MAY, Charles W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 101st Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 30, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged Jan. 17, 1863. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 1105 Eighth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

MAY, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 20, 1861; Corporal Oct. 1, 1861; Sergeant Sept. 1, 1863; discharged for promotion Oct. 30, 1864; Second Lieutenant Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 30, 1864; First Lieutenant June 29, 1865; honorably mustered out July 17, 1865. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, 314 N. Shamokin St., Shamokin, Pa.

MAYER, Charles A.:

Jurist; a resident of Clinton County, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar in the early days of the legal history of this county—organized in 1839. Judge Mayer's reputation as a skilled and learned lawyer led to his election in 1868 as Judge of the Common Pleas Court for the district embracing Clinton and Centre Counties. As regards his position before the people as a wise and capable jurist, it will suffice to say that he has been three times re-elected—in 1878, 1888 and 1898—and is still efficiently discharging the duties of his office, after nearly forty years of service upon the bench. He is regarded as an upright, able and just Judge. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

MAYER, Daniel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Fifth West Virginia Infantry Sept. 14, 1861; honorably mustered out Oct. 5, 1864. Elected May 6, 1885. Address, Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic.

MAYER, Samuel C.:

Ex-Mayor; born in Lancaster, Pa., April 17, 1824; educated in the public schools of that city; removed to Reading in his eighteenth year to engage in mercantile pursuits; was senior member of the firm of Mayer & Hart in the dry goods business. With the exception of a few years, when he resided in Philadelphia, he has lived in Reading continuously since 1841. He was elected Mayor of that city in February, 1871, and served one term. Since the end of his official term he has led a retired life. His daughter, Mary Hunter Mayer, is principal of the Girls' High School, Reading Pa., elected in 1897. Address, Reading, Pa.

MAYNE, Joseph W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lehigh County; born in Trenton, N. J., Oct. 15, 1858; educated in the common schools of Lehigh County, Keystone State Normal School and Muhlenberg College, graduating from the latter institution in 1881, and was prize orator of his class, having taken both the junior and senior prizes in oratory; was editor of the New Era of Catasauqua from 1898 to 1900; is a student at law in the office of E. J. Lichtenwalner, Allentown, Pa.; took an ac-

tive part in the campaigns of 1899, 1900 and 1902; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Allentown, Pa.

MAYS, Thomas J., M. D.:

Born near Schaefferstown, Lebanon County, Pa., Jan 10, 1846, of German descent; educated in the public schools and academics of his native county; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College in 1868; received degree of A. M. from Ursinus College in 1886. In 1871 he married Agnes J., daughter of Captain William Tice of Meyerstown, Pa. Besides his present location he practiced medicine in Williamsport and Upper Lehigh, Pa. In 1882 and 1883 he spent nine months abroad in medical work under Professors Kronecker, Grawitz, Fräukel and Baumann, in Berlin, and in the Brompton Hospital for Consumptives in London. His principal object in going to Europe was to familiarize himself thoroughly with the science of physiology and specially to study diseases of the lungs and heart, particularly pulmonary consumption. In 1885 he moved to Philadelphia, and immediately became associated with the Polyclinic of that city, being elected Professor of Diseases of the Chest in 1888, which position he held until 1902. He assisted in organizing the Rush Hospital for Consumption of Philadelphia in 1890, and held the position of one of its visiting physicians until 1903; is also one of the visiting physicians to St. Mark's Home for Aged Women in Philadelphia, and one of the consulting physicians to the Institution for Feeble Minded Children in Vineland, N. J. Member of the American Medical Association, the American Climatological Association, American Neurological Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and Philadelphia County Medical Society. He has made important discoveries in experimental physiology, and in addition to this he was the first to demonstrate experimentally the difference between the breathing movements of the civilized and the uncivilized female. His practice is devoted exclusively to diseases of the lungs and heart, and he has contributed about 180 articles to medical journals, most of which are devoted to chest diseases. Author of "Pulmonary Consumption a Nervous Disease," "Therapeutic Forces," and "Consumption, Pneumonia and Their Allies." Address, 1829 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McAFEE, Robert:

Commissioner of Banking; born Feb. 28, 1849, in County Antrim, Ireland; educated in Belfast; came to Allegheny in 1869, entering the employ of Oliver Bros. & Phillips, with which firm he remained twenty-four years; was elected to Select Council of Allegheny in 1881, and served for ten years. In 1893 was elected Director of Public Works, which position he held for nine years. Has been a Director of the Allegheny National Bank, Pittsburg, for five years; was appointed Commissioner of Banking by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker, April 13, 1903. Address, Lochiel Hotel, Harrisburg, Pa.

McALEER, William:

Merchant, ex-Member of Congress; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, Jan. 6, 1838; came to this country with his parents in 1851 and located in Philadelphia; received his education in the public schools; entering into business he became a flour merchant, in which business he has been engaged since 1861. He was a member of Councils, 1871-1873; member Board of Guardians for the Poor, 1873-1891; member of several charitable organizations; has been Vice President and President of the Philadelphia Commercial Exchange and Director of the Chamber of Commerce; member of State Senate, 1887-1890; member of Congress, Third Pennsylvania District, 1891-1895, and 1897-1901. Democrat in politics. Address, 103 W. Upsal St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McALLISTER, David:

Clergyman of the Reformed Presbyterian Church; he was graduated from Union College in 1860, and received his theological education at the Reformed Presbyterian Seminary, Allegheny, and at the Union Seminary, N. Y., received the degree of D. D. from Muskingum College, and LL. D. from Franklin College in 1844; entered the ministry in 1863, and was married the same year to Margaret A. King. Editor of Christian Statesman, 1867-1902; proprietor and publisher, 1885-1902; General Secretary of National Reform Association, 1871-1876; Treasurer, 1884-1900; member of Executive Committee since 1871; editor and publisher of Christian Reformer and Dissenter, 1892-1896; Professor of Political Science, Geneva College, Pennsylvania, 1883-1887. Author of "Manual Christian Civil Gov-

ernment," 1871; "Report of Trial in Reformed Presbyterian Synod of 1891-1892;" "Quarter Centennial of Pittsburg Covenanter Congregation," 1891; "Poets and Poetry of the Covenant," 1894; "The Organic Unity of the Church of Christ," 1896; "The Constitutionality of Reading the Bible in Our Public Schools," 1902. Has contributed many monographs and polemic articels to church and other publications. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

McANDREW, James William:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Miltary Academy June 15, 1884; Second Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry June 11, 1888; First Lieutenant Third Infantry May 1, 1895; Captain March 2, 1899; assigned to Pay Department July 6, 1901. Address, Dumore Station, Scranton, Pa.

McARTHUR, Emmett W.:

Lawyer; born in Crawford County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1853; educated at the Jamestown Seminary and Edinboro State Normal School; engaged in teaching after his graduation; then studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Crawford County in February, 1884. After a brief period of practice he was, in May, 1886, appointed Postmaster of Meadville, serving in that position till September, 1890. He subsequently returned to practice, also served on the City School Board, and in 1898 was elected Mayor of Meadville, serving from April, 1898, to April, 1901. Address, Meadville, Pa.

McBRIER, James:

President of Ball Engine Company; born January, 1834, at Allegheny City, Pa. President of Common Council of that city for four years; President Select Council eight years; removed to Erie in 1880. Republican in politics; Chairman of County Executive Committee; manager of Ship Line on Upper Lakes, carrying coarse freight, ore and coal; President Ball Engine Company, Erie; Commissioner to St. Louis Exposition from Pennsylvania; Vice President of Erie Ship Company. Address, Erie, Pa.

McCAIN, George Nox:

Editor; author; born in Pittsburg Jan. 27, 1856; son of Robert Galbraith and Elizabeth G. McCain; educated in public schools and Mt. Pleasant Classical Institute; received the degree of A. M. from Bucknell University in 1897. Publisher of Mt. Pleasant (Pa.) Times and Mining Journal, 1878-1879; city editor, 1880-1886, and New York correspondent, 1886-1887, Pittsburg Dispatch; Washington correspondent Pittsburg Commercial Gazette, 1888-1889; editorial writer and staff correspondent of Philadelphia Press from March 7, 1889, to Aug. 1, 1903; since then President and manager Colorado Springs (Colo.) Daily Gazette. For services rendered Government of Venezuela, while special correspondent on the Philadelphia Press in the Orinoco Valley during British boundary excitement in 1896, was decorated by President Crespo with Order of the Liberator. Pennsylvania Commissioner of International Exposition at Omaha in 1898; Special Agent United States Post Office Department investigating mail routes in Alasaka, 1901. Republican in politics. Lieutenant Colonel on Military Staff of Governor Hastings, Pennsylvania, 1895-1899; President Pittsburg Press Club, 1894-1895; President Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondent Association, 1897-1903. Member of General Society War of 1812 and Philadelphia Geographical Society. Married, Jan. 21, 1879, Mary V. Overholt. Lecturer on "Newspaper of the Twentieth Century," "Cuba and Its Revolutions," "Valley of the Orinoco," etc. Author of "Through the Great Campaign" and "The Crimson Dice" (fiction). Address, University Club of Philadelphia, or El Paso Club, Colorado Springs, Colo.

McCALEB, William B.:

Superintendent of Philadelphia Division of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born at Mt. Pleasant, Pa., in 1862; educated in the public schools and at Mt. Pleasant Institute; entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as rodman in 1880, and has been continuously in the service of the company since that time, advancing through various positions in the Engineering and Maintenance of Way Department, until made Division Superintendent, in 1895, at Bedford, Pa.; in 1896 was transferred to Superintendent at Sunbury, Pa; in 1902 was made Superintendent of main line at Harrisburg. He was married on Oct. 24, 1900, to Mary B. Reed of Sunbury, Pa. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

McCALL, Matthew Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; private 130th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 7, 1862; mustered out May 21 ,1863; First Lieutenant First Battalion Pennsylvania Infantry July 28, 1863; honorably mustered out Oct. 3, 1863; First Lieutenant First Battalion Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 17, 1864 (designation changed to 187th Pennsylvania Infantry); First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster March 8, 1864; honorably mustered out Aug. 8, 1865. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

McCALLA, Jr., Theodore Hart:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. T. H. McCalla. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 15 N. Juniper St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCALMONT, John S.:

Jurist; born in Franklin, Pa., April 12, 1822. His education was followed by a study of law and admission to the Mercer County bar, and in 1849 he was elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, in which he served as Speaker in 1850. He was a Presidential Elector in 1852, and in the following year was made President Judge of the Eighteenth Judicial District of Pennsylvania. In 1861, before the expiration of his term, Judge McCalmont resigned, and was made Colonel of the Fourth Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserves, with which he saw much active service in the war. In 1883 he was appointed Commissioner of Customs in the United States Treasury Department. Address, Mercer, Pa.

McCAMANT, Thomas:

Lawyer; born at Antis Forge, Blair County, Pa., July 29, 1840; educated at Tuscarora Academy and Lafayette College, graduating from the latter in 1861. He took part in the Civil War as Lieutenant in the 125th Pennsylvania Regiment; subsequently read law at Hollidaysburg in the office of Blair & Dean, and was admitted to practice in the Blair County courts in 1864. During fourteen years (1867-1881) he was chief clerk in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and at the close of Governor Hartranft's second term he served as Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth. In 1881 he became chief clerk in the Auditor General's office, serving till 1888, when he was made Auditor General, holding this office till May, 1892; immediately afterward he was admitted to practice in the Dauphin County courts, and is at present engaged in active practice. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

McCANDLESS, J. Guy, M. D.:

Born in Perrysville, Allegheny County, Jan. 1, 1839; son of Dr. Alexander G. and Margaret A. (Guy) McCandless; is of Scotch-Irish descent; educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, attended the Cleveland Medical College for a year, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1863. Entered the army as a Surgeon of the Fifty-second Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served two years. At the close of the war he settled in Pittsburg. Member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, the State Medical Society, National Medical Association, Grand Army of the Republic and the Masonic fraternity; also a member of the Presbyterian Church, and has served as an elder. He is a Republican in politics, and has served in the Select Council of Pittsburg for several terms as President. For ten years he was Registrar of Vital Statistics, and for a number of years was Director of the Department of Public Works of Pittsburg. Address, 1520 Center Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCANDLESS, Stephen Collins:

Lawyer; banker; born Sept. 22, 1840, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of Wilson and Sarah N. (Collins) McCandless; received his preparatory education at the Western University of Pennsylvania. In 1861 was graduated from Jefferson College, Pa.; registered Sept. 21, 1861, and admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 16, 1863. Was appointed clerk of the District Court of the United States for the Western District of Pennsylvania Nov. 3, 1863, and served twenty-eight years; is now Secretary of the Dollar Savings Bank, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 332 Wincbiddle Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCANN, Louis C.:

Pen artist; born Sept. 22, 1867, in Mt. Vernon, Ind., the son of Robert McCann, a lawyer. Married Belle Barrett in 1886; taught public schools for four years, and then entered Zanesville Business College, Zanesville, Ohio, and prepared for business life. He was bookkeeper and stenographer for four years; then entered Zanerian Art College, Columbus, Ohio, graduating in June, 1895; taught in the

Evansville Commercial College, Evansville, Ind.; conducted the McCann Business College, Mahanoy City, Pa., for about eight years. He is one of the leading pen artists of the country, and a teacher of much ability in business. Republican in politics. Present address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

McCARRELL, Samuel J. M.:

Lawyer; born in Buffalo Township, Washington County, Pa.; educated at first in the public schools; worked in a village store while fitting himself for college; entered Washington College in 1860, and was graduated as first honor man in 1864. He then engaged in teaching, becoming assistant principal in the Wheeling Institute, W. Va., and at the same time reading law; his legal studies were completed under Hon. David Fleming of Harrisburg; admitted to the bar in 1886, and entered into partnership with his preceptor, the firm name being Fleming & McCarrell. After fifteen years' successful practice he was elected District Attorney in 1881, and served with ability for two terms. He was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1892 and displayed excellent powers as a legislator. When the United States Courts for the Middle District of Pennsylvania were organized Senator McCarrell was appointed United States District Attorney, an office which he still holds. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1888, and is a member of the Board of Examiners of the Dauphin County bar. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

McCARTER, R. T.:

President of the Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust Company. Address, 106 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCARTHY, Charles Hallan:

Author; born at Franklin, N. J., in 1860; son of Charles and Mary McCarthy; received his preparatory education in the public schools of Franklin, N. J., and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania. Married in Philadelphia, 1887, Evelyn McKenna. Author of "Lincoln's Plan of Reconstruction," 1901. Address, 2218 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCARTHY, John A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city June 20, 1872; educated in the public schools and was graduated from the Central High School with the degree of A. B.; studied law in the office of George W. Biddle, and entered the University of Pennsylvania Law School, from which he was graduated with the degree of LL. B.; was lecturer in the University of Pennsylvania Law School from 1896 to 1898; was Secretary of the Board of Examiners of Philadelphia County from 1895 to 1898; is now engaged in practicing law in the offices of George Wharton Pepper and Bayard Henry, and is counsel for French Spoliation Claimants in the United States Court of Claims; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 126 N. 16th St.; office, 701 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

McCARTNEY, Ernest Leopold:

Presbyterian minister; born in Northwood, Ohio, July 15, 1870; moved to Beaver Falls, Pa., in 1880, and was graduated at the age of eighteen from Geneva College at that place. His theological course was pursued in the Western Theological and Union Seminaries, being graduated from the former in 1892. He was installed pastor of the Edgewood Presbyterian Church in the suburbs of Pittsburg in June of the same year, at the age of twenty-one. His pastorate lasted four and a half years, during which time the present edifice of the church in that place was erected. Resigning his charge, he went abroad for post-graduate work in Edinburgh and Glasgow, Scotland, and traveled extensively. On returning to America he assumed charge of the Central Park Presbyterian Church of Cedar Rapids, Iowa; from Iowa he removed once more to Pennsylvania to West Bridgewater, and he is, at present, minister to the church of his denomination at that place. Address, West Bridgewater, Pa.

McCARTNEY, James S.:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia May 23, 1851; received his preparatory education in the public schools, and was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, with the degrees of A. B., A. M. Began business life with Pennsylvania Railroad Company; held several positions in treasury department; was one of the incorporators of the Philadelphia Record, and for some years its Treasurer; was the administrator of the estate of the late William M. Singerly, and successfully managed the property

through much litigation, involving many millions of dollars, placing the Record on a sound financial basis, and saving large sums to its creditors. Treasurer and General Manager of Journalists' Home Fund, International League Press Clubs. Member of the Clover, Fellowship, and Pen and Pencil Clubs. Address, 917 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCASKEY, Edward William

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1882; Second Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry July 1, 1886; First Lieutenant Fourth Infantry Sept. 17, 1892; transferred to Twenty-first Infantry Dec. 27, 1892; Captain March 2, 1899. Address, Fort Snelling, Minn.

McCASKEY, William Spencer:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Oct. 2, 1843; son of William and Margaret Piersol McCaskey. Married to Eleanor Garrison, Detroit, Mich., Nov. 20, 1867; educated in public schools. Responded to President Lincoln's first call for volunteers April, 1861; private Lancaster Feneibles, Company F, First Pennsylvania Volunteers, April 20, 1861, to July 26, 1861; served in General Patterson's Army in Western Virginia; First Sergeant, Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, Company B, Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteers, from Sept. 5, 1861, to July 12, 1865; engaged in all campaigns and battles of Army of Ohio, 1862; Army of Cumberland from 1863 to the surrender of General Johnston's Army in North Carolina, 1865; in battles of Chaplain Hills, Ky., 1862; Stone River, Tenn., 1863; Tullahoma Dam and Hoover's Gap, Tenn.; Chickamauga, Ga., 1863; siege of Chattanooga; re-enlisted in Veteran Volunteers, Sherman's Army, battles up to and including capture of Atlanta; march to the sea and north through the Carolinas; grand review, Washington, May or June, 1865; mustered out at Philadelphia July, 1865. Second and First Lieutenant Thirteenth U. S. Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to Twenty-second Infantry; Regimental Adjutant, Regimental Quartermaster; transferred to Twentieth Infantry, July, 1869; Regimental Quartermaster, Captain, Sept. 5, 1871; Major Twentieth Infantry, May 31, 1895; Lieutenant Colonel, Aug. 30, 1898; Colonel, Jan. 29, 1900; Brigadier General, Jan. 24, 1904. Served in the Dakotas and Minnesota from 1866 to 1877; in Texas and Missouri to 1885; in Montana to 1894; Department of Missouri to 1898; April 19, 1898, en route to Cuba; in Cuban campaign and battles of El Caney and Santiago, July 1 to July 17; surrender of Spanish Army; commanded regiment; reorganized it on return to Fort Leavenworth. En route to Philippine Islands; sailed from San Francisco Jan. 26, 1899; returned to San Francisco March 13, 1902; in action and campaigns of Gaudaloupe and Pasig; in Batangas, etc.; commanding Fort Sheridan, Ill. March, 1902, to November 20, 1903; embarked for second tour of service in Philippine Islands, Dec. 1, 1903. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Societies: Army of Cumberland, Grand Army of Republic, Santiago de Cuba, of the Philippine Islands, and the Carabao. Commanding First Brigade and Post of Manila, P. I., March 6, 1904. Address, Manila, P. I.

McCAULEY, Charles Adam Hoke:

Colonel United States Army; born in Maryland; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1866; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 15, 1870; transferred to Third Cavalry Oct. 7, 1878; First Lieutenant May 5, 1879; Captain, Assistant Quartermaster, Feb. 18, 1881; Major, Quartermaster, Aug. 8, 1894; Lieutenant Colonel, Department of Quartermaster General, July 13, 1899; Colonel, Assistant Quartermaster General, Feb. 24, 1903. Address, Jeffersonville, Ind.

McCAULEY, C. H.:

Lawyer; born in Elk County, Pa., in July, 1850. His early life was one of hard work on a farm and in the lumber mills; he had a common school education and afterward entered Bucknell University at Lewisburg, Pa. He began his career by teaching school at the age of seventeen, and entered upon the study of law a year later; he was admitted to the bar of Elk County in 1872, and later to that of the State Supreme Court and the United States Circuit Court. In 1875 he was elected District Attorney of Elk County on the Democratic ticket. When Ridgway, in 1881, was incorporated as a borough, he became a member of its Council, and for three years was President of that body; he was re-elected in 1888 and served as President for three years more, but the demands of his large practice caused him

then to withdraw from this duty. He is solicitor for the Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburg Railroad Company, district solicitor for the Pennsylvania and the Erie Railroads, and is an acknowledged expert in railroad and corporation law. In 1893 he organized the Penn, the Elk and the Union Tanning Companies, and was prominent in the organization of the United States Leather Company; more recently he organized the Jefferson and Clearfield Coal and Iron Company; this is one of the largest bituminous companies in the State, and the tanning companies named represent seventy separate tanneries. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

McCAULEY, Levi Gheen:

State official; born near Whetford, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 2, 1837; educated in Luzerne County public schools and a number of private schools; became a mechanical engineer, working at the Vulcan Iron Works, Wilkesbarre, Pa., and later at Montgomery, Ala. When the Civil War broke out he returned home and joined a battalion raised in Susquehanna County by his father; he subsequently became a private in a Wilkesbarre Company, which joined the Seventh Regiment of Pennsylvania Reserves; in this he was successively promoted till he reached the brevet rank of Major on November 7, 1865; he served through the war, was for a time a prisoner of war in Libby Prison, and lost his right arm in the service. In 1869 he was elected by the Republican Party Register of Wills for Chester County, serving for three years. He was Chairman of the County Executive Committee of the party in 1886-1889, a delegate to the State Convention in 1886, 1890 and 1894, and was elected to the important office of Auditor General in 1897 by a large majority. He was appointed in 1891 Trustee of Westchester State Normal School, in 1895 a member of the Valley Forge Commission, and in 1897 of the Soldiers' Orphans' School Commission. Address, Westchester, Pa.

McCAUSLAND, W. C.:

Treasurer of the Carnegie Steel Company; born in Pittsburg; educated in public schools of Allegheny; was employed first as messenger boy by Bradstreet's Mercantile Agency, then cost clerk and purchasing agent for Bailey, Farrel & Company, remaining there eight years. In 1887 he became assistant bookkeeper for the H. C. Frick Coke Company, and three months later was made cashier, a position he held until 1890, when he accepted a similar position with Carnegie, Phipps & Co., Limited. On the merger of the two Carnegie interests Mr. McCausland became cashier of the big company; in 1900 he became Assistant Treasurer of this company, and when the United States Steel Corporation was formed he was chosen Treasurer and a Director of the concern. He is also Treasurer of Union Steel Company and Clairton Steel Company, and a Director of the Carnegie Land Company and various other subsidiary corporations. He is also a Director and member of the Executive and Finance Committees of the Pittsburg Life & Trust Company. For two years he was President of the Apollo Musical club; member of the Haydn Quartet, tenor in one of the large local churches, and much interested in music generally. Address, the Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCLELLAN, George:

Physician; born in Philadelphia; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania. Married Miss Harriet Hare. Member of University, Colonial Dames of America. Address, S. E. corner Broad and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCLAIN, Frank B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County: born in the city of Lancaster, Pa., April 14, 1864, and has lived there ever since; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Lancaster city High Schools, June, 1881; engaged in the live stock business February, 1884, and has followed same to this time; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

McCLEAN, William:

Jurist; born in Gettysburg, Pa., in 1833; was graduated in Washington and Jefferson College in 1851; subsequently entered the law school of Harvard University and in 1854 was admitted to practice before the bar of Adams County, Pa. A Democrat in politics, he was a member of Constitutional Convention of 1873, and the following year his eminence as a lawyer won him the nomination of his party for the Judgeship. The Republican candidate was Judge David Wills,

who then held the office by oppointment. Mr. McLean was the first Judge elected solely by the voters of Adams County, which was made a separate judicial district in 1874. Judge McClean won the credit of being one of the strong Common Pleas Judges of the State, and he was re-elected in 1884. He has since returned to the practice of law, in association with his son, W. A. McClean. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

McLEARY, James Thompson:

Educator; born in Ingersoll, Ont., Feb. 5, 1853; educated at the High School and McGill University, Montreal. He taught school in Wisconsin, and was School Superintendent of Pierce County, Wis., until he resigned in 1881 to become Professor of History and Civics in the State Normal School at Mankato; was President of Minnesota Educational Association, 1891. Member of Congress from the Second Minnesota District, 1893-1905. Republican in politics. Author of "Studies in Civics," 1888; "Manual of Civics," 1894. Married, 1884, Mary Edith Taylor. Address, Mankato, Minn.

McCLELLAN, William Jefferson:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from York County; born in Warrenton Township, York County, Pa., Sept. 13, 1849; educated in the public schools of his native township. When twelve years old was compelled to earn a livelihood and was employed at various occupations; at seventeen years of age he was apprenticed to cabinet and carriage making, which he has followed for the past thirty-six years; has served as Inspector of Election, School Director and Township Treasurer a number of terms; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Rossville, Pa.

McCLELLAND, James Henderson:

Surgeon; born in Pittsburg, May 20, 1845; was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, 1867; located permanently in Pittsburg, and has for many years served on the staff of the Homeopathic Medical and Surgical College; organized and was for several years President and Demonstrator of the Anatomical Society of Allegheny County; became Professor of Surgery in Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, 1876; delivered a course on operative surgery before the Boston University School of Medicine, 1878. Member of State Board of Health since 1885; wrote article on "Diseases of the Kidneys" in the "System of Medicine," edited by Dr. Henry Arndt (Philadelphia, 1886); President of American Institute of Homeopathy, 1893-1894; Honorary President of International Homeopathic Medical Congress, Paris, 1900. Address, Fifth and Wilkins Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCLENAHAN, David A.:

Educator; born in Fairview, Ohio, Feb. 24, 1853; was graduated from Muskingum College, Ohio (A. M., 1879; D. D., 1888); Xenia Theological Seminary, 1881. Married, July 24, 1884, Louella M. Stewart. Ordained to ministry of United Presbyterian Church, 1881; pastor Avondale, Ohio, 1881-1882; West Forty-fourth Street United Presbyterian Church, New York, 1882-1884; Professor in Allegheny Theological Seminary; lecturer at Chautauqua and other assemblies on Biblical and Semi-Biblical topics. Member Evangelical Alliance, Washington, 1900; Republican in politics. Address, Allegheny City, Pa.

McCLINTOCK, Andrew H.:

Lawyyer; born in Wilkesbarre, Pa., Dec. 12, 1852; was graduated from Princeton University in 1872; admitted to the bar in 1876. He is a Director in a number of local charities and also in a number of financial institutions and corporations. Married, Dec. 1, 1880, Eleanor, daughter of the late Col. Charles F. Welles of Bradford County. Representing large corporate interests, his life has been spent in active practice of his profession. He was of counsel for operators before the Anthracite Coal Strike Commission. Address, 34 South River St., Wilkesbarre, Pa.

McCLOSKEY, Prof. Ira N.:

Superintendent of the public schools of Clinton County; born in Colebrook, Clinton County, Dec. 5, 1852. When six years of age his father removed to Beech Creek; after passing through the graded schools of Beech Creek Borough he attended select schools and took special normal training. After serving thirty years in school work (which included twenty years of high school supervision) he was elected to the office of County Su-

perintendent, which office he now holds. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

McCLOSKEY, Manus:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1894; Second Licutenant in Fifth Artillery, April 26, 1898; First Lieutenant Seventh Artillery, Aug. 15, 1900; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, Sept. 23, 1901. Address, Fort Worden, Wash.

McCLUNG, Samuel A.:

Jurist; born in Plum Township, Allegheny County, Pa., March 2, 1845; son of Rev. Samuel M. McClung; was graduated in 1863 from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, and began the study of law under John M. Kirkpatrick and John Mellon, obtaining admittance to the Allegheny County bar in 1868. His learning and ability as a lawyer brought him in May, 1891, the Governor's appointment as a Judge of the No. 3 Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, and in November of the same year he was elected to this position for the ten year term; he was again elected to the bench in 1901, and is now serving his second term. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCLURE, A. K.:

Editor; born January 9, 1828, at Centre, Perry County, Pa: educated in common schools. Late Superintendent of Public Printing; State Representative three times; State Senator one term from Franklin District and one term from Philadelphia; Assistant Adjutant General United States Army, rank of Major; Prothonotary Supreme Court. Married Matilda S. Gray, 1852; Cora M. Gratz, 1879. Admitted to bar in 1855; editor Juniata Sentinel, Chambersburg Repository, and for twenty-six years chief editor of the Philadelphia Times. Independent in politics. Address, 1828 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCLURE, George McCully:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; entered the Navy Sept. 29, 1859, as Acting Midshipman; promoted to Midshipman, July 16, 1862; Ensign, Oct. 1, 1863; Master, May 10, 1866; Lieutenant, Feb. 21, 1868; special duty, Erie, Pa., 1865; Juniata, 1866; Shamokin, 1868; retired, Nov. 9, 1868. Address, Poland, Ohio.

McCLURE, Harold M.:

Jurist; born in Lewisburg, Pa., Aug. 8, 1859; most of his youthful life was spent in Northumberland, where he attended public school, afterward entering Bucknell University, where he was graduated in 1877. While at the university he was ardent in athletic sports and became such an adept as a ball player that after his graduation tempting offers were made him to join professional base ball teams; he joined the Athletic Club of Philadelphia and played with it in all parts of the United States, being regarded as one of the best catchers and most accurate throwers in the country, and possessed of a coolness that was not disturbed in the most exciting games. His purpose in this occupation was to gain the means to study law, which he entered upon at Sunbury, Pa., being admitted to the bar in 1881; he at once began practice, showing excellence in his profession from the first, and winning such recognition for ability that he was elected President Judge of the Seventeenth Judicial District in 1891; he was re-elected in 1901 by a large majority. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

McCLURG, John:

President of the Cosmopolitan National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

McCLURG, Walter Audubon:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; commissioned Assistant Surgeon Feb. 8, 1874; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, June 12 to Nov. 18, 1874 United States flagship Pensacola, North Pacific Station, Nov. 18, 1874, to Feb. 16, 1875; Tuscarora, Feb. 16, 1875, to Sept. 14, 1876; U. S. S. Plymouth, North Atlantic Station, Jan. 26, 1877, to July 7, 1877; store-ship New Hampshire, Port Royal, S. C., Dec. 10, 1877, to Jan. 6, 1879; Naval Hospital, Washington, Jan. 6, 1879, to Dec. 2, 1879; U. S. S. Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, Dec. 2, 1879, to Dec. 2, 1882; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Dec. 7, 1882, to May, 1883; practice-ship Dale, May to Sept. 1, 1883; Naval Academy, Sept. 1, 1883, to Oct. 7, 1884; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1884, to Jan. 6, 1886; Tallapoosa, South Atlantic Station, Jan. 6, 1886, to March 7, 1889; Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, June 1, 1889, to June, 1893. Promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 2, 1877; to Surgeon, Jan. 25,

1889; Concord, Asiatic Station, June, 1893, to 1896; member of Medical Examining Board, July, 1896, to March 22, 1898; special recruiting duty, March 22, 1898, to June, 1898; receiving-ship Richmond, June 1, 1898, to Sept. 10, 1898; Board of Medical Examiners, Washington, Sept. 10, 1898, to Nov. 1, 1899; U. S. S. Indiana, Nov. 10, 1899, to Dec. 28, 1900; U. S. training-ship Constellation, Jan. 3, 1901, to 1903. Promoted Medical Inspector, Nov. 19, 1900; Bureau of Medicine and Surgery since December, 1903. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

McCLUSKEY, Sylvester W.:

Architect; born August, 1840, in Cambria County, Pa.; enlisted July 6, 1861, in the Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers; transferred Oct. 1, 1861, to Knap's Pennsylvania Battery; mustered out June 14, 1865, as Lieutenant. Married Miss McConnell, 1868. Was builder and contractor fifteen years in Pittsburg; appointed by Governor Pattison on the Chickamauga and Chattanooga Commission, and to the Executive Committee of same by Governor Hastings. Address, 188 Forty-seventh St., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCOACH, William:

President of the Tradesmen's Trust Company. Address, 2201 South St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCOLLUM, A. H.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Montrose. Address, Montrose, Susquehanna County, Pa.

McCOMB, Augustus C.:

Real estate agent; born in Armstrong County, Dec. 6, 1849; in 1851 his parents moved to Corsica, Jefferson County, and there he attended the public schools; he also attended the Gladerun Academy, in Armstrong County, and the Haysville Academy, Ohio, returning to Corsica Academy to complete his education. For ten years he taught in the public schools and later read law and was admitted to practice in Clarion County in 1879; for some time he practiced his profession in connection with the real estate business. In 1893 he moved to Pittsburg and engaged in the real estate business. Address, 326 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCOMB, Robert Brice:

Lawyer; born in Mercer County, Aug. 15, 1820, on a farm near Mercer; studied law with D. B. Kurtz and admitted to the bar in March, 1853; same year was elected to the lower house of the Pennsylvania Legislature; he was Chairman of the Committee of Ways and Means, and re-elected in 1854 and 1855. In 1862 he was appointed on a commission to revise the revenue laws of the State, and in 1862 appointed Colonel of the Fourteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, and in 1863 Colonel of the Fifty-fifth Regiment and ordered to Parkersburg, W. Va. He was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in January, 1863. Address, Mercer, Pa.

McCONAGHY, John G.:

Lawyer; born in Lawrence County, Pa., July 24, 1847; he worked on his father's farm during boyhood, going to school in the winters, and later attended the Edinburgh State Normal School. After graduating he taught school about seven years, and then became assistant to the clerk of the court and Prothonotary of the county. This led him to the study of the law, and he was admitted to the bar at Newcastle in 1872; after spending two years in the office of his preceptor, he began practice for himself, continuing till 1881, when he formed the legal firm of McConaghy & Winternitz. He spent 1885 and 1886 in the West, and on his return the firm of Winternitz, McConaghy & Brown was formed, Mr. Brown being subsequently Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania. Mr. McConaghy has had a large general practice, including numerous criminal cases, in which line of practice he has been very successful. He was elected District Attorney in 1878, and for six years was attorney for the Board of County Commissioners. He was Democratic nominee for Congress in 1896, but failed of election. Address, Newcastle, Pa.

McCONKEY, Edwin K.:

State Senator from York County; born in Wrightsville, York County, Pa., Dec. 11, 1864; educated in the public schools and the York Collegiate Institute; later he became associated with McConkey Brothers at Wrightsville. In 1886 he entered the service of the Pullman Company, and by rapid promotion soon became Assistant Superintendent of the Philadelphia district; in 1893 he was elected Assistant Secretary of the Farmers' Fire Insurance Company of York, and in 1900 was promoted to the position

of Secretary and Treasurer; he is a Director of the York National Bank, York Water Company, and President of the Lafayette Club. He was elected to the Senate in November, 1902, being the first Republican ever elected to the Senate from York County. Address, York, Pa. f

McCONNELL, Alexander D.:

Jurist; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., March 10, 1850; while quite young he taught school, was afterward educated in Washington and Jefferson College, and again taught school, being principal of the Greensburg High School, 1875-1876. He was very efficient and popular in this position, but gave it up to study law, and was admitted to the bar in 1877; having little inclination for trials in court, he devoted himself largely to office business, preparing papers and working out difficult questions in legal practice, in which he won such a reputation for his knowledge of the law and ripe judgment, that in 1895, when an additional Law Judge was needed in the county, he was the choice of members of all parties, and was appointed by Governor Hastings in response to a numerously signed petition; he has shown on the bench the same industry, knowledge and judgment which he displayed as a lawyer. He has been a close student of literature and science as well as of law, and in 1902 Westminster College honored his attainments with the degree of LL.D. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

McCONNELL, Joseph D.:

President of the Ashland National Bank. Address, Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa.

McCONNELL, Malcolm:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lawrence County; born in Wilmington Township, Mercer County, Pa., Dec. 13, 1850. After completing a course in the New Castle schools, he learned the millwright trade, which occupation he abandoned to engage in the study of law; was admitted to the several courts of Lawrence County, Dec. 14, 1874, and at once began the practice of his profession; served as prosecuting attorney of the county from 1883 to 1885; for a time he was a member of the New Castle Common Council. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, New Castle, Pa.

McCONNELL, William C.:

Merchant; born in Halifax, Pa., April 4, 1860; educated in Franklin and Marshall College; in 1882 he became a partner in the firm of Kulp, McWilliams & Co., Shamokin, dealers in lumber, brick and ice; after the dissolution of the firm in 1886 he continued its lumber business. He became concerned also in many other business enterprises, becoming President of the Roaring Creek, the Anthracite, the Bear Gap, and the Shamokin Water Companies; he also became a Director in the electric light companies of Shamokin, the Shamokin Banking Company, and the Lewisburg and Buffalo Valley Railroad Company. He was made aide-de-camp with the rank of Lieutenant on the staff of Governor Hastings in 1896. Member of the Union League of Philadelphia and of the Masonic Order. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

McCONWAY, William Lytle:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieutenant William McConway; elected May 6, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCOOK, Henry Christopher:

Clergyman, entomologist; born at New Lisbon, Ohio, July 3, 1837; was graduated from Jefferson College in 1859, subsequently receiving the degrees of D. D. and Sc. D. from Lafayette College. He entered the army at the breaking out of the Civil War as a Lieutenant in the Forty-first Ohio Volunteers, and afterward became Chaplain of the regiment; is Chaplain in Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion and pastor Tabernacle Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia; prominent as an entomologist; President American Entomological Society; Vice President Academy Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; President American Presbyterian Historical Society. Author "Agricultural Ants of Texas," "Honey and Occident Ants," "American Spiders and Their Spinning Work," "Tenants of an Old Farm," "Old Farm Fairies," "Women Friends of Jesus," "The Gospel in Nature," "Object and Outline Teachings," "Ecclesiastical Emblems," "The Latimers, a Scotch-Irish Historic Romance of the Western Insurrection," "Martial Graves of Our Fellow Heroes in Santiago de Cuba, a Record of the Spanish Ameri-

can War." Married, Sept. 11,1861, Emma C. Herber. Address, The Manse, Tabernacle Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia.

McCOOK, Willis:

Attorney-at-law; born January, 1851, at Lisbon, Ohio; attended the Western University of Pennsylvania and was graduated from Yale in 1873. He studied law upon his return from college with Hampton & Dazell; later attended Columbia Law School, and in 1875 he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar; he continued with Hampton & Dazell as a corporation lawyer. He has been attorney for H. C. Frick since 1878 and organized the H. C. Frick Coke Company in 1882; also attorney for the Pittsburg Steel Company, Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society, United States Glass Company, and many banks and corporations. He is a trustee for Mercy Hospital and St. Joseph's Protectory for boys, a Director of the Duquesne National Bank, and a Director of the Pittsburg Steel Company and its allied interests. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCORMICK, Arthur Burd:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Mercer, Pa., Sept. 12, 1872; was graduated from Mercer High School, 1888; Westminster College in 1893; Western Theological Seminary in 1897; was married to Mary E. Olsen at North Warren, Pa., Sept. 19, 1900; Republican in politics; was pastor of churches in North Clarendon and Irvine in 1897-1898; since then has been pastor of North Warren Presbyterian Church. Chaplain of Warren State Hospital for the Insane, and President of the Warren County Sunday School Association. Address, Warren, Pa.

McCORMICK, J. S.:

Banker; born in Pittsburg, Pa; educated in Pittsburg and Philadelphia. President of the J. S. McCormick Company; Director Central Savings & Trust Company. Republican in politics. Residence, 6205 Howe St., office, 2428-2436 Railroad St., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCORMICK, Laurence:

Hotel man and a partner of George C. Boldt in the Hotel Bellevue, the Stratford and the Bullit Building Restaurant; born at Cornwall-on-the-Hudson, N. Y., Oct. 10, 1863; educated in the public schools of the place. Moved to Philadelphia in 1881, and has been associated with Mr. Boldt ever since. Married, in 1895, to Miss Harriet Ames, of Chicago. Residence, 305 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCORMICK, Samuel M.:

Lawyer; born in Clinton County, Pa., July 16, 1846. He was educated in the Millerville State Normal School, and after graduation taught school in Lancaster County for about six years, afterward being made principal of the Lock Haven High School, where he taught for two years. While thus engaged he was diligently employed in reading law, and was admitted to the bar of Clinton County in 1874. He is not a trial lawyer, an accident in youth disabling him from appearing before the court except in rare cases, but he has an extensive office practpractice, mainly in Orphans' Court cases. Mr. McCormick has been a wide traveler and has taken an active part in Republican politics. For a number of years he has been Chairman of the County Committee, was for several years Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue; is a Director of the Lock Haven Trust and Savings Deposit Company, and an officer in many other enterprises. He is a manager of the Lock Haven Hospital, clerk of the Lock Haven Council, a Trustee of the State Normal School, and is now active in the Odd Fellows Order. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

McCORMICK, William:

Editor of the Reading Herald; born in Harrisburg, Pa., thirty-seven years ago; son of James McCormick, a prominent manufacturer; educated at Harrisburg Academy, and at Yale College, from which he was graduated in 1887; was assigned the honor of class poet; entered the ranks of journalism, first serving on a Boston newspaper, and then in Philadelphia and Bethlehem, Pa.; founded the Allentown Leader; then purchased a one-half interest in the Reading Herald and removed to Reading, Pa.; later acquired sole ownership of the Herald, of which he is now the editor and publisher; member of the Reading Press Club and Berkshire Country Club; founder of the Boys' Friendly Club and Olivet Boys' Club of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

McCORMICK, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; Acting Ensign United States Navy Oct. 28, 1863; honorably discharged Nov. 16, 1865. Elected May 5, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCOY, Frank Ross:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy June 21, 1893; Additional Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry June 11, 1897; Second Lieutenant Seventh Cavalry March 11, 1898; transferred to Tenth Cavalry May 4, 1898; First Lieutenant Feb. 2, 1901. Captain Aug. 16, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

McCRACKIN, Alexander:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvani. Enlisted in the Volunteer Navy in 1863, and served for one year in the Mississippi Squadron, on board of the Red Rover and General Price. Appointed a Midshipman from Iowa, July 27, 1866; was graduated from the Naval Academy, June 7, 1870, and was commissioned Ensign, July 13, 1871; Shenandoah and Brooklyn, European Station, 1870-1873. Commissioned Master, Sept. 25, 1873; Franklin, Juniata and Mahopac, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1874; Coast Survey vessels Silliman, 1874-1875, and Baton Rouge, 1875-1877; Hartford, South Atlantic Station, 1877-1879. Commissioned Lieutenant, Jan. 13, 1879; Naval Academy, Department of Applied Mathematics, 1880-1882; practice cruises, Dale, 1881; Constellation, 1882-1883; Nantucket, 1884; attended lectures at Harvard University, 1882-1885; and received degree of LL. B., June, 1885; Adams and Shenandoah, Pacific Station, 1885-1886; Pinta, in Alaskan waters, 1886-1888; Naval Academy, Department of Applied Mathematics, 1888-1889; practice cruise, Constellation, 1889; Bureau of Ordnance, 1889-1891; Miantonomah, North Atlantic Station, 1891-1892; Navigator of Marion, Asiatic Station, 1892-1894; Naval Academy, Head of Department of Ordnance, 1894-1897; commanded practice ship steamer Standish, with Engineer Cadets on board 1897; executive officer of the Marietta, 1897-1898; executive officer of the Oregon, Philippine Islands, 1899-1900. Extract from the report on fitness by Capt. George F. F. Wilde, United States Navy: "Lieut. Comdr. McCrackin commanded battalion from ship (Oregon) that captured and occupied Vigan; duty performed in most successful and gratifying manner." Receiving ship Independence, July to December, 1900. Commissioned Commander, April 14, 1901; Ordnance Officer, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., December, 1900, to 1903. Commanding United States steamer Des Moines, since March 5, 1904. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

McCRADY, James H.:

President of the Union National Bank of Braddock. Address, Braddock, Alleghany County, Pa.

McCREA, James:

Railroad engineer and Manager; born in Philadelphia, May 1, 1848; entered railroad service, June, 1865, as rodman and assistant engineer at Connellsville and Southern Pennsylvania Railroad until 1867; rodman on construction, Wilmington and Reading Railroad, 1867-1868; assistant engineer Allegheny Valley Railroad, 1868-1871; with Pennsylvania Railroad, 1871-1882; assistant engineer and division Superintendent; Manager, General Manager and Fourth Vice President of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg, 1882-1890; Second Vice President, 1880-1881; since then First Vice President. Also since Sept. 8, 1893, President Cincinnati and Muskegon Valley Railroad; since Jan. 15, 1896, President Terre Haute and Indianapolis Railroad Company; since Aug. 1, 1896, President Grand Rapids and Indiana Railway Company. Address, Union Station, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCREARY, David B.:

Lawyer; born in Millcreek Township, Erie County, Pa., on the 27th of February, 1826; educated at common schools, Erie Academy and Washington College, Pennsylvania. Taught school in Erie and in Kentucky. Studied law and was admitted to practice at Erie Pa., Aug. 8, 1851; practiced law in the courts of Erie County, in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and in the United States Courts. Was Second and First Lieutenant in Company B, in the Erie Regiment of three months volunteers at the breaking out of the Civil War in 1861. Was commissioned and mustered into service in September, 1862, during the war as Lieutenant Colonel of the 145th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served until the regiment was mustered out of service at the close of the war on May 31, 1865. Was commissioned as Colonel of same regiment in January, 1865, and

brevetted as Colonel and Brigadier General of Volunteers March 13, 1865, by the United States Government for "faithful and meritorious services" during the war. Was a prisoner of war at Libby Prison, at Macon, Georgia, Charleston and Columbia, S. C., for nine months. Served in the First and Fourth Brigades First Division, Second Army Corps, Army of the Potomac, under Generals McClellan, Burnside, Hooker, Meade and Grant. Was elected a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania for the sessions of 1866 and 1867. Was appointed Adjutant General of Pennsylvania in 1867 by Gov. Geary with the rank of Brigadier General. Was again elected a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania for the session of 1870; elected a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1888, and re-elected in 1892. Was Chairman of the Committee on Judiciary General in the sessions of 1891 and 1893 and Judiciary Special in the session of 1895. Was a member of the Pennsylvania Commission to the Cotton States Exposition at Atlanta, Ga., in 1895. Was a State Trustee of Dixmont Hospital; of the State Normal School, Edinboro, Pa., for six years. Past Commander of Strong Vincent Post No. 67, Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic and a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Commandery of Pennsylvania. Is a member of Park Presbyterian Church, Erie, Pa. Married, Sept. 17, 1851, Annette Gunnison, at Erie, Pa. Has two children, a daughter, Sophy, married to Henry A. Clark, attorney at law, Erie, Pa., and a son, Wirt McCreary, who is a graduate of the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, who served in the Spanish War at Cuba, and in the Philippines. Served with the Allies in China from the capture of Tien Tsin to Peking, and is now a Captain in the United States Marine Corps, on duty on the Isthmus between Colon and Panama. Address, Erie, Pa.

McCREARY, George Deardorff:

Member of Congress (Republican), of Philadelphia; born in York Springs Village, Adams County, Pa., Sept. 28, 1846; his infancy and early youth were spent in the anthracite coal regions at Tremont, Tamaqua, and Mauch Chunk, where his father, the late John B. McCreary, one of the pioneer coal operators, was engaged in coal mining. In 1864, with his parents, he removed to Philadelphia; was educated in the common and private schools, and in the same year, 1864, entered the University of Pennsylvania, remaining until his junior year, 1867, when he left to take a position in the Honey Brook Coal Company, of which his father was President. He began his independent business career in 1870, when he became a member of the newly organized coal firm of Whitney, McCreary & Kemmerer, retiring from the firm in 1879 to take charge of his father's estate. In 1882 he became interested in municipal affairs of the city of Philadelphia, and was an original member of the Committee of One Hundred, serving on the important committees; was elected Treasurer of the city and county of Philadelphia in November, 1891; and during his term of office, from 1892 to 1895, reorganized the finances of the city, introducing and carrying out many needed measures, which have resulted in large financial gains to the city and safety in the transaction of its finances. He is an officer in and Director of a number of successful financial, mining, and business companies, and is also associated in church and philanthropic institutions. He was married June 18, 1878, to Kate R. Howell; has traveled extensively in this and foreign countries; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

McCREATH, Andrew S.:

Analytical chemist, author; born at Ayr, Scotland, March 8, 1849; studied at Ayr Academy, Glasgow University, University of Gottingen; Chemist with Pennsylvania Steel Co., 1870-1875; Chemist of the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania for ten years. Member of the American Philosophical Society, American Institute of Mining Engineers, British Iron and Steel Institute; published three volumes of geological survey reports. Author of "The Mineral Wealth of Virginia," "The New River-Cripple Creek Mineral Region" (S. W. Va.); "Resources of the Upper Cumberland Valley, Southeastern Kentucky and Southwestern Virginia." He married, 1875, Eliza Berghaus. Address, 223 Market St., Harrisburg, Pa.

McCURDY, Elmer Ellsworth:

Attorney at law; a native of Lebanon County, having been born at Fontana, July 3, 1861, a son of Henry S. and Mary Jane (McCullough) McCurdy. The McCurdy family is of Scotch-Irish de-

scent, great-grandfather McCurdy having removed from Chester County, Pa., to Lebanon County, about the year 1821. Educated in the common schools, and in 1875, at a private school at Manheim, Lancaster County; 1876-1877, at Palatinate College, at Myerstown; then attended High School at Annville; 1878, taught school in South Annville Township; 1882 and 1883, pursued studies at Lebanon Valley College; attended Lock Haven Normal School, 1883; 1884 he was graduated at the latter institution and same year was elected principal of the Hummelstown public schools, Dauphin County, until 1887, when he entered the Millersville State Normal School, graduating in Scientific Course 1888; was elected Supervising Principal of Schools at Everett, Bedford County, until 1893; studied law under Judge Ehrgood until March 22, 1895, when he was admitted to practice; formed a partnership with Gen. J. P. S. Gobin, and continues in this professional relation. Served as District Attorney of Lebanon County from 1899 to 1902. Member of Washington Camp No. 254, P. O. S. of A., Lebanon Valley Commandery, No. 5, S. of A., and of the Mohegan Lodge, I. O. O. F., No. 288. In August, 1884, married Alice S. Tittle, daughter of Amos C. Tittle. Address, First National Bank Building, Lebanon, Pa.

McCURDY, Stewart LeRoy:

Physician; born in Bowenston, Ohio, July 15, 1859; received his primary education in the common schools of Dennison, Ohio, which was followed by a special course; he was graduated from the Columbus Medical College, 1881, and from the Ohio Medical University, 1890, with a full course; New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital, 1885 (A. M., Scio College, 1894); is now Professor of Anatomy and Surgery, and Trustee and Secretary of the Pittsburg Dental Department of the Western Universiy of Pennsylvania; surgeon of the Pittsburg, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis, and Pennsylvania Railways; Orthopædic Surgeon Presbyterian Hospital; Professor Orthopædic and Clinical Surgery, West Pennsylvania Medical College. Member of the American Medical Association, American Orthopædic Association, Ohio and Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, International Medical Congress. Republican in politics. Author of "Manual of Orthopædic Surgery," 1898; "Oral Surgery, a Text Book on General Medicine and Surgery as Applied to Dentistry," 1901; "The Wiring of Bone for Recent Ununited Fracture, with Report of Cases," and has written many articles on orthopædic surgery in numerous medical journals. Address, Empire Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCUTCHEN, John Fox:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandry of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy May 13, 1861; Acting Second Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) Oct. 30, 1861; appointment revoked Dec. 12, 1861; Acting First Assistant Engineer (Ensign) May 22, 1862; Acting Chief Engineer (Lieut.-Commander) Jan. 19, 1863; honorably discharged April 15, 1866; elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCUTCHEON, John L.:

Lawyer; born May 28, 1857, in Allegheny City, Pa.; son of James and Rebecca (Lindsay) McCutcheon. Educated at Newell Institute, Pittsburg; Bonn, Prussia, and Dresden, Saxony. Was in the class of 1881 at the Columbia Law School, New York, and admitted with it to the bar of the Supreme Court of New York. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 15, 1881. Republican in politics. Member of the Union Club, Pittsburg. Address, 450 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McDALE, James:

President of the Kane Trust and Savings Company. Address, Kane, McKean County, Pa.

McDEVITT, Henry C.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 21, 1856; educated at La Salle College, and engaged in mercantile pursuits. Though he had excellent prospects in this direction, an inclination for the law led him to give them up, and he entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1888; he began practice at the Philadelphia bar in partnership with Eugene S. Daly, but the latter died within a year and Mr. McDevitt continued in practice alone; he became in 1895 counsel for the Guarantors' Company, an organization which issued insurance policies against losses arising from suits for damages on ac-

count of negligence toward employees or the general public; this gave him abundance of labor in the courts, and he became a skilled authority on the law of negligence; for two years he was one of the counsel for the Union Traction Company; aside from his negligence cases, he has a large general practice, covering building association, Orphans' Court and contract suits. He is counsel for the National Bank and Trust Company and a Director of the Continental Title and Trust Company. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

McDONALD, Michael G.:

Legislator and lawyer; born in Howley, Wayne County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1858; his parents moved to Dunmore, Luzerne (now Lackawanna) County, in 1864, where he resided till 1893, when he made Scranton his place of residence. His law studies began in 1881 in the office of Hon. Lemuel Ammerman, and he was admitted to practice in Lackawanna County in 1883; he secured admission to the Pennsylvania Supreme and the United States Circuit Courts in 1886. An active advocate of the principles of the Democratic Party, he served under that party as School Director in 1884-1886, being President of the board in the last two years; he was nominated and elected to the State Legislature in 1886, and was three times re-elected, serving eight years in all; during this period he was on several of the most important committees and succeeded in carrying through a number of bills of local and general importance. He has served on the County and State Committees of his party, was Auditor of the Scranton Poor District, 1883-1885, and for six years was Solicitor for the Borough of Dunmore. Address, Scranton, Pa.

McDONALD, Mitchell C.:

Pay Inspector United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed from Pennsylvania, March 3, 1879; Ranger, North Pacific, 1883-1885; Assistant Navy Pay Office, San Francisco, 1886-1887; Assistant to Government Storekeeper, Naval Academy, 1887-1888; Naval Hospital, Yokohoma, 1888-1891. Promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, May 29, 1882; Adams, Pacific Station, March, 1892-1894. Promoted to Paymaster, April, 1894, Navy Yard, Washington, December, 1894; U. S. S. Monongahela, May, 1895; Navy Yard, Washington, September, 1895-1896; Texas July, 1896; General Storekeeper, Cavite, P. I., November, 1899; since July, 1896, Naval Hospital, Yokahoma; Pay Inspector Sept. 9, 1902. Address, Yokohama, Japan.

McDOUGALL, Walter Hugh:

Artist, author; born in Newark, N. J., Feb. 10, 1858. Attended a military academy for a time, but is largely self-educated. Began his career in 1876 as an artist by the introduction of the system of illustrating news articles in the daily papers, and the drawing of cartoons. Author of "The Hidden City," 1886; "Number 11," 1890; "History of Christopher Columbus," 1892; "The Rambilicus and His Friends," 1892. Wrote "A Marvellous Journey," New York World, 1889. Address, The North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

McDOWELL, Willis:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Naval Cadet May 19, 1893. Ensign July 1, 1899. Lieutenant Jan. 1, 1904. Address, Washington, D. C.

McDOWELL, W. L., D. D.:

Clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal Church; born in Glen Riddle, Pa., Nov. 22, 1843; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1863; admitted to the Philadelphia Conference in 1865; pastor, 1865-1897; Presiding Elder of Northwest District, 1897-1903. He was Statistical Secretary of the Philadelphia Conference, 1882-1897; was delegate to the General Conferences of 1892 and 1900, and first reserve delegate to those of 1888-1896. At the General Conference of 1900 he was elected the member of the Book Committee of the Methodist Episcopal Church from the Fourth General Conference District, of which committee he is Secretary. He is a member of the Board of Church Extension, and a number of other church boards; received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from his Alma Mater in 1890. Was married, in 1869, to Anna R. Sewell, of Dorchester County, Maryland. Now pastor of Columbia Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church, Philadelphia, to which he was appointed in 1903. Address, Columbia Ave. Methodist Episcopal Church, Philadelphia, Pa.

McELDOWNEY, H. C.:

President of the Union Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McELMELL, Jackson:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 4, 1834. Appointed a Third Assistant Engineer in the Navy, from Pennsylvania, Aug. 2, 1855; attached to Coast Survey steamer Hetzel, 1856; Niagara, Atlantic Cable Expedition, in 1857-1858. Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1858; steamer Memphis, Brazil Squadron, and Paraguay Expedition, 1858-1859. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, in 1860; attached to steam sloop Powhatan, West Gulf Squadron, 1860-1861; steam gunboat Octoraro, mortar flotilla, Wilmington, North Carolina, blockade; engagement at Vicksburg, June 28, 1862. Promoted to Chief Engineer, Feb. 2, 1862; United States steamer Richmond, West Gulf Squadron, 1863-1865; battle of Mobile Bay, Aug. 5, 1864; special duty, League Island, 1865-1868; United States steamer Plymouth, European Station, 1869-1871; special duty, at Chester, Pa., 1872-1875; Powhatan, North Atlantic Squadron, from 1875 to 1878; special duty at League Island Navy Yard, 1879-1882; detached from League Island Navy Yard, 1879-1882; detached from League Island Navy Yard, and ordered to Tennessee, as Fleet Engineer of North Atlantic Squadron, Aug. 7, 1882; detached from Tennessee, Dec. 7, 1882; ordered to Tennessee again as Fleet Engineer, North Atlantic Squadron, Dec. 3, 1884; after which was transferred from the Tennessee to the United States flagship Richmond, North Atlantic Station; detached from the Richmond, Dec. 5, 1887; ordered to present duty as President of the Naval Examining Board in session at Philadelphia, March 6, 1888, to date of retirement, June, 1896. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 4956 Walton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

McELROY, Joseph M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from McKean County; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1842; attended common schools and the academy at Turtle Creek, Pa.; in November, 1861, he enlisted in Company A, One Hundred and Second Pennsylvania Volunteers; served three years and was taken prisoner at the battle of Chancellorsville; went to Venango County in December, 1864, and engaged in the coal and oil business; was elected Mayor of Oil City, in 1877; removed to Bradford in 1879, where he now resides; was elected Prothonotary of McKean County in 1884 and served three terms; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Bradford, Pa.

McFARLAN, Alexander:

President of the First National Bank of Oakdale. Address, Oakdale, Allegheny County, Pa.

McFARLAND, Elbridge:

President of the First National Bank of Conshohocken. Address, Conshohocken, Montgomery County, Pa.

McFARLAND, Joseph:

Physician; Professor of Pathology and Bacteriology, Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; born at Philadelphia, February, 1868; educated at the Philadelphia grammar schools and in the Lauderbach Academy, Philadelphia; graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1889; and from the Medico-Chirurgical College, 1898; pursued his studies at Heidelberg, Germany, and Vienna, Austria, in 1890; spent a portion of 1895 at Berlin and Halle for the same purpose, and the summer of 1903 at Paris. Married in Philadelphia, Sept. 14, 1892, Virginia E. Kinsey. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Member of the American Medical Association, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, American Public Health Association, Society of American Bacteriologists, American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists. Author of "Pathogenic Bacteria," "A Text-Book of Pathology," etc. Has written a large number of contributions to medical literature in English and German. Address, 442 West Stafford St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

McFARLAND, Walter Martin:

Mechanical engineer; born in Washington, D. C., Aug. 5, 1859; was educated primarily in the public schools of Washington, 1865-1875; entered the United States Naval Academy in 1875, and was graduated as a Cadet Engineer in 1879; served on naval vessels in various parts of the world; detailed Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Cornell, 1883-1885; secretary division of marine engineering, International Engineering Congress, 1893; delegate from United States Navy Department to International Congress of Naval Architects and Marine En-

gineers, 1897; twice assistant (once principal assistant) to Admiral Melville, Engineer in Chief, United States Navy; member of board to reorganize personnel, United States Navy, 1897; promoted to grade of Chief Engineer, 1898; became Lieutenant in United States Navy March 3, 1899, by passage of Personnel bill; resigned from Navy 1899. Is Acting Vice President Westinghouse Electrical and Manufacturing Company. Member of Council of Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers. Frequent contributor to technical journals on engineering subjects. Lecturer at Cornell University on engineering subjects. Address, 154 S. Homewood Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McFETRIDGE, John R.:

Printer; born in Philadelphia; educated in Gregory's English and Classical Academy; obtained a position in the Internal Revenue Department; subsequently became Superintendent of the Inquirer Paper Mills. In 1877 he became a partner of William M. Burk in the firm of Burk & McFetridge, which acquired the business and plant of the Inquirer Printing House. This establishment has from time to time been enlarged, until it is among the most extensive printing offices of the country. The Burk & McFetridge Company was incorporated in 1893, with a capital of $150,000, at which time Mr. Burk retired and Mr. McFetridge became President of the Company. In 1890 Mr. McFetridge was chosen President of the Philadelphia Typothetæ, holding this position until 1897, when he insisted on being retired. In 1894, at the annual convention of the United Typothetæ of America, he was unanimously chosen its President. He was active in the origination of the Philadelphia Bourse, and is a member of the Manufacturers' Club, the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, etc. Address, 927 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McGARY, William Henry:

Lawyer; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Feb. 16, 1848; son of Eugene and Sarah (Ferguson) McGary; attended the public schools of that city, Findlay's Classical School, Shaffer's Writing Academy, and Western University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the Cleveland Law College with the class of 1870. Read law with R. M. Gibson; was admitted by the Supreme Courts of Ohio to practice law in that State in June, 1870; admitted to the Allegheny County bar Sept. 30, 1871. Address, 435 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McGETTIGAN, Hugh J.:

Clergyman; born in a mining village in Blythe Township in 1860. He worked in the mines in summer and attended the public schools in winter. At the age of fifteen he taught school; he was very successful as a teacher, but preferred a different calling; prepared for the Catholic priesthood by entering as a student at Charles Seminary at Overbrook, Pa. Completing the seminary course, he was ordained as a priest in 1889. Immediately after his ordination as a priest he became assistant pastor of St. Patrick's Roman Catholic Church of Pottsville, in which capacity he served for three years. In 1892 he became Rector of St. Mary's Church at St. Clair, retaining this position for two years, when, on July 25, 1894, he went to Ashland and took charge as rector of the St. Joseph's Church, which position, as pastor, he is filling at the present time, much beloved and very popular among his parishioners; in fact, by all with whom he comes in contact. Father McGettigan is a man of excellent parts, has the spiritual welfare of his parishioners thoroughly at heart, and is a man of pleasing presence. He is an enthusiastic worker, being greatly respected and admired by all who know him. Address, Ashland, Pa.

McGILL, David Frazier:

Clergyman; born in West Alexander, Pa., March 22, 1857; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1881, from which he received the degree of A. M.; was graduated from the Allegheny Theological Seminary in 1884; received degree of D. D. from Muskingum College. Married June 12, 1884, Hattie J. Weddle. Associate editor of United Presbyterian since 1891; General Secretary of Young People's Christian Union, 1897-1900; elected to Presidency of Monmouth College in 1897, but declined. At present pastor of the Sixth United Presbyterian Church of Allegheny City. Author of "The Young Christian in Prayer," "Suggestions for Committees." Frequent contributor to the United Presbyterian. Address, 1508 Chartiers St., Allegheny City, Pa.

McGINLEY, John R.:

President of the Duff Machinery Company; born at Cresson Springs, Pa., on

Sept. 14, 1856; son of John and Mary Logan McGinley, the latter a daughter of Robert Rainey, a man of considerable prominenece as a lawyer in Westmoreland County, Pa. Mr. McGinley's father was Superintendent of the old Portage Railroad, between Cresson Springs and Holidaysburg, Pa., then the only railroad crossing the Allegheny Mountains. Until he was thirteen years old young McGinley attended the village school in New Alexandria, Pa., where his mother resided, his father having died three weeks before the birth of the son. When Mr. McGinley reached the age of manhood he removed to Pittsburg, where he took a course in business training in Duff's Commercial College, and, after completing his course, was elected Secretary and Business Manager of the institution, and held the position for four years. Then he organized the Carbon Bronze Company, for the manufacture of special grades of anti-friction metals, in which enterprise he was remarkably successful, and accumulated considerable capital, which served as a nucleus for larger operations. It was in 1884 that Mr. George Westinghouse became interested in natural gas, and, disposing of his business, Mr. McGinley joined him in organizing the Philadelphia Natural Gas Company, and he served as Vice President until 1900; and such was its success that within two years sixteen companies were formed, with an aggregate capital of $20,000,000, but the Philadelphia company is the most prominent gas fuel company in existence, and it delivers more fuel gas daily than any other gas company in the world. As one of the organizers, promoters and active officers of the East Pittsburg Improvement Company, Mr. McGinley took a prominent part in the founding and building of the progressive industrial towns of Wilmerding, where the Westinghouse Air-Brake Company's works are situated, and East Pittsburg, where the extensive works of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, Westinghouse Machine Company and East Pittsburg Improvement Company are located. These plants are evidences of the enterprise and business genius of the man who made their establishment possible. In company with Mr. George Westinghouse, Mr. McGinley organized the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, serving as a Director for several years. He assisted in the organization and promotion of the Central Traction Company, operating cable and electric lines in Pittsburg, which was subsequently absorbed by the Pittsburg Railways Company of that city. At present Mr. McGinley is President of the Duff Manufacturing Company, and the East Pittsburg Traction Company; he is also President of the Duquesne Club; is Vice President and Director of the R. D. Nuttall Company and of the Hidalgo Milling Company of Parral, Mexico, and Director in the following institutions in Pittsburg: Fidelity Title and Trust Company, Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce, Second National Bank, Union-Fidelity Title and Trust Company, East Pittsburg National Bank, East Pittsburg Trust Company, Monongahela Water Company, Chicago Pneumatic Tool Company, of Chicago; Parral & Durango Railroad Company, Mexico; Southern Investment Company, of Texas, together with a number of others. He is a member of the following clubs: The Duquesne and the Union of Pittsburg, and the Lawyers' Club of New York. Mr. McGinley, in 1879, was married to Miss Jennie M. Atterbury, the only daughter of the late Thomas B. Atterbury, a glass manufacturer of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McGINNES, L. E.:

Superintendent of public schools, Steelton, Pa.; born in Greenwood Township, Perry County, Pa., May 15, 1853; educated in the public schools, the Juniata Valley Normal School, Lebanon Valley College and the University of Pennsylvania. For three years he was principal of the public schools of Duncannon, Pa. Principal of the Steelton (Pa.) High school, 1881-1888; when he was promoted to the Superintendency of these schools. Republican in politics. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church in which denomination he has served as a ruling elder since 1885. Address, Steelton, Pa.

McGINNIS, Michael W. M.:

Builder; born in Indiana County, Pa., 1868; educated in country school in same county; moved to Pittsburg in 1888; learned carpenter trade and became engaged in the business at which he is employed at the present time. Address, 202 Millvale Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McGUNNEGLE, W. S:

President of the Merchants' National Bank. Address, Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.

McHENRY, John G.:

President of the Columbia County National Bank. Address, Benton, Columbia County, Pa.

McHOSE, Isaac:

Manufacturer; born in Hanover Township, Lehigh County, Pa., Dec. 6, 1822, of Scotch descent; educated in the public schools, and became interested in the construction of anthracite furnaces; removed to Reading in 1852, and commenced the manufacture of fire brick, establishing the firm of McHose & Co., which is still in existence, although Mr. McHose has retired. He was also in the iron business for some years; was the first President of the Keystone National Bank of Reading; has served in Select Council, in the Reading School Board, and in the Board of Water Commissioners; was President for one term of the Reading Water Board, and of the Reading Public Library; was also Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Young Men's Christian Association. Elected a Presidential Elector on the Republican ticket in 1884. He was married on March 5, 1846, to Miss Letitia Weider, of Lehigh County. Their children are: Susan E., wife of Jerome L. Boyer; Ambrose A., Wilson V., and Isaac, Jr. Address, Reading, Pa.

McILVAINE, James Addison:

Jurist; born in Washington County, Pa., April 13, 1843; educated in the common schools and in Jefferson College, he graduated from the latter in 1865, and engaged in the study of law under Boyd Crumrine at Washington, being admitted to practice at the county bar in 1867. After a successful period of private practice, he was elected District Attorney of Washington County in 1874, and again in 1867. Returning to private practice after the expiration of his second term he was nominated in 1886 for President Judge of his county and elected to that office. In 1896 he was elected to a second term, which expires in 1906. Address, Washington, Pa.

McJUNKIN, Ebenezer:

Jurist; born in Butler County, March 28, 1819. He graduated at Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa., in 1841; studied law under C. C. Sullivan, and formed a partnership with his preceptor on his admission to the bar in 1843. In 1849 he was appointed Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and began practice on his own account. During 1857-1858 he was in partnership with James Bredin. In 1860 he was a delegate to the Republican National Convention which nominated Abraham Lincoln for the Presidency, and in 1864 again took part in the nomination of Lincoln. He became a member of Congress in 1870, and was re-elected in 1872, resigning his seat in 1874 to accept the office of Judge, to which he had been elected. He drew lots with James Bredin for the office of President Judge, which he won. Judge McJunkin has held a high position in every field of duty; he occupies a commanding position as a lawyer, and showed himself studious, patient and discriminating as a Judge. As an orator he possesses unusual powers, and has marked influence with juries. Address, Butler, Pa.

McKEAN, A. B.:

President of the First National Bank of Troy. Address, Troy, Bradford County, Pa.

McKEAN, A. J.:

President of the First National Bank of Mercer. Address, Mercer, Pa.

McKEAN, Thomas:

Sugar refiner and financier; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 28, 1842; educated in the Germantown Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1862. He then entered the business of sugar refining, in which he was largely engaged for a number of years as a member of the firms of Davis, McKean & Co. and McKean, Borie & Co.; while thus engaged he became connected with several financial and railroad corporations, and as President of the North Penn Railroad Company has been active in the development of passenger traffic. For a number of years he was a Director in the Philadelphia Saving Fund and in the Insurance Company of North America, and also in the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company, the Chesapeake & Delaware Canal Company and other organizations of this character. He married Elizabeth Wharton in 1863. Address, 1923 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McKEE, H. Sellers:

President of the First National Bank of Birmingham and of the Guarantee Title and Trust Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McKEE, James Wilson:

State Senator from Perry County; born in New Bloomfield, Pa., Feb. 26, 1858, where he has always resided; educated in public schools and Bloomfield Academy; read law with Hon. Wm. Henry Sponsler, and was admitted to the Perry County bar in August, 1884, and later to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, but has never engaged actively in the practice of his profession; served as Deputy Prothonotary under A. B. Grosh, and was clerk to the County Commissioners from 1885 to 1891; was Chairman of the Republican County Committee for the years 1891-1892; in 1893 was elected Register and Recorder and clerk of the Orphans' Court, and was re-elected in 1896 to the same office; elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, New Bloomfield, Pa.

McKENNA, Charles F.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Oct. 1, 1845; educated in the public and private schools of his native city. When sixteen years of age he enlisted as a private in the 155th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served in Army of Potomac three years during War of the Rebellion. In 1868 he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. He was appointed United States District Judge of Porto Rico by President Roosevelt, April 15, 1904. Republican in politics. Address, San Juan, Porto Rico.

McKENNA, Edward J.:

Lawyer; son of Edward M. and Margaret (Manning) McKenna; born Sept. 16, 1868, in Allegheny City, Pa., and was educated in the public schools of the Fourth Ward, Pittsburg, Pa., and at the University of Ottawa, Canada. He was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan with class of 1890 and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Sept. 13, 1890. Address, 6325 Marchand St., Pittsburg, Pa.

McKENNA, Rev. Francis:

Rector of St. Monica's Roman Catholic Church, Cambria County; born in Trough, County Monaghan, Ireland, coming to this country at an early age. After a brief visit in Pittsburg he proceeded to Laval University, Quebec, where he prosecuted his studies and was ordained to the priesthood Dec. 18, 1889. Address, Chest Springs, Cambria County, Pa.

McKENNA, Joseph:

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 10, 1843; attended St. Joseph's College of his native city until 1855, when he removed with his parents to Benicia, Cal., where he continued his education at the public schools and the Collegiate Institute, at which he studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1865. He was twice elected District Attorney for Solano County, beginning in March, 1866; served in the lower house of the Legislature in the sessions of 1875 and 1876; he was elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses; resigned from the last named Congress to accept the position of United States Circuit Judge, to which he was appointed by President Harrison in 1893; resigned that office to accept the place of Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President McKinley; was appointed, Dec. 16, 1897, an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States to succeed Justice Field, retired, and took his seat Jan. 26, 1898. Address, 1705 Rhode Island Ave., Washington, D. C.

McKENNA, Thomas M. T.:

Physician; born in Washington, Pa., July 13, 1859; son of Thomas and Margaret McKenna; he was graduated from the Washington and Jefferson College in 1879, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1882; has been Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases, Anatomy, Medical Department Western University of Pennsylvania for several years; Neurologist to West Pennsylvania and St. Francis Hospitals, Pittsburg; Professor of Anatomy, Medical Department Western University Pennsylvania, 1886-1900. Member of the American Medical Association. Married, 1889, Sallie Louise Ruff, of Pittsburg. Address, 524 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McKIBBIN, Chambers:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from army private Sept. 22 to 24, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fourteenth Infantry, Sept. 22, 1862; First Lieutenant June 10, 1864; transferred to Thirty-second Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; Captain Thirty-fifth Infantry July 28, 1866; transferred to Fifteenth Infantry Aug. 12, 1869; Major Twenty-fifth Infantry April 25, 1892; Lieu-

tenant Colonel Twenty-first Infantry, May 1, 1896; Brigadier General Volunteers July 8, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers May 12, 1899; Colonel Twelfth Infantry April 1, 1899; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, Aug. 12, 1901; Brigadier General Oct. 2, 1902; retired Oct. 3, 1902; brevetted Captain Aug. 18, 1864 for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of North Anna River, Va., and during the operations on the Weldon Railroad. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Room 54, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

McKINLEY, William C.:

Former Sheriff of Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, March 29, 1859, and educated in the city public schools; for eleven years he represented his ward in Select Council and for twelve years served as Deputy Sheriff. In 1899, he became Sheriff of Allegheny County. Member of the Young Men's Republican, Tariff, John Dalzell and Americus Clubs. Address, corner 44th and Calvin Sts., Pittsburg, Pa.

McKINNEY, James P.:

President of the Manchester Savings Bank and Trust Company. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

McKINNEY, J. Harris:

President of the National Bank of Jersey Shore. Address, Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pa.

McKINNEY, John L.:

President of the Commercial Bank of Titusville. Address, Titusville, Crawford County, Pa.

McKNIGHT, Alexander:

Vice President Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; born Aug. 25, 1856; educated in the city public schools. He took up the study of shorthand and associated himself with J. M. Lingle, under the firm name of Lingle & McKnight, in the establishment of the first school of shorthand writing in Pennsylvania; the firm was successful, but Mr. McKnight, becoming interested in life insurance, gave up school work in 1884, and accepted the position of Superintendent of Agents for the above named company. In 1894 he was elected Vice President, and has since held that position. He is a member of the Board of Public Education of Philadelphia and is an active Mason. Address, 400 North Fortieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McKNIGHT, Charles:

President of the National Bank of Western Pennsylvania. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McKNIGHT, Harvey Washington:

Educator; born in McKnightstown, Pa.; April 3, 1843; son of Capt. Thos. and Margaret Flemming McKnight; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1865; Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, 1867 (D. D., Monmouth College, Ill., 1883; LL. D., Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1889); served in Union Army from Sergeant to Captain, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1862-1865. Was pastor of the Zion Lutheran Church, Newville, Pa., 1867-1870; disabled by sickness, 1870-1872; pastor of St. Paul's Church, Easton, Pa., 1872-1880; First English Lutheran Church, Cincinnati, 1880-1884; a few months, 1884, Trinity Lutheran Church, Hagerstown, Md.; President, 1889-1891, Gen. Synod Lutheran Church of United States; a founder of Pennsylvania Chautauqua. Member of Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Association, 1888-1895; Vice President of Evangelical Alliance of United States; has been President of the Pennsylvania College since 1884. Member Scotch-Irish Society of Pennsylvania and St. Andrews' Society of Philadelphia, Phi Beta Kappa Society; member Grand Army of the Republic, Loyal Legion; Director of the Western Maryland Railroad. Member of State College and University Council. Married, Nov. 12, 1867, Mary C. Welty, of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

McKNIGHT, M. Brighton:

Manufacturer; born in Reading, Pa., in 1855; son of the late David McKnight, who was a prominent banker; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Reading High School in 1872 as valedictorian; then entered Amherst College, Mass., and graduated therefrom in 1876; read law in the office of his brother-in-law, Charles H. Schaeffer, and was admitted to the bar Nov. 12, 1878; became interested in manufactures and now devotes his attention to the management of the Mt. Penn Stove Works, of Reading, Pa., of which he is Secretary and Treasurer; prominently identified with the Reading Board of Trade; Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

McLANAHAN, A. G.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Greencastle. Address, Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa.

McLANE, Charles Herbert:

Episcopal clergyman; born in Providence, R. I.; educated in public schools; was graduated from Brown University with the degree of A. B., in the class of 1893. Pursued his theological course at the General Seminary in New York, and was ordained to the Diaconate by the Rt. Rev. Thos. M. Clark, D. D., LL. D. Bishop of Rhode Island in 1896; advanced to the priesthood in 1897. His first rectorship was that of St. Mary's East Providence, 1896-1898; St. James's Church, Downingtown, 1898-1903. He then received a call to All Saints' Church, Philadelphia. Address, 419 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McLANE, Labazure O.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Crawford County, was born in Brady's Bend, Armstrong County, Pa., in 1854; educated in the public schools of Oil City; learned the trade of tinner; was engaged for a time in the hardware business in Richburg, N. Y., and also in Garfield, Pa.; in 1884, located in Linesville, and engaged in the hardware business and manufacture of maple evaporators, in which he is still engaged; elected Burgess of Linesville twice; was a member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania from 1875 to 1880; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Linesville, Pa.

McLARREN, John:

President of the First National Bank of Osceola Mills. Address, Osceola Mills, Clearfield County, Pa.

McLEAN, Charles B.:

President of the Lincoln National Bank, of Pittsburg; also President of the Allegheny Plate Glass Company. When seventeen years old he moved to Allegheny and was employed in the old Masonic Deposit Savings Bank, now Lincoln National Bank, as messenger and general utility man. He rose rapidly through the various positions. In 1880 he became cashier and in 1888 President. Mr. McLean is interested in outside industries. Was Treasurer of the Art Society and the Pittsburg Orchestra guarantor's fund, and is now a Director of the West Penn Hospital. In financial and manufacturing affairs in the Consolidated Ice Company, and is now a Director of the Glassmere Land Company and the Ambridge Trust Co. Address, Lincoln National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

McLEAN, William S.:

President of the First National Bank of Wilkesbarre. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

McLEOD, Alonzo P.:

Lawyer; born in Clearfield, Pa., May 19, 1861; his father was a Chaplain in the regular army, and he was educated at army post schools in several localities, studying also in Allegheny College and the Lehigh University. In 1879-1880 he taught school at Clearfield, began the study of law in 1882, and was admitted to the bar of Clearfield County in 1884, and subsequently to the bars of Cambria and Blair Counties and the State Supreme Court. He developed a large practice and is a recognized authority on commercial law. He has offices in Altoona and at Coalport, was solicitor for the Coalport Building and Loan Association, 1887-1896, and was elected Burgess of Coalport in 1895; in 1897 he became solicitor for the Pennsylvania Loan and Building Association and was appointed a United States Commissioner for the Western District of Pennsylvania. For seven years he was solicitor for Coalport, and is President of the Commonwealth Savings Fund and Loan Association. Address, Coalport, Pa.

McMANUS, Patricius:

Contracting engineer; born at Pottsville, Pa., Nov. 22, 1847; began his business career under the direction of his grandfather and an uncle, who were prominent contractors in Pennsylvania, and in 1866, when only nineteen years old, he took a contract to build eleven miles of the Sunbury and Lewistown Railroad. This was followed by many important operations including the building of the track system of the Pennsylvania Railroad in connection with the Centennial Exposition. He has performed many extensive and difficult road building operations, one of the most striking of which was the construction of the system of tracks leading into the Broad Street Station of the Pennsylvania Railroad at Philadelphia, this needing to be built so as to meet the requirements of hundreds of trains daily. These are but examples of the very numerous track-laying feats of Mr. McManus. From 1884 to 1894 he was in partnership with James B. Reilly, and in 1897 he organized the McManus Construction Company, of which he is President and Manager. He is also

President of the Glen Mills Stone Quarrying and Crushing Company, and is a member of various social and other societies. Address, 3512 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McMANUS, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieut. and Adjt. Twenty-fifth Connecticut Inf. Aug. 29, 1862; discharged for promotion Jan. 20, 1863; Major Twenty-second Connecticut Infantry Jan. 20, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Aug. 13, 1863. Elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, 1227 South Carlisle St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McMASTER, John Bach:

Educator, author; born Brooklyn, June 29, 1852; was graduated from the College of the City of New York 1872. Has received degrees of A. M., Ph. D., Litt. D., LL. D.; Fellow in English, College of the City of New York, 1872-1873; Civil Engineer, 1873-1877; instructor in Civil Engineering, Princeton, 1877-1883. Professor of American History in the University of Pennsylvania since 1883. Author of "A History of the People of the United States," 1883-1904; "Benjamin Franklin as a Man of Letters," 1887; "With the Fathers, Studies in American History," 1896; "Origin, Meaning and Application of the Monroe Doctrine;" "A School History of the United States," 1897; "A Primary School History of the United States," 1901; "Daniel Webster," 1902; Chapters IX., XI., XII., "Cambridge Modern History," Vol. 7, 1903; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, New England Historic Genealogical Society; honorary member Massachusetts Historical Society, Minnesota Historical Society, American Antiquarian Society. Vice President American Historical Association. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

McMASTER, W. A.:

President of the Jamestown Banking Company. Address, Jamestown, Mercer County, Pa.

McMICHAEL, Charles B.:

Judge of Common Pleas, Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in Philadelphia and at Harvard College. Assistant City Solicitor, Judge of Common Pleas, Philadelphia. Married Anna Mallet Prevost June 7, 1877; she died January 28, 1904. Mr. McMichael began the practice of law in September, 1872; was assistant to the City Solicitor from 1881 to 1893; was appointed to the bench in 1895; afterwards elected, having been nominated by both Republicans and Democrats. He wrote a history of the municipal law of Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Address, Court of Common Pleas No. 3, Philadelphia, Pa.

McMICHAEL, Clayton:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia, June 30, 1844; son of Morton McMichael, distinguished as the editor of the North American and of other newspapers, as Mayor of Philadelphia, and as President of the Park Commission, Philadelphia owes to him more than to any one man its magnificent Fairmount Park. Mr. McMichael was educated in the best private schools of his native city, and in the spring of 1861, though less than seventeen years old, was among the first to offer his services to the country for the coming war; he was made Second Lieutenant in the regular army, and on Aug. 5, 1861, was promoted to First Lieutenant in the Ninth United States Infantry; this remarkably rapid promotion for one so young was warranted by his excellent service throughout the war, for the first two years on the frontier and the Pacific coast, and for the last two years with the Army of the Potomac. He resigned with the rank of Colonel at the end of the war at the age of twenty-one, and entered the office of the North American, joining his father in the editorship, succeeding him as editor a few years before his death, which took place Jan. 6, 1879, and became sole proprietor of the paper in 1891; under his editorial control it maintained its standing as an ably edited and highly influential exponent of Republican principles, worthy of a journal claiming to be the oldest daily paper in America; it was originally issued as a daily paper, under its first title of the General Advertiser, Sept. 21, 1784; in 1898 the paper was sold to its present proprietors, and Mr. McMichael retired from his connection with it. In 1873 he was appointed by President Grant one of the Commissioners to the International Exposition at Vienna, and in 1882 by President Arthur to the post of United States Marshal of the District of Columbia. It is complimentary to his efficiency in the onerous duties of this office that President Cleveland declined to receive his

resignation on March 4, 1885, and kept him in office till the following December. In January, 1898, he was elected City Treasurer of Philadelphia for a term of three years, and on Jan. 10, 1902, was appointed Postmaster of Philadelphia. Address, 2041 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McMILLAN, William H.:

Clergyman, United Presbyterian Church; was graduated from Washington College, Iowa, and studied divinity at the United Presbyterian Seminaries at Monmouth, Ill., and Xenia, Ohio; received the degrees of D. D. from Monmouth College, Ph. D. from the Wooster University, and LL. D. from Muskingum College; was ordained to ministry April 8, 1863. Married, June 30, 1864, Mary M. Conden. President of Board of Missions to the Freedmen; Trustee of United Society of Christian Endeavor; Moderator of General Assembly of United Presbyterian Church, 1883; delegate to Pan-Presbyterian Council, Belfast, 1885; Director of Allegheny Theological Seminary; Controller of Allegheny City public schools for fifteen years; pastor of Second United Presbyterian Church of Allegheny City since 1872. Published "History of the Second United Presbyterian Church of Allegheny," "The Verbal Inspiration of the Scriptures," "The Value of the Catechetical Instruction of Children," "The Effect of Mechanical Invention on the Interests of Labor." Address, 939 Beech Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

McMORRAN, George D.:

Manager of the Mercantile Trust Company of Pittsburg; born near Pittsburg, Jan. 9, 1854. He was reared on his father's farm, and, after receiving his education at the Sharpsburg Academy, he learned the trade of carpentering. An injury received through falling made him an invalid for one year. On his recovery he taught school for several years, and then entered the Merchants and Manufacturers' Bank as a messenger. From that position he rose to assistant teller, and after ten years' service was made Secretary and Treasurer of the Mercantile Trust Company, and now is the General Manager. Married on Oct. 3, 1882, Sadie Brickell. Republican in politics and a member of the United Presbyterian Church; is also interested in the work of the Royal Arcanum. He has been a Councilman and School Director for some years in Sharpsburg. Address, Sharpsburg, Pa.

McNALLY, James Clifford:

United States Consul; born May 12, 1865; educated in the public schools of Allegheny, Pa.; was graduated from St. Vincent's College at Latrobe, Pa., with the degree of M. A., and from the University of Michigan, law department, in the class of 1891, with degree of LL. B.; was admitted to the bar of Michigan and Utah, practicing at Salt Lake City; appointed United States Commissioner, and later Probate Judge at Salt Lake City by President Cleveland, holding the same until the admission of Utah as a State; appointed Secretary of Legation and Consul General of the United States at Bogota, Colombia, Feb. 14, 1898; appointed Secretary of Legation and Consul General of the United States at Guatemala City Oct. 27, 1899; appointed Consul General May 17, 1900, to take effect July 1, 1900; appointed Consul at Liege, Belgium, Nov. 5, 1902. While Secretary of Legation and Consul General at Bogota, Colombia, was selected by the diplomatic representatives of Great Britain, Germany, France and Italy, on the one hand, and Colombia, on the other, to act as umpire on the Arbitration Board selected to pass upon the claims of Cerruti and his creditors aganist the Republic of Colombia; both representatives failing to agree, the burden of the decision rested upon the umpire, who decided the same. Address, United States Consul, Liege, Belgium.

McNAMARA, Robert C.:

Lawyer and ex-Representative; born in Newry, Blair County, Pa., Feb. 16, 1853; after a preliminary education in the public schools he entered the University of Michigan, from which institution he was graduated with honor. He subsequently studied law in Bedford, Pa., and was admitted to the Bedford County bar in 1879; after a short period of practice he was nominated and elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature by the Democratic Party, and served in the House as Chairman of the Legislative Apportionment Committee and member of the Judiciary Committee. Since the close of his term he has been in active practice of the law. Address, Bedford, Pa.

McNAUGHTON, John O.:

Lumber dealer; born in Juniata County, Pa., in 1841; obtained a common school education, became a store clerk, and left this to accept a position in the

Pennsylvania Railroad service. In 1868 he engaged in the lumber business, in association with Major Postelthwaite, who, after a period of connection with the Northern Pacific Railroad, is now Vice-President of Mr. McNaughton's company. The McNaughton Lumber Company, which has its Philadelphia office in the Bourse Building, and of which Mr. McNaughton is President and the largest stockholder, has developed an immense business, alike in the North and South. He is also interested in steam and electric railway building, and is a Director in several companies. Address, 2034 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McNEELY, James Knight:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Greene County; was born in Aleppo, Greene County, Pa., Oct. 18, 1872; educated in the public schools and in Waynesburg College; taught public school seven years; is now engaged in the study of law at Waynesburg; at the beginning of the Spanish-American War he enlisted as a private in the Tenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and served during the war in the Phillippine Islands; was discharged as a Corporal; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

McNICHOL, James P.:

Street-paving contractor; born, of Irish ancestry, in Philadelphia in 1864; educated in the public schools and in Pierce's Business College, and began business as a member of the firm of W. J. McNichol & Brothers, with which he is still connected; this firm was engaged in the street paving business, and Mr. McNichol made himself its leading member by his energy and activity, and has long been at its head; numbers of the city streets were paved by them, and in 1897 they obtained the contract for all the repairing work of the city and also that needed on suburban roads. The success of this firm has been largely due to its affiliation with the Republican leaders, Mr. McNichol being a member of the Republican City Committee and a prominent factor in the Leaders' League. To-day he is, after Israel Durham, the leading figure in the party councils in Philadelphia. Address, 222 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McPHERSON, Donald Paxton:

State Senator from Adams County; was born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., Aug. 10, 1870; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, at Gettysburg, in 1889, and from the Harvard Law School in 1895; was admitted to practice at the Adams County bar in 1896, and has since continued in the practice of law; never held any political office until elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

McQUAIDE, Joseph R.:

President of Delmont National Bank of New Salem. Address, Delmont, Westmoreland County, Pa.

McQUISTION, Livingston:

Lawyer; born in Butler, Pa., May 16, 1849; educated in the public schools and Witherspoon Institute; subsequently read law in the office of L. Z. Mitchell, supporting himself by teaching school; he was admitted to the Butler County bar in 1870, since which time he has been actively engaged in practice in that county, and for some years past has also had an office at Pittsburg. He was elected District Attorney for Butler County in 1874; in 1882 was the Democratic candidate for Congress in his county, and in 1892 was the candidate of his party for Judge, but was defeated by Judge Galbreath. He has been School Director of Butler for several years, has been a delegate to State conventions, and in 1880 was a delegate to the National Democratic Convention. Address, Butler, Pa.

McSWEENEY, Edward:

Attorney at law; born Feb. 24, 1853, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of John McSweeney; educated in the public schools of Oil City, Pa., and in Notre Dame University, Ind., graduating with the degree of LL. B.; studied law in the office of Kennedy Marshall, Esq., at Butler, Pa.; admitted to practice there in 1875; practiced law for a short time at Kansas City, Butler County, Pa. He was District Attorney of McKean County from 1881 to 1885, and elected Mayor of Bradford, Pa., in 1889. Connected with the South Penn. Oil Company of West Virginia from 1890 to 1895; admitted to bar of Allegheny County, Pa., in 1895; removed to Parkersburg, W. Va., remaining until 1901, and has since been practicing law in Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 331 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McVAY, Charles Butler:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Colorado; Naval Cadet, May 19, 1886; En-

sign, July 1, 1892; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, July 1, 1899; Bennington, 1892-1895; Inspector of Steel, Munhall, 1895-1897; Amphitrite, 1897-1901; inspection duty, Bureau of Ordnance, 1901; Hartford since Sept. 29, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

McWADE, Robert M.:

United States Consul General; born in Belfast, Ireland, Dec. 25, 1855; had a collegiate education in Ireland and Scotland. In 1872 and until 1876 was correspondent of the Boston trade journals in Philadelphia, and of Chicago Times and Chicago Tribune. Was city editor of the Philadelphia Press in 1875 and 1876, when he joined the local staff of the Public Ledger, becoming its night city editor and shortly afterward its city editor, a position which he retained for twenty-two years, when he engaged in manufacturing, becoming the President of the Universal Automatic Fire Extinguisher Company, and conducting its business until shortly before his consular appointment. During his newspaper career he studied medicine and published a translation of Demosthenes's "De Corona," and other works. Also founded the Delaware County Citizen; is a member of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia (elected a Director in 1900 for a term of two years), a member and Director of the Trades League of Philadelphia, member of the National Association of Manufacturers, of the American Association for the Advancement of Scoial Science, and of the American Statistical Association; President for fifteen years of the Philadelphia City Editors' Association. Appointed Consul to Canton, China, Jan. 18, 1900; Consul General, Dec. 9, 1902. Address, Canton, China.

McWHINNEY, Robert:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Hazlewood, Pittsburg, Pa., May 15, 1862; moved with his parents to Mifflin Township, and was engaged in farming until 1881; removed to Homestead Borough; educated in the public schools; learned the painting trade and carried on contracting until 1890; elected Assistant Assessor of Homestead in 1884; served three years as Councilman; appointed Postmaster of Homestead by President Harrison, Feb. 19, 1890; resigned in 1894; elected Burgess of Homestead in 1894 for three-year term; resigned Jan. 2, 1897; held clerkship in Recorder's office, Allegheny County, from 1894 to 1897; served three years in Company I, Fourteenth Regiment, N. G. P.; has attended numerous county and State conventions as delegate; has been Secretary of the Homestead Republican Executive Committee since its organization in 1892; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Homestead, Pa.

McWILLIAMS, Samuel:

Born in Jennersville, Chester County, Pa., March 19, 1869; educated in common schools of Chester County, Wilmington Conference Academy, and Dickinson College. Married Miss M. Y. Stevenson, of Columbia, March 5, 1902. Address, 37 S. Fourth St., Reading, Pa.

MEAD, Morris W.:

Superintendent of the Bureau of Electricity in Pittsburg; born in Underhill, Vt., Oct. 28, 1854; son of the late Daniel C. and Naomi O. (Terrell) Mead. He attended the public schools of Pittsburg, and afterward the University of Underhill, Vt., graduating from the Pittsburg High School in 1873. Read law for two years, and then engaged in the oil business. In 1878 he entered the employ of the city of Pittsburg, was an operator in the city fire alarm office, and within a year was promoted to the post of Chief Operator. Two years later he was appointed Superintendent of the Fire Alarm Telegraph, which position, coupled with that of Secretary of the Fire Commission, he held until 1887, when he was appointed to his presnt position. The scheme of rubber covering, made in a special manner for underground wires, is an original idea with Mr. Mead, which he introduced into Pittsburg. He was honorary assistant to the Chief of the Department of Electricity at the World's Columbian Exposition, at Chicago, in 1893; was also one of the three chief electricians who made a special investigation upon the destructive nature of electrolysis. Member of the Young Men's Republican Tariff Club and the Americus Club, and is a Mason of the Pittsburg Lodge No. 484, a member of the consistory, thirty-second degree, and of the Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, and a member of the Presbyterian Church. Republican in politics. Address, 431 Sixth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MEADE, Edward Sherwood:

Educator; author; was born in Medina, Ohio, Jan. 25, 1874; was a student in Oberlin Academy, 1891-1892; Oberlin College, 1892-1893, and graduated from De Pauw University, 1896; Fellow in Economics, University of Chicago, 1896-1898; University of Pennsylvania, 1898-1900 (Ph. D., 1900) Instructor in Commerce and Industry, Wharton School of Finance, University of Pennsylvania, for several years past. Married Emily Fogg in 1900. Member of Phi Beta Kappa Society. Author of "Trust Finance," 1903. Contributor to economic journals and to reviews on gold and silver production, railroads, coal supply, the organization of trusts, and kindred topics in finance, commerce and industry. Address, 205 St. Mark's Sq., Philadelphia, Pa.

MEADE, Richard Kidder:

Chemical engineer; born in Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 28, 1874; son of Rev. Frank A. and Mattie (Mosby) Meade. Prepared for college at the University School, Charlottesville, Va.; studied mechanical engineering at the University of Virginia during the sessions of 1892-1893. Chief draughtsman with Hinton (W. Va.) Electric Light Company, 1893; city editor Independent Herald, Hinton, W. Va., 1894; chemist Longdale Iron Company, Alleghenv County, Va., 1895-1896; Assistant Professor of Chemistry, Lafayette College, 1897-1901; chief chemist Edison Portland Cement Company, 1902; Northampton Portland Cement Company, 1903; Dexter Portland Cement Company, 1904. He is an expert of national reputation on the manufacture and testing of Portland cement. Member of the American Chemical Society, the Society of Chemical Industry, the American Society for Testing Materials, and Sons of the Revolution. Was Secretary of Lehigh Valley Section of the American Chemical Society, 1899 to 1903; now member of council of American Chemical Society. Has degree of B. S. from Lafayette College. Author of "Chemists' Pocket Manual," 1900; "The Chemical and Physical Examination of Portland Cement," 1901; also of many papers appearing in various chemical and engineering journals in this country. Address, Easton, Pa.

MEADE, Spencer:

Superintendent Pennsylvania Railroad Voluntary Relief Department; born Jan. 19, 1850, at Philadelphia, Pa.; son of the late Major Gen. George G. Meade, United States Army, and Margaretta Sergeant, eldest daughter of the Hon. John Sergeant, of Philadelphia; was graduated as civil engineer from Polytechnic College, State of Pennsylvania, class of 1869. In railway service from Aug. 6, 1869, to March, 1870, rodman engineer corps surveys Allegheny Valley Railroad; April, 1870, to July, 1870, sub-assistant engineer on surveys Morrison's Cove extension, Pennsylvania Railroad; July, 1870, to April, 1871, assistant engineer surveys Allegheny Valley Railroad; April, 1871, to September, 1873, assistant engineer construction same road; September, 1873, to March, 1874, resident engineer construction Summit Tunnel same road; September, 1874, to March, 1878, assistant engineer motive power department Pennsylvania Railroad; March, 1878, to May, 1880, assistant engineer Middle Division Philadelphia & Erie Railroad Division, and May, 1880, to September, 1881, assistant engineer same division, Pennsylvania Railroad; September, 1881, to July, 1900, Superintendent of Elmira and Canandaigua divisions Northern Central Railway; July 1, 1900, to date, Superintendent Pennsylvania Railroad Voluntary Relief Department. He married, in 1882, Fanny Florance, daughter of the late Washington Z. Florance, of Philadelphia. Office, 233 South Fourth Street Annex, Philadelphia, Pa.

MEAKER, Arthur E.:

Assistant Professor Mathematics, Lehigh University; born Feb. 8, 1848, in Hawleyton, Broome County, N. Y.; enlisted as a private in Company B, 137th Regiment, New York Volunteers, Dec. 21, 1863, and served to the close of the War of the Rebellion, being mustered out at Alexandria, Va., July 21, 1865. Prepared for college at private school of S. S. Thomas, Springville, Pa.; was graduated from Lehigh University as civil engineer in 1875. Engaged with Pennsylvania Railroad as draughtsman until August, 1877; since then Instructor and Assistant Professor of Mathematics at Lehigh University. On Dec. 23, 1874, married Annie E. Jones, of Bethlehem; Dec. 21, 1888, married Martha J. Simpson, of Philadelphia. Prohibitionist in politics. Address, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

MEANS, George W.:

Lawyer; born in Jefferson County, Pa.; educated at Bucknell College, Lewisburg,

graduating in 1875; studied law and was admitted to the Jefferson County bar in 1876. After practicing alone till 1890 he entered into partnership with his half brother, Hon. E. H. Clark; the son of the latter was afterward taken into the firm. When E. H. Clark was raised to the bench, as President Judge, in 1891, the firm became known as Means & Clark; it is still in active practice. Mr. Means is a lawyer of ability and judgment and commands a large and lucrative practice. Address, Brookville, Pa.

MEEHAN, William Edward:

Commissioner of Fisheries of Pennsylvania; eldest son of the late Thomas Meehan, eminent vegetable biologist; was born in Philadelphia County Aug. 31, 1853; for nearly fifteen years an associate editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, also special article writer for high class American and European magazines. In 1892 was appointed botanist and scientific collector on Peary Relief Expedition to North Greenland. Author of "In Arctic Seas," part II.; "Flora of Greenland," "History of Fish, Fishing and Fisheries of Pennsylvania," and "Mountain Lakes of Pennsylvania." In 1895 was appointed State Statistician of Fisheries by Pennsylvania Fish Commission; appointed Fish Commissioner by Governor William A. Stone in February, 1901; elected Corresponding Secretary by the board, June, same year; reappointed Commissioner by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker, February, 1903. On the abolition of the Fish Commission by the Legislature and the establishment of the Department of Fisheries, was appointed Commissioner of Fisheries. Address, Harisburg, Pa.

MEARNS, Robert Walter:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy June 16, 1887; Second Lieutenant, Twentieth Infantry, June 11, 1892; First Lieutenant April 26, 1898; Captain Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

MEGARGEE, Louis N.:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia Nov. 7, 1855; was graduated from the Central High School; engaged in commercial pursuits, but displayed such talent as a writer that he was solicited to become a member of the staff of the Philadelphia Times on the establishment of that paper. He wrote the leading local article for the first issue of the paper, March 13, 1875, and upon this article Colonel McClure based his first editorial. Mr. Megargee's ability soon made him a marked figure among newspaper workers, and he was especially active and successful in exposing frauds, some of his exploits in this field being of a daring character. He was made city editor of the Daily News in 1879, and accepted a like position on the Press in 1880. One of his notable performances in this position was the exposure of the detective force of the city, then deeply corrupt. Another of his triumphs was the investigation of the practice of stealing dead bodies for medical colleges. In 1884 Mr. Megargee became a proprietor of the Daily News, and subsequently a New York correspondent of the Times, and editor of the New York Illustrated Graphic. He returned to Philadelphia in 1891, was made city editor of the Times, giving this up in 1895 to contribute signed articles to that paper, whose spiciness and brilliancy won him a host of readers. He continued connected with the Times until that paper went out of existence. Mr. Megargee has served as President of the Journalistic Club, of the Pen and Pencil Club, and of the International League of Press Clubs. Address, 804 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MEHARD, Samuel S.:

Jurist; born in Butler County, Pa., but passed his early life in Mercer County, whither his parents moved in his childhood. He enjoyed excellent educational opportunities, completing his education in Westminster College, where he was graduated with high honors. He followed with the study of law under Judge Trunkey at Mercer, but after admission to the bar he went abroad, and spent a year at Heidelberg University, in the study of jurisprudence. On engaging in practice he entered into partnership with James A. Stranahan, at Mercer, but in 1883, a vacancy occurring in the office of President Judge of the district, he was appointed to this position by Governor Pattison. His eminent fitness for the office won him the election to it in November, 1884, for a term of ten years, during which he gave general satisfaction. In 1895 he resumed practice, locating at Pittsburg, where he ranks high in the profession. He has also for a number of years been a lecturer in the law depart-

ment of the Western University, a duty to which his high attainments eminently adapt him. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

MEIGS, Arthur Vincent:

Physician; born at Philadelphia in 1850; educated in Classical Academy of Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, with the degree of M. D., 1871; engaged in practice immediately upon his graduation. Married in Philadelphia Oct. 16, 1878, Mary R. Browning. Author of "Milk Analysis and Infant Feeding," 1885; "The Origin of Disease," 1899; is also a contributor on a variety of subjects to medical journals. Address, 1322 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

MEIGS, John:

Educator; born in Pottstown, Pa., Aug. 31, 1852; son of Matthew and Mary Meigs; received his preliminary education at the Hill School, Pottstown, and was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., with the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. Married in Berlin, Germany, June 1, 1882, Marion Burke, of New York. Was instructor and assistant professor, Lafayette College, 1872-1876; head master Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., since 1876. Director Union Theological Seminary, New York. Member University Club. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

MEIGS, Samuel Emlen:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers Nov. 14, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged March 31, 1863. Elected April 1, 1868. Address, 1720 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

MEIGS, William Montgomery:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 12, 1852; son of John Forsyth Meigs, M. D., and Ann Wilcocks (Ingersoll) Meigs; educated at John W. Faires's Classical Institute in Philadelphia. Received the degrees of A. B., University of Pennsylvania, 1872; A. M., 1875; M. D., 1875; admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1879. Author of "The Life of Josiah Meigs," "The Life of Charles Jared Ingersoll," "The Growth of the Constitution." Address, 821 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MEILY, Francis E.:

Jurist; born in Lebanon, Pa., Oct. 21 1855, his father being a lumber merchant of that town. He was educated at Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., graduating in 1876; then studied law and was admitted to the Lebanon County bar in 1879. His ability and thorough knowledge of the law won him an excellent practice, and in 1892 brought him the City Solicitorship. Two years later Governor Pattison appointed him Judge of the Lebanon County Court, then just created by the Legislature, which position he has ably filled, his judicial mind and impartial discrimination winning him the confidence and respect of all parties. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

MELLON, Andrew W.:

Banker; born in Pittsburg, Pa., March 24, 1855; educated at Western University of Pennsylvania, from which he received the degree of M. A. Married Nora M. McMullen, Sept. 12, 1900, at Hertford, England. President of Mellon National Bank, formerly T. Mellon & Sons, bankers. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MELLON, James R.:

Banker; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 14, 1846; educated at Jefferson College. President Ligonier Valley Railroad; City Deposit Bank, Pittsburg; Liberty Market Company, Pittsburg; Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Pittsburg. Married Rachel Hughey Larimer, June 3, 1867, at Leavenworth, Kan. Republican in politics. Address Mellon National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

MELLOR, Edward:

President of the Germantown Trust Company. Address, 5633 Main St., Germantown, Pa.

MELOY, Robert H.:

Attorney at law; born July 1, 1868, in Washington County, Pa.; son of Robert Y. Meloy and Jane Brownlee Meloy; attended public school; was graduated at Washington and Jefferson College in class of 1892; taught in Academy at Canonsburg, Pa., four years; studied law and admitted to practice in 1898. Married, 1902, Sara Albright, of Steubenville, Ohio. Director in Real Estate Trust Company and interested in other local corporations. Address, Washington, Pa.

MELVIN, J. A. B.:

President of the Altoona Trust Company. Address, Altoona, Blair County, Pa.

MELVIN, John P.:

Lawyer; born in Limestone, N. Y., July 17, 1870; his grandafther, J. F. Melvin, was one of the early settlers of McKean County, Pa., where he was engaged in the lumber business, and his father, Thomas J. Melvin, was largely interested in oil production. Mr. Melvin was educated in the public schools and in Phillips' Exeter Academy, New Hampshire, graduating in 1888. He afterward took a course at Harvard and gave three years to the study of law, being at the same time engaged in the merchandise business. He was admitted to the McKean County bar in 1895, and practiced alone till 1899, when his brother entered into partnership with him as Melvin & Melvin. Mr. Melvin was Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1898, and was elected District Attorney in 1899 and again in 1902. Member of the Masonic, Odd Fellows and other organizations. Address, Smethport, Pa.

MENDENHALL, Harlan George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. W. B. Mendenhall. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MENGEL, Levi W.:

Instructor of Natural Sciences in the Boys' High School, Reading; born in Reading, Pa., the youngest son of Matthias Mengel, the oldest lawyer at the Berks County bar; educated in the public schools; was graduated from the Reading High School in the class of 1886; took up the study of chemistry, and was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1891. For some years had pursued scientific investigations, particularly entomology; appointed entomologist of the Peary Expedition to North Greenland sent out by the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences in 1891, and accompanied the expedition to Greenland; continued his scientific researches upon his return from that expedition; meanwhile engaged in business, becoming Secretary and Treasurer of the Reading Suburban Real Estate Company, which laid out the town of Wyomissing, Reading's most beautiful suburb. Elected Instructor of Natural Sciences in the Boys' High School, Reading, Pa., in 1896, which position he still holds. Has one of the largest collections of Lepidoptera in the world. Is a lineal descendant on the maternal side of Capt. John Soder, who served seven enlistments in the War of the American Revolution. Address, Reading, Pa.

MENGEL, Matthias:

Lawyer; born in Caernarvon Township, near Morgantown, Pa., on Jan. 13, 1814. His boyhood days were spent on his father's farm, and he received his early education in the local schools. In 1831 he went to Reading and became a student at law in the office of Elijah Dechert. He was admitted to the bar on April 9, 1840. In 1845 he was elected a Magistrate, and when Reading became a city in 1847 he was elected one of the first Aldermen. He served as Alderman continuously until 1860. He was a member of the Reading School Board for some years, and School Treasurer from 1866 to 1868; he was also Treasurer of the Berks County Agricultural Society a number of years. In 1868 he was again elected Alderman, and served until 1873; was reelected in 1875, and filled two consecutive terms ending in 1885. Subsequently he was appointed by the Governor a Notary Public. He was a Director of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of Reading for some years, and connected with local enterprises. He is still in the active practice of his profession. Married Miss Amelia Soder, Jan. 7, 1862; their children are Dr. Matthias S. Mengel, Elverson, Pa., and Prof. Levi W. Mengel of the Faculty of the Boys' High School, Reading. Was previously married to a Miss Phipps, of Chester County, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

MENOHER, Charles Thomas:

Captain General Staff United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1882; Second Lieutenant, First Artillery, July 1, 1886; First Lieutenant, Third Artillery, Dec. 23, 1892; transferred to Sixth Artillery March 8, 1898; Captain, Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901. Selected for detail to the General Staff on its organization, Aug. 15, 1903. Address, Lemon Building, Washington, D. C.

MERCER, John Carson:

President of the Board of Commissioners of Allegheny County; born in South Pittsburg Jan. 2, 1848; attended the public schools until fifteen years old, leaving

to work in Jones & Laughlin's mills. He was afterward appointed Superintendent of the Allegheny County Court House, and served as a member of Select Council from 1880 until 1888. After the death of his brother, R. E. Mercer, in 1894, he was appointed to fill the vacancy on the Commissioners' Board; in June, 1896, he was re-elected. Address, 825 Heath St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MERCHANT, Clarke:

Manufacturer; born in Savannah, Ga., Sept. 20, 1836; son of Gen. Charles Spencer and Sarah Lovekin Merchant, and grandson of George Merchant, who served in the War of 1812, and was Treasurer of the State of New York and Mayor of Albany. His father was one of the first cadets admitted to West Point, being graduated in 1814, serving with marked gallantry in the army until August, 1863, when he retired with the rank of Brigadier General. The son entered the United States Naval Academy as a cadet, and was graduated as a Midshipman in 1857. His first cruise in that capacity was on the sloop of war Germantown, to the East Indies, China and Japan. He was executive officer on the steamer Toey-Wan, chartered by the Government to carry United States Minister John E. Ward to Pekin. When the Civil War broke out he was promoted Lieutenant and ordered to the Pensacola, and was afterward Flag Lieutenant and ordnance officer under Admiral Montgomery of the Pacific Squadron. In August, 1866, he resigned from the Navy to go into business, and founded the house of Merchant & Co., one of the largest importers and manufacturers of tin plate, copper and architectural metals in the United States. He was Senior Vice Commander of the Pennsylvania branch of the Order of Loyal Legion, a member of the Union League, Philadelphia Club and University Club of Philadelphia, and also the Army and Navy Club of New York, besides filling many civic honorary positions. He was married in 1863 to Sarah S., daughter of Henry M. Watts, Minister to Austria during the administration of General Grant. Address, 1615 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

MERCUR, Rodney Augustus:

Lawyer; born Sept. 29, 1851, at Towanda, Pa., where he has always resided; eldest son of Chief Justice Ulysses and Sarah Simpson (Davis) Mercur; educated at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Hopkins's Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; Philips's Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Harvard University; studied law and was admitted to the Bradford County bar, 1875; United States Circuit and District Courts, 1876, and to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1878, and has since been engaged in active practice. From 1877 to 1879 was a Register in Bankruptcy for the Western District of Pennsylvania. Married June 12, 1879, to Mary, daughter of James M. and Louise (Overton) Ward. Senior Warden of Christ's Church. Was a lay deputy to the General Conventions of the Protestant Episcopal Church for the years 1886, 1889, 1892, 1895 and 1898. He is a Director of the James H. Hawes Manufacturing Company, the Towanda Gas Company, and the Towanda Cemetery Association; Trustee of Robert Packer Hospital, Sayre, Pa.; member of the Union League, Phila., the Society of Colonial Wars, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, the Society of the War of 1812, American Historical Society, Bradford County Historical Society, Tioga Point Historical Society, and the American Bar Association, the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, of which he was a charter member, and the Bradford County Bar Association, of which he is the President. Republican in politics. Address, 326 Main St., Towanda, Pa.

MEREDITH, W. B.:

President of the Safe Deposit and Title Guaranty Company of Kittanning. Address, Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa.

MERRELL, Roland:

President of the Jeannette National Bank. Address, Jeannette, Westmoreland County, Pa.

MERRICK, C. M.:

President of the Union National Bank of New Brighton. Address, New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa.

MERRICK, George Washington:

Lawyer; born in Wellsboro, Pa., March 27, 1838; he became a soldier early in the Civil War, enlisting as a private in Company H, Sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers; ill health necessitated his discharge in 1862, but he soon returned as Captain of a company of "six months men," and afterward recruited a company for the three years' service, which became Company A, 187th Pennsylvania Regiment. He was

promoted to Major at Cold Harbor, but on July 18, 1864, received a wound at Petersburg which necessitated the amputation of his leg. After his return home he studied the law, and was admitted to the bar of Tioga County in 1869. Just before this he was appointed Postmaster at Wellsboro, which he held till 1882, resigning then to accept the Independent Republican Nomination for Secretary of Internal Affairs. In his practice he has had much success, and is regarded as one of the leading lights of the Tioga County bar. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

MERRICK, John Vaughan:

Mechanical engineer; born Philadelphia, Aug. 30, 1828; graduated from Central High School of Philadelphia in 1843, and received his practical knowledge of engineering in the works of Merrick & Towen; he was married in 1855 to Mary Sophia Wagner; was senior partner of the firm of Merrick & Sons, builders of gas and sugar machinery and marine engines 1849-1870. Manager from 1872 and Vice President from 1886, Zoological Society of Philadelphia; member Board of Experts Philadelphia Water Supply, 1883; member Board of Experts United States Navy Department, 1867; President since 1873 Free and Open Church Association; founder St. Timothy's Memorial Hospital, Roxborough, Philadelphia; Trustee University of Pennsylvania since 1870; member Franklin Institute American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and American Philosophical Society; member of the Union League, Philadelphia, and Penn Clubs. Address, Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa.

MERRICK, Walter S.:

Lawyer; born in Charleston Township, Tioga County, June 2, 1859; he received a liberal education, studied dentistry, and for a time practiced it, and in 1881 began the study of law at Tioga with Charles H. Seymour, and afterward at Wellsboro with Merrick & Young; he was admitted in 1886, and opened an office at Blossburg. His legal practice was diversified with active work in the interest of the Republican Party, and in 1892 he was nominated and elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; he was re-elected in 1894, and during that year was a member of the Republican State Convention, in which he supported Mr. Hastings for the Governorship. In 1896 he was elected to the State Senate by a large majority and served one term very creditably in that body. Since then he has returned to the practice of law. Address, Blossburg, Pa.

MERRILL, John Houston:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandry of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Brigadier - General Lewis Merrill; elected Nov. 2, 1881. Address, 318 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MERRILL, William A.:

President of the First National Bank of Garrett. Address, Garrett, Somerset County, Pa.

MERRIMAN, George Coe:

Physician and Surgeon, graduate of the Albany Medical College, Union University, 1897. He served in the Spanish-American War as Hospital Steward, and as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, United States Volunteers. 1898-1899; member Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity; member of Lackawanna County, Pennsylvania State Societies, (Medical) and American Medical Association; Captain in Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania. Born in Dunmore, Pa., Feb. 28, 1875; son of Friend F. and Helen Messenger Merriman. Married, June 21, 1899, to Susan Rodman Bacon, daughter of Major and Mrs. Walter K. Wright, United States Army. Enlisted Feb. 6, 1892, Company D, Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, and served until April 30, 1898, when he was promoted to Hospital Steward of the Regiment; mustered into United States service May 13, 1898; discharged as Hospital Steward, and mustered in as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, July 29, 1898, with rank from July 15, 1898. He served as First Sergeant First Division, Second Army Corps Hospital Company, June 1 to July 29, 1898; commanding company from Aug. 1 to Oct. 28, 1898. He served with Thirteenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry from Oct. 28, 1898, to March 11, 1899; honorably mustered out March 11, 1899. He was appointed First Lieutenant and Inspector of Rifle Practice, Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, April 2, 1900; elected First Lieutenant Company F, Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Oct. 17, 1900; Captain, March 2, 1901. Address, 547 Adams Ave., Scranton, Pa.

MERRIMAN, Mansfield:

Civil engineer; born in Southington, Conn., March 27, 1848; he was graduated from the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1871 (Ph. D., 1876). Was Assistant Engineer United States Corps Engineers, 1872-73; Instructor Civil Engineering Sheffield Scientific School, 1875-78; since 1878 has been Professor of Civil Engineering Lehigh University; also Assistant on United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1880-85; member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Philosophical Society, New York Academy of Sciences; Past President of Society for Promotion of Engineering Education; past President of American Section of the International Association for Testing Materials; associate editor Johnson's Cyclopaedia; author of Theory of Continuous Bridges, 1876; Elements of Least Squares, 1877; Method of Least Squares, 1884; Mechanics and Materials, 1885; Treatise on Hydraulics, 1889; Roofs and Bridges (with H. S. Jacoby), 1890; Walls and Dams, 1892; Higher Mathematics (with R. S. Woodward), 1896; Strength of Materials, 1897; Elements of Sanitary Engineering, 1898; Precise Surveying and Geodesy, 1899. Address, S. Bethlehem, Pa.

MERRITT, Thos. P.:

Manufacturer; born in Mount Holly, N. J., Sept. 29, 1844; educated in private schools in New Jersey, and at Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa.; Mayor of the City of Reading from 1890 to 1893; member of the Board of Health for a number of years and of the Board of Park Commissioners; member on the part of Pennsylvania of the World's Fair Columbian Exposition; Trustee of the State Asylum for Chronic Insane at Wernersville, Pa.; President of the Reading Board of Trade for several years and of the Reading Benevolent Society; engaged in manufacturing lumber at Williamsport; was formerly in the wholesale lumber business in Norristown, and is at present in the same business in Reading, Pa.; married Emma P. Rambo, Nov. 30, 1871. In politics he is a Cleveland Democrat. Address, Reading, Pa.

MERRYMAN, H. S.:

President of the People's National Bank of Delta. Address, Delta, York County, Pa.

MESTREZAT, Stephen Leslie:

Jurist; born in Mapletown, Greene County, Pa., Feb. 19, 1848; son of Jean Louis Guillaume and Mary Ann Mestrezat; graduated from Waynesburg College, 1869, and from the Washington and Lee University (Virginia) law department, 1871 (LL. D., Waynesburg College); married on Aug. 1, 1888, to Eliza Willson Ewing; District Attorney Fayette County, Pa., 1878 to 1881; Judge Courts of Fourteenth Judicial District of Pennsylvania, from Jan. 1, 1894, until Aug. 5, 1899; elected Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for a term of twenty-one years, commencing Jan. 1, 1900; Democrat in politics. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

MEYERS, James A.:

President of the Columbia National Bank. Address, Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa.

MEYERS, Robert C. V.:

Author; born in Philadelphia in 1858. His ancestors were old Philadelphians, and several of them engaged in the Revolutionary War; began contributing to magazines in his eighteenth year, since which time many of his stories have been translated into the Russian, German and French languages. Author: "The Colonel's Christmas Morning," 1900; "Story of South Africa," 1900; "Victoria," 1901; "Theodore Roosevelt," 1902; "Battles and Heroes of the American Navy," 1903; also author of various plays and poems. Address, 40 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MICHAEL, Oscar Stewart:

Rector Old St. John's Church, Philadelphia; was born in Albany, N. Y.; graduated as salutatorian from Dartmouth College in 1885, and Philadelphia Divinity School in 1889; was Headmaster of Milnor Hall, Kenyon College, 1886 to 1888; was Rector of the American Chapel at Lucerne, Switzerland, in 1889. Served as vicar of St. Mark's, Toledo, Ohio, 1890; Rector St. Barnabas' Church, Philadelphia, from 1891 to 1895; Vicar Epiphany Chapel, Philadelphia, from 1895 to 1899. Was chairman of the Committee on Organization under the Citizens' Permanent Relief Committee in 1893. Author of a sacred cantata "Star of the East," and an "Algebra for Beginners." Address, 3247 North 15th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

MICHENER, John H.:

President of the Bank of North America. Address, 307 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

MIFFLIN, Lloyd, Litt. D.:

Author; born in Columbia, Pa., Sept. 15, 1846; son of J. Houston Mifflin (who was a portrait painter and author of a volume of lyrics, 1835) and Elizabeth A. Bethel Heise. The Mifflins were originally Quakers who came from England in 1679, prior to William Penn, and took up lands now included in Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; Maj. Gen. Thos. Mifflin, who was Governor of Pennsylvania for three successive terms, being of the same stock. Educated at the Washington Classical Institute, and private tutors; studied art with his father, and under Thomas Moran, M. A., in 1868-69; in Germany, with Prof. H. Herzog, and in Italy in 1872-73. Exhibited paintings in United States; delicate health compelled abandonment of art and he applied himself to the study of poetry. He is author of "The Hills," 1896; "At the Gates of Song," 1897 (third edition, London, 1901); "Year-Book with Quotations," 1897; "Memorial Day Ode," 1897; "The Slopes of Helicon, and Other Poems," 1898; "Echoes of Greek Idyls," 1899; "The Fields of Dawn and Later Sonnets," 1900; "Ode on the Semi-Centennial of Franklin and Marshall College," 1903; "Castalian Days," 1903; "Collected Sonnets"; received the honorary degree of Doctor of Letters from Franklin and Marshall College, 1903; member of the Society of American Authors and Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Columbia, Pa.

MIKELL, William E.:

Professor in Law; was born in Sumter, S. C., Jan. 29, 1868; educated in the University of South Carolina, graduating in the Military Department in 1890. From 1890 to 1895 he was principal of schools in Blackstock, S. C., and Lincolnton, N. C., studying law while teaching, and following up with a law course in the University of Virginia; he was admitted to the bar in South Carolina in 1894; practiced for one year in Sumter, then went to Philadelphia, Pa., where for a year he was engaged in legal literary work. In 1897 he was appointed Instructor in Law at the University of Pennsylvania, was made assistant professor in 1899, and elected professor in 1902. He is a member of the Kappa Alpha Fraternity and an honorary member of the legal fraternity of the Phi Delta Phi. He is the author of a work on criminal law and is a contributor to several legal and other periodicals. Address, 366 Church Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia.

MILDREN, W. J.:

President of the First National Bank of East Brady. Address, East Brady, Clarion County, Pa.

MILES, Evan:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Philadelphia, Pa.; First Lieutenant Twelfth Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; Regimental Quartermaster, Nov. 19, 1863, to Jan. 20, 1865; Captain, Jan. 20, 1865; transferred to Twenty-first Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; Major Twenty-fifth Infantry, April 24, 1888; Lieutenant Colonel Twentieth Infantry April 25, 1892; transferred to Twenty-second Infantry, Sept. 11, 1895; transferred to First Infantry, Nov. 4, 1895; Colonel May 4, 1897; Brigadier General of Volunteers, Oct. 6, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Jan. 10, 1899; brevetted Captain, Aug. 18, 1864, for gallant services during the operations on the Weldon Railroad, Va., and Major, Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in actions against Indians at the Clearwater, Idaho, July 11 and 12, 1877, and against Indians at the Umatilla Agency, Oreg., July 13, 1878; retired July 19, 1899; commissioned Brigadier General April 23, 1904. Address, Hotel Savoy, San Francisco, Cal.

MILLER, Adolph William:

Pharmacist and Physician; born in Berge, Hanover, Oct. 8, 1841; came early to the United States; studied in Illinois and Minnesota schools, and was engaged in drug stores at St. Louis and St. Paul from 1853 until 1860; then went to Philadelphia and took a similar position, at the same time entering the college pharmacy, where he graduated in 1862. He afterward studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree of M. D. in 1872 and that of Ph. D. in 1873. In 1878 he was appointed demonstrator of pharmacy in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1890 lecturer in Materia Medica, which position he still holds; he has held the office of President in the Philadelphia Drug Exchange and in several other societies, and is at present Corresponding Secretary of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. Address, 860 North Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, A. H.:

Banker; born in North Annville Township, Lebanon County, Pa., Feb. 6, 1845; educated in the common schools; Treas-

urer and General Manager of Miller Organ and Piano Company; President People's National Bank, Lebanon, Pa.; Superintendent of St. Mark's Sunday School for nineteen years; Second Vice President of the local Young Men's Christian Association. Married Anna S. Kreider in 1866. He was raised on a farm; teacher in common school for nine years; commenced the manufacture of reed organs in 1873; became practically sole owner of Miller Organ and Piano Company in November, 1903. President People's Bank 1903. Republican in politics. Member of German Reformed Church. Address, 502 North Eighth St., Lebanon, Pa.

MILLER, Benjamin LeRoy:

Geologist; born near Sabetha, Kansas, April 13, 1874; graduated from the University of Kansas in 1897, receiving the degree of A. B.; 1897 to 1900 held the chair of Biology and Chemistry in Penn College, Oskaloosa, Iowa; in 1900 entered Johns Hopkins University for graduate work in geology and received the degree of Ph. D. from that institution in 1903. Same year elected to the position of Associate in Geology in Bryn Mawr College, which position he now holds; connected with the Kansas University Geological Survey 1896; the Iowa Geological Survey 1899, and the Maryland Geological Survey from 1900 to date. Address, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MILLER, C. E.:

Member of the engineering firm of Trimble & Miller, Pittsburg; he is a native of Allegheny county. While engaged in teaching school at the age of twenty he studied engineering and was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad as a civil engineer; after the Johnstown flood he had charge of the reconstruction of the road, including the South Fork bridge and the enlarging of the Portage tunnel. He was engaged in railroad work until 1892, when he formed his present partnership. Address, 435 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, Charles:

Capitalist; born in Alsace, France, in 1843, of Huguenot ancestry; the family came to this country in 1854, settling on a farm near Boston, Erie County, N. Y. In 1864 he began business for himself, and in 1866 removed to Franklin, where he formed a partnership with John Coon of Buffalo; the firm carried on a large dry goods business, when a patent for lubricating oil and a refinery were purchased, and the store was closed out at a heavy loss; the refinery burned down the next year, new partners were taken in, and in 1878 the business was organized in its present form as The Galena Oil Works, Limited. The entire management was given to Mr. Miller, who had built up a large trade and retained his interest in the works. In addition to the oil business, which engrosses much of his time and attention, he is President or Director of numerous commercial and industrial companies, the works, factories and mines of which are located in more than half a dozen different States. He served several times as President of the Northwestern Association of Pennsylvania of the Grand Army of the Republic, Ordnance Officer and Assistant Adjutant General of the Second Brigade of Pennsylvania, and Commander of Mays Post. In 1889 he established a free night school for his employes and the young men of Franklin, furnishing spacious rooms with desks and apparatus and engaging four capable teachers; the school has trained hundreds of young men for positions as accountants, bookkeepers, stenographers and clerks. He has served twice as Mayor of Franklin, but has repeatedly declined other high offices. Address, Franklin, Pa.

MILLER, Daniel:

Publisher; born in Lebanon County, Pa., Sept. 19, 1843. After working on a farm until sixteen years old, and attending the public schools, he learned the printing trade in a newspaper office, the Pennsylvanian, published in Lebanon, Pa.; he became foreman of the office and held that position ten years. On Jan. 1, 1869, he removed to Reading, Pa., to commence the publication of the Republikaner von Berks, a German weekly newspaper; this he continued until several years ago, when the paper was merged with the Kutztown Journal; he also publishes several organs of the Reformed denomination, and has published a number of books, some of which have commanded a wide sale. For several years he has been President of the Law and Order Society of Berks County. Address, Reading, Pa.

MILLER, D. Bright:

President of the Lewisburg National Bank. Address, Lewisburg, Union County, Pa.

MILLER, D. J. M., M. D.:
Physician of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 4, 1856; educated at the Episcopal Academy and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated in medicine at same institution in 1878; interne at Episcopal Hospital, 1879-1880; studied in Vienna, 1880-1881. Engaged in general practice since 1881; devotes his attention especially to the diseases of children; he is senior physician to Episcopal Hospital and Children's Hospital, Philadelphia. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians; member and late President of the Philadelphia Pediatric Society; member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, of the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; member and now President of the Philadelphia Wiener Verein; member of the American Pediatric Society and of the Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons. He is a frequent contributor to medical journals on subjects relating to clinical medicine and the diseases and hygiene of children. Married in 1899 Amelia, daughter of Henry S. Welles, Esq., of New York city and Athens, Pa., a lineal descendant of the first Governor of Connecticut. Address, 1801 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, Edgar E.:
Superintendent of Schools, Bradford, Pa.; born in Ohio in 1860; educated in public schools and high school; was graduated from college at the age of eighteen; pursued post-graduate work in various institutions. He served ten years as Superintendent of Schools and County School Examiner in Ohio; was granted a high school life certificate in that State at the age of twenty-five; served one year as City Superintendent of Schools in Wyoming; was elected as head teacher of mathematics in the Allegheny City High School; served two years in that capacity, and resigned to accept the principalship of one of the largest schools in the city. In 1894 he was elected to present position. Address, Bradford, Pa.

MILLER, Edgar Thomson:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fifteenth Iowa Infantry, April 7, 1862; First Lieutenant, July 4, 1862; Captain, Nov. 28, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 31, 1865; brevetted Maor United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; elected Feb. 1, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, F. Dean:
Presbyterian minister, Wilkinsburg, Pa.; born April 8, 1874, at Mamont, Pa., of Scotch-Irish parentage; was graduated from Central State Normal School in 1895; entered Grove City College and was graduated in 1900; studied theology at Western Theological Seminary, graduating in 1903. Was called to assistant pastorate of the Presbyterian Church of Wilkinsburg in October, 1902. Married Marie Ewing McKown in 1903. At present is pastor of Calvary Presbyterian Church of Wilkinsburg. Address, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

MILLER, G. W.:
Court official; born in New Haven, Fayette County, Pa., Dec. 8, 1850; in his infancy his parents removed to Pittsburg, where he was educated in the public schools; went to work in spike and rivet shop; became a brakeman on the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1869, and eventually a passenger conductor. Here he was so attentive to his duties that he was appointed assistant station master, and later on night station master. During this period the 1877 riots took place, he attending strictly to his duties amid the dangers that surrounded him; he was the only person whom the strikers, who highly esteemed him, would permit to run a train; he subsequently resumed the duties of a conductor, and in 1888 was appointed Superintendent of the Bureau of Water Assessments of Pittsburg. His services to his party were recognized by his being made Secretary of the Republican County Committee, and in 1892 President Harrison appointed him Revenue Collector of the Twenty-third Pennsylvania District. In 1893 he was elected clerk of courts of Pittsburg, and was re-elected in 1896. He is a Director of the Pittsburg and West Virginia Clay Company, the Crystal Water Company, and several other corporations. Address, Penn and East End Aves., Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, Isaac:
President of the Millersburg Bank. Address, Millersburg, Pa.

MILLER, Jacob D.:
Cashier of the City Deposit Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.; he began his banking ca-

reer in 1890 with the banking house of T. Mellon & Sons; here he remained serving in various capacities until 1896, when he accepted the position of teller and acting assistant cashier in the City Deposit Bank. In 1901 he was made assistant cashier, and upon the resignation of J. R. Paull in March, 1903, he was elected cashier. Address, 838 Sheridan Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, Jacob J.:

Jurist; born near Somerset, Pa., Aug. 22, 1857; educated in Somerset Academy and the State Normal School at Indiana, Pa., graduating in 1879. He subsequently studied law in the office of William J. Baer of Somerset, and was admitted to the bar of Somerset County in August, 1883, and to that of Allegheny County in July, 1884. After eighteen years' successful practice in the Allegheny County courts he was in 1902 elected a Judge of the Orphans' Court for that county for a ten years term beginning January, 1903. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, James Russell:

Clergyman; editor Presbyterian Board of Publication; born in Harshaville, Pa., March 20, 1840; son of James A. and Eleanor C. Miller; was graduated from Westminster College, North Wilmington, Pa., 1862; D. D., 1880. Married, June 22, 1870, Louise E. King of Argyle, N. Y. Pastor of the following Presbyterian churches: Bethany, Philadelphia, Pa., 1869-1878; Broadway, Rock Island, Ill., 1878-1880; Hollond Memorial, Philadelphia, Pa., 1880-1898; St. Paul's, Philadelphia, Pa., 1900; since 1880 Editorial Superintendent Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work. Author of "Week Day Religion," 1880; "Home Making," 1882; "In His Steps," 1885; "Wedded Life," 1886; "Silent Times," 1886; "Come Ye Apart," 1887; "The Marriage Altar," 1888; "Practical Religion," 1888; "Bits of Pasture," 1890; "Making the Most of Life," 1891; "The Everyday of Life," 1892; "Girls: Faults and Ideals," 1892; "Young Men: Faults and Ideals," 1893; "Glimpses Through Life's Windows," 1893; "Building of Character," 1894; "Secrets of Happy Home Life," 1894; "Life's Byways and Waysides," 1895; "For a Busy Day," 1895; "Year Book," 1895; "Family Prayers," 1895; "Hidden Life," 1895; "Blessings of Cheerfulness," 1895; "Things to Live For," 1896; "Story of a Busy Life," 1896; "A Gentle Heart," 1896; "Personal Friendships of Jesus," 1897; "By the Still Waters," 1897; "Secret of Gladness," 1898; "Joy of Service," 1898; "The Master's Blesseds," 1898; "Young People's Problems," 1898; "Unto the Hills," 1899; "Strength and Beauty," 1899; "Golden Gate of Prayer," 1900; "Loving My Neighbor," 1900; "The Ministry of Comfort," 1901; "Summer Gathering," 1901; "How? When? Where?" 1901; "The Upper Currents," 1902; "To-day and To-morrow," 1902; "In Perfect Peace," 1902; "The Lesson of Love," 1903; "The Face of the Master," 1903; "The New Edens," 1903. Address, 4224 Spruce St.; office, Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, J. Edward:

Lawyer; born in Hamburg, Pa., June 6, 1860; youngest son of Edward Miller; educated in the borough schools and at the Keystone State Normal School, from which he was graduated in 1879; read law in Reading, and was admitted to the bar Nov. 12, 1883; located in his native town, where he is practicing his profession; at present Deputy County Controller. Married Margaret Romich in February, 1897. He is an active member of the Hamburg Board of Trade; he served as clerk of Town Council, and has held the office of notary public. Address, Reading, Pa.

MILLER, J. Edwin, M. D.:

Born in East Deer Township, Allegheny County, Pa., Nov. 8, 1846; son of John A. and Margaret (Penny) Miller, being of Scotch-Irish descent. He was educated in the public schools of McKeesport, Pa., and when fifteen years old enlisted in the Hampton Battery, and, going to the front in the Civil War, took an active part in the battles of the Army of the Potomac; was wounded at Chancellorsville when but sixteen and spent some months in the hospital, but rejoined the battery immediately on his recovery; he served until the close of the war and was one of the youngest soldiers in the war. After the war he took up the study of medicine and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1870; he then settled in Pittsburg and practiced there two years, when he was placed on the medical staff of the United States Navy. During the yellow fever epidemic of 1874 he was in charge of the Pensacola Navy Yard; he resigned in 1876, and since that time has

practiced in Pittsburg. He married Lorna Monck of McKeesport. Member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, A. F. and M., Post No. 13 Grand Army of the Republic, and Encampment No. 1 of the Union Veteran Legion. Republican in politics. Address, 139 Steuben St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, John A.:
President of the Rochester Trust Company. Address, Rochester, Beaver County, Pa.

MILLER, John D.:
President of the Merchants and Farmers' National Bank. Address, Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa.

MILLER, John F.:
President of the East Pittsburg National Bank. Address, Wilmerding, Allegheny County, Pa.

MILLER, John I.:
President of the Portland National Bank. Address, Portland, Northampton County, Pa.

MILLER, J. Jerome:
Banker; born in Hamburg, Pa., fifty-seven years ago; son of Edward Miller; educated in the public schools. He entered into business at an early age; served an enlisement in the Civil War; upon his return was elected cashier of the Hamburg Savings Bank, the only banking institution in the borough, and has held the office ever since. Served in the Hamburg School Board twenty-three years and was Treasurer of the School District for twenty years; was clerk of the Borough Council, and is now President of the Hamburg Board of Trade. Married Amanda Bean Oct. 12, 1874. Address, Hamburg, Pa.

MILLER, John Kramer:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1888; Second Lieutenant Eighth Infantry, June 11, 1892; First Lieutenant, April 26, 1898; Captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Niagara, N. Y.

MILLER, John R.:
Manufacturer; born in Adamstown, Lancaster County, Pa.; educated in the public schools; removed to Pine Grove, Pa., when a young man. He went to Reading, Pa., in 1870, and commenced the manufacture of hats with John Hendel and William L. Reed; the destruction of the establishment by fire the following year caused a dissolution of the partnership; he became again engaged in the same business, and in 1874 formed with Levi Miller of Pine Grove the firm of John R. Miller & Co.; has continued the business under this firm name, but as sole proprietor, since 1878. He served a number of years in the City Councils of Reading. Member of the Board of Trade, and has been both a Director and Trustee of this organization; Director of the Second National Bank of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

MILLER, Joseph T.:
Secretary of the Pennsylvania Water Company; born Aug. 21, 1871, at Port Perry, Allegheny County, Pa.; grandson of Colonel William M. Miller and Jane Torrence Miller; son of George T. Miller and Mary Jane Craig Miller. In preparatory department of Western University of Pennsylvania, 1885 and 1886; in prepartory department of Columbian University of Washington, D. C., 1888 and 1889; in the class of 1893 of the University of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio, in 1889-1891. Member of the Sigma Chi Fraternity; in the Law Department of the Columbian University of Washington, D. C., during parts of the years of 1892 and 1893; with the treasury department of the Allegheny County Heating Company of Allegheny City, Pa., in 1893 and 1894; with the treasury department of the Philadelphia Company of Pittsburg in 1894 and 1895; Assistant Purchasing Agent of the Philadelphia Company in 1895-1896 and Purchasing Agent in 1897-1898; Assistant Secretary and General Sales Agent East Pittsburg Improvement Company during the years of 1899 and 1902; Secretary and Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Water Company, Wilkinsburg, Pa., from 1902 to the present time. Married, Sept. 22, 1898, Mary M. Stewart of Stewart, Westmoreland County, Pa. He is a Director in the East Pittsburg Savings and Trust Company and in the Ross Mountain Park Association of Pittsburg. Member of the Sons of the American Revolution. Address, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

MILLER, Joseph Warren, Jr.:
Teacher of mathematics; born Oct. 30, 1875, at Washington Borough, Lancaster County, Pa.; moved to Harrisburg in

1889; entered the Pennsylvania State College, 1893; graduated, 1897; assistant in the Department of Physics the following year; University Fellow in Mechanics at Columbia College two years; fellow by courtesy one year; has degrees of B. S., M. A. and Ph. D. Magnetic observer United States Coast and Geodetic Survey one year; at present teaching mathematics and mechanics at Lehigh University. Author of "The Elastic Properties of Helical Springs." Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

MILLER, J. S.:

President of the First National Bank of Bangor. Address, Bangor, Northampton County, Pa.

MILLER, Leslie William:

Artist; educator; born in Brattleboro, Vt., Aug. 5, 1848; son of N. and Hannah Miller; he was educated in the public schools, and studied art for three years in the School of Drawing and Painting of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts; he was graduated from the Massachusetts Normal Art School, Boston, 1875. Since 1880 has been principal of the School of Industrial Art, Philadelphia; Secretary Fairmount Park Art Association. Member American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Pennsylvania; honorary member Columbia Photographic Society, Pennsylvania Association of Master Painters and Dec- Academy of Political and Social Science, Department of Archæology, University of orators. Member of the Art, Unitarian, and Contemporary Clubs, Philadelphia, and Boston Art Club; honorary member T-Square Club, Philadelphia. Author of "The Essentials of Perspective," 1887; also numerous articles on art and industrial education in magazines. Address, 320 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, N. Dubois:

Lawyer; born in Baltimore, Md., Sept. 27, 1852; educated in Baltimore private school of George G. Carey, A, M. Manager of House of Refuge; Trustee Drexel Institute; President and Trustee of Theodore Starr Savings Bank. Married, April 20, 1887, to Sarah J. Wictar McMurtrie. Studied law with the late Richard C. McMurtrie; admitted to the bar of Philadelphia County, September, 1873; member of the firm of Biddle & Ward. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, Reuben:

President of the Union Trust Company of Clairton. Address, Clairton, Allegheny County, Pa.

MILLER, Samuel H.:

Jurist; born in Mercer County, Pa.; spent his early life on a farm; studied in the common schools and finished his education in Westminster College. On leaving college he entered upon the business of journalism, editing the Mercer Dispatch, a weekly newspaper, for a number of years; while thus engaged he was also occupied in the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Mercer County in 1871; here he rapidly attained prominence, showing himself a persistent student and a skillful advocate, and gaining reputation especially as a trial lawyer. For many years he was actively interested in the county politics and was elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, where he did efficient service as a legislator; in 1894 he was elected President Judge of his district for a ten years' term, ending in 1904. Address, Mercer, Pa.

MILLER, Samuel Warren:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1875; Second Lieutenant Fifth Infantry, June 13, 1879; First Lieutenant, March 7, 1885; Regimental Quartermaster, Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 21, 1893; Captain, Jan. 26, 1898; Major Forty-sixth United States Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 17, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteers May 31, 1901; Major Nineteenth Infantry, July 30, 1902. Address, 73 Hanover St., Boston, Mass.

MILLER, WILLIAM C.:

State Senator from Bedford County; born Jan. 3, 1868, at Neosho, Newton County, Mo.; when two years old he moved with his parents to Arizona; his father being killed two years later by the Indians, he returned with his mother to her former home at Schellburg, Bedford County, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of that town and Woodbury; spent two years at Lafayette College; studied medicine at the University of Virginia and the University Medical College of New York city, from which latter institution he was graduated March 8, 1888, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of medi-

cine in Bedford County; was School Director two terms; is surgeon for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company and United States Pension Examiner. Served as a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901; elected to the Senate in November, 1903. Address, Bedford, Pa.

MILLER, William E.:

Former State Senator from the Thirty-second District; born at West Hill, Cumberland County, Pa., Feb. 5, 1836; son of A. G. and Eleanor Miller. In 1856 he married Elizabeth Ann Hocker, who died in 1859. He enlisted as a private in Company H, Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 8, 1861; before being mustered he was elected by the men of the company a Second Lieutenant and was commissioned as such; served continuously until Aug. 27, 1864; was in thirty-seven engagements. At the battle of Antietam he was made Captain, and was awarded a medal at Gettysburg. He moved to Carlisle, Pa., in 1865, and was engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1898, when elected to the Pennsylvania Senate, and served during the sessions of 1899 and 1901. Member of Loyal Legion; was the original commander of Post 201, Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Pennsylvania, and served as Quartermaster since 1887. In 1868 he married Annah De Pui Bush, daughter of J. S. Bush, Tioga County, Pa. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

MILLER, W. Oscar:

Lawyer; born Aug. 28, 1857, in Maxatawny Township, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, at the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, from which he was graduated in 1875; at the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan in 1879; was admitted to the bar in Michigan, and then removed to Reading, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar on April 12, 1880. Elected District Attorney of Berks County and served from 1890 to 1893; County Solicitor, 1894-1897; Delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1896; member State Senate of Pennsylvania, 1897-1901; prominent in Democratic politics in Berks County for a number of years; Chairman Democratic County Committee for several terms. Married Emma L. Reider, March 23, 1889. Address, Reading, Pa.

MILLIGAN, Robert W.:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Third Assistant Engineer, 1863; Mackinaw, North Atlantic Station, 1863-1865; Powhatan, Pacific Fleet, 1866-1869. Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1864; Wyoming, North Atlantic Station, 1871-1872; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1874. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1874; Brooklyn, South Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; Coast Survey steamer Bache, 1877-1879; Naval Academy, 1879-1882; Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, 1882-1885; Naval Academy, 1885-1889; Ranger, North Pacific Station, 1889-1891; receiving-ship Independence, 1891-1892; Adams, Pacific Station, 1892, to October, 1893; member Board of Inspection and Survey, October, 1893 to 1896; promoted to Chief Engineer May 1892; Monterey, April, 1896; Oregon, January, 1897, to May, 1899. Promoted Commander, March 3, 1899; Navy Yard, Norfolk, since July 1, 1899; Captain, Nov. 9, 1902. Address, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

MILNE, Caleb J.:

Inspector of Eastern State Penitentiary; born Jan. 4, 1839; educated in Philadelphia, Pa. Married Margaretta Shea, Nov. 2, 1858; Republican in politics. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MILNE, David:

Manufacturer of fine textile fabrics; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 24, 1859; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Department of Arts, with honors, in 1881, and has since received the degrees of M. A. and Ph. B. from the same institution. In 1883 he became a member of the firm of C. J. Milne & Sons, one of the largest manufacturers of textiles in Philadelphia, and one of the oldest in date of establishment in the United States. In 1896 he married Margaret Love, daughter of the late Rear Admiral Joseph S. Skerret, United States Navy. Is a Director in various corporations, a Trustee of several charitable institutions, and is a member of numerous clubs, scientific societies and patriotic organizations. Address, 2030 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLS, Charles Karsner:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1845; educated at the Central High School of Philadelphia and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1869; Ph. D.,

1871; began practice of medicine in 1869. After a few years he became a specialist in nervous diseases. He has held a number of important hospital and teaching positions; has appeared as expert in numerous medico-legal cases; clinical professor nervous diseases University of Pennsylvania. Author of "A Treatise on the Nervous System and Its Diseases." Address, 1909 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLS, Job Smith:

Clergyman; Bishop of the United Brethren Church; born near Plymouth, Ohio, Feb. 28, 1848; received his preparatory education at the Bartlett Academy, Plymouth, Ohio, Feb. 28, 1848, and was graduated from Illinois Wesleyan University with the degree of Ph. B.; educated for ministry under private teachers; A. M., Otterbein University, 1884; D. D., Westfield College and Lebanon Valley College, 1890; Ph. D., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1893; LL.D. Lane University, 1897. Pastor of Otterbein University, 1874-1880, 1885-1887; Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric three years, of Philosophy one year; President and Professor of Philosophy two years; Western College, Toledo, Iowa, 1887-1893. Corresponding member of Iowa Academy of Science; member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; he made a visit to the Universities of Berlin, Leipzig, Halle, Jena, Oxford and Cambridge in 1897. Twice married; first, in 1870, to Sarah Ann Metzger; second, in 1876, to Mary Kiester. Author of "Mission Work in West Africa," 1898; "Manual of Family Worship," 1900; "Holiness," 1902; contributor to United Brethren Quarterly. Address, Annville, Pa.

MILLS, Paul D.:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 28, 1876; entered Yale University Scientific School, graduating in 1897. Commissioned Second Lieutenant Company K, Fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1898; assigned to staff of Brigadier General Ernst, A. D. C., Porto Rico; resigned from the army in 1899; elected a member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange in 1903; of the New York Stock Exchange in 1904. Head of the firm of Mills & Co., bankers and brokers, 123 South Fourth street, Philadelphia; 36 Wall street, New York city. Married, in May, 1903, Ellen Drexel, daughter of James W. Paul, Jr. Address, Radnor, Pa.

MILLS, Samuel Myers:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1861; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Nineteenth Infantry, June 23, 1865; transferred to Twenty-eighth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; Regimental Adjutant, Nov. 30, 1866, to March 31, 1869; transferred to Nineteenth Infantry, March 31, 1869; Regimental Adjutant, April 12, 1869, to May 10, 1870; transferred to Fifth Artillery, May 10, 1870; Captain, April 18, 1883; (Commandant of Cadets with rank of Lieutenant Colonel, Sept. 1, 1892, to June 15, 1897); Major Sixth Artillery, March 8, 1898; in China Expedition, 1900; Philippines, 1901-1902; Lieutenant Colonel Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Colonel, Sept. 11, 1902; in Command Artillery District of Pensacola, Fla., 1903; Artillery District of Portland, Me., 1903; Artillery District of Boston, Mass., 1904. Address, Fort Banks, Mass.

MILROY, William McCracken:

Educator; born in Northwood, Logan County, Ohio, Aug. 25, 1855; entered Geneva College, from which institution he was graduated in 1877, and was graduated with the degree of D. B. from the Yale Divinity School in 1882; received the degrees of A. M. from Westminster College in 1886, and Ph. D. from Johns Hopkins in 1891; Professor of Latin Geneva College for some years past; ordained to Reformed Presbyterian ministry. Elected Professor of Latin, Geneva College, 1877, to succeed his father (deceased); taught two years, and spent four years in Divinity School work; Professor of Greek, Westminster College, Pa., 1883-1884. Pastor in charge Ridgeley Street Presbyterian Church, Baltimore, Md., 1886-1889. Married, 1893, Ella A. M. Florian. Wrote Thesis for Ph. D. degree: "The Participle in the Vulgate New Testament." Address, 3112 Fifth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

MINNICH, J. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Dallastown. Address, Dallastown, York County, Pa.

MINTZER, William M.:

Machinest; born in Chester County, Pennsylvania, June 7, 1837; son of Henry and Rebecca (Bechtel) Mintzer; educated in the public schools, and at the age of twenty entered the shops of the Reading Railroad to learn the trade of machinist;

enlisted in Pottstown, Pa., April 15, 1861, and elected Third Lieutenant. On the 20th day of April the company went to Harrisburg, where it was assigned to the Fourth Regiment commanded by Col. John F. Hartranft; he was appointed Quartermaster Sergeant of the regiment; Sept. 18, 1861, served as First Lieutenant. On Dec. 15, 1862, was detached from the the regiment and assigned as Provost Marshall of the First Division Second Artillery Corps, commanded by Gen. Hancock, and remained with him until march 1864; promoted to Captain June 2, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Sept. 29, 1864; Colonel Oct. 30, 1864; Brevet Brigadier General March 13, 1865, and participated in the following battles: Yorktown, Fair Oaks, Gaines' Mills, Peach Orchard, Savage Station, White Oak Swamp, Malvern Hill, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Bristo Station, Mine Run, The Wilderness, Spottsylvania, North Anna, Totopotomy, Cold Harbor, Petersburg, Strawberry Plains, Deep Bottom, Hatcher's Run, Farmville, and Appomattox. Was wounded at Fair Oaks and Fredericksburg. Mustered out of service June 30, 1865. On the 5th of February, 1863, married Amelia Weand, daughter of David and Matilda Weand, of Pottstown. In 1869 appointed Postmaster of Pottstown and served during administrations of President Grant. Is connected with the Masonic fraternity, Grand Army, Union Veteran Legion, and Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Republican in politics. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

MISH, George Frederick:

Physician; born in Harrisburg, Pa., July 5, 1827, of Pennsylvania German descent. He attended the public schools and the Harrisburg Academy till 1842, when he entered the Military Institute at Norwich, Vt. He returned home in 1844 and studied the printer's trade, subsequently conducting the Weekly Journal of Mercersburg, Pa., and publishing the Mercersburg Review and Dr. Schaff's Kirchenfreund. He gave up the newspaper business in 1849 to study medicine, and in 1853 was graduated as M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania; since that time he has for half a century been busily engaged in medical practice. He served as Army Surgeon during the war, being engaged in this duty from 1862 to 1865 with the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry; he now resides and practices in Middleton, Dauphin County, Pa. Member of the Dauphin County, the State, and the American Medical Associations. Address, Middleton, Pa.

MISHLER, John D.:

Theatrical manager; born in Newmanstown, Lebanon County, Pa., April 28, 1847; moved with his parents to Reading in 1848, and has been a resident of the city ever since. Educated in a private school, and at seventeen years of age entered a drygoods store as clerk at $75.00 a year; learned the business, and in 1868 opened the Globe Drygoods Store, which he conducted until the latter part of 1873. Meanwhile he had become manager of the Academy of Music, the first modern theatre in Reading, erected by his father, Joseph Mishler, and opened Oct. 1, 1872. This he managed until 1886, when the present Academy of Music, of which he is the Manager, was erected by a stock company with himself as a member. In 1873 he established the Mishler Theatre Circuit of Eastern Pennsylvania, having theatres in nine cities, which he controlled for years. He now controls theatres in Reading, Allentown, Altoona, and Johnstown, Pa., and Trenton, N. J. In 1877-1878 he toured the country as Manager of the Swedish Ladies' Vocal Quartette, and was Manager of Bartholomew's celebrated "Equine Paradox" for five years. Mr. Mishler has been a contributor to various newspapers and has run special departments. He is a member of the Reading Press Club. He was one of the first Directors of the Penn Street Passenger Railway Company, organized in 1874; was one of the organizers of the Reading Board of Health, and in 1891 organized the Berks County Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, of which he was the President for five years. He has been engaged in public movements, many charities, and is at present Secretary of the Associated Charities of Reading, giving attention to systematic benevolence. On Dec. 18, 1894, he organized the Pennsylvania Bill Posters' Association and has been its President ever since. Address, Reading, Pa.

MISSION, H. H.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Slatington. Address, Slatington, Lehigh County, Pa.

MITCHELL, James E.:

President of the Ninth National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Front and Norris Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, James Tyndale:

Jurist; born in Belleville, Ill., Nov. 9, 1834; preliminary education received in public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard, 1855 (A. M., 1857, LL. D., 1901); graduated in law from the University of Pennsylvania, 1858 (LL. D., Jefferson Medical College, 1872); admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1857; Assistant City Solicitor, Philadelphia, 1860-1863; Judge District Court, 1871-1875; Judge of Common Pleas, 1875-1888. Editor-in-chief of American Law Register, 1862-1887. Chairman of Commissioners appointed to report on the acts of the Colonial Assembly not printed, and to edit and publish the statutes at large from 1681 to 1800; Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania since 1889. Author of "History of the District Court," 1875; "Mitchell on Motions and Rules," 1879. Address, 1722 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, J. M., Jr.:

United States Consular Agent; born in New Jersey, and has been in the wholesale and retail drug business in San Pedro Sula for the last seventeen years; appointed Consular Agent at San Pedro Sula, Honduras, Jan. 26, 1891. Address, San Pedro Sula, Honduras.

MITCHELL, John Inscho:

Jurist; born in Tioga, Pa., July 28, 1838; preparatory education in the public schools and attended the Lewisburg University of Pennsylvania, 1857-1859, but was not graduated; admitted to bar in September, 1864; District Attorney of Tioga County, 1869-1872. Member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1872-1876; member of Congress, 1877-1881; United States Senator, 1881-1887. President Judge of Court of Common Pleas, 4th District of Pennsylvania, 1888-1899. Elected Judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for the term of 1900-1910. Twice married; first, 1860, Jeanette Baldwin; second, 1871, Mary Alice Archer. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

MITCHELL, John Kearsley:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 13, 1859; son of S. Weir Mitchell; educated in Philadelphia, at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and Harvard College; was graduated in medicine at the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; practiced medicine in Philadelphia since his graduation. Married in February, 1890, Anne K. Williams, daughter of John W. Williams of Philadelphia. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Association of American Physicians, American Neurological Association and other medical societies, and physician to several hospitals; has contributed many articles to professional journals and is the author of "Remote Consequences of Injuries of Nerves" and "Mechano-Therapy and Physical Education." Present address, 1730 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, John Nicholas:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, April 10, 1847; educated at the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, 1873. Began his practice immediately upon his graduation, and was Assistant Demonstrator in 1873, Adjunct Professor in 1886, and Professor of Obstetrics in Hanhnemann Medical College; Commissioner State Board of Charities since 1903. Was twice married, first, in 1887, to Florence Thomas; second, in 1895, to A. Rosalie Leonard. Address, 1505 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, Max L.:

Jurist; born in Williamsport, Pa., Jan. 23, 1866; educated in Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, and graduated from Dickinson College in 1887. He read law with Judge Samuel Linn and was admitted to the Lycoming County bar in 1889. In 1890 he was appointed clerk of the United States Court of the district, and on November 19 of the same year was appointed Judge of Lycoming County by Governor Stone to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Judge J. J. Metzgar; he served till January, 1902, when the regularly elected Judge took his seat, and he returned to the practice of his profession. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

MITCHELL, Samuel Phillips:

Mechanical engineer; born Richmond, Va., June 10, 1864; educated at private school, Richmond, and at the University of Pennsylvania; married, Feb. 4, 1888, Miss Miriam Bond. Was Engineer of Richmond & Danville Railway, 1883, Baltimore & Ohio Railway, 1884-1887, Edgmoor Bridge Works, 1887-1896, Manager, 1896-

1900; Chief Engineer of the American Bridge Company of New York since 1901. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, Silar Weir:

Physician and author; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1830; his father, John K. Mitchell, being a prominent physician of Philadelphia, and for many years a professor in Jefferson Medical College. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, leaving in his senior year on account of illness. In 1850 he graduated as M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, receiving the same degree as an honor from the University of Bologna in 1888. Dr. Mitchell has had an extensive hospital practice, being physician to various hospitals at different periods, and during the Civil War serving as Sanitary Inspector and Acting Assistant Surgeon, and treating injuries and diseases of the nervous system in Turner's Lane Hospital. In his practice he has made a specialty of nervous complaints, and is the originator of the system of rest treatment, or the Weir Mitchell treatment, as it is called in Europe. He has written many medical treatises, especially on nervous diseases, and has twice been President of the Philadelphia College of Physicians, and an officer of numerous other medical associations both at home and abroad, while he is also a member of various social clubs. Aside from his reputation as a physician, Dr. Mitchell is widely known as an author, he being a poet of fine powers, a skilled novelist and an able essayist. His first literary productions were stories for children. "The Children's Hour," written for the benefit of the Sanitary Fair in Philadelphia, and short stories written for the Children's Hospital. His other literary works, beginning in 1880, include "Hephzibah Grinness," "Thee and You," "The Hell of Stoves and other Poems," "In War Time," "Roland Beake," "A Masque and other Poems," "Prince Littleboy and other Tales," "Characteristics," "When all the Woods are Green," "Far in the Forest," "The Adventures of Francois," and "Hugh Wynne, Free Quaker," the last named being especially popular and widely read. Dr. Mitchell is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and of various medical and other societies. President of the Franklin Club, and member of the Contemporary and other clubs. Address, 1524 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, W. J.:

President of the First National Bank of Indiana. Address, Indiana, Indiana County, Pa.

MITCHENER, F. M.:

President of the First National Bank of Carmichaels. Address, Carmichaels, Greene County, Pa.

MOFFAT, James David:

President of Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, since 1882; born in New Lisbon, Columbiana County, March 15, 1846; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869; studied theology in Princeton Theological Seminary, and licensed to preach in April, 1871. In 1881 he was elected President of his Alma Mater and began his duties Jan. 1, 1882, which position he still fills. Editor of the Presbyterian Banner since 1893. Address, Washington, Pa.

MOFFETT, Louis B.:

Manager Peirce School of Philadelphia; born in Swedesboro, N. J., March 22, 1874. After completing the course of study in the public schools of Swedesboro, he entered Peirce School and was graduated in 1892. He then entered the employ of a manufacturing house, and a few months later was appointed to a subordinate post in Peirce School. In 1894 he married Mary Lewis Quinn, of Paulsboro, N. J. In 1895 he was made Secretary of Peirce School, and in 1897, Business Manager, and during his administration the school has become the foremost commercial school in the United States, the yearly attendance numbering 1,800 students. Residence, 2502 Diamond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOHN, George C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Union County; born in Centreville, Snyder County, Pa., May 24, 1858; worked on a farm and in the lumber woods, to secure means for his education; educated in the public and normal schools of said county and at Valparaiso, Ind.; taught school three winters, and after reading medicine for a time entered the College of Physicians and Surgeons, at Baltimore, Md., graduating in the class of 1882; then began the practice of his profession at Laurelton, Pa., and continued until the lumbering interest took his whole time and at-

tention; in 1892 he helped to form and became a member of the Laurelton Lumber Company, and later a Director and stockholder of the Linden Hall Lumber Company, of which companies he was elected Vice President and Manager, which offices he held until November, 1898, when he sold out his lumber interests; has since given his attention to farming; was Postmaster at Laurelton from 1889 to 1893; was elected delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1898; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Laurelton, Pa.

MOHN, Jeremiah G.:

President Reading Board of Trade; born in Spring Township, Berks County, Pa., Nov. 1, 1839, the fifth son of William and Mary Mohn. His education was acquired in the district schools and in Adamstown and Churchtown, Pa. At the age of eighteen years he secured a clerkship in the general store of S. K. Mohn, in Mohnsville, where he served three years. He was subsequently a clerk in stores in Gouglersville, Reinholdsville, Adamstown and Reemstown. For four years he was general manager of a store in the last mentioned place. He then removed to Reading, and in 1871 formed a partnership with his brothers in the hat manufacturing business. The firm of J. G. Mohn & Bro. is still in this business. For five years Mr. Mohn was also interested in the Mohn Hat Company, of Mohnsville, and for ten years in a hat commission house in New York. He has been a Director of the Penn National Bank since its incorporation in 1883; is a Director of the Reading Fire Insurance Company; and a stockholder and officer in a number of other companies. He was elected President of the Reading Board of Trade in January, 1903. He also served a term of four years in Select Council, being elected as a Republican. He was a delegate to the First General Conference of the United Evangelical Church in 1894, and delegate to the first East Pennsylvania Conference of the same denomination. He is now Treasurer of the Missionary Society and also Treasurer of the Albright College of that denomination. For some years he has been a member of the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua at Mt. Gretna, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

MOHN, Samuel K.:

Postmaster; born Nov. 21, 1824, on Mohn Hill, Berks County, Pa; educated in common schools in Berks County, Pa. Postmaster at Mohnville, Pa. Wool hat manufacturer and interested in lumber and planing mill and now retired; married to Susanna Spatz, Aug. 24, 1847. He was one of the first settlers in the village of Mohnville, Berks County, in 1846. Republican in politics. Address, Mohnville, Berks County, Pa.

MOHR, Charles:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, May 2, 1844; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, 1875; Chief of staff of Hahnemann College dispensary, 1877-1882; senior visiting physician, Hahnemann Hospital, 1882-1901; lecturer on pharmacy, Hahnemann Medical College, 1879-1881; lecturer on hygiene for New Century Club of Philadelphia, 1882; Professor of Clinical Medicine and Physical Diagnosis, Hahnemann Medical College, 1882-1885, and Professor Materia Medica and Therapeutics since 1885; Sec'y Homeopathic Medical Society, 1878-1884, and President 1894-1896; President Pharmacological Society of the Hahnemann Medical College and General Director of Hahnemann Hospital. Married, Aug. 1, 1866, Eliza J. Hulfish. Member Academy of Natural Sciences, Academy of Fine Arts, Department of Archaeology at University of Pennsylvania, American Public Health Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Institute of Homeopathy. He has written many papers on medical subjects. Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

MOHR, W. Frank:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Berks County; born at Tuscarora, Pa., Jan. 21, 1861; learned the printing trade in the office of the Mahanoy City Tribune; entered newspaper work, and for the past twelve years has been engaged as reporter for the Reading Eagle; served in two wars, having been a private in the Governor's Troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, of Harrisburg, during the Spanish-American war, and afterward a Second Lieutenant in the Thirty-ninth Infantry, United States Volunteers, this being one of the twenty regiments raised by special act of Congress to suppress the insurrection in the Philippines; was elected to the House

of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Reading, Pa.

MONRO, George N.:

Lawyer; born Nov. 18, 1833, at Buckinghamshire, England. In 1851 he was graduated from St. David's College, Carnathen, South Wales; in August, 1854, he came to America and soon after entered the General Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church, New York, where he was graduated in 1858, taking Greek prize. He was ordained to be deaconate and served in the Louisiana Diocese until 1860. He then moved to Pittsburg, taught school for a time, and in 1866 was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. Member of St. Peter's Episcopal Church; also well known in Masonic circles, and member of the Church Club. Address, 422 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Edward Emmet:

Physician; born in Newark, Ohio, May 15, 1849; received early education in the public schools, and was graduated from Denison University in 1871, with the degree of LL. D., 1901; also from Jefferson Medical College in 1874. Was the Interne at Philadelphia Hospital, 1874-1875, and Professor of Obstetrics at the same institution in 1878-1894; Professor of Gynecology, Medico-Chirurgical College, 1886-1891; Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, same, 1891-1892; Professor of Clinical Gynecology, Jefferson Medical College, 1892-1898; Professor of Gynecology, same, 1898; Gynecologist of St. Joseph's Hospital since 1890; President of Philadelphia Medical Club; ex-President of Philadelphia Clinical Society, Philadelphia Obstetric Society, American Association of Obstetrical Gynecologists, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Alumni Association of Jefferson College; is a member of the College of Physicians, American Gynecological Society, American Medical Association. Assistant editor of Universal Medical Annual and Sajous's Annual and Analytical Cyclopædia of Practical Medicine. Contributor to Keating & Coe's Practical Gynecology, American Text Book of Gynecology, and various medical journals. Married, 1876, Helen M. Buckley. Is the author of "Practical Gynecology," 1900. Address, 1703 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Morton L.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., Nov. 10, 1846; son of John Leonard Montgomery; educated in the public schools, and then took up civil engineering as a professsion. After several years of practical work in the field in Berks and Schuylkill Counties, he entered the office of Jacob S. Livingood, one of the oldest lawyers at the Reading bar, as a student at law. He also attended the law department of Harvard University for two terms. On Aug. 28, 1871, he was admitted to the Reading bar, where he has been in active practice ever since. Mr. Montgomery has given much attention to literary pursuits, and is the author of a "Political Hand Book of Berks County, Pa," "History of Berks County," "Berks County in the Revolution," "Sesqui-Centennial History of Reading and Berks County," "History of Conrad Weiser," and various pamphlets and newspaper articles. He was married in 1874 to Miss Florence Bush, a daughter of Dr. Andrew Bush, of East Coventry Township, Chester County, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Robert H.:

Accountant; born in Mahanoy City, Pa., 1872; educated in public schools; moved to Philadelphia in 1887; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia County in 1900; served with Battery A, Philadelphia Light Artillery, in Porto Rico, during the Spanish-American War. Politically he is a Republican, and is a certified public accountant, member of the firm of Lybrand, Ross Brothers & Montgomery, and was active in securing the passage by the Pennsylvania Legislature of the present law recognizing that profession. Was one of the organizers and is Treasurer of the Federation of Societies of Public Accountants in the United States. Address, Germantown Cricket Club, Germantown, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Robert Hugh:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from army private, Corporal, Sergeant and First Sergeant, Fifth Cavalry, Aug. 6, 1860, to Dec. 17, 1862; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Cavalry, Nov. 29, 1862; dismissed Nov. 19, 1863; reinstated Feb. 16, 1865; First Lieutenant April 25, 1865; Regimental Quartermaster Aug. 3, 1865, to Dec. 31, 1866; Regimental Adjutant Dec. 31, 1866, to July 12, 1869; Captain Jan. 3, 1870; Major, Tenth Cavalry, March 8, 1891; brevetted First Lieutenant June 9, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Beverly Ford, Va.; Captain Aug. 1,

1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Brandy Station, Va., and Major Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant services in action against Indians at Muchos Canyons, Ariz., Sept. 25, 1872, and in a scout made by him through Tonto Basin, Arzi., during the months of November and December, 1874; retired April 8, 1892. Address, 2021 Q St., N. W., Washington,D. C.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas H.:

President of The American Fire Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia Feb. 23, 1830, a younger son of the Rev. James Montgomery, D. D., graduate of Princeton College, 1805. His mother was Mary Harrison, daughter of Thomas H. White (University, 1795). Educated at Grammar School under Rev. Dr. Crawford, and school of Rev. Dr. Faires, '41 C. At the age of seventeen he entered the drug house of Charles Ellis & Co., took a course at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and was graduated in 1851; after a few years entered the fire insurance business. In 1859, upon the organization of the Enterprise Insurance Company, he became Assistant Secretary, Secretary and Vice President. From 1872 to 1879 resided in New York as General Agent of the National Board of Fire Underwriters; in 1880 he was elected Vice President of the American Fire Insurance Company, and President in April, 1882, in which duty he still continues. While with the Insurance Company of North America he was asked by the President, Mr. Charles Platt, '46 C., to write the history of this venerable institution, and this was issued in 1885. He is a member of the New York Historical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Chester County Historical Society, the Pennsylvania Societies of the Sons of the Revolution and of Colonial Wars, the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, etc. He married Anna, daughter of Samuel George Morton, M. D. (Pennsylvania and Edinburgh), the distinguished ethnologist, and President of the Academy of Natural Sciences. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas Lynch:

Librarian; born in Germantown, Pa., March 4, 1862; son of Oswald Crathorne and Catherine Gertrude (Lynch); educated in High School of Pottstown, Pa, and Episcopal Academy, receiving the degree of A. B. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1884. Married, in Philadelphia, Oct. 16, 1889, Brinca Gilpin. Actuary and Librarian of Wagner Free Institute of Science, 1886; founder of Pennsylvania Library Club, 1890; established first branch of Philadelphia Free Library, 1892; Trustee of Free Library of Philadelphia and Chairman of Library Committee since 1894; appointed by Governor Pennypacker, February, 1903, State Librarian of Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Charter member of Keystone Library Association; member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Academy of Natural Sciences, American Historical Association, Philobiblion Club, American Library Association, life member of Spring Garden Institute Club; honorary member of Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, and Dauphin County Historical Society; organized Department of Public Records in connection with the State Library, 1903; Secretary of Pennsylvania Free Library Commission, Harrisburg. Residence, 904 Clinton St., Philadelphia; office, Harrisburg, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas McBurney:

Conveyancer and real estate broker; born Nov. 26, 1831, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated until twelve years of age in private schools and in the public schools, and was graduated in 1849 from the Central High School, Philadelphia. Devoted exclusively to profession of conveyancer and real estate law in the firm of Lukens & Montgomery, of fifty years standing. Married Anne Lloyd Borden on Jan. 23, 1867, daughter of Joseph L. Borden of Rumson, Monmouth County, N. J. He was an Old Line Whig and is now a Republican. Address, 1135 Shackamaxon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Huntingdon County; born in West Township, Huntingdon County, Pa., on the farm bought in 1795 by his grandfather, and now owned by him; educated in the common schools of his native township; was elected Treasurer of Huntingdon County in 1873, and in 1874 removed to Huntingdon, where he has since resided; served as Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1882, and was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1895; has filled the office of Councilman and Burgess of the borough of Huntingdon; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

MOODY, Colonel Samuel:

General Passenger Agent of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1853. He was engaged for a time as a merchant at Beaver, Pa., and entered the railway service in 1885, as traveling passenger agent of the Pennsylvania lines west, in Pittsburg. Two years later he was appointed District Passenger Agent for the Pittsburg division. In March, 1893, he was appointer Assistant General Passenger Agent at Cincinnati for the same company, and was given this position at Pittsburg, on Jan. 1, 1895. April, 1904, his promotion to his present position was announced. Col. Moody is a man of military distinction, being Quartermaster General of the Pennsylvania National Guard with the ranking title of Colonel. Address, Beaver, Pa.

MOON, Reuben O:

Member of Congress (Republican), of Philadelphia, is descended from one of the original company of the ship Welcome that sailed up the Delaware river in 1682 and settled on Penn's Manor, in Bucks County, Pa.; one of the family was a member of the first council called by the proprietor after his arrival, and John Moon, the paternal ancestor of Reuben O. Moon was one of the first Judges of the State of Pennsylvania, being appointed by king's commission. Mr. Moon studied at home with his father, Aaron L. Moon, one of the most successful teachers of New Jersey, and supplemented that with a collegiate course, graduating in 1874; taught school, and later was a professor in and then President of the National School of Oratory, Philadelphia; engaged in lecturing, and studied law, being admitted to practice in 1884; has participated in political campaigns since leaving college; was one of the founders and President of the Columbia Club. Is a member also of the Lawyers' Club and of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Married Mary A. Preedmore, of Barnegat, N. J., in 1876, and has two children; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress Nov. 2, 1903, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Robert H. Foerderer. Address, 1530 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, Alonzo Ross:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Potter County; born in Belfast, Allegheny County, N. Y., April 20, 1858; removed with his parents to Ulysses, Potter County, Pa., in 1867, and has since resided in Potter County; reared on a farm; educated in the public schools; was elected Sheriff in 1892; was a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1896-1897; was admitted to the bar of Potter County in March, 1897, and has since been engaged in the practice of law at Coudersport; was appointed referee in bankruptcy for Potter County, Western district of Pennsylvania, in May, 1899, and was appointed referee for Potter and Cameron Counties in the Middle district of Pennsylvania in May, 1901; has always been a stanch Republican; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

MOORE, Charles Leonard:

Author; born in Philadelphia, March 16, 1854; son of Joseph and Marry E. Moore; educated in the public schools of that city; was appointed United States Consular Agent at San Antonio, Brazil. Author of "Atlas," 1881; "Poems, Antique and Modern," 1883; "Book of Day Dreams," 1883; "Banquet of Palacios," 1889; "Odes," 1896; "Ghost of Rosalys," 1900. Address, 1501 Pine St., Philadelphia.

MOORE, Clarence Bloomfield:

Archæologist; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 14, 1852; received his preparatory education in the public schools and was graduated from Harvard in 1873. Early became interested in the subject of archæology, and in pursuit of his investigations traveled in nearly every part of Europe, in Egypt, Syria, Asia Minor, Greece, Turkey; made journeys across the Andes and down the Amazon in 1876, and in 1878-1879 made a trip around the world; on his return made an extensive tour of the United States and Canada; for the past twelve years has been extensively engaged in exploring Indian mounds in South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama; Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and is a member of many learned societies. Author of "Certain Sand Mounds of the St. John's River, Florida," 1894; "Certain Sand Mounds of Duval County, Florida," 1895; "Certain Aboriginal Mounds of the Georgia Coast," 1897; "Certain Aboriginal Mounds of the Coast of South Carolina (including mounds of Savannah and Altamaha rivers), 1898; "Certain Aboriginal Remains of the Alabama River," 1899; "Certain Antiquities

of the Florida West Coast," 1900; "Certain Aboriginal Remains of the Northwest Florida Coast," 1902; and many minor papers published by Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia. Address, 1321 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, David W.:

Editor; born in Oil City, Pa., Sept. 8, 1903; educated in Grove City, Pa., College. Married Miss Josephine Phillips of South Oil City, Pa. Is in the newspaper business and editor of the Grove City Herald, Grove City, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, Grove City, Pa.

MOORE, Dunlop:

Clergyman; born in Lurgan, County Armagh, Ireland, July 25, 1830, pursued a course of studies at Edinburgh and Belfast; was graduated in 1854, with degree of D. D.; he was a missionary of Irish Presbyterian Church to Gujurat, India, 1855-1867 and to the Jews in Vienna, 1869-1874; in 1875 became pastor of the Presbyterian Church, New Brighton, Pa., but for some years has been engaged in evangelical work and in contributing to religious weekly journals and quarterly reviews. Assisted in translating the Bible into the Gujurati tongue and in the same language wrote treatises on Jainism and Mohammedanism. Edited The Guyandipaka in same language, while in India. He contributed to Schaff-Lange Commentary and to Schaff-Herzog Encyclopædia. Married, 1870, Miss R. A. Luis, of Hamburg, Germany. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MOORE, Edward Blackfan:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster 138th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 26, 1862; discharged to accept promotion July 4, 1864. Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers May 28, 1864; honorably mustered out July 31, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers July 18, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious services." Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, Franklin J.:

Secretary of the General Accident Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and Assistant United States Manager of the General Accident Assurance Corporation of Perth, Scotland; was born at Morrow, Ohio, Dec. 11, 1861. He obtained his education in the public schools, after leaving which he was for three years a stenographer. Since 1885 he has been in the personal accident insurance business, becoming in that year New York Agent for the New England Mutual Accident Association of Boston. In 1889 he became Superintendent of agencies, with headquarters in Boston, and in 1896 Secretary and General Manager of the Company, until its business was reinsured with the General Accident Assurance Corporation in April, 1899, when he accepted his present position. He is also President of the International Association of Accident Underwriters, and President of the Moore Manufacturing Company. Address, 834 South 39th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, Harry:

President of the Hill Top German Savings Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MOORE, James Miles:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Private Company G, Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to Aug. 8, 1861; Second Lieutenant Ninetieth Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 21, 1862; First Lieutenant March 10, 1862; resigned April 7, 1863; Captain Assistant Quartermaster Volunteers March 11, 1863 to July 27 1864; Captain Assistant Quartermaster United States Army July 2, 1864; Major Quartermaster June 13, 1867; Lieutenant Colonel Depot Quartermaster July 2, 1883; Colonel Assistant Quartermaster General Jan. 14, 1895; retired Oct. 26, 1901; commissioned Brigadier General, 1904; brevet Major March 13, 1865 for faithful and meritorious service during the war and Lieutenant Colonel Nov. 24, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service. Address, care Depot Quartermaster, Army Building, New York, N. Y.

MOORE, James W.:

Physicist, Educator, Dean of the Pardee School of Science; born in Easton, Pa., June 14, 1844; was a graduate of the Easton High School, 1860; Lafayette College, 1864; A. M., 1867; M. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1869. Member of the faculty of Lafayette College since Jan. 8, 1866; tutor, 1866-1868; Adjunct Professor 1868-1872; Professor of Mechanics and Experimental Philosophy since 1872. The Departments of Physics and Electrical

Engineering were organized under his direction. He was a member of the American Philosophical Society, Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Academy of Medicine, Pennsylvania State Medical Society and on its Legislative Committee. Member of the Sons of the Revolution. Historian General of the Founders and Patriots of America, 1607-1657; member Phi Beta Kappa and Delta Kappa Epsilon, etc. Author of Electric-dynamic Phenomena, 1888; "Notes on a Course of Lectures on Light." 1889; "The Elements of Natural Philosophy for the Use of Engineering Students," 1891; "The Elements of Natural Philosophy for the Use of Junior students in College," 1891; "Methods of Investigation and Record Book of Experiments in Physics," 1892; "Instruments and Methods of Physical Measurements," 1892; "Some Thoughts on the Necessary Preliminary Training for the Medical Profession," 1893, Number 17 Bulletin of the American Academy of Medicine; "Simple Harmonic Motion," 1894; "An Attempt to Analyze the Statistics of Diphtheria in Easton from 1888 to 1894 inclusive," 1894, Lehigh Valley Medical Magazine; "Some Sanitary Questions"; Transactions of the Northampton County Medical Society, 1895; "Syllabus of a Course of Lectures on Heat; Syllabus of a Course of Lectures on Electricity," 1895; "Address on Hygiene," 1896; Transactions of Pennsylvania State Medical Society; "American Ancestral Chart of a Branch of the Family of Rev. John Moore, of Newtown, L. I., which settled in Pennsylvania," 1897; "Records of the Kingwood Monthly Meeting of Friends, Hunterdon County, New Jersey," 1900, "Rev. John Moore, of Newtown, L. I., and Some of His Descendants," etc. Address, Easton, Pa.

MOORE, John Percy:

Instructor; born at Williamsport, Pa., May 17, 1869, educated in public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School in 1886; learned electric lighting business 1886-1888; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania 1890; married Kathleen Carter, 1892; Ph. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1896; Assistant Instructor Zoology University of Pennsylvania 1890-1892; Instructor same 1892-1904; Scientific Assistant to United States Fish Commission, 1890-1904; instructor of Zoology at Hahnemann Medical College 1896-1898; Instructor of Marine Biological Laboratory, 1901-1904. Member and corresponding secretary of Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. Member of the Society of American Zoologists, Société Zoologique de France, Psi Upsilon and Sigma Xi fraternities, etc. Author of numerous zoological papers in scientific journals, chiefly upon annelids and vertebrates and biologico-economic questions relating to fisheries. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, John Philips:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa., April 12, 1856; was educated in the public schools and is a graduate of Duff's Business College of Pittsburg; for the past twenty years has been Assistant Manager of the Knoxville Land Improvement Company; is Treasurer of the Knoxville Incline Plane Company and President of the Knoxville Light and Ice Company; is Borough Treasurer, and was Justice of the Peace of Knoxville for sixteen years; has held various other positions of trust; in 1888 was a delegate to the Republican National Convention, and was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1893; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Knoxville, Tenn.

MOORE, R. H.:

President of the Deposit National Bank of Dubois. Address, Dubois, Clearfield County Pa.

MOORE, Ziba T.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born Aug. 11, 1865; educated at the Rugby Academy, West Chester State Normal School, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law School; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in June 1887, and then entered upon the active practice of law; was elected School Director of the Fifteenth section school board, serving from 1891 to 1895; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1896, and served until the end of the session, when he resigned to accept the position of Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia under George S. Graham, which position he held until the end of Mr. Graham's term, when he retired from the office, and has since de-

voted his entire time and attention to the practice of his profession; is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 412 West Price St., Germantown; office 507 Crozer Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORHEAD, John, Jr.:

President of the Moorhead Bros. & Co., iron mills, Sharpsburg, Pa.; is one of Pittsburg's most prominent manufacturers and club men and Director Exchange Bank, Monongahela Water Co., Standard Underground Cable Co., Etna & Vesuvius Coal Co., etc. He was born in Pittsburg and prepared for college at the Western University, and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. In 1880 he graduated from Yale University and was admitted into the partnership of Moorhead Bros. & Co. His energy and ability at once placed him in complete charge of the management of the company. Mr. Moorhead was married April 7, 1881, to Annie D. Alston of Chicago. They have two sons and two daughters. Mr. Moorhead has been active and is connected in various capacities with many of the city's large business concerns. He has been for years a guarantor of the Pittsburg Orchestra and a member of the Union, Pittsburg, Duquesne, Allegheny Country, and Duquesne Kennel Clubs of Pittsburg; the University, Yale and Brook Clubs, New York, and of the Essex Country Club, Manchester, Mass. And a member of the Academy of Science and Art and Art Society. Address, 928 Ridge Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

MOORHEAD, William Jefferson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Seventeenth United States Infantry, May 14, 1861; Captain June 27, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged July 21, 1865; brevetted Major United States Army July 6, 1864, "for gallant services during the war, especially at the battles of Fredericksburg, Va., and Gettysburg, Pa." Elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORAN, Peter:

Painter, etcher, illustrator; born in Bolton, Lancashire, England, March 4, 1842; he was graduated from the Harrison Grammar School, Philadelphia, in 1857. Married, July 7, 1867, Emily Kelley, Dublin, Ireland. Mrs. Moran is also a painter and etcher of some repute. Mr. Moran studied with his brothers, Thomas and Edward Moran, in England, 1863. He is a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia and President of Society of Etchers. His paintings are principally of landscapes and animal subjects. Address, 1322 Jefferson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORDECAI, Alfred:

Brigadier General United States Army; retired; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from District of Columbia; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1857; brevet Second Lieutenant June 24, 1861; Second Lieutenant Aug. 3, 1861; transferred to ordnance Oct. 23, 1861; First Lieutenant March 3, 1863; Captain June 1, 1863; Major June 23, 1874; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 4, 1882; Colonel Jan. 31, 1891; brevetted Major Sept. 7, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the siege of Fort Wagner, S. C., and Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for distinguished services in the field and faithful and meritorious services in the Ordnance Department during the war. Address, The Westover, Washington, D. C.

MORE, Wilson F.:

Pastor Reformed Church; born near Bethlehem, Pa., March 2, 1858; educated in the public schools and Lehigh University, graduating in 1883; received the degree of A. M. from his Alma Mater; studied theology in the Seminary of the Reformed Church at Lancaster, Pa., graduating in 1886; ordained and installed as pastor of Salem Reformed Church, Catasauqua, Pa., in 1886, which position he resigned June 12, 1904, to become Superintendent of Bethany Orphans' Home, Womelsdorf, Pa. Editor of the consistory department of the Reformed Church Messenger since 1893, and Professor of German in the Allentown College for Women since November, 1899. Translated a number of hymns into German, among them being "Lead, Kindly Light" and "Abide with Me, Fast Falls the Eventide." Married Matilda Applegate June 26, 1883. Democrat in politics. Address, Womelsdorf, Pa.

MOREHOUSE, George Read:

Physician; born in Mt. Holly, N. J., March 25, 1829; received his preparatory education in private schools, and was graduated from Princeton in 1848 (Ph. D.,

1892); Jefferson Medical College, 1851, and from the University of Pennsylvania, medical department, 1875; acting assistant surgeon in charge of special hospital for nervous diseases in Philadelphia, 1862-1865. Married, in 1887, Mary Ogden. Wrote "Researches on the Anatomy and Physiology of Respiration in Chelonia," and papers on surgical subjects in collaboration with Dr. S. Weir Mitchell. Is a member of the principal medical, philosophical and scientific societies of Philadelphia. Address, 2033 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORELAND, A. M.:

President of the Moreland Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MORGAN, A. S. M.:

President of the Pennsylvania National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MORGAN, George:

Journalist; born in Concord, Del., Oct. 10, 1854; educated in the Concord, Del., schools, 1860-1870, and Laurel Academy, Laurel, Del., 1871; was graduated from the Delaware College, Newark, Del., in 1875, with the degree of A. M. Has been engaged in journalism since 1875, having been on editorial staffs of the Philadelphia Times, Philadelphia Press and Philadelphia Record. Author of "John Littlejohn, of J," 1895 (first in point of time of the latter-day Revolutionary novels). Wrote "Battlefield Letters" (newspaper letters), in D. Parish, Jr., collection, New York Historical Society; "Bronze Button Heroes," Lippincott's Magazine, 1899. Address, 917 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

MORGAN, Joseph:

Mechanical Engineer; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman), United States Navy, Nov. 16, 1861; received degree of A. M., class of 1862, from Central High School, of Philadelphia. Second Assistant Enginer (Ensign) Aug. 25, 1863; resigned Jan. 5, 1866. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, 408 Franklin St., Johnstown, Pa.

MORGAN, Randal:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Oct. 18, 1853; studied at the Germantown Academy, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1873. He then took up the study of law in the office of Morgan & Lewis, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1877. In his practice he has attended specially to corporation law, and in 1882 was appointed general counsel for the United Gas Improvement Company. This position he still holds, and has been Third Vice President of that company since 1892. He was elected a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania in 1897, and is a member of the Rittenhouse, Manufacturers' and University Clubs of Philadelphia, and of the Lotus and University Clubs of New York. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

MORGAN, Thomas Hunt:

Scientist; born at Lexington, Ky., Sept. 25, 1866; son of Charles H. Morgan; was graduated from the State College of Kentucky with the degree of B. S. (Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor of Biology at Bryn Mawr College. Author of "The Development of the Frog's Egg," 1897; "Regeneration," 1901; also monographs and papers on biological and embryological subjects. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MORRELL, Edward De Veaux:

Lawyer; born in Newport, R. I., Aug. 7, 1862; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degrees of B. A. in 1885, and A. M. and LL. B. in 1897. Admitted to bar, 1887; was member of Select Council of Philadelphia, 1891-1894; entered National Guard of Pennsylvania as Colonel of the Third Regiment; became Inspector General and later Brigadier General, commanding the First Brigade. Elected to Fifty-sixth Congress from the Fifth Congressional District in 1900, to fill vacancy. Member of the present Congress. Republican in politics. Married, 1889, Louise Bouvier Drexel. Address, 329 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Alexander G.:

Miner and manufacturer; born at Freeport, Pa., Nov. 5, 1834; studied the carpenters' trade, and in his eighteenth year began business for himself as a contractor and builder. In this he was very successful, and from carpentry he branched out into the oil, coal and limestone trade, being one of the pioneers in this field in Venango County. His interest in coal led him to West Virginia, in which State he became largely interested in several mining properties. He

is more closely concerned, however, with limestone interests, and is also proprietor of a large machine shop and foundry at Tyrone, Pa. In addition he is President of the Blair County Banking Company. For several years he was a member of the Council of Tyrone, and in 1896 was appointed manager of the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon. Address, Tyrone, Pa.

MORRIS, Charles:

Author and literary editor; born in Chester, Pa., Oct. 1, 1833; educated in public and private schools; taught one term in public schools and about two years in a school of language in Philadelphia, 1858-1860. He was engaged as Superintendent in a carriage-bolt manufactory, 1860-1878; since then has been devoted to literary productions. His works include: "A Manual of Classical Literature"; "The Aryan Race"; "Civilization, an Historical Review of its Elements" (Scott, Foresman & Co., Chicago); "King Arthur and the Knights of the Round Table" (modernized from Malory's "Morte D'Arthur"); "Tales from the Dramatists" (4 vols.); "Historical Tales" (11 vols.); "The War With Spain"; "Our Nation's Navy"; "Our Island Empire"; "Primary, Elementary and Advanced School Histories of the United States"; "Students' History of the World" (J. B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia); "Man and His Ancestor" (The Macmillan Company, New York); "Famous Men and Great Events of the Nineteenth Century"; "Life of Queen Victoria"; "Life of William McKinley"; "The Volcano's Deadly Work"; "New Century History of the United States"; "Our Naval Heroes"; "The World's Famous Orators"; "Lives of the Presidents," etc., (John O. Winston Company, Philadelphia); "The Handy Dictionary of Biography" (Henry C. Coates & Co., Philadelphia). He is the editor of "Half Hours with the Best American Authors" and other works in the same series (18 vols., J. B. Lippincott Company); "Makers of Philadelphia"; "Makers of New York" (L. R. Hamersly & Co.); "The Encyclopedic Dictionary" (Philadelphia edition); "The Imperial Reference Library" (Syndicate Publishing Company); "The Twentieth Century Cyclopedia of Useful Information" (I. C. Winston Company). In addition Mr. Morris has written much in prose and verse for magazines and newspapers, works of juvenile fiction, papers on scientific subjects, etc. For two years he edited the New Science Review. He has been a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia since 1869 and of its council since 1883, and has contributed frequently to its "Proceedings." He is a member of the Contemporary Club and the Geographical Society of Philadelphia, the London Society for Psychical Research and Vice President of its Philadelphia section. Address, 2223 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Effingham B.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 23, 1856; he is a son of Israel W. Morris, and a descendant of Samuel Morris, Captain of the First City Troop, Philadelphia Cavalry, in the Revolution, and of Anthony Morris, second Mayor of Philadelphia, and a Justice of the First Supreme Court of the colony. Mr. Morris was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1875. He was admitted to the bar in 1878, and engaged in estate and corporation practice. For a number of years he was general attorney for the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company and counsel for the Girard Trust Company. He served one term in the Common Council of Philadelphia, as the candidate of the "Committee of One Hundred," a reform organization. He declined a renomination, but in 1883 was elected a Trustee of the Gas Works, then a nest of political jobbery. He did much toward reforming its methods. Mr. Morris was one of the receivers of the Schuylkill Navigation Company, and is a Director of the Fourth Street National Bank, the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and many of its allied lines, of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York, Philadelphia Savings Fund Society, the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company, and other corporations. In 1887 he was elected President of the Girard Trust Company. He was chairman of both the Pennsylvania and Cambria Steel Companies. He is personal Trustee of several large estates; member of the Philadelphia Union League, Rittenhouse, the University, and several other clubs. He married, in 1879, Ellen Douglas Burroughs. Address, Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa., and Ardmore, Pa.

MORRIS, Galloway C.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia in 1837; son of Caspar Morris, M. D.; educated at the Academy of Protestant Epis-

copal Church; entered the employ of Chas. E. Smith & Co. at the Fairmount Iron Works, leaving there in 1855 to go to the Cambria Iron Works, at Johnstown, under the firm of Wood, Morrell & Co. Engaged in coal business in 1857, in Philadelphia, and continued until 1872. In the employ of the Philadelphia & Reading Coal and Iron Company until 1875, when he became a member of the firm of Martin Nixon & Co., paper manufacturers, at Manyunk. In 1877 went to Europe, and has since then led a retired life, with the exception of eight years, when he was Commissioner of the Seaboard Steam Coal Association. During the war served with the regiment known as Gray Reserves. After the war took active part in the reorganization of the National Guard of Pennsylvania and in connection with the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; on staff of Brigadier Generals Hofmann, Wagner and Thayer, and Aide on staff of Governor H. M. Hoyt. Held at different times office under city government as a member of Board of Port Wardens. Trustee of City Ice Boats, and in Board of Charities and Correction; member of Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of Blind; Preston Retreat; Germantown Hospital, and other philanthropic work. Spends most of the time at his summer cottage, Lake George, N. Y. Residence, 128 So. Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Harrison Smith:

Managing Director Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts; editor Lippincott's Magazine since January, 1899; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 4, 1856; son of George W. and Catharine (Harris) Morris; educated in the public schools. Married, June 2, 1896. Anna Wharton. Author of "A Duet in Lyrics," poems (with J. A. Henry), 1883; "Tales from Ten Poets," 1893; "Madonna and Other Poems," 1894; edited "In the Yule Log Glow," 1892; "Where Meadows Meet the Sea," 1892; also wrote a continuation and completion of Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare, 1893, etc. Residence, Milestown; office, Broad and Cherry Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, James Cheston:

Physician; born in Philadelphia May 28, 1831; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1851, receiving the degrees of A. M. and M. D. in 1854. Has made a specialty of uterine and nervous diseases, and his practice in Philadelphia is very extensive; holds important hospital appointments; Contract Surgeon, United States Army, October, 1862, to August, 1863; examiner and lecturer in University of Pennsylvania, 1855-1863. Has invented and patented several devices. Curator of Philosophical Society, 1889-1901; Director of Biological and Microscopical section of Academy of Natural Sciences, 1897-1904; Translated Lehmann's "Chemical Physiology," 1856. Author of "Milk Supply of Large Cities; Water Supply of Philadelphia," and many articles in medical magazine on sanitary, biological, medical and literary subjects. Twice married, first, 1854, Hannah A. Tyson; second, Mary E. Johnson. Address, 1514 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, John Rogers:

Soldier; employee United States Sub-Treasury, Philadelphia, Pa.; born in New London, Conn., April 20, 1843; son of Capt. Wm. H. Morris and Emma Rogers Morris. Private, Company E, Second Connecticut Volunteer Infantry, from May 7, 1861, to Aug. 7, 1861; ordinary seaman on U. S. Revenue Cutter James Campbell from Sept. 18, 1861, to Feb. 3, 1862; enlisted in the Fourteenth United States Infantry May 7, 1862; promoted Quartermaster Sergeant, Second Battalion, Fourteenth United States Infantry, from date of enlistment; honorably discharged for promotion Sept. 5, 1864; Captain, Company I, Thirty-first United States Colored Infantry, Sept. 27, 1864; honorably discharged and musterd out Nov. 7, 1865. Served continuously with Army of the Potomac and Army of the James; was present at battle of first Bull Run, Va., July 21, 1861; also at surrender at Appomattox, April 9, 1865. After the surrender went to Texas with General Sheridan's army of observation, serving on the frontier until finally mustered out; was voted a medal of honor by the Legislature of Connecticut for enlisting under the first call of President Lincoln for troops for the defense of Washington. Married June 17, 1868, Elizabeth M. Miner at Lyme, Conn. After close of Civil War settled in Philadelphia, engaging in wholesale drug business until 1898. In 1902 was appointed to a position in United States Sub-Treasury at Philadelphia. Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Soci-

ety Sons of the Revolution, and the Masonic fraternity. Address, 1928 Judson Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Lawrence Johnson:

Cashier of Lawrence Johnson & Co., foreign merchants and bankers, Philadelphia, Pa.; born September 27, 1870, at "Fernbank," in Birmingham Township, Chester Co., Pa.; son of J. Cheston Morris, M. D., of Philadelphia; graduate of Wm. Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, 1885; received degree of A. B. from Haverford College, 1889; formerly president of Wade-Gilpin Co., (now Charles Gilpin) builders and contractors, Philadelphia. Address, 1514 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Meredith D.:

Principal of the Bradford High School; was born at Kennon, Belmont Co., Ohio, June 15, 1871; in 1886-1888 attended Flushing, Ohio, High School, began teaching at Egypt, Ohio, in 1889, transferred to Flushing, Ohio, District No. 1, until 1891, when he entered Mt. Union College, Alliance, Ohio; graduated from the Normal department in 1893; continued classical course, and graduated in 1895 with the degree of A. B.; he took military work in Infantry, Artillery and Military Signaling; was Sergeant, Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant of Infantry and Captain of the Artillery; entered Harvard University in 1895, graduated with the degree of A. B., 1896, with special mention in history; principal of high school, South Dartmouth, Bristol Co., Mass., September, 1896-1898; principal Martin's Ferry, Ohio, High School, September, 1899-1903. In 1901 received degree of Master of Arts pro merito from Mt. Union College; member Union Lodge 334 F. and A. M. and Tuna Lodge 441 I. O. O. F. Address, Bradford, Pa.

MORRIS, Thomas Gilbert:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, from Philadelphia; was born in Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada, September 11, 1867; moved to Philadelphia in May, 1876, and was educated in the public schools of that city; entered the employ of the George W. Blabon Oil Cloth Works, where he became proficient in the art of printing and decorating; resigned his position with them to enter the bureau of water as inspector; has been actively engaged in politics since attaining his majority; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1614 N. 27th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRISON, D. W.:

Principal of Tionesta High School; son of Robert C. and Esther Hill Morrison; was born at Belleview, Pennsylvania, August 25, 1865; at the age of five removed with his parents to Clarion County; was educated in the public schools, Clark's Commercial College and the Clarion State Normal School, graduating in 1894. Since graduating has been principal of the Strattonville, Glen Hazel public schools and of the Westport, North Clarendon, and Tionesta High Schools; was married April 15, 1891, to Miss Kate E. Ion, of Clarion County. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

MORRISON, Thomas:

General Superintendent of the Edgar Thomas steel plant of the Carnegie Steel Company; was born in Scotland, December 5, 1861, and received a common school education; his spare time he devoted to drawing and on leaving school was apprenticed to learn the trade of a machinest and engineer; in 1886 he came to America; his first position he obtained in the Homestead works of Andrew Carnegie; he was soon advanced to a foremanship and later became assistant master mechanic. His next promotion found him in charge of the armor plate department; in 1891 he was made superintendent of the Duquesne steel works, and in 1895 assumed his present position; he has been one of the loyal young partners of Andrew Carnegie. Address, North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MORRISON, Thomas A.:

Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania; was born in Pleasantville, Venango County, Pennsylvania, May 4, 1840; his paternal grandparents came from the north of Ireland, and his father, William Morrison, was born in Centre Co., Pa., in 1804; his mother was Elizabeth McMaster, of Scottish descent; received common school and Academic education at Pleasantville; courses at Pennsylvania State Normal School of Edinboro, Pa., and Poughkeepsie, New York; at one time he taught school. In July, 1862, he enlisted as a private in Company A, 121st Pennsylvania Volunteers, and lost his left arm and received a severe wound in the left knee at Fredericksburg, Va.,

December 13, 1862; he spent the winter of 1862-63 in Armory Square Hospital, at Washington, D. C.: was discharged in April, 1863, and in 1864-65 filled the office of Justice of the Peace at Pleasantville, Venango County, Pa.; Treasurer of Venango County in 1868 and 1869; 1870 was Deputy Internal Revenue Collector at Oil City, Pa.; On March 31, 1870, married Helen S. Gardner, at Warsaw, New York. Read law and was admitted to the bar in Venango County; practiced his profession at Pleasantville, Pa., until 1879, when he removed to Smethport, and in active practice there until September, 1887, when he was appointed by Governor Beaver Judge of the 48th Judicial District; in November of the same year elected to the same judicial office for a term of ten years from January, 1888; in 1897 was re-elected for another term of ten years; during his second term McKean County was made a separate judicial district, and on September 10, 1901, he was commissioned President Judge of the 48th District; served on the bench until December, 1902, when he was appointed a Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania by Governor Stone, to fill vacancy caused by the retirement of Judge John I. Mitchell; on December 30, 1902, he was commissioned a Judge of the Superior Court until the first Monday of January, 1904; was nominated by the Republican party of Pennsylvania for a ten-year term on the bench of the Superior Court, and in November, 1903, was elected and commissioned by the Governor to serve term of ten years from January, 1904; he has now been on the bench of the two courts nearly seventeen years. Address, Smethport, McKean Co., Pa.

MORRISON, Thomas Maxwell, A. M.:

Presbyterian minister; was born Nov. 21, 1867, Fredericksburg, Va.; graduated at Lafayette College 1888, and Princeton Theological Seminary 1892; was ordained by Presbytery of Chester 1892; was assistant pastor of Mutchmore Memorial Church, Philadelphia, Pa., 1892-93; Pastor First Presbyterian Church Shenandoah, Pa., 1893-98; First Presbyterian Church of Mahanoy City, Pa., 1898-1904; member of Pennsylvania Synod in 1898, and Presbyterian General Assembly in 1900; was President of Schuylkill County Sabbath School Association, 1898-1902; has been Secretary of Trustees of Mahanoy City Public Library since 1898; permanent clerk of Lehigh Presbytery since 1898; secured a patent for practical filler for individual communion cups in 1901; author, "The Royal Visitor" and "The Freeman's Hymn." Address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

MORRISON, William F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, from Westmoreland County; was born at Weaver's Old Stand, Mount Pleasant Township, Westmoreland County, Pa., Dec. 8, 1863; educated in the common schools of the county, and was graduated from Duff's Business College, at Pittsburg, in 1882; was bookkeeper for the United Coal & Coke Company two years; in the spring of 1885 removed to Uniontown, Fayette County, and was employed as chief clerk and manager of the J. D. Boyd Coal Company, in which capacity he served six years; was Secretary and Treasurer of the Thompson Glass Company three years; elected a memmber of the town council in 1886, and re-elected in 1888; moved to Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland County, in 1894, and has since been engaged in the life insurance business; elected school director of Mount Pleasant in 1902, and elected President of Board and re-elected President in 1904; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Mount Pleasant, Pa.

MORRISON, William Sturgeon:

Attorney at law; born September 7, 1866, Frankfort Springs, Beaver Co., Pa., of Philadelphia Quaker and Scotch-Irish descent; educated in public schools of Beaver Falls; graduated from Geneva College (Beaver Falls), 1886; teller in Economy Savings Institution for 3 years, then studied law at University of Pennsylvania, 1891-1892, and afterward with Hon. Henry Hice, of Beaver, Pa. Admitted to bar August, 1893. In 1896 married Alice Brown, daughter of the Rev. Walter Brown. Republican in politics. Address, Beaver, Pa.

MORROW, Albert Payson:

Colonel United States Army; born in Illinois; appointed from Pennsylvania; Sergeant Company K Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to Aug. 1, 1861; Sergeant Company C, First Sergeant Company I, and Sergeant Major Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 9, 1861, to March 27, 1862; Second Lieutenant Sixth

Pennsylvania Cavalry, March 27, 1862; First Lieutenant, Nov. 20, 1862; Captain, Feb. 8, 1864; Major, Feb. 10, 1865; Lieutenant Colonel, March 29, 1865; brevetted Colonel Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for conspicuous gallantry in action; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865; Captain, Seventh Cavalry, July 28, 1866; Major Ninth Cavalry, March 6, 1867; Lieutenant Colonel Sixth Cavalry, Dec. 17, 1882; Colonel Third Cavalry, Feb. 18, 1891; retired, Aug. 16, 1892. Address, Gainsville, Fla.

MORROW, Jay Johnson:

Captain United States Army; born in West Virginia; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1887; Additional Second Lieutenant Engineers, June 12, 1891; Second Lieutenant, Feb. 3, 1895; First Lieutenant, May 26, 1896; Major Third United States Volunteer Engineers, Sept. 15, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Oct. 6, 1898; Captain Engineers, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, care Engineer Commissioner's Office, Washington, D. C.

MORROW, John R.:

President of the Continental Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MORROW, John Wilson:

Physician; son of William and Martha Hutchinson Morrow; born near Rural Valley, Pa., June 2, 1837; educated at public and private schools near his home, and at the Dayton Union Academy. He taught school with marked success for many years in the public schools of Indiana and Armstrong Counties, and as principal of the Freedman's Mission School, Vicksburg, Miss.; served one year in the Civil War as a member of the Fifth Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery; his brother, James Hutchison Morrow, was in active service from 1861 to 1865 in the Second Pennsylvania Cavalry; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1873; practiced his profession at Atwood, Pa., till 1881, when he removed to Tionesta. On Feb. 3, 1863, was married to Miss Rebecca M. McFarland of Rural Valley, who died Nov. 14, 1885. In 1887 he married Miss Martha J. Uncapher of Indiana County, who is a well known worker in the Women's Relief Corps. He is serving his sixth term as Coroner of Forest County, his thirteenth year as Medical Examiner for Pensions, and his ninth year as County Medical Inspector for the State Board of Health. Member of the Venango Medical Society, the State Medical Society and the American Medical Association. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

MORROW, Nancy C.:

School teacher; daughter of Dr. J. W. and Rebecca McFarland Morrow; born at Dayton, Pa., Dec. 23, 1866; removed with her parents to Tionesta, Pa., in 1881; educated at Westminster College and at the Indiana State Normal School, being a graduate of the latter institution; has taught in the public schools of Forest County and Tionesta public school. For five years has been corresponding secretary of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of Clarion Presbytery (Presbyterian), and has been connected with the Woman's Christian Temperance Union. Is a writer of historical, biographical and religious articles. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

MORROW, William Gillespie:

Physician; son of Dr. J. W. and Rebecca M. Morrow; born at the old Morrow homestead, Armstrong County, Dec. 20, 1868; removed with his parents to Tionesta in 1881; was a member of the first class to receive high grade diplomas from the Tionesta public school; taught a number of terms in the public schools of Forest County; was a student of pharmacy two years in Pittsburg; later took a course of study in the Baltimore Medical College, graduating with honors in the class of 1896. After passing a creditable examination before the State Board in June, 1896, he began his work as a physician at West Hickory, Pa., where he has resided ever since. In December, 1896, he married Miss Gertrude McEhoes of Indiana County, a young woman of literary tastes and accomplishments; to them have been born two children, Margaret and John Kay McElhoes, who, through both parents, are deseended from soldiers of the Revolution, the War of 1812, and the Civil War. He takes an interest in polities and served two years as Chairman of the Republican Committee of Forest County. Member of the Pension Examining Board of Forest County, the Venango County Medical Society, and the Medical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, West Hickory, Pa.

MORSE, Edwin F.:

Elevator builder; born in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1852; his father, Stephen A. Morse, was widely known as an inventor,

especially of the Morse twist drill, which has revolutionized ship practice; his mother, Prescott by name, was a connection of the famous Colonel Prescott, who led the Colonists at Bunker Hill. Mr. Morse was educated in the schools of New Bedford, Mass., graduating from the High School of that place in 1869. He entered the hardware house of Humer, Bishop & Co., where he remained ten years, rising from an humble to a high position in the business; for two years afterward he was in the employ of the Dana Hardware Company. He then sought Philadelphia, and, with his father, began the manufacture of elevators; this business grew until it became large and profitable, extending from freight elevators to the manufacture of electric and hydraulic passenger elevators on a large scale. The elder Mr. Morse retired in 1891, and in 1893 the business was incorporated and now stands in the front rank of elevator-building concerns in the United States. Member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club and other organizations. He married Cornelia S. F. Smith of Philadelphia, who in 1896 was killed while bicycling on Girard avenue. Address, 1613 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORTIMER, Alfred Garnett:

Clergyman, author; born in London, England, Oct. 7, 1848; educated at Brighton College and at the University of London and Trinity College, Toronto; received degrees of B. D. in 1883 and D. D., 1887. Ordained priest in Church of England, 1872. Fellow American Geological Society. Author of "Helps to Meditation," 1882; "Laws of Penitance," 1884; "Laws of Happiness," 1885; "Notes on the Penitential Psalms," 1887; "Sermons in Miniature," 1890; "Learn of Jesus Christ to Die," 1891; "Stories from Genesis," 1894; "The Seven Last Words of Our Holy Redeemer," 1895; "Jesus and the Resurrection," 1896; "Catholic Faith and Practice," 1899; "The Eucharistic Sacrifice," 1901; "The Creeds," 1902; "Studies in Holy Scripture," 1902; "The Spiritual Life," 1901; "Lenten Preaching," 1902; "Meditations on the Passion," 1903; "The Church's Lessons for the Christian Year," 1904. Address, St. Mark's Clergy House, Philadelphia, Pa.

MORTON, George D.:

Physician; born in Jersey City, N. J., May 25, 1871; educated in private academy in Philadelphia; was graduated from the Biological Department (1889), Medical Department (1892), of University of Pennsylvania; was resident physician at University Hospital, Philadelphia, 1892-1893; assistant railroad surgeon in Central Mexico, 1893-1894; physician in anthracite coal regions of Pennsylvania, 1894-1896; surgeon to Out Patient Department, University Hospital, Philadelphia, 1896-1898. He is Assistant Instructor in Surgery, University of Pennsylvania; surgical registrar to the University hospital; chief medical examiner for Pennsylvania, Delaware and Southern New Jersey for the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company. Member of First Board United States Pension Examining Surgeons at Philadelphia, and member of numerous medical, social and university alumni organizations. Married June 30, 1904. Office, 133 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.; residence, Moore, Delaware County, Pa.

MOSER, Jefferson F.:

Captain United States Navy; born in Allentown, Pa., May 3, 1848; entered Naval Academy at Newport, R. I., Sept. 29, 1864; was graduated at Annapolis, Md., June 2, 1868; promoted to Ensign, April, 1869; Master, July, 1870; lieutenant, August, 1872; Lieutenant Commander, June, 1893; Commander, March, 1899; Captain, August, 1903. European Squadron, Swatara and Kenosha, October, 1868, to October, 1869; Darien Inter-Oceanic Canal Expedition, November, 1869, to July, 1870; frigate Guerriere, European Squadron, August, 1870, to February, 1872; Nicaragua Inter-Oceanic Canal Expedition, February, 1872, to November, 1873; Dispatch, on special service, November, 1873, to October, 1873; Panama Inter-Oceanic Canal Expedition, December, 1874, to September, 1875; Coast Survey, in command schooner G. M. Bache and steamers Fathomer and Endeavor, September, 1875, to March, 1880; Galena, European and South Atlantic Squadrons, August, 1880, to September, 1883; Coast Survey Office and in command of steamer A. D. Bache, January, 1884 to July, 1890; cruiser San Francisco, Pacific Squadron, July, 1890, to March, 1893; Hydrographic Inspector Coast Survey, March, 1893, to April, 1896. In the command of the Fish Commission steamer Albatross, May, 1896, to October, 1901, except July and August, 1898, when in command of gunboat Bennington; in command of the Pensacola, January, 1902, to date; leveled the preliminary canal routes across Nicaragua and Panama.

Appointed by Mr. Cleveland a member of the Fur Seal Commission, 1896-1897, and in that capacity visited the Pribilof and Komandorski Islands, Kamchatka and Kuriles and Eastern Siberia. Commanded the Albatross on an expedition of exploration to the tropical Pacific under Mr. Alexander Agassiz, 1899-1900; explored the principal salmon streams of Alaska, the results of which have been published in two large illustrated volumes; made the deepest ocean trawl haul to date, 4,270 fathoms. Considered an authority on hydrography, deep-sea sounding and dredging, and Alaska salmon. Address, Naval Training Station, San Francisco, Cal.

MOSSELL, Nathan F., M. D.:

Surgeon; born July 27, 1856, in Hamilton, Canada, of Afro-American parentage. Came to Pennsylvania in 1873; was graduated from Lincoln University, Chester County, Pa., 1879; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1882; through the late Dr. D. Hayes Agnew was associated with the out-patient surgical department of the Universiy of Pennsylvania; continued his studies in surgery by a post-graduate course at the Philadelphia Polyclinic and subsequently went to Europe, where he took post-graduate studies at Guy's, Queen's College and St. Thomas Hospitals, London, England. In 1895 he organized the Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School at 1512 Lombard Street, Philadelphia, where he has since been engaged as Medical Director and Attending Surgeon. Address, 1432 Lombard St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOYER, Henry G.:

Banker; born Aug. 28, 1848; graduate of Quaker City Business College. He was Justice of the Peace twenty-five years; State Senator, 1895-1899; President of First National Bank of Perkasie, Pa., since organization, March, 1901; also Treasurer of Perkasie Borough. Married Emma Seiple of Allentown, April 16, 1869. Editor and proprietor of The Central News of Perkasie, Pa., for two years, until last June, when he sold out the business. Republican in politics. Address, Perkasie, Bucks County, Pa.

MOYER, Jonas Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lehigh County; born at Macungie, Lehigh County, Pa., June 2, 1850; attended public schools and graduated at the State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa., in 1877; commenced teaching in the public schools at the age of eighteen and followed that profession for eighteen years; for several years was bookkeeper for the Catasauqua Flour Mills; is engaged in the life insurance business; was Postmaster of Catasauqua from 1894 to 1898, also Acting Postmaster from July, 1899 to March, 1900; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Catasauqua, Pa.

MOYER, J. F.:

Clergyman; born on Aug. 12, 1861, at Hummelstown, Pa.; educated in public schools and Franklin & Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. Common school teacher, also teacher of Select School, normal and academic; minister of Gospel and Chaplain of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania during 1891 and 1892; married Annie Lefevre Nissley, Jan. 21, 1892. Pastor of Reformed Church at Hummelstown, Pa., from 1888 to 1892; at Altoona, from 1892 to 1904; at Reading, from 1904. Built new church at Altoona, costing $35,000. Is at present pastor of a congregation of about 1,200 members. Independent in politics. Address, 611 Washington St., Reading, Pa.

MUCKLE, Alexander:

Chemist; born in Philadelphia, March 26, 1830; educated in the public schools, and in 1848 became a student in the chemical laboratary of Dr. J. C. Booth, formerly melter and refiner at the mint. He was assistant in 1849-1850 to John F. Frazer, Professor of Physics and Chemistry in the University of Pennsylvania, and studied medicine in that institution, graduating in 1853. He then returned to Dr. Booth's laboratory, and in 1857 he went to Europe, where he continued the study of chemistry in the Universities of Göttingen and Heidelberg. Soon after his return to the United States he was offered the Chair of Natural Science in Washington College, Washington, Pa., and filled it for two years. He returned to Europe in 1869, travelling for two years with an invalid friend. He did expert chemical work for the Government during the Civil War, was for a time chemist to the Fairmount Park Commission, aided in analysing the waters and minerals collected by the United States Expedition to the Jordan and the Dead Sea, and served as chemist to sev-

eral large manufacturing establishments. For a considerable number of years he was assistant to the melter and refiner at the mint. Address, 1323 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUCKLE, Mark Richards:

Newspaper manager; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 10, 1825, the son of a notable wood-carver, of German birth. Educated in the public schools, he learned something of bookkeeping, and in 1842 was engaged in the office of the Public Ledger as errand boy and Assistant Cashier. With this paper he remained connected for more than half a century, his diligence and ability raising him to the positions of business manager and cashier in the early days of the enterprise, which positions he retained in the subsequent great prosperity of the paper in the hands of George W. Childs. Mr. Mucklé had fine powers of oratory, which early brought him into prominence in public life. He was offered a commission of Second Lieutenant in the Mexican War, and in 1853 was appointed on the staff of Gov. Bigler, with the rank of Colonel. He joined the German Society in 1853, and for thirteen years was its Vice President, and in 1860 was one of the founders of the German Hospital, whose Vice President he has been for many years. He was made Treasurer of the Relief Society during the Franco-German War, forwarding to Germany nearly $50,000 for the relief of widows and orphans of soldiers; and subsequently was active in collecting contributions of books for the Imperial University at Strassburg, ruined during the war. He forwarded in all over 13,000 volumes in reward for which the Emperor of Germany conferred on him in 1874 the Order of the Crown, and in 1883 the Military Order of the Red Eagle. As Cashier of the Public Ledger he has been Treasurer of various relief funds and has distributed large sums of money to the suffering. He was one of the organizers of the American District Telegraph Company and was made Secretary and Treasurer, and has been President of the German-American Title and Trust Company since its origin. Colonel Mucklé has long since risen to the highest posts in the Orders of Odd Fellows and Masons and is a member of the Art Association of the Masonic Temple. He organized the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and has served in it as Vice President. He was married in 1850 and has two sons and one daughter living. Address, 1722 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUEHLBRONNER, Charles A.:

Merchant; fifteen years ago founded the Iron City Produce Company, of which he is head. Mr. Muehlbronner is Secretary of the Pittsburg branch of the National League of Commission Merchants and is largely interested in the Standard Ice Company, of Allegheny. He is also a member of the Masonic Order, the Odd Fellows, the Elks, the Teutonic and the Turners, as well as other fraternal and social orders. A Director in the Western Savings and Deposit Bank, the German National Bank of Pittsburg, the Central Savings and Trust Company, and stockholder in the German-American Savings and Trust Company. Address, 623 Liberty Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MUELLER, Frank L.:

Captain National Guard of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in May, 1861. Enlisted in Company D, June 10, 1879, Battalion State Fencibles National Guard of Pennsylvania; camped with that Battalion that summer near Belmont, Fairmount Park, first encampment of the re-organization of the National Guard of Pennsylavnia; discharged from Company D, State Fencibles, 1881. Enlisted in Company E, First Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1882; appointed Corporal, 1886; served with regiment during the Homestead (Pa.) strike July, 1892; on the Colonel's staff as Regimental Commissary Sergeant, 1893. Appointed Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, 1898; appointed by Gov. Hastings as First Lieutenant and Quartermaster of the First Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania, United States Volunteers, 1898. Served with the regiment during the entire campaign of the Spanish-American War; mustered out of the United States service with the regiment, 1898. Returned to First Regiment Infantry National Guard of Pennsylvania as Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant. Appointed First Lieutenant and Commissary, 1899; served with the regiment during the coal strike (Pa.); served from Oct. 8, to Nov. 11, 1902; appointed Captain and Commissary of the First Regiment Infantry National Guard of Pennsylvania, March 27, 1903. At present in service with regiment. Address, 4043 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUHLENBERG, John Cameron:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Major Paymaster March 20, 1882. Lieutenant Colonel, 1904. Address, Omaha, Neb.

MUHLENBERG, William F.:

Physician; born at Gettysburg, Pa., Nov. 18, 1852; educated in Pennsylvania College and Muhlenberg College, where he graduated in 1868; subsequently studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1872. Dr. Muhlenberg is descended from a family of much honor in Pennsylvania, which began in America with Rev. Dr. H. M. Muhlenberg, pastor of one of the earliest Lutheran Churches in this country. One of his great-grandfathers was a General in the Revolution, his statue being in the Rotunda, of the Capitol at Washington. Opening an office in Reading, Dr. Muhlenberg soon gained a large practice and won a flattering reputation as physician and surgeon; at one time he served on the Board of Health of Reading. He is a member and was at one time President of the Bucks County Medical Society, and is Surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Address, Reading, Pa.

MUIR, Edw. Stanton, Ph. G., V. M. D.:

Born at Danville, Pa., May 1, 1863; educated at the Misses Bradfords' select school and later in high school at Lock Haven, Pa. He learned the drug business with J. Zeller & Son in Bellefonte, Pa., in September, 1875; continued until 1889; was graduated at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1881; was graduated in veterinary medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1890. He was appointed to the Chair of Comparative Pharmacy in the University of Pennsylvania in 1890, and to Chair of Comparative Materia Medica and Pharmacy at same institution in 1891, which position he still holds. Married, Sept. 5, 1883, to Annie Taite in Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Edited "Muir's Notes on Materia Medica and Pharmacy (two editions), 1895-1898; revised (third edition), 1904, and name changed to "Manual of Materia Medica and Pharmacy." Address, 2145 North Second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUIR, John A.:

Presbyterian minister; born at Baltimore, Md., March 10, 1856; at eighteen years of age he taught public school; 1879 graduated at York Collegiate Institute; 1881 at Lafayette College with degree of A. B. During the years 1881-1882 he was a post grdauate at Princeton College in Comparative Philosophy; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1884; was licensed to preach the Gospel by Westminster Presbytery at Lebanon, 1883, and ordained by Lackawanna Presbytery at Wyalusing, 1884. Since 1884 in the Gospel ministry, in Lackawanna Presbytery; pastor, Newton, Pa., 1884-1886; S. S. Abington, Pa., 1884-1886; in Lehigh Presbytery, S. S. Pen Argyl, Pa., 1886-1888; pastor, Bangor, Pa., 1886. For many years he has been Secretary of State Council No. 726, R. A., of Bangor. Address, Bangor, Pa.

MUIR, John Wallingford:

Treasurer of the General Accident Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and Treasurer of the United States office of the General Accident Assurance Corporation, Limited, of Perth, Scotland; born at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., March 3, 1871; was graduated from Haverford College in 1892. His initial business experience for five years was with the Fourth Street National Bank and the Quaker City National Bank, of Philadelphia. In 1897 he formed a partnership with J. Paul Haughton under firm name of Haughton & Muir for fire and general insurance brokerage in Philadelphia, representing for Eastern Pennsylvania the New England Burglary Insurance Company of Boston, which liquidated in 1899. On the entrance of the General Accident to this country in March, 1899, he was appointed Treasurer for the United States office, and on the incorporation of the General Accident of Philadelphia in June, 1899, elected Treasurer also of that company. He is a son of William Muir, Vice President of the Fire Association of Philadelphia, and grandson of John Muir, who had one of the first fire and general insurance agencies in Louisville, Ky. Member of the Markham Club, Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club, Haverford, Philadelphia Pilgrims Society, and Philadelphia Barge Club. Address, 400 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUIR, William:

Second Vice resident of the Fire Association of Philadelphia; entered the insurance business in the office of his father, John Muir, in Louisville, Ky.; later was elected Secretary of the Jefferson In-

surance Company, of Louisville, and upon the liquidation of that company went to Chicago, and entered the western general agency office of the Security Insurance Company of New York. In 1870 he was special agent of the Enterprise of Philadelphia for the western States. In 1872 moved to Harrisburg, Pa., as general agent for the Germania Fire of New York; 1875 he became General Agent of the National Board of Fire Underwriters; Special Agent of the Franklin Fire of Philadelphia, National Fire of New York, and Queen of England, for the Middle States and New York State, and in 1883 entered the service of the Fire Association of Philadelphia as Special Agent for the middle department, being appointed in 1892 as General Agency Manager in the home office of the Fire Association, and later elected to the Second Vice Presideney. He was three successive years President of the Middle Department Association of special agents. Member of the Union League Club, Philadelphia; and St. Andrew's Society.

MUIR, William Sawtell:

President of the General Accident Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and United States Manager of the General Accident Assurance Corporation, of Perth, Scotland; born in Chicago, Ill., May 6, 1864. He is a son of William Muir, Vice President of the Fire Association of Philadelphia, and grandson of John Muir, who had one of the first fire and general insurance agencies in Louisville, Ky. His education was obtained under private tutors. He entered the insurance business in 1880, serving in the office of the Queen Insurance Company, and in 1884 he entered the office of the American Fire Insuranee Company; was appointed Special Agent of the Delaware Insurance Company of Philadelphia in 1890, and in 1893, Special Agent of the Manchester. On the entranee of the General Accident to this country in 1899 he was appointed one of the United States Managers. Member of the Society of the Cincinnati and of the Markham Club, Philadelphia, and of the Philadelphia Barge Club. Address, S. W. corner Fourth and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MULHOLLAND, St. Clair Augustin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Lieutenant Colonel 116th Pennsylvania Infantry June 26, 1862; honorably mustered out Feb. 24, 1863. Major 116th Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 27, 1863; Colonel May 3, 1864; honorably mustered out June 3, 1865. Brevetted Brigadier General United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services"; Major General March 13, 1865; "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Boydton Plank Road, Va., Oct. 27, 1864." Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for having held the enemy in check all night to cover the retreat of the Army, at the battle of Chancellorsville, Va., May 4 and 5, 1863." Elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, Post Office Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MULLEN, John:

President of the First National Bank of Shamokin. Address, Shamokin, Northumberland County, Pa.

MULLER, Gustavus A.:

Brewer; born in Philadelphia, May 18, 1860; educated in the public schools and in a business college, and became a member of the brewing firm of Harry Muller & Sons, of which his father was the senior member. Here his activity and ability soon made him prominent, and he became recognized as a highly successful brewer; he subsequently accepted the position of General Manager and Director of the Bergner & Engel Brewing Company, one of the largest concerns in the United States; he is also secretary of the Kraus Merkel Malting Company of Milwaukee, Wis.; he has not confined himself to brewing, but has become prominent in other directions. He is President of the Gloucester Ferry Company and the Delaware River Rapid Transit Company, and a Director of the Camden, Gloucester and Woodbury Railway, the Gloucester City Electric Light Company, and the West End Electric Company of Philadelphia. In financial circles he is a Director in the Quaker City National Bank and the Citizens' Trust Company. He has been a candidate for the Legislature, for Congress, and for City Treasurer, but, belonging to the minority party, the Democratic, was defeated for all these positions. Address, 2014 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUMFORD, E. C.:

Lawyer; born at Starrucca, Pa., Aug. 8, 1851; attended school at Starrucca and Millersville State Normal School. He assisted at his father's mercantile, milling

and lumbering business; studied law with M. J. Larrabee, Susquehanna, Pa., and with Waller & Bentley, Honesdale, Pa.; admitted to the bar, Sept. 6, 1876. Elected District Attorney in 1878; a Director of the Wayne County Savings Bank; Trustee of the Presbyterian Church; member of the Town Council. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

MUMMA, Martin:

President of the First National Bank of Mechanicsburg. Address, Mechanicsburg, Cumberland County, Pa.

MUNYON, James M.:

Medical proprietor; born in Thompson, Conn., Aug. 3, 1848. While still quite young he began the manufacture of medicines from roots and herbs, disposing of them to neighboring families. When twenty years of age he engaged in journalism, publishing the Christian Voices. Becoming interested in the prohibition of child labor, he issued the Labor World, which became a highly efficient agent in the reform which it advocated. He afterward went back to his boyhood profession, and began the manufacture and sale of "Homeopathic Home Remedies," in which he has built up a very large business, his remedies being sold in every part of the United States, also in Canada and Great Britain. The main office is in Philadelphia, but there is a large branch office in New York. Mr. Munyon is a singer of fine powers, having an excellent tenor voice, and is the author of numerous songs, among which may be named the "Nation's Song," "Liberty," "Keep the Light Burning," and "A Nation's Danger." Office address, 1505 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MURDOCK, John H.:

President of the Union Trust Company of Washington. Address, Washington, Pa.

MURPHY, James:

President of the First National Bank of Renovo. Address, Renovo, Clinton County, Pa.

MURRAY, Samuel:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, June, 1870; studied under Thomas Eakins. Awarded gold medal and honorable mention, Art Club of Philadelphia. Exhibited at Paris Exposition; honorable mention Pan-American Exposition, 1901. Address, 2210 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MURRAY, Thomas Holt:

Lawyer; born in Clearfield County, Pa., April 5, 1845; worked on a farm till seventeen, when he entered Dickinson Seminary at Williamsport. Ill health obliged him soon to leave this institution, and the following two years he spent in teaching and lumbering, becoming a law student in 1865, and paying his way by teaching and selling books; he also completed his course at Dickinson, and in 1869 was admitted to the Clearfield County bar. For five years he practiced alone, then in 1874 formed a partnership with Cyrus Gordon, and when Mr. Gordon was elected Judge in 1894, entered into partnership with A. O. Smith; this firm still exists. Mr. Murray has frequently been a delegate to the State conventions of the Republican Party, and in 1876 was a delegate to the National Convention at Cincinnati, where he was an active supporter of Blaine for the Presidency. In 1880 he was a candidate for Congress against ex-Governor Curtin. He has been an active worker in the cause of temperance and an influential member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, having been a member of every General Conference of this church since 1884, and a member of the Ecumenical Council, held in London in 1901. Address, Clearfield, Pa.

MURRY, Alexander:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1847, to Jan. 10, 1848; Second Lieutenant Tenth Infantry March 3, 1855; First Lieutenant Jan. 19, 1861; transferred to Thirteenth Infantry May 14, 1861; Captain Oct. 24, 1861; retired March 30, 1864. Address, Foster, Ohio.

MUSE, James B.:

Editor Democratic Vindicator; son of John S. and Sarah Walters Muse; born at Franklin, Pa., May 4, 1860; educated in the public and high schools of his native city. At the age of eighteen he, with James B. Borland of the Evening News of Franklin, established that paper in February, 1878. In November, 1882, moved to Tionesta, taking a position on the Commonwealth. On Aug. 1, 1885, became part owner of the Commonwealth office and established the Democratic Vindicator. In 1888 became sole owner of the Vindicator, which he still successfully continues. In December, 1899, was married to Miss Anna George of Franklin, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

MUSSER, Andrew J.:

President of the Central National Bank of Columbia. Address, Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa.

MUSSER, John Herr:

Professor of Clinical Medicine; born in Strasburg, Lancaster County, Pa., June 22, 1856; descended from three generations of physicians, he forming the fourth. After attending public and normal schools he studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1877. From 1879 to 1882 he was Medical Registrar of the University Hospital and chief of the Medical Dispensary from 1881 to 1887. He was pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital, 1883-1887, since when he has been physician to that institution. In 1881 he was elected instructor in clinical medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, in 1889 was made assistant professor, and since 1899 has been professor of that branch. For the past fifteen years he has been physician to the Philadelphia Hospital. Dr. Musser was President of the Philadelphia Pathological Society, 1893-1897; of the County Medical Society, 1899-1900; of the Philadelphia Medical Club, 1897, and is a member of many other medical associations. He has delivered many notable addresses before these societies and has written numerous treatises on medical subjects. Address, 1927 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUSTARD, Wilfred P.:

Professor of Latin in Haverford College since 1893; born at Uxbridge, Ont., Canada, Feb. 18, 1864; a graduate of the University of Toronto (B. A., 1886; M. A., 1890; Fellow, 1886-1889;), and of the Johns Hopkins University (Scholar, 1889-1890; Fellow, 1890-1891; Ph. D., 1891;); Professor of Latin in Colorado College, 1891-1893. Member of the American Philological Association and of the Archæological Institute of America. Author of "Classical Echoes in Tennyson," 1904, and of various articles and reviews in philological journals. Address, Haverford, Pa.

MUSTIN, William Irwin:

Ex-President of Pittsburg Stock Exchange; born in Pittsburg June 8, 1860; his father, James G. Mustin, was of French-Huguenot ancestry, the first members of the family settling in this country about the year 1664. His mother was a Miss Frances M. Irwin, descended from a long line of Irish ancestry, settled in Pittsburg about the year 1772. The Irwin family contributed liberally their share toward laying the foundations of the Iron City that was yet to come; they were sturdy farmers and noted traders. Mr. Mustin's maternal grandfather, the Hon. W. W. Irwin, was Mayor of Pittsburg, serving his constituents faithfully in that capacity in the year 1840. He was a member of Congress and United States Minister to Denmark. Mr. Mustin is a nephew of the distinguished naval officer, Rear Admiral John Irwin, who secured to the United States the original concession in the Hawaiian Islands in 1893. Mr. Mustin's early education was obtained at home, his mother superintending his instruction up to his tenth year. He then made his first start as an errand boy in the printing house of W. G. Johnston & Co., where he remained a year, at the expiration of which time he entered the employ of George B. Hill, in a similar capacity, and became a partner in the concern of George B. Hill & Co., in 1881, and has remained with that house up to the present day. Mr. Mustin has many other interests, notable among which are the Pittsburg Coal Company, the Pittsburg Brewing Company and the Pittsburg Stove and Range Company, all of which organizations have been promoted by the firm of George B. Hill & Co. In 1898 Mr. Mustin was elected to the Presidency of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange, and served five years. Is a member of Crescent Lodge, F. and A. M.; Shiloh Chapter, R. A. M.; Tancred Commandery, K. T.; Syria Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Monongahela, Duquesne, Americus, Country and Masonic Country Clubs, and Eminent Commander, 1902, Tancred Commandery, K. T. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MYERS, Benjamin F.:

Lawyer and publisher; born near New Centreville, Somerset County, Pa., July 6, 1833. He was educated in Somerset Academy and Jefferson College; read law in the office of Hon. William H. Koontz, and was admitted to the Somerset County bar in 1855. Previous to his admission he spent about a year in Illinois, where he was engaged in journalism, and came into contact with the leading men of that State, including Abraham Lincoln and Stephen A. Douglas. He had practiced law but a short time when he again took up the journalistic profession, removing to Bedford, Pa., where he edited the Bed-

ford Gazette from 1857 to 1874. He added to this in 1868 the labor of editing the Harrisburg Daily and Weekly Patriot, a journal of wide circulation and much influence, which, under his editorship, has become one of the leading Democratic organs of the State. He was elected to represent Bedford County in the State Legislature in 1863, and was elected to Congress in 1870. From 1874 to 1877 he was State Printer, and was a delegate to the Democratic State National Conventions of 1864 and 1880. In addition to his editorial work he has written much for periodicals. Address, The Daily and Weekly Patriot, Harrisburg, Pa.

MYERS, E. H.:

President of the German National Bank of Pittsburg, and for forty-four years one of the active men of that city; born in Hanover, Germany, and fifty-eight years ago came to this country, opening a grocery store at Cumberland, Md. Three years later he moved to Pittsburg and embarked in the retail grocery business. After seven years he opened a wholesale house in the city. Is connected in various capacities with several prominent financial institutions of the city, and is a member of the German Lutheran Church. Address, 525 South Negley Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MYERS, George Francis:

Mechanical and mining engineer; born Feb. 22, 1865, at Rochester, N. Y.; was graduated from the Worcester Polytechnic in 1888; was a Fellow in Engineering at Cornell; also studied three years in Germany. He was a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineeers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, and a junior member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers; member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, the Sons of Veterans, and the Service Men of the Spanish-American War, having seen service in Porto Rico. Is the inventor of the Meyers mining machine, the Myers mine car loader, the Myers coke machine, and numerous other inventions used both above and below the ground. Address, Penn Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

MYERS, John G.:

President of the Millerstown Deposit Bank of Chicora. Address, Chicora, Butler County, Pa.

MYERS, Levi M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from York County; born in Monaghan Township, York County, Pa., Jan. 22, 1873; educated in the common schools of his home, also Millersville State Normal School; studied music under private tutors eight years; began teaching public school and music in 1891, which profession he has continuously followed; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Siddonsburg, Pa.

MYERS, Robert L.:

Democratic member House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, sessions of 1899, 1901 and 1903; born Nov. 16, 1862, at Round Hill, Adams County, Pa., where his great-great-grandfather, Philip Nicholas Myers, settled in 1736; learned the trade of carpentry; taught and supervised schools in Adams, Cumberland and Dauphin Counties; founder and manager of the National Educational Bureau; senior member of the firm of Myers, Fishel & Co., educational publishers, of Harrisburg, Pa.; Director in the Farmers' Trust Company, Carlisle, Pa.; life member of the Pensylvania State School Diectors' Association, and Chairman of the Legislative Committee for the years 1901, 1902 and 1903. Member of the Board of Trade of the city of Harrisburg, Pa.; Board of Directors of the Hamilton Library Association, Carlisle, Pa. Address, Camphill, Cumberland County, Pa.

MYERS, Leonard:

Lawyer and legislator; born near Attleborough (now Langhorne), Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 13, 1827. Tens years later his parents removed to Philadelphia, where he studied for four years in Crawford's Classical School, and in 1842 entered the University of Pennsylvania; his course here was not completed, he leaving before graduation to study law under Philadelphia preceptors. At this period of his life he was devoted to literary work, contributing frequently to the magazines and translating several works from the French. A few years after his admission to the bar he was elected solicitor of two of the municipal districts of Philadelphia County, and after the consolidation of the city and its districts in 1854 he and William Duane were appointed to digest the laws and ordinances of the enlarged municipality.

In October, 1862, he was elected by the Republican Party to Congress from the Third Pennsylvania District, and he was re-elected to the five succeeding Congresses, serving in the House during the Civil War and Reconstruction periods. For eight years he was on the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ten years on that of Patents; he also served on the Committee on Naval Affairs, and the bill creating the Centennial Board of Finance was drafted by him, and contributed greatly to the success of the exposition of 1876. He was chosen a Presidential Elector in 1896, and was made Chairman of the Pennsylvania Electoral College. He served his party in many political campaigns, delivering numerous addresses on political and other subjects. He returned to his law practice after the close of his Congressional service, and has been concerned in many important cases. He was married in 1853 to Hettie de Benneville Keim, who died in 1889. Address, 125 South Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MYERS, Talleyrand Desaix:

Pennsylvania Artillery Surgeon, United States Navy, retired; born in Frederick County, near Frederick City in the State of Maryland, on Aug. 17, 1846. His ancestors were among the earliest settlers in that county. During the Revolution, Lieutenant Lawrence Myers, a paternal grand-uncle, was sent to Wilkesbarre, Pa., at the time of the massacre in Wyoming. After the war he settled there, thus establishing the Pennsylvania branch of the family. Miner's History of Pennsylvania and Peck's History of Wyoming give details. Dr. Talleyrand Desaix Myers and his son, Mr. Desaix Brown Myers, class of 1904, University of Pennsylvania, are the only members of the Maryland branch of the family who bear the name. Dr. T. D. Myers was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1868. He entered the Medical Corps of the United States Navy in 1870, and served on the U. S. S. Terror at Key West and Havana, 1878 and 1872; Monocacy, China Station, 1872-1873; flagship Hartford, China Station, 1873 and 1874; Washington Navy Yard, 1874 and 1875; Portsmouth, Pacific, 1875 and 1876; Washington Navy Yard, 1876-1878. With the Marine Battalion in the Railroad riots of 1877; flagship Trenton, European Station, 1878-1881; on leave in Europe, 1881-1882; attached to United States Marine Headquarters, Washington, in 1882. Placed on the retired list as Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1882, on account of an injury received in the line of duty. Previous to his retirement, Dr. Myers had made a special study of ophthalmology and after his retirement he continued the work. He was made a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia in 1896, and is now the lecturer on ophthalmology in the United States Naval Medical School at Washington, D. C. Address, 1722 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MYERS, Tobias T.:

Pastor of First Brethren Church, Philadelphia; born March 29, 1865, in Somerset County, Pa. When eleven years old his parents moved to Illinois. He taught public school in Illinois, and received his academic education at Mt. Morris College of Illinois. Ordained to the ministry of his church (German Baptist Brethren), Jan. 1, 1886; was called to the pastorate of the First Brethren Church, Philadelphia in 1891; received his degree of B. A. from Temple College, Philadelphia, in 1894. He took an extensive trip through Europe and Palestine during 1895; resigned his pastorate in Philadelphia in 1901; was graduated from Crozer Theological Seminary in 1902, when he accepted a call to return to the pastorate of his church in Philadelphia, where he is now serving. Address, 2260 Park Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

MYERS, William Heyward:

General Superintendent of Pennsylvania Railroad at Williamsport, Pa.; born in San Antonio, Tex., April 9, 1856; educated at private schools and at School of Mines at Freiberg, in Saxony, Germany; entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as a civil engineer in 1876. Married, in October, 1884, Eliza Sergeant, of Harrisburg, Pa. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

MYERS, William Worthington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Surgeon (Master), United States Navy, Sept. 27, 1862; appointment expired Aug. 7, 1865; Acting Assistant Surgeon (Master), United States Navy, Dec. 12, 1873; appointment expired Dec. 31, 1874. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

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NAILE, Frederick Irvin:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania Oct. 11, 1841; appointed from Pennsylvania Oct. 27, 1859. Naval Academy, 1859-1861; attached to frigate St. Lawrence blockading on Atlantic Coast 1861; sinking confederate privateer Petrel .1861; steam sloop-of-war Oneida, West Gulf Blockading Squadron; attack on and passage of Forts St. Philip and Jackson and Chalmette batteries; capture of New Orleans; bombardment and passage of Vicksburg batteries twice; performed Lieutenant's duty and was twice slightly wounded on the Oneida 1862. Promoted to Ensign Feb. 24, 1863; frigate Sabine during cruise after confederate cruiser Alabama, 1863; Mississippi Squadron, 1863-1865; Signal Officer flagship Black Hawk, 1863-1864; Red River Expedition, co-operation of the squadron on the Cumberland and Tennessee rivers; with the army in the defeat of Gen. Hood, 1864; commanding flagships Black Hawk and Tempest, also at same time Fleet Signal Officer, Fleet Detail Officer and for some months senior officer on Admiral Lee's staff, 1864-1865. Recruiting duty in Pittsburg summer of 1864. Promoted Lieutenant Feb. 22, 1864; steamer Chattanooga, 1866; promoted to Lieutenant Commander July 25, 1866; steamer Lenapee, Atlantic Squadron, 1866-1867; steamer Penobscot, North Atlantic Squadron, 1868-1869; Assistant Signal Officer, Washington, D. C., 1869-1870; retired on account of physical disability caused by exposure on duty, January,1871. Member of Military Order of Loyal Legion of the United States, Grand Army of the Republic; Associated Veterans of Farragut's Fleet, and Historical Society of Montgomery County. Received with brother officers the congratulations of the Navy Department, the Government and the country for courage and daring in letter from Washington, May 10, 1862. Participated in some thirty-seven actions. Married Emma J., daughter of George and Lydia Patterson of Norristown, Pa., Jan. 1, 1867. Address, Norristown, Pa.

NAILE, F. Raymond:

Ensign, U. S. Navy; son of Lieut. Comdr. Fredrick I. Naele, United States Navy; born July 15, 1880, Norristown, Pa.; entered Naval Academy Sept. 5, 1896; his class not being ordered on duty during the Spanish War, he volunteered and served on the cruiser Columbia, summer of 1898; returned to Annapolis that fall and graduated in June, 1900; was immediately ordered to battleship Kentucky, North Atlantic Station; she sailed from New York, October, 1900, and became flagship of the Asiatic Squadron; Commissioned Ensign July 1, 1902. Since his arrival in Asiatic waters he has served on the monitor Monterey, gunboat Isla de Cuba, flagship Wisconsin, and gunboats Vicksburg and Annapolis, and sloop of war Albany and has been doing the duty of a Lieutenant. On the maternal side he is a descendant of Capt. James Patterson of the French and Indian War, and of Col. James Burd of the Colonial and Revolutionary Wars, and a descendant of Edward Shippen, first Mayor of Philadelphia, Pa., under the new charter, 1701. Address, Norristown, Pa.

NASON, C. P. H.:

United States Consul at Grenoble, France; born in Newburyport, Mass., Sept. 7, 1842; was graduated from Williams College, 1862; with Army of the Potomac (as volunteer Aide, Artillery Brigade, Fifth Army Corps) and in Government service, Washington (private Secretary at capitol), 1863-1865; resumed studies and finished course at Theological Seminary, Andover, Mass., 1872; acting pastor of Lafayette Street Presbyterian Church, Buffalo, N. Y., 1872-1874; pastor Central Congregational Church, Chelsea, Mass., 1874-1887; pastor Second Presbyterian Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, 1887 to 1901; appointed by President McKinley as Consul at Grenoble, France, July 5, 1901, where he now represents the Departments of Isère, Savoy and Upper Savoy. In 1899 served as acting pastor of the American Church in Paris; received the degree of D. D. from Williams College the same year; until 1901 was President of the Pennsylvania Alumni Association of that college; one of the first promotors of the Site and Relic Society of Germantown; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, New England Historic-Geneaological Society, New England Society of Pennsylvania. Has been a public lecturer on "Joan of Arc, the Heroine of France." He is a son of Elias Nason, of Massachusetts, clergyman and author. Married, Nov. 20, 1870, Helen Phipps, daughter of Hon. Thos. Newton Bond, of Chicago. Address, Greenoble, France.

NAUMAN, William H.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania as Second Assistant Engineer, April 24, 1872; Passed Assistant Engineer, Feb. 24, 1878; Narragansett, Pacific Station, 1873-1876; receiving ship Colorado, 1877-1879; McArthur, 1879-1882; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1882-1884; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1884-1887; Philadelphia, North Atlantic Station, November, 1889, to September, 1892; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., September, 1892-1895. Commissioned Chief Engineer, August, 1894; training ship Alliance, February, 1895; Marion, July, 1896; Monadnock, January, 1898; April, 1898, United States training ship Constellation, to May, 1898; receiving ship Wabash, Nov. 26, 1898. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Inspector Machinery, Bath, Me., Feb. 28, 1899 to 1903. Commander Sept. 28, 1901. Navy Yard, Puget Sound, December, 1903, to January, 1904. Address, 43 Lincoln St., Woodford, Me.

NEAD, Benjamin M.:

Lawyer; born in Antium Township, Franklin County, Pa., July 14, 1847. In the following year his parents removed to Chambersburg, where he obtained his early education, subsequently studying in the Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, and in Yale University, graduating in 1870. He studied law under ex-Judge F. M. Kimmil in Chambersburg and was admitted to practice in Franklin County in 1872. From 1875 to 1881 he was in charge of the State tax desk in the Auditor General's office, when he resumed practice, opening an office in Harrisburg. He has made a specialty in his practice of State tax and corporation matters, in which he has had much success. He was in 1883 member of the commission to revise the revenue laws and devise a new system of taxation for Pennsylvania, and to inaugurate a new method of keeping the accounts of the State. For a time he was financial agent for Pennsylvania at Washington. He was appointed in 1894 receiver for the National Bank of Middletown, Pa., and later was one of the receivers for the Raymond & Campbell Manufacturing Company. In 1888-1889 he and his brother owned and edited the Morning Call, and at an earlier date he edited the Daily Patriot. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

NEALE, James Brown:

Jurist; born in Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa.; educated mainly at home, and at an early age began his business career in the store of Brown, Floyd & Co., iron dealers and manufacturers. Trained there in keeping accounts and in business management, he was put in charge of the wholesale business of the firm in Pittsburg, where he continued as Manager till 1858. Then an inclination to study law came upon him, and he entered the office of Golden & Fulton, a firm of able lawyers in his native town. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted in the three months' service and was Third Lieutenant in an infantry company. As it was decided to discontinue the office of Third Lieutenant, Mr. Neale resigned, and later was enrolled in the Twenty-second Pennsylvania Infantry, of which regiment he became Quartermaster. His connection with the army continued till late in 1862, when he left the service, completed his studies, and was admitted to the bar. Forming a partnership with Edward S. Golden, he engaged in practice, the firm in time building up a very large law business. It was dissolved in 1871, when Mr. Neale went abroad and spent a year in study at the University of Leipsic. Returning to Kittanning in 1873, he practiced alone and very successfully until 1879, when he was appointed President Judge of the county courts to fill a vacancy. He was elected in November of that year to this office for the full term of ten years. In 1890 he returned to practice in association with his nephew, John H. Painter, under the title of Neale & Painter. Aside from his large and profitable practice Judge Neale is interested in manufacturing and other enterprises and in oil production, and is President of the Merchants' National Bank of Kittanning. Governor Randall appointed him Commissioner in Pennsylvania for the State of Wisconsin. For a number of years he owned and edited the Free Press, to which he contributed some creditable work in prose and verse. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

NEALE, Henry M.:

Physician; born in New Haven, Conn., July 27, 1856; educated in Lewis Academy, Southington, Conn., then took up the study of medicine, and graduated in 1880 at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia.

After a year's practice as resident physician at Blockley Hospital, Dr. Neale opened an office in Upper Lehigh, Pa., where he soon built up a profitable practice. Aside from his medical labors he took an active part in business interests, and he is a Director in the White Hall Land and Improvement Company and the Chapman Standard Slate Company, and a stockholder in the Mount Jessup and the Moosic Mount Coal Companies. He is also a Director in the Welch Clock Company, Forestville, Conn. He is active in municipal affairs, and his social connections include membership in the Clover Club and the Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia, and the Westmoreland Club of Wilkesbarre. Address, Upper Lehigh, Pa.

NEELD, A. D.:

Chief Engineer and Superintendent of construction of the Flinn system; born in West Liberty, Pa., in 1858; son of Capt. G. Neeld. Attended the public schools and was graduated at the Western University of Pennsylvania as a Civil Engineer. At present engaged in the construction of the Mt. Washington tunnel. Was engaged as Assistant Engineer of construction on the Pittsburg and Western and Pittsburg Junction Railroads between 1880 and 1885. In 1886 built the Pittsburg-Whitehall Railroad for the Pennsylvania Railroad, and for two years was Assistant Engineer of construction and maintenance of way on the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad. For ten years afterwards devoted himself to private practice. In 1899 formed a partnership with J. W. Patterson, now President of the Pittsburg, Carnegie & Western Railroad, and during that time had charge of the preliminary surveys and location of the Wabash extension into Pittsburg. Assumed charge of the traction lines in 1901 proposed by Senator Flinn and has since been active in their construction. Member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. Address, 336 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

NEEPER, Alex. M.:

Lawyer; born Dec. 15, 1857, in Pittsburg; son of Wm. W. and Ellen (McGrath) Neeper. Graduated from the Pittsburg Central High School in 1876. Read law with Bayne & Magee and F. M. Magee; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar May 5, 1880. Republican in politics. Member of the Union and Monongahela Clubs, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

NEELY, John Howard:

Attorney at law; born in Tuscarora Township, Juniata County, Pa., Sept. 7, 1858; educated in the public schools, at Millersville State Normal School, and the Princeton University, graduating from the latter institution, classical department, in 1884, and receiving the Masters' Degree from the same in 1887. He taught in the public schools and academies a number of years; read law at Mifflintown, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and has since been actively engaged in the practice of law at that place. Married, 1891, Ella K. Banks; was elected District Attorney for Juniata County as a Democrat in 1890, serving three years. Address, Mifflintown, Pa.

NEFF, Daniel J.:

Lawyer; born in Huntingdon County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1831; prepared for college in Huntingdon Academy, and completed his education in Marshall College, graduating in 1851. He began his law studies in 1854 under Hon. S. S. Blair, of Hollidaysburg, and completed them in the Law School at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., being admitted to the bar in 1856. His first office was opened at Hollidaysburg, whence he soon removed to Tyrone, and in 1860 he went to Altoona, where he built up a large and lucrative practice in association with Mr. L. H. Hull. He became solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1868, and is very favorably known as an authority in corporation matters. His practice has been very extensive alike in the County, State, and Federal Courts. Address, Altoona, Pa.

NEFF, George W., M. D.:

Physician; born in Masontown, Fayette County, Pa., Dec. 19, 1845; educated in common schools, Waysburg College and Jefferson Medical College; was graduated in class of 1870. Served two terms in Pennsylvania Legislature, sessions of 1887 and 1889; Major Surgeon Tenth Pennsylvania National Guard; was Major Surgeon of Tenth Pennsylvania Infantry, United States Army Volunteers during Spanish-American War and Filipino outbreak, P. I. State Trustee Connellsville College Hospital. Married Miss Loretta P. Parshall, of McClellandtown, Pa., November, 1872. President First National Bank, Masontown. Country Republican in politics. Address, Masontown, Fayette County, Pa.

NEFF, John C.:

Treasurer and General Manager of Central Coke Company; born in Mason-

town, Fayette County, Pa., 1854; educated in Masontown common schools; President First National Bank, New Salem, Pa. Engaged in buying, selling, and operating coal lands and building railroad in the Klondike in Fayette County, Pa., and constructing coke plants; he is a Republican. Residence, Masontown, Fayette County, Pa.; office, 610 Empire Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

NEFF, Robert Peniek King:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Harmanus Neff. Elected Nov. 1, 1882. Address, 1108 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

NEGLEY, John Henry;

Lawyer and legislator; born in Butler, Pa., Feb. 7, 1823; educated in the Butler Academy and Washington College; studied law under Judge John Bredin and was admitted to the Butler County bar in 1845. In 1845 he was appointed Deputy Attorney-General for his county, holding the office for about a year. In 1850 this office, now known as District Attorney, became elective, and he was the first to fill it. He became editor and proprietor of the Democratic Herald in 1855, publishing it for three years. In 1861 he was appointed to enroll names for the draft from Butler County, and in 1863 was elected as a Republican to the Pennsylvania Legislature. He was twice re-elected, and in 1869 returned to editorial duties, purchasing the Butler Citizen, which he edited and published till 1888. Address, Butler, Pa.

NEGUS, Rev. Milton F.:

Pastor of the Temple Baptist Church of Philadelphia, Pa.; is a native of New York State; son of a Baptist clergyman, Rev. Cyrus R. Negus; educated at Colgate University and Rochester Theological Seminary. He entered upon his pastorate of the Fourth Baptist Church of Minneapolis, Minn., upon his graduation from Rochester, where he remained for seven years; preached at Owego, New York, and there became pastor of the First Baptist Church of Brooklyn, E. D., New York. After six years was called to his present pastorate, the Temple Baptist Church of Philadelphia, Pa. Author of "Why Immerse?" published in New York State. He has traveled extensively in the Orient, Africa and Europe. Address, 2101 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NEIDE, Horace:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Reserves May 27, 1861; First Lieutenant Dec. 12, 1861; Captain April 2, 1862; Major Aug. 1, 1862; resigned Nov. 24, 1862; Captain June 8, 1863; Major Dec. 4, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel June 20, 1864; brevetted Colonel Volunteers March 13, 1865, for gallant service in the battles of Mechanicsville, Gaines Mill and Charles City Cross Roads, Va., and Brigadier General of Volunteers March 13, 1865, for galant service in the battles of Mechanicsburg, Gaines Mill and Charles City Cross Roads, Va., and for faithful and meritorious services during the war; honorably mustered out Jan. 10, 1867; First Lieutenant Forty-fourth Infantry July 28, 1866; assigned to Fourth Infantry Dec. 15, 1870; Captain April 27, 1880; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Gaines Mill, Va., and Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in action at Glendale, Va.; retired April 4, 1893. Member of Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Union League, Philadelphia, Pa.

NEILL, Richard Renshaw:

United States Secretary of Legation; son of Major James P. W. and Alice ohnston Renshaw; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1845; received an academic education. Served for nine months in Keystone Light Artillery of Philadelphia as Corporal in Civil War; entered United States Marine Corps, Second Lieutenant, 1865; served on coast of Brazil; mamde First Lieutenant, 1871, and resigned, 1873. Secretary of the United States Legation at Lima, Peru, since 1884, and has had charge of the legation as Chargé d'Affaires during the absence of the Minister. Member Sons of Albion, Sons of the Revolution, Geographical Society of Lima, Peru, Grand Army of the Republic (Pennsylvania Society), and Order of the Cincinnati (Delaware branch). Address, United States Legation, Lima, Peru.

NEILSON Lewis:

Secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born at Florence, N. J., on Sept. 30, 1860; son of Thomas Neilson, President of the Elmira and Williamsport Railroad Company, and Sarah Claypoole Lewis, and is the grandson of Robert Neilson, who was at one time Judge Advocate of the West Indies by appointment

of the Crown, and of William Clay Lewis, a prominent Philadelphia merchant, bank officer, private secretary to Henry Clay and Collector of Customs at the Port of Philadelphia 1849-1853, a railroad officer in one of the first railroads of the country, and was interested in the importation of the first locomotive brought to this country; entered the Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church in 1870 and University of Pennsylvania in June, 1877; was graduated from the College Departmet in June, 1881. Entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, filling various positions until promoted to chief clerk to the First Vice President. On Feb. 8, 1893, married Clara A. Rosengarten, daughter of Mr. Harry B. Rosengarten, of the firm of Rosengarten & Sons, of Philadelphia; in 1897, apointed chief clerk to the Secretary; 1898, was appointed Assistant Secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company; appointed to fill the same position with the Philadelphia & Baltimore Central Railroad Company, and was elected Secretary of the Manor Real Estate and Trust Company; 1901 was elected Secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company, now Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad Company, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. John C. Sims; also succeeded as Secretary of the Philadelphia and Baltimore Central and the Junction Railroad Companies. Director, Treasurer and Secretary successively of the Athletic Association of the University of Pennsylvania, for several years prior to 1894, and member of the Board of Directors and Executive Committee of the General Alumni Society, as well as its Secretary and Treasurer. Member of the Orpheus Club, and now its Treasurer and member of its Executive Committee. Address, Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

NEILSON, Wiliam Delaware:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest nephew of deceased Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Wm. D. Lewis, Jr. Elected Feb. 1, 1888. Address, 325 S. Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NEILSON, William George:

Mining engineer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 12, 1842; took a full course at the Polytechnic College, graduating in 1862; he was connected with Elizabethtown forces, 1869-1870; Pennsylvania Steel Company, 1870-1871; General Manager Logan Iron and Steel Company, 1871-1875; manager Standard Steel Works, 1877-1890; Vice President Wellman Iron and Steel Company, 1890-1892; manager Taylor Iron and Steel Company, 1893-1895; President Adirondack Mountain Reserve, 1887-1904; Treasurer Keystone Drop Forge Works, 1899-1904. Member since 1872 of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; has published several reports for the American Iron and Steel Association, and a chart showing the material progress of the United States and the cost of certain staple products during a series of years. Address, Harrison Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

NELAN, Charles:

Cartoonist; born in Akron, Ohio, April 10, 1859; educated in the public schools and graduated from Buchtel College. He took a course in art at the National Academy of Design in New York, and in 1888 began work on the Clevcland Press as a cartoonist, and has been a successful contributor to many Western and Eastern newspapers. His most pretentious work was his "Cartoons of Our War with Spain." He married, in 1897, Maragaret A. Kennedy, an artist. Address, North American, Philadelphia, Pa.

NELLER, Augustus:

President of the People's National Bank of Stewartstown. Address, Stewartstown, York County, Pa.

NELSON, Elmer:

President of the First National Bank of Gallitgin; born in Blair, Blair County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Johnstown. Republican in Politics. Address, Gallitgin, Cambria County, Pa.

NELSON, William M.:

Former State Senator of Pennsylvania; born in Newburg, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1826; educated in the common schools, and by strenuous personal application has become a scholar, orator and politician; was ordained as a local preacher in 1850, and afterward ordained a deacon. After marriage, in 1854, he moved to Equinunk, Pa., where he engaged in the mercantile business for twenty years. Mr. Nelson served as Postmaster under Pierce and Buchanan and was elected to the lower house of the State Legislature in 1862, serving for seven years; elected State Senator from

the Wayne-Susquehanna district in 1878 and 1882, thus serving the northeastern part of the State for fifteen years in the Legislature. Secured valuable legislation in river and railroad matters. Address, Equinunk, Pa.

NESBITT, Abram:

President of the Second National Bank of Wilkesbarre. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

NEVIN, Arthur Finley:

Composer; born at Vine-Acre, Edgeworth, Pa., April 27, 1871; son of Robert P. and Elizabeth (Oliphant) Nevin; educated at Sewickley Academy, Pennsylvania, and Park University, Allegheny, Pa.; received musical education at the New England Conservatory, Boston, Mass., and under Klindworth and Boise, Berlin, Germany. Composer of songs, piano and orchestral works, etc. Address, Vine-Acre, Edgeworth, Pa.

NEVIN, Charles W.:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Boston, Feb. 27, 1857. His father, Rev. G. H. Nevin, was a poet of considerable fame, many of his hymns being published throughout America and Europe, and as far as India. Educated in the Fewsmith School, Philadelphia, he graduated in 1875 as valedictorian of his class, and in 1879 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania. On leaving college he engaged in newspaper work, continuing in this labor for five years in Philadelphia and New York. He subsequently entered the Princeton Theological Seminary, and studied philosophy under Dr. McCosh and Hebrew under Professor Green, and was graduated in 1887. From that date till 1890 he was examiner in Hebrew and the classics in the Presbytery of Monmouth, N. J., and pastor of the Cavalry Presbyterian Church at Riverton, N. J. During 1890-1891 he was associate editor of the Sunday School Times at Philadelphia. He declined an offer of the Chair of Old Testament Theology and Hebrew in Ursinus Theological Seminary, and accepted in 1891 the pastorship of the First Presbyterian Church, Clifton Heights, Pa. In 1893 he became pastor of the South Broad Street Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, of which pulpit he is still in charge. Address, 307 South Fortieth St., Philadelphia.

NEVIN, Franklin Taylor:

Lawyer; born April 2, 1867, at Sewickley, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of Theodore H. and Hannah (Irin) Nevin; was graduated from the public schools at Sewickley in 1883; spent one year in the University of Western Pennsylvania; was graduated from Williams College in 1890, and from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1897 after a three years' course; admitted to the Allepheny County bar Dec. 18, 1897. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

NEVIN, James M.:

President of the State Bank of Elizabeth. Address, Elizabeth, Allegheny County, Pa.

NEVIN, Joseph Travelli:

Secretary and Treasurer of the Leader Publishing Company of Pittsburg; born in Sewickley Feb. 7, 1847; son of the late Rev. Daniel E. Nevin; educated in the Sewickley Academy and the Western University of Pennsylvania, graduating from same in 1864. Entered the employ of the T. H. Nevin Company as a bookkeeper and manager, which position he held for several years. He entered the office of the Pittsburg Leader, first as advancing to the head of that department and later as assistant business manager, advancing to the head of that department in 1884; subsequently he was chosen Secretary and Treasurer of the company. Member of the American Publishers' Association, and is one of its Directors; is a Past Master of Ionic Lodge No. 525, F. and A. M., of Allegheny, and a member of Chapter No. 27, and Past Eminent Commander of Allegheny Commandery No. 35. He has taken a deep interest in the school affairs of Sewickley, and served for some time as a Director. In 1874 married Sarah Lawson, daughter of Capt. William Cunningham. Address, 431 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

NEVIN, Robert Peebles:

Journalist, author; born in Shippensburg, Pa., 1820; son of John and Martha Nevin; graduate of Jefferson College in 1842, and received the degree of A. M. Married Elizabeth Duncan Oliphant. He established the Pittsburg Daily Leader in 1870 and the Pittsburg Times in 1880. Author of "Black Robes," "Sketches of Mission and Ministers on the Border and in the Wilderness," "Les Trois Rois," "Beautiful River and Other Poems," "Tracks of a Traveler," 1887-1888, and "About a Dog," 1902, the two latter being serials in Pittsburg Leader. Address, Edgeworth, Pa.

NEVIN, Theodore Williamson:

Editor Pittsburg Leader; born in Sewickley, Pa., July 24, 1854; son of Daniel E. and Margaret I. Nevin. He was educated, primarily, in the public schools, and is a graduate of the Western University of Pennsylvania. Married, Nov. 12, 1890, Mary Elizabeth Appel, Lancaster, Pa.; studied law and took up special courses at Dresden and Leipzig. Upon his return from abroad he entered the field of journalism, and was consecutively reporter, proofreader, telegraph editor and editor in chief of the Pittsburg Leader. Has been President of the Leader Publishing Company since 1887. Residence, 232 Broad St., Sewickley, Pa. Address, 431 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

NEWBOLD, Arthur E.:

Banker and broker; born in Jenkintown, Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1859. His preliminary education was obtained in the West Penn Square and the Episcopal Academies, of Philadelphia, and in 1879 he entered the University of Pennsylvania, from which he withdrew early in the sophomore year. He engaged in the stock brokerage business in 1878 and is now a banker and broker in Philadelphia. Mr. Newbold is a member of the Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Racquet, Country, Philadelphia Cricket and Huntingdon Valley Clubs. While in college he became a member of the Philomathean Society and the Zeta Psi fraternity. Address, Laverock, Philadelphia, Pa.

NEWBOLD, Charles:

Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Third Cavalry, Nov. 16, 1861; transferred to Fifth Infantry, Aug. 20, 1862; First Lieutenant Aug. 26, 1863; Captain Nineteenth Infantry, July 28, 1866; brevet Captain, Jan. 30, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in action with Navajo Indians; resigned Nov. 18, 1867; Major Additional Paymaster Volunteers, March 11, 1899; Major Paymaster United States Army, July 22, 1899; retired June 25, 1903. Address, 1744 P St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

NEWBOLD, Wm. Romaine, Ph. D.:

Teacher; born in Wilmington, Del., Nov. 20, 1865; son of William A. and Martha (Baily) Newbold; entered University of Pennsylvania (sophomore) in 1884; received the degrees of A. B. in 1887 and Ph. D. in 1891. Teacher of Latin, Cheltenham Military Academy, Ogontz, Pa., 1887-1889; Instructor in Latin, University of Pennsylvania, 1889-1891; Lectured on Philosophy, ibid., 1890-1894; absent on leave in Europe for travel and study, 1891-1892; Assistant Professor of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania, 1894-1903; Professor of Philosophy, ibid., 1903 to present time; Dean of the Graduate School, ibid., 1896-1904. Author of numerous papers and reviews on psychological and philosophical subjects. Married in Boston, Mass., April 9, 1896, Ethel Sprague Kent, only daughter of Rev. George T. and Anna (Sprague) Packard of Boston. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Pa.

NEWCOMB, Edward C.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas. Address, Scranton, Pa.

NEWELL, David L.:

President of the Frist National Bank of Youngwood. Address, Youngwood, Westmoreland County, Pa.

NEWELL, T. L.:

Banker; born in 1857, a native of Pennsylvania; received his early training in Virginia; educated in the common schools and at Dickinson Seminary. For the last twenty-five years General Manager of the large interests of Edwards & Co., anthracite coal miners and merchants; organized Deposit and Savings Bank, of which he is President; a Trustee of Wyoming Seminary; connected with various commercial, financial, social and religious organizations. Married, in 1882, daughter of the late Hon. Daniel Edwards, of Kingston. Address, Kingston, Pa.

NEWGARDEN, George J.:

Captain (Assistant Surgeon) United States Army; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 25, 1864; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Boys' Central High School in June, 1880, with degree of A. B., and degree of A. M., June, 1885; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, April 1889, with degree of M. D. Interne to Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley) in 1890; Medical Examiner in Pension Bureau, Washington, D. C., 1890-1891. Married, in 1891, Margaret Woolever, daughter of the late Hon. Adam Woolever, of Allentown, Pa. Assistant demonstrator of operative surgery in Jefferson Medical College, and medical clinical assistant at Jefferson Medical College

Hospital, 1891. Commissioned First Lieutenant (Assistant Surgeon), United States Army, November, 1892; promoted to Captain (Assistant Surgeon), November, 1897. Served during the Spanish-American War as Surgeon to the Third United States Cavalry throughout the entire campaign in Cuba; established the "Bloody Ford" dressing station on San Juan River, Cuba, near Santiago, on July 1, 1898. Military service at Fort Sheridan, Ill.; Fort Wayne, Mich.; Fort Yates, N. D.; the Cuban campaign, Fort Adams, R. I.; Fort McHenry, Md.; Fort Mason, Cal., and Fort Harrison, Mont., successively. Address, Manila, P. I.

NEWTON, Richard Heber:

Presbyter of the Protestant Episcopal Church; son of Richard Newton, D. D., and Lydia (Gretorex) Newton, of Philadelphia; born Oct. 31, 1840; educated in the Gregory School, Protestant Episcopal School, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania, 1861; Protestant Episcopal Divinity hScool, 1863; received degree of D. D. from Union University, N. Y.; assistant minister of St. Paul's and Church of the Epiphany, Philadelphia, 1862-1864; minister in charge of Trinity Church, Sharon Springs, New York, 1864-1866; rector of St. Paul's, Philadelphia, 1866-1869; All Soul's Church, New York, 1869-1902; select preacher to Leland Stanford, Jr., University, California, 1902-1903. Author of "The Children's Church," "The Morals of Trade," "Womanhood," "Studies of Jesus," "The Right and Wrong Uses of the Bible," "The Book of the Beginnings," "Philistinism," "Church and Creed," "Social Studies and Christian Science." Contributor to the American Supplement to the "Encyclopædia Brit[illegible]nica," Princeton Review, North American Review, The Forum, The Arena, Mind, etc. President of the International Metaphysical League, Vice President of the Congress of Religion, Director of the New York State Conference of Religion; member of the General Committee of the Protestant Episcopal Church Congress, etc. Address, The Kirkwood, Camden, S. C.

NICELY, William H.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Watsontown. Address, Watsontown, Northumberland County, Pa.

NICHOLS, Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, Pa., where he has always resided, Aug. 31, 1853; educated in the public schools; served as a member of Common Councils in 1894 and 1895; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 354 Cedar St., Pittsburg, Pa.

NICHOLS, H. M.:

President of the Citizens' Banking Company. Address, Oil City, Venango County, Pa.

NICHOLS, Henry Sargent Prentiss:

Lawyer; son of Joseph Darwin Nichols and Emily Darrah; born in Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa.; educated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1879, from which he received the degree of A. B. Member of Phi Beta Kappa, University Club, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Presbyterian Historical Society, Presbyterian Board of Relief for Disabled Ministers, etc., Law Association of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania State Bar Association and American Bar Association, and is a Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital. Address, the Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

NICHOLS, R. L.:

President of the First National Bank of Coudersport. Address, Coudersport, Potter County, Pa.

NICHOLSON, John Page:

Soldier, editor; born in Philadelphia July 4, 1842; son of James B. and Adelaide B. Nicholson; received the degree of A. M. from Marietta College in 1882. Private Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, July 3, 1861; Sergeant, July 20, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Aug. 2, 1861; discharged for promotion, July 21, 1862; First Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, July 21, 1862; First Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Sept. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out, Sept. 1, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services"; Captain, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; Major, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Savannah and Carolina campaigns"; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Served in and with Army of West Virginia, Banks's Corps; Armies of Virginia, the Potomac, the Cumberland and

Georgia from Bolivar, Va., 1861, to Sherman's march to the sea and through the Carolinas, to the final surrender of the Confederate forces. Member of Historical Societies of Pennsylvania, Maine, Virginia, Maryland and Tennessee and the Ohio Historical and Archæological Society. Recorder in Chief of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since 1879; Recorder of the Commandery of the State of Pennsylvania since 1879; Chairman of United States Gettysburg National Park Commission; Secretary of Pennsylvania Gettysburg Commission; Valley Forge Commission, Hanover Pennsylvania Monument Commission; Trustee of Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Erie, Pa., and Pennsylvania Military Academy, Chester, Pa.; member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Military Service Institution of the United States, and United Service Club. Translator and editor of "The History of the Civil War in America" (by the Comte de Paris), 4 vols; editor and compiler of "Pennsylvania at Gettysburg," 2 vols. (State publication). Address, 1124 N. Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NICHOLSON, Samuel T.:

Reformer, and candidate of the Union Reform Party for the Vice Presidency; born in Halifax County, N. C., Feb. 2, 1852. He was graduated from Horner School in North Carolina, and took a classical and literary course at the University of Virginia; studied law at the University, but never engaged in practice. Engaged for a time in agricultural pursuits, and afterward in the insurance business; became interested in reform work; published the Eclectic, a journal devoted to good government and good citizenship; removed to Washington; organized the National Good Government League, of which he became Secretary. Address, 320 Meyran St., Pittsburg, Pa.

NICHOLSON, William R.:

President of the Land Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

NICKERSON, C. W.:

President of the Sunbury Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa.

NICODEMUS, Edwin Arthur:

Physician and surgeon; born at Martinsburg, Pa., May 9, 1870; son of Frederick L. and Rebecca Nicodemus; educated in the public schools until sixteen years old, when he entered the Millersville State Normal School. Taught in the public schools of Lancaster County for several years, then entered the drug business, receiving theoretical training at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1892-1893; was graduated in medicine from Jefferson Medical College in 1898. He was in charge of the drug department of the University of Pennsylvania Hospital at the outbreak of the Spanish-American War. Entered the United States service as private in Governor's Troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, April 28, 1898; unanimously elected Second Lieutenant May 3, 1898. In July was appointed Adjutant of Squadron, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, and served as such under Major C. S. W. Jones in Porto Rico and until the muster-out of Pennsylvania troops. On the return voyage from Porto Rico, during the temporary sickness of Major Jones, he had command of the troops on board the transport Mississippi. Has been actively connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1891. Commissioned Assistant Surgeon, with rank of First Lieutenant, August, 1901, and assigned for duty with his old command. Married, 1903, to Helen A. Seibert. Has been active in quelling industrial disturbances in the State since 1892 in coal and iron fields, and a worker in local Republican politics. Address, 1605 Derry St., Harrisburg, Pa.

NICOLLS, William Jasper:

Civil and mining engineer; born in Philadelphia April 23, 1854; son of Jasper William and Ellen Nicolls; received his education at the Hill School in Pottstown. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers. Member of the Art, Authors' (Philadelphia), Engineers' (New York) Clubs. Author of "Nicolls' Railway Builder," "Story of American Coal," 1898; "Coal Catechism," 1900; "Greystone" (novel), 1901; "A Dreamer in Paris," 1904. Married Clara V. Lyon, of Bellefonte. Residence, 1018 S. Forty-ninth St. Address, Pennsylvania Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

NIELDS, Benjamin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant First Delaware Infantry, May 6, 1861; honorably mus-

tered out, Aug. 7, 1861; First Lieutenant, First Battery, Delaware Light Artillery, July 27, 1862; Captain, Aug. 15, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 23, 1865; brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel, United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for conspicuous gallantry at Cane River Crossing, La., April 23, 1864." Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NIEMANN, H. H.:
President of the Fifth Avenue Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

NIEMEYER, Adolph:
President of the Saving Institution of Williamsport. Address, Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.

NILES, Jerome B.:
Lawyer; born in Niles Valley, Tioga County, Pa., Sept. 25, 1834. He worked on his father's farm as a boy, received an academic education, and taught district school at Wellsboro for several terms. He then studied law in the office of Hon. H. W. Sherwood, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. During the following year he acted as message clerk in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives and Mercantile Appraiser for Tioga County, and in the same year was elected District Attorney. He was re-elected in 1865, and also served again as message clerk in the House. His private practice began as a partner with Hon. S. F. Wilson, of Wellsboro, and in 1868 he was elected to the State Legislature. He was a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1872, and was author of the provision for the formation of new counties. He was returned to the Legislature in 1880 and 1882, and in 1883 was elected Auditor General of Pennsylvania. In 1890 he was a prominent candidate for Congress, and in 1890 and 1892 was re-elected to the Legislature. During this frequent periods of public service Mr. Niles conducted a large law business in Tioga County. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

NILES, Nathan Eric:
Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, July 28, 1864; was graduated in 1868; Nipsic, North Atlantic Fleet, 1869-1870; promoted to Ensign, 1869; to Master, 1870; Pacific Station in Saranac, Resaca and St. Mary's, from December, 1870, to May, 1873; St. Mary's went out of commission in May or June, 1873, at Norfolk, Va., after a passage around Cape Horn from San Francisco; Manhattan, 1873; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1874-1875; commissioned as Lieutenant, 1874; Torpedo Station, 1875; Marion, European Station, 1875-1878; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1879-1882; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; Hydrographic Office, 1885-1888; Atlanta, European Station, about four months; ship was attached to Admiral Walker's Squadron of Evolution; electric light duty, Norfolk, 1891-1895; detached from Norfolk Navy Yard, Aug. 31, 1895 executive of Lancaster, ordnance, Sept. 3, 1895, to Dec. 31, 1897; duty in Bureau of Equipment, Jan. 3, 1898; commanded the Piscataqua in June, 1898; joined Havana blockade in July, 1898; detached from Piscataqua, Sept. 28, 1898; Equipment Officer, Norfolk Navy Yard, Oct. 1, 1898 to 1900; promoted to Commander, March 25, 1899; commanded Nashville, July 9, 1900, to 1903; Naval Home, Philadelphia, since 1903. Address, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Pa.

NILL, Thomas Jefferson:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 126th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 10, 1862; First Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Aug. 15, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 20, 1863. Elected Jan. 5, 1881. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NISBET, Verner:
Physician; born in Waxhaw, S. C., 1876; son of Dr. John Newton Nisbet; educated at Davis High School and South Carolina College; Ph. G., Maryland College of Pharmacy, 1895; M. D., Medical Department University of Pennsylvania, 1901. Resident physician University Hospital, 1901-1903. Passed Pennsylvania Board of Medical Examiners June, 1903. Member Philadelphia Pathological Society. Address, 317 South 18th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

NISSLEY, Jacob W.:
President of the First National Bank of Mt. Joy. Address, Mt. Joy, Lancaster County, Pa.

NISSLEY, John J.:
President of the Hummelstown National Bank. Address, Hummelstown, Pa.

NISSLY, Samuel:

President of the Lincoln National Bank. Address, Lincoln, Lancaster County, Pa.

NITZSCHE, George E.:

Lawyer; born at Nazareth, Pa., June 3, 1874; descendant of early Moravian stock; educated at public and private schools of Nazareth and Philadelphia; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1898, receiving the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar in 1898. Bursar and Registrar of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1898-1902; incorporator of the Philadelphia Rescue Home, 1899; Director and counsel of Philadelphia Rescue Home, 1898—; founder and editor of "Old Penn" and "University Chronicle," official graduate weeklies of the University of Pennsylvania; editor of "Law School Memorial Volume," "University of Pennsylvania Guide." Author of numerous articles, reports and educational statistics. Address, Houston Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

NOBLE, Charles P.:

Physician; born in Federalsburg, Md., Nov. 15, 1863; studied at Iowa Agricultural College; was graduated from the University of Maryland, M. D., in 1884. Began practice in Philadelphia, 1884; connected with Philadelphia Lying-in Charity, 1884-1889; since 1889 surgeon-in-chief of the Kensington Hospital for Women; specialist in diseases of women. Address, 1509 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NOBLIT, George W.:

Sheriff of Forest County; born at Portland, Elk County, May 8, 1860; when a child he removed with his parents to Brockwayville, Jefferson County; attended the public schools till seventeen years of age; at that time entered his father's shop, taking a four years' apprenticeship as a blacksmith; at the end of this time he went West, but soon returned to Pennsylvania. In 1883 he was married to Miss Della Gilson of Barnes, Pa. Shortly after he removed to Pigeon, Forest County, where he established himself in business. Was elected repeatedly to nearly all important offices of trust in his township, and served as Postmaster for some time. In 1902 he was elected Sheriff of Forest County, after which he removed to Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

NOEL, York:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy from Cumberland County, Pa., Sept. 20, 1870; was graduated May 30, 1874; served on North Atlantic Station on board flagships Colorado, Worcester and Hartford, from 1874 to 1876. Commissioned Ensign, July 17, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877; Minnesota and Fortune, 1878-1879; Norfolk Navy Yard, June to Oct. 1, 1879; on flagship Shenandoah, South Atlantic Station, from 1879 to 1882. Commissioned Master, Oct. 28, 1881; served on Miantonomah, special cruise, from 1882 to 1883; title changed from Master to Lieutenant, (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Colorado, New York, 1883; North Atlantic Station, on board Galena and Swatara, 1883-1886; during which time was on duty ashore with Naval Brigade when it occupied the Isthmus of Panama during the revolution of 1885; Vermont, New York, from 1886 to 1889. Commissioned Lieutenant, Jan. 2, 1888; on board Despatch, 1889 to 1891; League Island Navy Yard, 1891 to 1892; Monongahela, 1892-1894; Newark, 1894-1895; Chicago, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, 1896; Naval Academy, August, 1896, to March, 1898; Marblehead, 1898 to 1899. Commissioned Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Iowa, 1899 to 1903; Asiatic Station since November, 1903. Address, Naval Station, Cavite, P. I.

NONES, Henry Beauchamp:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; Third Assistant Engineer, Sept. 23, 1853; resigned and honorably discharged, Aug. 19,1856; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), May 28, 1861; First Assistant Engineer (Ensign), July 1, 1861; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant Commander), Dec. 14, 1861; Chief Engineer (Commander), Dec. 1, 1885; retired (Commander), May 15, 1892. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; elected Jan. 2, 1867. Council of the Commandery, May 6, 1885-1886. Address, 1107 Franklin St., Wilmington, Del.

NONES, Robert Hodgson:

Dentist; born Wilmington, Del., Jan. 28, 1864; son of Dr. S. S. and Harriet A. Nones; educated at Northwest Grammar School, Philadelphia; graduated from Philadelphia Dental School, 1885. Member Academy Stomatology, the Pennsylvania State Dental Society, the National

Dental Association, and is dean of the Dental Department and Professor of Prosthetic Dentistry, Crown and Bridge Work, Dental Metallurgy and Clinical Dentistry of the Medico-Chirurgical College; dental surgeon to Philadelphia Hospital. President State Dental Society; member American Medical Society. Member of Board of Education, Past Master of Melita Lodge 295, F. and A. M.; Psi Omega dental fraternity. Address, 1708 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NORRIS, George W.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, 1875; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1895; medicine, 1899. Resident physician at the Pennsylvania Hospital, 1900-1902; medical examiner for the Free Hospital for Consumptives at White Haven, Pa., for the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York; the Security Life and Annuity Company of America; dispensary physician at the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, and at the Henry Phipps Institute for the Study, Treatment and Prevention of Tuberculosis. Member of the Paediatric Society of Philadelphia, the Pathological Society of Philadelphia and the American Medical Association. Author of "Contribution to the Study of Human Blood Pressure," "Pneumonia," "Tetanus," and other medical articles. Address, 1530 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NORRIS, Isaac:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 12, 1834; son of Isaac Norris; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1852, receiving the degrees of A. M. and M. D. 1855. Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, 1862-1865; Professor of Chemistry, Central High School, Philadelphia, 1866-1876; physician Philadelphia Dispensary, 1865-1867; Secretary Franklin Institute, 1878-1881. Fellow of College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Secretary of same, May 6, 1885; member Academy of Natural Sciences, American Philosophical Society, and Franklin Institute Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Fair Hill, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

NORRIS, John:

Newspaper manager; born Sept. 2, 1856, in Philadelphia. His father's death at the battle of Gettysburg in 1863 qualified him for admission to Girard College (April, 1864), from which he was graduated in 1872. He became a reporter on Philadelphia Press, Sept. 16, 1872; Philadelphia Times, 1875; city editor of Philadelphia Record, May 1, 1877; business manager New York World, Feb. 8, 1892; business manager New York Times, Sept. 17, 1900. Address, Times Building, New York, N. Y.

NORRIS, John A.:

Commander United States Navy; born near Meadville, Crawford County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1847; entered the Naval Academy in September, 1865; was graduated in June, 1869; served on various ships and stations until 1875, when he became connected with an expedition sent out by the Navy Department for the astronomical determination of latitudes and longitudes in the West Indies; he was employed upon this work in various parts of the world until 1885, when he was ordered to the South Pacific Station. Upon returning to the United States in 1888 he was again ordered upon astronomical work, after which he made a cruise of three years on the Asiatic Station; this was followed by a tour of duty at the Naval Academy as instructor in the Navigation Department. He was promoted to Ensign in 1870; to Master in 1873; to Lieutenant in 1876. In 1897 he was made Lieutenant Commander and was ordered as executive officer to the U. S. S. Boston on the Asiatic Station; in this capacity he served in all the operations in Manila Bay during the war with Spain in 1898; shortly after the outbreak of hostilities with the insurgent Filipinos he was transferred to the U. S. S. Charleston, which vessel was wrecked upon an uncharted reef in November, 1899. Returning to the United States in 1900, he was promoted to Commander, and ordered to the Naval Academy; in 1901 he was advanced by Congress five numbers in grade for services in the battle of Manila Bay. Shortly after he was placed in charge of an expedition to determine the astronomical position of points in the Philippines. Upon the completion of the field work of this expedition he was ordered to the Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department. Address, Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

NORTH, Calvin B.:

Bank officer; born in McAlisterville, Juniata County, Pa., March 28, 1824; educated in public and private schools; spent five years in a country store and one

year in a wholesale drygoods store in Philadelphia; then, till 1885, was engaged in mercantile business with his father in his native place. In 1857, after a year's travel in the West, Mr. North was appointed clerk in the Department of the Interior at Washington, remaining till 1861. February, 1862, he was made teller in the Mifflin County Bank, Lewistown, Pa., and in March, 1864, became cashier of the First National Bank of Selingsgrove, Pa. In this position he has won wide reputation as an efficient financier, and the bank has prospered abundantly under his careful supervision. Address, Sellingsgrove, Pa.

NORTH, H. M.:

Lawyer; born in Juniata County, Pa., July 7, 1826; read law under G. S. Doty, of Mifflintown, and Joseph Casey, of New Berlin, Pa., and was admitted to the Lancaster County bar in 1849. He opened an office in Columbia, where he has since been actively engaged in the practice of the law, doing an excellent business. A Democrat in political opinion, he was earnest in party service, and was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1854. In 1860 he was a delegate to both the Democratic National Conventions of that year at Baltimore and at Charleston, and in 1864 made a strong but unsuccessful run against Hon. Thaddeus Stephens for Congress. In 1872 he ran against A. H. Smith for the same post of honor. Mr. North has been solicitor for the Reading Railroad Company since 1863 and for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company since 1869, and is President of the First National Bank of Columbia. He received a large vote for the party nomination for Lieutenant Governor in 1874 and for Governor in 1875, and was nominated for President Judge of Lancaster County in 1891. This place was offered him by the Governor in 1892, but was declined. He is President of the Lancaster Bar Association, and in 1887 was honored with the degree of LL. D. from Franklin and Marshall College. Address, Columbia, Pa.

NORTH, William F.:

Treasurer of The Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1844; received an academic education; entered Treasurer's office of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, 1865; entered the Philadelphia Stock Exchange, 1870; elected Treasurer of The Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia in 1885. Member of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution. Address, 5912 Wayne Ave., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

NORTHROP, Henry Davenport:

Clergyman, author; born in Poultney, N. Y., March 10, 1836; son of Daniel and Sophia Northrop. He was graduated from Amherst in 1857, and studied divinity in New York. Married Josephine L. Merrick, New York, 1862. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry in 1861. Author of "Crown Jewels," 1887; "History of the United States," 1890; "Peerless Reciter," 1892; "Grandfather's Bible Stories," 1893; "Grandest Century in the World's History," 1900; "John Winslow," 1901; "World Renowned Authors," 1902. Address, 1729 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NORTON, Thomas Howell:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from West Virginia; Second Lieutenant First West Virginia Infantry, May 11, 1861; honorably mustered out, Aug. 27, 1861; Captain Fifteenth Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, April 25, 1869; retired, Dec. 15, 1870; commissioned Major 1904; brevetted Major, Sept. 1, 1864, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Missionary Ridge, Tenn., and in the Atlanta campaign and battle of Jonesboro, Ga. Address, Wheeling, W. Va.

NORTON, William C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Wayne County; born at Clinton, that county, Oct. 10, 1852; educated in the common schools and at the Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y. Has been engaged in farming and breeding Jersey cattle and trotting horses; is President of the Pennsylvania Live Stock Breeders' Association; was one of the live stock judges at the World's Fair, Chicago, in 1893; was a member of the State Board of Agriculture; is a Director of the Wayne County Agricultural Society, and is a member of the Clinton and Pomona Granges. He was Town Clerk, Township Overseer of the Poor and Supervisor; also County Treasurer for three years; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1899; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Aldenville, Pa.

NORWOOD, William:

Lawyer; third son of Robert and Elizabeth (Dock) Norwood; born April 15, 1843,

near Lisbon, County Down, Ireland. His parents with their family went to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1847; he was educated at Eaton and Cincinnati, Ohio; was a soldier in the rebellion of 1861-1865. Member of the Union Veteran Legion; admitted to the bar at Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1877, and practiced law there till 1890. He then moved with his family to Pittsburg, Pa., where he is now in the practice of law. Married Marie Louise Mills of Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880; she died in 1884. In 1887 he married Marie Catherine Barnett of Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 411 Grant St., Pittsburg, Pa.

NOSS, Theodore Bland:

Educator; born in Waterloo, Juniata County, Pa., May 10, 1852; son of Rev. George and Isabella (Coulter) Noss; removed to Nossville, Pa., in 1853; attended public schools several short terms; boyhood experiences connected with farm, store and tannery of his father. Removed in 1868 to Strasburg, Va.; began teaching in a district school in 1872 near Hagerstown, Md.; entered State Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa., in 1873; was graduated from the same in 1874; principal of Shippensburg public schools, 1874-1875; principal of Preparatory Department of Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., 1875-1877; entered Syracuse, N. Y., University in 1877; was graduated from same in 1880; Ph. D. in 1883; vice principal of State Normal School, California, Pa., 1880-1883; principal of same since 1883. Married, May 17, 1883, Mary B. Graham, Monongahela, Pa. Republican in politics; lay delegate to General Conference Methodist Episcopal Church, Cleveland, 1896; active member National Educational Association; President of Normal Department of same, 1899. Author of "Outlines in Psychology and Pedagogy," 1890; "The Child Study Record," 1900; "The Chapel Hymnal," 1900; general editor of "The School Year Books;" publisher State Normal School, California, Pa. Address, California, Pa.

NULL, Joseph A.:

President and Treasurer of the American Furnace and Machine Company of Pittsburg; born at Tarr, Westmoreland County, Pa., June 19, 1874; educated in the public schools, and private school in Allegheny; was graduated in the business course at Curry University, Pittsburg. He was connected with the Lockhart Iron and Steel Company of Pittsburg for eight years; organized the American Furnace and Machine Company and was elected President and Treasurer, which position he holds at present. Address, 1820 Irwin Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

NYE, Levi B.:

Principal Middletown High School; born in East Hanover Township, Dauphin County, Pa., in 1869; educated in public schools of Dauphin County, Millersville State Normal School, Pennsylvania Chautauqua, Palatinate College, Lebanon Valley College, and Cornell University; was graduated from Millersville State Normal School, June, 1897; and from Lebanon Valley College, June, 1903. Married Amanda M. Erb in June, 1898. Since 1899 principal of Middletown High School. Address, Box 374, Middletown, Pa.

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OAKES, James:

Brevet Brigadier General United States Army (retired); born near Limestoneville, Montour County, Pa., April 4, 1826; Cadet United States Military Academy, July 1, 1842; graduated, July 1, 1846. Served in the war with Mexico down to operations before the capture of the City of Mexico; received the brevet of First Lieutenant, March 25, 1847, for gallant and meritorious conduct at Medelin, and during several years successively Acting Adjutant Second Regiment United States Dragoons, Second Lieutenant and Captain by brevet for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Molino del Rey; on staff of General Harney at battle of Cerro Gordo; Regimental Quartermaster, 1847-1849. After the Mexican War he was ordered to Austin and Forts Graham, Lincoln and Mason, Texas, participating in combats with the Comanche Indians; twice severely wounded in 1850. Promoted First Lieutenant, 1851; in cavalry recruiting service, 1850; on Coast Survey, 1853-1854. November 14, 1854, married Anna Maria de Beelen, daughter of the late Antoine de Beelen Bertholff of Pittsburg, Pa. Captain Second United States Cavalry, 1855, and marched with the regiment to Fort Mason, Texas. He was commended for success and gallantry in Indian troubles on Aug. 30, 1856; stationed at Fort Clark, Texas, 1856-1858; at Fort Inge, Texas, February, 1860, until surrender in 1861 to the State secession authorities; marched his company to Green Lake en route to the coast, and re-

turned to San Antonio, when he was intrusted with dispatches and made his way out of the State by way of Austin, Brenham and Galveston, escaping capture, to Washington, D. C. Promoted Major Fifth Cavalry, 1861; stationed at Wheeling, W. Va., and at Washington, D. C., 1861-1862; promoted Lieutenant Colonel Fourth Cavalry, serving with the Army of the Ohio, 1862, and commanded it during the Tennessee and Mississippi campaign. From 1863 to 1866 was Assistant Provost Marshal General for State of Illinois, also Chief Mustering and Disbursing Officer and Superintendent Volunteer Recruiting Service for the State; was brevetted Colonel and Brigadier General, 1865; promoted Colonel Sixth Cavalry, 1866; in charge of Freedman's Bureau and commanded District of Austin, Tex., 1867-1869; afterward on northern frontier of Texas, Kansas and Arizona. Member Military Order of Foreign Wars, Aztec Club of 1847, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Order of Indian Wars of the United States, United States Cavalry Association, Military Service Institution, and National Geographic Society. Address, care N. Holmes & Sons, bankers, Pittsburg, Pa.

OAKLEY, Violet:

Artist, illustrator and cover designer; born in New York. She was a pupil at the Art Students' League, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and also studied under J. Howard Pyle, Aman Jean, Collin and Lazar, Paris, France. She is a designer of stained glass windows and mural decorations, some of her best works being in the Church of All Souls', New York, and mural decorations in Governor's reception room at new State Capitol to be built at Harrisburg, Pa. Address, Villa Nova, Pa.

OBDYKE, Benjamin P.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, June 3, 1838; at twelve years of age entered a saddlery hardware house; on the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted as a soldier and served for three years and three months in the body of troops known as Gosline's Zouaves. His term of service expiring in November, 1864, he became bookkeeper and cashier in a mercantile house, and in 1868 entered the business house of Austin & Opdyke, sheet metal workers; becoming a partner of Mr. Austin in 1872. In 1890 the old firm went into liquidation, Mr. Opdyke purchasing the corrugated water conductor branch of the business, which he continued to manufacture, and which grew to a large business in his hands. He served on the Executive Committee of the Bi-Centennial Celebration, and held an official position in the Constitutional Centennial Celebration of 1887. He is President of the Central Transportation Company, and a Director in the Pennsylvania Nautical School. Address, 5939 Woodbine Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

OBER, Benjamin Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Dauphin County; born in West Donegal Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1859; in early boyhood removed with his parents to Dauphin County; reared on a farm; educated in public schools, Harrisburg Academy and Indiana State Normal School; when eighteen years old began teaching school and taught for eight terms; in 1879 moved to Berrien County, Michigan, where he was engaged in farming and teaching school; in 1885 removed to Dauphin County; served two years as School Director in Susquehanna Township, and seven years as Secretary of Penbrook School Board; has been engaged in the livery business in Harrisburg since 1889; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Penbrook, Pa.

OBERHOLTZER, Ellis Paxson:

Journalist and author; born in Chester County, Pa., Oct. 5, 1868; son of Sara Louisa Oberholtzer; he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1889, B. S., and in 1893, Ph. D. Afterward studied at Berlin, Heidelberg, Paris and Vienna; connected for several years with newspapers in Philadelphia and is the author of "The Referendum in America," "The Relation Between Government and Press in the German Empire," "The New Man," "Robert Morris, Patriot and Financier"; now editing the "American Crisis Biographies." Member of the Franklin Inn Club of Philadelphia, of which he is Secretary. Address, 1905 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OBERHOLTZER, Sara Louisa

Poet, economist, and philanthropist; daughter of Paxson and Ann (Lewis)

Vickers; born in Uwchlan, Chester County, May 20, 1841, on the Vickers pottery estate, which was one of the principal underground railroad stations in the State during the rebellion; her uncle was one of the signers of the original declaration of anti-slavery sentiments in 1833; educated at the Friends' Boarding School and the Millersville State Normal School; began writing verses, articles and dialogues at a very early age. Married John Oberholtzer, January, 1862. She contributed to magazines and newspapers for years, and wrote Bayard Taylor's Burial Ode and had it set to music and sung at his Longwood burial; bi-centennial poem read at Chester at the Celebration of the Landing of Wm. Penn, Oct. 22, 1882; The Valley Forge Memorial Poem, read to twenty thousand assembled at Valley Forge, June 18, 1887; "The Storming of Antietam Bridge," read at the unveiling of the monument for the dead of the Fifty-first Volunteers, Oct. 8, 1887 at Antietam, Md., and composed many hymns which have been set to music; organized the Longport Miscroscopical Society at Longport, N. J., in 1884. President of the Pennsylvania Woman's Press Association, and of the Montgomery County Woman's Christian Temperance Union. Author of "Violet Lee and Other Poems" (1873), "Come for Arbutus and Other Wild Bloom" (1883), "Hopes Heart Bells, a Quaker Story" (1884), "Daisies of Verse" (1886), and "Souvenirs of Occasion" (1892) (Lippincott). Is author of School Savings Banks literature and has established the system in 250 public schools in Pennsylvania and hundreds of schools in the United States and Canada. Her collections as the result of natural history study and travel are interesting, the birds and their eggs from Tasmania being especially unique. Address, 1905 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OBERLY, Aaron S.:

Medical Inspector in the United States Navy; born in Northampton County, Pa., in 1837; was graduated in medicine at Yale, 1860. Commissioned as Assistant Surgeon at the beginning of the Civil War. Served with Admiral Faragut in the different attacks in the Mississippi river and with Admiral Porter in both attacks on Fort Fisher. Retired in 1889 for disability incurred during a long stay in Asiatic Waters, while serving as Fleet Surgeon. Address, Easton, Pa.

O'BRIEN, Charles Anthony:

Lawyer; born Nov. 27, 1853, in Baldwin Township, Allegheny County, Pa., son of Dr. John H. and Jane (Neel) O'Brien; was graduated from St. Vincent's College, Wheeling, W. Va., with the class of 1872. The following three and a half years he studied with his father and practiced medicine at the West Pennsylvania Medical Hospital. Studied law in 1874 and in September, 1876, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar; he was Counsel in the celebrated case of Moreland and House and the Pittsburg stamp case in 1891; was married on June 26, 1879, to Lucy Bingey; member of the Roman Catholic Church and the Royal Arcanum. Democrat in politics. Address, 355 South Negley Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

OCHS, George Washington:

Journalist, publisher; born in Cincinnati, Oct. 27, 1861; son of Julius Ochs; he was educated at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville; he was twice elected Mayor of Chattanooga, Tenn., refusing a nomination for third term; he was President of the Board of Education of Chattanooga; President of the Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce; member of the executive Committee of National Municipal League; delegate to National Democratic Convention, Chicago, 1892; publisher Paris edition of the New York Times at Paris Exposition, 1900, receiving from the President of France the decoration of a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor in recognition of this service. Became General Manager of the Philadelphia Times May 7, 1901, and, in 1902, when the Times became consolidated with the Public Ledger, he became General Manager and Vice President of the new organization. Address, The Public Ledger, Philadelphia.

OCHSENFORD, Solomon E., D. D.:

Born in Muhlenberg, 1896; Professor of English Language and Literature, and Mental and Social Science, Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.; was born in Montgomery County, near Falkner Swamp, Pennsylvania, Nov. 8, 1855, of Pennsylvania German descent; was educated at Mount Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown, Pa., 1871-1873; Muhlenberg College, 1873-1876; Philadelphia Theological Seminary, 1876-1879; ordained a Lutheran clergyman by the Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania and adjacent States, 1879; pastor at Selingsgrove, Pa., 1879-

1899, and in the latter year elected to the professorship he now holds; Secretary of the Danville Conference of the Lutheran Ministerium, 1883-1884; President of the same, 1889-1898; English Secretary of the Ministerium of Pennsylvania, 1895-1902, of its Executive Board, 1897-1902, and of its Board of Presidents, 1897-1898; English Secretary of the General Council of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America since 1901; news editor of The Lutheran, Philadelphia, Pa., prior to 1896; since that year one of the editorial correspondents; a frequent contributor to the periodicals of the church; contributor to the "Lutheran Cyclopaedia" (Scribners, 1899), to "Appleton's Annual Cyclopaedia," 1884-1902; to "Appleton's Cyclopaedia of American Biography," Six volumes; editor of the "Lutheran Church Almanac," Philadelphia, since 1883, and a member of the editorial staff of Sunday School Lesson Series. He has published "My First Book in the Sunday School," Reading, Pa., 1883; 4th edition, 1898; "Lutheran Church in Selinsgrove, 1884"; "Passion Story," Philadelphia, 1889; Muhlenberg College Quarter Centennial Memorial Volume, Allentown, Pa., 1892; Jubilee Memorial Volume of the Danville Conference, Lebanon, Pa., 1898; "Luther's First Hymn Book," Reading, Pa., 1898. Address, Reading, Pa.

O'CONNOR, Francis J.:

Jurist; born in Somerset County, Pa., Aug. 11, 1860, he passed his boyhood on a farm, obtaining an education in common and private schools. He began teaching while quite young, filling seven terms in the public and five in the normal school of his county, after which he entered the law department of Michigan University. He graduated in 1884 and was admitted to the Circuit and Supreme Courts of Michigan. On his return to Somerset County, he spent one more year teaching, and was there admitted to the bar, and soon after to that of Cambria County. He removed to Johnstown in 1886, where he practiced for several years in association with his brother, J. D. O'Connor. In 1889 he was elected District Attorney for Cambria County, and in 1894 became City Solicitor for Johnstown for a two years' term. In 1901 he was elected President Judge of his district for a term of two years, after a memorable judicial campaign. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

ODAY, Harry A.:

Teacher; born in Messengerville, N. Y., 1873; was graduated from the State Normal School at Cortland, N. Y., took three years' work in Syracuse University, after which he served in the army during the Spanish-American War; was graduated from Taylor University in 1901. Principal of High School, Athens, Pa., for four years; Supervising Principal of Honesdale, Pa., schools at the present time. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

ODELL, Joseph Henry:

Presbyterian clergyman and pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church, Scranton, Pa.; born May 20, 1871, in London, England; son of several generations of preachers. Educated in England at the Wyggeston School, Leicester; the King Edward VI. Grammar School, Birmingham; Mason College (affiliated with the London University) and at the East Keswick Theological Seminary. Came to America in 1893, and was for eight years pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Fulton, N. Y. Married in 1895 to Sarah Winifred, daughter of Rev. Holliday Bickerstaffe Kendall, theologian and author, of London, England. Address, Scranton, Pa.

ODIORNE, Walter J.:

Insurance official; born in Maryland, June 16, 1869; was educated at Friends' High School, Baltimore; when he was seventeen years of age his family removed to Philadelphia, where they have since resided. He was employed in Philadelphia as clerk with a mercantile house for two years, and with a fire insurance company for eight years; then entered the insurance business for himself, establishing the firm of Odiorne & Longstreth, which has since been succeeded by Shubert, Swan & Odiorne. In October, 1902, married Marion Town, whose father is Medical Examiner for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Is a member of the Second Troop, Philadelphia Cavalry, also of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Union Republican Club and Union Fire Association. Address, Cynwyd, Pa.

O'DONNELL, John C.:

Ex-Postmaster of Pittsburg; born in Butler County, Pa., Jan. 30, 1835. His father died when he was five years old, and at the age of twelve he went to work

in the iron mills at Brady's Bend, Pa. In 1854 he went to Pittsburg, where he worked as a roller and puddler, and aided in organizing the labor union named Sons of Vulcan. He was its President from 1858 to 1860 and for several terms afterward; leaving the rolling mill in 1866, he opened a grocery store at 3340 Penn Avenue, Pittsburg, where he still continues engaged in this business. In 1888 he was largely instrumental in organizing the Grocers' Protective Association, and was its first President and several times re-elected. He is a Director in the Pennsylvania National Bank and a member of the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburg. As a Democratic politician he has been a delegate to many conventions and served for several terms in the Common and Select Councils. In 1894 President Cleveland appointed him Postmaster of Pittsburg. Address, 3440 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

OELLERS, Richard G.:

Newspaper manager; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 5, 1843; educated in private schools, he early entered on a business career, being engaged in a drygoods house until the founding of the Public Record newspaper, when he was engaged as business manager of the enterprise. He was identified with that paper until 1877, when Mr. Singerly purchased it and changed its title to the Philadelphia Record, Mr. Oellers continuing as manager of the new concern. In addition to his newspaper work he has been active in public affairs. In 1877 he was elected on the Board of Management by the House of Correction, and continued on it until the Board was abolished in 1887. He has also served as a Director of the Pennsylvania Nautical School. In the year 1891, on the resignation of Mr. Bardsley, City Treasurer, Mr. Oellers was chosen by the City Commissioners to fill the vacancy, an action which was confirmed by the City Councils. Gov. Pattison did not sustain this action, appointing a Democrat to the place, but in the election of 1894 Mr. Oellers was made City Treasurer by a very large majority. He is a member of the Union League, the Columbia Club and the Five o'Clock Club. Address, 2006 North 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OGDEN, Robert Curtis:

Merchant, member of the firm of John Wanamaker since 1885; born in Philadelphia, June 20, 1836; son of Jonathan Ogden. Is President Board of Trustees of Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.; Director Union Theological Seminary, New York; Trustee Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.; President Conference for Education in the South; President Southern Education Board; member General Education Board; President Pennsylvania Society, New York; Republican. Honorary member Clio Society, Princeton. Received following honorary degrees: Yale, 1902, A. M.; Tulane, 1903, LL. D. Author of the booklets "Samuel Chapman Armstrong" (Founder's Day Address, Hampton, Va.), 1894; "Pew Rents and the New Testament, Can They be Reconciled?" 1892; "Sunday School Teaching," 1894; also of the articles "Getting and Keeping a Business Position," Saturday Evening Post, November, 1899; "The Ethics of Modern Retailing," same, October, 1900. Married Ellen Elizabeth Lewis, of Brooklyn, March 1, 1860. Residence, 771 Madison Ave.; office, 784 Broadway, New York.

OGLE, John G.:

Lawyer; born in Somerset, Pa., March 25, 1851; educated in the Millersville State Normal School and Bethany College, West Virginia. While a boy he was for three sessions a page in the United States House of Representatives and for about ten years clerk in the post office at Somerset. His legal studies were conducted in the office of Judge F. J. Kooser, his brother-in-law, and he was admitted to the Somerset County bar in 1873. Since that time he has been in successful practice. In 1875 he married Cora, daughter of Judge W. J. Baer. From 1886 to 1889 he had a law office at Latrobe, Pa., from 1889 to 1894 was in partnership at Somerset with John R. Scott, and since has been in partnership with Gen. Koontz, the firm name being Koontz & Ogle. This firm has a very large practice in railroad and corporation law. Mr. Ogle has been several times Chairman of the Republican County Committee, and is looked upon as one of the best speakers in its ranks. Address, Somerset, Pa.

O'LEARY, Charles R.:

Paymaster United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Assistant Paymaster, July 9, 1898, during Spanish-American War. Honorably discharged March 4, 1899, Assistant Paymaster in United States Navy Sept. 18, 1899; Paymaster March 3, 1903; Assist-

ant General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., since Oct. 31, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

OLIVER, Charles Augustus:

Physician, scientist, teacher, author; born in Cincinnati, Dec. 14, 1856; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, 1876 (A. M., M. D.); M. A., Honorary Degree, Lafayette College, 1900; Surgeon to Wills' and Philadelphia Hospitals; honorary and corresponding member of numerous medical and scientific foreign societies. Member of the American Medical Association, American Philosophical Society, etc. Author of "Correlation Theory of Color Perception"; "Ophthalmic Methods in Recognition of Nerve Disease," co-author "Text Book of Ophthalmology." Co-editor of "System of Diseases of the Eye," 1897-1900; "Ocular Therapeutics," 1900; "Summary of Errors of Refraction," 1900; "Injuries to the Eye," 1900; "Annals of Ophthalmology"; "Annales de Oftalmologia"; "The Ophthalmoscope." Collaborator of "Annales d'Oculistique," "Archivos de Oftamologia," etc. Address, 1507 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OLIVER, George Tener:

President and principal owner of The Pittsburg Gazette and owner of the controlling interest of the Pittsburg Chronicle-Telegraph; born in Ireland, Jan. 26, 1848; son of Henry W. Oliver and Margaret Brown. His parents, who were of Scotch ancestry, moved from Ireland to Pittsburg in 1842, six years before Mr. Oliver's birth. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny, Pa., and at the Bethany College, West Virginia, where he was graduated in 1868. His first occupation was that of a lawyer, having been admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in 1871. He practiced his profession with success for ten years, but retired in 1881 to engage in the wire business. He was first the Vice President and afterward President of the Oliver Wire Company until 1899, when that Company sold its plants and wound up its business. He was President of the Hainsworth Steel Company from 1889 until its merger in 1897 with the Oliver & Snyder Steel Company, of which he was also President until he disposed of his manufacturing interests in 1901. In June, 1900, he purchased the Pittsburg Gazette, the oldest paper west of the Alleghenies. He has since been in active control of that journal as well as of the Pittsburg Chronicle-Telegraph, the oldest evening paper in Allegheny County. He served as Presidential Elector in 1884; was President of the Central Board of Education of Pittsburg from 1881 to 1884. Member of all the leading clubs in Pittsburg and Union League and University Clubs of New York City. Married, in 1871, to Miss Mary Kountze, of Omaha, Neb. Address, 337 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

OLIVER, Henry W.:

Manufacturer; son of Mr. Henry W. Oliver and Margaret Brown, of Donaghmore, County Tyrone, Ireland; born in the town of Dungannon, in February, 1840. His parents settled in Pittsburg in 1842, and made that place their home. He was educated in the public schools and Newell's Academy, and started to work when about thirteen years old as messenger boy in the office of the National Telegraph Company in Pittsburg. About two years later he entered the employment of Clarke & Thaw, General Forwarding Agents, where he remained for some years. In 1859 he became Shipping Clerk for the iron manufacturing firm of Graff, Bennett & Company. In 1861, at President Lincoln's first call, he enlisted in the Twelfth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving until the end of his term of enlistment of three months. He also volunteered at the time of Lee's invasion in 1863 as an emergency volunteer. The first of January, 1863, in partnership with William J. Lewis and John Phillips, he organized the firm of Lewis, Oliver & Phillips, and began to manufacture bolts and nuts on a small scale. In 1866 Mr. Oliver's two brothers were admitted to the firm, which continued in business until 1880, when the partners organized the firm of Oliver Brothers & Phillips. In the meantime the business of the firm had been enlarged to an enormous extent, until they were among the largest manufacturers of bar iron and iron specialties in the United States. In 1888 the works were incorporated under the name of the Oliver Iron & Steel Company, which is still carried on, Mr. Oliver being Chairman of the Board of Directors. In the meantime he had become identified with other industrial and railroad affairs in Pittsburg, notably a heavy stockholder in the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad Company, which was the first railroad to actively compete with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for Pittsburg business and tonnage. Mr. Oliver was one of the

original projectors of this road, and one of the largest stockholders, and after it was started he added very largely to his holdings. He afterward became largely interested in the Pittsburg & Western Railway, and from 1889 to 1894 he was its President. He is still Chairman of the Board of Directors; also Chairman of the Oliver & Snyder Steel Company, and President of the Oliver Iron Mining Company, which is jointly owned by the Carnegie and Oliver interests, and is the largest producer of iron ore in the world. On the formation of the Republican Party in Pittsburg in 1856, he enthusiastically adopted its principles, and has ever continued an able, consistent and successful advocate of its measures. From 1879 to 1882 Mr. Oliver was President of common Councils of Pittsburg. He was delegate from Pennsylvania to the Republican National Conventions in 1872, 1876, 1888 and 1892, and was a Presidential Elector from the State at large in 1880. In 1882 he was selected by President Arthur to represent the iron and steel interests of the country on the commission which was appointed to draw up and submit a new tariff to Congress, and it was largely through his work on this commission that the metal schedule of the tariff of 1883 was so shaped as to be mainly satisfactory to the manufacturing and industrial interests of the country. Beyond this he has never held political office. Mr. Oliver was married, in 1862, to Miss Edith A. Cassidy, of Pittsburg. They have one daughter, the wife of Henry R. Rea, President of the Baker Chain and Wagon Iron Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

OLIVER, James B.:

President of the Oliver Iron & Steel Company, Pittsburg, Pa; born in Allegheny City, in 1844. Mr. Oliver in 1865 became associated in the iron and steel business and has been a prominent figure in the development of the iron and steel industry of the country. The Oliver Iron & Steel Company was originally started in 1863 as Lewis, Oliver & Phillips, and afterward as Oliver Bros. & Phillips, and in 1887 incorporated as the Oliver Iron & Steel Company. For thirty-five years J. B. Oliver has devoted his time and energy to the development and increase of the business and is rocognized as an expert authority in all its branches. Address, Oliver Iron & Steel Company, 10th and Muriel Sts., S. S. Pittsburg, Pa.

OLIVER, Paul A.:

Manufacturer; born at sea on the 18th of July, 1831, on the ship Louisiana, owned and commanded by his father, Capt. Paul A. Oliver, who was a native of Philadelphia, and served as sailing-master in the United States Navy in the War of 1812. General Oliver was engaged as shipping merchant, and resided at Fort Hamilton at the time the yellow fever epidemic prevailed in that village in 1856. He established a hospital, and was made President of the Fort Hamilton Relief Society, which he organized, and by its efforts the disease was prevented from spreading to the city of Brooklyn. In January, 1862, he enlisted as Second Lieutenant in the Twelfth New York Infantry, which was assigned to the Third Brigade, First Division, Fifth Corps, stationed at Hall's Hill, Virginia. He participated in the siege of Yorktown and battle of Hanover Court House; commanded his company at the battle of Gaines Mills (where he was wounded), Second Bull Run, Antietam, and Fredericksburg. In December, 1862, his company was detailed as headquarters guard of the Fifth Corps, where it remained to the close of the war. When Gen. Butterfield was appointed Chief of Staff of the Army of the Potomac, under Hooker, Lieut. Oliver was appointed on his staff as his aide, and as such served in the campaign of Chancellorsville. In the Gettysburg campaign he was appointed personal aide to Gen. Meade, and remained on his staff until Gen. Hooker got command of the Eleventh and Twelfth Corps, when he went with him, and served on his staff in the battles of Lookout Valley, Lookout Mountain, Missionary Ridge, and Ringgold. In the Atlanta campaign, in the spring of 1864, he served with Gen. Butterfield, who had command of a division of the Twentieth Corps, as his Chief of Staff, in the battles of Resaca, Carsville, Dallas, New Hope Church, and Marietta. In July, 1864, he returned to the Army of the Potomac at his own request, and served on the staff of General Warren, part of the time as Acting Provost Marshal of the Fifth Corps. At this time he received the commission of Major, and afterward Lieutenant Colonel of the Fifth New York Veteran Volunteers, but declined. He participated in the siege of Petersburg and the various battles: Yellow Tavern, Weldon Railroad, Hatcher's Run, raid to Bellfield, and Hicksford. In January he was transferred, by special

orders of Grant, to City Point on special duty, under Gen. M. R. Patrick. On the 8th of March, 1865, he was brevetted brigadier General. At the surrender of Lee he was, as Assistant Provost Marshal, engaged in paroling the Army of Northern Virginia, at Appomattox, under the direction of Gen. George H. Sharpe, Assistant Provost Marshal, who took the original paroles of the Army of Northern Virginia to the War Department, Washington, and the duplicate paroles were taken by Gen. Oliver to Richmond, and handed by him to Col. Taylor, Gen. Lee's Adjutant General. The war being closed, Gen. Oliver tendered his resignation, and was honorably discharged May 5, 1865. Since that time he has been engaged in the manufacture of powder at Laurel Run, Oliver's Mills, Pa. Gen. Oliver received the medal of honor for distinguished services at the battle of Resaca, May 15, 1864. Address, Laurel Run, Oliver's Mills, Pa.

OLLER, Joseph J.:

President of the Bank of Waynesboro. Address, Waynesboro, Franklin Co., Pa.

OLMSTEAD, A. G.:

Jurist; born at Masonville, N. Y., Sept. 3, 1827; removed with his parents to Ulysses, Pa., at nine years of age; worked on his father's farm and attended school till twenty years old, when he began the study of law. He was admitted to the bar in 1850 and was at once made District Attorney. In 1862 he was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania, in which he served three terms, being Speaker of the House in the last. His service here was followed in 1868 by an election to the Senate, in which he took an active part. His Legislative career was succeeded by one upon the bench, as President Judge of the Montgomery and Bucks County District, in which he filled a vacancy. In 1874 he was the Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and in 1882 was elected Judge of the Fourth District. In 1892 he was appointed and afterward elected President Judge of the Forty-eighth district, comprising Potter and McKean Counties. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

OLMSTED, Marlin Edgar:

Congressman (Republican), of Harrisburg, was born in Ulysses Township, Potter County, Pa.; educated in common schools and Coudersport Academy; at an early age was appointed Assistant Corporation Clerk by Auditor General (afterward Governor) Hartranft; one year later was promoted to Corporation Clerk, in charge of collection of taxes from corporations under Pennsylvania's peculiar revenue system; was continued in same position by Harrison Allen, Auditor General; read law with Hon. John W. Simonton (now President Judge of Twelfth Judicial District) at Harrisburg; was admitted to the bar of Dauphin County Nov. 25, 1878, to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania May 16, 1881, and to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States Nov. 12, 1884; was elected to represent Dauphin County in the proposed Constitutional Convention in 1891; was elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress from the new Eighteenth District of Pennsylvania. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

OMAN, Joseph Wallace:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, June 17, 1882; Ensign, July 1, 1888; Lieutenant (junior grade), Oct. 11, 1896; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Galena, 1888-1901; Coast Survey steamer Bache, 1891-1894; Naval Academy, 1894-1897; Helena, 1897-1901; Indiana, 1901; Naval Academy, 1901-1902; Monadnock, since May, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

O'NEILL, Eugene M.:

Editor, publisher; born at Wexford, Ireland, in 1856; educated at the universities of Ireland; coming to the United States he studied law and was admitted to the Pittsburg bar. Upon the death of his brother, Daniel, he assumed the control and management of the Pittsburg Dispatch, subsequently marrying the widow of his deceased brother. He continued as editor and publisher from 1877 to 1902, when he retired from newspaper management. He still retains an interest in the Dispatch as a stockholder, and is Vice President of the Dispatch Publishing Company. Is also concerned largely with other interests, in real estate and industrial undertakings. Address, Penn and Linden Aves., Pittsburg, Pa.

O'NEILL, Florence:

Writer and musical composer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 22, 1868; son of Daniel O'Neill; after attending public schools, completed education at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. Married, in Pittsburg, 1888, Elizabeth McKay; has written considerably over the pen name of "Dick

Dasher"; is one of the proprietors of the Pittsburg Dispatch; composer of songs and instrumental music. Address, corner Penn and Linden Aves., Pittsburg, Pa.

O'REILLY, Robert Maitland:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Medical Cadet, Jan. 7, 1864, to Jan. 8, 1865, and Feb. 6 to Sept. 23, 1865; Assistant Surgeon, May 14, 1867; Major (Surgeon), Nov. 1, 1886; Lieutenant Colonel (Chief Surgeon Volunteers), May 9, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, May 12, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel (Deputy Surgeon General), Feb. 21, 1900; Colonel (Assistant Suregon General), Feb. 14, 1902; Brigadier General (Surgeon General), Sept. 7, 1902. Address, Washington, D. C.

ORLADY, Geore B.:

Jurist; born in Petersburg, Huntingdon County, Pa., Feb. 22, 1850. Graduating from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869, he entered the Jefferson Medical College, at Philadelphia, where he was graduated M. D. in March, 1871. He opened an office in Petersburg and practiced medicine there for some time, but the profession of law appealing more strongly to him, he entered upon a course of legal study in the office of Steele Blair at Hollidaysburg, and in 1875 was admitted to the Blair County bar and to that of Huntingdon County later in the same year. In 1878 he was elected District Attorney for the latter county, and was twice re-elected to the same office. His practice before the courts of Huntingdon County continued till 1895, when he was appointed one of the first Judges of the newly created Superior Court of Pennsylvania, to which elevated position he was duly elected in 1896 for a full term. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

ORMEROD, John:

Jurist; born in Brantford, Ontario, Canada, March 25, 1848. Obtaining a fair education in the public schools and by home study. He migrated to Potter County, Pa., in 1869, where he became a miller. His studies in law began in 1874, while engaged in this occupation, his reading for his new profession being in the office of Hon. John S. Mann. He was admitted to the bar in 1877, and opened an office in Knoxville, Tioga County, Pa., where he did a good business. He afterward entered into partnership with Arthur B. Mann, the firm of Mann & Ormeod, continuing for a number of years. He was elected District Attorney in 1883, a position in which he displayed superior ability. Subesquently the firm of Dorman & Ormerod was formed, and became very successful, its practice being extensive and lucrative. Mr. Ormerod was its active trial lawyer, and for years was interested in every important law suits in the county, he being a fluent speaker and having much influence with juries. He was elected President Judge of the Fifty-fifth Judicial District, comprising Potter County, in November, 1902, and has shown excellent ability as a jurist. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

ORMROD, George:

Manufacturer; born in 1839 at Preston, Lancashire, England; educated at private schools and School of Design, Manchester, England; came to the United States in 1859 on a visit to his uncle, William Donaldson, proprietor of a large anthracite colliery at Tamaqua, Pa. Married Permilla Johnson in 1861, daughter of John Johnson, of Tamaqua, Pa. Since 1883 Manager, Treasurer and Director in the Donaldson Iron Company, manufacturers of cast iron pipes at Emaus, Pa.; also Vice President of the Lehigh Portland Cement Company since 1897, at Allentown, Pa. Republican in politics. Member of Pomfret Club, Easton, Pa.; American Institute of Mining Engineers; Franklin Institute of Philadelphia; Pennsylvania Society of New York, and President of the Livingston Club, Allentown, Pa. Address, 1227 Hamilton St., Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa.

ORR, Lyle W.:

Banker; born at Fredonia, Pa., June 15, 1867; educated in the Union Schools of Mercer, and with private tutors; was graduated from the Washington and Jefferson College in the class of 1888. In September, 1888, appointed Deputy Prothonotary by Benjamin J. Haywood, and held this position until 1892, when he was appointed clerk to the County Commissioners, and served until he was appointed Assistant Corporation Clerk in the Treasury Department of the State; later was promoted to the assistant cashiership of the same department. After serving under two administrations in this capacity, he resigned in 1901 to accept the cashiership of the Mercer County National Bank at Mercer, Pa. Since 1902 Secretary and

Treasurer of the Mercer County Trust Company, Treasurer of the Mercer County Street Railway Company, the Mercer Electric Company and the Mercer Water Company. In 1893 married Marian Miller, daughter of Samuel H. Miller, of Mercer. Address, Mercer, Pa.

OSBORNE, Bryan Hill:

Lawyer; born Aug. 10, 1858, at Franklin, Pa.; educated in public schools; was graduated from the Cleveland High School in 1876; class of 1880, Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; read law with Hon. S. P. McCalmont and Hon. J. W. Osborn, Franklin, Pa.; admitted to bar in 1881. On Dec. 11, 1889, married Stella Mitchell, daughter of F. W. Mitchell. Politically he is a Republican, and member of the City Council for several terms; Mayor of Franklin, 1896; House of Representatives, 1903. Address, Franklin, Pa.

OSBORNE, Edwin S.:

Lawyer and Legislator; born in Bethany, Wayne County, Pa., Aug. 7, 1839; educated in the University of Northern Pennsylvania and the Poughkeepsie Law School, graduating in 1860. He was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1861, and has long been active in the practice of his profession. On the outbreak of the Civil War he became a Captain in Company F, 149th (Bucktail) Regiment, and participated in all the battles of his corps throughout the war. He was then assigned to duty in the Bureau of Military Justice, and drew up the charge against Captain Wirtz, of Andersonville Prison. In 1870 he was appointed Major General of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, serving till 1878, and commanding the troops in the coal region labor troubles of 1871, 1874 and 1875. In 1872 he was Republican nominee for President Judge of Luzerne County. He served as a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, the Society of the Army of the Potomac, the Grand Army of the Republic, etc. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

OSBORNE, John Ball:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major Edwin S. Osborne; elected Oct. 10, 1894. Address, care of State Department, Washington, D. C.

OSMER, James H.:

Lawyer; born in England Jan. 22, 1833, his parents bringing him to Pennsylvania while in infancy, settling in Harrisburg, and then removing to a farm in Centre County. Being obliged to work steadily on the farm to help in the family support, his early education was little more than he could gain at home, he entering Bellefonte and other academies after reaching the age of eighteen and teaching to pay his school expenses. Selecting the law for his profession, he read law in an office at Elmira, N. Y., where he was at the same time principal of one of the city schools. He was admitted to the bar of New York State in 1858, practicing at Elmira till 1865, when he removed to Franklin, Pa., where he has since resided, and where he has gained a large and profitable practice. Few important cases have been tried in Venango for many years past in which he has not been concerned. He has been a member of several firms, and is now associated with his two sons—J. H. Osmer & Sons. Politically he is a Republican, and was chosen a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1876, but illness prevented his serving. He was elected to Congress in 1878, and served in that body on the Committees of Education and Labor. He has been for many years an active member of the Masonic Order. Address, Franklin, Pa.

OSMOND, I. Thornton:

Educator; born near Philadelphia; he was graduated from Mt. Union College, receiving the degrees of A. B., 1871, and of A. M., 1874; received M. S. from Cornell University, 1886; Assistant Professor of Mt Union College for three years; Polytechnic College, Philadelphia, two years; prinicpal of Clinton (N. Y.) Liberal Institute, two years. Member of Board of Examiners of International Electrical Exhibition, Philadelphia, 1884; Meteorologist of State Board of Agriculture, Pennsylvania, for several years; Physicist for Construction of Respiration Calorimeter for United States Bureau of Animal Industry and Pennsylvania Agricultural Experiment Station; Professor of Physics of Pennsylvania State College since 1879. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address, State College, Pa.

OSTERSTOCK, Joseph Swift:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; private 129th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 1, 1862; mustered out May 18, 1863; private Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, June 19, 1863; First Sergeant, 1863; mustered out July 31, 1863; Second Lieutenant 214th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 31, 1865; honorably discharged March 21, 1866. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 212 Northampton St., Easton, Pa.

OSTHAUS, Herman:

Attorney at law; born in Overton, Pa., Dec. 24, 1852; educated at Allegheny College, Heidelberg in Germany, and Law Department, University of Michigan. Has practiced law at Scranton, Pa., since 1879. Served fifteen years in Pennsylvania National Guard, and was General Inspector of Rifle Practice from 1891 to 1895, with rank of Colonel. Address, 505 Board of Trade Building, Scranton, Pa.

OSTROM, Kurre Wilhelm:

Masseur; born in Stockholm, Sweden, July 6, 1865; was graduated from the North Latin College of Stockholm in 1885; attended four terms at Royal University of Upsala, Sweden. Married, in Philadelphia, Oct. 24, 1891, Annie Bayard Kiblera. Has been engaged in his profession since 1887, and for six years was connected with the Philadelphia Polyclinic as Masseur in Clinics; also as teacher of and lecturer on massage connected with six other Philadelphia hospitals. Author of "Massage and the Original Swedish Movements." Address, 112 N. Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OSWALD, Amandus:

Merchant and bank president; born on Feb. 3, 1857, at Lynnport, Pa.; educated in Palatinato College at Myerstown, Lebanon County, Pa. Councilman; at present President of the Board of Trade; taught school in Lehigh County in 1873 and 1874. Married to Miss Lucy A. Kerschner, June 21, 1874. Was a clerk in a store at Lynnport from 1874 to 1884. Been proprietor of general store at Freeland since 1884. President of First National Bank since organization. Republican in politics. Address, corner of Centre and Front Sts., Freeland, Pa.

OSWALD, Gus. E.:

Principal of schools; born Dec. 29, 1877, near New Tripoli, Pa.; son of P. B. Oswald, one of the veteran school teachers of Lehigh County; educated in the common schools; received a teacher's provisional certificate at the age of fifteen years; entered the Keystone State Normal School, at Kutztown, from which he was graduated in 1895; after teaching for a year, he entered Ursinus College, from which he was graduated in 1900; took special honors in the Department of Philosophy, at Ursinus; had charge of the Steinsville, Lehigh County, Secondary School for a year, from whence he went to Lancaster County as the principal of the Denver Borough Schools, and continued to serve for two years. In 1903 was elected principal of the Hokendauqua, Lehigh County, schools. Address, Hokendauqua, Pa.

OUTERBRIDGE, Albert Albony:

Lawyer; born in Bermuda April 20, 1841; he was educated primarily in St. Mark's School, Philadelphia, and afterward entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the Law Department in 1862, being admitted to the bar in the same year. In 1874 he became editor in chief of Weekly Notes of Cases. Was Reporter of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania from 1881 to 1885, and edited several volumes of Reports. For a number of years has been Trust Officer of the Land Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, S. W. corner Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

OVER, James Watson:

Jurist; born in Clarion County, Pa., April 11, 1843; educated in the public schools and Kittanning Academy, and entered as law student under C. Heydrick, of Franklin, Pa., in 1861. He gave up his studies to serve in the Civil War, being a member of the Fifteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, and serving throughout the war. In 1865 he resumed his studies at Franklin, and in 1867 at Pittsburg, being admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1868. After a period of successful private practice he was appointed Associate Judge in the Allegheny County Orphans' Court in 1881, and elected to this position in the same year. He was re-elected in 1891, and again in 1901, his present term to continue till 1910. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

OVERHOLT, Karl Frick:

Lawyer; born on April 19, 1877, at Wooster, Ohio; son of John S. R. and Maria O. (Frick) Overholt; was gradu-

ated from Wooster High School in June, 1893, and from Wooster University in June, 1897; received the degrees of LL. B. from Harvard in June, 1900, and LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania in June, 1901. Admitted to practice in the courts of Ohio, December, 1900, and to the courts in Philadelphia, Supreme Court, etc., September, 1901, and to the Allegheny County courts, Dec. 21, 1901. Member and President of the Pittsburg Law Academy, an association among young lawyers for formal discussions. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

OVENSHINE, Samuel:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Maryland; Second Lieutenant Fifth Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant, Sept. 25, 1861; Regimental Adjutant, Jan. 1, 1863, to March 30, 1864; Captain, March 30, 1864; Major Twenty-third Infantry, July 10, 1885; Lieutenant Colonel Fifteenth Infantry, Jan. 31, 1891; Colonel Twenty-third Infantry, April 26, 1895; Brigadier General of Volunteers, Aug. 13, 1898; honorably discharged April, 1899; Brigadier General of Volunteers, April 17, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Oct. 20, 1899; Brigadier General of United States Army, Oct. 19, 1899; retired Oct. 20, 1899. Address, 1616 Twenty-first St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

OVERTON, E.:

Lawyer; born in Towanda, Pa., Feb. 4, 1836. He was educated in Princeton College, graduating in 1856; then studied law under Judge Mercur, and was admitted to the Bradford County bar in 1858. In 1861 he was appointed District Attorney to fill a vacancy, and in 1867 was made referee in bankruptcy, which position he held for ten years without one of his decisions being reversed by the Supreme Court. He was elected to Congress in 1876, and served four years in the National House. During the Civil War he served in the Army as Major of the Fiftieth Pennsylvania, a wound obliging him to retire in September, 1862. Address, Towanda, Pa.

OVIATT, Fitzalan C.:

Insurance journalist; born in Salem, N. Y., in 1856, and was educated in the common schools and academies of his native county. He read law and was admitted to the bar in 1883. The following year he removed to Delevan, Ill., where he practiced his profession for several years, being a part of the time City Attorney. In 1888 he removed to Chicago and took a position on the Investigator. Two years later he accepted an offer to enter the service of the Argus, of which he became the editor in 1892. On Jan. 1, 1896, he resigned that position and removed to New York City to take editorial charge of the Chronicle. At the close of 1896 he resigned from the Chronicle, and purchased the Philadelphia Intelligencer, of which he and Frank L. Miner were for several years editors and publishers. On Jan. 1, 1903, Mr. Oviatt purchased the interest of his partner, and since then has been sole editor and manger. Address, 421 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OWEN, Charles Hunter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant First Connecticut Heavy Artillery, April 16, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged for disability, Dec. 15, 1864; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant conduct at the battle of Spottsylvania." Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OWENS, Charles Truesdale:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Ohio; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Sept. 6, 1893; Ensign, July 1, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade), July 1, 1902; Lieutenant, Jan. 1, 1904; commanding Hist, June, 1897, to January, 1904; Marietta since January, 1904. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

OXTOBY, Rev. William Henry:

Presbyterian clergyman; born at North East, Erie County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1871. His father, Rev. John T. Oxtoby, D. D., is a Presbyterian minister; his mother a daughter of the late James Veech, LL. D., of Pittsburg; educated by private tutors and in the public schools of Saginaw, Mich., and at the University of Michigan; was graduated at McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, in 1895; was awarded the Seminary Fellowship, and studied at the Universities of Jena and Berlin, Germany. Married Ida J. Corning of Saginaw, Mich., 1898. Pastor of First Presbyterian Church, Muncie, Ind., 1897-1903; pastor of the Tabernacle Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, since 1903. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

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PACHALI, Theodore, M. D.:

Born in Lissa, Province of Posen, Prussia, April 10, 1846; educated in the schools of his native place; was graduated in medicine from the University of Kiel, Prussia in 1865; served as Surgeon in the North German Navy of Prussia for three years; then as Surgeon for one year on the North German Lloyd Steamship line; came to the United States and located in the city of Reading, Pa., in 1869, where he has since practiced medicine. Member of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Reading, and was President of the same. Has devoted considerable attention to scientific research and invented different mechanical devices. Address, Reading, Pa.

PACKARD, C. S. W.:

President insurance company; born in Philadelphia, June 21, 1860; studied at Rugby Academy and in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880. From 1883 to 1887 he was Secretary and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Warehouse Company; for the five succeeding years Treasurer of the Washington Manufacturing Company and in 1892 was appointed auditor of the Pennsylvania Company for Insurances on Lives and Granting Annuities. The following year he was made Treasurer of this company, and since 1899 has been its President. Mr. Packard is a member of the Delta Psi fraternity and a Director and the Treasurer of the University Athletic Association. Address, Twenty-first St. and De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

PACKARD, John Hooker:

Physician; born in Philadelphia August 15, 1832; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1850, receiving the degrees of A. M. and M. D. in 1853. Married, June 3, 1858, Elisabeth Wood. Demonstrator of anatomy, University of Pennsylvania, 1862-1863; Acting Assistant Surgeon, United States Army, 1861-1865; surgeon to Episcopal Hospital, 1863; 1884; Philadelphia Hospital, 1884-1896; Women's Hospital, 1876-1877. Author of "Minor Surgery," "Lectures on Inflammation," "Operative Surgery." Translator of "Malgaigne on Fractures"; editor of Medical Directory of Philadelphia, 1868-1871, etc.; has retired from practice. Address, 517 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PACKARD, John Hooker, Jr.:

Vice President and Secretary of the American Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia May 9, 1865. He received his education in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania. His business carcer was begun as an errand boy and clerk in the insurance agency of Thomas C. Foster in Philadelphia, in 1884, and later in the same year he entered the employ of the American Fire as a general clerk. He was appointed City Inspector in 1886, and did special work for the company in Delaware. In 1895 he was appointed Metropolitan District Surveyor, with headquarters in New York, for the London Assurance Corporation, and was appointed manager for Philadelphia and the suburban district of the Sun Insurance Office and London Assurance in 1896. He was Assistant Secretary of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association for 1897 to 1902, when he was elected to his present position. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. Residence, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

PACKER, Gibson D.:

Lawyer; born in Center County, Oct. 20, 1859, and attended the public schools near his home, later moving to Pittsburg and graduating from the Pittsburg High School in 1881. He then took a three years' law course at the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, graduating in 1893. Toward the close of the same year he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar and entered the office of Dalzell, Scott & Gordon. After a general law practice of six years he became solicitor for the Carnegie Company in 1899. Address, 5030 Castleman St., Pittsburg, Pa.

PACKER, Horace B.:

Attorney at law; born in Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa.; educated at Wellsboro Academy and Alfred University, New York; studied law with Messrs. Wilson & Niles; admitted to practice in all the courts of the State. In politics he is a Republican, and was appointed District Attorney to serve a year and then elected District Attorney for a term of three years. He was elected to the State House of Representatives in 1884, and in 1886 re-elected; elected to the State Senate in the year 1888, and represented the Twenty-fifth Senatorial District, comprising the counties of Tioga, Potter and McKean, for

the following four years. Author of "Cottage Hospital Law," "The Abolition of the Old Fence Law" "The Practice Act of 1887." Was elected to represent the then Sixteenth Congressional District, comprising the counties of Lycoming, Clinton, Potter and Tioga, in the United States House of Representatives at Washington, in the Fifty-fifth Congress, and was re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress. Since his services in Congress has been engaged in practice of law; also in buying and selling timber and coal lands. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

PAFF, Alfred M.:

President of the First National Bank of Bangor, Pa; born Dec. 14, 1849; educated in Millersville State Normal School; was Chief Burgess of Bangor, Pa. Organized the First National Bank of Bangor in 1882, and acted as its cashier for twenty years, and was then elected its President. Married to Ariella B. Beck, May 6, 1876. Republican in politics. Address, Bangor, Pa.

PAGE, Benjamin:

President of the South Side Trust Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PAGE, George Bispham:

Architect; born in Philadelphia Sept. 24, 1870; educated at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia; studied architecture in the office of Cope & Stewardson; won the Traveling Scholarship in Architecture of the University of Pennsylvania in 1894. Devoted about two years to architectural studies in Paris, and in European travel. Architect for the United States Post Office Building at Allentown, Pa. Member of the American Institute of Architects; at one time President of the T-Square Club of Philadelphia. Address, 1117 Harrison Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PAGE, Glenn Charles:

Banker; born in New Milford, Pa., July 15, 1871; son of Charles S. and Ella Hough Page; descendant of Capt. Levi Page, a native of Vermont and one of the earliest settlers of Susquehanna County. Is a graduate of Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, and non-graduate student of Wesleyan University, class of 1896. Member of Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. From 1894 to 1899 teller of Wyoming Valley Trust Company, Wilkesbarre, Pa.; then elected Treasurer and executive officer of the company; in 1902 became cashier and Director of Marine National Bank of Erie, Pa. In 1894 married Mabel L. Severson, daughter of Rev. O. L. Severson, D. D., of the Methodist Episcopal Church, now located at West Pittston, Pa. Address, Erie, Pa.

PAGE, Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Eleventh Massachusetts Infantry, May 8, 1861; Quartermaster Sergeant June 13, 1861; discharged for promotion, Sept. 10, 1861; Second Lieutenant Eleventh Massachusetts Infantry, Sept. 10, 1861; discharged for promotion, Feb. 25, 1863; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers, Nov. 26, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 17,1867; Major and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers, July 16, 1898; honorably mustered out, May 31, 1899; brevetted Major, Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war." Elected May 6, 1868. Transferred to Commandery of Arkansas, May 6, 1868 (charter member); transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania, Jan. 11, 1882. Address, care of Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAGE, S. Davis:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Sept. 22, 1840; son of William B. Page, an eminent physician. In 1859 he was graduated from Yale College; then read law in the office of Peter McCall, and at the Harvard Law School and was admitted to the bar in 1864. Since that time he has been actively engaged in the practice of law. Twenty years after his admission he formed the law firm of Page & Allinson, to which Boies Penrose, now United States Senator, was afterward admitted. The firm of Page, Allinson & Penrose was dissolved on death of Mr. Allinson in 1901, and is succeeded by Page & Page in which Howard W. Page only is associated with his father. In 1883 Mr. Page was made City Controller, serving a short term, in which he very ably managed the city's affairs. He was appointed Assistant Treasurer of the United States at Philadelphia in 1886, and administered the office with very general satisfaction till 1890. He also served in the Philadelphia Common Council, 1877-1881 and 1882-1883, when he resigned. In 1879 he was the Democratic candidate for City Treasurer,

and again in 1882, and for City Controller in 1883. In 1891 he was one of the commission appointed by the Governor to investigate the accounts of John Bardsley, derelict City Treasurer, with the Keystone National Bank. In 1893, under commission by the Governor he delivered an address on Pennsylvania before the Bankers' Convention at Columbian Exposition. Mr. Page is a Director of the Quaker City National Bank, and was its President in 1890 and 1891. He has been a Director of the Merchants' Trust Company since its incorporation. He is a member of the Historical Societies of Pennsylvania and Virginia, of the Sons of the Revolution, of the Colonial Wars and Colonial Society. Address, 281 S. Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAINTER, Herbert Brown:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Elected Nov. 2, 1898. Eligibility of membership derived from William Painter, Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers, Oct. 31, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Sept. 14, 1864. Address, 8004 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAINTER, Howard I.:

County Superintendent of schools; born Feb. 6, 1869, near West Sunbury, Butler County, Pa.; was graduated from West Sunbury Academy in 1890; taught school for thirteen consecutive years; Superintendent of the Lutler County Schools since 1899; read law in the office of Judges McJunkin and Galbreath; admitted to the Butler County bar in 1894. Married Ella R. Robb, of Sonora, in 1894. Republican in politics. Address, Butler, Pa.

PAINTER, John W.:

President of the McKeesport Title and Trust Company. Address, McKeesport, Allegheny County, Pa.

PALEN, Gilbert E.:

Physician and manufacturer; born in Palenville, N. Y., May 3, 1832, of Quaker ancestry; educated in Brown University and the Albany Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1885. His father, Rufus Palen, was a tanner and leather dealer, and the son in 1856 engaged in the same business in partnership with his uncle, G. W. Northrop, building an oak tannery at Canadenses, Pa., and afterward, with his two brothers, another one at Tunkhannock, Pa. After some years' successful effort in the tanning business Dr. Palen withdrew from it. In 1860 he married Elizabeth Gould of Roxbury, N. Y., and soon after became actively engaged in the advancement of the temperance cause. In 1876 he took up the practice of his profession, engaging with Dr. Starkey in the compound oxygen method of cure, he supplying the capital and business ability, and Dr. Starkey the method. The firm of Starkey & Palen has since then been prominent in Philadelphia and other cities. Dr. Palen's business enterprise has led him into various industrial concerns. He is President of the Niagara Mining and Smelting Company of Utah, President of the Fowden Printing Telegraph Company, and Treasurer of an electric railway, a water, an electric light, and a sewer company; he is Treasurer of the Ocean City Association (N. J.), which city by the sea he has done much to develop and in which he has large real estate interests. Address, 127 Harvey St., Germantown, Pa.

PALMER, Charles:

Attorney at law, Chester, Delaware County, Pa.; born in Concord Township, Delaware County, Pa., July 9, 1863; was graduated from Swarthmore College with class of 1882, and received second degree, A. M. from the same college in 1885; taught school for five years; removed to Chester in 1887; studied law with Edmund Jones, and was admitted to the bar in 1890, and to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1899. Has been a Notary Public since 1890. Was candidate on the Prohibition State ticket in 1894 for Auditor General, and is a member of the Executive Committee of the Prohibition Party in Delaware County. From July, 1895, to June, 1898, published the Issue, Prohibition organ of Delaware County. Has been Secretary of the Pennsylvania Savings Loan and Building Association of Chester from its organization in 1889, and a Director of the Farmers' Market Company of Chester since 1893. Is a member of the Religious Society of Friends (Hicksite), and has been clerk of Chester Monthly Meeting since 1894; is also a member of the Philanthropic Committee of Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, and of the Central Committee of Friends General Conference, representing the seven yearly meetings of the society; is a

charter member of the Delaware County Historical Society, organized in 1895. Married, June 24, 1897, Arletta Cutler, of Ontario, descended from Pennsylvania ancestors. Address, 12 East Fifth St., Chester, Pa.

PALMER, Charles G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; born in Somersetshire, England, June 22, 1839; when nine years of age began work in the mines in Beaufort, Wales, and has been engaged in mining in this and other States for the past forty-three years; located in Shenandoah in 1870; served on the Borough Council; was elected Justice of the Peace in 1879, and later Borough Tax Collector; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Shenandoah, Pa.

PALMER, Henry Wilber:

Congressman (Republican) of Wilkesbarre; educated at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; Fort Edward Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y., and the National Law School of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., graduating from the latter institution in 1860; admitted to the bar at Peekskill, N. Y., in 1860, and at Wilkesbarre in 1861; served in the pay department of the Union Army in the Civil War at New Orleans in 1862-1863; was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Pennsylvania in 1872-1873, and Attorney General of the State from 1879 to 1883. Married Ellen M. Webster at Plattsburg, N. Y., Sept. 12, 1861; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

PALMER, John Moore:

Minister of the African Methodist Episcopal Church; born in Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., April 15, 1854; educated in the public schools of his native town, the Bellefonte Academy, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., and the Philadelphia Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Pastor of St. John's Church, Brooklyn, N. Y., for two years. He has served as presiding elder over most of the State of Pennsylvania, and as a member of two sucessive General Conferences. At present he holds a pastorate in Germantown, Philadelphia. Address, Eighty-eighth St., Elmwood, Philadelphia, or office, Bethel Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

PALMER, Walter S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Mercer County; born in Orangeville, Ohio, in 1859; entered the public school of his native town while very young; spent two years in Hiram College; took a business and electrical course at Hillsdale College, Michigan; was telegraph operator for the Erie Railroad for some time; in 1880 he moved to Sharon, Pa., and entered the music and jewelry store of Mr. Hannah as bookkeeper; was elected Supreme Accountant of the Protected Home Circle in 1887; in 1895 was elected Supreme Secretary and Accountant by the same organization, which position he still holds; has distinguished himself as an expert accountant among the fraternalists of the country; is interested in general public enterprises, fraternal insurance societies and in the education of young people preparing for the ministry; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Sharon, Pa.

PATTEN, Simon N.:

Political economist; born in Sandwich, Ill., May 1, 1852; educated in Jennings's Seminary, Aurora, Ill., the Northwestern University, and at the University of Halle, Germany, where he was graduated with the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. in 1878. He engaged in teaching political economy on his return to the United States, and in 1888 was called to the University of Pennsylvania as Professor of Political Economy, which position he still ably holds. Professor Patten is at the head of a school of economic thought, which has many followers both in America and in Europe. His system has been expounded in a number of thoughtful works, embracing "Premises of Political Economy," "The Economic Basis of Protection," "Theory of Dynamic Economics," "Theory of Social Forces," and the "Development of English Thought." He was one of the founders of the Academy of Political and Social Science, and is an active member of the American Economic Association. Address, 202 S. Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PANCOAST, Henry Spackman:

Author, teacher; born in Germantown, Philadelphia, Aug. 24, 1858; son of Chas. Stacey Pancoast, a lawyer of Philadelphia, and Mary A. Pancoast; educated at Germantown Academy and by private

tutors; admitted to the bar in 1882, but retired from practice in 1887 to engage in teaching and literary work. One of the founders of Indian Rights Association, and a member of its Executive Committee from its organization in 1882. Married, in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 2, 1897, Dorothea Napier. Author of "Representative English Literature," 1892; "Introduction to English Literature," 1895; "Introduction to American Literature," 1898. Editor of "Standard English Poems," 1900; "Standard English Prose," 1902; also monographs on Indian question, contributions to magazines, etc. Member of American Philosophical Society, Modern Language Association, etc. Independent Republican in politics. Address, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

PANGBURN, Noah H.:

Insurance agent; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Feb. 12, 1840; son of Isaac and Susan (Hill) Pangburn. His paternal grandfather was Stephen Pangburn, a pioneer of Allegheny County; his maternal grandfather was Samuel Hill, of Lycoming County; educated in his native county. In 1862 he enlisted in Company E, 155th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and participated in twenty-two engagements, among which were Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Spottsylvania, Bethesda Church, North Anna, Cold Harbor, Petersburg, Five Forks, and Appomattox; was honorably discharged June 2, 1865, by reason of the close of the war, and, returning home, engaged in the milling business. In 1868 he located in Beaver Falls, Pa., and engaged in the insurance business; has served five years as Justice of the Peace; elected Burgess of Beaver Falls, Pa., 1881-1883, and from 1897 to 1900. He is a member of the G. A. R., Union Veteran Legion and is a F. and A. M. Republican in politics. Address, Beaver Falls, Pa.

PARDEE, Calvin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 21, 1861; mustered out, July 29, 1861; Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 12, 1861; First Lieutenant, Dec. 20, 1861; transferred to 147th Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Oct. 30, 1862. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, 425 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PARDEE, Israel P.:

President of the Hazleton National Bank. Address, Hazleton, Luzerne County, Pa.

PARET, Thomas Dunkin:

Inventor; born in New York, Dec. 20, 1837; was educated in the public schools of New York, and took a full course at University of Edinburgh, Scotland. Invented process for treating waste leather so as to fit it for lining petroleum barrels, fire-proof safes, etc., and, under the name of "tanite," for use as substitute for jet and ebonite for various purposes, and as a base for solid emery wheels. Is President of the Tanite Company, manufacturers of emery wheels. Address, Stroudsburg, Pa.

PARKE, Wm. E., M. D.:

Born near Parkesburg, Chester County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1862; educated in private schools and was graduated at Princeton College in 1883. Received the degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania in 1886; thereafter became resident physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, and later at Girard College. Since 1890 has been in private practice in the city of Philadelphia; has been attached to the Presbyterian Hospital, the Polyclinic Hospital, and the Kensington Hospital for Women. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and a member of the County and State Medical Societies, and of the American Medical Association. Address, 1739 North Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PARKER, Joseph Benson:

Medical Director United States Navy; native of Pennsylvania; entered Volunteer service as Acting Assistant Surgeon, March, 1863, and served continuously in the Mississippi Squadron until October, 1865, date of honorable discharge; previous duty during the war, at army hospitals, Camden and University (Baltimore), Campbell (Washington), Lawson (St. Louis, Mo.). Appointed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 24, 1866; Passed Assistant Surgeon, Dec. 31, 1867; Surgeon, Aug. 13, 1876; miscellaneous service in the following order: Naval Academy, De Sota, North Atlantic Squadron; Rendezvous, New York; Tallapoosa, Nantasket, North Atlantic Squadron; receiving ship Potomac; hospital, Chelsea; hospital, Brooklyn; Asiatic Squadron; special duty, Bureau Medicine and Surgery; Assistant to

Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery; Wachusett, Pacific Squadron, Torpedo Station; Swatara and Ossipee, North Atlantic Squadron; Navy Yard, Boston, August, 1888, to October, 1891; Charleston, special service, squadron, January, 1892, to October, 1894; Medical Inspector, November, 1894; special duty with Senate Committee investigating Ford's Theatre disaster, March, 1895; in charge of hospital and Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.; January, 1898, member and President of Medical and Examining Boards, Washing, D. C., to 1903. Promoted to Medical Director, June, 1898; April 1, 1901, in charge Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa. Retired June 20, 1903. Address, 4425 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PARMLEE, G. N.:

President of the Warren National Bank. Address, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

PARRY, Henry C.:

President of the People's National Bank of Langhorne. Address, Langhorne, Bucks County, Pa.

PARRY, Richard Randolph:

President New Hope Delaware Bridge Company; born Dec. 5, 1835, at Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Oliver Parry and Rachel Randolph Parry. Banker at Mankato, Minn., 1856-1862; drygoods commission merchant, New York City and Philadelphia 1866-1873. Life member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania since 1855; member of Bucks County, Pa., Historical Society and Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution; Companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, Pennsylvania Commandery. President of New Hope Delaware Bridge Company. Has contributed articles to the Press and published works. Married, Oct. 11, 1866, Miss Ellen L. Read, of Portland, Me.; they have three children, Gertrude, Adelaide and Oliver Randolph Parry; born March 29, 1873. He resides at The Old Parry Mansion, New Hope Borough, Bucks County, Pa., erected for his grandfather, Benjamine Parry, in A. D. 1784, which has never been out of the Parry family. Address, New Hope Post Office, Bucks County, Pa.

PARSONS, John B.:

Railway official; born in Sussex County, Del., May 17, 1850; educated in the Academy at Salisbury, Md., and entered his father's mercantile establishment at the age of sixteen; his father, James A. Parsons, was wrecked financially through endorsing notes for friends, and the son, feeling the weight of the family thrown on his shoulders, went to Philadelphia in 1870 in search of work; he found employment as clerk in the office of William W. Colket, then Secretary and Treasurer of the Chestnut and Walnut Streets Railway; his energy and ability brought him rapid promotion, and in two years he was made division Superintendent of the road. In 1881 he was elected President and General Manager of the Lombard and South Streets Railway, and displayed an executive ability in the management of its affairs that attracted the attention of the railway magnates of the country. He went to Chicago in 1887 as Vice President and General Manager of the West Chicago Street Railway, and became there an official of several other railway companies; he was also a Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital of Chicago. Ten years later he returned to Philadelphia to become Vice President and General Manager of the Union Traction Company; he proved so efficient in this duty that in September, 1897, he was elected a Director of this company. Since the formation of the Rapid Transit Company, which has absorbed all the former railway organizations of Philadelphia, he has been made President of this Company, which position he now holds. Address, 2013 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia.

PASSMORE, John A.:

Philanthropist; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1841; was graduated from the State Normal School, Millersville, Pa., in class of 1860; is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Union League Club. Address, Union League Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATCH, Alexander McCarrell:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1873; additional Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry June 15, 1877; Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry Dec. 7, 1877; First Lieutenant May 5, 1880; Regimental Quartermaster Oct. 1, 1880 to May 1, 1887; retired with rank of Captain, March 9, 1891. Engaged in general merchandise business at Cornwall, Pa., to 1897; was elected Treasurer of the Cornwall Railroad Company, April 30, 1897; elected Superintendent and Treasurer of the Cornwall Railroad Company on

Jan. 25, 1898 filling said positions up to March 30, 1904; elected President Cornwall Railroad Company, March 30, 1904. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

PATTEE, Fred Lewis:

Educator; Professor of English literature of the Pennsylvania State College; born at Bristol, N. H., March 22, 1863; was graduated from Dartmouth College, 1888 (A. M.); married, March 9, 1889, Anna L. Plumer. Contributor to magazines. Author of "The Wine of May and Other Lyrics," 1893; "Pasquaney, a Study," 1894; "A History of American Literature," 1896; "Reading Courses in American Literature," 1897; "The Foundations of English Literature," 1900. He edited Shakespeare's "Macbeth," 1897; "Mary Garvin," 1902. Editor of "The Poetical Works of Philip Freneau," 1903. Address, State College, Center County, Pa.

PATTERSON, A. C.:

President of the Excelsior Trust and Savings Fund Company. Address, Lehigh and Germantown Aves., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, C. Stuart:

Lawyer, author; born in Philadelphia, June 24, 1842; educated in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1860. He decided on the legal profession and entered upon a course of study of the law, gaining admission to the bar of Philadelphia in 1865. Meanwhile he had some experience in the Civil War, joining in 1863 Landis's Artillery Company and being wounded in the Gettysburg campaign. His legal practice grew large and important and he became an authority in real estate and constitutional law. From 1887 to 1892 he was Professor of the Law of Real Estate and Conveyancing and of Constitutional Law in the University of Pennsylvania, and till 1896 was dean of the Law Department in that institution. He was Inspector of the State Penitentiary at Philadelphia, 1884-1891; he retired from practice in 1895 and since then has been devoted to banking and railroad interests, becoming in that year a Director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; he is also President of the Western Saving Fund Society and of the Commercial Trust Company. In 1897 he presided over the Indianapolis Monetary Convention and was a member of the Monetary Commission appointed by it. He is the author of treatises on "Constitutional Limitations," "Railway Accident Law," "Federal Restraints on State Action," "The United States and the State Under the Constitution," and many historical and political pamphlets. Member of the Philosophical Society, the Sons of the Revolution, the Phi Beta Cappa Fraternity, the Union League of Philadelphia (President, 1897-1898), the Century Association of New York, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the Contemporary and other clubs. Address, Chestnut Hill; office, 1000 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, Francis Engle:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Robert E. Patterson. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, 1715 Francis St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, George Robert:

Member of Congress; born Lewistown, Pa., Nov. 9, 1863; son of Joseph Alexander and Anna G. Patterson; was educated in the public schools and at the Lewistown Academy. Was salesman in the hardware business; for ten years was in the flour and feed business; now agent of the Minneapolis mills in Central Pennsylvania. Active in politics. Has frequently been a delegate to local and State conventions; represents the Twelfth Congressional District. Republican in politics. Address, Ashland, Pa.

PATTERSON, George Stuart:

Professor of Law; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 10, 1868; son of Christopher S. Patterson, at one time Professor and Dean of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Patterson studied law in that institution, after preparatory study at Haverford College, and received the degrees of Bachelor of Philosophy in 1890, and of Bachelor of Laws in 1891. On graduation he was elected a Fellow of the Law Department, and in 1893 was appointed to his present position of Professor of Law. In his legal work he is Assistant Solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. He is a member of the Delta Psi fraternity. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, I. N.:

President of the Franklin Savings Bank. Address, Franklin, Venango County, Pa.

PATTERSON, James L.:

President of the Burgettstown National Bank. Address, Burgettstown, Washington County, Pa.

PATTERSON, James W.:

President of the Pittsburg, Carnegie & Western Railroad Company; was born in Pittsburg, Pa., in May, 1847. His ancestors on the paternal side were from the North of Ireland. His grandfather, Nathaniel Patterson, born in Kentucky, a surveyor by profession, was a participant in the War of 1812, and his father, J. W. Patterson, was a Major of the Sixty-second Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers in the Civil War. Graduating from the public schools of Pittsburg, young Patterson studied his profession in the employ of his father, in which he attained such proficiency in general engineering and municipal improvements, that, before he reached his twenty-eighth year, he was offered and accepted the position of Principal Assistant Engineer in charge of the construction of Pittsburg's Water Works. In 1888 Mr. Patterson was Superintendent of the U. S. Government buildings, and has since been engaged in the development of and making preliminary surveys for proposed railways in Western Pennsylvania, and has located many of the railroads now in existence in that growing section of the country. Mr. Patterson is now President of the Pittsburg, Carnegie & Western Railroad, a Wabash affiliation, of which he is making a success, though he makes no pretensions to other claims than that of being a common, everyday civil engineer, still a student, and aiming to become a "top-notcher" in his profession. He held a position in the Select Councils of Pittsburg from 1877 to 1879, and is a member of the Monongahela Club of that city. He was married at Pittsburg on Feb. 3, 1870, to Miss Margaret Campbell, to whom thirteen children were born, eight of whom are living, including J. W. Patterson, Jr., a civil engineer in charge of construction work in Green County, Pa., and F. P. Patterson, dramatic editor of the Pittsburg, Dispatch. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PATTERSON, Peter:

Consulting Engineer of the National Tube Company; born in Jedburgh, Scotland, May 12, 1842. His father was a blacksmith and engineer, and his ancestors had lived in Scotland for centuries. Mr. Patterson attended the public schools of Jedburgh and afterward was apprenticed in his father's shop. Upon completing his apprenticeship, he went to Edinburgh, Scotland, where he worked in several engineering establishments. Then he went to Glasgow, where he was employed in some of the marine engine works. He secured for himself a thorough practical training, which has stood him well in hand in his later life. In 1866 Mr. Patterson moved to America, working for a short time in Connecticut, and then in New York City for four years as a machinist. In 1871 he secured a position with the National Tube Works at Boston, Mass., as a machinist, and after six months there he was sent to McKeesport, Pa., to erect the machinery in the mill then building. He was later made foreman machinist, and held that position a number of years. After assisting in the construction of the National Rolling Mills Department of the National Tube Works Company, he became Superintendent of the National Tube Works. He satisfactorily filled this position until 1897, when he became Consulting Engineer of the National Tube Works Company and Manager of the United States Seamless Tube Works. These latter works he designed and constructed. Mr. Patterson continued in these positions until he became Consulting Engineer of the National Tube Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PATTERSON, P. C.:

Mechanical engineer; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1869. At an early age moved with his parents to McKeesport and obtained the first rudiments of his education there. While attending school he worked during his spare time in the machine shop of the National Tube Company, and also during the summer vacation. After quitting school remained at work a year, in the meantime having taken a course in the engineering department of the Western University of Pennsylvania. Later was transferred to the draughting department and became foreman of the machine shop, from which place he was called to the post of Constructing Engineer, and later made Superintendent of the lap mill. A number of his patents are now used at the works. Mr. Patterson is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, and the Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britain. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

PATTERSON, Robt. M., D. D., LL. D.: Clergyman, author; born in Philadelphia, July 17, 1832; son of John and Margaret Mayne Patterson. In 1861 married Margaret Baxter McClay Nourse, daughter of Rev. James Nourse of Washington, D. C., and after her decease, in 1867, Rebecca Thomas Malin, daughter of Joseph and Amy Malin, of Chester Valley, Pa. Was graduated at the Philadelphia High School in 1849. Official reporter in the United States Senate; studied law; entered Princeton Theological Seminary, and graduated in 1859. In 1859 ordained to the ministry and settled as pastor of the Great Valley Presbyterian Church, Chester County, Pa. In 1867 called to the South Presbyterian Church Philadelphia. 1888-1893 editor of the Presbyterian Journal. Returned to pastorate at Great Valley. The Philadelphia High School gave him the degree of A. M.; the College of New Jersey, D. D., and Lafayette College, LL. D. He has been prominent in the Councils of the Presbyterian Church and as counsel in important judicial cases. Author of "Paradise," "Visions of Heaven for the Life on Earth," "Elijah the Favored Man," "American Presbyterianism in its Devolpment and Growth," "The Angels and Their Ministrations." "Presbyterianism in Philadelphia," "The Synod of Philadelphia," "The Synod of Pennsylvania." Edited Second General Council of the Presbyterian Alliance, Witherow's "Which is the Apostolic Church?" Many review and magazine articles, sermons and tracts. Address, Malvern, Chester County, Pa.

PATTERSON, S. H.: President of the Dunbar Bank. Address, Dunbar, Fayette County, Pa.

PATTERSON, Theodore F.: Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Washington Artillery (Company H, Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry) April 18, 1861; mustered out Aug. 1, 1861; private Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 9, 1861; Sergeant Oct. 30, 1861; discharged for promotion March 30, 1862; First Lieutenant Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry March 31, 1862; discharged to accept appointment in United States Signal Corps June 6, 1864. First Lieutenant United States Signal Corps March 3, 1863; appointment expired July 4, 1864; Second Lieutenant United States Signal Corps March 3, 1863; declined Aug. 31, 1864; appointment cancelled Sept. 10, 1864. Elected April 6, 1870. Address, care of Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, William: President of the National Bank of Lawrence County. Address, Newcastle, Lawrence County, Pa.

PATTERSON, William J.: Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Sixty-Second Pennsylvania Infantry July 14, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged Oct. 8, 1863, for wounds received in action. Was elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTISON, O.: Banker; born May 12, 1838, at Chester, Warren County, N. Y.; educated in the public schools of Lawrenceville, Tioga County, Pa. He was Burgess of Elkland Borough, Tioga County, Pa. Married Susan Bloore at Watkins, Schuyler County, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1867. He was cashier for C. L. Pattison & Co., bankers, Elkland, Pa., until June 10, 1896, when, on the death of his brother, C. L. Pattison, the Pattison National Bank was organized, of which he is President. Democrat in politics. Address, Elkland, Tioga County, Pa.

PATTISON, Robert E.: Ex-Governor of Pennsylvania; born in Quantico, Md., Dec. 8, 1850; son of Rev. Robert H. Pattison, a prominent divine in the Methodist Church. His parents removed to Philadelphia when he was six years old, and he was educated in the public schools of that city, delivering the valedictory address of his class on his graduation from the Central High School. Selecting the law for his profession, he entered the office of Lewis C. Cassidy, then one of the most brilliant advocates of the Pennsylvania bar; he was admitted to practice in 1872, and had excellent promise of success, but his fluency as a public speaker led him into the political field as one of the leaders of the Democratic Party in Philadelphia. His growing prominence in the party councils brought him forward as a candidate for Auditor General of the State in 1877, but he was defeated in the convention by William P. Schell. A few months afterward he was nominated for City Control-

ler; reform in this department was badly needed, the people were in a mood to revolt against the dominant party, and Mr. Pattison was elected by 2,000 majority; he was put there to reform the administration of the office, and he did this so decidedly as to meet the warm approval of the people. At the next election he was again triumphant, this time with 13,593 majority, though opposed by a strong candidate. His probity in office won him the confidence of the people irrespective of party, and at the election for Governor in 1882 he was nominated and received at the election a majority of 40,202 votes over his opponent, he being the first Democratic Governor of Pennsylvania for thirty years; in the Gubernatorial chair he succeeded in reducing the State debt, in holding corporations strictly to the law, repressing extravagant appropriations, and in managing the State finances with unusual economy. He retired in 1886, since no Governor can hold office for two consecutive terms. During the next four years he was engaged in legal practice and was made President of the Chestnut Street National Bank, while as President of the Pacific Railroad Commission, to which President Cleveland appointed him, he gave a most valuable report of the financial state of that corporation. In 1890 he was again nominated for Governor on a reform platform, and was elected with a majority of 16,554, running 37,000 ahead of his party ticket; this term of office was distinguished by the same qualities which made the former one memorable, and Governor Pattison retired with a national reputation for probity and public spirit. Since then he has practiced law. In 1902 he was the Democratic candidate for Governor, but was defeated. Address, 5930 Drexel Road, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTON, Alexander Ennis:

State Senator from Clearfield County; born in Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1852; educated in the common schools of his native town, Dickinson Seminary, Chester Military Academy and at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., started out for himself at nineteen years of age; went to Iowa and engaged in farming and the nursery business; returned to his native town in 1877, and accepted a position in the Curwensville Bank; has been identified with the development of coal railways and the industrial world; takes an active interest in the common schools; was twice President of the Directors' Convention of Clearfield County; is a Trustee of Dickinson College and a Director of Dickinson Seminary; served as delegate to county, State and national conventions; was one of the electors at large from Pennsylvania at the Presidential election in 1896; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Curwensville, Pa.

PATTON, Edward W.:

Conveyancer; born in Philadelphia, June 6, 1846; his grandfather, Abraham Patton, was for many years engaged in the jewelry business in that city, and his father, P. I. Patton, was actively connected with the Philadelphia Passenger Railway. Mr. Patton was educated in the public schools, and in 1863, on Lee's invasion of Pennsylvania, he enlisted at seventeen as a private in Landis's Battery; a year later he was made an officer in the Navy and served till the close of the war. He was then appointed Paymaster's clerk of the District of Pennsylvania; he resigned in 1867 and engaged with his father in extensive building operations in Philadelphia, the firm erecting over four hundred houses in the next four years. Since that date he has been actively engaged in the real estate and conveyancing business as head of the firm of Edward W. Patton & Co. An active Republican in politics, he was elected to the Select Council from the Twenty-seventh Ward of Philadelphia in 1877, and has since served in that position. He is President of the Bayard Smelting and Milling Company, New Mexico, and of the Powellton Real Estate Association, and is Treasurer of the Electric Milling and Mining Company, South Dakota. He has long been prominent in the Masonic Order. Address, 403 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTON, John W.:

Professor of Law; born in Philadelphia in 1843; entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1859, but after a year's study went to the College of New Jersey, where he graduated in 1863. He subsequently studied law and entered upon practice in Philadelphia. For five years he was a member of the Common Council of that city, and was for a period President of the Mortgage Trust Company of Pennsylvania. In 1897 he was appointed Professor of Law in the University of Pennsylvania, which position he now holds. Address, 6112 Summer St., Philadelphia.

PATTON, Willis Dalzell:

Jurist; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Jan. 13, 1853. His father dying, his mother moved to the family homestead at Kittanning, Pa. He early entered business life and served as bookkeeper for several firms. He afterwards was clerk and Deputy for Sheriff Montgomery; his service for whom led him into a desire to study the law. Entering the office of Hon. E. S. Golden as a clerk, he studied diligently in his leisure hours, and obtained admittance to the bar in 1876. From 1877 to 1879 he practiced in association with his preceptor and subsequently alone, building up a profitable business, and gaining a reputation as a learned and skillful attorney. In 1899 he was nominated by the Republican Party for President Judge of Armstrong County, and was elected in November, taking his seat on the first Monday of January, 1900. In the business world he is President of the Armstrong County Trust Company. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

PAUL, Frank William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Commonwealth (Pennsylvania) Artillery May 13, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant of Battery attached to Fifty-eighth Pa. Infantry Nov. 12, 1861; transferred to Second Pennsylavnia Heavy Artillery Nov. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out Nov. 17, 1864. First Lieutenant Twenty-fourth United States Infantry July 28, 1866; resigned and honorably discharged April 21, 1868. Brevetted Captain United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Captain United States Army March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services at Petersburg Mine, Va. Elected March 4, 1868. Address, 220 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAUL, John Rodman:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 6, 1852; son of John Rodman Paul, M. D. Graduated from University of Pennsylvania 1872 (A. M.); Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, 1875. Admitted to bar of Philadelphia, 1875; to United States Supreme Court, 1887. Associated (1878) with George W. Biddle, since his death, senior member of law firm of Biddle & Ward, Philadelphia; Director of Philadelphia Savings Fund; Philadelphia Contributionship (Fire Insurance); President City Parks Association, President Philadelphia College Settlement; Member of the American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Phi Beta Kappa, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, etc.; actively engaged in practice of the law. Republican in politics. Author of Digest of Acts and Decisions Relating to Passenger Railways, 1884. Residence, 903 Pine St.; office, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAUL, Oglesby:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Capt. Frank W. Paul. Elected Feb. 8, 1899. Address, 220 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAULDING, Tattnall:

President of the Delaware Insurance Co., of Philadelphia; born July 5, 1840, in Huntington, N. Y.; educated at Huntington, N. Y., Montclair, N. J. Married Hannah S. Huddell, Nov. 20, 1872. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 152 West Penn St., Philadelphia.

PAULL, Joseph R.:

First Vice President of the Bank of Pittsburg, National Association, one of the oldest and largest banking houses in the country; born Dec. 14, 1871, near Dunbar, Fayette County, on a farm, where he lived for several years; the family then moved to Connellsville, Pa., where he attended the schools and was graduated from the High School; he then took a three years' course at the Chicago Training School and was graduated in 1888. After he left the training school he was employed by the H. C. Frick Coke Company at Connellsville, and, in 1890, he entered the Youghiogheny Bank of Connellsville, which later became the Yough National Bank, and while there was bookkeeper. In 1891 he was employed at the Second National Bank of Connellsville as teller; he remained with that institution four years and went to Pittsburg in 1895 as assistant cashier of the City Deposit Bank, and in 1895 became cashier of the same bank. He remained with the City Deposit Bank till 1903, when he became President of the Iron City National Bank; he was actively engaged in the negotiations which led to the consolidation of the Iron City National and the Merchants and

Manufacturers' National Banks with the Bank of Pittsburg, National Association, in January of this year. He was the active head of the syndicate which acquired the controlling interest in the Iron City National Bank and thus made it possible for the combination which followed; when the consolidation was effected and the three banks became merged he was made the First Vice President of the combined institutions under the name of the Bank of Pittsburg. He married Annie Rogers Johnston, Sept. 13, 1894. Address, 409 Deniston Av., Pittsburg Pa.

PAXSON, Edward M.:

Jurist; born in Buckingham, Pa., Sept. 3, 1824; educated in the Quaker schools; he early entered journalism and edited the Newtown Journal, 1843, and later was engaged in the same capacity on the Daily News, Philadelphia. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar, Bucks County, 1850, later removing to Philadelphia. He served as Judge Court of Common Pleas, Philadelphia, 1869-1874; Judge Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1874-1895; Chief Justice, 1889-1895; now retired. Address, 2106 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAXSON, Frederic Logan:

Assistant Professor of History in the University of Colorado; born in Philadelphia, 1877; educated in the Friends' school of that city; was graduated with degree of B. S. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1898. Instructor in History, at Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1899-1900, and at Bliss Military Academy, Macon, Mo., 1900-1901. Received degree of M. A. at Harvard, 1902; Fellow in American History at University of Pennsylvania, 1902-1903, and received the degree of Ph. D. there in 1903. Author of "The Independence of the South American Republics," Philadelphia, 1903. Permanent address, Boulder, Colo.

PAXSON, Oliver H.:

Physician; born in Lahaska, Pa., 1859; is one of the Bucks County Paxsons and of the Ely family on his mother's side. After a few years of mercantile life he entered the Hahnemann Medical College in 1887, and was graduated in 1890, after which he located in Philadelphia, and has been practicing there ever since. He is one of the visiting staff to the Hahnemann Hospital, and Clinical Chief of the Department of General Medicine of the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; was appointed Assistant Medical Inspector to the Health Office of the city of Philadelphia in 1894, byMayor Stuart, and has served for ten years. He was married to Evalyn Mattson, of Chester County, in 1894. Address, 1733 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAXSON, Wm. B.:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 24, 1849. His ancestors came to Bucks County from England with William Penn; educated at Friends' Central High School, Fifteenth and Race streets, Philadelphia, and was graduated in 1866; engaged in the wholesale drygoods business until 1876, then entered the banking and brokerage business and is still active in that line. Member of the New York Stock Exchange, the Philadelphia Stock Exchange, the Chicago Board of Trade, New York Coffee Exchange and the New York Produce Exchange, and a Director of the Development Company of America, New York. Married, in 1873, Lydia M. Shoemaker, daughter of the late Owen Shoemaker, of Gynedd, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, 308 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAXTON, Alexis Rupert:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Second Lieutenant Fifteenth Infantry, March 3, 1877; First Lieutenant Oct. 31, 1884; Captain Nov. 7, 1896; Major Thirteenth Infantry, Oct. 16, 1901. Address, Alcatraz Island, Cal.

PAYNE, Charles B.:

President of the Duquesne Trust Company. Address, Duquesne, Allegheny County, Pa.

PAYNE, E. D.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon, Sept. 20, 1861; Naval Asylum, Philadelphia, 1861; frigate Congress, North Atlantic Squadron, 1861 to 1862, and participated in the Hampton Roads fight with the Merrimac; Powhatan, South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, July 8, 1862, to May 4, 1863; attack on Fort Sumter, April, 1863; Naval Rendezvous, Chicago, Ill., June 23, to Sept. 2, 1863; Metacomet, West Gulf Blockading Squadron, from 1863, to 1865; participated in battle of Mobile Bay and numerous small engagements; special mention by commanding officer of Metacom-

et in his report of the battle of Mobile Bay; Naval Rendezvous, Philadelphia, March 6, to July 9, 1865. Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 26, 1865; Pacific Squadron, Farrallones, 1865, to 1866; St. Mary's May 3, to Sept. 26, 1866; Naval Hospital, Washington, Dec. 6, 1866, to Jan. 24, 1868; Pacific Squadron, Saranac, 1868 to 1869; Jamestown, 1868, to 1871; Naval Hospital, New York, 1871; Naval Hospital, Boston, Sept. 23, 1871, to June 9, 1873. Promoted to Surgeon, Nov. 14, 1871; placed on list of retired officers on account of sickness due to causes incident to the service. April 13, 1876. Address, Pinehurst, N. C.

PEACOCK, Alexander R.:

Formerly First Vice President of Carnegie Steel Company; born in Dunfermline, Scotland, and educated in the public schools of that place. At fourteen he quit his studies and was apprenticed to a firm of linen manufacturers, where he spent four years. He familiarized himself with every detail of this business so thoroughly that, on his arrival in New York City, in 1879, he secured a position as linen salesman with the well known importing house of E. S. Jaffray & Company. Although his sucess in this line was marked, a wider vista of possibility extended before him, and in 1889 he became connected with the Carnegie interests, his first position being in the purchasing department of Carnegie Bros. & Co., Limited. About a year later he went to the sales department, where he established a credit system, which is still in use in the Carnegie business. In 1891 he was chosen a partner and stockholder in Carnegie Bros. & Company, and Carnegie, Phipps & Company, Limited. After the organization of the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, Mr. Peacock was made General Sales Agent and was elected to membership on the Board of Managers, and, later, elected First Vice President. In 1901 he retired from the Carnegie Company, built a mansion on Highland Avenue, Pittsburg, and is now retired from any very active participation in his varied interests. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PEARCE, Frank Savary:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet. Lieut. Col. Enoch Pearce. Elected Feb. 5, 1902. Address, 1407 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PEARCE, Josiah S.:

President of Merion Title & Trust Company; born Nov. 10, 1841, in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa.; educated in Lower Merion public schools. He was a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1881-1882; Justice of the Peace; Deputy Coroner; First Lieutenant Battery G, Second Pennsylvania Artillery; President Merion Title & Trust Company; Director in Bryn Mawr National Bank and Montgomery Insurance Company; President of the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and National Funeral Directors' Associations for two years each. Married Alice A. Rambo in October, 1868. Republican in politics. Address, Ardmore, Montgomery County, Pa.

PEARSON, Alfred L.:

Soldier and lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Dec. 28, 1838; son of Joseph Pearson, who served under Wellington in the battle of Waterloo; his great grandfather on his mother's side served as a soldier under Washington, he thus coming on both sides from fighting stock; educated in the public schools at Jefferson College and the Allegheny College; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in 1861. The war had then begun and he immediately recruited a company, arming and equipping it at his own expense, but it was not until August, 1862, that he succeeded in having his company regularly enlisted, he being made Captain of Company A, 155th Pennsylvania Regiment; his courage and attention to duty brought him quick promotion, he being made successively Major, Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel of the Regiment, while his excellent conduct at the battle of Peeble's Farm, Va., in 1864, brought him the brevet rank of Brigadier General. On March 29, 1865, at a critical moment in the fighting of that day, General Pearson dashed up to his old regiment, the 155th Pennsylvania, seized its colors, shouted "Follow your ag or lose it!" and rode toward the enemy; the men, who had been shrinking before a hot fire, followed him with a wild shout, drove back the enemy, and captured and held the plank road, the central point of the action. He did other excellent work on that day, his gallantry bringing him the brevet rank of Major General, and in 1867 a medal of honor from the War Department for most distinguished gallantry in action. Taking up the practice of law after the

war, his ability soon brought him the position of District Attorney of Allegheny County; he also served in the Select Council and on the Board of Health of Pittsburg. He subsequently entered the National Guard of Pennsylvania, in which he was made Major General, and was in personal command of the troops at Pittsburg, Scranton, Carbondale and Plymouth during the railroad strike riots of 1877; he was accused of murder by some of the rioters, but the Grand Jury ignored the bill. He succeeded General Hartranft as a member of the Board of Managers of the Home for Volunteer Disabled Soldiers; was one of the founders of the Union Veterans' Legion and was twice elected its National Commander, and was Second Department Commander of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic. He resides at "Harwood," on the Ohio, about fourteen miles from Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PEARSON, Edward Pennington:

Colonel United States Army; born at Lebanon, Pa., 1837; his father was Edward P. Pearson, attorney-at-law; his mother was a daughter of Judge Frederick Smith of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Mr. Pearson was a civil engineer at Reading, Pa., and enlisted in the Ringgold Artillery of the Pennsylvania Volunteers, who were the first troops to reach Washington, April 18, 1861; Adjutant Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers, May 1, 1861; First Lieutenant Seventeenth Regular Infantry, June 24, 1861. He served in the Division of Regular Infantry, Fifth Army Corps, at the siege of Yorktown, battles of Gaines Mill, Malvern Hill, Second Bull Run, Antietam and Fredericksburg. He was on the staff of Major General Howard, commanding Eleventh Army Corps, at the battles of Chancellorsville and Gettysburg; transferred with Howard's Army Corps to the Army of the Cumberland, and was present at the battles of Wauhatchie, Chattanooga, and the various actions and skirmishes of the Atlanta campaign, having his horse shot under him at the battle of Jonesboro when Atlanta was captured. When General Howard was promoted to command the Army of the Tennessee, he asked for the transfer of Pearson, who, as his staff officer, accompanied the right wing on General Sherman's march to the sea, and participated in the battle of Bentonsville, N. C. Captain Pearson was made a Major by brevet for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Chancellorsville, Va., and a Lieutenant Colonel by brevet for gallant and meritorious services during the Atlanta campaign. As Captain of the Seventeenth Infantry he served in Texas, Dakota and Montana; as Major of the Twenty-first Infantry he served in Idaho, Oregon, Nebraska and Wyoming; as Lieutenant Colonel of the Twenty-fourth Infantry he served in Indian Territory and Arizona; on his promotion to Colonel Tenth Infantry, October, 1891, he served in New Mexico and Oklahoma. In 1898, when General Shafter was organizing his expedition for the invasion of Cuba, Colonel Pearson was placed in command of the Second Brigade in Kent's Division. For his services at Santiago de Cuba, on General Kent's recommendation, he was promoted to the grade of Brigadier General of Volunteers; he was mustered out as Brigadier General, Nov. 30, 1898, and eight days afterward was on his way with his regiment to Cuba again. General Ludlow, the military Governor of the City of Havanna organized all the troops in Havana as a Provisional Brigade under the command of Colonel Pearson. While in Cuba he had frequent returns of the Sanitago malaria, when the surgeons told him he must leave Cuba to save his life. He was retired after thirty-eight years of service in May, 1899, being over sixty-two years of age. Address, Hotel Nottingham, Boston, Mass.

PEARSON, Johnson:

Lawyer; born in Mercer County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1819, a descendant of the Pearson family who came to Pennsylvania with William Penn and settled in Delaware County of that State. Mr. Pearson spent his youthful days in hard work on his fathers farm, attending the district school, and entering in 1837 Allegheny College, where he graduated in 1840. He studied law in Mercer under his cousin Hon. John J. Pearson, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and has practiced before the Mercer County Courts for more than sixty years. He was appointed Deputy Attorney General for the county in 1848, and this office being abolished in 1850, he was elected District Attorney in 1851. Originally a member of the Whig Party, and casting his first Presidential ballot for Wiliam Henry Harrison, in 1840, he joined the Republican Party on its organization in 1856, and since then has been an earnest member of this party, though holding no office under it. Address, Mercer, Pa.

PEARSON, Leonard:

Editor and writer on veterinary subjects; born Evansville, Ind., Aug. 17, 1868; graduated from Cornell with the degree of B. S., 1888; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as Veterinary Surgeon in 1890, and has been Professor of Veterinary Medicine at the same institution since 1891, dean since 1897; State Veterinarian of Pennsylvania since 1895; Secretary State Live Stock Sanitary Board since 1896; member of the American Public Health Association; President American Veterinary Medical Association, 1899-1900; President Pennsylvania State Veterinary Association, 1895-1896; Republican in politics. Has contributed many papers on the veterinary sciences and on zoötechnics, to veterinary, medical and agricultural journals, and in Johnson's Encyclopedia. Address, 36th and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

PEARSON, Thomas Warner:

Clergyman; born at Slippery Rock, Butler County, Pa., Feb. 28, 1866. Father is Benjamin Pearson, M. D., and mother, Elizabeth A. Wise. Studied Latin and Greek under Rev. James Wright, and spent two years at Grove City College, Pa., and four years at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and graduated in the classical department in 1890. Entered the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1890, and graduated 1893; spent one year in Princeton Theological Seminary. Married Elizabeth S. Larimer, of Easton, Pa., Feb. 1, 1894. Pastor of the Dilworthtown Presbyterian Church, Chester County, Pa., 1894-1901. Became pastor of Leesburg and Center Presbyterian Churches of Mercer County, Pa., October, 1901. Address, Volant, Pa.

PEASE, Henry:

Superintendent of Schools, Titusville, Pa.; born at West Leyden, Lewis County, N. Y., May 30, 1856; prepared for college at the State Normal School at Brockport, N. Y., and was graduated from the University of Rochester in 1887 with the degree of A. B. He was married, in 1888, to Flora J. Owen, of Randolph, N. Y.; has been engaged in school work all his life, and has had charge of the public schools at Holly, N. Y.; Tonawanda, N. Y., and Medina, N. Y.; he was elected to his present position in 1897. Address, Titusville, Pa.

PECK, E. M.:

President of the Pioneer Dime Bank. Address, Carbondale, Lacakawanna County, Pa.

PECK, John Sedgwick:

Electrical engineer; born in New Haven, Conn., Nov. 20, 1871; educated at the Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.; was graduated from Cornell University in 1892 with degree of M. E.; entered employ of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, February, 1893; worked in shop and testing room till transferred to the electric engineering laboratory. In 1896 was put in charge of transformer division of electrical engineering department, and occupies that position at the present time. Many of the largest transformers in the world have been designed by him or under his direct supervision. Member of the American Instiute of Electrical Engineers and Secretary of the Pittsburg branch. Associate editor of the Electric Club Journal, and a contributor to the technical press and to the proceedings of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers. Address, Box 911, Pittsburg, Pa.

PEIRCE, Charles Sanders:

Lecturer and engineer; born in Cambridge, Mass., Sept. 10, 1839; was graduated from Harvard in 1859; Sc. B., 1863. Member of the National Academy of Sciences and other learned bodies. Married Juliette Froissy. He was a lecturer at Harvard University in 1903, and at the Lowell Institute in the winter of 1903-1904. Is the author of "Photometric Researches," 1878; also memoirs and articles upon logic, history of science, psychology, metaphysics, mathematics, gravitation, astronomy, color-sense, map-projections, engineering, early English pronunciation. Edited "Studies in Logic," by members of the Johns Hopkins University, 1883; "Linear Associative Algebra," by Benjamin Peirce, 1882. Contributed largely to the Century Dictionary and to the logical department of Balwin's Dictionary of Psychology and Philosophy, 1901, and to other encyclopædias. Address, Milford, Pa.

PEIRCE, Wilmot Grant:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., Nov. 7, 1863. Prepared for college in the West Chester State Normal School, and the R. M. Chase Collegiate School; was graduated from Harvard University in 1886. Entered the office of E. Coppee Mitchell as a law student in October,

1886, and a few months later, at the death of Mr. Mitchell, the office of Riddle & Ward. Received the degree of LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania, and admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1888. Moved to St. Paul, Minn., in November, 1888, where he practiced law until January, 1898. On April 18, 1894, married Jeannette Newton Trevor, daughter of John B. Trevor, of Cincinnati, Ohio. Returned to Philadelphia in 1898. He is seventh in direct descent from George Peirce, the well-known Quaker immigrant, who settled in Chester County, Pa., soon after his arrival in Philadelphia in 1684. The early homestead of the Peirce family was "Peirce's Park," near Kennett Square, Pa. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PELTZ, Samuel:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 9, 1860; prepared for college in the Hastings School; entered the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876, graduating B. A. in 1880. He then began the study of law in the offices of W. N. West and H. J. McCarthy, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1883; since then he has practiced law in Philadelphia, and in 1883-1884 was Assistant City Solictor. He was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1893 by the Republican Party, and while there served on the Ways and Means and the Judiciary Committees; the elevated railroad bill and other important matters of legislation were advocated by him. Member of the Union League, the Lawyers' Club, and the Philadelphia Yacht Club. Address, 4211 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PEMBERTON, Henry:

Author, chemist; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 11, 1826; educated in Philadelphia and under Daniel Murray, near Baltimore. For seventeen years he was Chief Chemist, Managing Director and Vice President of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company (chemicals); retired from business. In 1865 he contracted in Denmark for the monopoly of kyrolite for North and South America. Member of the American Philosophical Society, the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and many others. Author of "The Path of Evolution Through Ancient Thought and Modern Science," 1903. Formerly a contributor to scientific journals. Address, 1947 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PENDLETON, Garnett:

Lawyer; born May 24, 1855, at Bowling Green, Ky. He was educated at home until reaching the age of fifteen; received the degree of Bachelor of Arts from the University of Rochester, N. Y., June 30, 1875, and the degree of Master of Arts from the same institution in June, 1878. In the same month he was graduated as Bachelor of Laws by the University of Pennsylvania; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, June 15, 1878, and to the Delaware County bar, July 7, 1879. He was married Dec. 30, 1879 to Miss Helena Ward, of Philadelphia. On Sept. 12, 1901, was elected President of the Cambridge Trust Company of Chester. Is a manager of the Chester Hospital; a Director and Chairman of the House Committee of the Penn Club; member of the Delaware County Historical Society, and of the Springhaven Country Club. Author of "Debtor's Exemption in Pennsylvania," and of a thesis on "Christianity and the Law of the Land." He has appeared in the lecture field speaking upon "Unappreciated Benefactors," "Three Wise Men of Gotham," "Means—Golden and Otherwise." His principal recent orations are: "The Present, the Child of the Past," delivered at the unveiling of Benjamin West tablet, Swarthmore, June, 1898, before the Historical Society of Delaware County; "War of 1812," at St. David's, Trainer, June 19, 1901; "William McKinley Memorial," at Upland Baptist Church, Sept. 19, 1901; "Landing of William Penn," before Colonial Dames, Library Hall, Chester, Oct. 29, 1901; address at unveiling of Town Hall tablet, Chester, April 20, 1903, delivered before the Delaware County Chapter, Daughters of the Revolution. Address, Chester, Pa.

PENDLETON, Joseph H.:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant July 1, 1884; First Lieutenant June 28, 1891; Captain March 3, 1899; Marine Barracks, Sitka, Alaska, Nov. 3, 1899, to January, 1904; Major March 3, 1903; Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., since January, 1904. Address, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

PENDLETON, Louis (Beauregard):

Author; editorial writer; born in Tebeauville (now Waycross), Ga., April 21, 1861; son of Philip C. Pendleton; educated in High School at Valdosta, Ga., and Col-

lege of the New Jerusalem Church, Philadelphia, Pa. (now Bryn Athyn, Pa.); studied modern languages in the Berlitz School of Languages, Philadelphia. Member of the Franklin Inn Club (composed of authors and publishers), Philadelphia. Contributor of serials and short stories to periodicals. Author of "Bewitched" (Cassell & Co.), 1888; "In the Wire-Grass" (Appleton), 1889; "King Tom and the Runaways" (Appleton), 1890; "The Wedding Garment" (Roberts Bros.), 1894; "In the Okefinokee" (Roberts Bros.), 1895; "Corona of the Nantahalas" (Sampson Low, Marston & Company), 1895; "The Sons of Ham" (Roberts Bros.), 1895; "Carita, a Cuban Romance" (Lamson Wolffe & Co.), 1898; "Lost Prince Almon," 1898; "In the Camp of the Creeks" (Penn Publishing Company), 1903; "A Forest Drama" (Henry T. Coates & Co.), 1904. Address, Bryn Athyn, Montgomery County, Pa.

PENNELL, George:

President of the Duncannon National Bank. Address, Duncannon, Perry County, Pa.

PENNIMAN, Josiah Harmar:

Dean of Faculty, Professor of English Literature, University of Pennsylvania; born in Concord, Mass., July 20, 1868; son of James Lanman and Maria Davis (Hosmer) Penniman; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1890, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1894. Member of the American Philosophical Society, the Modern Language Association of America, the American Dialect Society, the University of Pennsylvania Club of New York City, and the University Club of Philadelphia. Author of "The War of the Theatres," 1897, and numerous articles on literary and educational topics. Address, 4326 Sansom St., Philadelphia.

PENNINGTON, Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Second Maryland Infantry Oct. 16, 1861; discharged for promotion June 7, 1862; Second Lieutenant Second Maryland Infantry June 7, 1862; First Lieutenant March 1, 1863; honorably mustered out Feb. 18, 1865; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Second United States Volunteer Infantry Feb. 18, 1865; honorably mustered out Nov. 7, 1865. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, 632 Philadelphia Bourse, Philadelphia, Pa.

PENNYPACKER, Charles H.:

Lawyer; born April 16, 1845, at West Chester, Pa.; educated at West Chester Academy and Philips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law with his father, Uriah V. Pennypacker, who had been a lawyer at West Chester since 1831; admitted to practice in 1870, and has since continued in active practice; same year was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and to the Supreme Court of the United States in 1888. Is interested in natural and local history, and is now writing three books of a historical character. In 1863 was married to Mrs. Elizabeth A. Passmore. He was elected Chief Burgess of West Chester in February, 1903, for a term of three years. Address, West Chester, Pa.

PENNYPACKER, Galusha:

Brigadier General and Brevet Major General United States Army; is a native of Pennsylvania, belonging to one of its oldest families, whose names are written in the annals of the State and nation. The appointment to West Point from the Sixth Congressional District having been tendered him, he would, but for the war, have probably entered the Military Academy in 1861 or 1862. General Pennypacker entered the service in April, 1861. Declining, on account of his youth, the appointment of First Lieutenant in his company, A, of the Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, he was made a non-commissioned staff officer of that regiment, and served with it, during its three months of service in Major General Patterson's column, in the Shenandoah Valley, Va. He entered "for the war" as Captain of Company A, Ninety-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 22, 1861, and was promoted Major Oct. 7 following. The Ninety-seventh Regiment joined the Tenth Corps in the Department of the South, and during the years 1862 and 1863 participated in all the various movements, engagements and sieges in which that corps took part, on the coasts of South Carolina (Forts Wagner and Gregg, James Island and siege of Charleston), Georgia (capture of Fort Pulaski), and Florida (taking of Fernandina and Jacksonville). He commanded his regiment and the post of Fernandina, Florida, in April, 1864, when the regiment was ordered with the Tenth Corps to Virginia, and became part of the Army of the James. Promoted to Lieutenant Colonel April 3, 1864, and to Colonel June 23 fol-

lowing. In action in command of his regiment at Swift Creek, May 9, Drewry's Bluff, May 16, and Chester Station, May 18. On May 20 he led his regiment in an assault upon the enemy's lines at Green Plains, Bermuda Hunderd, receiving three severe wounds, losing 175 men killed and wounded out of 295 taken into the charge. Assigned to command the Second Brigade, Second Division, Tenth Corps, in September, and on the 29th led his brigade in the successful assault upon Fort Harrison, where he was again wounded, and his horse shot under him. In action Oct. 7 at Chaffin's Farm, and on the 29th at Darbytown Road. With the first Fort Fisher expedition under General Butler, Dec. 1 to 31. General Pennypacker's brigade (composed of New York and Pennsylvania regiments) formed a portion of the expeditionary corps which, under command of Major General Terry, made the successful (and perhaps most brilliant of the war) assault upon Fort Fisher, North Carolina, Jan. 15, 1865. For his distinguished personal gallantry in this assault, when he was most severely (and it was thought for a time mortally) wounded, and "for gallant and meritorious services during the war," Pennypacker received six brevets or promotions as follows: Brevet Brigadier General United States Volunteers, Jan. 15, 1865; Brigadier General United States Volunteers, Feb. 18, 1865; Brevet Major General United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865; Colonel Thirty-fourth (designation changed to Sixteenth) Infantry United States Army, July 28, 1866; Brevet Brigadier General United States Army, March 2, 1867, and Brevet Major General United States Army, March 2, 1867. Commissioned Brigadier General United States Army in May, 1904. The Congressional medal of honor was awarded General Pennypacker for "bravery at the battle of Fort Fisher." He was one of the youngest (if not the youngest) general officers of the war, and was the youngest man in the history of the regular army to be commissioned a Colonel and Brevet Major General. His commanding general emphasized the declaration that Pennypacker and not himself was the real hero of Fort Fisher, and that his "great gallantry was only equalled by his modesty." Since the war (with the exception of two years on leave in Europe), General Pennypacker has served in the Southern, Southwestern and Western States, performing the duties incidental to a regimental and post commander. He was temporarily in command of the District of Mississippi in 1867, the Fourth Military District in 1868, the Department of Mississippi in 1870, the U. S. troops in New Orleans in 1874, and the Department of the South in 1876. Placed on the retired list of the army in 1883, on account of wounds received, he has since resided in Philadelphia. Address, 300 South Tenth St., Philadelphia.

PENNYPACKER, Samuel Whitaker: Governor of Pennsylvania; born in Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa., April 9, 1843. His father having been appointed to a professorship in the Philadelphia Medical College, the family moved to that city, and young Pennypacker was sent to the Northwest Grammar School, from which he was given a scholarship in Saunders Institute, West Philadelphia. On the death of his father, after several years' residence in Philadelphia, he returned to Phoenixville, where he attended the Grovemont Seminary. He prepared for Yale University, but through circumstances beyond his control was prevented from attending that institution of learning. In 1862 he took an examination for teachers' certificate in Montgomery County, and that winter taught school in Mont Clare. In 1863 he enlisted and was sworn in as a United States Volunteer, joining Company F, of Pottstown, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Emergency Regiment, which was the first force to meet the rebels at Gettysburg. On his return from military service he began the study of law, entering the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and at the same time registering as a law student in the office of Hon. Peter McCall. In 1886 he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Laws and immediately engaged in the practice of the legal profession. In the same year he was elected President of the Bancroft Literary Union, and in 1868 was chosen President of the Law Academy. In 1886 he was appointed a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education. He was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1887, and in 1889 was appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia by Governor Beaver. In the same year he was elected to the same position for a term of ten years, and in 1899 was re-elected for a similar term. At the time of his nomination for Governor of Pennsylvania by the Republican State Convention he

was President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Philadelphia; declined the nomination to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He is President of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and of the Philobiblon Club; Vice President of the Sons of the Revolution and of the Colonial Society; Past Commander of Frederick Taylor Post No. 19, Grand Army of the Republic; member of the Society of Colonial Wars and of the Society of the War of 1812. He is also a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania. For a number of years he was a member of the Valley Forge Commission. He is the author of "Pennsylvania Colonial Cases," "Pennypacker's Supreme Court Reports," "A Digest of the Common Law Reports," the "Settlement of Germantown," "Historical and Biographical Sketches," and over fifty books and papers. The University of Pennsylvania has conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Laws. His library of early Pennsylvania publications contains over 8,000 books and manuscripts. He was married Oct. 20, 1870, to Virginia Earl, daughter of Nathan B. Broomall, of Chester County, and their family consists of three daughters and a son. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

PENROSE, Boies:

U. S. Senator (Republican), of Philadelphia, was born in Philadelphia, Nov. 1, 1860; was prepared for college by private tutors and in the schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard College in 1881; read law with Wayne MacVeagh and George Tucker Bispham, and admitted to the bar in 1883; practiced his profession in partnership with S. Davis Page and Edward P. Allinson under the firm name of Page, Allinson & Penrose; was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from the Eighth Philadelphia District in 1884; in connection with Edward P. Allinson, wrote, at the request of Johns Hopkins University, for the university studies in historical and political science, a History of the City Government of Philadelphia; was elected to the Pennsylvania State Senate from the Sixth Philadelphia District in 1886, re-elected in 1890, and again in 1894; was elected President pro tempore of the Senate in 1889, and re-elected in 1891; was elected to the United States Senate to succeed J. Donald Cameron, and took his seat March 4, 1897. Was unanimously re-elected in 1903. His term of service will expire March 3, 1909. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, Charles Bingham:

Retired physician; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 1, 1862; son of Richard A. F., and Sarah H. (Boies) Penrose; educated at Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and private tutors until 1877; was graduated at Harvard, 1881 (A. M., Ph. D., 1884); University of Pennsylvania, M. D., 1884. Married, New York, Nov. 17, 1892, Katharine Drexel. Resident physician Pennsylvania Hospital 1885-1886; out-patient surgeon to same; surgeon to Gynecean Hospital from its foundation, 1887; surgeon German Hospital, 1890. Professor of Gynecology, University of Pennsylvania, 1893; resigned position, 1899, and at the same time retired from practice of medicine. Member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Gynecological Society; Academy Natural Sciences, American Association for the Advancement of Science. Director Zoölogical Society of Philadelphia. Member of the Board of Game Commissioners of Pennsylvania. Member of the Board of Health of Philadelphia. Author of "Text Book of Diseases of Women" (five editions), W. B. Saunders, publisher. Contributor to medical publications and to scientific journals on mathematics and physical subjects. Address, 1720 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, Clement Biddle:

Jurist; born in Carlisle, Pa., Oct. 27, 1832. He attended several schools in Washington, D. C.; then studied in Franklin College, Lancaster, Pa., and in 1850 graduated A. B. at the University of Pennsylvania. He subsequently read law in the office of his father, then a leading Philadelphia attorney, and was admitted to practice in 1853. He followed his profession with much success till 1878, when he was appointed by Governor Hartranft a Judge of the Philadelphia Orphans' Court to fill a vacancy. He was regularly elected in November of that year, was re-elected in 1888, and again in 1898, receiving the votes of both political parties. He was granted the honorary degree of LL. D. by the University of Pennsylvania in 1901. Judge Penrose married Mary Linnard in 1857, and has had eight children. He is one of the Vice Presidents of the Law Academy of Philadelphia, a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the American Academy of Political and Social Science and the St. Elmo Club. Address, 182 West Chelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, Richard A. F.:

Physician; born in Carlisle, Pa., March 24, 1827; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1846 (LL. D., 1872); medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1849. Was appointed consulting surgeon of the Philadelphia Hospital, and gave clinical lectures on diseases of women and children there; Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children, University of Pennsylvania, 1863. A founder of The Children's Hospital and the University of Pennsylvania, the Gynecean Hospital and American Gynecological Society. Member of many learned societies. Married, 1858, Sarah Hannah Boies. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, Richard A. F., Jr.:

Geologist, mining engineer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 17, 1863; son of Richard Alexander Fullerton and Sarah H. B. Penrose; was graduated from Harvard, with honors, in 1884, and received the degrees of A. M., Ph. D., 1886. Geologist in charge survey of Eastern Texas, for the Texas Geological Survey, 1888; appointed, 1889, by Geological Survey of Arkansas to make detailed reports on the manganese and iron ore regions of Ark.; Professor Economic Geology, University of Chicago, 1892; gave course lectures on economics, geology, at Leland Stanford, Jr., University, 1893; special geologist United States Geological Survey, 1894, to examine and report on gold districts of Cripple Creek, Colo.; member of Executive Committee Hanover Bessemer Iron Ore Association; member Board Managers Philadelphia, Germantown & Norristown Railway Company. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and Geological Society of America; member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers National Geological Society, Colorado Science Society, Geological Society of Washington, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia. Author of "The Nature and Origin of Deposits of Phosphate of Lime," 1888; "Geology of the Gulf Tertiary of Texas," 1889; "Manganese, Its Uses, Ores, Deposits," 1890; "The Iron Deposits of Arkansas," and other reports, papers, and articles, in economic geology. Address, 460 Bullitt St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PERLEY, Allen P.:

President of the West Branch National Bank. Address, Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.

PEROT, T. Morris, Jr.:

Manufacturer; President of the Francis Perot's Sons Malting Company, which business is now carried on by two direct descendants of its founder, T. Morris Perot, Jr., and Elliston Perot, who represent the eighth succeeding generation. Born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1872; son of T. Morris Perot and Rebecca C. Perot (née Siter); educated at the De Lancey School, and later graduated from a business college in 1892; Treasurer of the Citizens' Municipal Association (which office he has held for seven years), and a manager of the Northern Soup Society and the Friends' Charity Fuel Association. Address, 314 Vine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PERRINE, Enoch:

Educator; born Hightstown, N. J., Nov. 18, 1853; educated in public schools and Peddie Institute; he received the degree of A. B. from Brown University in 1874 and that of A. M. in 1881, and of Litt. D. from the Pennsylvania College in 1892; married, Hightstown, N. J., Dec. 25, 1879, Maria A. McMurran, of St John, N. B. Editor Trenton (N. J.) True American, 1874-1875; Manasquan (N. J.) Seaside, 1876; teacher of Latin Peddie Institute, Hightstown, N. J., 1878-1886; John P. Crozer Professor of Rhetoric, 1886-1902, Professor of English Language and Literature since 1902, Bucknell University. University extension and Chautauquan lecturer; preacher licentiate of the Baptist Church; contributor to the Baltimore Sun since 1901. Member of the Delta Phi. Contributes to various religious and literary periodicals. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

PERRY, J. DeWolf, A. M., D. D.:

Rector of Calvary Church; born in 1838 at Bristol, R. I., the home of his ancestors, who were distinguished in the War of the Revolution, in the early United States Congresses, and in the naval battles of 1812; was graduated with high honors at Brown University in 1860; 1861, ordained deacon in St. Michael's Church, Bristol, by Bishop Clark, and became his assistant in Grace Church, Providence, R. I. In the following year he became assistant to Rev. M. A. D'W. Howe, D. D., in St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia, and a student of the Philadelphia Divinity School, from (Divinity) which he graduated in 1863. He then returned to Rhode Island to be associate rector of St. Paul's Church, Pawtucket, where he was or-

dained to the priesthood by Bishop Clark, in 1864. In 1865 he married Elizabeth Russell Tyson, born in Baltimore. He returned to Philadelphia in 1866 to become rector of Calvary Church, Germantown, and still fills that position. He was President of the Convocation of Germantown from 1886 to 1902. He is and has been for many years President of the Standing Committee of the Diocese, and the Warden of "The Church Training and Deaconess House of Philadelphia." He has represented the Diocese in two General Conventions, and is an active member of many charitable and church organizations of the city and of the Diocese. Address, 318 Manheim St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

PETERS, Benjamin S:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Middletown. Address, Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa.

PETERS, E. D.:

President of the National Bank of Slatington. Address, Slatington, Lehigh County, Pa.

PETERS, George Henry:

Commander United States Navy; born in Chester Co., Pennsylvania, Sept. 22, 1854; entered Naval Academy, June 23, 1870, on nomination of Hon. Geo. W. Woodward; graduated at head of class June 1, 1874; promoted Ensign, July 17, 1875; Master, Jan. 10, 1881; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Lieutenant Dec. 14, 1886; Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Richmond, South Pacific Station, 1874-1876; Coast Survey, 1877-1880; training ship Constitution, 1881-1882; Despatch, special surveying service 1882; special duty, Bureau of Navigation, 1882-1884; Powhatan, special duty, 1884-1885; Coast Survey Office, and commanding different Coast Survey vessels, in immediate charge of the coast pilot work on the Atlantic Coast of United States, 1885-1888; Squadron of Evolution, 1888-1891; Office of Naval Intelligence, 1891-1894, Minneapolis, European Station, 1894-1897; gunnery-ship Amphitrite, 1897; Office of Naval Intelligence, January, 1898; conmmanding Sylvia, blockade duty, north coast of Cuba, 1898; office of Naval Intelligence, 1898-1900; Iowa, Pacific and South Atlantic Stations, 1900 to 1903, including command of the United States Naval Force landed at Panama in Nov., 1901, to maintain free transit across Isthmus in conjunction with force landed at Colon, during period of active fighting by local troops directly along line of railroad; especially commended in dispatches by the senior officer present in connection with this service. Promoted Commander Feb. 10, 1903; in charge of compass office, Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department, since March 30, 1903. Address, 1354 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.

PETERS, James:

President of the First National Bank of Latrobe. Address, Latrobe, Westmoreland County, Pa.

PETERS, Madison C.:

Baptist clergyman; born in Lehigh County, Pa., Nov. 26, 1859; obtained an education in the public schools, Muhlenburg College, and Franklin and Marshall College, and studied theology in the Heidelberg Theological Seminary, Tiffin, O. He worked his way through these institutions by aid of farm labor, book canvassing, and occasional lecturing and preaching, his talent for oratory being marked. Mr. Peters was ordained a minister of the Reformed Church in June, 1880, and began his career as a preacher in Indiana, where he temporarily supplied a pulpit at Terre Haute in 1883, and then became pastor of a church at Ottawa. He received a call to Philadelphia in 1884, and for five years preached in the old First Presbyterian Church of that city to a very large congregation. He was married in that city in 1890 to Sarah H. Hart. In 1889 he accepted a call to the Bloomingdale Church, New York City, where for eleven years he was a highly popular preacher. During this interval there came a change in his theological views, and on Feb. 1, 1900, he resigned his pastorate in the Presbyterian Church to become a Baptist, and was installed as pastor of the Sumner Avenue Baptist Church of Brooklyn. He subsequently accepted a call to the Immanuel Baptist Church of Baltimore, and in 1903 was called to Philadelphia, his new pastorate being the Broad Street Baptist Church of that city, where he preaches to very large congregations. In addition to his two Sunday sermons, Mr. Peters is a popular lecturer, being frequently seen on the lecture platform in many sections of the country. He is also a prolific author on theological and moral subjects, his books numbering twenty-four and includ-

ing "Justice to the Jew," "The Jew as a Patriot," "Wit and Wisdom of the Talmud," "The Birds of the Bible," "Why I Became a Baptist," "The Great Hereafter," "The Panacea for Poverty," "Sanctified Spice," "Wrongs to Be Righted," and "Does Death End All?" Address, Broad Street Church, corner Broad and Brown Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

PETERSON, R. Walter:

Paving contractor; born in Lewes, Del., Feb. 5, 1842; his parents removed to Baltimore while he was young, and there he obtained his education and began his business life in a wholesale fruit house. He went to Philadelphia in 1856 and entered the fruit importing house of Slitz & Boyer, in which he remained for several years; not liking this business, he obtained a position in the passenger railway in 1860, and in 1862 opened a clothing store; soon after, in company with Henry E. Beckley, he engaged in the street contracting business; later on he became associated with E. S. McGlue. In 1870 he began taking contracts on his own account and was so successful and gave such good service that he secured paving contracts in New York, Philadelphia and Washington; later on he undertook to dispose of city garbage and organized companies for this business in Philadelphia, New York and Boston. He is President of the latter company; he is also connected with the Union Metallic Packing Company, and is a Director in Woolf's Electrozone and Meditrina, the Gas Consumers' Company, the Union Metalic Rod Company of Boston, and the Sanitary Product Companies of Philadelphia and New York; he is also interested in other corporations. He is a prominent member of the Masonic Order, and belongs to the Odd Fellows, the Knights of Sparta, and several other fraternal societies. Address, 1420 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PETTIT, Silas Wright:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Sixteenth United States Infantry May 14, 1861; appointment expired Aug. 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifteenth United States Infantry Feb. 20, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged June 14, 1862. Captain 213th Pennsylvania Infantry March 5, 1865; honorably mustered out Nov. 18, 1865. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 1012 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PETTIT, William Campbell:

Jurist; born at Titusville, Pa., May 7, 1867; educated in the public schools of Titusville and Greenville, Pa., and at Thiel College, from which he was graduated, with first honor, in 1877; taught one year in public schools of Greenville, Pa.; admitted to the bar in 1889, and for a number of years has been counsel in many cases tried in Mercer and adjoining counties; nominated Judge of Mercer County by the Democratic party June 6, 1904. Address, Pettit Block, cor. Main and Water Sts., Greenville, Pa.

PETTY, John Ormsby:

Lawyer; born in Pine Township, Allegheny County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1849; in 1867 he was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania; subsequently read law under David T. Watson, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1876. In 1881 he was appointed by the Governor District Attorney of that county, and was elected to the same office in November of that year; in 1884 he was re-elected. He has been engaged in private practice since January, 1888. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PEW, Joseph N.:

President of the People's Natural Gas Company of Pittsburg; is of Dutch and English ancestry; introduced the use of natural gas into the various manufacturing enterprises in 1885. He is President of the Tradesmen's National Bank and is also President of the Board of Trustees of Grove City College. Address, 248 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

PFAHLER, William Harnly:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; was a private in the Forty-fifth Infantry Aug. 10, 1862; discharged for promotion Nov. 24, 1864. First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster Forty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 22, 1864; honorably mustered out July 17, 1865. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PHELAN, Richard:

Clergyman; Bishop of Roman Catholic Church; born at Ballyraggatt, County Kilkenny, Ireland, Jan. 1, 1828; son of Michael and Mary Phelan; educated by private tutors and at the College of St. Kyran, Kilkenny; came to United States

in 1850; studied at St. Mary's Theological Seminary, Baltimore; ordained priest, May 4, 1854; stationed in Indiana County, Pa., for a short time; for three years assistant in Cathedral, Pittsburg; pastor of Freeport, Pa., for ten years; St. Peter's Church, Allegheny, Pa., 1868; was administrator and later Vicar General and consecrated Coadjutor Bishop of Pittsburg, Aug. 2, 1885, succeeding to vacant see on death of Bishop Tuigg, Dec. 7, 1889. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PHILLIPS, George Morris:

Educator; principal of Pennsylvania State Normal School, West Chester, since 1881; born at Atglen, Pa., Oct. 28, 1851; was graduated from Bucknell University in 1871, receiving the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D.; Professor of Mathematics, Monongahela College; Professor of Higher Mathematics, State Normal School; Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, Bucknell University; President of Chester County Historical Society. Member of the Sons of the Revolution; President of Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, 1891; Vice President of National Educational Association, 1894; Director of National Bank of Chester County; Vice President of Dime Savings Bank of West Chester; Trustee of Bucknell University, member of Board of Managers of Chester County Hospital; member of College and University Council of Pennsylvania; member of Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Baptist Educational Society. Frequent lecturer and instructor at teachers' institutes. Contributor to educational publications. Author (in collaboration with President Isaac Sharpless, of Haverford College): "Astronomy," 1882; and "Natural Philosophy," 1883; "Key to Philosophy" (with C. C. Balderston), 1884; "Civil Government of Pennsylvania," 1893; "Geography of Pennsylvania," 1895. Married, 1877, Elizabeth M. Pyle. Address, 700 S. High St., West Chester, Pa.

PHILLER, George:

President of the First National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 315 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PHILLIPPI, Edwin T.:

Passed Assistant Engineer United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Third Assistant Engineer May 20, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer Feb. 15, 1864; First Assistant Engineer Jan. 1, 1868; Passed Assistant Engineer Feb. 24, 1874; retired June 21, 1884. Address, Dauphin, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Francis Clifford:

Educator; born in Philadelphia, 1850; son of William S. and Frederica Phillips; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1878, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1894; took post-graduate studies in chemistry at Fresenius's Laboratory, Wiesbaden, Germany. Married, 1881, Sarah O. Phillips, Allegheny, Pa. Professor of Chemistry in the Western University of Allegheny since 1875. Member of American Chemical Society and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Contributor of papers to chemical journals. Address, Ben Avon, Allegheny County, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Frank L.:

Vice President and Treasurer of the Guarantee Title and Trust Company of Pittsburg; born in Scranton, Pa., in 1861; attended the public schools at that place, and when twenty years old entered the employ of the Lackawanna Valley Bank as messenger. When this bank was merged into the Lackawanna Trust and Safe Deposit Company in 1887, he was cashier and became Treasurer of the larger institution, but soon afterward he resigned to attend Lafayette College. In 1890 he became teller in the Trades National Bank of Scranton, rising gradually until 1896, when he became cashier. In 1901 was elected Vice President and Treasurer of Title Guaranty and Trust Company, resigning this position a short time ago to accept his present position in Pittsburg. Mr. Phillips has been prominent in the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association, and was a State Vice President of the American Bankers' Association. Address, 210 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Frederick:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lackawanna County; born Aug. 26, 1863, in Scranton, Pa.; educated in the public schools and was graduated at St. Mary's College; his early life was spent working in the mines; became a stationary engineer for the Lackawanna Iron and Steel Company in 1883; later he went into the trucking business; served as Fire Commissioner of Scranton for two terms, and is a member of the Firemen's Relief Association; is the inventor of a pole raiser for erecting telegraph and telephone poles; served two terms in the City Councils; has followed the business of railroad construction for the Lackawanna and Wyoming Valley

Railroad Company since 1901; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Scranton, Pa.

PHILLIPS, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Montgomery County, Pa., March 17, 1855; removed to Philadelphia and located in the district of Southwark; educated in the public schools; was employed by Dr. D. Jayne & Son for fifteen years, and left that firm to take a position as Inspector in the Bureau of Highways; was elected School Director in 1899, and re-elected in 1901; is at present Secretary of the School Board; has always taken an active interest in educational affairs; is a stanch and loyal Republican, and has been a member of the Second Ward Republican Committee for sixteen years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1234 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Richard Jones:

Physician; born in Chester County, Pa., May 30, 1861; he received his education at Kennett Square, Pennsylvania, and at the academy at West Chester, Pa.; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1883. Married, 1888, Lydia Meredith, of Philadelphia. Late Adjunct Professor of Diseases of Eye at Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; ophthalmic surgeon to Presbyterian Orphanage and the Friends' Home for Children. Member of American Ophthalmological Society and of Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Author of "Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Their Forms, Mounting and Proper Adjustment," 1892. He wrote the chapter on "Spectacles and Their Adjustment" in "American Text Book on Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat," 1899; also many contributions to medical journals. Address, 123 S. Thirty-ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Thomas W.:

Banker; producer of petroleum and natural gas; born at Mt. Jackson, Lawrence County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1835. Engaged in petroleum industry since 1861; one of the largest individual producers in the United States; President of Citizens' National Bank, New Castle, Pa.; interested in philanthropic work; has taken an interest in both State and National politics; originator of "Campaign Text Book," used during the Garfield campaign of 1880. Member of Congress from 1893 to 1897; introduced bill creating Indutsrial Commission, which became a law, and was appointed a member of the commission and elected its Vice President; presided at most of its meetings; at conclusion of its work, February, 1902, made supplementary report which attracted wide attention. Republican in politics. Address, New Castle, Pa.

PHILSON, Robert:

President of the Philson National Bank of Berlin. Address, Berlin, Somerset County, Pa.

PHILSON, S. B.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Meyersdale. Address, Myersdale, Somerset County, Pa.

PHIPPS, Henry:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1839; at an early age he removed with his family to Pittsburg, where he attended the public schools. He secured employment, first as office boy and afterward as bookkeeper, with the manufacturing firm of Dilworth & Bidwell. In 1861 he formed the copartnership of Bidwell & Phipps, who were the agents in Pittsburg of the Dupont Powder Company. Mr. Phipps was eminently successful in his business ventures, and at an early period in his career he became interested in the manufacture of iron as the junior member of the firm of Kloman & Phipps; subsequently becoming associated with Thomas M. and Andrew Carnegie in the manufacture of iron and steel, he succeeded in building up a large fortune, and he is at present one of the largest holders in the United States Steel Corporation. He has traveled much during the past few years, and has devoted a considerable portion of his means to charitable and public institutions. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PIATT, James Wilson:

Lawyer; born at Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa., Feb. 9, 1850; is a son of William M. Piatt, who was Speaker of the Pennsylvania Senate in 1856; educated in the public schools at Tunkhannock; was a student at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Towanda, Pa.; entered Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., at the age of sixteen years, and was graduated in 1870, receiving the degree of B. S. and three years later the degree of A. M. Taught school one term; read law in the

office of his father, and was admitted to the Wyoming County bar Nov. 28, 1871; was elected and served as District Attorney for Wyoming County, 1875-1878; was member of the Borough Council, Borough Auditor, School Director and Burgess in 1890; has been admitted and practiced in all the surrounding counties; also admitted and argued cases in the Superior Court and Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; also in the Circuit and District Courts of the United States. Has been prominent in Masonry in his State, and is at present District Deputy Grand Master of the Sixteenth Masonic District of Pennsylvania. Address, Tunkhannock, Pa.

PICKERING, Samuel A.:

Merchant; born in Allegheny, June 1, 1874, of English parentage; attend public schools in Allegheny; took a course in a commercial college, and when seventeen years old entered his father's store as a clerk. In one year was admitted to the partnership. Upon his father's death he assumed active management. Address, Tenth St. and Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

PICKETT, Benjamin Birchard, Jr.:

Attorney at law; born Jan. 15, 1865, at Meadville, Pa.; son of B. B. and Mary A. (Clendenin) Pickett; was graduated from Meadville High School in 1882 and from Allegheny College in 1887. Republican in politics; elected City Clerk of Meadville, Pa., 1888-1891; studied law with his father and admitted to Crawford County bar in 1891; admitted to Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts; District Attorney of Crawford County, 1894-1896; elected attorney to County Commissioners, 1903, for term of three years; at present is President of Columbia Republican Club; Director of Meadville Public Library and Meadville City Hospital, and President of Meadville School Board. Address, Meadville, Pa.

PICKETT, William Clendenin:

Physician; born at Meadville, Pa., 1870; educated in the public schools and graduated from Allegheny College, with the degrees of A. B., 1892; A. M., 1895; M. D., Jefferson Medcial College, Philadelphia, 1895. Instructor of Neuropathology and Psychiatry, Jefferson Medical College; examiner of insane, Philadelphia Hospital. Contributor to medical journals. Address, 1131 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

PICKOP, Wm. H.:

Methodist Episcopal minister; born in Philadelphia Nov. 8, 1854; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Boys' Central High School; entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in June, 1878, and was admitted to the Philadelphia Methodist Episcopal Conference in March, 1879, and into full membership and ordained deacon in March, 1881, and elder in March, 1883. On Oct. 19, 1882, married Charlotte Tull. He has served acceptably the following Methodist Episcopal churches: Packerton, Boyertown, Jenkintown, Doylestown, Tremont, Glen Moore, Port Carbon, Mt. Carmel, Philadelphia, Darby, Downingtown, Middletown, Fitzwater St., Philadelphia; Delaware St., Easton; was one of the early advocates of the Epworth League in the Philadelphia Conference, and served in various capacities, being for several years Secretary of the Fourth General Conference District, Epworth League. Address, 106 Delaware St., Easton, Pa.

PIDGE, John Bartholomew Gough:

Baptist clergyman; born in Providence, R. I., Feb. 4, 1844; educated in public and private schools; was graduated from Brown, 1866; Newton Theological Institution, 1869; received degree of D. D. from Bucknell University in 1890; pastor of First Baptist Church, Lawrence, Mass., 1869-1879; since then pastor of Fourth Baptist Church, Philadelphia; has declined two theological chairs; writer on biblical subjects. Address, 2027 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PIERCE, A. M.:

President of the First National Bank of West Elizabeth. Address, West Elizabeth, Allegheny County, Pa.

PIERRE, Joseph C.:

Chief of the Bureau of City Property; born at Philadelphia in 1838; educated in the public schools of that city; served in the Union Army during the Civil War, and in 1866 became commercial editor of the North American; in the same year was elected to the position of Secretary of the Commercial Exchange; in 1884 was elected to the post of Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia, and in 1887 re-elected for a second term of three years. In September, 1863, married Miss Virginia J. Hearst. He is a member of Meade Post

No. 1, Grand Army of the Republic; of the Union League, Union Republican and Clover Clubs. Address, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

PIERIE, George G.:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 8, 1838; educated in the public schools, and engaged in business at sixteen in the H. J. R. Campbell wholesale dry goods house; he remained here four years, but during this interval displayed fine powers as a writer, and on the establishment of the Philadelphia Press in 1857 he secured a position on its editorial staff; he was given the position of commercial editor, and soon won reputation as a well informed and discriminative writer upon mercantile and financial topics. With an inclination toward militarism, he became a Lieutenant in the Curtin Guards in 1860, and in 1861 joined the Seventeenth Pennsylvania Regiment, serving with it till the end of its term. He then returned to his duty on the Press, and in 1866, on the death of his father, he succeeded him as commercial editor of the North American; in the same year he was appointed Secretary of the Commercial Exchange of Philadelphia. In 1884 he was elected Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia for a three years' term; he was re-elected for a second term, retiring from the office in 1891; he is now Chief of the Bureau of City Property. Member of the Union League, Meade Post, Grand Army of the Republic, and a number of clubs. Address, 1337 Thompson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PIERSOL, George Arthur:

Physician; educator; born in Philadelphia May 17, 1856; was graduated from the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania, with degree of C. E. in 1874; University of Pennsylvania, with degree of M. D., in 1877. Married, 1898, Florence Lukens Reeder. Since 1891 Professor of Anatomy, Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Member of American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, American Association for the Advancement of Science, and American Association of Anatomists. Member of Union League. Address, 4724 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

PILCHER, Major J. E., M. D., L. H. D.:

Military Surgeon; was born in Adrian, Mich., March 18, 1857; son of Elijah Holmes Pilcher; was graduated A. B. from Michigan University in 1879, and M. D. from the Long Island College Hospital in 1880; received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. from Illinois Wesleyan University in 1887, and L. H. D. from Allegheny College in 1902. Immediately upon his graduation in medicine he became managing editor of the Annals of Anatomy and Surgery of Brooklyn, N. Y., which position he retained until 1883, when he entered the Medical Department of the United States Army as an Assistant Surgeon, and passing through the grades of Lieutenant and Captain in the regular service, and Major and Brigade Surgeon in the Volunteer service, was retired for disability incurred in the line of duty in 1900. During this period he experienced considerable active service in the field against the Sioux, Crow and Cheyenne Indians and against Mexican insurrectos; was the author of the first system of drill for the United States Army Hospital Corps published in the United States, and his work on "First Aid in Illness and Injury," the first edition of which was issued in 1892, has maintained its position as the principal text-book for instruction of the hospital corps from its publication to the present time. In 1896 he was appointed Assistant Secretary of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, becoming Secretary and editor in 1897, a position which, with an interval of two years, he has held to the present time; established the Journal of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States as a quarterly in 1901, and as a monthly in 1902. He was Surgeon of one of the first regiments of the army to be ordered South at the opening of the Spanish-American War, and served in that capacity at Mobile and at Tampa, going thence to Jacksonville as Chief Surgeon of the forces under Major General Lawton. When these forces were formed into the Seventh Army Corps, under the command of Major General Fitzhugh Lee, he remained with them in the capacity of executive and medical supply officer until the fall of 1899, when he was detached and placed in command of the Army Medical Supply Depot established at Savannah, Ga., a duty which occupied his attention until failing health required him to relinquish active service. In addition to this service as military surgeon, he from time to time occupied the Chairs of Military Surgery in the Ohio Medical University, Starling Medical College and

Creighton Medical College; he also for a time acted as Professor of Sociology and Political Economy in Dickinson College, and also as Professor of Medical Jurisprudence in Dickinson School of Law. In 1900 reclassified and catalogued the Pennsylvania State Library; associate editor of the fourth series of "Pennsylvania Archives" (twelve volumes). Besides his book on "First Aid in Illness and Injury," which has passed through numerous editions, he is the author of the "Life and Labors of Elijah H. Pilcher," the "Columbus Book of Military Surgeons," the "Seal and Arms of Pennsylvania," and "The Surgeon Generals of the United States Army," in addition to many articles in the medical and general press, among which may be noted an illustrated article in Scribner's Magazine entitled "A New Field of Honor," articles on the "Transportation of the Disabled," published by the Military Service Institution and in the Reference Handbook of Medical Science, the "Building of the Soldier" and "The Place of Physical Training in the Military Service"; valuable articles relating to the history of surgery—the "Annals and Achievements of American Surgery," "Chauliac and Mondeville," "Mundinus and the Anatomy of the Middle Ages," and a number of popular articles, among which may be mentioned "Outlawry on the Mexican Border," "One Sioux Dance," etc. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

PILSBRY, Henry Augustine:

Zoologist; born in Iowa City, Iowa, Dec. 8, 1862; educated in the State University of Iowa. Made a specialty of the study of mollusks, and is a professor in the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia. Author of "The Manual of Conchology," 1888-1903; "Marine Mollusks of Japan," 1895; "Guide to the Study of Helices," and is the author of many articles on conchology, geology and zoölogy, published in scientific journals and publications of American and foreign learned societies since 1886. Address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

PINKERTON, John J.:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1836, of ancestors who were active in the Revolutionary War. His father, Samuel Pinkerton, was the first Prothonotary of Chester County, being elected in 1839. Educated in the public schools of the county and at Union College, N. Y., where he was graduated in 1858; he took up the study of law at West Chester, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1860. After a period of practice he became a partner of Hon. Wayne MacVeagh, this continuing till 1870, when Mr. MacVeagh was made United States Minister to Turkey. He subsequently practiced alone, making a specialty of corporation law, in which he has had much success. He is the attorney for the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore and the Pennsylvania Railroad Companies. In politics he is an active Republican, and strongly supported John Stewart as independent candidate for Governor. For five years he was President of the Board of Trustees of the West Chester State Normal School, and for several years acted as solicitor for the First National Bank of West Chester. Address, West Chester, Pa.

PINKERTON, William W.:

Mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia, June 21, 1870; educated in public and private schools. He had practical training in the Altoona motive power shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad; then studied mechanical engineering in the Science Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1891. He was employed for a short time as an expert accountant, then for seven years served as engineer for Armstrong & Printzenhoff, making plans for most of the improvements along the Delaware and Schuylkill Rivers for large coal-handling plants, warehouses, factories, etc. Since 1899 he has been President of the Pinkerton Construction Company of Philadelphia. Member of the Sons of the Revolution, the Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society, and the Athletic and Alumni Associations of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, St. Davids, Delaware County, Pa.

PIPER, William H.:

Mining operator; born at Williamsburg, Pa., Dec. 27, 1842; on leaving school he engaged in the coal mining and shipping business, of which he quickly attained a practical knowledge. Beginning in a mining office as a boy he was rapidly promoted and for a time was a member of the firm of Dysart & Co.; subsequently he rose to be senior member of the firm of W. H. Piper & Co., a position which he has since held; few men surpass him in

knowledge of this business. He is also interested in gold and silver mining operations, principally in Mexico, and is actively connected with the Hercules Mining Company. He is President and principal owner of the Philadelphia Gold Mining Company of Telluride, Col. Address, 234 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PITCAIRN, Edward:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Ford City, Armstrong County, Pa.

PITCAIRN, Hugh:

United States Consul General; born in Scotland Aug. 16, 1845; emigrated to the United States in 1846; educated in the common and high schools of Allegheny City and Altoona, Pa.; was connected with various railroads from 1860 to 1875; studied medicine and was graduated in 1880, and commenced practice at Harrisburg, Pa., the same year; spent two years in study at the Universities of Berlin and Vienna; is part owner of the Altoona Daily and Weekly Tribune. Appointed Consul at Hamburg July 28, 1897, and Consul General at the same place Feb. 12, 1903. Address, Hamburg, Germany.

PITCAIRN, Robert:

Railroad manager; born in Scotland, May 6, 1836; son of John and Agnes Pitcairn; removed to Pittsburg in 1846; was an intimate friend of Andrew Carnegie when the latter was a telegraph messenger boy, and through him secured a similar position. From that time he rose to operator in the Pittsburg office of the Atlantic and Ohio Telegraph Company; became, in 1853, telegraph operator in service of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; was promoted from time to time, finally becoming, in 1865, Superintendent of Pittsburg division, and in 1875 general agent of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; Superintendent of Pittsburg division, 1865; general agent of Pennsylvania Railroad Company, 1875, and Jan. 1, 1902, resident assistant to President located at Pittsburg. Is also Vice President of Westinghouse Air Brake Company, and has other large interests. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PLACE, James N.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Monroe County; born in Middle Smithfield Township, Monroe County, Pa., March 28, 1857; reared on a farm; educated in the public schools; was elected School Director a number of years; served as Assessor and delegate from Monroe County to State Convention in 1885; in March, 1884, was appointed Postmaster at Coolbaughs, Monroe County, and served until April, 1890, when he resigned and removed to Chicago, Ill., where he was interested in real estate; in May, 1891, he returned to Monroe County and engaged in the hotel business at Canadensis, in which he continued until 1894, when he removed to East Stroudsburg and entered into the hotel business there, in which he is still engaged; is a member of a number of secret societies; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, East Stroudsburg, Pa.

PLANK, D. Heber, M. D.:

Born in Caernarvon Township, Berks County, Pa., Nov. 12, 1842. After receiving a thorough common school education he entered the Pennsylvania State College and the Millersville State Normal Schools; then studied medicine and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania on March 14, 1867. After a year of travel he located in Morgantown, Pa., where he has since been in the active practice of his profession. He is a member of the Pathological Society of Berks County, and connected with various local enterprises. He was married in 1877 to Ida, eldest daughter of Horace Bertolet, deceased. He is a great-great-grandson of Dr. Jacob Plank, who, so far as is known, was the pioneer physician of Berks County, and whose medical education was acquired at the University of Basle, Switzerland, from 1696 to 1700. Address, Reading, Pa.

PLATT, Charles:

President insurance company; born in Philadelphia Feb. 26, 1829; entered the University of Pennsylvania at the age of thirteen and was graduated in 1846. He then went to China and was engaged as a merchant in the city of Canton till 1850. In 1860 was made Secretary of the Insurance Company of North America, in 1872 was advanced to the position of Vice President, and was elected its President in 1878, a position he still holds. He is also President of the National Board of Marine Underwriters, and of the Zoölogical Society of Philadelphia, and Vice President of the Orthopædic and Chil-

dren's Hospitals. Mr. Platt is a member of the International Law Association, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Philadelphia Library Company, and is Vice President of the Rittenhouse Club. He married Laura Newbold in 1851, and has four children—three sons and one daughter. Address, 237 S. Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PLATT, Charles, M. D., Ph.D., F. C. S.:

Physician; born in Montclair, N. J., March 16, 1869, of an old American family of founders and patriots, dating from 1638; was graduated from Lehigh University in 1890, and has pursued post-graduate course at Ohio University, Johns Hopkins University, University of Edinburgh (medallist in anatomy). Homeopathic Hospital, London, Ecole de Medicine, Paris, and Hahnemann College of Philadelphia. Assistant chemist of Cambria Iron Company, Johnstown, Pa.; chief chemist for Thomas A. Edison at Llewellyn Park laboratory. Since 1894 Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology at Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, Philadelphia; sometime lecturer at the Children's Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia. For some time associate editor of Science, New York. Author of text book of "Qualitative Analysis and Medical Chemistry," fourth edition, 1903. Contributor to the engineering, chemical and medical journals. Fellow of the Chemical Society of London; honorary Fellow of the Society of Biological Chemistry, London; member of the American Chemical Society, the Société Chimique de Paris, the Medical Jurisprudence Society, the Medical and Surgical Society of Philadelphia, and of numerous other medical and social organizations. Address, 3612 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PLAYFORD, William H.:

Lawyer; born in Brownville, Fayette County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1833; was graduated in 1854 from Jefferson College at Canonsburg; taught for a year as principal of Waterproof Academy, in Texas Parish, La.; afterward studied law under Judge N. Ewing, Uniontown, Pa., and was admitted to the Fayette County bar in 1857. In 1859 he was elected District Attorney, and after the expiration of his term aided the Commonwealth in the prosecution of many important cases. He is learned in corporation law, and has long been attorney for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at Uniontown. In 1867 Mr. Playford was elected by the Democratic party to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, and in 1872 was elected to the State Senate. In 1874 he was chosen, with Chief Justice Agnew and others, to prepare amendments to the State Constitution. He served as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention of 1872, was Chairman of the Democratic State Convention of 1876, has frequently served as a delegate to State conventions, and in 1880 was a candidate for Presidential elector-at-large for Pennsylvania. Died in Uniontown Sept. 23, 1903.

PLUMB, Fayette R., Jr.:

Manufacturer of edge tools, hammers, railroad tools, etc.; works located at Frankford on New York division of the Pennsylvania Railroad; born at Philadelphia on June 18, 1877; prepared for college in Philadelphia, and was graduated from Harvard in 1899 with degree of A. B. In 1899 Secretary-Treasurer of Fayette R. Plumb, Incorporated, which he still holds; following year elected a Director; in 1902 appointed Superintendent. Republican in politics. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

PLUMMER, Everett H.:

Philadelphia general agent of the Berkshire Life Insurance Company; born in that city June 2, 1855. After graduating from the Philadelphia Central High School in 1873, he entered the office of the Berkshire Life in Philadelphia as an office boy. In 1880 he became general agent for Eastern Pennsylvania, a position which he now holds. Mr. Plummer was the first Secretary of the National Association of Life Underwriters, and after serving four consecutive years was elected President in June, 1894. He was also the first Secretary of the Philadelphia Association of Life Underwriters, serving four consecutive years, when he was chosen President for two years, 1894 and 1895. Address, 512 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PLUMMER, J. Lee:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Blair County; born at Upper Tyrone Forge, Snyder Township, Blair County, Pa., Sept. 20, 1859; educated in the public schools of Snyder Township and Tyrone Borough; after leaving school was engaged for a short time with his father in the insurance

business; was afterward employed as clerk and passenger brakeman for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at Tyrone; elected Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds of Blair County in November, 1889, and re-elected in November, 1892; was admitted to the Blair County bar in May, 1896, and subsequently to practice in the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; since his admission to the bar has continuously practiced law in Hollidaysburg; was Secretary of the Republican County Committee in 1884 and 1886, and was Chairman of said committee in 1887 and 1888; elected to the House of Representatives in 1902. Address, Hollidaysburg, Pa.

PLUSH, Samuel Millard, M. D.:

Born at Gwynedd, Montgomery County, Pa., about the middle of the last century; educated at public schools and the seminaries in the county, and taught in its public schools. During the War of the Rebellion he served with the 175th Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, holding a Lieutenant's commission, after which he beeame a student in medicine, and later received his degree. During his college life he acquired an especial fondness for chemistry and physics, and became well known as a physicist in Europe and America. Among his inventions may be quoted: "A new method of insulating electrical cables whereby their electro-static capacity is greatly diminished;" "a thermo-electrical apparatus for preventing fires in theatres and other public buildings;" "improvements in electro-magnetic printing instruments and their appurtenances, for promptly transmitting and recording the transactions of exchanges and the sales of stocks, bonds and other securities;" "an electro-magnetic device for guarding buildings and those using electrical machinery from injury by lightning and other dangerous electrical currents," etc. Was for many years a Director and the General Manager of the Bell Telephone Company of Philadelphia. Member of the Board of Examiners of the International Electrical Exhibition in 1884, the National Conference of the United States Electrical Commission, created by Congress in 1884, and a life member of the American Geographical Society, the Masonic fraternity and the Knights Templar of Pennsylvania, being a Past Eminent and Division Commander. Address, 319 South Tenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POELLOT, George W.:

President of the First National Bank of Bridgeville. Address, Bridgeville, Allegheny County, Pa.

POLEN, James L.:

President of the People's Savings Bank of Pittston. Address, Pittston, Luzerne County, Pa.

POLLOCK, A. W.:

President of the Dollar Savings Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

POLLOCK, James:

Carpet manufacturer; born in County Derry, Ireland, of a Scotch-Irish family, Aug. 28, 1846; his parents came to America in 1851 and settled in Kensington, Philadelphia. He was educated in the public schools; entered the dry goods house of Riegle & Brother, remaining with them till 1877, when he and his father, James Pollock, Sr., began business as manufacturers of Venetian carpets, under the firm name of James Pollock & Son; the father died four years later and the son continued the business, which has grown to be one of the largest in the country for its special grade of goods. He early developed literary tastes and became a member of several debating societies, while for ten years he was the Philadelphia correspondent of The Carpet Trade, the first journal to represent the carpet and upholstery interests of the country. Politically he is a Republican, was a candidate for Select Council from the Thirty-first Ward, and represented this ward for nine years (1878-1887) on the Board of Public Education. The board had no more useful and progressive member. Earnest as an advocate of municipal reform, he became a member of the Committee of One Hundred, upon which he actively served; he attended several National Republicann Conventions, and in the Chicago convetion of 1888 urged the Platform Committee to speak strongly in favor of the policy of protection. In 1882 he organized the great trades display during the bi-centennial celebration of the landing of William Penn. He was one of the organizers of the Ninth National Bank, the Industrial Trust, Title & Savings Company, and the Manufacturers' Club, of which he has been a Director from the start; he has also been a Director of the Union League, and is a member of the Historical Society, the Hibernian and Albion Societies, the

Columbian Club, etc. Address, 1408 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POLLOCK, Otis Wheeler:

Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army; born in Erie, Pa., Aug. 7, 1833; son of Charles Pollock, of Erie; grandson of Adam Pollock, of Erie County; great-grandson of Chas. Pollock, of White Deer Township, Northumberland County, Pa., who emigrated from Coleraine, Ireland, about 1750; educated at the Erie Academy; appointed in the Sixty-third Ohio Volunteer Infantry as Lieutenant in October, 1861; was Adjutant of the regiment until promoted to a Captaincy in June, 1862; participated in the battles and engagements in which the regiment was involved, among which were Island No. 10, New Madrid, Iuka, Corinth, Resaca, Atlanta, and engagements during the Atlanta campaign, Savannah, etc.; was with Sherman on the march to the sea; in command of the regiment during the campaign from Pocotaligo, S. C., to Goldsborough, N. C. Thence to Washington as a member of the staff of Gen. Frank P. Blair, who was in command of the Seventeenth Army Corps, and participated in the Grand Review. Accompanied the Army of the Tennessee to Louisville, Ky.; was mustered out at Camp Dennison, Ohio, July 8, 1865. Commissioned a Second Lieutenant in the Fourteenth Infantry, United States Army, on Feb. 23, 1866; promoted to First Lieutenant same day; Captain in the Twenty-third Infantry Jan. 22, 1873, and Major of the Twenty-fourth Infantry Aug. 27, 1896, and placed upon the retired list by operation of law, Aug. 7, 1897. He is a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Scotch-Irish Society of America.. Address, 1827 Kalorama Ave., Washington, D. C.

POMEROY, A. Nevin:

Superintendent of Public Printing and Binding of the State of Pennsylvania, and editor of the Franklin Repository, Chambersburg, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., on May 27, 1859; educated at Pomeroy, Pa. In 1874 he removed with his parents to Chambersburg and pursued his studies. In 1876 entered the office of the Franklin Repository as local editor; in 1883 became one of the owners with his brother, John H. Pomeroy; in 1890 became the sole editor and proprietor, in which position he has ever since continued. He was Chairman of the Republican Party in Franklin County for four years, and was Assistant Chief Clerk in the office of the Secretary of State of Pennsylvania from 1886 to 1890. He served as a member of the State Legislature in the sessions of 1895-1896, and again in 1901-1902; was appointed Superintendent of Public Printing and Binding for Pennsylvania by Governor Pennypacker in March, 1903, for a term of four years; is Vice President of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association. Home address, Chambersburg, Pa.

POMEROY, Robert P.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lawrence County; born in Neshannock Township, Mercer County, Pa., Dec. 27, 1843; raised on the farm; educated in the public schools; enlisted in Company D, 134th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served for the time of enlistment; after returning from the war he entered Westminster College, but after one year, his father being ill, he returned to the farm; has always taken an interest in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; served three years as County Commissioner; was Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms in the House of Representatives, at Harrisburg, session of 1891, and was Postmaster of the House in 1897; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, New Castle, Pa.

POMEROY, W. C.:

President of the First National Bank of New Bloomfield. Address, Port Royal, Pa.

POND, George Gilbert:

Chemist; Professor of Chemistry, Pennsylvania State College; born in Holliston, Mass., March 29, 1861; was graduated from Amherst College in 1881, receiving the degrees of A. M., 1884, and Ph. D., 1889; took a special course in chemistry, Universities of Göttingen, Berlin and Munich. Married in Amherst, Mass., 1888, Helen Palmer. Member of American Chemical Society, German Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, etc. Contributor to scientific publications on chemical subjects. Address, State College, Pa.

POOLE, Eugene Alonzo:

Artist; portrait and landscape painter; born in Poolesville, Md., Feb. 16, 1841; educated at the Rockville Academy, Md., and took a course in art at the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, and studied in

Paris France, with Léon Bonnat. Married, Jan. 7, 1880, Ella Towles. For years had studio in Washington; was member of Art Society of that city; now member of Art Association of Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Bellevue, Pa.

POPHAM, Richard Morris:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Tenth New Jersey Infantry, May 7, 1862; Corporal, June 12, 1862; Sergeant, 1863; Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Jan. 7, 1865; discharged for promotion, March 16, 1865. First Lieutenant Tenth New Jersey Infantry, March 16, 1865; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, July 1, 1865; honorably mustered out July 1, 1865. Elected April 5, 1871. Address, 221 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PORTER, Augustus Drum:

Special Agent General Freight Department Long Island Railroad Company; born in Saltsburg, Indiana County, Pa., Sept. 20, 1865; son of Richard Wilson and Agnes Drum Porter. Enlisted as private in First Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Nov. 19, 1890; commissioned Second Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, March 12, 1896; promoted to Captain and Aide-de-Camp, First Brigade Staff, National Guard of Pennsylvania, May 22, 1899; reappointed May 21, 1904; volunteered with First Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in war with Spain, and on May 11, 1898, was mustered in as Second Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant First Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving with regiment until it was mustered out at Philadelphia, Oct. 26, 1898; during this time he also served as Acting Commissary of Subsistence of this regiment. Member of Society of Colonial Wars in Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812 and Society of Foreign Wars. Address, 263 Fifth Ave., New York City.

PORTER, Charles:

President of the Eighth National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Girard Ave. and Second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PORTER, Henry Kirke:

Congressman (Republican) of Pittsburg; born in Concord, N. H., Nov. 24, 1840; educated in public and private schools, and fitted for college at the New London Academy, New London, N. H.; entered Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1856, and was graduated in 1860; purused professional studies at Newton Theological Seminary, Newton Center, Mass., and at Rochester Theological Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., between the years 1861 and 1866; enlisted in the Forty-fifth Massachusetts Volunteer Militia in 1862, and was mustered out of service in July, 1863. Began business in Pittsburg in May, 1866, and has remained continuously in the same business from that time, with some change of firm name; on Jan. 1, 1899, incorporated the business as H. K. Porter Company, and became its President. The exclusive specialty of this company is the manufacture of light locomotives, and its product is known throughout the United States, and has been scattered very largely during the last twenty-five years throughout the world; President of Y. M. C. A., Pittsburg, 1868-1887; member of International Committee of Y. M. C. A. since 1875; President of American Baptist Home Mission Society, 1895, 1896, 1897; President of American Baptist Missionary Union, 1901-1904. Trustee of Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, since 1890; member of Board of Trustees of Crozer Theological Seminary since 1871; member of Board of Fellows, Brown University, since 1899; member Board of Trustees of George Washington University, 1904; Vice President of Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce since 1892; member of Board of Trustees of Western Pennsylvania Institute for the Blind since 1887. Married, Nov. 23, 1875, Mrs. Annie DeCamp Hegeman, at Trinity Chapel, New York City; he was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican, on the Citizens' ticket, which nomination was also indorsed by the Democratic Party. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PORTER, James Madison, III.:

Educator and consulting engineer; born in Easton, Pa., May 10, 1864; educated in Easton public schools and Hackettstown and Blairstown Academies; was graduated from Lafayette College, 1886; married, 1888, Mary V. Drake. Professor of Civil Engineering, Lafayette College and member of the International Association Testing Materials, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Institute Mining Engineers, American Society of Civil Engineers, Member of the University, Pomfret, Markham, Automobile, and Engineers' Clubs. Address, Easton, Pa.

PORTER, Jasper W.:
President of the United States National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PORTER, John Biddle:
Major United States Army; born in France; appointed from Pennsylvania; Colonel Second Pennsylvania Infantry April 28, 1898; honorably mustered out Nov. 15, 1898; Major United States Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899, to June 19, 1901; Major Judge Advocate, United States Army May 27, 1901. Address, Judge Advocate General's Office, Washington, D. C.

PORTER, J. H.:
President of the New Wilmington Bank. Address, New Wilmington, Lawrence County, Pa.

PORTER, John Richard:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain of Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 1, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged Dec. 30, 1862. Captain Thirty-ninth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 3, 1863; honorably mustered out Aug. 2, 1863. Elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

PORTER, John T.:
Merchant; born in the South about fifty years ago; he moved to Scranton in 1875 and has built up the largest wholesale grocery business in Northern Pennsylvania, with a trade extending into New York, New Jersey and Maryland. He is President of the Scranton Board of Trade, President of the Traders' National Bank, and Director in many of Scranton's large enterprises. Address, 26 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton, Pa.

PORTER, William David:
Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania; born at Porter's Landing, Hancock County, West Virginia, Jan. 3, 1850. He read law with Collier, Miller & McBride, at Pittsburg, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar in 1872. Was elected District Attorney of Allegheny County in 1883, and re-elected in 1886; was appointed a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 3, of Allegheny County in May, 1891, and elected to that office for the full term in the following November. While serving in that position he was on July 4, 1898, appointed a Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and his election for the full term followed in November. This term expires in January, 1909. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PORTER, William Wagener:
Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 5, 1856; son of William A. Porter, Judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and Court of Alabama Claims, Washington. His grandfather was David Rittenhouse Porter, twice Governor of Pennsylvania; his great-grandfather was Gen. Andrew Porter, Chief of Engineers on the staff of Washington during the Revolution; was educated in private schools in Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1875, with A. B. degree; 1878 took degree M. A. from the same university; read law with his father, Hon. William A. Porter, and admitted to the bar in 1877; practiced his profession in Philadelphia until 1897, when he was appointed Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and subsequently elected to a full term, but resigned in order to return to the practice of the law in 1903. He is the author of a legal text book on "Bills of Lading" and several brochures. He is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati, Sons of the Revolution, the Union League of Philadelphia, and other social and charitable institutions. He was the orator at the unveiling of the great Washington Monument in Philadelphia, an occasion in which President McKinley also participated. Address, 2025 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POSEY, Wm. Campbell:
Physician; born in Philadelphia, 1866; was graduated from College Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1886; Medical Department of the same institution, 1889; resident physician Presbyterian Hospital, 1889-1890; studied diseases of the eye in foreign hospitals, 1890-1892; engaged in the practice of diseases of the eye in Philadelphia since 1892. Surgeon to the Wills Eye and Howard Hospitals; Professor of Ophthalmology in the Pennsylvania Polyclinic. Author of numerous treatises upon diseases of the eye, and co-editor with Jonathan Wright, M. D., of Brooklyn, of a "System of Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat"; editor of the last American edition of Nettleship's Ophthalmological Society and of the American Medical Association. Address, 1835 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POST, William M.:

Lawyer; born in Montrose, Pa., Feb. 10, 1825. He worked on his father's farm, at the same time attending the Montrose Academy, and at twenty years of age took up the study of law; this for a time was interrupted by business interests, but was resumed several years later, and he was admitted to the Susquehanna County bar in 1856. After a period of practice in Montrose, in the firm of Little & Post, he opened an office in Susquehanna, remaining there till 1880, when he returned to Montrose, where he now dwells in the old family homestead. Under President Johnson Mr. Post was United States Assessor for the Twelfth District, and in 1886 was the Democratic nominee for the State Senate; he was defeated, though he ran much ahead of his ticket. As a lawyer he is highly esteemed for ability and fine powers of oratory. He is the oldest living member of the Susquehanna County bar. Address, Montrose, Pa.

POSTLES, James Parke:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Delaware Infantry April 18, 1861; First Sergeant——, 1861; discharged Aug. 6, 1861. First Lieutenant Delaware Infantry Sept. 10, 1861; Captain Oct. 15, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged June 10, 1864. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for voluntarily delivering an order, in the face of heavy fire of the enemy, at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1863." Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTEIGER, Charles W.:

Merchant; born in Reading, Pa., in 1858; educated in the public schools and at the Muhlenberg College, Allentown; followed the business of buying and selling cattle for twenty years; appointed Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue in 1889, and served in that capacity four years; has since been engaged in the wholesale and retail cigar business. Member of the Board of Public Works of Reading, Pa., for the past eight years. Has been an active participant in politics as a Republican, serving as a member of the Republican County Committee, Republican City Executive Committee and delegate to the Republican State Conventions. Prominent in Masonry, and as a member of a number of fraternal organizations. Address, Reading, Pa.

POTTEIGER, J. B., M. D.:

Born in Strausstown, Pa.; educated in schools in Reading, Pa., and at the Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in the class of 1859; commenced practicing his profession in Lenhartsville, Pa., and entered the army in 1862, as Assistant Surgeon of the 128th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, in the nine months' service; re-entered the army in 1864 as Surgeon at the Lincoln Hospital and was then sent to Point Lookout Hospital, where he remained until the close of the war in 1865; resumed practice of medicine in Berks County, and located in 1867 in Hamburg, Pa., where he is still in active practice. Was Assistant Surgeon of the Fourth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, for several years, and then, in 1884, was chosen Surgeon of the regiment with the rank of Major. Was a notary public for many years. In politics is a Republican. Address, Reading, Pa.

POTTER, Samuel H.:

Clergyman; born at Hightstown, N. J.; educated at the Allentown Academy, and at Van Rensselaer Institute; studied theology under a special committee, and was regularly ordained in 1887. He has since been in the pastorate, spending four years in New York, ten in New Jersey, and is on his third year in Pennsylvania, at Brandt. In 1901 he was a commissioner from the New Brunswick Presbytery to the General Assembly. Prohibitionist in politics. In 1883 he married Mary C., daughter of the late Capt. E. H. Chambers; was a teacher in Brainerd Institute, and later entered the ministry. His ancestors came to this country in the early part of the seventeenth century. Address, Brandt, Pa.

POTTER, William:

President Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; lawyer; born in Philadelphia, April 17, 1852; educated in private schools and at the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1874; solicitor and Director Thomas Potter Sons & Co., Inc. He was appointed by President Harrison in 1890 Special Commissioner to visit London, Paris and Berlin on behalf of the United States Post Office Department to negotiate the present system of sea post offices. He was a delegate to

the Fourth Congress of the Universal Postal Union at Vienna, 1891; United States Minister to Italy, 1892-1894; member of the Board of Directors of City Trusts of Philadelphia; counsellor of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; honorary member of the Society of the Cincinnati in the State of New Jersey; member of the Permanent Relief Committee of Philadelphia, and a manager of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb. Married, April 25, 1878, Jane Kennedy Vanuxem, who died January 17, 1897; married, May 16, 1899, Hetty Vanuxem, who died Aug. 12, 1901. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTER, William Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 9, 1862; First Lieutenant, May 1, 1863; Captain, Oct. 4, 1864; honorably discharged May 8, 1895. Elected Nov. 10, 1880. Address, 121 W. Chelten Ave., Germantown, Pa.

POTTER, William Plumer:

Jurist; born in Jackson County, Iowa, April 27, 1857; educated in Wisconsin and Iowa public and High Schools; entered Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., class of 1879, but did not complete course; entered banking business in Iowa; studied law and admitted to Iowa bar. Removed to Pittsburg, 1881; admitted to the Pittsburg bar in 1883; practiced until appointed, Sept. 25, 1900, Justice of the Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, and elected Nov. 5, 1901, to same position for term of twenty-one years, beginning Jan. 1, 1902; engaged largely in corporation practice. Member of American Association for the Advancement of Science, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Duquesne and Americus Clubs. Director in a number of banks and trust companies in Pittsburg; Director in Western Theological Seminary; prominent Presbyterian layman. Republican in politics. Married, 1884, Jessie L. Bacon. Address, 304 S. St. Clair St., Pittsburg, and The Bartrum, Philadelphia.

POTTER, William Woodburn:

Practicing architect, Philadelphia; born 1875, in Philadelphia. Early education acquired abroad and in Philadelphia. Five years of this period were spent at schools in Paris, Dresden and England. He was graduated from Princeton College in 1896, with a B. S. degree, winning the Bayard-White Prize in architecture at graduation. Then, after a short period of study abroad, entered the office of Cope & Stewardson, architects, Philadelphia. In 1898 he secured the prize in architecture offered by the School of Industrial Art of that city. He enlisted, in April, 1898, in Battery A, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and saw active service in Porto Rico. After being discharged from volunteer service he served two enlistments in National Guard as Corporal and Sergeant. After experience in two or three of the best offices in Philadelphia and New York, he started the practice of his profession in 1902, and has since become a factor in the architectural world. Address, 1913 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, Barton H., M. D.:

Born in Pottstown, February, 1869; educated at public schools and the Hill School of that place; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Department of Medicine, in 1891. Was a resident physician in the Presbyterian Hospital of Philadelphia. He is Laryngologist and Aurist to the German Hospital and St. Mary's Hospital, and Aural Surgeon to the dispensary of the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia; is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Address, 109 S. Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, Charles S.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 30, 1864; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School in June, 1882; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in May, 1885. Republican in politics. Served as resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital from 1885 to 1886, and in the University Hospital and State Hospital for the Insane at Morristown, Pa. In 1888 was appointed assistant physician in the Dispensary for Nervous Diseases of the University Hospital; in 1892 was made Chief Physician, which he still is. In 1890 was elected Instructor in Electro-Therapeutics in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; in 1892 was re-elected Instructor in Nervous Diseases in the same institution; in 1903 was promoted to be Associate in Neurology; also Assistant Neurologist to the Uni-

versity Hospital, Neurologist to the Philadelphia Hospital and consulting physician to the Hospital for the Insane of Atlantic County, N. J. From 1897 to 1901 was consulting alienist to the Eastern State Penitentiary. Member of the County Medieal, the Pathological, Pediatric, Neurological (of which he is now President), and a Fellow of the College of Physieians of Philadelphia; member of the American Medical Association, of the University, Medieal and Phi Delta Theta Clubs, of the Nu Sigma, the Medical Fraternity, and of the Undine Boat Club. Has written a "Manual of Nervous and Mental Diseases" (Lea Bros. & Co., 1900); also various papers and reviews. Address, 1733 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, Franklin M.:

President Philadelphia Warehouse Company; born at Paoli, Pa., April 12, 1855; edueated at Friends' Boarding School at Westtown, Pa. Married Clara Louisa, daughter of the late William Webb, of Philadelphia, on April 14, 1880. Republiean in politics. Member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. In 1882 beeame a bookkeeper for the Philadelphia Warehouse Company, and after servlng several years as its Secretary and Treasurer, was eleeted President in 1896, which position he still occupies. Address, Media, Delaware County, Pa.

POTTS, Horace T.:

President of the Consolidation National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 331 N. Third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, John Templin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; mustered out July 26, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 18, 1861; First Lieutenant, Nov. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably diseharged for disability, July 31, 1863; First Lieutenant Veteran Reserve Corps, Oet. 15, 1863; Captain, June 6, 1864; resigned and honorably diseharged, July 15, 1865. Elected May 3, 1882. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, Robert:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Ireland; appointed from Pennsylvania; appointed Third Assistant Engineer Feb. 17, 1860; on frigate Niagara, to Japan in the same year, and on the bloekade off Charleston and in two or three engagements with rebel forts off Pensaeola in the same vessel in 1861; speeial duty at New York and promoted to Second Assistant in 1862; Acting Chief Engineer of the ironclad Montauk in the engagements with Fort McAllister on the Ogeeche River, in the first attack on Fort Sumter, and many other engagements with Fort Wagner on Morris Island in 1863; the Montauk had a large hole blown in her bottom by a torpedo in the Ogeeehe River, and it was difficult to keep her afloat; Aeting Chief of the Kansas on the bloekade off the Cape Fear River, 1863-1865; during this time was in both attacks on Fort Fisher firing day and night, and afterward in James River engaged with batteries there; after the fall of Fort Fisher operated a sawmill for building a dock and also a mill for grinding eorn for the inhabitants in and around Smithville. Promoted to First Assistant in 1864; Aeting Chief of Chicopee on the North Atlantie Station, 1865-1867; Senior Assistant on the Guerriere, South Atlantic Station, from 1867 to 1870; Acting Chief of Nipsic in the Gulf of Mexieo, Havana and surveying the Darien route, 1870-1872. Promoted to Chief Engineer in 1873; Alaska, European Station, 1873-1875; inspector of coal and on special duty in Philadelphia, Pa., 1876-1879; Miehigan, Northwestern Lakes, 1879-1881; Adams, North Paeific Station, 1882-1884; cut and sawed the wood and built a house over the Adams in Alaska; Inspector of Maehinery at Cramps', 1885-1890; Baltimore, South Pacific Station, during the Chilean war, 1891-1893; Inspeetor of Boiler Tubes, New Castle, Del., 1893-1895; Boston Navy Yard, 1895-1897; retired May 8, 1897. Address, 1748 M St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

POTTS, Stacy:

Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; entered the United States Naval Aeademy, Oet. 1, 1871; was graduated as Cadet Engineer, May 30, 1874; Woreester, 1874-1875, North Atlantic Station; promoted to Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1875; Colorado, 1875, North Atlantie Station; torpedo boat Intrepid, 1875-1877; Adams, Paeific Station, 1878-1881; promoted to grade of Passed Assistant Engineer, Oet. 12, 1881; training ship Minnesota, 1881-1882; monitor Miantonomah, 1882-1883; special duty, Bureau

of Steam Engineering, 1883-1885; Pensacola, European Station, 1885-1888; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1889-1891; Newark, special service, 1891-1893; sick leave, July, 1893; Bureau of Steam Engineering, January, 1894; training ship Essex, February, 1896; Detroit, July, 1897 to 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Naval Academy, Sept. 5, 1899; Inspection duty (Bureau of Steam Engineering), Sept. 24, 1900, to 1903; Commander, Oct. 11, 1903; Bureau of Steam Engineering, Navy Department, since November, 1903. Address, 2017 Hillyer Place, Washington, D. C.

POWELL, Alexander R. :

President of the Clearfield National Bank. Address, Clearfield, Pa.

POWELL, George K.:

President of the Luzerne County Trust Company. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

POWELL, George May:

President of the National Forest Council; born in Fowlerville, Livingston County, N. Y.; son of Rev. Oliver Stanley Powell, of Chittenden County, Vt., and Judith Shaler May, of Washington County, N. Y. In 1855-1861 Mr. Powell successfully pioneered in the upper Mississippi region, opening mail and railway lines, and establishing religious and educational interests. At the Wisconsin State Fair in 1859 he inaugurated "Collective Exhibits," that have since been the great feature of international exhibitions. When Secretary of the Y. M. C. A. at Washington, D. C., in 1864, he initiated the ownership by the associations of their buildings, now grown to millions in value. He devised the flotilla scheme, by which thousands of sick and wounded during the battle of the Wilderness were moved from Fredericksburg to Washington, whereby many lives were saved. In 1868 founded the Evangelical Press Association; organized the Oriental Topographical Corps, and led its pioneer reconnoissance in Egypt, Syria and Central North Africa in 1873. He got up the Congresses on Forests and on Beet Sugar at the Centennial in Philadelphia in 1876, and is now President of the National Forest Council. Also Chairman of the Intensive Agricultural Society. In 1889 he brought out the plan of the Chief Justices of Supreme Courts of nations being the "panel," as seen by the files of the United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, for basis of the Permanent International Peace Court, adopted at The Hague. Address, 910 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POWELL, John E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in West Middlesex, Mercer County, Pa., Sept. 18, 1868; attended the public schools there and was graduated from the High School in 1886; entered the employ of the Wheeler Furnace Company during the same year; later was chief clerk in the Chief Engineer's office of the Pittsburg and Lake Erie Railroad Company, and left that position to manage the estate of his father-in-law, in which business he is still engaged; is also President of the Pittsburg Light and Manufacturing Company, and Treasurer of the National Cable and Wire Company; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 516 North Ave., West Allegheny, Pa.

PRATT, Henry Sherring:

Educator; born in Toledo, Ohio, Aug. 18, 1859; son of Charles and Catherine Pratt; he was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1882; also studied at Universities of Leipzig (Ph. D., 1892), Freiburg (Baden), Geneva, Innsbruck and Harvard. Is now Professor of Biology at Haverford College. Author of "Invertebrate Zoology," and also various zoölogical papers. Address, Haverford, Pa.

PRATT, Richard Henry:

Colonel United States Army and member Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Ninth Indiana Infantry, April 20, 1861; discharged July 29, 1861; Sergeant Second Indiana Cavalry, Sept. 18, 1861; discharged for promotion, April 19, 1864; First Lieutenant Eleventh Indiana Cavalry, April 20, 1864; Captain, Sept. 1, 1864; honorably mustered out May 29, 1865; Second Lieutenant Tenth United States Cavalry, March 7, 1867; First Lieutenant, July 31, 1867; Captain, Feb. 17, 1883; Major First Cavalry, July 1, 1898; transferred to Tenth Cavalry, Aug. 2, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel Fifteenth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901; Colonel Thirteenth Cavalry, Jan. 24, 1903; retired Feb. 17, 1903; brevetted First Lieutenant and Captain

United States Army, March 7, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

PRATT, William Fennell:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy, Aug. 25, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign), Feb. 20, 1864; resigned July 29, 1865. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRENDERGAST, Edmond Francis:

Bishop (Catholic) of Philadelphia; born in Clonmel, Ireland, May 3, 1843; came to United States in 1859; studied at Ecclesiastical Seminary of St. Charles Borromeo, Philadelphia; ordained priest, 1865. Was assistant at St. Paul's, Philadelphia, and afterward at Susquehanna Depot; rector at St. Mark's, Bristol, Pa., four years; at Allentown, Pa., until 1884; rector at St. Malachi's, Philadelphia, 1884-1897; Vicar General of Archdiocese, 1895-1897; consecrated Bishop, 1897. Address, 1426 Warnock St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRESTON, Edward H.:

President of the Manayunk National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Main and Levering Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

PREVOST, Sutherland M.:

Railway manager; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 4, 1845; after receiving his education in private schools of Philadelphia, he entered the railroad service and was employed as rodman, assistant engineer, and engineer in various railway construction corps from 1863 to 1871; since the latter period he has been employed on the Pennsylvania Railroad as assistant engineer and division superintendent, General Superintendent of Pennsylvania Railroad Division, General Superintendent of Transportation of Pennsylvania Railroad Lines east of Pittsburg (1885-1893). General Manager of Pennsylvania Railroad (1893-1897); Third Vice President Pennsylvania Railroad since 1897; President of the Baltimore, Chesapeake & Atlantic Railway Company since 1889; Director of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company, Norfolk & Western Railroad Company, Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Company, Long Island Railroad Company and other railroad companies in which the Pennsylvania Railroad Company is interested. Address, 107 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE, Abel F.:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 10, 1868; Naval Hospital, Washington, 1869-1870; Juniata, European Fleet, 1871-1873. Promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1872; Powhatan, North Atlantic Fleet, 1873-1874; receiving ship Potomac, 1875; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1877-1881. Promoted to Surgeon, August, 1878; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, 1881; St. Louis, 1881-1884; Ossipee, Asiatic Station, 1884-1887; Naval Dispensary, Washington, 1887-1890; special duty, December, 1890, to March, 1891; Monongahela (apprentice ship), March, 1891, to 1894; Torpedo Station, March, 1894. Promoted to Medical Inspector, March, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, September, 1895; Fleet Surgeon, Olympia, September, 1897, to 1898; Naval Hospital, Washington, Dec. 1, 1899, to 1903. Promoted to Medical Director, April 9, 1899; stationed at Navy Yard, New York, since March 7, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, New York.

PRICE, Butler Delaplaine:

Colonel United States Army; born in Philadelphia May 27, 1845; son of Richard Butler and Elizabeth (Senter) Price; his paternal grandfather was Chandler Price. Entered Volunteer service as Second Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Cavalry, Dec. 6, 1861; promoted to First Lieutenant, 1863, and Captain, 1864; honorably mustered out Jan. 5, 1865; served in the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac. Appointed Second Lieutenant in the Fourth United States Infantry, 1866; promoted First Lieutenant, 1873, and Captain, 1886; Regimental Adjutant from 1881 to 1886; Major, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel First Infantry, 1901; transferred to Fourth Infantry, 1901; Colonel Sixteenth Infantry, 1902; served on the plains for twenty-three years in all; served in the campaign against Santiago de Cuba, participating in battles of El Caney, San Juan and capture of Santiago. Sailed on transport Grant for the Philippines in January, 1899 (by Suez Canal); reached Manila March 7; took part in various campaigns on islands until Dec. 25, 1901. Address, Fort McPherson, Ga.

PRICE, James, D. D.:

Pastor of the Twelfth United Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; born in County Down, Ireland; emigrated with his father's family to Pittsburg, Pa., in 1843; began as a clerk in a dry goods store; then entered Duquesne College, Pittsburg, Pa., then under the Presidency of that noted scholar and philosopher, Rev. Robert Bruce, D. D. This institution having suspended, he repaired to Franklin College, Harrison County, Ohio, where he was recognized as a student of the junior year, and from which he was graduated in 1851. Was a student of the Associate Presbyterian Theological Seminary at Canonsburg, Pa.; received his diploma and was licensed 1854 to preach the Gospel. Pastor of the Associate Presbyterian Church of Frankford, Philadelphia (now the Seventh United Presbyterian Church) eighteen years; also a pastor in Hoboken, N. J., 1874-1877; Harlem, New York City, 1878-1880; organized the congregation of which he is pastor. His title of Doctor of Divinity was in 1899 received from Franklin College. His writings consist of numerous magazine and newspaper articles, together with a "Biographical Sketch of Rev. H. H. Blair of New York," 1877; "Revivals of Religion," 1880; "Origin and Distinctive Characteristics of the United Presbyterian Church of North America," delivered by appointment before the Presbyterian Historical Society; "Theological Education in the U. P. Synod of New York for 150 Years," read by appointment before Synod, 1901; "History of the Seventh U. P. Congregation of Philadelphia" in preparation. Stated clerk of the U. P. Presbytery of Philadelphia since 1860, and he has been Recording Secretary of the Presbyterian Historical Society for some fifteen years. Address, 107 East Lehigh Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE, John B.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Hazleton, Luzerne County, Pa.

PRICE, Joseph:

Physician; born in Rockingham County, Va., Jan. 1, 1853; educated in a school at Fort Edward, N. Y., and in Union College at Schenectady. He subsequently entered the Medical Departmennt of the University of Pennsylvania, and after graduation became in 1877 resident physician of the Philadelphia Dispensary; here he won such reputation for medical and surgical skill that he was placed at the head of the Woman's Department of that institution; he also filled for a number of years the post of resident physician at the Preston Retreat. His conspicuous success in dealing with diseases peculiar to women attracted him a large private practice, the pressing demands of which upon his time led him to found the Gynecean Hospital and also a private hospital for work of this character. His success in this field brought him many positions of honor, such as the Presidency of the American Medical Association, the Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, the Tri-State Medical Society, and the American section of the Gynecological Association. Address, 241 North Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE, Samuel B.:

Lawyer; born in Branchville, Sussex County, N. J., April 29, 1847; educated in Princeton College and the University of Michigan, graduating from the latter in 1870; subsequently studied in its Law Department, and obtained admittance to the bar of Detroit in 1872. Shortly afterward he removed to Scranton, Pa., where he obtained admittance to the Luzerne County bar in April, 1873, and entered actively into practice. An able lawyer, he has long had an extensive practice in the county courts and before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He is President of the Scranton Savings Bank. Address, Scranton, Pa.

PRICHARD, Frank Perley:

Lawyer; born in Charlestown, Mass., May 30, 1853; son of Abraham P. and Frances A. Prichard; was graduated from Central High School in 1870; Law Department, University of Pennsylvania, in 1874. Married in Cambridge, Mass., April 14, 1898, Florence Newell Tilton. Admitted to bar, 1874. Republican in politics. Member of American Bar Association, Civil Service Reform Association, Municipal League, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Academy of Political and Social Science. An associate editor of the "Weekly Notes of Cases," Philadelphia, 1875-1878; "American Law Register," 1882-1887. Member of the Rittenhouse and University Clubs. Address, 1001 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRIESON, Gustav Adolph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 2, 1862; honorably discharged Oct. 24, 1862; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, July 3, 1863; honorably discharged Aug. 7, 1863. Elected Feb. 7, 1894. Address, 100 Main St., Lock Haven, Pa.

PRINCE, Leon C.:

Lawyer and teacher; born in Concord, N. H., May 15, 1875; son of Morris W. and Katherine (Buck) Prince; educated at New York University, Dickinson College and Dickinson School of Law; received degrees of A. M. and LL. B. Member of Cumberland County bar. Professor of History and International Law in Dickinson College since 1901. Active in the popular lecture field, and is a contributor to the periodical press on topics of the day. Author of "The Passing of the Declaration," "An Argument for the Repeal of the Fifteenth Amendment," "The Monroe Doctrine." Address, Carlisle, Pa.

PRINCE, Morris Watson, A.M., S.T.D.:

Clergyman; born in East Boothbay, Me.; educated at Bucksport Seminary, Bucksport, Me., and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; entered ministry of Methodist Episcopal Church and filled pastorates at Plymouth, N. H.; Concord, N. H.; Dover, N. H., and Haverhill, Mass. President of Bucksport Seminary, Maine. Transferred to New York, East Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1884, and filled pastorates at Stamford, Conn.; Nostrand Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Meriden, Conn.; Stamford, Conn. (second term); Bristol, Conn., and Trinity Church, New Haven, Conn. In 1896 accepted Chair of History and Political Science in Dickinson College; has traveled extensivly in Europe. Published many articles upon religious and social questions of the day. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

PRIME, Frederick:

Educator; Professor of Natural History in Girard College since 1895; born in Philadelphia March 1, 1846; was graduated from Columbia College in 1865 (A. M. and Ph. D., Lafayette). Served with United States Volunteers in Civil War, 1862-1863. Studied four years at the Royal School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony; Assistant Professor, Columbia School of Mines, 1869-1870; Professor of Geology and Metallurgy, Lafayette College, 1870-1879; Assistant State Geologist of Pennsylvania, 1874-1879; manager and President of several iron companies in Pennsylvania and Alabama, 1880-1892; President of Edison Electric Light Company of Philadelphia, 1891; Secretary of American Philosophical Society, 1897-1900. Edited Von Cotta's "Treatise on Ore Deposits," 1870; also wrote various reports published by geological survey of Pennsylvania, and reports on iron, coal and gold properties. Member of Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars. Address, Girard College, Philadelphia, Pa.

PRINTZ, John H.:

Manufacturer; born in Reading, Pa., March 31, 1833, his ancestors having been among the founders of the town; was educated in the public schools of his native city; learned the brick-laying business, and in 1855; commenced as a manufacturer, continuing in this line to this date; was one of the pioneers in Pennsylvania in the manufacture of ornamental brick, and for a number of years was one of the largest manufacturers of brick in eastern Pennsylvania, giving employment to over 500 hands in Reading and vicinity and at Birdsboro, Pa. Was a member of the Common Council of the city of Reading, elected as a Republican, representing the Third Ward, 1869-1871, Fourth Ward, 1880-1882, and again the Third Ward, 1884-1886. Was also Constable of Reading (Southern District) 1865-1866, when the city had but two Constables. Is prominent in Masonry and accompanied the first pilgrimage to the Pacific Coast in 1883. Was one of the projectors of the Reading and Southwestern Street Railway Company in 1890 and a Director for a number of years; is a Director in the Reading Cold Storage and Ice Company, a Director of the Reading National Bank, and interested in a number of local business and manufacturing enterprises. Address, Reading, Pa.

PROPER, John Floyd:

Oil producer; son of Hon. John A. Proper and Sarah A. Grove Proper; was born in Forest County, March 11, 1858; educated at the Randolph Seminary, New York, and Dickinson Seminary, Pennsylvania. Began the study of law with Hon. S. D. Irwin, but drifted off to surveying and land agency. Embarked in the oil business and became a member

of the well known Proper Oil Company. In 1893, went to Colorado, where he became largely interested in the gold mines at Cripple Creek. After a few years residence in Denver, returned to Pennsylvania in 1897. Was married to Miss Anna Jackson of Warren, Pa., in 1887. Has one son, Curtis. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

PROPER, Oliver W.:

Senior member of the Proper Oil Company; son of Hon. John A. Proper and Sarah Grove Proper; was born at Proper's Mills, Forest County, Aug. 6, 1853. Educated at an Academy at McKeesport, Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, and at Iron City College. In 1867, removed with his parents to Tionesta, where he has since resided. When quite young became interested in the lumber business with his father, Judge Proper, also in the production of oil. Has successfully conducted his interests as an oil producer, and has now extensive interests in Forest, Warren and Venango Counties. Is a member of the Proper Oil Company, which is one of the largest in western Pennsylvania. Has interests in the gold mines at Cripple Creek, Dawson City and the headwaters of the Amazon river. Was instrumental in getting the Tionesta Mantle Manufacture established in Tionesta, in 1897, which has greatly advanced the interests of Forest County. Was Superintendent of the establishment for fourteen months. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

PROWELL, George R.:

Educator, journalist; born in York, Pa., Dec. 12, 1849; received his primary education at the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Wooster, Ohio; married, Stamford, Conn., 1875, Virginia Dean. Has occupied the positions of principal at several high schools, Superintendent of public schools at Hanover, Pa., and has been editor and correspondent to several journals. Member of Pennsylvania Historical Society, Columbia Historical Society, Washington; National Geographic Society. Author of "History of York County, Pa." 1885; "History of West Jersey," 1887; "History of Wilmington, Del.," 1889; "History of the Eighty-seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers," 1900; "George Washington and Continental Congress," 1901; "History of the Seventy-first Pennsylvania Regiment," 1902; "F. V. Melsheimer, First American Entomologist," 1903. Associate editor National Cyclopædia of American Biography, and Lamb's Biographical Dictionary of the United States. Address, York, Pa.

PRUD'HOMME, Lucien Franklin:

Commander, United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 12, 1861; First Lieutenant June 26, 1864; honorably discharged Sept. 2, 1864. Assistant Professor (Civil) United States Naval Academy Sept. 15, 1866; Professor July 1, 1872; head of Department of Modern Languages, July 1, 1876; Professor (Lieutenant) United States Navy May 20, 1881; retired (Commander) Sept. 1, 1896. Elected Jan. 4, 1871. Address, 4 Maryland Ave., Annapolis, Md.

PRUNER, E. J.:

President of the Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank. Address, Tyrone, Blair County, Pa.

PUGH, Charles E.:

Railroad manager, Second Vice President of the Pennsylvania Railroad since 1897; born in Unionville, Chester County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1841; his entire railway service has been with the Pennsylvania Railroad; beginning Oct. 1, 1859, he was station agent, Newport; passenger conductor, 1862; train dispatcher, Philadelphia division, 1862-1870; general agent, Philadelphia, 1870-1879; General Superintendent at Altoona, 1879-1882; General Manager of the Pennsylvania Railroad system east of Erie and Pittsburg, 1882-1893; Third Vice President, 1893-1897. Address, 109 Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

PUGH, Edward Fox:

Lawyer; born Doylestown, Pa., May 30, 1847; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, B. A., 1867; M. A., 1870; admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania, 1870, and to the United States Supreme Court 1877; has practiced chiefly in Philadelphia; married, April 27, 1882, Alice Hannum Cresson. Editor of fifth edition (1886) and sixth edition (1896) Dunlap's Book of Forms. Author of "Memoir of Edward Fox" (1888), "Forms of Procedure in Admiralty" (1890 and 1903), etc. Resides in Philadelphia, and in Wayne, Delaware County, Pa.

PUGH, James L.:

Lawyer; born in Somerset County, Pa., Aug. 14, 1844. Living on a farm he attended school in the intervals of farm labor, and began teaching in the public schools when only fourteen years of age. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in the 133d Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, and was engaged in some of the hardest battles of the Virginia campaigns. At Fredericksburg he received three wounds. When his term of enlistment ended, he enlisted again in the 204th Regiment and served till the end of the war. Not yet twenty-one when the war ended, he resumed his old work as a teacher, attended the State Normal School at Millersville, and in 1870 was appointed School Superintendent for the county of Somerset. After two years in this position he began the study of law in the University of Michigan, where he was graduated in 1874. Admitted to the Somerset bar May 4, 1874, he began to practice, and in 1875, was elected District Attorney. In 1887 and again in 1889 he was elected to the State Legislature, where he made an excellent record as a law-maker. Since the expiration of his term he has been actively engaged in practice, having a large Orphans' Court and commercial law business. Address, Somerset, Pa.

PUHL, John E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; born in Brooklyn, New York, March 13, 1870; moved to Philadelphia when he was four years old; educated in the public schools of that city; at present is head of a wholesale drug firm. Republican in politics. He was elected a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania in November, 1902. Member of the committees on Corporation Accounts. Geological Survey, Iron and Coal, and Public Health and Sanitation. He is Vice President of the Garfield Republican Club; member of the Stuart Republican Club, Mutual Republican Club of Thirteenth Ward, Eighteenth Ward Republican Club. Progress Lodge 609 F. A. M., Jerusalem Chapter No. 3 R. A. M., Philadelphia Commandery No. 2, K. T., Lu Lu Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., Knights of the Golden Eagle, Philadelphia Aerie No. 24, F. O. E.; American Mechanics, Foresters of America, Philadelphia Rifle Club, and Philadelphia Lodge No. 2, B. P. O. Elks. Address, 1039 North Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PURDY, George S.:

Jurist; born in Paupack Township, Wayne County, Jan. 24, 1839, being a descendant on both sides of Baptist ministers residing in that county. He was educated in the public schools, and taught for four years, part of this time as principal of the Providence graded school. He was afterward bookkeeper in tanneries at Ledgedale and Middle Valley; was Commissioner's Clerk from 1866 to 1876, meanwhile reading law and obtaining admission to the bar in 1873. He began practice in 1876, showing an ability that soon gave him a leading position at the county bar. In his first contest for the Judgeship he was defeated, but in 1893 the Democrats of Pike and Wayne Counties united in again nominating him, and he was then elected without opposition, his opponent withdrawing from the contest. And was re-elected, without opposition, to succeed himself in 1903. In addition to his judicial duties, Judge Purdy is concerned in several extensive business enterprises. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

PURVES, G. C.:

President of the Philadelphia Saving Fund Society. Address, Seventh and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

PURVIANCE, George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant 134th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 7, 1862; Sergeant Major Aug. 20, 1862; discharged for promotion Dec. 31, 1862. First Lieutenant and Adjutant 134th Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out May 26, 1863. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PUSEY, Fred Taylor:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Delaware County, born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 3, 1872; attended public school in Chester County, and completed his education at the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia; moved to Delaware County in 1888, and lived on a farm; studied law and was admitted to Philadelphia bar in February, 1894; is also a member of the Delaware County bar; is engaged in active practice of the law in both counties, and has been admitted to practice before the Supreme and Superior Courts; was So-

licitor for the borough of Lansdowne, 1899-1900; has been active in the National Guard of Pennsylvania for many years, and has been adjutant of the First Regiment since 1896; is a member of the Union League and other organizations; was President of the Law Academy of Philadelphia in 1897; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Lansdowne, Pa.

PYLE, Walter Lytle:

Physician, medical editor, and author; born Philadelphia Dec. 20, 1871; son of William J. and Sarah Lane (Thomas) Pyle; educated Central High School, University of Pennsylvania; A. B., 1888; A. M., 1893; M. D., 1893; married, April 11, 1898, Adelaide Besson. Resident Physician Emergency Hospital, Washington, 1893-1894; post-graduate study in Europe, 1895-1896; now practicing as an oculist in Philadelphia. Member of the American Ophthalmological Society, American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society. Fellow of the American Academy of Medicine, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Assistant Surgeon to Wills Eye Hospital. Clubs are Union League, Art Club, Medical Club, Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Author of "A Manual of Personal Hygiene," 1900, (second edition, 1904); also with Dr. George M. Gould, "Diseases of the Eye," 1899; "Cyclopedia of Practical Medicine and Surgery," 1900; "Anomalies and Curiosities of Medicine," 1893; editor of International Medical Magazine, 1898. Has written numerous monographs and special articles on ophthalmology, general medicine, medical sociology and medical bibliography. Address, 1806 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

Q

QUAIL, Chas. E.:

Senator; was born in Baltimore, Md., in October, 1841. He served as a soldier during the Civil War for two years and ten months, until the surrender of Gen. Lee at Appomattox. After the close of the war he entered the Maryland University Medical College, from which institution he graduated in 1867. He commenced his practice in the medical profession. In 1868 he removed to Auburn, Schuylkill County. He also entered into the drug business in Auburn in 1892. He has been a member of both County and State Medical Associations. He is favorably known as a physician of skill and learning; served one term as Coroner of Schuylkill County. He owns an excellent farm in West Brunswick Township, and valuable real estate in Auburn. Married, in 1867, to Emma C. Weishapuple, of Baltimore. To them have been born five children: Charles E., Foster K., E. Lulu, Flora J., and Charles. His sons are all deceased, and his two daughters are married. He is at present serving a term as State Senator of Pennsylvania. Address, 275 Briggs St., Auburn, Pa.

QUAY, Matthew Stanley:

United States Senator; born at Dillsburg, York County, Pa., Sept. 30, 1833. He was the son of a Presbyterian clergyman, who left York County when his son was six years of age, going to Pittsburg and thence to Beaver County, which has since been Senator Quay's headquarters. He received his education in Jefferson College, graduating at seventeen, and at once beginning the study of law in the office of Judge Sterrett at Pittsburg. During his interval of legal study he spent nearly a year in the South, where he lectured and taught school in Texas. Returning home and resuming his law studies, he was admitted to the bar in 1854, and 1855 was appointed Prothonotary of Beaver County, an office to which he was elected in 1855, and again in 1859. When the Civil War began he resigned from this office and enlisted in the Tenth Pennsylvania Reserves, in which he was soon made First Lieutenant, and shortly after was appointed by Governor Curtin Commissary General, with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. In this position he showed such high efficiency that the Governor made him his private secretary. After serving a year in this capacity, in August, 1862, he went to the front as Colonel of the 134th Pennsylvania Infantry, spending some months in active service; he was then attacked by typhoid fever, and so reduced in health that his friends insisted on his resigning his commission; yet after his discharge from the service he took part as a volunteer in the battle of Fredericksburg and displayed such gallantry that he was awarded the Congressional medal of honor. His next employments were as Military State Agent at Washington, and as Military Secretary to the Governor, and in 1864 he was elected to the Legislature for

Washington and Beaver Counties, serving in that body for several terms. In 1868 he began his special political career as Secretary of the Republican State Central Committee. Possessed of a native taste for journalism, he had proposed during his boyhood trip to the South to start a Union newspaper in Louisiana, and in 1869 he established the Beaver Radical, which under his skillful and able control soon gained a leading place among the political papers of the State. He took a prominent part in the contest, which led to the election as Governor of John F. Hartranft, and was in consequence appointed Secretary of State for Pennsylvania, holding this position from 1872 to 1878, and subsequently from 1879 to 1882. In the interval between these two terms he held the position of Recorder of Philadelphia. By this time Mr. Quay had become very prominent in the councils of the Republican Party, and when, in 1887, he was nominated for State Treasurer, he was elected by nearly 50,000 majority. The highest honor the State could confer on him came in 1887, when he was elected to the United States Senate, an exalted position which he has since retained. As Senator his influence and power in the councils of his party became assured and he has since then held an absolute control over the political actions of the Republicans of Pennsylvania, despite all efforts to deprive him of this power. After his election to the Senate he was made Chairman of the Republican National Committee and of the Executive Committee of that body, and had charge of the party canvass which led to the election of Gen. Harrison to the Presidency. In the National Convention of 1896 he received the solid vote of the Pennsylvania delegation, and a number of votes from other States for the Presidential nomination. As a member of the Senate he, while not much given to speech making, has made himself one of the most prominent and best known of our national legislators, and no man in the United States has a wider reputation than Senator Quay. In 1899 he failed to be re-elected and was tried for misappropriation of public funds while Recorder of Philadelphia, but was acquitted, and was subsequently appointed United States Senator by Governor Stone. This appointment was rejected in the Senate in 1900, but he was subsequently elected, and still occupies his seat in the Senate, though affirming his intention to retire at the close of his present term. What is called the "political machine" has reached its highest development in Senator Quay's able hands, and he is still the autocrat of the party in Pennsylvania. Address, Beaver, Pa.

QUAY, Richard R.:

Capitalist; born in Pennsylvania; son of Senator M. S. Quay. Address, Beaver, Pa.

QUEEN, Emmet:

President of the Great Lakes Coal Company; born in 1854 in Queenstown, Pa., and in the early seventies became actively interested in oil. He was a successful operator and in 1883 associated himself with J. M. and W. S. Guffey, and is still active in the oil business, the firm being now Guffey & Queen. In 1902 associated himself with a number of the prominent partners of the Carnegie Steel Company in the formation of the company of which he is now President. Preparations were made for the opening of the mines and the accommodation of the workman, and to-day it is one of the most important independent coal enterprises of western Pennsylvania. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

QUINN, Arthur Hobson:

Author, educator; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 9, 1875; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, B. S., 1894; studied modern philology at University of Munich, 1897-1898; also in graduate school, University of Pennsylvania, Ph. D., 1899; Instructor of Mathematics, 1894-1895, English since 1895, University of Pennsylvania. Member of (Secretary Pennsylvania Delta Chapter) Phi Beta Kappa, Beta Theta Pi. Member of Faculty and Writeabout Clubs; Secretary Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools of Middle States and Maryland. Author of "Pennsylvania Stories." Editor (with introductions and notes), George Eliot's Silas Marner, "The Faire Maide of Bristow" (reprint from quarto of 1605). Address, College Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

R

RAHAUSER, Joseph P.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Franklin County; was born in Antrim Township, that County, May 4, 1854; educated in the pub-

lic schools of his native township, in F. G. Ziegler's select school, Greencastle, and in the Millersville State Normal School; taught in the public schools for five years; later on entered the hardware and implement business with his brother, under the firm name of J. P. Rahauser & Brother, at Greencastle, in which they were engaged about twelve years; subsequently followed the occupation of growing apples and peaches. Is now and has always been Republican, but never held any political position until he was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Greencastle, Pa.

RAKER, J. H.:

Pastor Lutheran Church; born Raker, Pa., Jan. 1, 1863; educated at Neff College of Oratory, Philadelphia, Pa., and Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.; also public schools, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa. Taught public school; pastor of St. John's Lutheran Church, Pen Argyl, Pa., 1892 to 1897; Trinity Lutheran Church, Lebanon, Pa., 1897 to 1900; Superintendent Lutheran Orphans' Home, Topton, Pa., since 1900. Married D. Estella Weiser, of Lebanon, Pa., June 5, 1899. Was one of the State Speakers in 1889, when the amendment of the Constitution was before the people of the State. Raised over $13,000 in less than one month's time for the debt on Orphans' Home. (Bryan) Prohibitionist. Address, Lutheran Orphans' Home, Topton, Pa.

RALSTON, Robert:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 11, 1863; educated in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, and after graduation in 1878 entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. A year later he accepted a position in the Reading Iron Works, and in 1882 began the study of law. He entered the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1883, graduating and obtaining admission to the Philadelphia bar in 1885; since then he has been an active and successful practitioner. In 192 he was appointed Assistant United States District Attorney, holding this position with much credit for four years. He was elected a First Lieutenant in the Third Regiment National Guards in 1893, and in 1895 succeeded Edward Morrell as Colonel of the regiment. In his legal career Colonel Ralston has conducted many cases of leading importance and has been an author on legal subjects, his essays including "Sales of Individual Interest in Personal Property" and "Discharge of Contract," while he has edited "Mitchell's Lectures on Real Estate," "Adams' Equity," and "Field's General Practice." Among his public duties is that of Secretary of the Gynecean Hospital. Address, 5900 Woodbine Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

RAMBO, Ormond:

Lawyer; born Sept. 1, 1859, in Philadelphia. He received his early education at Chester, Pa., in private schools. When he was nine years of age his family removed to Philadelphia, and here he was graduated from the High School in 1878. Upon graduating he entered the office of J. A. Bowman, and began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia Oct. 9, 1881, and two years later to practice in the Supreme and United States Courts. He was at one time Captain of Company B, Third Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, but professional duties compelled him to resign. He has always taken an active interest in educational matters, and is a Dircetor of the public schools of Philadelphia. On Oct. 4, 1887, he married Miss Ida L. Kennedy, daughter of Amos D. Kennedy, a retired builder and real estate dealer of Philadelphia. Address, 608 Penn Mutual Building, Philadelphia.

RAMSAY, Francis M.:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in the District of Columbia. Appointed Midshipman from Pennsylvania, Oct. 5, 1850; Naval Academy, 1850-1851; practiceship Preble, 1851; frigate St. Lawrence, Pacific Squadron, 1851-1855; Naval Academy, 1855-1856. Promoted to Passed Midshipman, June, 1856; sloop Falmouth, Brazil Squadron, 1857. Appointed Acting Master, June 24, 1857; steam frigate Merrimac, Pacific Squadron, 1857-1860. Promoted to Master, Jan. 22, 1858; promoted to Lieutenant, Jan. 23, 1858; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1860; sloop Saratoga, African Squadron, 1860-1862. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, July 16, 1862; commanding ironclad Choctaw, and Third Division of Mississippi Squadron, 1863-1864; commanding Unadilla, North Atlantic Squadron, 1864-1865; engagements with Fort Fisher, N. C., and in 1865 several engagements with Fort Anderson, Va.; Naval Academy, in charge of Department of Gunnery, 1865-1866. Promoted

to Commander, July 25, 1866; navigation duty, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1866-1867; Fleet Captain and Chief of Staff, South Atlantic Squadron, flagship, Guerriere, 1867-1869; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1869-1872; Bureau of Ordnance, 1872; Naval Attaché, London, 1872-73; commanding Ossipee (third rate), North Atlantic Station, 1874-1875; Naval Asylum, Philadelphia, 1875-1876; Inspector of Ordnance, New York, 1876-1878; promoted to Captain, December, 1877; in charge of Torpedo Station, 1878-1881; commanding Trenton, flagship, European Station, 1881; Superintendent of Naval Academy, 1881-1886; Board for Examination of Officers for Promotion, 1886-1887; commanding Boston, 1887-1889; Commandant Navy Yard, New York, Feb. to Nov., 1889. Promoted to Commodore, March, 1889; Chief of Bureau of Navigation, from Nov. 1, 1899, to April 5, 1897. Promoted to Rear Admiral, April, 1894. Transferred to retired list, April 5, 1897. Address, 1923 N St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

RAMSEY, John Everton:

Banker; born near Oxford, Pa., July 10, 1853; son of James Reid and Mary (Dickey) Ramsey; Scotch-Irish origin; attended the public school of his district and was fitted for college at the Oxford Academy; entered Princton in 1871. Left at the close of Sophomore year to engage in business. Cashier of the National Bank of Oxford for some twenty years and is now Vice President; Treasurer and member of Board of Trustees of Lincoln University, near Oxford, Pa.; a Director of Chester County Trust Company, West Chester, Pa. Member of the Princeton Club of Philadelphia, Presbyterian Social Union of Philadelphia, etc. Married June 7, 1888, to Emma Eugenie Alexander of New Wilmington, Pa., a daughter of Rev. Josiah Alexander. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

RAMSEY, W. W.:

Cashier of the German National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa., with which institution he remained for fifteen years, reaching the position of assistant cashier. In 1899 he resigned to accept the position of cashier. In 1902 was honored with Chairmanship of Group 8 of the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association. Address, 5800 Walnut St., E. Pittsburg, Pa.

RAND, Theodore Dehon:

Scientist; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 16, 1836; son of Benjamin H., and Eleanor S. Rand; educated at Episcopal Academy; attended Polytechnic College; admitted to the bar, 1858; practiced law; married, March 10, 1864, M. Elizabeth Belrose. Engaged as amateur in scientific work, chiefly in mineralogy and geology; has published a number of papers on these branches, and has lectured before scientific bodies. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; Director Mineralogical and Geological Secretary Academy of Natural Sciences; Vice President Franklin Institute. Member of the American Philosophical Society; Treasurer of the American Institute of Mining Engineers for many years. Address, Radnor, Delaware County, Pa.

RANDALL, Burton Alexander:

Physician; born in Annapolis, Md., Sept. 21, 1858; son of Alexander and Elizabeth Randall. Graduated (salutatorian) from St. John's College, Annapolis, in the class of 1877, with the degree of A. M. after a post-graduate course, 1880; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department, in 1880. Ph. D., same in course auxiliary to medicine; married, May 30, 1893, Emma F. Leavitt, Assistant Demonstrator of Histology, Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1880-1882; eye and ear surgeon to Episcopal Hospital, 1882-1891; same to Children's Hospital, 1885; Professor of Ear Diseases, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1888-1902; Clinical Professor Ear Diseases, University of Pennsylvania, 1891; eye and ear surgeon, Methodist Hospital, 1896-1901; member of American Ophthalmological Society, American Otological Society; College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Philadelphia Pathological Society. Joint author of "Photographic Illustration of the Anatomy of the Ear," 1887; "American Text-book of Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat," 1899; wrote "Refraction of the Eye," American Journal of Medical Sciences, July, 1885, etc. Address, 1717 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RANDALL, Charles A.:

Born near Toronto, Can., Dec. 27, 1846; son of Edward B. and Mary A. King Randall, natives of Pennsylvania and of Quaker parentage. When quite young he removed with his parents to Iowa; was educated in the common schools of that

State and the Iowa State University. In 1865 he went to the oil regions of Pennsylvania, and in 1867 to Tionesta. In 1875 he was elected Justice of the Peace; in 1879 Sheriff of Forest County. Was a member of the Electoral College from the Twenty-fifth Congressional District in 1884; was elected to the Assembly in 1886 and re-elected in 1888; has conducted the Rural House in Tionesta since 1874. Was married in February, 1871, to Miss Mary A. Hansor; he is a member of the F. and A. M. and of the I. O. O. F. During the war was employed in the Post Quartermaster's Department, Nashville, Tenn. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

RANDALL, Edmund:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant 116th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 8, 1862; honorably discharged, Jan. 27, 1863; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 607 Hale Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

RANDALL, Howard E.:

Physician and school principal; born Sept. 27, 1859, at Brownsburg, Bucks County, Pa.; educated in the public schools in that district; was graduated from First Pennsylvania State Normal School at Millersville, Pa., scientific course, in 1887; taught five years in the above named institution. Was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College in 1889; practiced his profession for several years; later served as assistant principal of Palmer's College, Philadelphia, Pa., and as assistant manager of the Central Educational Bureau, Philadelphia; established the Randall School, Betz Building, Philadelphia, of which institution he is still principal. Member of St. Johns Lodge No. 115 F. and A. M.; Lancaster Lodge No. 67 I. O. O. F., Citizens' Corps, Naval Post No. 400 G. A. R., and Homeopathic Medical Society, County of Philadelphia. Office, 920 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.; residence, Southampton, Pa.

RANDOLPH, Wallace F.:

Major General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company F, Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to June, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant, March, 1862; Captain, July 28, 1866; Major Third Artillery, April 25, 1888; Lieutenant Colonel, March 8, 1898; Brigadier General Volunteers, May 27, 1898; was honorably discharged from Volunteers, Nov. 30, 1898; Colonel First Artillery, Oct. 17, 1899; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901. Assigned as Chief of Artillery, April 9, 1901; Brigadier General Chief of Artillery, Feb. 27, 1903; Major General, Jan. 22, 1904; brevetted Captain, June 14, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the defence of Winchester, Va., and Major, March 13, 1865, for good conduct and gallant services during the war. Address, 1317 New Hampshire Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

RANEY, James A.:

President of the Mahoningtown Bank. Address, Mahoningtown, Lawrence County, Pa.

RANK, Daniel W.:

Lawyer and soldier; born in Union County, Pa., Feb. 16, 1835. He read law in the office of Robert Hawley, Muncey, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Lycoming County in 1859; he practiced at Millersburg till the outbreak of the war in 1861, when he entered the army as First Lieutenant of Company M, Seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Cavalry. He served throughout the war, being promoted Aug. 31, 1864, Assistant Adjutant General in the First Brigade of the Second Division of Cavalry; he afterward commanded the detachment which guarded Sherman's transportation line. After the war he returned to his legal practice, and in 1872 removed to Scranton, where he was appointed District Attorney of the Mayor's Court. He married in 1872 Mary C. McKune, daughter of the Mayor of Scranton, and has since continued to practice in Lackawanna Couty. Address, Scranton, Pa.

RANKIN, George H.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg in 1869; his parents were members of old Allegheny County families on both sides. He was educated in the public schools of the city and is a graduate of the Pittsburg High School; after graduation he entered the employ of the H. C. Frick Coke Company, but later left that company to finish his education at the University of Virginia; he studied law under the late John B. Minor, LL. D., and in 1894 finished his law course at the University of Pennsylvania. In the fall of that year he was admitted to practice at the Allegheny

County bar, since which time he has devoted all his time to the practice of the law on the civil side in the County, Supreme and Superior and United States Courts. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

RAPP, Eli M.:

Superintendent of the Public Schools of Berks County, Pa.; born in Oley Township, March 20, 1865; was educated in the public schools, Oley Academy, Keystone State Normal School, and University of Pennsylvania; taught in the public schools for fourteen years; teacher of the Fleetwood High School in 1890; in 1891 supervising principal of the Hamburg schools; County Superintendent, 1896-1902. Active member of the Pennsylvania Educational Association and the National Educational Association. Address, Hamburg, Pa.

RAUDENBUSH, Abraham S., M. D.:

Born July 24, 1841, in Salfordville, Montgomery County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and entered Freeland Seminary, Collegeville, in 1859. Studied medicine with Drs. Keeler and Groff in Harleysville, Pa., and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, with the class of 1864; practiced medicine in Adamstown, Pa., eighteen years; removed to the city of Reading in 1882, where he has since practiced his profession. Address, Reading, Pa.

RAVENEL, Mazyck Porcher:

Bacteriologist; born in Pendleton, S. C.; son of Henry Edmund and Selina E. Ravenel; was graduated from the University of the South, and soon after took a course in medicine. Married, October, 1898, to Jennie Carlisle Boyd of Philadelphia; appointed bacteriologist State Live Stock Sanitary Board of Pennsylvania in 1896. Member American Philosophical Society, American Public Health Association, American Society Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Philadelphia Pathological Society, South Carolina Huguenot Society. Has published numerous papers on medical and bacteriological subjects, especially on tuberculosis and rabies. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

RAWLE, James:

Car manufacturer; born in Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 15, 1842; descendant of James Rawle, who emigrated to Philadelphia in 1686, while his grandfather, William Rawle, was a friend and counsellor of Washington. He graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1861, and became an engineer in the Pennsylvania Railroad service, aiding in the construction of the Philadelphia & Erie Railroad; he was then engineer of construction at the Sunbury shops till 1865, and at Williamsport till 1872. In 1872 he became one-third owner of the J. G. Brill Car Works, which, as the J. G. Brill Company, now does a very large business in the building of street railway cars and has an extensive plant in West Philadelphia. He has been a member of the First City Troop since 1881, and has served as First Lieutenant; also member of the Historical Society and various clubs. Address, "Castlefinn," Radnor, Delaware County, Pa.

RAWLE, William Brooke:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 29, 1843, being the eldest son of Charles Wallace Brooke, deceased, by his first wife, Elizabeth Tilghman, daughter of the well known lawyer, William Rawle (the younger), granddaughter of the celebrated jurist, Edward Tilghman, who is remembered as one of the "Leaders of the Old Bar of Philadelphia," and great granddaughter of Benjamin Chew, Chief Justice of Pennsylvania before the Revolution. Mr. Brooke was a member of the Philadelphia bar, who attained a high place thereat for his ability and brilliancy, but died in 1849 at the early age of thirty-six years. His father, Robert Brooke, son of Captain John Brooke of the Revolutionary Army, was well known as a surveyor and civil engineer in Philadelphia, and his mother was a daughter of Colonel (afterward General) Andrew Porter of the Revolutionary Army. The subject of this sketch was educated in the best schools of his native city, entered the University of Pennsylvania in the fall of 1859, and was graduated therefrom as Bachelor of Arts, July 3, 1863, having received during his senior year leave of absence from the college authorities to enter the army, and taking his degree while actually engaged in the battle of Gettysburg. He received his degree as Master of Arts, July 3, 1866. He entered the army during the War of the Rebellion as Second Lieutenant in the Third Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, and served continuously with the Army of the Potomac from early in 1863 until some time after the close of the war,

attaining the lineal rank of Captain, and being brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Hatcher's Run, and in the campaign terminating with Lee's surrender at Appomattox Court House, respectively. Upon his discharge from the army, declining a commission in the Seventh United States Cavalry, he began the study of law with his uncle, the late William Henry Rawle, and was admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar May 18, 1867, shortly before which, by legal authority, he assumed the name of William Brooke Rawle in lieu of William Rawle Brooke. He was associated in practice with Mr. Rawle until the death of the latter in 1889, when he succeeded him at the head of the law office which had been established in 1783 by his great grandfather, William Rawle (the elder), one of the greatest lawyers of his time. Colonel Brooke Rawle was one of the earliest members of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, and one of the organizers of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. Address, 211 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RAY, Frank P.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Crawford County; born near Quincy, Ill., July 30, 1838; removed to Clarion County, Pa., in 1848; began teaching school when seventeen years of age. In 1858 he entered Allegheny College, Meadville, and was graduated in the class of 1862; in April, 1861, he enlisted in Jefferson County, where he was teaching, in Company K, Eighth Pennsylvania Regiment, and served under General Patterson in the Valley campaign of 1861. He was admitted to the Crawford County bar in July, 1862; he went West and was admitted to practice in the courts of Illinois in February, 1863; he returned to Pennsylvania in the latter part of 1864, and in 1865 began the practice of law at Meadville, where he has since remained. He served as District Attorney in 1869 by appointment; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Meadville, Pa.

RAY, John A.:

President of the Washington National Bank of Burgettstown, Pa.; born at Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., June 2, 1865; educated at the public schools at above place. He entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at the age of fifteen as telegraph operator and was promoted rapidly to train dispatcher, chief train dispatcher, and division operator. After nineteen years service he entered the employ of Mr. John H. Jones, coal operator, of Pittsburg, Pa., as real estate and special agent. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

RAY, J. Milton:

Manager of Manufacturing Indutsries of the Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania; son of John Ray and Mary Ann Hall Ray; born in West Alexander, Pa., June 27, 1837; educated in the schools and academy of his native town. He was a private in Company C, 140th Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 22, 1862; Sergeant, Sept. 4, 1862; First Sergeant, Sept. 23, 1863; Second Lieutenant to date Aug. 22, 1863, by an order from the War Department; First Lieutenant, Jan. 29, 1864; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, Dec. 10, 1864; Captain, Dec. 13, 1864; honorably mustered out to date May 31, 1865. He participated in all the important operations of the Second Corps, Army of the Potomac, at Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Bristoe Station, Mine Run, Wilderness, Todd's Tavern, Poe River, Spottsylvania, North Anna River, Totopotomy Creek, Cold Harbor, in front of Petersburg, Reame's Station, Deep Bottom Nos. 1 and 2, Hatcher's Run, Southerland Station, Sailor's Creek, and Farmville, Va., and was on the skirmish line when Lee surrendered to Grant, April 9, 1865. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since 1891; Colonel Encampment No. 1, U. V. L., 1891; Post Commander Duquesne Post 259, G. A. R., 1896; Second Vice President Society of the Army of the Potomac, 1899; President of the Second Corps Club in 1898. He removed to Pittsburg in 1884 and was variously engaged until 1890, when he became clerk of the Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania, and since 1897 Manager of Manufacturing Industries in the same institution. Married in 1869 Catherine Lucretia (McClain) Coen of Wheeling, W. Va. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RAYMOND, Henry Warren:

Born in New York City, Sept. 10, 1847; son of Henry J. Raymond, editor and founder of the New York Times; educated partly abroad; prepared for Yale University at Middletown, Conn.; was

graduated from Yale in 1869 with degree of A. B.; won eight literary prizes and took first prize in broadsword contest; editor Yale Lit; member Skull and Bones; received degree of A. M. from Yale in 1871, and LL. B. from Columbia in 1871. He was in the law office of Scudder & Carter, New York, one year, and practiced two years in Chicago. He began newspaper life as correspondent New York Times in 1869, remaining three years as reporter and editor; on Evening Post as exchange editor and editorial writer, and on Brooklyn Union as law reporter and editorial writer; on Chicago Tribune four years as literary and musical editor; also as dramatic critic; proprietor and editor Germantown Telegraph, 1883-1901; Board of Education lecturer in New York on naval topics. Member Blaine Executive Committee in Chicago; Deputy Marshal United States twice; private secretary to Secretary of the Navy B. F. Tracy four years; appointed Solicitor State Department by President Harrison, but Senate adjourned without action; defeated for Assistant Secretary of the Navy by Theodore Roosevelt. Member of Union League Club of Philadelphia, Chicago Literary Club, Science and Art Club of Germantown, Psi Upsilon Association of Philadelphia, Yale Alumni Association, Sons of the Revolution, Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States. Married in 1875. Address, Germantown, Pa.

RAYMOND, John Carrington:

Captain United States Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, June 21, 1893; Additional Second Lieutenant Third Cavalry, June 11, 1897; Second Lieutenant Sixth Cavalry, May 31, 1898; First Lieutenant, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, March 21, 1904. Address, Manila, P. I.

REA, James:

Teacher; born at Gap, Lancaster County, Pa., Jan. 31, 1863; educated in the public schools, Coatesville Institute, Parkersburg Academy, Millersville Normal School, and Bryant and Stratton Business College of Philadelphia. For eight years a teacher in the College of Commerce, Philadelphia; in 1893 accepted a position in Packard Commercial School, New York City. President of New York Commercial Teachers' Association, 1899-1900; associate author of "Packard's Bookkeeping." Member of Pennsylvania Society of New York, Presbyterian Union of New York, Patria Club, and Madison Square Republican Club. Vice Principal, Director and Secretary-Treasurer of Packard Commercial School Company, and a Trustee of the Packard estate. Address, 101 East Twenty-third St., New York, N. Y.

REA, Samuel:

Civil engineer; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., Sept. 21, 1855; son of James D. and Ruth Rea; educated in common schools and academies; left school at an early age and entered engineering department of the Pennsylvania Railroad; locating and constructing engineer on various branches of the Pennsylvania Railroad; assistant engineer during construction chain suspension bridge, Pittsburg, and also on Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad; chief engineer construction belt line tunnel under Baltimore for Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; again with Pennsylvania Railroad, 1892-1899, as assistant to President. Married, Sept. 11, 1879, Mary M. Black of Pittsburg. Was for a number of years a member of the New York Stock Exchange; member of Institution of Civil Engineers, London; American Society of Civil Engineers. Author of "The Railways Terminating in London." Address, Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

REACH, Alfred J.:

Manufacturer; born in London, England, in 1840. His parents coming to America and settling on Long Island, he attended the public schools there; he became a newsboy in his early years, afterward learning the foundry business. In his spare time he became a baseball player, and developed into one of the most expert players in his section. In 1862, after the close of his apprenticeship, he went to Philadelphia with the Eckford Baseball Club to play a series of games with the Quaker City teams, and was persuaded to remain in that city; he continued to play till 1866, when he opened a sporting goods store on Chestnut above Fourth Street, being the pioneer in this line of business in the country; his business grew large, and in 1880 he took Mr. B. F. Sluhe as a partner, engaging now in both manufacturing and selling. In 1889 A. J. Reach & Co. sold their retail business to A. G. Spalding & Bros., since when they have been chiefly engaged in the manufacture of sporting goods, doing a very large business. Mr. Reach founded the Philadelphia Baseball

Club, and has since been connected with it as its President. During his earlier years he was one of the most proficient baseball players in the United States. Address, The Normandie, Philadelphia, Pa.

READ, George H.:

Paymaster United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; clerk to Captain Percival Drayton and served on the Pocahontas and Pawnee from October, 1861, to August, 1862. Appointed Acting Paymaster, Jan. 14, 1865; commissioned as Assistant Paymaster, Feb. 27, 1867; Nipsic, 1867; Saginaw, Pacific Fleet, 1868-1871; promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, March 12, 1869; Torpedo Station, 1871-1874; Intrepid (torpedo-boat), 1874-1875; Swatara, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1877; Bureau of Provisions, 1877. Commissioned Paymaster, Aug. 31, 1881; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1877-1879; Fish Commission steamers Fishhawk and Albatross, 1880-1883; Naval Clothing Factory, 1883-1887; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1887-1889; Assistant to General Store Keeper, New York, 1887-1888; Paymaster of Navy Yard, New York, 1888-1890; charge of Naval Clothing Factory, New York, November, 1890, to December, 1892; Marion, Asiatic Station, December, 1892, to 1894; U. S. S. Columbia, December, 1894; Navy Yard, New York, June, 1896; retired, March, 1898. Served during the Spanish-American War from start to finish at the Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., as Paymaster of Yard and Purchhasing Officer, and on special duty at Navy Yard, New York. Address, Sheffield, Mass.

READ, John R.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 15, 1843; studied law under St. George Tucker Campbell, being admitted to the bar in 1864. In 1872 he formed a law partnership with Silas W. Pettit, under the name of Read & Pettit, which has long enjoyed a successful and profitable practice, largely in the interests of railroad and other corporations. Among the large concerns for which Mr. Read is counsel may be mentioned the Western Union Telegraph Company, the General Electric Company, and the Philadelphia Commercial Exchange. He was First Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia from 1878 to 1880, and was appointed United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania by President Cleveland in 1888; he was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Pennsylvania in 1873, and served on the committee which secured the adoption of the Constitution by the People. In 1894 President Cleveland appointed Mr. Read to the responsible post of Collector of Customs for Philadelphia, in which he gave general satisfaction to the commercial interests of that city. His political record has been confined principally to his serving as a delegate to Democratic national conventions. He was a delegate to those held in 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888 and 1892. Address, 3917 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

READER, Francis Smith:

Editor; born at Coal Centre, Pa., Nov. 17, 1842; son of Francis and Eleanor Smith Reader; educated in common schools and Mount Union College, Ohio; his maternal ancestors, the Scotch Elderslie Wallaces, emigrated to Maryland as early as 1675; his great grandfather, William Wallace, was a Revolutionary soldier; minister Methodist Episcopal Church, 1868, retiring on account of voice failure; Sunday School Superintendent twenty-seven years and member of official board thirty-five years. Private Fifth West Virginia Cavalry, Federal, July 10, 1861; captured June 20, 1864.; escaped by jumping from train with three comrades near Burkesville Junction, Va., July 19; passed through Lee's army, traveling at night, and reached General Meade's headquarters at Petersburg, July 30, 1864; discharged, Aug. 8, 1864; United States Civil Service, 1865-1875. Established the Beaver Valley News, a weekly newspaper, at New Brighton, Pa., May 22, 1874, and started daily edition Feb. 4, 1883; Secretary Republican County Committee, Beaver County, Pa., for several years. In 1881 he prepared and presented to the Legislature of Pennsylvania the first law enacted in the State governing primary elections; President American Porcelain Company, New Brighton. Author of "Some Pioneers of Washington County, Pa.," "Life of Moody and Sankey," "History Fifth West Virginia Cavalry," "History New Brighton, Pa.," and "Historical Sketches of the Harmony Society, Economy, Pa., and of Journalism, Beaver County, Pa." Member Pennsylvania Society Sons American Revolution, Grand Army Republic, and Historical Society, Washington County, Pa. Married Merran F. Darling of New England Revo-

lutionary families, Dec. 24, 1867. Two sons, Frank E. Reader, attorney; Millard S. Reader, journalist. Address, New Brighton, Pa.

READING, John G.:

President of the Susquehanna Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.

REAMEY, Lazarus Lowrey:

Commander United States Navy; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., Feb. 15, 1849; entered the United States Naval Academy as a Midshipman, July 25, 1866; was graduated June 7, 1870; promoted to Ensign July 13, 1871; Master, July 23, 1874; Lieutenant, February 2, 1881; Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; retired on his own application with the rank of Commander, June 30, 1900. Served as Signal Officer, North Atlantic Station, 1872-1874; on Asiatic Station, 1874-1878; on U. S. S. Constellation and U. S. S. Constitution (Paris Exhibition), 1878-1879; on duty in the Hydrographic Office, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., 1879-1881; European Station, 1881-1884; Flag Lieutenant, 1882-1883. Was present when the English fleet in 1882 bombarded Alexandria, Egypt; also when the Lancaster was sent to Cronstadt, Russia, to represent the United States at the coronation of the Czar of Russia, May 27, 1883; at United States Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C., 1884-1887; on flag-ship Trenton, 1887-1889; on Asiatic Station as Flag Secretary, 1889-1892; Secretary of the Board of Inspection and Survey (Navy Department), 1892-1894; Naval Aid to Secretary of the Navy, 1894-1895; on Asiatic Station as Flag Lieutenant, 1895; commanded the United States Monitor Montauk and U. S. S. Boston, 1898; Bureau of Yards and Docks and Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1898-1900; on U. S. battleship Texas, North Atlantic Station, as executive officer, 1900. He married, Nov. 10, 1886, Mary Roget Brewster of New York city, descendant of Elder William Brewster and of John Alden and Priscilla Mullins, who arrived on the Mayflower in 1620; has one child, a son, Brewster Reamey, born Sept. 9, 1888. Address, 1746 N St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

REBER, James T.:

President of the Reading National Bank; was born on April 29, 1834, at Sinking Spring, Pa.; educated in the public schools and in private academies; worked on his father's farm, taught school two terms, and then removed to Reading in 1853 to enter the hardware store of George de B. Keim & Co. Three years later he formed a co-portnership with Adam Bard in the hardware business, in which he continued over forty years. With his son he then organized the Acme Manufacturing Company for the manufacture of bicycles, etc., the operations of which were successfully conducted until the establishment was absorbed by the American Bicycle Company. He served one term in Common Council as a Democrat, and was a Prison Inspector three years; he has held various offices in the Reformed denomination and as Trustee of Synod, Trustee of Palatinate College, Trustee of Bethany Orphans' Home, and member of the Board of Publication. Was married to Sarah Potteiger in 1854. Address, Reading, Pa.

REBER, Louis Ehrhart:

Mechanical engineer; born in Nittany, Pa., Feb. 27, 1855; professor mechanical engineering since 1887; dean School of Engineering, 1895, Pennsylvania State College; was graduated from Pennsylvania State College, 1880, M. S.; graduate student Institute Technology, 1883. Married Helen Jackson in 1888. Commissioner Paris Exposition, 1889; Pennsylvania Assistant Executive Commissioner in charge of mines, mining and machinery, World's Fair, Chicago, 1891-1893; judge of awards World's Fair, 1893; in charge of Pennsylvania mining exhibit, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, Mo., 1903-1904. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, Society Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, Society Promotion Engineering Education, and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address, State College, Pennsylvania.

RECH, Jacob:

President of the National Security Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Franklin and Girard Aves., Philadelphia, Pa.

RECK, J. D. W.:

Oil producer; descended from the Von Reck family which came to the Colony of Virgina from Germany in 1732; son of John and Sebilla Auer Reck; was born in Stark County, Ohio, in 1844. When

but a small boy he removed with his parents to Allegheny and subsequently to Tionesta; was educated in the Tionesta public schools. His father, Judge Reck, being a lumberman, he also began the life of a lumberman upon leaving school. He became interested in the production of oil in 1885 and at present has extensive interests in McKean, Clarion and Warren Counties. In March, 1873, he married Miss Alma Neal of Erie County. Mr. Reck is a member of the Masonic order and of the I. O. O. F. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

REDFIELD, Edward Willis:

Artist; born at Bridgeville, Del., in 1868; pupil of Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and under Bouguereau and Fleury, Paris. He received the gold medal from the Art Club of Philadelphia in 1896, and bronze medals from the Paris Exposition, 1900; Buffalo Exposition, 1901; Temple gold medal, Pennsylvania Academy Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1903. Member Society American Artists and of the Art and Sketch Clubs of Philadelphia. Address, Centre Bridge, Bucks County, Pa.

REED, Boardman, M. D.:

Born April 30, 1842, in Scottsville, N. Y. Lived during childhood and youth in Lancaster, Wis.; served in the War of the Rebellion, first as a private soldier and afterward as Captain of Company I, Fiftieth Wisconsin Infantry Volunteers; educated at Beloit College, Wisconsin, and the Department of Arts of the University of Pennsylvania; was graduated in medicine from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1878. Married, June 22, 1871, to Gertrude R. Phelps. Practiced medicine, 1878-1897, in Atlantic City, N. J., and was for three years President of the Board of Health; President of the Atlantic County Medical Society one year. Attending physician for several years at the Mercer Memorial House for Invalid Women, and also consulting physician to the Jewish Seaside Home, Atlantic City. Since 1896 practiced in special lines in Philadelphia. Author of "Diseases of the Stomach and Intestines," and for five years editor of International Medical Magazine. Professor of diseases of the gastro-intestinal tract, hygiene and climatology, Department of Medicine, Temple College. Member of leading medical societies, city, State and national, including the American Climatological Association, American Academy of Medicine, etc., Order of the Loyal Legion of America, Order of Veterans of Indian Wars. Union League Club, the Penn Club of Philadelphia, and Merion Cricket Club of Haverford. Address, 1831 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REED, George Edward:

President of Dickinson College since 1889; born in Brownville, Mo., March 28, 1846; son of Rev. George and Ann (Hellyer) Reed; was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., 1869; received degree of D. D. from Wesleyan Iniversity in 1884 and degree of LL. D. from Lafayette, 1889; student Boston School of Theology. Married in 1870 to Ella Frances Leffingwell of Norwich, Conn. Pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Willimantic, Conn., 1870-1872; St. Paul's Fall River, Mass., 1872-1875; Hanson Place, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1875-1878; Stamford, Conn., 1878-81; Nostrand Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1881-1884; Hanson Place, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1884-1887; Trinity, New Haven, 1887-1889. State Librarian of Pennsylvania, 1899-1903. Widely known as preacher, platform orator and educator. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

REED, Irvin A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; born on a farm in Wayne Township, Schuylkill County, Pa. Sept. 18, 1872; was graduated from the Kutztown Normal School in 1894; taught school in his native township for three years, and after graduating was principal of the Ellwood schools for three years. He studied law in the office of Nicholas Heblich, Pottsville, Pa., and was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in January, 1899; was a Delegate to the Democratic State Convention at Erie in 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

REED, James H.:

Lawyer; born Sept. 10, 1853, in Allegheny City, Pa.; son of Joseph A. and Eliza J. (Hay) Reed; in 1872 he was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, July 17, 1875. He was commissioned United States District Judge for the Western District of Pennsylvania by President Benjamin Harrison, February 20, 1891; served until Jan. 15, 1892, when he resigned to resume practice. He has been prominently iden-

tified with the Carnegie interests and is at present a Director of the United States Steel Company. Republican in politics. Member of the Union, University, and Crucible Clubs of Pittsburg. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

REED, John W.:

Jurist; born in Clarion County, Pa.; studied law in the office of Hon. James Campbell and was admitted to the Clarion County bar in 1875. He began practice in Brookville in partnership with Hon. A. O. White, but after two years returned to Clarion and became a member of the firm of Wilson, Jenks & Reed; he subsequently went West, settling at Grand Forks, N. D., but returned to Pennsylvania in 1884 and practiced at Clarion until 1895. Gaining reputation as a learned and skillful lawyer, he was appointed by Governor Hastings in 1895 President of the judicial district of Jefferson County, and in November of that year was elected to this position; he has since presided over the county courts. Address, Brookville, Pa.

REEDER, Frank:

Lawyer; born in Easton, Pa., May 22, 1845; son of Andrew H. Reeder (who was the first Governor of Kansas) and Amelia H. Reeder; was graduated from Princeton in 1863; Albany, N. Y., University, LL. B., 1868. Served in the Union Army in the Civil War from September, 1862, to June, 1866, as Adjutant 174th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and Captain to Colonel, Nineteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry; Collector Internal Revenue, Eleventh District of Pennsylvania, 1873; Brigadier General National Guard Pennsylvania, 1874; Secretary of State of Pennsylvania, 1895; was Commissioner of Banking, Pennsylvania, Pa., 1900. Address, Easton, Pa.

REEDER, Wilbur F.:

Lawyer; born at Catawissa, Pa., Jan. 7, 1855; educated in the public schools and at Dickinson Seminary of Williamsport, receiving the degree of B. A. Married, Dec. 19, 1878, Lillie S. Gotwalt, a lineal descendant of Muhlenberg and Weiser. He studied law with Bush, Yocum & Hastings, Bellefonte; admitted to the bar of Centre County, Pa., in 1877; in 1881 he formed a partnership with Daniel H. Hastings; in 1897-1899 he was Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania. Member of Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; Republican in politics; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1904. For six years he was First Lieutenant of Company B, Fifth Regiment; in 1895-1899 he was Assistant Adjutant General of Pennsylvania on the staff of the Governor, with rank of Lieutenant Colonel. Member of Pennsylvania German Society, Sons of the Revolution, and Union League of Philadelphia; is also a thirty-second degree Mason and is Past Master, Past H. P., and Past E. C. in his lodge, chapter and commandery respectively. Address, Bellefonte, Centre County, Pa.

REES, William Tecumseh:

Accountant; born in Pittsburg, Pa., July 28, 1872, son of Xenophon S. and Annie J. Rees; entered the employ of a drygoods house as errand boy, advancing successively to stock-keeper, shipper, cashier and assistant bookkeeper, attending a public night school, 1893-1900, and is now with a locomotive building company. Enlisted in Battery B, National Guard of Pennsylvania, as a private, June 9, 1890; promoted to Corporal, 1893; Sergeant and Quartermaster Sergeant, 1895; enlisted as Sergeant Battery B, Pennsylvania Volunteer Light Artillery, 1898, and remained with it throughout its service, including the Puerto Rican Expedition. Honorably discharged Nov. 28, 1898, at muster out of command. Assisted in re-organizing Battery B, in the National Guard Pennsylvania; First Sergeant 1898; Second Lieutenant, 1899; First Lieutenant, 1901, and Captain, 1902. On June 18, 1903, married Matilda Louise, daughter of the late Charles Sennes Frick. Member of the Military Service Institution of the United States, Society of the Puerto Rican expedition; Hampton Battery Veteran Association, Knights of Pythias and Junior Order of United American Mechanics; First Adjutant General of the Department of Pennsylvania Service Men of the Spanish War. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

REESE, Charles Lee:

Chemist; born in Baltimore, Nov. 4, 1862; was graduated from the University of Virginia, 1884; (Ph. D., Heidelberg, 1886); assistant in chemistry, Johns Hopkins, 1886-1888; Professor of Chemistry, Wake Forest College, 1888; South Carolina Military Academy, 1888-1896; instructor of Johns Hopkins University, 1896-1900; chemist New Jersey Zinc Com-

pany, 1900-1902; appointed chief chemist and Director of Eastern laboratory Repauno Chemical Company, June 1, 1902; married, 1901, Harriet S. Bent. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science, Chemists' Club, New York; American Chemical Society, German Chemical Society, Society Chemical Industry. Contributor to chemical journals. Address, Eastern Laboratory, Chester, Pa.

REESER, Howard S., M. D.:

Physician; born in Reading, Pa., May 27, 1846; educated in the public schools and was graduated from the Reading High School in the class of 1864; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1867. After practicing medicine in Mexatauny Township one year, he located in his native city, where he still is engaged in the practice of his profession. Married Jennie Rauch, daughter of Capt. E. H. Rauch, of Mauch Chunk, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

REEVES, Francis Brewster:

Merchant; son of Johnson and Elizabeth (Riley) Reeves; born at Bridgeton, N. J., Oct. 10, 1836; became partner in the firm of N. B. Thompson & Company, wholesale grocers of Philadelphia, in 1859; since 1865 widely known as Reeves, Parvin & Company; 1881-1898 Director of the Girard National Bank; 1896 Vice President; 1899 President; President of Philadelphia Belt Line Railroad; First Vice President of Philadelphia Bourse; Director of Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust Company, Bell Telephone Company of Philadelphia, Delaware Insurance Company, Audit and Appraisement Company of America, and Lake Superior Corporation; Treasurer of Wholesale Grocers' Association of Philadelphia, New Jersey and Delaware; Manager of Merchants' Fund and the Mercantile Beneficial Association, and of the Germantown Savings Fund Society; member of advisory board of the Germantown Trust Company, a Trustee of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, and of the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work; 1881-1883 Chairman of the Executive Committee of the noted municipal reform "Committee of One Hundred" of Philadelphia; 1888 on Board of Public Education; 1889 appointed a member of Citizens' Permanent Relief Committee of Philadelphia on the occasion of the Johnstown Flood, and Chairman of Committee on Annuities to Johnstown Flood Orphans of the State Relief Committee. In 1892 he was commissioned to visit Russia to deliver and distribute a cargo of food supplies sent on the Conemaugh, for relief of famine sufferers, and the Emperor, Alexander III., recognized Mr. Reeves's personal service by the presentation to him of a costly silver and gold punch set of seven pieces. Address, Girard National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.

REEVES, John:

President of the First National Bank of Beaver Falls. Address, Beaver Falls, Beaver County, Pa.

REGER, George F.:

Vice President of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in that city, Aug. 20, 1839, and received his education in the public schools. He was in mercantile pursuits until the outbreak of the Civil War, when he went to the front as a Lieutenant of the Philadelphia Fire Zouaves. Soon after his return to civil life he connected himself with the fire insurance business in his native city, and in 1870 was City Inspector for the Franklin Fire, to which company he has ever since been attached. He was successively its special agent in New York, associate general agent for the New York and New England, Manager for the agency department of the home office and Second Vice President, and is now the Vice President of the company. Office address, 421 Walnut St.; residence, 1504 North Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REGISTER, Henry V.:

Member of the firm of I. L. Register & Son, the oldest agency of the Equitable Life Assurance Society. He was born in 1871, and was graduated from Cornell University in 1892. He is a member of Markham and the Merion Cricket Clubs. Address, 238 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

REGISTER, I. Layton:

Insurance official; born in New Castle, Del., April 3, 1842; moved to Philadelphia in 1860; established the Equitable Life Assurance Society in Pennsylvania in 1866, representing it now; was President of the Philadelphia Association of Life Underwriters; also President of National Association of Life Underwriters; Past Grand

High Priest and Past Grand Commander in the Masonic bodies; was instrumental in organizing the Sons of Delaware in Philadelphia, and was its first President; an ex-President of the Presbyterian Social Union; member of the Union League, Merion Cricket Club and other clubs. Address, Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

REIBER, Aaron Eli:

Lawyer; born in Butler, Pa., April 19, 1863; educated at the Witherspoon Institute, Washington and Jefferson College, and Princeton College, graduating in 1882. He then read law under the preceptorship of T. C. Campbell, and was admitted to the bar of Butler County in 1885. A Democrat in political opinion, he was the party candidate for District Attorney in 1889, and was elected and served one term. He has since been engaged in practice, and has taken an active part in the public affairs of Butler, being a Director of the Young Men's Christian Association, the Butler Hospital, and the Butler Street Passenger Railway, and President of the Guarantee Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Butler. Address, Butler, Pa.

REICHARD, George Nicholas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain of the Eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 23, 1861; honorably mustered out July 29, 1861. Captain 143d Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 27, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel June 8, 1865; honorably mustered out June 12, 1865. Elected Oct. 14, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REICHERT, Edward Tyson:

Educator, and Professor of Physiology, University of Pennsylvania, since 1885; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 5, 1855; educated in the Philadelphia public and private schools and in universities of Pennsylvania, Berlin, Leipzig and Geneva; was graduated with the degree of M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania; married, June 7, 1883, Marion C. Welsh. Member of many medical and scientific societies of the United States and Europe; contributor of many medical and other scientific articles. Address, 8112 St. Martin's Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

REICHHELM, Edward Paul:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third Missouri Infantry, Sept. 5, 1861; Sergeant Major Nov. 6, 1862; discharged to accept promotion July 28, 1863. Second Lieutenant Fifty-first United States Colored Infantry July 24, 1863; First Lieutenant Dec. 23, 1863; First Lieutenant and Adjutant March 28, 1864; Captain Sept. 18, 1865; honorably mustered out June 16, 1866. Elected Oct. 14, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

REICK, Robert A.:

Attorney at law; born in Gordon, Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania, Aug. 9th, 1877; educated at Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; read law with Hon. W. A. Marr, Aditional Law Judge of Schuylkill County Courts; admitted to practice Jan. 2, 1899. Married Mrytle Bauchman, of Frackville, Pa., Nov. 26, 1903. Secretary of the Democratic County Committee of Schuylkill County 1900; Solicitor for the Boroughs of Frackville and Gordon. Address, Frackville, Pa.

REID, Alfred P.:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., Sept. 3, 1842; educated in Parkersburg and West Chester Academies, and was graduated from Lafayette College in 1864. Adopting the legal profession, he studied under Hon. J. S. Futhey at West Chester and was admitted to practice in 1886; since then he has been actively engaged in the law and has enjoyed a large and profitable practice, ranking among the foremost trial lawyers of the State. He has been counsel in many important cases. Mr. Reid was a member of the Militia during the invasion of the State in 1863. He is concerned in various business affairs, being President of the First National Bank and the Dime Savings Bank and of the Pennsylvania Mutual Fire Insurance Company, and a Director in the Chester County Trust Company; Trustee of the Westchester State Normal School. He has been counsel for the Standard Oil Company, the Western Union Telegraph Company, and the Philadelphia and West Chester Trolley Company. Address, Westchester, Pa.

REID, Ambrose Burnside:

Lawyer; born Feb. 3, 1857, at Clarion, Pa.; son of Bernard J. and Letitia M. F. (Farran) Reid. Educated in common and parochial schools and at the University of Notre Dame, Indiana. Admitted to the Clarion County bar Feb. 3, 1878, and

practiced in Clarion until 1890, then at Fair Haven, Washington, one year. Removed to Pittsburg and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Dec. 9, 1889. Address, 518 Graham St., Pittsburg, Pa.

REID, Bernard J.:

Lawyer; born at Youngstown, Westmoreland, County, Pa., in 1823. His period of education was followed by service as a teacher, which he began at an early age. He opened a school in Clarion in 1842, but soon relinquished it to establish the Iron County Democrat, which was consolidated with the Republican in 1844; retired soon after from this business. He became County Surveyor, went to St. Louis in 1847, and to California in 1849. His experience in the gold fields was followed by his return to Clarion in 1852, where he studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1853. In 1857 he formed a partnership with his preceptor, Thomas Sutton, which lasted till 1860. The next year he raised a company and went into the army; returning in August, 1862, he raised another company in July, 1863, for six months' service, and was elected Major of his regiment. At the end of his army service he resumed practice, removing to Titusville in 1871, later to Erie, and returning to Clarion in 1877, where he has since practiced. Mr. Reid is a lawyer of marked powers, and his experience as a surveyor has made him especially capable in land boundary disputes. Address, Clarion, Pa.

REID, E. H.:

President of the Broadway National Bank. Address, Scottdale, Westmoreland County, Pa.

REID, Robert I.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1872; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1878; Passed Assistant Engineer, June 19, 1888; Ranger, Asiatic Station, 1877-1879; Adams Pacific Station, 1880-1882; coaling steamship McArthur, 1882-1886; Michigan, Northwest Lakes, 1889-1890; duty in connection with the Newark, Nov. 1890-1891; Newark, special service, 1891-1893; Miantonomah, North Atlantic Station, 1893, to 1894; U. S. steamer Michigan, April, 1895; United States steamer Castine, December, 1896, to May, 1898. Promoted to Chief Engineer, December, 1897; Massachusetts, Dec. 8, 1896, to 1899; Navy Yard, New York, Nov. 15, 1899, to 1901. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, Dec. 12, 1899. Retired, Dec. 17, 1901. Address, Somerville, N. J.

REIFF, Allen G.:

President of the Union National Bank. Address, Sonderton, Montgomery County, Pa.

REILLY, Edw. D.:

Lawyer; son of John Reilly, railroad and bridge contractor. Attended the public schools and graduated at the High Schools of Lancaster in 1885; was graduated at Mount St. Mary's College in 1888. Read law with John A. Coyle, at Lancaster, Pa.; admitted to the bar 1892. Democrat in politics. Nominated for Congress in 1896, but was not elected. Married, Dec. 29, 1897, to Katherine E. Keating, daughter of Mr. Anthony F. Keating of Pittsburg, Pa. Elected to Common Council from the Second Ward of the city, a strongly Republican Ward; to the School Board in 1897, now serving a third term in that body, and is Chairman of the Judiciary Committee. Greatly interested in Catholic Benevolent Societies in the city. Now practicing law in partnership with his brother, Richard M. Reilly. Residence, 218 East Orange St.; offices, 411 Woolworth Building, Lancaster, Pa.

REILLY, James B.:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Schuylkill County, Pa., Aug. 12, 1845, his father being a prominent railroad and civil engineer, who, in addition to building various railroads, had much to do with laying out Atlantic City and other South Jersey seaside resorts. Choosing the law as his profession, Mr. Reilly was admitted to the bar of Schuylkill County, in 1869, and subsequently to those of the State Supreme Court and the United States Circuit and District Courts. An earnest and active Democrat in political affiliation, he soon became well known as a party worker, and in 1871 was elected District Attorney of his county. At the end of his term, in 1874, he was nominated for Congress, and elected for this and the succeeding term. He retired in 1878, to devote himself to his profession, but in 1881 and 1882 was run by his party for Judge and again in 1884 for Congress. Defeated on these occasions, he was elected to Congress in 1888, and again in 1890, and 1892, but was defeated in 1894.

In Mareh, 1896, President Cleveland appointed him United States Marshal for the Eastern Distriet of Pennsylvania. Mr. Reilly is warmly interested in eharitable institutions, and has served as a Trustee of the Anthracite State Hospital. Address, Pottsvile, Pa.

REILLY, John C.:
President of the Washington National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

REILLY, John E.:
Soldier; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 31, 1843; edueated at Livingston grammar sehool; joined the army on Sept. 2, 1861, as private in the Sixty-ninth Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry; advaneed to Corporal Dec. 1, 1861 and was honorably diseharged for disability from wounds reeeived in battle, Nov. 7, 1862. Reeovering from his wounds he again entered the service and on July 9, 1863, was made First Lieutenant Third Battalion, Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 29, 1864; First Lieutenant of One Hundred and Eighty-seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, and Captain Sept. 21, 1864, serving in that capacity until honorably mustered out of the United States serviee, Aug. 3, 1865. He partieipated in the eampaigns and engagements of the Army of the Potomac in 1861; wounded in front of Petersburg, 1864; temporarily assigned to the staff of Gen. Griffin and was Aeting Judge Advoeate First Division of the Fifth Army Corps. At the eapture of the Weldon Rail Road, in 1864, he was promoted to Captain. After returning to Philadelphia from the army he engaged in mereantile business; for a number of years represented the Philadelphia Distributing Company. In 1890 he compiled a "Brief History of the Serviees of the Sixty-ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Infantry." Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Past Commander Survivors of the Philadelphia Brigade; for nearly thirty years he was an aetive member and President of the G. W. Hyde Loan Building Assoeiation. He was married in 1870. Address, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

REINHOLD, Edwin L.:
Born April 1, 1847, Lancaster, Pa., Recorder of Deeds, Laneaster County, 1886 to 1889; delegate to National Republiean Association 1884; member State Committee ten years. Married Isabel H. Becker, May 23, 1871. President of Pennsylvania Construetion Co., Pennsylvania Eleetric Co., Pennsylvania Monument Assoeiation. Republican. Adress, Marietta, Lancaster, County, Pa.

REINOEHL, Adam Cyrus:
Lawyer; born in Lebanon, Pa., Nov. 15, 1840. In 1856 his parents settled in Laneaster, Pa. Entering Franklin and Marshall College at Laneaster, he graduated in 1861, delivering the valedietory oration, the highest honor of the elass. After teaehing sehool for two months and twenty-three days in Ephrata Township, he enlisted in the Seventy-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, Keystone Zouaves. Entering the serviee as a private in Company D, he took part in all the eampaigns and battles of the regiment. The Seventy-sixth was ordered to Port Royal, South Carolina, in the fall of 1861, and was aetively engaged in the sieges and engagements in the Department of the South. In April, 1862, the regiment was ordered to Tybee Island, and was present at the siege and eapture of Fort Pulaski. Mr. Reinoehl served as private of Company D in the eampaign against Charleston on James Island, June, 1862, and in the battle of Poeotaligo, South Carolina, Oet. 22, 1862. On the 10th of Deeember, 1862, he was promoted to regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, and January 24, 1863, he was promoted to Sergeant Major. The Seventy-sixth was in Strong's brigade, whieh eharged and captured the rebel batteries on Morris Island, South Carolina, July 10. On the morning of July 11, 1863, the Seventy-sixth Pennsylvania, with four eompanies of the Seventh Conneetieut and Ninth Maine, eharged Fort Wagner, and were repulsed. The Seventy-sixth lost one hundred and eighty-seven killed, wounded, and missing. Sergeant Maj. Reinoehl was shot through the left arm with a Minnie ball, and was permanently disabled. Returning to his regiment after a furlough, he remained in the serviee, and re-enlisted April, 1864, for three years, and while on veteran furlough, having been reeommended for promotion by Col. Strawbridge, reeeived from the hands of Gov. A. G. Curtin, at Harrisburg, a eommission as First Lieutenant of Company B, April 27, 1864. He commanded the eompany during the campaign of the Tenth Corps, in the Army of the James and Army of the Potomae, at Cold Har-

bor, at the explosion of the mine, and in the siege of Petersburg. On the 4th of August, 1864, he was promoted to Adjutant. On the 27th of October, in a charge on the rebel works at Darbytown Road, Va., the outer defences of Richmond, he was severely wounded in the left thigh by a ball from a shrapnel shell, and was removed to his home at Lancaster. Disabled for months, he resigned, and was honorably discharged Feb. 6, 1865. March 13, 1865, he was brevetted Captain "for gallant and meritorious service in the assault on Fort Wagner, S. C.," and was brevetted Major "for gallant and meritorious service in the attack on the enemy's works on Darbytown Road, Va., Oct. 27, 1864." In 1866 he was admitted to the bar of Lancaster County. In 1868 he was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature, and subsequently re-elected, 1870-1871, serving three terms. In 1872 appointed Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth by Gov. J. W. Geary, and was continued by Gov. John F. Hartranft, until he resigned, in 1873, to resume the practice of his profession. On retiring he was tendered letters highly complimentary of his services by Gov. Hartranft and Hon. M. S. Quay, Secretary of the Commonwealth. In 1889 he was appointed a member of the Soldiers' Orphans' Commission of the State of Pennsylvania by the department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic. In 1889 Major Reinoehl was elected District Attorney of the County of Lancaster, his term expiring Jan. 1, 1893. He married Miss Lucy Davis, Nov. 24, 1870. They have four children,—Walter Allan, Mary Acheson, Gertrude Laughlin, and Albert Riegel. He is an active member of the Grand Army of the Republic, and of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

REINOEHL, Walter Allan:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Brevet Major Adam C. Reinoehl. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. First Class in Succession Dec. 14, 1900. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REISH, James K.:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Mifflinburg. Adress, Mifflinburg, Union County, Pa.

REITER, George Cook:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed as Acting Midshipman at Naval Academy, Sept. 20, 1861;, was graduated 1865; schoolship Sabine, 1865-1866; Lackawanna (second rate), North Pacific Squadron, 1866-1868. Promoted to Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866; promoted to Master, March 12, 1868; promoted Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Plymouth, European Fleet, 1869-1872; Narragansett, surveying service in the Pacific, 1872-1875; Lehigh, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; equipment duty, Norfolk, Va., 1876-1877; Tuscarora, Pacific Station, 1877-1878; Lighthouse Inspector, 1879-1883; promoted to Lieutenant Commander, November, 1880; Nipsic, South Atlantic Station, 1883-1886; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1886-1889; commanding Ranger, North Pacific Station, 1889-1890. Promoted Commander, July 31, 1890; commanding Thetis, May, 1891, to July, 1893; Lighthouse Inspector, July, 1893-1896; commanding Detroit, June 1896 to 1897; ordered to Thirteenth Lighthouse District, December, 1897-1898; commanded United States Steamship Venezuela, 1898. Promoted Captain March 3, 1899; commanding Philadelphia, Nov. 7, 1899, to February, 1900; commanding Wisconsin from Feb. 4, 1901, to 1903. Member Lighthouse Board, Department of Commerce and Labor, since Aug. 27, 1903. Address, Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington, D. C.

REMINGTON, Joseph Price:

Author, editor, dean and professor; born in Philadelphia, March 26, 1847; son of Isaac and Lydia H. Remington; married Elizabeth B. Collins, June 3, 1874; educated in private schools and Central High School of Philadelphia; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1866; elected Professor of Theory and Practice of Pharmacy in this College, 1874; Director of the Pharmaceutical Laboratory, 1877; elected Dean, 1893; pharmaceutical editor of the United States Dispensatory since 1879; author Remington's Practice of Pharmacy since 1886; First Vice Chairman Committee of Revision of United States Pharmacopoeia 1880-1901; Chairman since 1901; Ex-President American Pharmaceutical Association, Pennsylvania Pharmaceutical Association, and First President of the International Pharmaceutical Congress, 1893. Received degrees of Ph.G., 1866; Ph.M., 1888; Ph.D., 1899; and the titles F. C. S., 1886; F. R. M. S., 1887; F. L. S.,

1887. Appointed to represent the United States at the Eighth International Pharmaceutical Congress at Brussels, 1896; delegate to Pan-American Medical Congress, 1893; also to the second Congress, Mexico, 1896. Honorary member of College of Pharmacy of the City of New York, Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, Pharmaceutische Gesellschaft zu St. Petersburg, Instituto Medico Nacional, Mexico; Societe de Pharmacie d'Anvers. Societe Royale de Pharmacie de Bruxelles. Life member and member of eighteen scientific and literary societies. Address, 1832 Pine St., Philadelphia.

REMMEL, Valentine:

Glass blower; born in Pittsburg, Pa., March 10, 1853; son of Conrad Remmel; educated in common schools of Pittsburg. Went to work at glass blowing when eleven years old. At age of eighteen took an active part in organizing Knights of Labor; at all times active in the trades union movement; delegate to the first convention (1881) held by the Federation of Trades, now known as American Federation of Labor. In 1895 entered the Socialist movement; has been candidate for Mayor of Pittsburg, for Congress, for Superior Court; candidate for Vice President on the Socialist Labor Party ticket, 1900. Married, June 3, 1889, Jennie Harlan. Address, 75 Arlington Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

REMPPIS, Milton F.:

Manufacturer; born at Birkach, Germany, April 24, 1864; educated in the public schools, graduating from the High School at Plieningen at the age of fourteen years; was graduated from the Commercial College in Stuttgart in 1881; entered into commercial pursuits until the spring of 1883, when he sailed from Havre, France, for America, landing at Philadelphia. After an experience of some months in various mercantile establishments he returned to Germany to learn the iron business, with the view of locating in Reading, Pa., as an iron manufacturer; returned to America in 1885, and in November of that year started in the iron business in Reading. The present firm is William F. Remppis & Co., engaged in bridge structural work, the manufacture of ornamental work for banks, school houses, etc., fire escapes and general art work in iron. For several years was President and manager of the Reading Standard Manufacturing Company, manufacturers of bicycles; is President of the Reading Turner-Verein and connected with numerous German organizations. Married March 5, 1891, Mary A. Leinbach. In politics is a Republican, and was elected to Council in a strongly Democratic ward. Address, Reading, Pa.

RENN, U. S. G.:

Clergyman; born March 18, 1864, in Hollowing Run, Northumberland County, Pa., he was educated at Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa., and Union Biblical Seminary, Dayton, Ohio; taught public school six years; a minister in the United Brethren Church in Christ in Eastern Pennsylvania Conference seventeen years. Married Lillie L. Light, Nov. 24, 1887, at Annville, Pa. Prohibitionist. Address, 138 Elm St., Reading, Pa.

RENNERT, Hugo Albert:

Professor Romance Philology, University of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1858; received the degrees of B.Sc., LL.B., and M. A., from the University of Pennsylvania, and Ph. D. from the University of Freiburg i. B. Author of "The Spanish Pastoral Romances"; Lope de Vega's Comedia "Sin Secreto no ay Amor"; "Der Spanische Cancioncro des Brit. Mus."; "Comedias of Miguel Sanchez el Divino"; "Unpublished Poems of Fernan Perez de Guzman"; "Poesies Inédites de Gongora"; "Lieder des Juan Rodriguez del Padron"; Guillen de Castro's Comedia "Ingratitud por Amor," "Macias, O Namorado"; "The Life of Lope de Vega," 1904. Address, 4408 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REPPERT, Edmond Homer:

Jurist; born in Fayette County, Pa., Oct. 28, 1855. His higher education was obtained in Bucknell College, Lewisburg, Pa., and his legal study was under the preceptorship of Judge Nathaniel Ewing, of Uniontown, his date of admission to the bar being 1883. He practiced law in the Fayette County courts with much success till 1898, when he was elected Judge of the Common Pleas Court of the county. In 1899 he succeeded Judge Mestrezal as President Judge. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

REPPLIER, Agnes:

Author; born at Philadelphia, April 1, 1855; educated at Sacred Heart Convent, Torresdale, Pa.; received the degree of Litt. D. from the University of Pennsyl-

vania, 1902; has attained prominence as an essayist and has spent much time in Europe; Roman Catholic in religion. Author of "Books and Men," 1888; "Points of View," 1891; "Essays in Miniature," 1892; "Essays in Idleness," 1893; "In the Dozy Hours," 1894; "Varia," 1897; "Philadelphia—The Place and the People; The Fireside Sphinx," 1901; compiler of "A Book of Famous Verse." Address, 1900 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REX, John H.

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; born on a farm in Whitpain Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Sept. 18, 1870; educated at Shady Grove Township school and at Sunnyside school, Ambler, Pa.; prepared for college at William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, and took a two years' course in the college department of the University of Pennsylvania, and entered the law school in the class of 1893; later took up the study of law at Norristown, in the office of Charles Hunsicker, and at his death with Hon. Henry R. Brown; was admitted to Montgomery County bar in June, 1896, and has been engaged in active practice in Norristown ever since; was a member of the borough Council of Norristown at the time of his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

REX, Walter Edwin:

Lawyer; ex-Register of Wills; born at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, April 10, 1847, a descendant of Dr. John Jacob Shütz, one of the original settlers of Germantown. He was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia in 1864, and afterward engaged in mercantile pursuits to gain a knowledge of business methods for use in his proposed law practice; his law studies followed in the office of Frank Wolfe and at the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated in 1875. He had been admitted to the bar in the previous October, and at once engaged in practice, which he still continues in the Philadelphia courts. His public service includes membership in the Common Council of Philadelphia from February, 1879, to January, 1882, he serving as Chairman of the Survey Committee and a member of the Committees on Finance and Water Supply; he was elected Register of Wills for Philadelphia in 1882 and served till 1886. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Union League, the Penn Club and the Philadelphia Cricket Club. He has made a study of intricate questions of law, and in 1888 read an interesting paper on "Will Contests" before the Philadelphia Medico-Legal Society. Address, 313 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REYNOLDS, Alfred:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey. Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1870; Second Lieutenant of Twentieth Infantry June 17, 1874; First Lieutenant June 1, 1880; Captain Feb. 24, 1891; Major Twenty-second Infantry, Sept. 20, 1899; transferred to Twentieth Infantry Sept. 10, 1900; assigned to Inspector General's department Feb. 28, 1901; Lieutenant Colonel Eleventh Infantry, Feb. 23, 1903; transferred to Second Infantry April 6, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

REYNOLDS, Benjamin:

President of the Anthracite Savings Bank of Wilkesbarre. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

REYNOLDS, John Butler:

Lawyer; born in Wilkesbarre, Pa., Aug. 5, 1850; educated at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and Lafayette College. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced his profession till 1887. In 1888 he was the Presidential Elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket, and in 1890 candidate for Congress, but was defeated. In 1896 he was a delegate from his district to the National Democratic Convention held at Indianapolis which nominated Palmer and Buckner. In 1887 he organized the Wilkesbarre & Kingston Bridge Company, and as its President and General Manager was the leading spirit in building the three iron bridges across the Susquehanna River at Wilkesbarre and the lowlands opposite and connecting the same with a macadamized road. In 1888 he organized the West Side Water Company, since absorbed by the Spring Brook Water Supply Company; 1889 he organized and built the West Side Electric Railway and was its President until its absorption by the Wyoming Valley Traction Company. Married Emily Bradley Dain of Peekskill, N. Y. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

REYNOLDS, John William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 145th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 26, 1862; Major May 15, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Sept. 19, 1863. Elected Nov. 14, 1900. Address, care Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Erie, Pa.

REYNOLDS, Walter S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; born on a farm in Lawrence County, Pa., on Dec. 4, 1874; educated at public school; was graduated from Grove City College with degree A. B., 1892; read law with the Hon. Malcolm McConnell, and admitted to the several courts of Lawrence County when he was twenty-one admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the United States District and Circuit Courts. Served through Spanish War with Company E, Fifteenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry until mustered out in 1899 with his regiment. Has taken an active part in politics and been a prominent campaign speaker. On March 19, 1904, was nominated for the Pennsylvania Legislature by the Republican Party by a majority of almost two to one. Is identified with several fraternal societies. Was married in 1899. Address, 1119 East Washington St., New Castle, Pa.

REYNOLDS, William:

Capitalist; born in Meadville, Pa., April 25, 1820; educated at Jefferson College and Allegheny College, graduating in 1837. He then took up the study of law and was admitted to the bar of Crawford County in 1841. He engaged for a time in law practice, but soon became deeply concerned in business enterprises, in 1850-1851 acted as Managing Director of a plank road company, and in 1852 became actively interested in the project to build a railroad line through Crawford County. Five years were spent in negotiating and developing this enterprise, and the Meadville Railroad Company was incorporated in 1857, with Mr. Reynolds for its President. The franchises of the Erie & New York City Railroad were purchased and the name changed to the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad Company, Mr. Reynolds being made President. The railroad was completed to Meadville in 1862, the progress of the enterprise being largely due to the energy and business ability of its President. Meadville was changed from a borough to a city in 1866, Mr. Reynolds being elected its first Mayor. He has since continued his business activity, and for many years has been President of the Meadville Gas and Water Company and the Meadville Library, Art, and History Association, Trustee of Allegheny College and Director of the Merchants' National Bank. Address, Meadville, Pa.

REYNOLDS, Ziba Wells:

Paymaster United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet, May 21, 1886; resigned, Feb. 23, 1887; Assistant Paymaster, May 27, 1892; Passed Assistant, Jan. 9, 1895; Paymaster, April 23, 1899; Relief Ship Franklin, 1892; Thetis, 1893; settling accounts, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, 1896; Charleston, 1898; returning from Asiatic Station, 1899; Assistant General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Norfolk, from 1900 to 1902. United States steamship Texas since Nov. 3, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

RHOADS, J. N.:

Physician; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 26, 1859. Moved to Kent County, Del., in 1866. Attended the Milford (Del.) High School, New Jersey State Normal School, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia in 1885, remaining as resident physician one year; began practice in Philadelphia in 1886; invented an operation for lengthening tendons and bone in 1888; also different instruments. In 1888 married Anna Driggs Day, of Mount Carmel, Pa. Author of "The Sequel of a Thunderstorm," and medical monographs. Democrat. Address, 1635 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RHOADS, Joseph R.:

President of the Merchants' Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 611 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RHOADS, Reuben H., M. D.:

Born Oct. 29, 1831, in Boyertown, Pa.; educated in his native town at Mt. Pleasant Seminary; studied medicine, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in April, 1857; located at Zieglersville, Montgomery County, and practiced until August, 1862, when he raised a company of volunteers and received a Surgeon's commission. Subsequently he accompanied the 169th Regiment Pennsyl-

vania Militia. He had charge of a Brigade Hospital at Yorktown, Va. After being mustered out he returned to Zieglersville, and resumed the practice of medicine, but at the end of a year he removed to Athol, Berks County. In 1882 he removed to Reading, having been elected Prison Warden of Berks County, which position he held until April, 1885. For sixteen years he was engaged in the nursery business in connection with his medical practice. He was married May 10, 1859, to Miss Kate W. Gilbert. Address, Reading, Pa.

RHOADS, Thomas J. B.:

Physician; born in Colebrookdale Township, Berks County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1837; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in March, 1861; commissioned as Assistant Surgeon Dec. 17, 1862, and assigned to 169th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served in that capacity until the regiment was mustered out of service; has been practicing medicine for forty-three years in his native county. Organized the National Bank of Boyertown in 1874, and was its President until 1882; organized the Farmers' National Bank of Boyertown in 1883, and since its President; Treasurer of Boyertown Mutual Fire Insurance Company, the Friendship Hook and Ladder Company, Secretary and Treasurer of the John Rhoads Mining Company, etc.; also President of the Board of Health of Boyertown. Married to Theresa, only daughter of Capt. Henry S. Liedy, in May 1862. Author of several hundred poems, including "The Tale of Onewago," "Genovefa," "Lost and Starved in the Alleghenies," "Kat, the Araphoe Squaw," etc.; "Reminiscences of Youth and Other Poems," which contains the most important of his writings. Address, Boyertown, Pa.

RHODES, Joshua:

Banker; born in London, England, March 19, 1824, and came to the United States in 1830; resided for two years in Albany and Buffalo, N. Y. In 1832 moved to Pittsburg. At the age of twenty years entered the grocery business. Later served as President of the Allegheny National Bank, and subsequently became the executive head of the Colonial National Bank; was active in the formation of the companies that erected the Point and Union Bridges of Pittsburg, being elected President of both corporations; was also President of the Consolidated Traction Company. Republican in politics. Address, 939 Western Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

RICE, Charles Edmund:

Jurist; born at Fairfield, N. Y., Sept. 15, 1846; educated at Fairfield Academy and Hamilton College, graduating in 1867. He then took up the study of law at Bloomsburg, Pa., and attended the Albany Law School, 1868-1869; he was admitted to the Supreme Court of New York in 1869, and, going to Wilkesbarre, Pa., was admitted to the Luzerne County bar in 1870; Lafayette College conferred on him the honorary degree of LL. D. in 1895. He was a candidate for the Orphans' Court bench in 1874, but was defeated; in 1876 he was elected District Attorney, and in 1879 was elected Law Judge, later becoming President Judge of the Common Pleas Court; resigning this position, he was appointed Judge of the Superior Court in 1895, and subsequently elected to that office. He is now President Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

RICE, Edwin Wilbur:

Clergyman, and editor of periodicals and publications of American Sunday School Union; born at Kingsboro, N. Y., July 24, 1831; was graduated from Union, 1854, receiving the degrees of A. M. in 1857, and D. D. in 1884; graduate of Union Theological Seminary, New York. Ordained Congregational minister, 1860; connected with American Sunday School Union since 1859; missionary, 1859-1864; Superintendent of Missions, Milwaukee, 1864-1870; Assistant Secretary of Union and assistant editor at Philadelphia, 1870-1879; since 1879 editor. Author of "Scholar's Handbooks on the International Lessons," 1873 to 1889; "Commentaries on Mark," 1881; "Matthew," 1887; "Luke," 1889; "John," 1891; "Acts," 1896; "Stories of Great Painters," 1887; "Origin of Sunday Schools," 1886; "Our Sixty-six Sacred Books," 1891 and 1901; "People's Dictionary of the Bible," 1893; "Handy Helps for Busy Workers," 1899; "The Heavenly City," 1899; "Short History of the International Lesson System," 1902, all published by American Sunday School Union. Member of Society of Biblical Literature and Exegeses since 1882. Editor of about forty-five works, including nineteen volumes of Sunday School World. Twice married, first, 1861, Margaret E. Williams; second, 1868, Mary Gardener. Office, 1122 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

RICE, Willard Martin:

Clergyman Presbyterian Church; born in Lowville, N. Y., April 30, 1817; son of Abel Sherman and Diana Rice; was graduated from Wesleyan University, 1837, receiving degree of D. D., 1866; tutor at Wesleyan University, 1837-1840. Married, 1840, Elizabeth Anderson McDowell, of Philadelphia; established Classical School, Philadelphia, 1840; ordained, 1858; pastor Moyamensing Church, 1858-1863; Fourth Presbyterian, Philadelphia, 1863-1874; Berwyn, Pa., 1874-1876; stated supply, Southwestern Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1882-1884; engaged on publications of Presbyterian Board of Publication since 1876, and of which he became a member, 1862, and recording clerk, 1862. Permanent clerk, 1858-1861; stated clerk, 1861-1874, and since 1877, of the Presbytery of Philadelphia; stated clerk Synod of Philadelphia, 1872-1881. Author of "History of the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work"; "Westminster Question Book" from years 1875 to 1896; "Westminster Lesson Leaf," 1878-1896; "Westminster Quarterly," 1880-1896; "History of the Fourth Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia." Contributor to religious periodicals. Died March 6, 1904.

RICHARD, James William, D. D.:

Educator; Professor of Homiletics, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, Pa. Author of "Philip Melanchthon," 1898. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

RICHARDS, Benjamin Sayer:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered the Naval Academy, Oct. 22, 1861; was graduated in 1866; De Soto (second rate), North Atlantic Station, 1867-1868. Promoted to Ensign, 1868; receiving ship New Hampshire, 1869-1870; retired, 1869; restored to active list, 1872. Commissioned as Lieutenant, March 21, 1871; receiving ship New Hampshire, 1873; Portsmouth, Pacific Fleet, 1874-1875; Lackawanna, North Pacific Station, 1875-1877; receiving ship Franklin, 1877-1878; Navy Yard, Pensacola, 1881-1882; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1885-1886; receiving ship Franklin, 1886-1889. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, August, 1887; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1889, to November, 1892; Navy Yard, New York, November, 1892, to 1894; commanding the Michigan, December, 1894-1896; Naval War College, June, 1896. Commissioned Commander, June, 1896; Lighthouse Inspector, October, 1896, to 1897; Hospital, Mare Island, December, 1897; retired May 1, 1898. Address, Warrenton, Va.

RICHARDS, Henry Melchior Muhlenberg:

Soldier and iron merchant; born in Easton, Pa., Aug. 16, 1848; son of Rev. John William Richards, D. D.; descendant of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg, D. D., Patriarch of the Lutheran Church in America; related to Gen. John Peter Gabriel Muhlenberg, of the Continental Army; Frederick Augustus Conrad Muhlenberg, first Speaker of the House of Congress; Michael Hillegas, first Treasurer of the United States. In 1863 served as a volunteer in Twenty-sixth Emergency Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, participating in the battle of Gettysburg; 195th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, under Sheridan in West Virginia; entered Naval Academy at Newport, R. I., 1865; was graduated in 1869 at Annapolis; 1866-1871 cruised along the Atlantic coast of the United States, Europe and west coast of Africa and the Mediterranean; transferred to the United States flagship Franklin in 1871; actively engaged in connection with the Franco-German War, the Communistic outbreak and the Carlist insurrection; commissioned Ensign, 1870; Master, 1871; on duty at Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., 1872, at which time he invented a circuit-closing fuse adopted by the Government at the personal solicitation of Commander (now Admiral) George Dewey; he was assigned to duty on the U. S. S. Narragansett, on survey duty in the Pacific Ocean, 1873-1874; on duty in Panama during revolutionary outbreak of 1873; promoted to Lieutenant, 1874; resigned from the service, 1875; he volunteered for duty in anticipation of war with Chili in 1892; re-entered the Navy as Lieutenant (senior), and served during the Spanish-American War as executive officer of the auxiliary cruiser Supply, at Guantanamo Bay, Santiago, on blockades of Manzanillo, Cienfuegos, Havana, and at San Juan, Porto Rico. Since his return to private life he has been connected with the iron business, and is now Treasurer of the American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company. Member of the commission on the Frontier Forts of Pennsylvania. Author of various historical and genealogical works. Member of various military and naval societies, historical and

genealogical societies. He was married, in 1871., to Ella Van Leer. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

RICHARDS, Joseph T.:

Railroad engineer; born near Rising Sun, Md., Feb. 12, 1845. Studying the art of civil engineering, he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1869 as rodman and transit man in the building of the Altoona shops, and afterward served successively as division supervisor, chief engineer of minor railroads and chief of locating engineers, leaving the railroad service in 1874 to enter that of the Cambria Iron Company. Returning to the railroad in 1875 he was again made division supervisor, assistant engineer, and from 1877 to 1883 was principal engineer of the United Railroads of New Jersey, and till 1885 assistant to the chief engineer. This was followed by the position of assistant chief engineer, and in 1893 by that of engineer of maintenance of way from Pittsburg and Erie east to Philadelphia, Washington and New York. His activity and ability have been amply shown in the rapid replacement of bridges and roadbed after destructive floods, in which he has never been surpassed. On one occasion he rebuilt one thousand feet of railroad bridge over the swollen Susquehanna at Montgomery in three and a half days. A recent remarkable feat was the replacing of the old metal span of the railroad bridge of the New York Division over the Schuylkill at Philadelphia, the old double-track bridge being moved off and a new one moved in, the distance being twenty-seven feet, in two minutes and a half, trains passing from the old to the new bridge within the brief space of thirteen minutes. Mr. Richards has also long been designing and constructing engineer for the piers at New York of the International Navigation Company. He is Vice President of the West End Trust Company and Director in other companies in Philadelphia. Past President of the Engineers' Club, and a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and the American Society of Civil Engineers. Address, 210 N. Thirty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RICHARDS, Joseph W.:

Professor of Metallurgy; born in Oldbury, near Birmingham, England, on July 28, 1864. Coming to America with his parents in 1871, he attended the public schools in Philadelphia and the High School, graduating from Lehigh University in 1866 as analytical chemist. The next year was spent as assistant to his father, Mr. Joseph Richards, Superintendent of the Delaware Metal Refinery, Philadelphia. In 1887 became Instructor in the Department of Metallurgy and Mineralogy of Lehigh University, where he is now Professor of Metallurgy. Married Miss Arnamarie Gadd, March 12, 1887; they have three children. In 1887 the Philadelphia High School conferred on him the honorary degree of Master of Arts. From 1889 to 1893 he was a post-graduate student at Lehigh University, receiving therefor the degree of Master of Science in 1891 and Doctor of Philosophy in 1893, the first person to take that degree at the institution. In 1897 he was Assistant Professor in his department and given a year's leave of absense, which was spent, half at the University of Heidelberg and a semester at Bergakademie at Freiberg. In 1897 was a member of the Annual Assay Commission to test the coinage; also served as President of the Chemical Section of the Franklin Institute and also of the Lehigh Valey Section of the American Chemical Society, and as delegate of the Franklin Instiute to represent it at the Internatnional Geological Congress in St. Petersburg. Dr. Richards's interest in aluminum began with his thesis work for the course in Lehigh University in 1886, in which connection he experimented on the reducibility of aluminum sulphide. In connection with his work he collected together all the available literature on the subject which was published in 1887 as "Aluminum." A contributor also to the Aluminum World, Journal of the Franklin Institute and Journal of the American Chemical Society. His published papers and lectures number nearly sixty and cover a wide range of scientific subjects, principally in metallurgy, electro-chemistry, thermo-chemistry, physical chemistry, mineralogy and crystallography. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

RICHARDS, Louis:

Lawyer; born at Gloucester Furnace, Atlantic County, N. J., May 6, 1842; son of John Richards; removed to Pennsylvania in 1848; received an academical education; studied law and was admitted to the Berks County bar, 1865. In 1869 engaged in journalism, becoming partner in the firm of J. Knabb & Co., publishers of the Reading Times and Dispatch and Berks and Schuylkill Journal. In 1871 re-

sold his interest and resumed the practice of law. Member of the City Councils of Reading in 1875-1876; Secretary of the Municipal Commission of Pennsylvania, 1877-1878; Republican candidate for Congress in the Berks District, 1884. Author of "Rights and Liabilities of Married Women in Pennsylvania" (with Judge G. A. Endlich), 1889; "The Pennsylvania Form Book," 1895; and "Digest of Acts of Assembly for Cities of the Third Class" (two editions), 1900 and 1902; numerous law pamphlets, historical and genealogical sketches. President of the Berks County Historical Society. Married in 1869; wife deceased, 1901. Address, Reading, Pa.

RICHARDS, Matthias Henry:

Educator; Professor of English, Muhlenberg College; born in Germantown, Pa., June 17, 1841; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1860, A. M. in course (D. D.); married, June 14, 1866, Sallie M. McClean, of Gettysburg, Pa. Editor of Lutheran Church papers and Sunday school literature; writer of review articles and lecturer on literary and practical topics. Instructor and lecturer at Chautauqua, Mt. Gretna, Pa.; Secretary for many years of Allentown school district; member of Pennsylvania German Society, etc. Address, 394 Union St., Allentown, Pa.

RICHARDS, Thomas Myers:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 26, 1861; First Lieutenant 128th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 16, 1862; Captain, Sept. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 19, 1863. Elected May 6, 1885. Address, 2029 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RICHÉ, Charles Swift:

Captain Engineers United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1882; Additional Second Lieutenant Engineers, July 1, 1886; Second Lieutenant, Oct. 12, 1886; First Lieutenant, Oct. 5, 1889; Colonel First United States Volunteer Infantry, May 20, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, Oct. 28, 1898; Captain Engineers, United States Army, July 5, 1898. Address, 1637 Indiana Ave., Chicago, Ill.

RICHEY, J. Burdette:

Superintendent of the City Schools of McKeesport, Pa.; born Jan. 22, 1867, at Sunville, Venango County, Pa..; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1889; Superintendent of Schools of Phillipsburg, Centre County, 1889-1890; Superintendent of Public Schools of New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., 1890-1902; Superintendent of the Public Schools of McKeesport, Pa., since 1902; Vice President of the Superintendents' Association of Pennsylvania. Address, McKeesport, Pa.

RICHEY, James, Jr.:

President of the Real Estate Savings and Trust Company. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RICHMOND, Mary E.:

Philanthropist; born in Belleville, Ill., Aug. 5, 1861; was graduated from Baltimore High School. Became General Secretary of the Baltimore Charity Organization Society, 1891; resigned to accept same position in Philadelphia in 1900. Author of "Friendly Visiting Among the Poor," 1899. Wrote "Criticism and Reform in Charity," Charities Review, 1896; "Married Vagabonds, Lend-a-Hand," 1896; "Charity and Home Making," Charities Review, 1897; "The Training of Charity Workers," 1897; "What Is Charity Organization?" 1900. Address, 910 Clinton St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RICK, William:

City official; born in Bethel, Berks County, Pa., July 28, 1875; son of G. F. M. Rick, a prominent merchant; educated in the district schools, at the Keystone State Normal School, Muhlenberg College and Yale Law School; Deputy Controller of Berks County for one term; at present a practicing attorney and Solicitor of the Reading School District; active in Republican politics in Berks County. Married Carrie V. Lawshe, April 20, 1899. Address, Reading, Pa.

RICKETTS, Col. Robert Bruce:

Born at Orangeville, Columbia County, Pa., April 29, 1839, of Scotch and English descent. He was educated at the Wyoming Seminary, and was reading law when the war broke out. He promptly entered the Union service, and, having assisted in recruiting a battery, was commissioned First Lieutenant of Battery F, First Pennsylvania Artillery, Forty-third

Regiment, July 8, 1861; to Captain, May 8, 1863; to Major, Dec. 4, 1864; and to Colonel, March 15, 1865. The battery was furnished during the month of August, 1861, with horses and equipments and four smooth-bore guns. On Sept. 12 the battery was ordered to join Banks's command at Dorranceton, Md., and was from that date in active service up to the close of the war. Colonel Ricketts had his first engagement Dec. 20, 1861, with a body of the enemy's artillery and cavalry which was attempting the destruction of Dam No. 5 on the Upper Potomac. For more than three years from that time on Ricketts was constantly at the front, and his battery became one of the most famous in the Union Army. In almost every one of the engagements of 1862, 1863 and 1864, in Maryland and Virginia, it was prominently engaged, and at Gettysburg, especially, it did brilliant service in assisting to repel the invasion of the Confederates on the right of the Union lines at Cemetery Ridge. In this fight Ricketts lost forty horses and twenty-three men. His name is so closely linked with that battle, upon which the fate of the nation hung, and who stood by his guns, beating back the fierce onslaughts of the Louisiana Tigers, which threatened every moment to override, like a monumental wave, the gallant little band, whose blazing speech sent terror into the hearts of those who endeavored to silence it, is fairly entitled to the honors won on that bloody occasion, and there is not a soldier in the old Army of the Potomac, in Pennsylvania or out, who does not recall Ricketts whenever he thinks of Gettysburg. When promoted to his Majority he left his battery and was assigned to the command of the Second Army Corps batteries in the Ninth Corps line; afterward as Inspector of Artillery for the Ninth Corps. This last position he held during most of the winter of 1864-1865, and while the army was in front of Petersburg, and he retained it until after Lee's surrender. He was then Inspector of the Artillery Reserve under Gen. William Hayes, the reserve then embracing nearly all the batteries in the army. During the greater part of the war Ricketts's battery was attached to the Second Corps. What the commander of that corps—the lamented Hancock—thought of him is briefly but eloquently set forth in a note forwarded by him to the Loyal Legion, in answer to an inquiry sent in connection with the proposal of Ricketts for membership in that organization. Hancock wrote: "Colonel Ricketts is well known to me, and served under my command during the war, in the Second Army Corps, Army of the Potomac. He was a gallant and distinguished officer of irreproachable record, and as such I can recommend him for membership in the Military Order of the Loyal Legion." After the war Hancock and others urged him to join the regular service, where an appropriate place could have been easily secured for him, but he declined all these offers and returned to private life. Colonel Ricketts was a Hancock delegate to the Cincinnati Convention, where the Democracy named the great General for the Presidency. In 1886 his nomination as Lieutenant Governor was one of the few instances on record in which the nomination sought the man. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

RICKETTS, William Reynolds:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Col. R. Bruce Ricketts. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

RIDDLE, Matthew Brown:

Educator; clergyman; Professor of New Testament Exegesis, Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny; born in Pittsburg, Oct. 17, 1836; son of Rev. David H. Riddle; was graduated from Jefferson College, Pa., 1852, A. M., same (D. D., Franklin and Marshall, and Princeton; LL. D., Western University of Pennsylvania); was graduated from New Brunswick Theological Seminary, 1859. Adjunct Professor of Greek, Jefferson College, 1857-1858; pastor of Dutch Reformed Church eight years; Chaplain Army of Potomac, 1861; Professor of New Testament Exegesis, Hartford Theological Seminary, Conn., 1871-1887; member of American Commission New Testament Revision and one of the editors of Standard Edition, Revised Version. Member of Assembly's Commission for Revising Proof Texts of Westminster Standards. Contributed to Sunday School Series over twenty-five years. Editor of "Romans," "Galatians," "Ephesians" and "Colossians," in Lange's Commentary, 1869-1870; "Notes on the International Sunday School Lessons" (New Testament portions), 1877 to 1881 inclusive; portions of the "International Illustrated Commentary," "The International

Revision Commentary," "Meyer's Commentary on the New Testament," "Harmony of the Four Gospels in Greek" (by Dr. Edward Robinson), 1885; "Harmony of the Four Gospels in English," 1886; "An Outline Harmony of the Gospels," 1895; also four volumes, seven and eight, "Ante-Nicene Fathers," six and ten "Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers," 1886; contributor to encyclopædias, text books, reviews, magazines; many articles on New Testament; also addresses, historical and biographical articles, etc. One of the three surviving American revisers (New Testament) who edited the Standard American Revised Version, 1901. Member of Loyal Legion and Grand Army of the Republic. Married, 1862, Anna M. Walther, of Heidelberg, Germany. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RIDER, Joseph H.:

President of the Elizabethtown Exchange Bank. Address, Elizabethtown, Lancaster County, Pa.

RIDGWAY, Barzillai:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fourth New Jersey Infantry, Aug. 13, 1861; Captain, Jan. 9, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 8, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, April 27, 1863. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, Old York Road and Summit St., Jenkintown, Pa.

RIDGWAY, Jacob E.:

President of the Quaker City National Bank. Address, 721 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RIDINGTON, William R.:

Clergyman; born in Cornwall, England, June 5, 1865, and brought to Montgomery County, Pa., during infancy; was graduated from Pennington Seminary, N. J., and Princeton University, receiving degrees of A. B. and later A. M.; also from Boston University, School of Theology, receiving degree of S. T. B.; took postgraduate work in Boston University, also Pennsylvania University, studying chiefly philosophy. In 1895 Mr. Ridington entered the ministry of the Philadelphia Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address, 2516 N. Twenty-fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REIBEL, John H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born Jan. 7, 1845, in the old district of Northeran Liberties; received a public school education; business at present is a cigar manufacturer; enlisted in the United States Marine Corps on June 3, 1861, and was honorably discharged on Dec. 12, 1865; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1887, 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901; reelected in November, 1902. Address, 623 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

RIESER, Adam B.:

Lawyer; born Oct. 22, 1854, in Bern Township, Berks County, Pa., now the village of West Leesport, of Swiss ancestry; only son of Jacob Rieser, a prominent farmer; educated at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., from which he was graduated in 1880; studied law in the city of Reading and was admitted to the bar Nov. 13, 1882; was District Attorney from 1896 to 1899, prior to which he had been Solicitor for the Directors of the Poor. Active in politics as a Democrat, and was elected President of the Americus Club. Married Sallie E. Leinbach, daughter of Rev. Dr. Aaron S. Leinbach, Dec. 14, 1882. Address, Reading, Pa.

RIESMAN, David:

Physician; born March 25, 1867, at Stadt-Lengsfeld, Saxe-Weimar, Germany; educated at the Ducal Gymnasium of Meiningen; emigrated to America in 1881; was graduated from the High School at Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1886, and from the University of Pennsylvania Medical School in 1892. Professor of Clinical Medicine in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and School for Graduates in Medicine, Associate in Medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and visiting physician to the Philadelphia and Jewish Hospitals. Editor, with Dr. Hektoen, of Chicago, of the "American Textbook of Pathology"; member of American Association for Advancement of Science, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Medical Association, and University Club of Philadelphia. Address, 1624 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RIGHTER, Thomas M.:

President of the Mt. Carmel Banking Company. Address, Mt. Carmel, Northumberland County, Pa.

RILEY, Francis Marion:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twelfth New Jersey In-

fantry, Aug. 22, 1862; Sergeant, Sept. 4, 1862; Regimental Sergeant Major, March 10, 1864; discharged to accept promotion, April 25, 1864; First Lieutenant Twelfth New Jersey Infantry, April 25, 1864; Captain, Jan. 30, 1865; honorably mustered out June 4, 1865. Elected Feb. 9, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RILEY, Harry I.:

Lawyer; born July 20, 1856, in Sharpsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of Isaac and Eliza (Groom) Riley; educated in the public schools and at Newell Institute, Pittsburg, and at the University of Wooster, Ohio. Studied law at Wellsville, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Ohio, at Columbus, Ohio, Oct. 2, 1882; removed to Pittsburg, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 10, 1885. Republican in politics. Address, Millvale, Pa.

RINEK, Thomas:

President of the Northampton National Bank. Address, Easton, Northampton County, Pa.

RING, William:

President of the Manayunk Penny Savings Bank. Address, 4438 Main St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RINGER, J. H.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Jeanette, Westmoreland County, Pa.

RIPP, Samuel:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city Dec. 16, 1862; at the age of fourteen entered upon a business career; at the present time is manager of a hotel; has always been a stanch Republican of the Eleventh Ward and an active worker and member of the Executive Committee of that ward; was also a member of the Eleventh Sectional School Board for three years, which position he resigned subsequent to election to the House of Representatives in November, 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 116 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RIPPLE, Ezra H.:

Soldier and official; born in Mauch Chunk, Pa., Feb. 14, 1842. His military career began in 1862 as a private in the Thirteenth Pennsylvania Regiment; in 1863 he entered the Thirtieth Emergency Regiment, and he became a member of the Fifty-second Pennsylvania in March, 1864. As such he was taken prisoner, and was kept in the miltary prisons at Andersonville and Florence from July 3, 1864, to March 1, 1865. Some years after the war his military spirit led him into the National Guard. He was made Captain of the Scranton City Guard in 1877, Major of the Thirteenth Regiment in 1878, Lieutenant Colonel in 1883, and Colonel in 1888, serving till 1896, when Governor Hastings appointed him Commissary General. After the war he had returned to school for a business education, and in 1869 entered a firm of crockery dealers, which he left in 1873 to become a member of the coal firm of William Connell & Co., with which he is still connected. A Republican in politics, he was elected Treasurer of Lackawanna County in 1879, and Mayor of Scranton in 1886, and in 1897 was appointed Postmaster of Scranton. He is a Director in the Scranton Axle Works and the Tribune Publishing Company. Address, Scranton, Pa.

RISLEY, John Norman, M. D.:

Born in Philadelphia in 1876; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1899; served as private in First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, during Spanish-American War and expedition to Porto Rico; commissioned First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon in National Guard, in June, 1902, and assigned to duty with Third Regiment. Married, in November, 1903, Mary Estella, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Holbert, of St. Paul, Minn. Clinical assistant Polyclinic Hospital; assistant surgeon Will's Eye Hospital. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Neurological Society, Medical Club of Philadelphia, Rose Tree Fox Hunting Club, Lima Fox Hunting Club and Spring Haven Country Club. Address, 1824 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RISLEY, Samuel Doty:

Professor of Ophthalmology and manager University Hospital; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 17, 1845; descended from a very old English family whose name was originally written Wriothesley. It was corrupted in this country to Wrisley and Risley. Educated in the public schools of Cincinnati, and later at Davenport, Iowa. Served throughout the Civil War with the Twentieth Regiment of

Iowa Volunteers. After two years in Iowa State University, studied medicine one year in office of Dr. Lucius French at Davenport; was graduated with degree of M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1870; received degree of Ph. D. from Wagner's Free Institute of Science, Philadelphia, and of A. M. in 1883 from University of Iowa. In 1871 appointed Clinical Assistant at the Wills' Eye Hospital; 1872-1890 Chief of the Eye Clinic at the hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. Alumni Manager of the University Hospital since 1896. Surgeon at Wills' Eye Hospital, Ohpthalmic Surgeon to the Training School for the Feeble Minded at Vineland, N. J., and Ophthalmologist on the Medical Board of the Pennsylvania Training School for the Feeble Minded unt.. elected to the Board of Managers in 1897; Professor of Diseases of the Eye at the Philadelphia Polyclinic and Fellow of the College of Physicians. Member of the International Ophthalmic Congress at Edinburgh in 1894 and at Utrecht in 1899. Member of American Ophthalmological Society, American Otological Society, Climatological Society, American Academy of Medicine (President in 1900), American Medical Association. Active in religious and philanthropic work, his interest in the Young Men's Christian Association having been continuous for many years. Member of Art Club, Union League and University Club of Philadelphia. He was married in 1870 to Emma D. Thompson. Contributor to the literature of his special branch of medical science. Address, Union League Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

RITCHEY, T. F.:

Attorney at law; son of Thomas Ritchey and Mary Calhoun Ritchey, daughter of the late Judge John Calhoun, of Armstrong County; born July 18, 1843, in Armstrong County; reared on his father's farm and received a thorough foundation for an education in the public school near his home; taught school and subsequently attended the Glade Run Academy and the Edinboro State Normal School. After thirteen years' experience as a teacher in the common schools and academies, he studied law in the office of Hon. George A. Jenks, of Brookville; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan in 1874. The same year was admitted to practice in Clarion County. In 1880 removed to Tionesta, where he is engaged in the practice of law. Was married Aug. 16, 1876, to Miss Rebecca Calvin, of Brookville; to them were born three children. Mr. Ritchey has been School Director and Burgess of Tionesta Borough a number of terms; has been Secretary of the Board of Health since its organization in 1893; is President of the Tionesta Gas Company; was one of the leading promoters of the Tionesta water works; is a Director of the Forest County National Bank, a Past Master in Masonry, and an active worker in the I. O. O. F. He was a Presidential Elector in 1900, representing his district in the Democratic convention. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

RITER, Thomas B.:

President of the Ohio Valley Bank of Allegheny. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RITTER, Henry Snyder:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 25, 1886; Ensign, July 1, 1892; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, June 4, 1899; retired, Aug. 22, 1900. Address, Reading, Pa.

RITTER, Milford N.:

Publisher; born Sept. 19, 1854, in the city of Reading; eldest son of William S. Ritter, whom he succeeded as manager of the Reading Adler, the oldest German newspaper in the United States (established 1796), upon the death of his father; was also publisher of the Reading Evening Telegram until the paper was disposed of July 15, 1902, to a new company; is now the publisher also of the Reading Weekly News; educated in the public schools and graduated from the Reading High School, June 27, 1872, as class chronicler. Besides engaging in the newspaper business, has been interested in other enterprises; was one of the organizers of the Berks County Trust Company, of which he is a Director; is President of the West Reading Building Association and Treasurer of the Berks County Agricultural Society for the past fourteen years, having succeeded his father. Was Chairman of the Democratic County Committee several terms. Member of the Reading Press Club. Address, Reading, Pa.

RITTS, Elias:

President of the St. Petersburgh Savings Bank. Address, St. Petersburgh, Clarion County, Pa.

ROACH, John B.:

Shipbuilder; born in New York City Dec. 7, 1839; son of the famous shipbuilder, John Roach; educated in the Ashland Col-

legiate Institute, Greene County, N. Y. Mr. Roach began his business life in a wholesale coffee establishment, but later entered his father's office, leaving it for a time on account of feeble health to take charge of a large farm owned by his father. The elder Roach conducted an extensive shipbuilding business, and had developed an immense trade in the Etna Iron Works. He purchased the Morgan Iron Works in 1867, and took in his son as partner, the firm name being John Roach & Son. A very large shipbuilding business grew up under the new firm, over one thousand hands being employed. In 1871, when a large ship yard was purchased at Chester, Pa., the son, John B., was placed in charge of this, which was run under the title of the Delaware River Iron Ship Building and Engine Works. Here, at times, more than two thousand hands were employed, and a great shipbuilding plant was developed under Mr. Roach's supervision. Many large iron vessels were built for the Pacific Mail, the Mallory and various other steamship companies, and in 1883 the firm contracted to build the cruisers Chicago, Boston, Atlanta and Dolphin, the pioneer ships of the new American Navy. A hostile Naval Board refused to accept the Dolphin in 1885, on the plea that the contract was not binding, the result being the ruin of John Roach's business and his death. The company was now reorganized, John B. Roach becoming President of the Delaware River Works, and Vice President of the Morgan Iron Company, and the business has grown to be very prosperous, many large vessels having been built. Address, Chester, Pa.

ROACH, Walter William, M. D.:

Born at Scranton, Pa., June 3, 1866; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and at the University of Pennsylvania; was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts from the Central High School in 1884, and received the Master of Arts degree five years afterward; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1890. Married Emilie W. Uhlinger in 1892. Engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia; medical examiner for life insurance; active in educational and civic affairs. Address, 2905 Columbia Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBB, John S., Jr.:

Lawyer; born Feb. 4, 1860, at Mansfield, Allegheny County, Pa.; the son of John S. and Mary A. (Hemingray) Robb; educated at the Western University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 24, 1888. He is now and has been for some time Assistant or Deputy District Attorney for the county, assisting the District Attorney in the trial of cases in the criminal courts. Republican in politics. Address, Carnegie,Pa. Pa.

ROBBINS, Edward Everett:

Lawyer and financier; born at Greensburg, Pa., in September, 1861; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1881 with the degree of A. M.; was graduated from Law Department of Columbia University in 1888. Married, 1899, Luella Moore. Admitted to bar, 1888; State Senator, Pennsylvania, 1888-1894; member of Congress, 1899-1901. Republican in politics. Served in the Spanish-American War. Solicitor Baltimore and Ohio, Ligonier Valley Railroad Company; in active general law practice; also engaged in banking and coal business; President Garrett Coal Company and Pittsburg and Baltimore Trust Company; Director Safe Deposit and Trust Company, Greensburg, Pa.; Wilmerding National Bank, Wilmerding, Pa.; Citizens' National Bank, Mt. Pleasant, Pa., and stockholder in other banks, Tribune Printing Company, etc. President of the Order of Americus, and member of the Republican, Americus and Duquesne Clubs. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

ROBBINS, Francis L.:

Capitalist; born in Ripon, Wis., Sept. 3, 1855; educated at Academy of Penn Yan, N. Y. Delegate-at-large from Pennsylvania to Republican National Convention, 1904. Married Helen Gill, May 18, 1882. President of Pittsburg Coal Company and Monongahela River Consolidated Coal Company. Republican in politics. Address, 232 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

ROBERTS, Algernon Brooke:

State Senator from Montgomery County; he was born at Pencoyd Farm, Montgomery County, Aug. 12, 1875; educated at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and Princeton University, graduating from the latter in 1896; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School; was graduated therefrom and admitted to the bar in 1899; elected Commissioner of Lower Merion Township and Presidential Elector-at-large in 1900; was appointed

Assistant United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania March 18, 1901; was elected President of the Board of Commissioners of Lower Merion Township in 1902; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Bala, Pa.

ROBERTS, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Charles W. Roberts. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, John Bingham:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia Feb. 29, 1852; son of Caleb Cresson and Helen S. Roberts; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1871, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1883, and M. D. in 1888; graduated M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1874. President of Philadelphia County Medical Society, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; Vice President of American Surgical Association; Professor of Surgery, Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, and in Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine. Contributor to medical papers and to scientific societies. Author of "Paracentesis of Pericardium," 1880; "Compend of Anatomy," 1881; "Surgery of Human Brain," 1885; "Treatise on Modern Surgery," 1885; "Modern Medicine and Homeopathy," 1895; "Fractures of Radius," 1897; "Modern Treatment of Fractures," 1899; "Deformities of the Face," 1900. Address, 313 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, Matthew Fife:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Miltiary Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion First Lieut. and Asst. Surg. Jacob Roberts. Elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, care of Atlantic Refining Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, Percival, Jr.:

President American Bridge Company; born in July, 1857, in Philadelphia; was graduated as A. B. from Haverford College, 1876, and served on the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania during the summer of 1876. He entered the Pencoyd Iron Works as clerk, November, 1876, and while acting in that capacity took the post-graduate course in metallurgy and chemistry at the University of Pennsylvania in 1877. He acted as manager for A. & P. Roberts & Co., and upon formation of the A. & P. Roberts Company became Vice President, and later President, of that company. When the American Bridge Company was formed last year he was elected President. He is President of the A. & P. Roberts Company; President of the Pencoyd & Philadelphia Railroad Company; President of the Continuous Metal Refining Company; a Director of the Philadelphia National Bank; a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, of the Acmrican Institute of Mining Engineers, and of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Address, 717 Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, Peter:

Clergyman, author; born in Dowlais, South Wales, Aug. 26, 1859; he is a graduate of the Brecon Memorial College, class of 1883, and of the Divinity School, Yale, 1886; received degree of Ph. D. from Yale in 1901. Married in New York, April, 1901, Rachel Evans. Entered Congregationalist ministry; now pastor Mahanoy City, Pa. Member of Senatus Academicus, London, England. Author of "Anthracite Coal Industry," 1902; "Anthracite Coal Communities," 1904. Address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

ROBERTS, S. Raymond:

Ex-Treasurer of Conchological Section, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia Aug. 30, 1845; educated at Central High School, Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania; he was elected a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia in 1866, and was for sixteen years Treasurer of its Conchological Section. His principal scientific work was the preparation of the "Monograph of the Family Cypræidæ," published in the "Manual of Conchology." Address, Glen Ridge, N. J.

ROBERTS, Thomas Albright:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fifty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 30, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged for disability, Feb. 6, 1862. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

ROBERTS, Thomas Paschall:

Engineer; born in Carlisle, Pa., April 21, 1843; son of W. Milnor and Annie Roberts; educated at Dickinson College, Pa. Married, June 8, 1870, Juliet E. Christy. Engaged, 1863-1865, under his father on Dom Pedro Railroad in Brazil; later on Northern Pacific Railroad, Baltimore and Cumberland Valley, and other railroads. Executed surveys for railroad, Pittsburg to Harrisburg, Pa., near Maryland State line; for many years identified with river improvement. Later Chief Engineer of Monongahela Navigation Company. Executed surveys for ship canal to connect Ohio River with Lake Erie. Vice President of Chamber of Commerce, Pittsburg. Member of American Association for the Advancement of Science, Academy of Science and Art, Pittsburg; Past President of Engineers' Socicy of Western Pennsylvania, now in United States Engineer Service, locks and dams, Monongahela River. Author of "Memoir of the Late Chief Justice Gibson of Pennsylvania," 1890. Address, 361 N. Craig St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ROBERTS, W. A.:

President of the Sharon Savings and Trust Company. Address, Sharon, Mercer County, Pa.

ROBERTS, William Henry:

Clergyman (Presbyterian); born in Holyhead, Wales, Jan. 31, 1844; son of Rev. William and Katherine (Parry) Roberts; was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1863. Married, June 11, 1867, Sarah E. McLean, Washington. Statistcian United States Treasury Department, 1863-1865; Assistant Librarian Congress, Washington, 1866-1871; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1873; received degrees of D. D., Western University of Pennsylvania, 1884, and LL. D., Miami University, 1887; pastor Presbyterian Church, Cranford, N. J., 1873-1877; Librarian Princeton Theological Seminary, 1878-1886; Professor Practical Theology, Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, 1886-1893; acting pastor of Fourth Presbyterian Church, Trenton, N. J., 1895-1900. Stated clerk General Assembly Presbyterian Church in United States of America since 1884; Secretary of the Alliance of the Reformed Churches Throughout the World since 1888; President of Glasgow, Scotland, Pan-Presbyterian Council, 1896. Author of "History of the Presbyterian Church," 1888; "The Presbyterian System," 1895; "Laws Relating to Religious Corporations," 1896; "Manual for Ruling Elders," 1897. Editor of "Minutes of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.," twenty volumes, 1884-1903; "Addresses at the 250th Anniversary of the Westminster Assembly," 1898. Address, 1319 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, William T. B.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia June 15, 1850. Educated in the public schools of his native city, he became an apprentice to the building trade in 1867, and has since been steadily engaged in this business, in connection with the development of large tracts of lands as suburban building sites. He began business with his father, under the firm name of Owen Roberts & Son, but in a few years undertook operations on his own account on a more extensive scale, catering to the growing demand of homes for Philadelphians. He has erected in all several thousand dwellings and stores, including many of large dimensions and handsome architecture. Important examples of these are the late residence of P. A. B. Widener, at Broad and Girard Avenue, and that of George D. Widener and George W. Elkins in the same vicinity. More recently he has been engaged in bringing large tracts of land into the market to supply the demand for suburban homes in connection with his building interests.

ROBERTSON, Andrew C.:

Lawyer; born in Glasgow, Scotland, May 4, 1850; came to this country in 1866; located in Pittsburg in 1867; worked at glass blowing until 1883; then elected to the Legislature, serving for three terms, when he resigned in 1887; elected to Select Council and served for six years; studied law in the office of Fred M. Magee; admitted to practice in 1890; 1896-1903 Chairman of the Republican Executive Committee of Allegheny County. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ROBERTSON, I. I.:

President of the Farmers and Merchants' Bank of West Newton: Address, West Newton, Westmoreland County, Pa.

ROBINS, Edward:

Author; born in Pau, France, March 2, 1862; son of Edward and Gertrude (Rodney Fisher) Robins, and grandson of the late Thomas Robins, of Philadelphia; ed-

ucated at a military academy in Philadelphia; afterward entered journalism, and was for several years dramatic and musical editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger. Engaged in literary work, and has devoted much time to the study of dramatic and American historical subjects. Author of "Echoes of the Playhouse," 1895; "Benjamin Franklin," 1898; "Palmy Days of Nance Oldfield," 1898; "Twelve Great Actors" and "Twelve Great Actresses," 1900, and "Romances of Early America," 1902. He is a member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Married, in 1886, Julia Stockton Hopkins, daughter of Edward Macalester and Julia R. Stockton Hopkins. Address, 114 South Twenty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBINSON, De Witt Clinton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Rear Admiral Lewis W. Robinson. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 1212 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBINSON, George W.:

Merchant; son of John and Hannah Williams Robinson; born in Manor Township, Armstrong County, July 29, 1839; reared in his native county and educated in the public schools near his home. Was in the Civil War, enlisting in July, 1862, in Company B, 139th Pennsylvania Volunteers. Participated in all the battles of the Army of the Potomac, from Antietam to Appomattox; became First Sergeant of his company; was honarbly discharged in June, 1865. In March, 1866, entered a general store in Armstrong County as clerk; served two years in that capacity when he became a partner in the business, continuing until 1872. He then removed to Tionesta and embarked in general mercantile business. Since 1886 has conducted the business alone, having, previous to this time, been in partnership with Jeremiah Bonner and his son, Chas. Bonner. Became interested in the manufacture of lumber in 1883; has also extensive interests in the production of oil in Indian Territory. In October, 1867, was married to Martha, daughter of Hon. Jeremiah Bonner, of Armstrong County. To them were born three children. For many years Mr. Robinson has been an elder in the Presbyterian Church, of which he is a member; has been Commander of George Stowe Post No. 274 for a number of terms. For ten years he has taken part in all State conventions of the Grand Army of the Republic, and has had official postions in five National encampments. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

ROBINSON, John Catherwood:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 104th Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 12, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Nov. 8, 1862. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBINSON, Lucius W.:

President of the Punxsutawney National Bank. Address, Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa.

ROBINSON, Mary Dummett Nauman:

Author; born in Hancock Barracks, Houlton, Me.; daughter of Col. George Nauman, U. S. A.; educated in Charleston, S. C. Author of "Sidney Elliott," "Twisted Threads," "Clyde Wardleigh's Promise," "Eva's Adventures in Shadowland," "The Enchanted Princess," and "Colonel Robinson's Boys." Married, 1875, Frederick Robinson. Address, 223 East King St., Lancaster, Pa.

ROBINSON, Wm. H.:

Mechanical engineer; born Sept. 12, 1832, in Scuylkill Haven, Schuylkill County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and the Moravian Academy at Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa. Went in 1849 with Reaney-Neaffie & Co. (now Neaffie & Levy's Ship Yard) to learn mechanical engineering. In 1852 assisted in the building of mining machinery at Pottsville; 1854 assisted in the building of Dickson Manufacturing Company; 1856 was appointed by the Delaware & Hudson Railroad Company to superintend the placing of the machinery on their mountain road from Carbondale. In 1860 assisted in building the ship yard at Chester, where many ships were built for the war; became chief engineer and designer. In 1862 married Mary F. Mortimer, daughter of William Mortimer, of Pottsville. In 1869 superintended the Scott Foundry at Reading; in 1884 assisted in building some hydraulic machinery in the Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia. From 1886 to 1904 in an office in Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Address, 1012 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBISON, Samuel Shelburner:

Lieutenant United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Sept. 4, 1884; Ensign, July 1, 1890; Lieutenant (junior grade), April 23, 1898; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Omaha, July, 1888-1890; Thetis, 1890-1893; Navy Yard, Mare Island, 1894; Boston, 1895-1899; Torpedo Station, 1899; Navy Yard, League Island, August, 1899; Alabama, 1900; commanding torpedo boat destroyer Hull since Sept. 15, 1900. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

ROCHE, George W.:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Third Assistant Engineer, 1862; Lackawanna, North Atlantic Station, 1862-1865. Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1864; Dacotah, Pacific Squadron, 1866-1868. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1868; Naval Academy, 1869-1872; Ticonderoga, South Atlantic Station, 1872-1874; iron clad Saugus, North Atlantic Station, 1874-1876; Navy Yard, League Island, 1877-1879; Shenandoah, South Atlantic Station, 1879-1882; Navy Yard, Washington, 1882-1884; Despatch, special service, 1885-1889. Promoted to Chief Engineer, Aug. 25, 1899; member Board to Test Boilers, 1889-1890; Inspector cruiser No. 10, October, 1890, to July, 1893; Detroit, South Atlantic Station, July, 1893, to May, 1896; retired July 3, 1896. Address, 1304 McCullough St., Baltimore, Md.

ROCKEFELLER, William M.:

Jurist; born in Sunbury, Pa., Aug. 18, 1830; educated in his native town; studied law under John B. Packer and Alexander Jordan, and was admitted to the bar of Northumberland County, Aug. 16, 1850. He opened an office in Minersville, Pa., but soon removed to Sunbury, which is still his place of residence. He was nominated for the bench of the County Court in 1871, elected in October, and took his seat on Dec. 4. In 1881 he was re-elected. Since the close of his second term he has practiced at the bar. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

ROCKWELL, F. H.:

President of the First National Bank of Warren. Address, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

ROCKWOOD, Frank E.:

Professor of Latin and Dean of Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa.; born in Franklin, Mass., Dec. 20, 1852; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1874, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1877; studied in Leipzig and in Rome in 1888; taught in South Jersey Institute, Bridgeton, N. J., ten years. Married, in 1885, Emma D. Banks, of Bridgeton, N. J. Received the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from Denison University, Granville, Ohio, in 1900. Editor of the following Latin text books for college use: Velleius's "Roman History," 1893; Cicero's "De Senectute," 1895; Cicero's "De Officiis," 1901; Cicero's "Tusculan Disputations" and "Scipio's Dream," 1903. Member of Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and the American Philological Association. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

RODD, Thomas:

Chief Engineer of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg and designer of the great Westinghouse works in this country and England; born in England, and came to this country when six years of age. At the age of thirteen entered the United States Navy and served until the war's close; at that time Captain's clerk, U. S. S. Galena; in 1865 entered United States Naval Academy, Annapolis; left Annapolis before the completion of his term and was employed in City Engineer's office, Philadelphia, as a rodman. He entered the service of the Pennsylvania Company in 1872, and in 1901 received his present position. Many great railroad works and large electrical and manufacturing plants have been designed and constructed by Mr. Rodd, both at home and abroad. Address, 5407 Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

RODDY, Jos. Stockton:

Clergyman; born in Mount Pleasant, Perry County, Pa., 1864; prepared for college at New Bloomfield Academy, Perry County, Pa.; was graduated from Princeton with the degree of A. B. in 1891; editor and newspaper correspondent. In 1894 was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary with degree of A. M., and ordained pastor of the Dexter and Earlham Presbyterian Churches. Instructor in Dexter Normal College, Iowa, 1894-1896; in 1896 pastor of the Olivet Presbyterian Church, Harrisburg, Pa. From 1901 to 1904 editor of the Pennsylvania Endeavorer. Moderator of the Presbytery of Carlisle in 1903, and a Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of

America, at New York City, 1902. Address, 118 S. 13th St., Harrisburg, Pa.

RODENBOUGH, Theophilus Francis:

Brigadier General U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Second Dragoons, March 27, 1861; First Lieutenant, May 14, 1861; Second Cavalry, Aug. 3, 1861; Captain, July 17, 1862; Colonel Eighteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, April 29, 1865; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, Oct. 31, 1865; Major Forty-second Infantry, July 28, 1866; Brevet Major Sept. 19, 1864, for gallant and meritorious services in the battles of Trevillian Station and Opequan, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Todd's Tavern, Va.; Brigadier General, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in battle of Cold Harbor, Va., and Brigadier General of Volunteers, April 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; awarded medal of honor, Sept. 21, 1893, for distinguished gallantry in action at Trevillian Station, Va., June 11, 1864, where he was severely wounded while handling his regiment with skill and valor while serving as Captain Second United States Cavalry, commanding regiment; retired with rank of Colonel, Dec. 15, 1870, and as Brigadier General, April 23, 1904. Assistant Inspector General State of New York, 1880-1882; Chief Bureau of Elections City of New York, 1890-1901; Secretary and Vice President Military Service Institution, 1878. Author. Address, New York, N. Y.

RODERICK, James E.:

Chief of the Department of Mines; born in South Wales, January, 1842. He attended school until the death of his father, and at the age of thirteen years he entered the mines. He attended night school until he came to this country in the early sixties, located first at Pittston, Luzerne County, where he was engaged as a miner's laborer; afterward he worked as a miner, doing all kinds of work in the mines around Pittston and Wilkesbarre, until Jan. 1, 1866, when he was appointed mine foreman in the Empire Shaft, operated then by the Wilkesbarre Coal and Iron Company. On June 1, 1870, he resigned to accept the Superintendency of coal mines for the Warrior Run Mining Company. In July, 1881, he went before the Examining Board to examine applicants for the position of mine inspectors, and having answered over ninety per cent. of the questions was appointed Mine Inspector with headquarters at Hazleton, Pa. He served as Inspector until June, 1889, when he resigned his position to become the General Superintendent of the Linderman & Skeer's coal interests. On account of the lease of Linderman & Skeer being about to expire, he resigned his position June 1, 1896, to become General Superintendent and manager for A. S. Van Wickle's extensive coal interests. Mr. Van Wickle having died, he resigned his postion May 1, 1899, to accept the office of Chief of Bureau of Mines under Governor Stone. He served in that position until April 15, 1903, when he was appointed by Governor Pennypacker as Chief of the Department of Mines for a term of four years. He was appointed by Governor Beaver as one of the commissioners to build the Middle Coal Field State Hospital located at Hazleton, and was elected President of the Commission. He was afterward appointed by Governor Pattison as one of the Trustees of said State Hospital, and at present is the President of the Board of Trustees. He has always been a stalwart Republican, and has served as a School Director and as a Select Councilman for one term. Since July, 1881, he has lived at Hazleton, where he is a member of the First Presbyterian Church, and is a Director in the Hazleton National Bank. Address, Hazleton, Pa.

RODGERS, Elliot:

Jurist; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Dec. 12, 1865; educated in the public schools and the Pittsburg Academy; studied law and was admitted to practice at the Allegheny County bar in 1887. After winning a profitable private practice, he was elected, in 1896, City Solicitor of Allegheny City, and was re-elected to this position in 1898 and 1900. In January, 1901, he was commissioned Judge of the No. 2 Court of Common Pleas, and took his seat upon the bench Feb. 9, 1901. In November his appointment was confirmed by the suffrages of the people, he being elected Judge of this court for the ensuing ten years' term. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RODGERS, Frederick:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Millitary Order of the Loyal Legion; Midshipman United States Navy,

Sept. 25, 1857; Jieutenant, July 16, 1862; Lieutenant Commander, July 25, 1866; Commander, Feb. 4, 1875; Captain, Feb. 28, 1890; Commodore, Dec. 25, 1898; Rear Admiral, March 3, 1899. Elected March 4, 1868. Address, Navy Yard, New York. N. Y.

RODGERS, William B.:

City Solicitor of Pittsburg; born in Allegheny City June 30, 1843, and attended the city public schools. In 1858 entered the Western University of Pennsylvania, and afterward attended Allegheny College, where he was graduated in 1862. He then studied law, and in 1866 was admitted to the bar; was City Solicitor of Allegheny from 1870 to 1888, and for many years was one of the Solicitors of McKeesport. At present serving by appointment as City Solicitor of Pittsburg. Address, the Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

RODMAN, William Louis:

Surgeon; born in Franfort, Ky., Sept. 7, 1858; son of John and Harriet V. Rodman; graduated with the degree of M. A. from the Kentucky Military Institute, 1875; graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1879. House Surgeon of Jefferson Hospital, Philadelphia, 1879-1880; army Surgeon, United States Army, 1880-1882; removed to Louisville in 1882; Demonstrator Surgery Medical Department of the University of Louisville, 1885-1893; Professor of Surgery, Kentucy School of Medicine, 1893-1898; Professor of Surgery, Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, since 1898; Professor of Surgery and Clinical Surgery, Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, since 1900. Chairman of Surgical Section, American Medical Association, 1897-1898; delivered oration in surgery before American Medical Association, 1900; President of American Medical College Association, 1902. Member of American Surgical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Association; honorary member of Kentucky State Medical Society, Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pathological Society, College of Physicians, Philadelphia. Contributor to surgical journals. Married, Oct. 31, 1882, Betty Stewart. Address, 1626 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RODNEY, George Brydges:

Brigadier General United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Commonwealth Pennsylvania Artillery, April 24, 1861; discharged for appointment in United States Army, Aug. 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Fourth United States Artillery, Aug. 5, 1861; Captain, March 4, 1869; Major, Nov. 28, 1892; Lieutenant Colonel, Feb. 13, 1899; Colonel, Feb. 2, 1901; retired as Brigadier General, Aug. 5, 1903. Brevetted Captain United States Army, Dec. 31, 1862, "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Stone River, Tenn." Major, Sept. 20, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Chickamauga, Ga. Elected Jan. 6, 1869. Address, care Headquarters Department California, San Francisco, Cal.

ROEBRICK, P. J.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Lititz. Address, Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa.

ROEMER, Paul:

Captain United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandrey of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private General Service United States Army, Aug. 23, 1858; Corporal, Sept. 24, 1859; Sergeant, Aug. 10, 1860; transferred to Fifth United States Artillery, Oct. 20, 1861; First Sergeant, Feb. 1, 1862; honorably discharged, Aug. 10, 1863; private Fifth United States Artillery, Aug. 10, 1863; First Sergeant, July 21, 1864; discharged for promotion, April 27, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fifth United States Artillery, April 8, 1865; First Lieutenant, Aug. 13, 1866; Captain, Aug. 10, 1887; retired Oct. 1, 1889. Elected Nov. 10, 1880. Address, 15 Stein Strasse, Darmstadt, Germany.

ROGERS, Allen, M. S., Ph. D.:

Born in Hampden, Me., May 22, 1876; is of old Pilgrim descent; two of his ancestors, Thomas Rogers and Stephen Hopkins, came to this country in the schooner Mayflower in 1620; he prepared for college at Hampden Academy, and was graduated from the chemical course at the University of Maine in 1897. After graduation was retained as Instructor in Chemistry for three years, when he resigned in order to take up post-graduate work at the University of Pennsylvania; was awarded the Harrison Fellowship in Chemistry; second year was granted the senior Fellowship. Received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy June 18, 1902. During the college year of 1902 and 1903 devoted most of the time to the study of complex inorganic acid. The results of this investigation, as well as later work,

have been published in the Journal of the American Chemical Society. At the present time Instructor in Organic and Physical Chemistry at the University of Pennsylvania. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROGERS, Franklin:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; Asistant Surgeon, March 29, 1872; Tallapoosa, 1872; Juniata, 1873 to 1876; promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1876; Minnesota, 1876-1877; receiving ship Franklin, 1877-1878; Coast Survey steamer Gedney, 1878-1879; receiving ship St. Louis, 1879-1881; Richmond, Asiatic Station, 1881-1884; Naval Academy, 1884-1886; Marine Rendezvous, New York, 1887; Alliance, South Atlantic Station, 1887-1889; special duty, Norfolk, 1889, to July, 1891; Naval Hospital, Yokohama, Japan, July, 1891, to 1894; receiving ship Wabash, December, 1894; Navy Yard, Boston, July, 1895-1897; May, 1898, U. S. S. Monterey, to 1899; Marine Rendezvous, Philadelphia, May 23, 1899-1901; Brooklyn, May 16, 1901; retired Oct. 20, 1901. Address, 132 N. Prince St., Lancaster, Pa.

ROGERS, James Seymour:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Colorado; Cadet Military Academy, June 14, 1876; Second Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, June 12, 1880; First Lieutenant, Aug. 25, 1887; Regimental Quartermaster, Sept. 1, 1887, to Sept. 1, 1891; Captain, April 26, 1895; Major, March 25, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

RODGERS, John I.:

Soldier and lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1844; educated in the public schools of that city, graduating from the Central High School; subsequently he studied law in the University of Pennsylvania and the office of Charles J. Ingersoll, and was admitted to the bar in 1865. He soon gained an excellent practice in the civil courts, especially in real estate and corporation cases, in which branch of legal practice he grew to be an acknowledged expert. He has also conducted all the important litigation of the Building Association League of Philadelphia and has initiated much legislation of value to building associations. He has been very active in the military affairs of the city and State; as a member of the City Troop he took part in its experiences during the Pittsburg riots, and also served as the poet of the troop, writing an original ode for its centennial anniversary. Politically a Democrat, he was appointed by Governor Pattison Judge Advocate General of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, with the rank of Colonel. Though of opposite political faith, he was continued in this office by Governor Beaver; in this post of duty he organized the Bureau of Military Justice and was active in the formation of the new military code of 1887. He has written ably on military law, and is considered the best authority on this subject in the State. In 1869 Colonel Rodgers was elected a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; he afterward ran for the State Senate, and made a contest for the seat, but without success. In 1881 he was one of the founders of the Democratic Committee of Thirty-one, which co-operated effectively with the Committee of One Hundred in the election of Mayor King. In 1882 he declined the nomination for Register of Wills. He is able as a writer and and orator, was one of the founders of the Catholic Club, and is a member of the Historical Society, the Penn Club, Art Club, Clover Club, etc. Address, Wyncote, Pa.

ROHRBACHER, Joseph Hamilton:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Mississippi; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Academy, June 24, 1876; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Licutenant (junior grade), March 7, 1894; Juniata, Asiatic Station, 1884-1885; Inspector of Steel, new cruisers, 1887-1889; Pensacola, special service, May, 1889, to July, 1890; Coast Survey steamer Blake, July, 1890, to June, 1892; Inspector of Steel, Homestead, Pa., August, 1892, to September, 1894; Machias, Sept. 18, 1894, to November, 1897. Promoted to Lieutenant, Dec. 6, 1897; Inspector of Steel, Dec. 23, 1897, to 1898; receiving ship Independence, July 1, 1899; Topeka, Oct. 2, 1899, to 1902; inspection duty (Bureau of Ordnance), Sept 15, 1902, to March, 1904; Inspector of Ordnance, Carnegie Steel Company, since March, 1904. Address, Carnegie Steel Company, Munhall, Pa.

ROLAND, Cornelius F.:

President of the New Holland National Bank. Address, New Holland, Lancaster County, Pa.

ROLFE, John Carew:

Professor of Latin Language and Literature, University of Pennsylvania; born in Lawrence, Mass., Oct. 15, 1859; prepared for college in the public schools of Cambridge, Mass.; graduated from Harvard College in 1881; from Cornell University in 1884 with the degree of A. M., and Ph. D. in 1885; studied at the American School of Classical Studies in Athens, and University of Munich; was instructor at Cornell and at Harvard, and Assistant Professor and Professor of Latin in the University of Michigan; is a member of the Executive Committee of the American School at Rome; has edited various text books and contributed to philological periodicals in this country and abroad; is a son of William J. Rolfe, the Shakespearean scholar. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROMBERGER, J. A.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Elizabethville, Dauphin County, Pa.

ROMMEL, Charles Edward:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Oct. 1, 1878; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1884; Passed Assistant Engineer, Sept. 12, 1894; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Bureau of Steam Engineering, Dec. 5, 1899, to 1902; Lieutenant Commander, Aug. 10, 1903; U. S. S. Kentucky, June 28, 1902, to January, 1904; U. S. S. Wisconsin since January, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

RONDTHALER, Howard Edward:

Resident Professor Moravian College and Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa.; born June 17, 1871, in Brooklyn, N. Y.; son of Bishop Edward Rondthaler; received degrees of Ph. B., University of North Carolina, 1893, and B. D., Moravian Seminary, 1896. Pastor Winston-Salem, N. C.; lecturer; editor Wachovia Moravian. Married, 1898, Katharine G. Boring, Philadelphia. Member of Gimghouls and E. A. E. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

ROOK, Charles Alexander:

Editor; born in Pittsburg, Aug. 11, 1861; son of Alexander W. and Harriett L. Rook; entered the Pittsburg Dispatch office September, 1880, upon death of his father, Alexander W. Rook (who was for many years the senior member of the firm of Rook & O'Neill, publishers and owners of the Pittsburg Dispatch), as collector, advertising clerk, circulation bookkeeper and cashier; 1888 was elected Secretary, 1896 Treasurer and Business Manager, 1902 President and editor in chief. Address, The Pittsburg Dispatch, Pittsburg, Pa.

ROONEY, William R. A.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, Sept. 28, 1870; graduated, June 1, 1874; promoted Ensign, July 17, 1875; Master, June 11, 1881; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Lieutenant, June 30, 1887; Colorado, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Hartford, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; Passaic, 1877-1879; Pensacola, Pacific Station, 1880; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1881-1884; training-ship New Hampshire, 1884-1886; Naval War College, 1887; Swatara, South Atlantic Station, 1888-1890; Inspector of Steel, June, 1891; Atlanta, April, 1894; Monterey, May, 1894; Oregon, to 1897; receiving-ship Richmond, September, 1897-1898; April, 1898, New Orleans, to 1899; duty with Isla de Cuba, December, 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Yorkktkown, Feb. 15, 1901; retired, March 26, 1901. Address, Hollidaysburg, Pa.

ROOP, Hervin Ulysses:

Educator; has been President of Lebanon Valley College since 1897; born in Highspre, Pa., Nov. 16, 1868; son of Henry J. and Justina M. Roop; educated at Steelton High School; was graduated from Lebanon Valley College, 1892; from Wooster University, 1895, with the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D.; from Clark University, Cornell, and University of Pennsylvania. Married, Aug. 26, 1897, E. May Kephart. He taught in the public schools, State Normal School and Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia. For two years was State Superintendent Normal Department of Pennsylvania State Sabbath School Association, and organized the training work for Sabbath school teachers throughout the State. Contributor to educational and religous journals. Member Lebanon County Historical Society and American Academy Political and Social Science. Address, Annville, Pa.

ROOP, Joseph Howard:

Banker; was born at Germantown, Pa., Aug. 10, 1849; educated at the public schools in his native place, and was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia. In 1870 he was a clerk in

the Delaware County National Bank at Chester, Pa., and is now President; President of the Chester Gas Company; one of the Executors of the J. Lewis Conger estate and one of the Trustees of the J. Lewis Conger Home for Incurables and the J. Lewis Conger Homeopathic Hospital, located at Chester. Jan. 6, 1880, he married Lydia North Peirsol. Address, Germantown, Pa.

ROOSEVELT, George Washington:

Soldier and Consul; born in Chester, Delaware County, Pa., Feb. 14, 1843; son of James S. Roosevelt of New York and Esther Vickery Roosevelt of Salem, N. J. He is of the eighth generation, Dutch, French and Huguenot strains are mingled in his ancestry; a direct descendant of Claes Martenze Van Roosevelt of Rosefield and Guelderland, Holland, who emigrated to New Amsterdam (New York) some time about 1651. He was educated in the public schools of his native town and the Upland Academy, Pennsylvania; enlisted in the Union Army, April 16, 1861, as Corporal in Company K, Twenty-sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; promoted to Sergeant, Color Sergeant and First Sergeant; brevetted Captain for meritorious conduct at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa.; was awarded a Congressional medal of honor for gallant and meritorious conduct at the battles of Bull Run, Va., and Gettysburg, Pa.; was severely wounded through the hips and lost left leg at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1862. When President Lincoln made second call for three months volunteers he returned to Chester and raised a company for 100 days; was elected Captain of the company; joined regiment of three months infantry then forming in Philadelphia, but on account of his severe wounds was unable to go to the front again. Appointed United States Consul at Auckland, New Zealand, March 28, 1878; Consul to St. Helena (South Atlantic Ocean), April 30, 1879; Consul at Matanzas, Cuba, Sept. 1, 1880; Consul to Bordeaux, France, May 23, 1881; Consul at Brussels, Belgium, June 14, 1889, where he is now stationed. Address, Brussels, Belgium.

RORER, Sarrah Tyson:

Editor, author, teacher; born at Richboro, Pa., Oct. 18, 1849; daughter of Charles Tyson and Elizabeth Rorer; was graduated from East Aurora, N. Y., Academy. Married, Philadelphia, February, 1871, W. Albert Rorer. Principal Philadelphia School Domestic Science; Director State Fair Domestic Science School, Springfield, Ill.; lecturer on Food in Health and Disease; author and editor for many years; editor and partial owner Table Talk, 1886-1892; Household News, 1893-1897; Ladies' Home Journal, since 1897; Director Pennsylvania Chautauqua School of Domestic Science. Author of "Mrs. Rorer's New Cook Book"; "Mrs. Rorer's Philadelphia Cook Book"; "Canning and Preserving"; "Home Candy Making"; "Salads"; "Bread Making"; "Made Overs"; "Sandwiches"; "Hot Weather Dishes, Twenty Quick Soups"; "How to Use a Chafing Dish"; "Good Ways in Cooking"; "Dainties"; "Colonial Cookery"; "Good Cooking"; "A Book on Diet and Cookery." Residence, Colonnade Hotel; address, 1715 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROSE, Henry J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Susquehanna County; born at Silver Lake, Susquehanna County, Pa., on the farm where he now resides, Dec. 11, 1853; educated in the public schools. He went to West Virginia and engaged in business there; later he returned to his farm in Silver Lake and devoted his energes to farming and cattle breeding. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Silver Lake, Pa.

ROSE, Thomas Ellwood:

Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company I, Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25 to Aug. 5, 1861; Captain Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 28, 1861; Colonel, Feb. 1, 1863; brevetted Brigadier General Volunteers, July 22, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services; honorably mustered out, Dec. 6, 1865; Captain Eleventh Infantry, July 28, 1866; assigned to Sixteenth Infantry, Feb. 15, 1870; Major Eighteenth Infantry, April 2, 1892; retired, March 12, 1894; brevetted Major, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Liberty Gap, Tenn., and Lieutenant Colonel, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga.; Lieutenant Colonel, 1904. Address, 2427 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.

ROSE, W. Horace:

Lawyer and soldier; born at Johnstown, Pa., Nov. 17, 1838; educated in the public

schools and at an academy in Indiana County; he worked in a tannery and a machine shop; learned the moulders' trade and afterward the trade of carpentering, and worked as a carpenter in Iowa. In 1858 he returned to Johnstown and began to read law in the office of John P. Linton. He was admitted to the Cambria County bar in 1860, built his own office, and practiced in it till the great flood of 1889, in which he was severely injured. The Civil War began shortly after Mr. Rose entered upon practice, and he was appointed by the Governor Judge Advocate of the Third Brigade of State Militia, ranking as Major; he was Lieutenant in a local company which offered its services on April 30, but was not accepted; three months later he enlisted in the Fifty-fourth Regiment, was elected Second Lieutenant, and in January, 1862, was made Adjutant of General Campbell's brigade. In January, 1864, he took part in General Hunter's raid in the Shenandoah Valley. After the expiration of his term of enlistment he resumed practice at Johnstown, when he became one of the leaders of the bar. He was elected Burgess in 1869, and a member of the Pennsylvania House in 1870; in 1873 and 1876 he was elected District Attorney, and in 1889 became the first Mayor of the city of Johnstown. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

ROSENBAUM, Oscar Herman:

Lawyer; son of Leopold and Sabine (Dreschfeld) Rosenbaum; born Sept. 14, 1868, at San Francisco, Cal.; was educated at the public schools of that city and Pittsburg, Pa.; was graduated from the Pittsburg High School in 1887 and also attended school at Stuttgart, Germany. He was two years at the law school of the University of Virginia and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 13, 1890. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ROSENTHAL, Albert:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 30, 1863; son of Max Rosenthal; studied art under his father and at the Pennsylvania Academy; he went abroad and studied in Munich and in Paris under Gérôme, in the Ecole des Beaux Arts. Has been painting portraits since 1893; widely known as etcher of portraits of famous Americans. Address, 1530 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROSENGARTEN, J. G.:

Born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1835; educated at Academy and University of Pennsylvania. President of Free Library, Philadelphia; Vice President House of Refuge, Philadelphia; Trustee University of Pennsylvania; President of the Society of the Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania. Served in the Army of the Potomac; First Lieutenant 121st Pennsylvania Volunteers; Captain and Assistant Acting Adjutant General on the staff of Major General John F. Reynolds, at Gettysburg, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, 1704 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

ROSENTHAL, Max:

Artist; born in Poland, Nov. 23, 1833; studied lithography, drawing and painting in Paris, 1847-1849. He came to America in 1849 and located in Philadelphia, where he made chromo-lithograph plates for the first book fully illustrated by the process in the United States. He did extensive work as an illustrator and has produced many etchings and mezzotints of portraits and other art works. Address, 132 North 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROSENTHAL, Wilhelm:

Journalist; born at Nordhausen, foot of the Hartz Mountains, in Prussia, Nov. 20, 1823; educated in his native town and was graduated in 1840; then entered a publishing house, and after five years connection with it started in the publication business for himself. In December, 1846, he emigrated to America in a sailing vessel, landing at New York in May, 1847. After a short sojourn there he removed to Philadelphia, where he established a book store; in 1848 he organized a German Workingmen's Association, of which he was President five years. In 1848 he commenced his career as an editor in this country, becoming the editor of a paper just started, which was named the Free Press; this he edited successfully until 1855; it was Democratic in politics. Then he established the Wochenblatt, a German weekly, and, when it was merged with the New World, he edited the latter paper until July, 1860, and also was assistant editor of the Philadelphia Democrat, published by the same firm. In 1860 he moved to Reading to become the editor of the Reading Adler, the oldest German weekly newspaper in the United States; in 1864 he established the Banner von Berks (weekly),

and in 1867, Die Biene, a Sunday edition of that paper. In 1868 he commenced the publication of a German daily, the Reading Post, and in 1869 he established a fourth paper, a fraternal journal with the title of Die Deutche Eiche; these four papers he continues to publish. He has been prominent in building association affairs in Reading for a number of years, and is also a member of the Reading Press Club, in which organization he is known as "The Nestor of the Reading Press." Address, Reading, Pa.

ROSS, Albert:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, July 23, 1863; graduated, 1867; Minnesota, 1867-1868. Promoted to Ensign, 1868; Powhatan, Pacific Fleet, 1868-1869; promoted to Master, 1870; retired, 1871; Wachusett, 1873; Ossipee, 1874; restored to active list, 1874. Commissioned as Lieutenant, 1871; Worcester, flagship, North Atlantic Station, 1874-1875; special duty, Annapolis, 1876; Passaic, North Atlantic Station, 1876-1877; commanding Wyandotte, Washington, 1877-1878; Portsmouth, special service, 1878-1882; Navy Yard, Washington, 1882-1883; Miantonomah, 1883; torpedo instruction, Newport, R. I., 1883; Naval Academy, 1883-1886; Alert, Pacific Station, 1887-1889; torpedo instruction, Newport, R. I., 1889; Pensacola, 1889, to May, 1890; training-ship Jamestown, May, 1890, to December, 1892. Commissioned Lieutenant Commander, Dec. 5, 1890; Naval Academy, December, 1892, to 1898. Commissioned as Commander, August, 1897; commanding Alliance, January, 1898, to December, 1899. Commissioned Captain April 11, 1902; Lighthouse Inspector, Fifth District, January, 1900, to 1903; Inspector of Naval Colliers on Atlantic coast since December, 1903. Address, Post Office Building, Baltimore, Md.

ROSS, David H.:

Lawyer; born in Herkimer County, N. Y., on Feb. 18, 1856; son of John and Janet McNichol Ross; educated in the public schools and Conshohocken High School, and has retained his residence in Conshohockken ever since; read law with Hon. Clement B. Penrose, and admitted to the bar of Philadelphia and Montgomery County in 1879. In 1891, in partnership with B. F. Richardson and J. P. McNichol, he went innto the asphalt business and formed what was afterward the Richardson & Ross Asphalt Company, which company controlled large concessions for asphalt on the Island of Trinidad, and secured large contracts for asphalt paving in Philadelphia and other large cities. In 1888 he married Ella E., daughter of Francis H. Lubbe of Conshohocken. Address, Conshohocken, Pa.

ROSS, F. G.:

Civil engineer; born in Pennsylvania; civil engineer graduate of the University of West Virginia of the class of 1891; was employed by Wilkins & Davison in Pittsburg, where he remained four years, during which time he had charge of the construction of the new waterworks at Steubenville, Ohio; was next engaged for three years as engineer for the Vandegrift Land and Improvement Company and the Apollo Iron and Steel Company. For two years was engineer for the Apollo Gas Company. Office for Consulting and Civil Engineering practice. Member American Society Civil Engineers (M. Am. Soc. C. E.) and Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

ROSS, George H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County; was born in Schuylkill County, Pa., Aug. 13, 1862; educated in the public schools; when quite young was employed in the coal breakers; later received ten years' practical experience in general mechanics, embracing boiler and bridge making, blacksmithing and engineering. In 1886 he removed to Luzerne, Pa., and engaged in the drug business, and in 1894 became the initial member of the firm of Ross & Company, druggists, at that place; was elected to the Town Council in 1888, and served as President of that body in 1889; was afterward elected Assessor; has served as delegate to several State and county conventions. Was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Luzerne, Pa.

ROSS, John W. ("John Rosslyn"):

Author, dentist; born near Manchester, England, in 1852; privately educated. He came to America in 1878; naturalized; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, D. D. S.; practiced as an artist in Philadelphia till 1892, and since that time dentistry with special reference to orthodontia. Contributor of short stories, etc., to various publications. Author of "Joe's Place" (illustrations), 1902. Address, 200 W. Chelton Ave., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROTH, Henry Warren:

Clergyman Lutheran Church; born Prospect, Pa., April 5, 1838; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, 1861; studied at Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1861-1864; A. M., Pennsylvania College; D. D., Westminster College, Pa., 1876. Married, June, 1876, Elizabeth T. Houston. Ordained to the Lutheran ministry, 1861; pastor Grace Church, Pittsburg, 1861-1870; Secretary General Council Lutheran Church, 1866-1870; President Pittsburg Synod, 1871-1873; President Thiel College, Greenville, Pa., 1870-1887; pastor Wicker Park Lutheran Church, Chicago, 1887-1899; Professor Practical Theology, Chicago Lutheran Theological Seminary, 1891-1896; Director and Treasurer Institution Protestant Deaconnesses, 1901. Address, Greenville, Pa.

ROTH, Jacob:

President of the First National Bank of Sutersville. Member of the firms of Joseph Roth & Son, and Roth, Schnitzer & Co., foreign bankers and steamship agents. Address, McKeesport, Pa.

ROTH, Jeremiah:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lehigh County; born in Lower Saucon Township, Northampton County, Pa., May 20, 1833; was educated in the public schools; taught school three years. Was elected Justice of the Peace in 1864; was a member of Allentown's Council in 1874; has been President of the Lehigh County Agricultural Society since 1884; has been a Director of the Second National Bank of Allentown since 1891; owns and conducts the Allentown Stock Farm, extensively breeding registered Jersey cattle and heavy draught horses; is owner and proprietor of the Allentown Bazaar; has been President of the National Live Stock Breeders' and Exhibitors' Association since 1899, and is a member of the Executive Committee of the Mt. Gretna Agricultural, Mechanical and Industrial Exposition. He was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1887, 1891, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Allentown, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, A. C., A. M.:

Born at Moselem, Berks County, Pa., Jan. 6, 1864; educated at public schools, and Keystone State Normal School in 1880; in 1886 was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School; was principal of the Pleasant Valley Academy at Gilbert's, Pa., in 1886-1887; entered the sophomore class at Franklin and Marshall College in September, 1888, and was graduated in 1891; then elected Professor of Natural Sciences in the Keystone State Normal School; Vice President, 1895, and principal since 1899. Address, Kutztown, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, John H.:

Lawyer; born in Richmond Township, Berks County, Pa., March 7, 1856; educated in the district schools, at the Reading Scientific Academy and the Keystone State Normal School; read law in Reading in the office of Albert G. Green, Esq., and was admitted to the bar, Aug. 20, 1881; has taken a prominent part in politics as a Democrat, and was a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Additional Law Judge against the incumbent, Judge G. A. Endlich; Director of the Reading and Southwestern Street Railway Company for several years, and solicitor of the company. Address, Reading, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, Peter F. Jr.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1850; son of the renowned painter of the same name, the producer of the celebrated "Battle of Gettysburg" and other famous paintings. Mr. Rothermel was educated both in Philadelphia and abroad, his father's art studies taking him to several countries of Europe. He was graduated in 1867 from the Central High School and studied law under James T. Mitchell since then a Justice of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court. Mr. Rothermel's career at the bar was very successful, and he became in time the counsel for many of the largest business houses and corporations; among the former is that of John Wanamaker, which he has represented in the courts for many years. In 1884 his name was strongly urged for the office of City Solicitor, but he withdrew in favor of Charles F. Warwick; he subsequently declined proffers of candidacy for office until 1898, when he was nominated and elected to the office of District Attorney, a responsible position, which he filled with a very meritorious independence of party demands. Address, 2013 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, Wilson H.:

Physician; born in Maidencreek Township, Berks County, Pa., May 4, 1866; educated in public schools of Berks County, Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa., and Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pa.; public school teacher eight

years and Coroner of Berks County, Pa., three years. Married Alice T. Schmehl of Blandon, Pa., Dec. 25, 1893. Democrat in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

ROTHROCK, Joseph Trimble:

Commissioner of Forestry; born April 9, 1839, at McVeytown, Mifflin County, Pa.; son of Dr. Abraham and Phebe B. Rothrock; educated at Academia, Juniata County, and at Freeland Seminary (now Ursinus College), Montgomery County, Pa.; was graduated with degree of B. S. at Harvard University, 1864; received degree of M. D. from University of Pennsylvania, 1868. Enlisted, Aug. 7, 1862, as private in Company D, 131st Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, for nine months; was severely wounded in thigh at battle of Fredericksburg in December, 1863; commissioned Captain of Company E, Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry, serving for six months; in 1865-1866 was exploring in British Columbia. Married Martha E. May on May 27, 1869. Practiced medicine in Wilkesbarre, Pa., 1870-1873, when he was made surgeon to the Wheeler Exploring Expedition, United States Engineers, operating west of the one hundredth meridian, serving until 1875, in Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico and California. In 1876 he established a camp for physical culture for boys; was elected to the Chair of Botany in the University of Pennsylvania, 1877. In 1896 he was made General Secretary of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association, which position he still holds; was made Commissioner of Forestry, Department of Agriculture, 1897, and the head of a division in the new department. In 1901 was made head of State Department of Forestry. Resigned position on June 1, 1904. He has served under four successive Governors as Commissioner of Forestry; has established a consumptive camp on South Mountain, in Franklin County. He is a writer on scientific subjects. Republican in politics. Address, 428 North Church St., West Chester, Pa.

ROTT, Louis:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Homestead, Allegheny County, Pa.

ROURKE, Patrick Francis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, June 16, 1861; Corporal, July 4, 1861; Sergeant, Sept. 1, 1861; First Sergeant, June 30, 1863; discharged to accept promotion, June 27, 1864; Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 28, 1864; First Lieutenant, July 21, 1864; Captain, Dec. 3, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 18, 1865. Elected, Feb. 12, 1901. Address, 1012 Tasker St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROURKE, William J.:

City Solicitor of Reading, Pa.; born in Reading, Sept. 11, 1839; son of a millworker, John Rourke, of that town; was graduated from the Reading High School on June 24, 1876. He was employed for seven weeks in a drug store, and on May 8, 1877, began the study of law in the office of Peter D. Wanner, being admitted to the Berks County bar on Nov. 22, 1880. After a little over four years of successful practice he became the Democratic nominee for City Solicitor, and was elected Feb. 28, 1885; his ability in this position was rewarded by his unanimous re-election, without opposition, for four successive additional terms of two years each, until June 4, 1895, when, the Republicans being in power, they elected a Republican City Solicitor; he was again elected in April, 1897, and re-elected, without opposition, in April, 1899, and continued in office until May 12, 1902, one year beyond his term, when the Republicans, being again in power, elected a Republican City Solicitor, who remained in office until Feb. 16, 1904, when Mr. Rourke was again elected, without opposition, for the unexpired term of three years. From 1890 to 1893 he was assistant to W. O. Miller, District Attorney, during whose term he tried many important criminal cases. He has served as a delegate to various city, county and State party conventions, and has been conspicuously identified with all city and county campaigns. He married Miss Lizzie Yocom in 1884. Address, Reading, Pa.

ROWE, David Watson:

Soldier and jurist; born in Greencastle, Pa., Nov. 12, 1836; studied in the Greencastle schools and Marshall College, and after graduation read law with William McClellan of Chambersburg; admitted to the bar of Franklin County in 1857. When the Civil War began he enlisted as a private in the Second Pennsylvania Infantry, starting for the front April 18, 1861; a week later he was made Sergeant Major of the regiment, afterward commissioned Second Lieutenant, and served

under General Pattison; after the expiration of his three months' term he recruited a company for the 126th Regiment and was made Lieutenant Colonel. His military life continued till May 2, 1863, when the regiment was mustered out, and he returned to practice in Chambersburg. He was appointed Additional Law Judge by Governor Geary in 1868, and was selected in October of that year; in 1874 he became President Judge of the Thirty-ninth District, and in 1878 was re-elected for a second ten years' term. Since then he has been chiefly engaged in legal practice. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

ROWE, L. S.:

Professor of the University of Pennsylvania; born in McGregor, Iowa, Sept. 17, 1871; educated at the public schools of Philadelphia, and entered the University of Pennsylvania after graduating from the Philadelphia Central High School; after taking the bachelor's degree at the university he entered the law school, and upon graduation therefrom was admitted to the bar; then spent four years in Europe in the study of political science and comparative jurisprudence; in 1896 he was appointed instructor in public law at the University of Pennsylvania in 1898 was made assistant professor. In June, 1904, was advanced to a full Professorship of Political Science. In June, 1900, he was appointed by President McKinley a member of the Commission to Revise and Compile the Laws of Porto Rico; he was appointed Chairman of the Insular Code Commission by Governor Allen. He resumed his duties as Assistant Professor of Political Science in February, 1902, which position he still holds; was elected President of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Author of "Factors of Efficiency in Government"; "Report on Municipal Legislation in Pennsylvania to the Committee on Cities of the New York Constitutional Convention"; "The Anti-Semitic Movement in America"; "Le Gouvernement Municipal en Europe, d'apres un Livre Recent"; article on "Municipal Government and Institutions in Prussia"; "Factors of Efficiency in Government"; article on "Municpal Government in the United States"; "American Political Ideas and Institutions in Their Relation to the Problem of City Government" (New York Reform Club), July, 1897; "Problems of Political Science"; "The Nature of the State"; "Goodnow 'Municipal Problems' "; "Taxation in Glasgow and English Cities"; "The Municipality and the Gas Supply"; "Report of the Committee on Municipal Program"; "The Socialistic Municipalities of Northern France"; "Influence of the War in Our Public Life"; "The Financial Relation of the Department of Education to the City Government"; "The Supreme Court and the Insular Cases"; "Political Parties in Porto Rico"; "The Political and Legal Aspects of Change of Sovereignty"; "Extension of American Influence in the West Indies"; "The Establishment of Civil Government in the Philippines"; "The Civil Service in Porto Rico"; "Report of the United States Commission to Revise the Laws of Porto Rico"; "Report of the Insular Code Commission." In May, 1904, published "The United States in Porto Rico." Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

ROWLAND, Arthur John:

Electrician and Professor of Electrical Engineering, Drexel Institute, Philadelphia, Pa; born in Cincinnati, Feb. 19, 1867; son of Adoniram J. Rowland; educated in private schools, Philadelphia; freshman year, University of Pennsylvania, and partial course in languages, Johns Hopkins, and course in electrical engineering, same college, 1893; organized course in electrical engineering, Drexel Institute. Married, May 16, 1895, Flora B. Dobler. Address, 4510 Osage Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROWLAND, Benjamin:

President of the Second National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 4356 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROWLAND, John Cadwalader:

Stock and bond broker; born Feb. 10, 1879, in Philadelphia; grandson of the late Hon. John Cadwalader, United States District Judge, and son of the Rev. Henry J. Rowland of Philadelphia; educated at the De Lancey School and University of Pennsylvania. He engaged in the paper trade a short time; then became a stock and bond broker. Member of the Republican Party. Address, 1607 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROWLAND, Jonathan:

Civil engineer; born in Holmesburg, Pa., March 28, 1856 educated in the public schools and the Polytechnic College, graduating in 1874 as a civil engineer. He followed this profession in Pennsylvania

and other States, and in 1880 became a railroad contractor, building a division of the Norfolk & Western Railroad, also the East Tennessee & Western North Carolina Railroad. In 1885 he became connected with the extensive iron-working plant of Morris, Tasker & Co., in which he has made an excellent record and risen through several grades to the post of Vice President and General Manager; his duties have obliged him to travel widely in Europe, where the firm has important interests; it was the first to introduce the overhead electric trolley system in England. Member of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia and the Engineers' and Knickerbocker Athletic Clubs of New York, and the American Society of Naval Engineers. Address, 8037 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROWLAND, J. W.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Emlenton, Venango County, Pa.

ROWEN, John Howard:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 20, 1887; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1893; Passed Assistant Engineer, May 28, 1897; rank changed to Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, September 25, 1899; Bennington, 1891; Navy Yard, New York, 1893; Marblehead, 1894; Newark, April, 1894, to 1898; Bancroft, 1898; Navy Yard, Mare Island, 1899; Helena, September, 1899, to 1903; Denver, since September, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

ROYDHOUSE, George W.:

President of the Northwestern National Bank of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Casualty Company, and the Bath Portland Cement Company. Address, Girard and Ridge Aves., Philadelphia, Pa.

RUGH, Jacob Welty:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Thirty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry (Eighth Reserve), Aug. 2, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, May 16, 1863. Elected, Nov. 14, 1900. Address, care of Recorded of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RUMFORD, Lewis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion First Lieutenant Charles G. Rumford. Elected, May 7, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RUMNETTE, John:

President of the Metropolitan National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

RUPP, William:

Educator; Professor Practical Theology, Theological Seminary Reformed Church in the United States; born at Lowhill, Pa., April 17, 1839; son of Solomon and Maria Rupp; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, 1862, and received degrees of A. M. and D. D.; was graduated from Theological Seminary, Mercersburg, Pa., 1864. Married, Nov. 16, 1865, to Emma A. Hambright. Ordained to ministry of Reformed Church in the United States, Feb. 6, 1865; served charges at St. Clair, Schuylkill County, Pa., 1865-1866; Berlin, Somerset County, Pa., 1867-1877; Manchester, Md., 1877-1888; Meyersdale, Somerset County, Pa., 1888-1893. Regular contributor to Mercersburg Review; assistant editor Reformed Church Quarterly Review; editor of Reformed Church Review. Address, 602 W. James St., Lancaster, Pa.

RUPPEL, William H.:

Lawyer; born at Frostburg, Md., May 13, 1849. He was taken as an infant to Wellersburg, Somerset County, Pa., and was there educated in public and normal schools. He subsequently followed the profession of a teacher for a number of years, but finally took up the profession of the law, studied in the office of General Coffroth, and was admitted to the Somerset bar in 1872. He formed a partnership with Mr. Coffroth which has since continued. Mr. Ruppel served as a delegate to the Democratic State Convention that nominated Singerly for Governor. In 1881 he was named for President Judge, but declined to enter the contest. His practice has been extensive and has covered every field of the profession, he having been the working member of the firm, General Coffroth being largely absorbed in political matters. Address, Somerset, Pa.

RUSCHENBERGER, Charles Wister:

Commander Naval Force of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September, 1847; was graduated from Boston

Latin School, July, 1864; was graduated from the United States Naval Academy, June, 1869; European Squadron, Juniata and Franklin, 1869-1871. Promoted to Ensign, July, 1870, and Master, January, 1872; Asiatic Squadron, Lackawanna and Iroquois, 1872-1875; promoted to Lieutenant, April, 1875; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa., 1875-1876; European Squadron, Gettysburg, Trenton, and Marion, 1876-1878; North Atlantic Squadron, Marion, 1879; Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., 1880-1882; United States Torpedo School, Newport, R. I., 1882; Pacific Squadron, Iroquois, 1882-1883; North Atlantic Squadron, Yantic and Vandalia, 1883-1884; Training Squadron, Jamestown and Saratoga, 1884-1886; Navy Yard, League Island, Philadelphia, Pa., 1887-1889; North Atlantic Squadron, Kearsarge (the original,) 1889-1892; Inspector of Ordnance, Midvale Steel Works, Philadelphia, Pa., 1892-1894; Navy Yard, League Island, Philadelphia, Pa., 1894-1895; Naval War College, Newport, R. I., 1895; resigned, July 1895. Elected Commander Naval Force of Pennsylvania, April, 1900. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States and of the Naval Order of the United States. Address, Strafford, Chester County, Pa.

RUSH, Richard:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, Sept. 23, 1863; was graduated, 1867; Minnesota, special cruise, 1867-1868. Promoted to Ensign, 1868; Mohongo, Pacific Fleet, 1868-1870; promoted to Master, 1870; commissioned as Lieutenant, 1871; Coast Survey, 1871-1874; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1875-1876; Vandalia, European Squadron, 1876-1878; Naval Academy, 1879-1882; Juniata, Asiatic Station, 1882-1886; Bureau of Navigation, 1886-1889; training-ship Portsmouth, 1889-1892. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, Sept. 27, 1891; Superintendent Naval War Records, May, 1893, to April, 1897; commanding Michigan, April 5, 1897; promoted to Commander, April, 1898; commanding Armeria, April, 1898; Navy Department, Oct. 20, 1898; retired as Captain, July 7, 1899. Address, 1831 Jefferson Pl., N. W., Washington, D. C.

RUSH, William Rees:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, June 6, 1872; 1877-1879, flagship Monongahela, China Station; graduated, June 1, 1879; Constellation, Irish Relief Cruise, 1880; Constitution, Flagship Training Squadron, 1880; Passaic, 1881. Promoted to Ensign, Feb. 15, 1881; Ranger, surveying duty west coast of Mexico and Central America, 1881-1887; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1887; Bureau of Navigation, Assistant to Hydrographer, 1887-1889; Boston, Squadron of Evolution, 1889-1890. Promoted to Lieutenant (junior grade), Feb. 11, 1889; Bennington, North Atlantic Station, 1891; Boston, Pacific Station, July, 1891, to December, 1893. Promoted to Lieutenant, Dec. 26, 1893; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1894; War College, 1894-1896; flagship Brooklyn, representative ship at Spithead, Queen's Jubilee, 1897; flagship Brooklyn, during Spanish-American War; commendatory mention in dispatches for the naval action of July 3, 1898, off Santiago de Cuba; Massachusetts, 1900, during coaling at sea and wireless signalling tests; staff of Naval War College, 1901. Promoted Lieutenant Commander, Feb. 11, 1901; Albany, since October, 1901. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

RUSH, William H.:

Surgeon United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania as Assistant Surgeon, Feb. 13, 1877; Passed Assistant Surgeon, April 28, 1881; Constellation, special service, 1877-1878; ironclads, James River 1878-1879; receiving-ship St. Louis, 1879-1880; gunnery training-ship Minnesota, 1880-1884; special duty, 1885-1888; school-ship Saratoga, 1889-1891; Yantic, South Atlantic Station, September, 1891-1894. Promoted to Surgeon, November, 1894; Navy Yard, League Island, December, 1894; Dixie, April, 1898; steamer City of Pekin, May, 1898. Retired, Oct. 31, 1900. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

RUSHTON, R. H.:

President of the Fourth Street National Bank. Address, 131 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RUSKE, William:

President of the People's Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

RUSLING, James Wood:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Brigadier General James F. Rusling. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 206 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

RUSSELL, Benjamin R.:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania. Commissioned as Second Lieutenant, Oct. 16, 1869; Marine Barracks, Washington, 1869-1870; Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, 1870-1871; frigate Wabash, European Station, 1871-1872; Shenandoah, European Fleet, 1872-1873; Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, 1874-1876. Commissioned as First Lieutenant, 1876; receivng-ship Worcester, 1876-1877; Marine Barracks, Washington, 1877-1878; Adjutant of Marine Batallion during the labor riots of 1877; special duty at Paris Exposition, 1877-1878; commanding marine guard, 1878; steamer Minnesota, 1879; steamer Galena, North Atlantic Station, 1880-1883; Marine Barracks, Washington, 1883; Navy Yard, Washington, 1883-1885; Marine Barracks, League Island, 1885-1886; Galena, 1886; Richmond, 1886; Galena, 1886-1889; Marine Barracks, League Isand, 1889-1893; commissioned Captain, Feb. 2, 1891; New York, South Atlantic Station, 1893-1896; Marine Barracks, League Island, September, 1896, to April, 1898, serving with Marine Battalion in Cuba, 1898; New York, Nov. 15, 1899; Marine Barracks, Washington, since Oct. 30, 1900. Commissioned Major, March 3, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 31, 1900; retired, March 1, 1903. Address, Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.

RUSSELL, George:

President of the Belleville National Bank. Address, Belleville, Mifflin County, Pa.

RUSSELL, Henry J.:

President of the Honesdale National Bank. Address, Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa.

RUTAN, James S.:

Legislator and lawyer; born in Carroll County, Ohio, May 29, 1838; educated at Beaver Academy, Pa., and Richmond College, Ohio. He studied law at Beaver under Richard P. Roberts and was admitted to the Beaver County bar. In 1862 he was elected District Attorney of Beaver County, and again in 1865, and in 1875 was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. In 1868 he was a Presidential Elector and bore the dispatches from the Electoral Board to Washington. He was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1869, and re-elected in 1872, serving six years, and in 1886 was again elected as a representative of Allegheny County. He was Marshal of the Western District of Pennsylvania, 1882-1885. He served in the Civil War in the 101st Pennsylvania Regiment. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

RUTH, John W.:

President of the Scottdale Savings and Trust Company. Address, Scottdale, Westmoreland County, Pa.

RUTH, L. F.:

President of the Title and Trust Company of West Pennsylvania. Address, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa.

RUTHERFORD, Matthew:

Minister of the Presbyterian Church; born in England, Dec. 22, 1858; came to this country in 1869; prepared for college in private and at the New Hagerstown Academy, New Hagerstown, Ohio; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1884; from the Western Theological Seminary in 1887. Pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Monaca, Pa., 1887-1888; Avalon Presbyterian Church in 1888-1896; the Third Presbyterian Church of Washington, Pa., 1896. Instructor in New Testament in W. J. College 1900-1904. Married, June 29, 1888, Miss Helen L. Poe. Address, Washington, Pa.

RUTHERFORD, Robert, M.:

President of the Steelton National Bank and the Steelton Trust Company. Address, Steelton, Dauphin County, Pa.

RUTHERFORD, Samuel McPherson:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1888; Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry, June 11, 1892; transferred to Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 31, 1892; First Lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Riley, Kan.

RYAN, Marah Ellis:

Author; born in Butler County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1860; daughter of Patrick Graham and Sidney Martin; wrote poems and stories under pen name Ellis Martin. Married, 1883, S. E. Ryan, comedian (now deceased). Was for five years on the stage; since 1890 has lived a retired life. Author of "In Love's Domain," 1889; "Told in the Hills," 1891; "Pagan of the Alleghanies," 1891; "Squaw Eloise," 1892; "A Flower of France," 1894; "Comrades," 1896; "The Bond-Woman," 1899; "That Girl Montana," 1901. Has dramatized

"Told in the Hills," "The Bond-Woman," and "Galeed," a story included in "Love's Domain." Address, Fayette Springs, Fayette County, Pa.

RYAN, Patrick John:

Roman Catholic Archbishop of Philadelphia; born in Thurles, County Tipperary, Ireland, Feb. 20, 1831. As a child he manifested a predilection for the priesthood, and his school life in Dublin was followed by a course of theological study in Carlow College, where he graduated in 1852, winning first premiums in philosophy and theology and an appointment as Prefect of the Lay House; subsequent college honors were the degrees of LL. D. by the Universities of New York and Pennsylvania. He was ordained a sub deacon in 1852, but immediately afterward left Ireland for the United States, settling in St. Louis, where the Bishop appointed him Professor of Sacred Eloquence in the Theological Seminary. In 1853 he was ordained to the priesthood and made assistant rector of the St. Louis Cathedral; in 1856 he was made rector, and in 1860 was put in charge of the parish of the Annunciation, where he built a fine church edifice and a parochial school. During the Civil War he was active in charitable labor, and served as Chaplain of the Gratiot Street Military Prison and Hospital. He became rector of St. John's Church in St. Louis after the war, and in 1866 attended the Second Plenary Council at Baltimore, where he preached a sermon that attracted wide attention. He also lectured in many places, his eloquence and learning drawing large audiences. He subsequently visited Rome and was honored with the invitation to deliver the English course of Lenten sermons in that city. In 1868 he was appointed Vicar-General of the Archdiocese of St. Louis, and in 1872 was consecrated Coadjutor Bishop of St. Louis, with the title of Bishop of Tricomia in Palestine. He visited Rome again in 1883, when he was appointed to the rank of Archbishop of Salamis, and in 1884 was appointed Archbishop of the Diocese of Philadelphia, a position which he still retains with the highest credit and with respect from all creeds. He deliver several addresses at the World's Columbian Exposition, and many of his lectures and sermons have been published and become very popular. Author of "What Catholics Do Not Believe," "The Causes of Modern Religious Skepticism," etc. Address, 225 North Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RYAN, Thomas William:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, June 13, 1873; Midshipman, June 4, 1880; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, May 19, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), July 31, 1891; flagship Richmond, China Station, 1878-1880; training ship Saratoga, 1881-1883; Ranger, 1883-1886; Branch Hydrographic Office, New York, 1887; inspection of steel, new cruisers, 1887-1888; training-ship Jamestown, 1889-1891; coast survey steamer Endeavor, 1891-1892; in charge Branch Hydrographic Office, Savannah, November, 1892, to March, 1893; receiving-ship Franklin, March, 1893, to January, 1895; Castine, steamship Lancaster, January, 1895, to January, 1898. Promoted to Lieutenant, October, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, February, 1898, to May, 1898; steamship Peoria, May, 1898; Monocacy, Sept. 29, 1899; Brooklyn, Aug. 1, 1900, to 1902. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, Oct. 9, 1901; steamship Lancaster since Dec. 27, 1902. Address, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

RYAN, William C.:

Referee in bankruptcy, attorney at law; born at New Hope, Bucks County, Pa., June 15, 1860; attended the public school of his native town; studied law with Hugh B. Eastburn, at Doylestown, Pa., and was admitted to the Bucks County bar in 1884; 1887 to 1890 associated with Hon. Robert M. Yardley, in a law partnership; 1891-1898 Deputy Receiver of the Keystone National Bank of Philadelphia, and 1894-1898 of the Spring Garden National Bank of Philadelphia. Referee in bankruptcy for Bucks County since 1898. Engaged in active practice in Bucks and Philadelphia Counties; has also been admitted to practice in the federal courts, including the Supreme Court of the United States. Address, Doylestown, Pa.

RYAN, William J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County, was born in the Twelfth Ward, Pittsburg, Pa., May 11, 1866; was educated in the public schools of that city; learned the trade and worked at glass blowing for a number of years; was prominently identified with the old Flint Glass Workers' Association, and is still a member of the Green Bottle Blowers of America; at present engaged in hotel business; has, since reaching his majority, always taken an active interest in politics, and for four-

teen years has been a member of the Allegheny County Democratic Committee; he was elected a member of the House of Representatives on the Democratic ticket in November, 1902. Address, 2417 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

RYON, George W.:

Bank President; born in Elkland, Tioga County, Pa., April 30, 1839. His ancestors on both sides were soldiers in the Revolutionary Army, and his grandfather, John Ryon, was State Senator for eleven years, Judge of Tioga County, and Superintendent of the Pennsylvania Canal. Mr. Ryon was educated in Lawrenceville Academy, the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, and a commercial college in Rochester, N. Y., and after graduating was employed as a civil engineer on the Kenosha, Rockford & Rock Lsland Railroad, Illinois. In 1859 he began the study of law under his uncle, Judge James Ryon, and was admitted to the bar at Pottsville, Pa., in 1861. He located at Lawrenceville, and in 1869 at Shamokin, where he built up the large practice which he now enjoys. He has also been active in business; he was the first President of the Shamokin Banking Company, which position he still fills; he is also Treasurer of the Shamokin Gaslight Company, Director in the Shamokin Manufacturing Company, and a stockholder in the City Water Company. He was a candidate for President Judge of Northumberland County in 1881, but was defeated by a very small adverse majority. He was appointed a Commissioner of Public Charities by Governor Pattison in 1891 and reappointed by Governor Hastings in 1896. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

RYON, John W.:

Lawyer; born in Elkland, March 4, 1825; his father, John Ryon was a State Representative and Senator and Judge of Tioga County; George W. Ryon, whose sketch is above given, was his nephew. Mr. Ryon was educated at the Millville Academy, New Jersey, and the Wellsboro Academy, Pennsylvania, and he subsequently studied law and was admitted to the Tioga County bar in 1846. He settled at Lawrenceville, and there built up a large and profitable practice. Four years after his admission to the bar he was elected District Attorney of Tioga County, and three years later was re-elected. In 1863 he removed to Pottsville, where he became one of the most successful attorneys at the Schuylkill County bar. He was active during the war in organizing a company of the famous Bucktail Regiment and in passing the bill for the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps, and Governor Curtin appointed him Paymaster, with the rank of Major. Mr. Ryon was elected to Congress in 1878, where he served one term very satisfactorily. In addition to his legal business he has been President of the Pennsylvania National Bank of Pottsville, a Director of the Pottsville Gas Company, and several other organizations. He owns a large flouring mill at Elkland. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

RYON, Norman H.:

Lawyer; born in Tioga County, Pa., Dec. 1, 1830; studied at Genesee College, New York, and was graduated in 1860 at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. He read law in offices at Wellsboro and Tioga, and was admitted to the Tioga County bar in 1863. In the following year he removed to Amboy, Ill., where he practiced till 1878, part of the time as City Attorney and District Attorney; he served one term in the Legislature of Illinois, and in 1872 was a Presidential Elector on the Republican ticket. From 1878 to 1882 he practiced in Bloomington, Ill., then returned to Lawrenceville, Pa., and a few years later settled in Wellsboro, Tioga County, where he has since practiced. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

RYON, Wallace P.:

Lawyer and Bank President; born in Elkland, Pa., July 18, 1836. After obtaining a liberal education he entered upon the study of law under his brother, Hon. John W. Ryon, and was admitted to the bar of Tioga County in 1861. He practiced for a year at Tamaqua, then became associated with his brother at Pottsville, and in 1869 was made cashier of the Pennsylvania National Bank of that place. In 1873 he became President of the Merchants' Exchange Bank of Pottsville. He went to Philadelphia in 1879, where for three years he was engaged in the coal and iron business. In 1882 he returned to Lawrenceville, his early home, where he has since practiced. Address, Lawrenceville, Tioga County, Pa.

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SACHSE, Julius Friedrich:

Journalist, author; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 22, 1842; son of J. H. Friedrich and Julianna D. W. Sachse; educated in grammar schools and old Lutheran Academy; received the degree of Litt. D., from Muhlenberg College; married, 1864, Emma C. Lange; he is a member of American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania-German Society, and other societies. Author of "The German Pietists of Provincial Pennsylvania," 1694-1708; "Pennsylvania: The German Influence in Its Settlement and Development; The German Sectarians of Pennsylvania," 1708-1743, a "Critical and Legendary History of the Ephrata Cloister and the Dunkers," 1743-1800; "Horologium Achaz-Christophorus Schissler, Artifex; Justice Falckner, Mystic and Scholar," 1903; and other scientific and historical books. Address, 4428 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SADLER, Wilbur F.:

Jurist; born in Adams County, Pa., Oct. 14, 1840; removed with his parents to Cumberland County in his childhood; received a good academical education; read law with Mr. Morrison, of Williamsport; finished his legal education in Carlisle, Pa.; admitted to Cumberland County bar in 1865. Mr. Sadler quickly gained a large practice and was elected District Attorney in 1871, as the nominee of the Republican Party. In 1884 he was elected President Judge of the district. On the expiration of his term, in 1894, he returned to legal practice, in which he is now engaged. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

SADTLER, Samuel Philip:

Chemist; born at Pine Grove, Pa., July 18, 1847; son of the Rev. Dr. Benjamin Sadtler; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College, 1867; studied at Lehigh University, 1867-1868, and was graduated from Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard, S. B., 1870; Göttingen University, Ph. D., 1871; Pennsylvania College (LL. D., 1902); married, 1872, M. Julia Bridges. Professor of Natural Science, Pennsylvania College, 1871-1874. Professor of Chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1874-1891, and of the Philadephia College of Pharmacy since 1878. Secretary of the American Philosophical Society, 1898-1902. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science. Member of American Chemical Society, and chemical societies of London, Berlin, etc. Was chemical editor American reprint Encyclopædia Britannica, and of fifteenth and subsequent editions of the U. S. Dispensatory; member of Committee on Revision of the United States Pharmacopœia. Author of "Handbook of Chemical Experimentation for Lectures," 1877; "Handbook of Industrial Organic Chemistry," 1891, and of German and Russian translations; "Text-book of Pharmaceutical Chemistry," 1895. Address, Tenth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

SAGEBEER, Joseph Evans:

Clergyman; born in Allentown, Pa., 1861; son of Rev. Joseph Lybrand and Harriet Sagebeer; received his primary education at the Conshohocken High Schools, from which he was graduated in 1879; Lewisburg, Pa., Academy, 1881; Bucknell University, 1885; Crozer Theological Seminary, 1888 (Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1891); ordained to the Baptist ministry, 1888. Married, 1898, Catherine Grafflin Cook. Author of "The Bible in Court: The Method of Legal Inquiry Applied to the Study of the Scriptures," 1900; "A First Book in Christian Doctrine," 1903; contributor of articles on religious and theological subjects to reviews. Member of Phi Alpha, The Photo-Zetetics; lecturer Germantown Society of Psychology. Member of the Union League Club. Address, 48 East Upsal St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

SAFFORD, Fred'k Hollister, Ph. D.:

University of Pennsylvania, Department of Mathematics; born at Lawrence, Mass., June 20, 1866; was graduated at Massachusetts Institute of Technology with the degree of S. B., 1888; Instructor in Mathematics, Brewster Academy, Wolfeboro, N. H., 1888-1893; entered graduate school, Harvard University, in 1893, receiving degree of A. M. in 1894, and of Ph. D. in 1897; Instructor in Mathematics, Harvard University, 1895-1899. Assistant Professor of Mathematics University of Cincinnati, 1899-1901. Honorary Fellow in Mathematics, Clark University, 1901-1902. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

SAILER, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion: eldest son of Companion Lieut. John Sailer; Passed Assistant Surgeon United States Navy, July 15, 1898; honorably discharged Sept. 12, 1898. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, 1927 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SAINT, S. J.:

President of the Citizens' Deposit and Trust Company. Address, Sharpsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

SAJOUS, Charles E. de M.:

Physician, medical author and laryngologist; born at sea, near coast of France, Dec. 13, 1852; son of Count Charles E. and Marie Pierrette de Medici; educated by private tutors; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1878; married, Jan. 30, 1884, Emma Christine Bergner. Became clinical lecturer in Jefferson Medical College; dean and professor in Medico-Chirurgical College; Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, Wagner Institute of Science; Fellow College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and member of a large number of scientific bodies; officer of the Academy and Knight of the Legion of Honor of France; Knight of the Order of Leopold of Belgium, etc. Author of a "Curative Treatment of Hay Fever," 1884; "Diseases of the Nose and Throat," 1885; editor of "Sajous's Annual and Analytical Cyclopædia of Practical Medicine," 1898-1900; "Sajous's Annual of the Universal Medical Sciences," 1888-1896; "The Internal Secretions and the Principles of Medicine," 1903. Address, 2043 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SALMON, Rev. Edgar Pierson:

Clergyman Presbyterian Church; born of Scotch-Irish and Huguenot parentage, at Susquehanna, Pa., Aug. 17, 1853; was graduate of Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1878; Auburn Theological Seminary, 1881; pastor at Oaks Corners, N. Y., 1881; at Knowlesville, N. Y., 1884; at Campbell, N. Y., 1892; at Galeton, Pa., since 1899. Stated Clerk Niagara Presbytery, 1890; Commissioner of Auburn Theological Seminary, 1887-1892; representative in General Assembly at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 1884 and 1892, at Minneapolis, Minn., 1899, and Los Angeles, Cal., 1904. Permanent Clerk of Wellsborough Presbytery, 1902; reorganized Presbyterian Society at Galeton, 1899; built church and parsonage 1900-1901. Address, Galeton, Pa.

SALUS, Samuel W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in the Eleventh Ward of that city, Aug. 30, 1872; educated in the Philadelphia public schools, and was graduated from the Central High School in 1891; was also graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1895, and admitted to the Philadelpha bar in July, 1895; subsequently admitted to practice law in the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania; is now practicing law in Philadelphia; was elected to the Common Council in February, 1891, and resigned from same after his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. At present Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia County. Residence, 614 South Eleventh St.; office address, 735-37-39 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SAMPSON, John Patterson:

Lawyer, clergyman, presiding elder, Harrisburg district, Philadelphia Conference, A. M. E. Church, and President of the Board of Managers Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School, Philadelphia; born in Wilmington, N. C., Aug. 13, 1837; is of mixed African and Scottish descent; educated in common schools, Cambridgeport, Mass.; and was graduated from Comer's College, Boston, 1856; received an appointment in the Treasury Department in Washington, and while in that position studied law and was graduated from the National Law University in 1868, and admitted to practice in District Supreme Court; married, Philadelphia, Sept. 10, 1889, Mary A. Cole. Appointed by Commissioners of District of Columbia a Justice of District Court, 1876; resigned to enter ministry. Studied Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa. (D. D., Wilberforce University, Ohio, 1888). At beginning of the Civil War edited and published "The Colored Citizen, at Cincinnati;" appointed, 1865, Assesor at Wilmington, N. C., and in 1866 clerk to Supt. Freedmen's schools there; took active part in reconstruction. Author of "Common Sense Physiology," "The Disappointed Bride," "Temperament and Phrenology of Mixed Races," "Jolly People," "Pastoral Theology," etc. Address, 631 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SAMUEL, Frank:

Iron and steel merchant; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1859; descended on his

father's side from John Moss, a prominent colonial importer, and an his mother's from Jacob de Leon, a famous surgeon of the Revolution. He was educated at Fairies' School, Philadelphia, and after graduation, spent a year in New York, learning the banking business. Returning to Philadelphia, he became engaged with E. R. Wood, glass manufacturer, and in the founding of a glass factory in South Jersey. Mr. Samuel became eventually Secretary of this, the Malaga and Millville Glass Company. He resigned in 1888 to take the Vice Presidency of the North Branch Steel Company, the first concern to produce the modern steel rail. In 1894 he resigned to engage in business as iron merchant, representing one of the largest iron furnaces of the South, and shipping iron and steel to all parts of the world. His firm now largely exports steel rails, and conducts a steel mill at Danville. It also provides steel rails largely for American street railways. Mr. Samuel is a member of the Young Men's Democratic Association and the Reform Club of New York, and of the Rittenhouse, County, and various other clubs of Philadelphia. He belongs to the Gun Club, and is an enthusiastic outdoor sportsman. Address, Twenty-second and Locust Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

SANDERS, Dallas:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 13, 1848; student at the University of Western Pennsylvania in Pittsburg for three years, studied law with Judge George M. Dallas, in Philadelphia; admitted to the bar on Jan. 16, 1869; editor of the Legal Intelligencer for several years; Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia County, 1878-1881. Member of Common Councils from 1882 to 1884, and Chairman of Survey Committee; delegate to many Democratic city and State Conventions; national delegate, 1880; State Chairman, 1887. Appointed, practically for life, by the Judges of Philadelphia County, member of the board of City Trusts on March 6, 1893, which has charge of all bequests and charities of the City of Philadelphia, especially Girard College and Wills Eye Hospital. Married Anita Watts, daughter of Clarke Merchant. Is in the active practice of his profession. Address, 609 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SANDERS, Richard H.:

Mining engineer; born in Fort Delaware, Delaware River, in May, 1851, where his father, Major John Sanders, Engineer Corps, Regular Army, was in charge of erection of Fort Delaware, educated at the public schools in Philadelphia and at the Polytechnical College, entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad as engineer on construction work, then went on the State Geological Survey. Is now engaged in general geological and mining engineering work. Member of the American Philosophical Society, Engineers' Club, Rittenhouse Club. Office, Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SANDS, Michael Francis:

Jurist; born in Scranton, Pa., May 8, 1863; educated at the Scranton High School, and after his graduation took up the study of law in the office of W. H. Gearhart and was admitted to practice at the bar of Lackawanna County in 1884. A Democrat in politics, and active in the interests of his party, he served on the city and county committees for about fourteen years, was a delegate to State conventions, and from 1882 to 1885 was Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue. He was nominated for the State Legislature in 1888 and was duly elected, being returned again in 1892. In 1898 he was a candidate for Congress from the Eleventh District, but failed of election; in 1902 he was nominated for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Lackawanna County, and in November was elected for the ten years' term. Address, Scranton, Pa.

SANDT, J. H.:

Professor; Superintendent in introducing manual training at the Orphans' Home, Topton, Pa.; born at Plainfield, Northampton County, Pa., Jan. 13, 1873; educated at the public schools of that place, and Fairview Academy, Broadheadsville, Pa., and was graduated at the East Stroudsburg State Normal School in 1897; elected to principalship of the Garfield building at Pen Argyl, Pa., under Dr. W. A. Wetzel, where he taught for three years. While at Pen Argyl he also did the architectural drawing and designing for Fitzgerald, Speer, Buzzard & Co., of that place. Since 1901 Director of Drawing and Manual Training at Vineland, N. J., comprising a system of forty-one schools. Besides the academic and normal courses Mr. Sandt has taken special courses in drawing, elementary and advanced woodworking at Teachers College, Columbia University, N. Y. While

at Broadheadsville he met and afterward married Miss Katie A. Wagner. Address, Broadheadsville, Pa.

SANFORD, J. H.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Fredricktown, Washington Co., Pa.

SARGENT, Leonard Rundlett:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Minnesota; Naval Cadet Sept. 6, 1893; Ensign July 1, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade) July 1, 1902; Lieutenant October 11, 1903; on special duty Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, Dec. 28, 1903, to May, 1904; U. S. S. Denver since May, 1904. Address, Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

SARTAIN, Emily:

Engraver, etcher, portrait painter; principal Philadelphia School of Design for women since 1886; born in Philadelphia; daughter of John Sartain, who was an artist of international reputation; became engraver under her father and during professional career studied at Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, 1864 to 1870, in Italy, and under Luminals, Paris, 1871 to 1875; engraved and etched numerous prints and book illustrations; painter of portraits and genre pictures; exibited oil paintings at Paris Salon, 1875, 1883; received medal at Philadelphia Centennial Exibition in 1876; also Mary Smith prize, Pennsylvania Acadamy, 1881, 1883, for best painting by woman; art editor Our Continent, 1881, 1883; member jury of awards, Art Department, Worlds Columbian Exposition, 1893; official delegate from United States Government to International Congress on Instruction in Drawing, Paris, 1900, and Berne, 1904. Address, 1346 N. Broad St., Philadelphia.

SAUNDERS, Walter B.:

Publisher; born in Apalachicola, Fla., Jan. 10, 1859; son of William Trebell Saunders, D. D.; rector of the Episcopal Church at that place. His ancestors were among the earliest emigrants from England to Jamestown, Va. Settled for many generations in Willamsburg, Va. He moved to Philadelphia as a boy and was educated at the Protestant Episcopal Academy; afterward entered the book business, and in 1877 began the publication of medical works. He married in 1887, Frances Baugh, daughter of the late Edwin Pugh Baugh. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

SAVAGE, Robert Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-second New York Infantry, May 15, 1861; First Sergeant June 21, 1861; discharged for promotion Jan. 16, 1863; Second Lieutenant Seventy-second New York Infantry Jan. 17, 1863; First Lieutenant Oct. 29, 1863; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Jan. 1, 1864; First Lieutenant March 3, 1864; honorably mustered out July 20, 1864. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SAVIDGE, C. R.:

Jurist; born in Trevorton, Northumberland County, Jan. 19, 1851; educated in the public schools, and began teaching when fourteen years of age, continuing in this work for four years. In 1870 he entered Princeton College and graduated in 1874, subsequently reading law with Hon. S. P. Wolverton, of Sunbury, and gaining admittance to the bar in 1877. He quickly showed himself an able and energetic lawyer, and in 1880 was elected by his party, the Democratic, to the office of District Attorney. In 1891 he was elected Judge of the Eighth Judicial District, embracing Northumberland County, and was re-elected in 1901. Judge Savidge was married in 1875 to Louise Essick, his children consisting of four sons and two daughters living, and one deceased. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

SAYERS, E. M.:

President of the Farmers and Drovers' National Bank. Address, Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa.

SAYLOR, John Seltzer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major Benjamin Saylor. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, care of the Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SAYRE, Robert Heysham:

Civil engineer, railway manager; born in Columbia County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1824; son of William H. Sayre; educated in the common schools, and afterward received private instruction from James Nowlin, mathematician. Entered, 1840,

engineering corps and engaged in enlargement of Morris Canal, N. J.; on repairs of Lehigh Canal, 1841-1843; on surveys and construction Back Track Railroad between Mauch Chunk and Summit Hill, 1844-1845; later built the Switchback Railroad and inclined planes in Panther Creek Valley; engaged in the development of coal mines, etc.; later a long service with Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company; was elected chief engineer of the Delaware, Lehigh, Schuylkill & Susquehanna Railroad, serving from 1855 to 1882, and supervising extensions of system; President and Chief Engineer Southern Pennsylvania Railroad; Second Vice President Lehigh Valley Railroad, with oversight of traffic and engine departments and of extensions to Buffalo, and building branch roads. One of the pioneers in introduction of iron bridges, steel fire boxes, and the first to introduce the fish-bar track joint; began use of steel rails in 1864. One of promotors of Bethlehem Iron Company; Director, 1862; General Manager, 1886; Vice President, 1891. Member of the Board of Trustees Lehigh University; Chairman Executive Committee St. Luke's Hospital. Has in his residence a library, which contains 10,000 volumes. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

SAYRES, Edward Stalker:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 30, 1850; son of Edward Smith Sayres (merchant of Philadelphia and honorary Consul for Brazil, Vice Consul of Sweden and Norway, Vice Consul of Denmark and Vice Consul of Portugal, and at the time of his death dean of the Consular Corps at Philadelphia). His mother was a daughter of John Humes, of Philadelphia. He was educated at the old Quaker private school, Pine Street, above Front Street, at the private classical Academy of Eliphalet Roberts, and at the Friends' Central School, 15th and Race Streets. He read law with John Hill Martin, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar Dec. 27, 1873, to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and to the Court of Claims at Washington, D. C. His practice is confined to the Orphans' Court, real estate conveyancing and mercantile law. Honorary member of Law Academy of Philadelphia; member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania; served in Company D, First Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1874; during coal riots of 1875, and labor riots of 1877, being with his command in the round house at Pittsburg; First Lieutenant of his company, 1879-1880; member of the Old Guard of D Company; Veteran Corps of the First Regiment of Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; one of the founders in 1865, and Secretary of the Merion Cricket Club; an original member of the Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania. Trustee of the Northern Home for Friendless Children and Associated Institute for Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans; Secretary of the Board of Managers of the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Director of the Merchants' Trust Company, a life member and one of the counselors of the Mercantile Beneficial Association; Counsel for the Delaware Insurance Company of Philadelphia; Secretary of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania; a member of the Geographical Society of Pennsylvania, and Secretary of the Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; one of the founders, and sometime one of the Council of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and several times a delegate; a member of the Society of the War of 1812, and a delegate to General Society, and member of the Rittenhouse Club. For several years Treasurer General of the National Commandery of the Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States. He married, in 1881, a daughter of the late S. Weir Lewis, (died in 1882); 1888, married a daughter of the late F. Mortimer Lewis, (sister of the late Prof. Henry Carvill Lewis). Address, 217 South Third St., Philadelphia.

SCANDRETT, Richard Brown:

Lawyer; born June 30, 1861; son of W. A. and Mary (Brown) Scandrett. His preliminary education was received in the public schools of Allegheny and the Western University of Pennsylvania. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College with the class of 1885, and admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 22, 1888. He is a Republican in politics, and is a member of the Civic Club of Allegheny County. Address, Edgeworth, Allegheny County, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, Charles E.:

Clergyman; born Dec. 26, 1867, in Richmond Township, Berks County, Pa; educated Kutztown Normal School, Franklin

and Marshall College, 1889; Theological Seminary, Lancaster, Pa., 1892; ordained to ministry, June 19, 1892; pastor Macungie charge, Lehigh County, 1892-1896; at Norristown, Pa., 1896-1898; pastor St. Mark's Reformed Church, Reading, since 1898. Married Carrie S. Leinbach, daughter of E. A. Leinbach, Nov. 1, 1892. Democrat in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, C. H.:

President of the National Union Bank of Reading. Address, Reading, Berks County, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, E. Carroll:

Attorney at law; born Nov. 14, 1879, in Reading, Pa. Educated in the public schools of that place. Studied three years in the Collegiate Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Read law for two years in Reading, and was admitted to the bar of Berks County Nov. 10, 1902. Held the swimming championship of America, 1899-1902 inclusive, when he retired unbeaten. Democratic in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, Nathan C.:

Superintendent of Public Instruction; born Feb. 3, 1849, in Maxatawny Township, Berks County; educated in Maxatawny Seminary (now Keystone State Normal School), Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Theological Seminary, Mercersburg, and in the Universities of Berlin, Tübingen and Leipzig; taught in Mercersburg College, and Franklin and Marshall College; was for sixteen years principal of the Keystone State Normal School; served as President of the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, Secretary of the National Council of Education, President of the Department of Superintendence of the National Educational Association, President of the Pennsylvania German Society, as a member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Industrial Education, as editor of the Pennsylvania School Journal since 1893, and is editor of a volume of Bible Readings for schools; author of "Thinking and Learning to Think" (vol. I., of Lippincott's Educational Series, edited by Dr. M. G. Brumbaugh), and of a History of Education in Pennsylvania, contained in the three volume History of the State, published by the Mason Publishing Company, Syracuse, N. Y.; was commissioned Superintendent of Public Instruction June 1, 1893, and recommissioned in 1897 and 1901. Served as lecturer on Pedagogy in the Graduate Department of the University of Pennsylvania during the absence of Dr. Brumbaugh as Commissioner of Education in Porto Rico (1900-1901). Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SCHAFFER, William Irwin:

Lawyer; born in Germantown, Pa., Feb. 11, 1867; educated in the public schools in Chester and read law with William B. Broomall; admitted to the bar of Delaware County, Feb. 11, 1888. Republican platform speaker; District Attorney of Delaware County in 1893-1899. State Reporter for the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania since 1900. Director of the Delaware County National Bank; Henry Roever Company and other local corporations. Member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association and Union League of Philadelphia. He married Susan A. Cross Dec. 23, 1893. Address, Chester, Pa.

SCHALL, J. D.:

President of the First National Bank of York. Address, York, York County, Pa.

SCHALL, John William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Second Pa. Infantry April 20, 1861; honorably mustered out July 26, 1861; Captain Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 24, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel Sept. 12, 1861; Colonel May 9, 1863; honorably mustered out Oct. 13, 1864; Colonel Sixth Pennsylvania Infantry May 13, 1898; honorably mustered out Oct. 17, 1898. Elected Oct. 1, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SCHANTZ, Henry Franklin, M. D.:

Physician; born Myerstown, Pa., Sept. 11, 1869; educated at Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa., preparatory; the Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., A. B., A. M., class of 1888, Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, M. D., class of 1891; is a member of staff of Homeopathic Hospital, Reading, Pa. Married, Dr. Margaret Hassler, of Allentown, Pa. Address, 402 North Fifth St., Reading, Pa.

SCHELL, Franklin J.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Naval Academy, Oct. 1, 1874; was graduated, June

20, 1878; Assistant Engineer, June 20, 1880; Passed Assistant Engineer, May 16, 1889; Chief Engineer, Feb. 16, 1898; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Lieutenant Commander, Nov. 29, 1900; Naval Station, Cavite, May 30, 1901, to 1902; at Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., since October, 1902. Address, Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.

SCHELL, William P.:

Legislator and attorney; born Schellsburg, Bedford County, Pa., Feb. 18, 1822; was graduated at Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa.; read law and was admitted to the bar of Bedford County in 1845. He afterward removed to McConnelsburg, and in 1850 was elected the first District Attorney of Fulton County. He represented this district in the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1852-1853, being made Speaker of the House in 1853. In 1857 he was elected State Senator, for a three years' term, and again returned to the House in 1877. He was elected Auditor General of the State in 1877 and served in this office 1878-1880. Address, Bedford, Pa.

SCHELLING, Felix E.:

John Welsh Centennial Professor English Literature University of Pennsylvania; born Sept. 3, 1858; graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, 1881, (LL. B., 1883; A. M., 1884; Ph. D., Franklin and Marshall, 1898; Litt. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1903); married, 1886, to Caroline Derbyshire. Author and editor of edition of "Ben Johnson's Discoveries;" "Literary and Verse Criticism of the Reign of Elizabeth;" "Life and Works of George Gascoigne;" "A Book of Elizabethan Lyrics;" "A Book of Seventeenth Century Lyrics;" "The English Chronicle Play;" "Johnson's Eastward Ho and Alchemist," and Shakespeare's "Merchant of Venice." He resides at 1211 Sansom St.; also University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHENCK, William Edward:

Clergyman of the Presbyterian Church; born Princeton, N. J., March 29, 1819; son of John C. and Annie B. Schenck; graduated Princeton 1838; Theological Seminary 1841 (D. D., Jefferson College, Pa., 1861); twice married, first to Jane W. Torrey, in 1843, and, second, to Mary B. Kittle. Mr. Schenck was a Missionary in Pennsylvania coal region, 1841-1842; ordained, 1843; held pastorates, Manchester, N. J., New York, and Princeton, N. J., until 1852; Superintendent Church Extension for Presbytery of Philadelphia, 1852-1854; Secretary Presbyterian Board of Publication 1854-1886; editor for same, 1862-1870; Permanent Clerk of the Old School General Assembly, 1862-1870, and member of Reunion Committee, 1867-1870; Director of Princeton Theological Seminary; Trustee of General Assembly, 1865-1867, and Vice President Board; Vice President American Colonization Society and honorary Secretary Alumni Association, Princeton Theological Seminary. Author of "Historical Account of the First Presbyterian Church of Princeton, New Jersey," 1851; "Church Extension for Cities," 1854; "Aunt Fanny's Home," 1861; "Nearing Home," 1863; "The Fountain of Sin," 1864; "Children in Heaven," 1867. Address, Oakmont, Allegheny County, Pa.

SCHERMERHORN, Clarence Eaton:

Architect; born in Philadelphia March 12, 1872; ancestors old Dutch and New England folks prominent in the history of New York and New England; educated in Central High School of Philadelphia; one of the organizers of the Second Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, having risen from the ranks to a commission of Second Lieutenant. In 1890 succeeded to the practice of the celebrated architect, Stephen Decatur Button. Associate of the American Institute of Architects; practicing member of the Philadelphia Chapter of the American Institute of Architects; charter member of the T-Square Club; member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; registered architect in the State of New Jersey; designed Montgomery Court House in Norristown, Pa.; member of the Young Republicans of Philadelphia; charter and honorary member of the Second Philadelphia City Troop, N. G. P.; National Guard Association of Philadelphia; Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution; the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; Netherlands Society of Philadelphia; charter member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Order of Founders and Patriots of America; the Philadelphia Board of Trade; Crescent Lodge No. 493, F. A. M.; Temple Chapter No. 24, R. A. C.; St. Alban Commandery No. 47, K. T.; Ancient Arabic Order Mystic Shrine "Lu Lu"; Philadelphia Lodge No. 2, B. P. O. Elks; Past Noble Grand Philanthropic Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.; Past Chief Patriot Ashland Encampment No. 45, I. O. O. F., and local organiza-

tions. Residence, 916 South Forty-seventh St.; office address, 430 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHERMERHORN, Frank Earle:

Captain Second Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia Dec. 1, 1870; was graduated from Central High School, 1890; from University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Finance, 1892, Ph. B., and Law Department, 1894, LL. B.; admitted to Philadelphia bar June, 1894, after reading law with United States Commissioner Henry R. Edmunds. Entered Second Troop, P. C. C., September, 1896; elected First Lieutenant July 26, 1898; Captain Oct. 14, 1898; re-elected Captain Oct. 23, 1903; commanded Second Troop during its sixty-seven days of service in the anthracite coal regions, 1902. Secretary of James Smith & Co., Inc., and James Smith Woolen Machinery Company, Philadelphia. Residence, Philadelphia.

SCHETKY, Charles A.:

Commander United States Navy; native of Pennsylvania; entered the naval service June, 1863, as Acting Ensign; served as executive officer on board gunboat New Era, Mississippi Squadron, until close of the war; was present at and took part in defence of Fort Pillow, Tenn, when that place was assaulted by rebel forces commanded by General Forrest, and after being taken, under a flag of truce, the Union forces who fell into the hands of the assailants were brutally massacred; July, 1865, to December, 1865, on duty at Jefferson Reserve, receiving and storing ordnance and equipments from the Mississippi Squadron; March, 1866, to April, 1867, receiving ship Potomac, Pensacola, Fla; 1867 to September, 1868, Nebraska, on North Atlantic Station. March, 1868, commissioned as Master in regular navy. December, 1868, commissioned as Lieutenant; April, 1869, to February, 1879, monitor Saugus, North Atlantic Station; May, 1870, to August, 1871, receiving ship Vermont; September, 1871, to February, 1872, store ship Pawnee, Pensacola, Fla.; March to July, 1872, on survey for interoceanic canal in Nicaragua; November, 1872, to July, 1873, Navigator of Wyoming, on survey of east coast of Mexico; November, 1873, to November, 1874, receiving ship Vermont, New York; November, 1874, to August, 1875, executive of Tuscarora, North Pacific Station; August, 1875, to August, 1876, training ship Portsmouth, as executive; November, 1876, to July, 1877, receiving ship Independence; July, 1877, to January, 1878, receiving ship Constitution, as executive. December, 1877, promoted to Lieutenant Commander; January, 1878, to November, 1885, executive officer of receiving ship St. Louis, League Island, Pa.; November, 1885, to September, 1886, commanding receiving ship St. Louis; promoted to Commander and retired March, 1889. Address, 71 James St., Englewood, N. J.

SCHIEDT, Richard C. F.:

Professor; born Sept. 21, 1859, in Weissenfels, Prussia; received college and university education in Germany and at the University of Pennsylvania. Professor of Biology in Franklin and Marshall College since 1887; entomologist of Pennsylvania Board of Agriculture. Author of text books on zoölogy and botany; frequent contributor to scientific and educational journals. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SCHILLER, William B.:

President of the National Tube Company; born in Pittsburg, Pa., July 7, 1859; son of John G. Schiller, an iron merchant; educated in the public schools of Youngstown, Ohio., and became an office boy in the employ of R. W. Hitchcock & Co. in 1876; three years later he became bookkeeper in the Second National Bank of Youngstown, and in 1883 was chosen Secretary of the Brier Hill Iron and Coal Company. In 1886 he was elected Treasurer of the Youngstown Coal and Coke Company; in 1889 he became General Manager of the Monongahela furnaces of the National Tube Company at McKeesport, remaining there until 1889, when he was made manager of the company; in 1901 he was made First Vice President's Assistant; in the fall of 1902 he succeeded F. J. Hearne as President of the company. He is a Director of the Union Trust Company, the Mellon National Bank and the Union Savings Bank. During his presidency he has brought to pass the starting of building operations of two great tube mills, one at McKeesport and the other at Lorain, Ohio. Married to Mrs. Margaret Crosley, niece of the late Horace Crosley. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHINZ, Albert, Ph. D.:

Professor of French Literature, Bryn Mawr College; born in Neuchatel, Switzerland, 1870; was graduated from the

university of his native town in 1888; then studied in Germany, where he received his Ph. D. degree in 1892, and then in Paris. He came to America in 1897; he spent one year at Clark University, Worcester, Mass., another year as instructor at the University of Minnesota, and in 1899 was called to Bryn Mawr. His literary contributions in Europe have been chiefly to the Revue Philosophique, Revue de Morale Sociale, Semaine Littéraire, La Revue, etc., and in America to the Publications of the Modern Language Associaton, Modern Philology, Modern Language Notes, Educational Review, Bookman, Lippincott, Nation, etc. He has been called upon to write the articles on "French Literature" and on "French Language" in the New International Encyclopedia, published in New York. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

SCHISSLER, Aloysius J.:

Business college proprietor; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 23, 1864; educated in the public schools and in a business college, where he mastered thoroughly every department and graduated in 1887. He began active business as a book keeper, at the same time founding the Schissler College of Business and Shorthand at Manayunk; this he carried on until 1894, but in 1891 opened a similar college at Norristown, to which he has since closely devoted himself; this institution has grown to be one of the best equipped of its kind in the United States, shorthand, typewriting and bookkeping being its specialties. Address, Norristown, Pa.

SCHIVELY, Edwin Ford:

Lawyer, lecturer; born in Philadelpha, May 9, 1860; son of Willam Henry Schively and Anna T., daughter of Samuel C. Ford of Olney, Pa.; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1880; studied law in the office of Edward Shippen, Esq.; obtained degree of M. A. from the university in 1883, and was graduated from the Law Department in 1884 with the degree of LL. B., being admitted to the bar the same year. He was officially connected with the Real Estate Title Insurance Company of Philadelphia, 1887-1890, and since has continued the private practice of law. Member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania and Young Republican Club of Germantown. Married, Feb. 3, 1887, Mary Esther, youngest daughter of Francis Marion Roots of Connersville, Ind. Lecturer on literary and scientific subjects at the Germantown Academy and other educational institutions, and has devoted much time to church organ music and the critical study of the Greek text of the New Testament. Address, 1318 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHLAGER, A. J.:

President of the City National Bank. Address, Susquehanna, Susquehanna County, Pa.

SCHLEIF, William:

Physician; born Milwaukee, Sept. 26, 1868; son of William and Louise Schleif; educated in private and public schools, and was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1889, and the Medical Department of University of Pennsylvania, 1895; eighteen months' service at University Hospital; seven years' practice of medicine; instructor in pharmacy, University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Administration of Drugs," 1898; "Materia Medica and Therapeutics," 1899, 1902. Address, 1636 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHLIEPER, J. E.:

Inventor of the Pittsburg Feed Water Heater and manager of the company manufacturing them. He is a graduate of the German Polytechnic School at Mitweida, Saxony; for three years he was connected with the engineering corps of the German Army, and while serving in that capacity was aboard the German battleship Grosser Kurfurst, which sank on May 31, 1878, he being one of the few survivors. Soon after he came to this country and became associated with J. P. Witherow, one of the largest contractors in this country at that time; he now cares for the interests of E. E. Erikson, whose offices are in the Garrison Bulding, Pittsburg. He is also inventor of the Pittsburg feed water heater and General Manager and Treasurer of the Pittsburg Feed Water Company; this company was formed four years ago. Address, 1243 Juniata St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHMAUK, Theodore E., D. D.:

Editor; historical, theological and educational writer; President of General Council, Lutheran Church of North America; editor of Lutheran Church Review; literary editor of the Lutheran since 1889; Chairman of General Council Sunday School Committee. Author of "General

Council Graded System of Religious Instruction." Life member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania; ex-President of Pennsylvania German Society and Chairman of its Executive Committee; ex-Chancellor of Pennsylvania Chautauqua. Author of "History of the Lutheran Church in Pennsylvania from 1638 to 1820"; "Early Churches in the Lebanon Valley"; "Old Salem in Lebanon"; "The Negative Criticism of the Old Testament"; "Bible Geography"; "Bible History"; "Bible Readings"; "The Voice in Speech and Song"; and "Charms of Conversation." Trustee of Muhlenberg College. Member Commission of Practical Co-operation in Lutheran Church, Committee of Lutheran Church Music, and Committee on Education. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

SCHMIDT, John C.:

President of the Standard Chain Company; born in Carlisle, Pa., March 16, 1859; educated at York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa; Director of a bank, railroad, and numerous other corporations. Married Miss Anna M. Small, April 17, 1890. Became President of the Standard Chain Company March 14, 1900, which position he still holds. Republican in politics. Address, York, Pa.

SCHMITZ, Robert:

Civil engineer; born July 13, 1870, at Egg Harbor City, N. J.; educated at the public schools, Rutgers College Preparatory School, Rutgers College, and was graduated from Lehigh University in 1891 with degree of civil engineer. Engaged from 1891 to the present time as civil engineer by the United States Government at the United States Engineer Office in Philadelphia, Pa. He had charge of a survey party for five years; had local charge of the improvement of Philadelphia Harbor for six months preceding its completion in 1897. Member of Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Lehigh Club, member of the Faculty of the School of Engineering, Temple College, Philadelphia, etc.; he is a Mason. Republican in politics. Address, 1505 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHNEBLY, A. R.:

Retired farmer; born near Hagerstown, Washington County, Md., Sept. 7, 1823; educated in Mercersburg, Pa. Married, first, Harriet M. Hoke; second, H. O. McCauley, 1891, at Reading. Democrat in politics. Address, Mercersburg, Franklin County, Pa.

SCHNURE, Howard D.:

Miller and bank President; born in Selinsgrove, Snyder County, Pa., Oct. 30, 1850; he became a clerk in a business house; then entered a banking establishment, and in 1875 engaged in the milling business; this concern has greatly prospered, and is now one of the leading milling establishments of the State. In 1883 he was elected a Director of the First National Bank of Selinsgrove, and in 1894 became the President of that institution; he is also a Director of the First National Bank of Sunbury. He has served as a delegate to various Democratic State conventions. Address, Selinsgrove, Pa.

SCHOBER, William Bush:

Assistant Professor in Organic Chemistry and Chemical Philosophy, Lehigh University; born Nov. 28, 1864, at Cumberland, Md.; eldest son of the late James Madison Schober; received the degree of B. S. in 1886 and A. M. in 1890 from St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; Ph. D. from Johns Hopkins University, in 1892; while a student in this institution he held the graduate scholarship in chemistry, and was laboratory assistant for two years. Instructor in Chemistry and Physics in the Allegany County Academy, Cumberland, Md., 1886-1888; appointed Instructor in Organic Chemistry and Chemical Philosophy at Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, in 1892. He is the author of the articles on "Inorganic Chemistry" in Chandler's Encyclopedia, and the translator of Gattermann's "Practical Methods of Organic Chemistry." In 1902 he married Carrie Elizabeth, only daughter of the late Judge George Loomis of Parkersburg, W. Va. Member of American Chemical Society, Association for the Advancement of Science, Theta Delta Chi Fraternity. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

SCHOCH, A. Y.:

President of the Bloomsburg National Bank. Address, Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa.

SCHOCH, G. Alfred:

President of the First National Bank of Middleburg. Address, Middleburg, Snyder County, Pa.

SCHOCK, H. C.:
President of the Union National Bank of Mt. Joy. Address, Mt. Joy, Lancaster County, Pa.

SCHOCK, Oliver D.:
Assistant Dairy and Food Commissioner of Pennsylvania; journalist; born near Hamburg, Berks County, Pa., in 1858, and has always taken a deep interest in agricultural and horticultural affairs; educated in the common and high schools, including a course in a commercial and scientific academy. At the age of fifteen he became a newspaper writer, and continues to represent leading daily papers and agricultural journals. For a number of years he served as a special agent of the Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, and later an assistant to Secretary Edge of that Board, 1895-1899, chief clerk of Department of Agriculture; since 1903, Assistant Dairy and Food Commissioner of Pennsylvania. In 1879 he married Miss Sarah R. Kepner, of Orwigsburg, Pa. Has two children, Dr. Harvey Earl Schock, and Mrs. Bertha Schock Richmond, both of Philadelphia. Member of the Pennsylvania German Society, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Pennsylvania State Editorial Association for 1904, and identified with other organizations. Address, Hamburg, Pa.

SCHOFF, Hannah Kent:
Philanthropist; born at Upper Darby, Pa.; daughter of Thomas and Fannie Kent; educated at boarding school and private instruction. Married, in 1873, Frederic Schoff, first City Engineer of Newton, Mass. She was the first President Pennsylvania Congress of Mothers, 1899-1902; Vice President, 1897-1902, and elected President 1902 to 1905 of the National Congress of Mothers; Chairman Committee on Industrial Problems, New Century Club, 1900-1903. Organized and led movement to obtain Juvenile Court and probation system in Pennsylvania, passed by Legislature in 1901, and was mainly instrumental in securing the enactment of same laws in 1903. Chairman of committee which raised salaries and recommended for appointment first probation officers in Pennsylvania. Member Society Mayflower Descendants. Daughters of the Revolution. Compiled the laws of every State in the United States "Concerning Dependent and Delinquent Children," 1900. First Chairman Legislative Committee General Federation Women's Clubs from 1902 to 1904. Address, 3418 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHOFF, Wilfred H.:
Secretary and Assistant Treasurer of the Philadelphia Museums; born at Newtonville, Mass., Nov 27, 1874; educated at Penn Charter School, Philadelphia; A. B., Harvard, 1894; A. M., University of Pennsylvania, 1896. Consul for Peru and Bolivia at Philadelphia, and Vice Consul of the Republic of Panama; Commissioner to South America for the National Export Exposition, held at Philadelphia in 1899. Married, June, 1900, to Miss Etrelwyn McGeorge of Cynroyd, Pa. Address, Cynroyd, Pa.

SCHOLES, John:
Woolen manufacturer; born in Lancashire, England, in 1836; was brought in 1840 to America, where, in 1850, his father established a small woolen mill n Philadelphia. Mr. Scholes was educated in the Delaware County public schools, but began to work in a factory while quite young, and afterward entered his father's establishment, where he showed marked ability, and in 1870 was taken into partnership, the firm name becoming William Scholes & Son. Under his supervision the business grew, a larger and improved plant was founded, and after the death of the father in 1884 the entire management of the establishment devolved upon the son; in his hands the business continued to expand, a new and extensive factory building was erected in 1885, and his brother Joseph admitted to the firm. The business is the manufacture of woolen and worsted yarns, and has increased from 75,000 pounds a year in 1870 to 3,000,000 or more at the present time. Member of the Trades League of Philadelphia; vestryman in the Protestant church. Address, Second St. and Indiana Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHOMBLOM, O. F.:
President of the Bradford National Bank. Address, Bradford, McKean County, Pa.

SCHONOUR, John W.:
President of the Womelsdorf Union Bank. Address, Womelsdorf, Berks County, Pa.

SCHOOLEY, David:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Captain Second Pennsylvania Artillery, Aug. 26,

1862; Major, May 18, 1865; honorably mustered out, Jan 29, 1866; Captain Fortieth Infantry, July 28, 1866; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry, April 20, 1869; retired, April 1, 1888. Address, Luzerne, Pa.

SCHOONMAKER, James Martinus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant and Quartermaster Sergeant Patterson's Cavalry Company, (changed to First Maryland Cavalry), Aug. 25, 1861; Sergeant Major, June 1, 1862; discharged for promotion, July 27, 1862; Second Lieutenant First Maryland Cavalry, July 27, 1862; honorably mustered out, Aug. 4, 1862; Colonel Fourteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 24, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1865. Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress for most distnguished gallantry in action at Winchester, Va., Sept. 19, 1864, on which occasion, at a critical period of the battle, Colonel Schoonmaker gallantly led a cavalry charge against the left wing of the enemy's line of battle, which was protected by earthworks, drove the enemy out of his works, which were the last defences on his left, and captured many prisoners. Elected, Oct. 19, 1887; Council of the Commandery, May 6, 1896-1898; Junior Vice Commander of the Commandery, May 2, 1900-1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHOONMAKER, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Colonel James M. Schoonmaker. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SCHOONOVER, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First New Jersey Infantry, May 22, 1861; Corporal, Sept. 16, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant, March 24, 1862; discharged to accept promotion, Aug. 2, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Eleventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 20, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Aug. 22, 1863; honorably mustered out, June 6, 1865; brevetted Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for conspicuous gallantry. Elected, Feb. 3, 1892. Address, 302 W. State St., Trenton, N. J.

SCHOONOVER, John Depue LaBarre:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Colonel John Schoonover. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SCHREINER, Herman:

Major (retired) U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Captain Volunteers Aug. 30, 1862; Brevet Major Volunteers March 13, 1865; for meritorious service in his department during the war and Lieutenant Colonel Volunteers May 15, 1866, for long and faithful and zealous service; honorably mustered out May 31, 1866; Second Lieutenant of Eleventh Infantry, Feb. 24, 1866; transferred to Twentieth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; First Lieutenant Nov. 1, 1866; assigned to Ninth Cavalry Dec. 31, 1870; Captain Dec. 9, 1871; retired March 20, 1879. Address, 1775 Madison St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

SCHROEDER, Conrad:

President of the South Side Bank. Address, Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa.

SCHROEDER, Daniel E.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., in 1842; son of John S. Schroeder, who was Sheriff of Berks County from 1847 to 1850; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Reading High School in 1859. He read law in the office of his uncle, Jeremiah Hagenman, who was subsequently elected President Judge of Berks County; was admitted to the bar April 23, 1863, and has since been in active practice. Has always taken a deep interest in the Reading Fire Department; was President of the Firemen's Union, and is now President of the Riverside Fire Company. He also served for a number of years in the Reading School Board. Is descended from Capt. John Soder, who served in the Revolutionary War, being a great-grandson. Address, Reading, Pa.

SCHROEDER, Edward Laucks:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixteenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 20, 1861; mustered out July 25, 1861; private Fifth Maryland Infantry Oct. 22, 1861; Sergeant Major Oct. 22, 1861; discharged for promotion March 15, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fifth Mary-

land Infantry March 16, 1862; First Lieutenant Dec. 8, 1862; Captain Oct. 29, 1864; honorably discharged Jan. 28, 1865. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHOYER, Solomon, Jr.:

Lawyer; born Aug. 10, 1832, in Pittsburg, Pa.; son of Solomon and Penelope (Codwise) Schoyer. In the year 1850 was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa. Degree of Doctor of Laws June, 1903. Entered the law office of A. W. Loomis as student and clerk Jan. 1, 1857. Completed his course with him and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 12, 1858. Was Solictor for the city of Allegheny for the years 1860, 1861, 1862, 1863, and 1864. Is now of the law firm of Schoyer & Hunter, 336 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHULTZ, Albert L.:

Member American Society of Civil Engineers; head of the Operating Department of the American Bridge Company, for the Pittsburg district; son of C. J. Schultz, founder of the first steel bridge-building works started in this country; born in New Orleans in 1851, but later the family settled in Pittsburg; was graduated from the Pittsburg High School and then took a three years' course in civil engineering in the Royal Polytechnic Institute, Berlin, Germany. Upon his return to America became draughtsmon for the Iron City Bridge Company, Pittsburg. A short time after the Presidency of the Schultz Bridge Iron Company was assumed by Mr. Schultz and when the American Bridge Company was formed the former President was one of the first to merge his company into the present combination. He was for a time a construction engineer for the Pittsburg cable roads. During his career as an engineer he designed and built many of Pittsburg's large bridges. Address 817 North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHULTZ, Frank D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Erie County; born at Erie, Pa., Dec. 21, 1861; educated in the public schools of Erie and Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y.; was clerk in father's store until his death, when he became associated with his brothers in the business, in which he continued until 1899, when he became President of the Erie Pepsin Gum and Candy Company, which position he still holds; was elected Park Commissioner of Erie in April, 1902, by Councils and was afterward elected President of the Board; is President of the Mutual Building and Loan Association of Erie; also, Director of the Erie Trust Company; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Erie, Pa.

SCHULTZE, Augustus:

Educator, theologian; born at Nowawes, Germany, Feb. 3, 1840; son of C. Louis and D. Frederica Schultze; was graduated from the Moravian College, Niesky, 1858; Theological Seminary Gnadenfeld, Silesia, 1861 (D. D., Lafayette College; L. H. D., Columbian University); married, 1876, Addie E. Peter. Taught in French Academy at Lausanne, Switzerland, 1861-1862; instructor of classics, Moravian College, Niesky, 1862-1870; became professor, 1870, and since 1885 has been President of Moravian College and Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa. Member Governing Board of the Moravian Church in America, 1881-1893; editor Der Brüder Botschafter; compiled new liturgy and hymns, German Moravian Hymn Book; wrote English and German Çatechisms, Moravian Church. Author of "History of the Widow's Society of Bethlehem," 1880; "Aarlig Dagbog," 1888; "Die Missionfelder der Erneuerten Brüderkirche," 1890; "Grammar and Vocabulary of the Eskimo Language of Northwestern Alaska," 1894; "The Theology of Peter and Paul." 1896; "Guide to the Old Moravian Cemetery at Bethlehem," 1898; "The Books of the Bible Analyzed," 1902. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

SCHUYLER, William W.:

Jurist; born in Muncie, Pa., March 22, 1829; a descendant of the Schuylers who won fame in the Revolutionary War. He was educated at Columbus, Ohio, and in Lafayette College, at Easton, and afterward studied in Williams College, where he graduated A. B., in 1845. After this he taught school for three years in South Carolina, reading law while there in the office of Major A. O. Spain. He then returned to Pennsylvania, where he continued his law studies at Willamsport, and afterward at Easton, and in 1864 was admitted to the Northampton County bar. He began practice in partnership with John H. Vincent, but after two years practiced alone, his business grow-

ing extensively. He served two terms as District Attorney, and in 1881 was elected a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas. He was re-elected in 1891, and again in 1901, and became President Judge of the court. Lafayette College gave him the honorary degree of LL. D. in 1901. Address, Easton, Pa.

SCHWARTZ, George W.:
President of the Citizens' Bank. Address, Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa.

SCHWARTZ, John Loeser:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of the deceased Companion Lieut. James E. Schwartz. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHWARTZ, Julius:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 27, 1861; mustered out Aug. 9, 1861. Private Second Pennsylvania Cavalry Jan. 1, 1862; First Sergeant Feb. 10, 1862; discharged for promotion Jan. 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Cavalry Jan. 1, 1863; First Lieutenant May 11, 1864; honorably mustered out Jan. 1, 1865. Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHWATT, Isaac J.:
Educator; born in Kurland, Russia, June 18, 1867; son of Joachim Schwatt; graduate of the Mitau College (Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania). Married in Berlin, Germany, Rose Eichman; he is a member of the American Mathematical Society, Verein Deutscher Mathematiker, and of the Circolo Matematico di Palermo, Italy. Translated Durege's "Theory of Functions" from the German; "Geometrical Treatment of Curves"; a series of "Five Text Books of Algebra" (with Prof. Fisher). Ass't Prof. of Mathematics, University of Philadelphia. Address 1226 South Fifty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCOFIELD, Frederic R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clearfield County; born in Brady Township, that county, on Sept. 18, 1856; educated in the common schools of the county; learned trade of harnessmaker, which he followed for a number of years; engaged in lumbering and the mercantile business until 1889, when he was appointed Postmaster at Penfield, Clearfield County; then took up the study of law and was admitted to practice at the bar of Clearfield County, in December, 1894; is at present practicing law at DuBois, Pa.; was always a stanch Republican; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, DuBois, Pa.

SCOT, John A.:
Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Third Assistant Engineer, 1861; gunboat Owasco, West Gulf Squadron, 1861-1863; Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1863; Galena, West Gulf Squadron, 1863-1865; paricipated in the engagements with Forts Jackson and St. Philip, the capture of New Orleans, passage of Vicksburg, capture of Galveston, passage and capture of Forts Morgan, Gaines and Powell, capture of the ram Tennessee, and destruction of the Gaines. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1866; Tuscarora, Pacific Squadron, 1866-1868; Terror, iron clad, North Atlantic Station, 1870-1871; rendezvous, San Francisco, 1872-1875; Asiatic Station, 1875-1876; Hartford, South Atlantic Station, 1878-1880; Navy Yard, League Island, 1880-1882; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1883-1884; Lackawanna, Pacific Station, 1884-1885. Promoted to Chief Engineer, July 6, 1885; special duty, Pittsburg, 1886-1887; inspection duty, Philadelphia, 1887-1888; Alliance, South Atlantic Station, 1888-1889; special duty, 1889-1890, Navy Yard, League Island, January, 1891, to October, 1892; Concord, North Atlantic Station, October, 1892-1894; Baltimore, July, 1894; Charleston, January, 1895; member and Recorder Engineers' Examining Board, June, 1896, to date of retirement, May, 1897. Address, Lahaska, Pa.

SCOTT, Charles Felton:
Electrical engineer; was born in Athens County, Ohio, Sept. 19, 1864; son of William H. Scott; was graduated from Ohio State University in 1885; took post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins. Married, Oct. 15, 1895, Emily Clark Welsh. Chief electrician Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company; member of Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, and its President in 1902; member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, and its President in 1902. Address, 6842 Thomas St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCOTT, Charlotte Angas:
Educator, mathematician; born in Lincoln, England, June 8, 1858; daughter of Rev. Caleb Scott and Eliza Ann Scott; completed course at Girton College, Cambridge, England; received the degree of B. Sc. from the London University, 1882; D. Sc., 1885; unmarried. Came to the United States in September, 1885, as head of the Department of Mathematics, Bryn Mawr College. Member of American Mathematical Society, London Mathematical Society, Edinburgh Mathematical Society, Circolo Matematico di Palermo, Deutsch Mathematical Vereinigung; honorary member Amsterdam Mathematical Society. Author of "An Introductory Account of Certain Modern Ideas and Methods in Plain Analytical Geometry," 1884. Edited American edition of "Arithmetic for Schools," by Rev. J. B. Lock, 1891. Contributor to mathematical and scientific journals. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

SCOTT, Eben Greenough:
Author; born in Wilkesbarre, Pa., June 15, 1836; was graduated from Yale in 1858 with the degree of A. M. Author of "Interstate Law of Pennsylvania," "Development of Constitutional Liberty," "Reconstruction During the Civil War"; also articles and criticisms in Atlantic Monthly and other magazines. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

SCOTT, Harry McMasters:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg Dec. 7, 1867; educated in common and private schools; learned the trade of repairing watches and jewelry in the shop of his father, James Scott, at Braddock; he then taught in the common schools of Allegheny County for four terms, after which he served as reporter for Pittsburg newspapers; studied law with Francis Smithson Bennett, Esq., and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in December, 1891; served as Solicitor of Braddock from 1892 to 1894; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Braddock, Pa.

SCOTT, Henry W.:
Jurist; born in Bucks County, Pa., March 18, 1846. He was educated at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and studied law at Doylestown in the office of E. M. Lloyd, being admitted to the bar of Bucks County in May, 1868. Immediately afterward he was admitted to the Northampton County bar, and began practice at Easton. His reputation as an able lawyer brought him the Democratic nomination for Judge in 1894, and he was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas Court for a term of ten years. Address, Easton, Pa.

SCOTT, Hutchinson:
Railroad official born in Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 11, 1868; entered United States Revenue Cutter Service in May, 1890; received medal and thanks of Congress for gallantry at Cardenas, Cuba, May 11, 1898, on the steamer Hudson; resigned from service after close of Spanish War on July 1, 1901. Entered service of Pennsylvania Railroad; now stationed in New York City as assistant in Lighterage and Water Transportation Department in that harbor. . Address, care of Pennsylvania Railroad, 109 West St., New York City.

SCOTT, Jacob:
President of the Lock Haven Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa.

SCOTT, J. F.:
President of the First National Bank of Wilson. Address, Wilson, Allegheny County, Pa.

SCOTT, John Loughran:
Clergyman; born in Bovina, N. Y., 1846; son of Robert and Martha Scott; was graduated from Monmouth College in 1870, Newburgh Theological Seminary in 1872. Married, in 1882, Elizabeth L. Laurens. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1872; pastor Matteawan Presbyterian Church, Fishkill, N. Y., 1872-1882; East Boston Presbyterian Church, 1882-1888; Superintendent of Presbyterian Missions in New England, 1888-1890; pastor McDowell Memorial Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, since 1890. Lecturer in commercial ethics, College of Commerce, Philadelphia, from 1898 to 1904. Associate editor of Presbyterian Journal, now Westminster, Philadelphia, since 1898. Editor of the "Age of Fable," 1898; "Age of Chivalry," 1900. Author of "Memoir of Tennyson," 1901; "Memoir of Burns," 1904. Address, Twenty-first St. and Columbus Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCOTT, John M.:
State Senator from Philadelphia; born Sept. 19, 1858, in the city of Philadelphia;

received a careful education; studied law and was admitted to practice in Philadelphia on Nov. 12, 1881, since which time he has pursued his profession and has acquired considerable practice throughout the State; was elected a member of the Eighth Section School Board, serving two consecutive terms; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1887 and 1889; was not a candidate for renomination to the session of 1891; was reelected a member of the House of Representatives for the session of 1893 from the district he represented in the sessions of 1887 and 1889; was again a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1895 and 1897; elected to the Senate in November, 1898, and re-elected in November, 1892; elected President pro tempore of the Senate at the close of the session of 1901 and re-elected in January, 1903. Residence, 118 S. 18th St.; office, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCOTT, J. P.:

President of the People's National Bank of McDonald. Address, McDonald, Washington County, Pa.

SCOTT, Robert Burns:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa., June 22, 1868; educated at the public schools and later was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School; removed to Philadelphia in 1888 and engaged in the drug business; attended the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and was graduated therefrom in 1891, and later entered the Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1896; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1200 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCOTT,, William:

Lawyer; was born in Huntingdon, May 8, 1850. He read law in his father's office. Address, 817 Bidwell St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCOTT, W. A. F.:

Proprietor of Carbondale Commercial Institute; born in St. John, New Brunswick; stenographer with Carvell Bros. in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island; connected with the Guardian and the Examiner Publishing Company; came to the United States, and after working for a time in West Pittston, Pa., and New York City, settled in Carbondale, Pa., and became proprietor of the Carbondale Commercial Institute; was awarded the Phonographic Institute teachers' certificate April 3, 1896. Address, Carbondale Commercial Institute, Carbondale, Pa.

SCOTT, Rev. W. Reese, S. T. B. Ph. D.:

Rector of Christ Episcopal Church in Media (near Philadelphia), Pa.; the only son of William Reese Scott, M. D.; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 19, 1871; a direct descendant of the old Scott and Castor families of Philadelphia, and a connection of the well-known Crawford and Harrison families of the same place; was graduated with the degree of B. A. from the Central High School of Philadelphia in June, 1888; was prepared by private tutor for the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated, Department of Arts, June, 1892, with degree of B. A., and from the General Theological Seminary, New York City, with the cum laude degree of S. T. B. In June, 1895, ordained Deacon by Bishop H. C. Potter, of New York, in St. Thomas's Church, New York City; was elected Curate of the Church of the Transfiguration (Little Church Around the Corner), New York City, June, 1895; March, 1896, ordained priest by Bishop E. Talbot for Bishop H. C. Potter, of New York, in the Church of the Transfiguration. From 1896 to 1900 rector of St. Peter's Church, Hazleton, Pa. In 1897 received the honorary degree of Ph. D. from the Northern Illinois College; 1900 curate Christ Church, Media, Pa.; since Jan. 1, 1901, rector. In November, 1896, married Mary Bringhurst, daughter of J. F. Slifer and Rebecca Bringhurst, and granddaughter of Col. John H. Bringhurst, all of Philadelphia. Member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Society of the Sons of the Revolution, General Theological Seminary Alumni Society, Alumni Association of the University of Pennsylvania, etc. Author of articles in periodical and newspapers. Address, Media, Pa.

SCOTT, W. Pitts:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Easton, Pa., June 28, 1873; was graduated from Easton High School in 1890, and entered United States Naval Academy; was graduated from Annapolis in 1894. As Naval Cadet served on U. S. S. Raleigh on the North Atlantic Station and on the U. S. S. Minneapolis on the European Station. Commissioned Ensign in 1896; served on the Yorktown on the Asiatic

Station, 1896-1897, and on the flagship Olympia, 1897-1899; took part in the battle of Manila Bay as Aide to the Commander-in-Chief, Commodore Geo. Dewey, and in the subsequent blockade and capture of Manila. Aide to Admiral Dewey throughout the Spanish-American War, and until the hauling down of his flag in New York, 1899; was advanced by the President five numbers in grade for "eminent and conspicuous conduct in battle." Commissioned Lieutenant (junior grade) in 1889, and Lieutenant in 1901. Served on the flagship Kentucky on the North Atlantic Station, 1900, and on her proceeded to Asiatic Station, where he served until 1903, when he returned to the United States on the Princeton. Served on the Missouri on the North Atlantic Station, 1903. On return to the United States on the Olympia after the Spanish-American War, was presented with a sword by the citizens of Easton. In 1900 was presented with a medal of merit by the Sultan of Turkey. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

SCOTT, William Sanders:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Naval Academy, June 22, 1881, to June 14, 1882; Cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1884, to Jan. 16, 1885; Captain, Assistant Quartermaster Volunteers, July 16, 1898; honorably discharged June 30, 1901; Captain, Quartermaster, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Cheyenne, Wyo.

SCOVEL, Charles Woodruff.

Lawyer; born Aug. 16, 1862, at Springfield, Ohio; son of Rev. Sylvester Fithian Scovel, D. D., LL. D., and Caroline (Woodruff) Scovel; was graduated from the Pittsburg Ceneral High School with the class of 1880 on the honor roll, and from the Western University of Pennsylvania with the class of 1883 (A. B. and valedictory); A. M. from same in 1886. In 1883-1884 studied law at Columbia Law School, New York, and in 1884-1885 studied at the University of Berlin, Germany; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar July 7, 1886. He was Secretary of the Allegheny County Bar Association from March, 1895, to October, 1897; then resigned and withdrew from general practice to make a specialty of insurance law. Became manager of the Provident Savings Life Assurance Society of New York for Western Pennsylvania. This position he still holds. Was also President of the Pittsburg Life Underwriters' Association. Address, 345 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCOWDEN, Joseph C.:

Manufacturer; born Oct. 11, 1857; son of Joseph and Mary Brown Scowden; is of Dutch descent, his ancestors having come from Holland prior to the Revolutionary War; educated at the public and High Schools of Meadville, Pa. Served seven years in the State Militia, being a member of the National Gaurd during the riots of 1877. In 1883 he entered upon his work as a manufacturer of carriages at Tionesta, and has become proprietor and sole owner of the largest establishment of its kind in the county. In 1886 he was united in marriage to Miss Lizzie Siggins, of Tionesta, and to them have been born three daughters. Is a member of the I. O. O. F., and the Olive Lodge No. 557, F. and A. M. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

SCULL, George R.:

President of the First National Bank of Somerset and the Somerset Trust Company. Address, Somerset, Pa.

SCULLY, John S.:

President of the Diamond National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SEABROOK, Elisha A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Adams County; born in Liberty Township, Adams County, Pa., Jan. 5, 1861; since he was twenty-two years of age has held many township and county offices, having served as clerk, Auditor, School Director and Justice of the Peace; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Fairfield, Pa.

SEARCH, Theodore D.:

Manufacturer; born in Bucks County, Pa., March 20, 1841; educated at the Lancaster County and Chester Normal Schools and the Crozer Theological Seminary at Upland, Pa. After teaching for a number of years he entered the wool manufacturing establishment of Davis, Fiss & Banes, of which he became the junior partner in 1872 when the firm was changed to Fiss, Banes, Erben & Co. In 1883 it became Erben, Search & Co., and a thoroughly equipped new plant was built at Tacony. The need of trained and skillful help induced him to start a school for textile education in 1883. This

began in a very modest way, but its importance soon became evident, and consolidation with other allied institutions gave rist to the large and highly useful Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, with which Mr. Search is still connected. His work in the advancement of technical education was recognized in the honorary degree of Master of Arts, conferred on him by Brown University in 1895. In 1892 Mr. Search entered the extensive hat-making establishment of the John B. Stetson Company as Treasurer and General Manager, and in 1894 withdrew his interest from the firm of Erben, Search & Co. Mr. Search has been active in various directions. In 1896 he was made President of the National Association of Manufacturers, and for years was a Vice President of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers. He was also President of the Philadelphia Textile Association, and is a Director of its successor, the Manufacturers' Club. He is a Director of the Bank of North America, and is officially connected with other business concerns, while a member of the Union League and other associations. Address, 1507 N. 17th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SEARIGHT, J. A.:

President of the People's Bank of Fayette County. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

SEAPLE, Alonzo T.:

Lawyer; born in New Marlboro, Berkshire County, Mass., Sept. 13, 1856; educated in the public schools, St. Johnsbury, Vt., Academy, and Amherst College, 1877. First year after leaving college taught school at Rutland, Vt., and later was Instructor in Latin and Mathematics in Cheltenham Academy, near Philadelphia. In 1880 he studied law under Hon. B. S. Bentley, Williamsport, Pa., and later under George G. Waller of Honesdale; admitted to the bar Oct. 2, 1882, forming a partnership with Mr. Waller under the firm name of Waller & Searle. Since Mr. Waller's death in 1888 Mr. Searle has practiced alone. He was Commissioners' Counsel for six years, is Referee in Bankruptcy for Wayne and Pike Counties, and a Director in the Wayne County Savings Bank; has served as a School Director for many years, being the first President of the Wayne County Directors' Association. He is a Trustee in the Presbyterian Church and a member of the Masonic lodges of Honesdale and several other influential organizations both in and out of the county. Republican in politics. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

SEARLE, Daniel W.:

Jurist; born in Montrose, Pa., Jan. 7, 1836; educated in the Montrose Academy and in Yale College; then studied law in the office of Hon. William Jessup, and was admitted to the Susquehanna bar in 1859. He began the practice of law in partnership with his brother-in-law, Hon. J. B. McCollum, this partnership being dissolved in 1862 by his entering the army as First Lieutenant of Company H, Fourteenth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers. He was promoted Adjutant and took part in several great battles, being wounded at Gettysburg. He was forced to resign in June, 1864, on account of injuries received, and returned to the practice of law at Montrose. Mr. Searle was elected District Attorney of Susquehanna County in 1865, and again in 1868; in 1883 he formed the law partnership of McCollum, Searle & Smith, and in 1888 was elected President Judge of Susquehanna County. He was re-elected in 1898. Address, Montrose, Pa.

SEARS, John Van Der Zee:

Author, journalist; born in Albany, N. Y., July 25, 1835; son of Charles Sears; educated at Brook Farm, Mass., and Cooper Institute, New York. Contributor to Harper's Weekly, St. Nicholas, Youth's Companion, Independent, Atlantic, Lippincott's and other magazines. Art editor of Philadelphia Evening Telegraph since August, 1888. Address, The Telegraph, Philadelphia, Pa.

SEARS, Walter J.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Academy, June 21, 1875; Midshipman, June 10, 1881; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), August 4, 1891; Marion, North Atlantic Station, 1879; South Atlantic Station, 1880-1881; Wabash, 1881; Enterprise, North Atlantic Station and Asiatic Station, 1882-1883; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1883-1884; Trenton, Asiatic Station, 1884; Essex, Asiatic and North Atlantic Stations, 1884-1885; Coast Survey, 1885-1887; Trenton, North Atlantic and South Atlantic Stations, May, 1887, to Septemher, 1887; Alliance, South Atlantic Station,

1887-1888; Lancaster, European Station, 1888-1889; New Hampshire, Newport, 1889-1890; Vesuvius, North Atlantic Station, 1890-1891; Fern, North Atlantic Station, 1891; Inspector of Steel, Pittsburg, 1891-1892; receiving ship Minnesota, New York, 1892-1894; San Francisco, European Station, 1894-1897. Promoted to Lieutenant, November, 1895. Inspector of torpedoes, etc., E. W. Bliss Co., November, 1897, to July 18, 1898. Navigator of Resolute, in West Indies, July 18, to Sept. 1, 1898. Inspector torpedoes, etc., E. W. Bliss Co., Sept. 16, 1898, to June 20, 1899. Navigator New Orleans, Asiatic Station, June 26, 1899, to May 5, 1901. Command New Orleans, April, 1900. Navigator Glacier, Philippines and Australia, July 19, to Nov. 19, 1901. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander Dec. 17, 1901. Executive officer U. S. S. Manila, at Manila, Nov. 19, to Dec. 31, 1901. Command of Manila, Jan. 1, to Feb. 15, 1902. Navigator of Brooklyn, Feb. 15, 1902; executive officer, June 21, to Oct. 17, 1902; Inspector of torpedoes, etc., E. W. Bliss Co.'s works, Brooklyn, N. Y. since Oct. 15, 1902. Address, care E. W. Bliss Co.'s works, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SEE, Richard J.:

President of the Myerstown National Bank. Address, Myerstown, Lebanon County, Pa.

SEELY, F. J.:

President of the Cowanesque Valley Bank. Address, Osceloa, Tioga County, Pa.

SEEP, Joseph:

President of the Oil City Trust Company. Address, Oil City, Venango County, Pa.

SEESHOLTZ, Isaac Hull:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Thirty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry (Sixth Reserve), July 13, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Oct. 9, 1861; First Sergeant Ninety-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 12, 1861; discharged for promotion, Feb. 4, 1862; Second Lieutenant Ninety-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Feb. 5, 1862; First Lieutenant, May 12, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, June 7, 1862; private 118th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 1, 1862; Corporal, Aug. 1, 1862; Sergeant Major, Jan. 1, 1863; discharged to accept promotion, Jan. 18, 1864; First Lieuatnant 118th Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 19, 1864; Captain, Oct. 30, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 1, 1865. Elected, Feb. 5, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SEGAL, Adolph:

Manufacturer; born in Ostrolenka, Austria, Aug. 14, 1857; educated in architecture and mechanics; went to Philadelphia in 1880, and entered actively into business. He began with a waxed paper plant, which has become one of the largest of its kind in the country; he also became a builder, erecting more than four hundred dwelling houses in Philadelphia and Camden; very versatile in his pursuits, he extended his plants until he controlled at one time eighteen different manufacturring establishments. The largest and most important of these, the United States Sugar Refinery in Camden, has gone under the control of the Sugar Trust; another large concern founded by him is the United Match Factories of Camden; he also became interested in breweries and in coal mining enterprises, and purchased over one hundred miles of railroad for the development of his mines. Address, 1202 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SEGELKEN, C. Benj.:

Presbyterian Minister of the Presbyterian Church North; born at Baltimore, Md., June 10, 1869; was graduated from the Maryland Institute School of Art and Design (Architecture Department) in 1893; prepared for college at the Mystic Valley Institute, Mystic, Conn.; was graduated from New Windsor College, New Windsor, Md., in 1898, and from the Princeton Theological Seminary in 1901. Ordained to the Gospel ministry, July 25, 1901, by the Presbytery of Carlisle at Harrisburg, Pa., and installed pastor of Monaghan Presbyterian Church, Dillsburg, Pa., Sept. 3, 1901. Address, Dillsburg, Pa.

SEIBERT, D. H.:

President Pennsylvania National Bank, Pottsville, Pa.; born in Indianapolis, Ind., April 28, 1839; educated in academy at Chambersburg, Pa. Entered employ of the Pennsylvania National Bank Jan. 14, 1873, as teller; Jan. 20, 1891, assistant cashier; May 20, 1891, cashier; March 19,

1901, President. Elected Treasurer Constantine Commandery, Knights Templar, 1879, and held office continuously since that date. Married Ellen E. Martin March 15, 1865. He served as Treasurer Pottsville School District from 1877 to 1893. Member of Board of Trustees First Presbyterian Church of Pottsville, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, 207 West Market St., Pottsville, Pa.

SEIDLE, C. H.:

President of the Citizen's National Bank of Lehighton. Address, Lehighton, Carbon County, Pa.

SEIF, William Henry:

Newspaper publisher and manager; President and manager Pittsburg Times since 1896; born at Ross, Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 11, 1859; son of Philip and Dorothy Seif; educated in public schools and Duff's College. Married, March 26, 1885, Annie Graitge. Was cashier Pittsburg Dispatch, 1880-1884; Treasurer and Business Manager of the Times, 1884-1896. Member Executive Committee American Newspaper Publishers' Association since 1894; elected member Board of Managers Western Pennsylvania Hospital, 1899; elected member Board of Managers Allegheny County Work House, 1900; member of the Duquesne Club. Address, The Times, Pittsburg, Pa.

SEIP, Theodore Lorenzo:

Educator; President Muhlenberg College; born at Easton, Pa., June 25, 1842; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1864; A. M., D. D., University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1867. One of the founders of Muhlenberg College; Professor of Latin and Greek until 1886. President of Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania and adjacent States, 1895-1898. Member College and University Council of the State of Pennsylvania; contributor to Lutheran publications. Address, Allentown, Pa.

SEISS, Joseph Augustus:

Clergyman; born in Frederick County, Md., March 18, 1823; son of John and Eliza Selss; educated at Pennsylvania College, receiving the degrees of A. M., D. D., LL. D., L. H. D.; entered Lutheran ministry in Virginia, 1842; pastor in Martinsburg and Shepherdstown, W. Va., Cumberland and Baltimore, Md., and for many years in Philadelphia, and is now pastor of Church of the Holy Communion. He is prominent in affairs of Lutheran Church; twelve years editor of The Lutheran and of The Prophetic Times. Author of "Popular Lectures on the Epistle to the Hebrews," 1846; "Baptist System Examined," 1858; "Last Times," 1856; "Digest of Christ's Doctrine," 1857; "Book of Worship," 1860; "Gospel in Leviticus. Holy Types," 1860; "Parable of the Ten Virgins," 1862; "Lectures on Apocalypse," 1866-1881; "Ecclesia Lutherana," 1868; "Lectures on the Gospels," 1868-1870; "Plain Words," 1869; "Truth Made Plain," 1870; "The Javelin," 1871; "Uriel, Occasional Discourses," 1874; "A Miracle in Stone," 1877; "Life After Death," 1878; "Thirty-three Practical Sermons," 1879; "Voices from Babylon," 1879; "Blossoms of Faith," 1880; "The Gospel in the Stars," 1882-1885; "The Golden Altar," 1882-1898; "Luther and the Reformation," 1883; "Lectures on the Epistles," 1885; "Right Life—Dost Thou Believe?" 1886-1900; "The Children of Silence," 1887; "Letters of Jesus," 1889; "Lectures on Gospels and Epistles for Minor Festivals," 1893; "Proposed New Hymnal," 1899; "Beacon Lights," 1900; "Lenten and Passiontide Sermonettes," 1901; "The Christ and His Church," 1902. Contributor to church reviews. Address, 1338 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia.

SEISS, Ralph William:

Professor of Otology; born in Philadelphia March 8, 1861; son of Rev. Joseph A. Seiss, D. D., LL. D., L. H. D.; was pastor in the Lutheran Church; educated in Eastburn Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating with degree of M. D. in 1883. He was appointed in 1883 a clinical assistant at the Philadelphia Polyclinic; was elected Instructor in Pathology there in 1886, and Professor of Otology in 1894; in 1888 he became lecturer on pathology in the Woman's Medical College, and in 1897 consulting laryngologist in the Deaf and Dumb Institution. He has for years been a student and investigator in science, and is the author of numerous articles on medical and biological subjects. Member of a number of medical societies, of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Country Club, Racquet Club and other organizations. Address, 255 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SELBY, Charles N.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born on the eastern shore of Maryland, Nov. 24, 1866; at seven years of age he removed with his parents to Philadelphia, and was educated in the public schools of that city. He is at present engaged in the livery business; has been a member of the First Ward Executive Committee for seven years, and of the State Committee four years; has been elected delegate to various ward and State conventions. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 213 Moore St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SELLERS, Coleman:
Engineer and inventor; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 28, 1827; educated in the public schools and in Bolmar's Academy, West Chester, Pa.; in 1846 he became a draughtsman in the Globe Rolling Mills of Cincinnati, Ohio, remaining there for three years, part of the time as Superintendent. He then entered the service of Niles & Co., locomotive builders, Cincinnati, as foreman, remaining with them for five years. In 1851, while engaged in Cincinnati, he married Cornelia Wells of that city. He returned to Philadelphia, and in 1856 entered as chief engineer the machine tool works of William Sellers & Co., the senior member of which firm was his second cousin; he remained in this establishment until 1888, when he withdrew from active engineering labor and confined himself to consulting practice, to which his long experience in engineering admirably adapted him. He became widely known as an inventor, more than thirty patents being granted him, some being for mechanical devices of great utility; a notable one of these is his coupling device for connecting shafting, invented in 1857; it is very important as the essential factor in the modern system of interchangeable parts in shafting; most notable among his other inventions is that of feed discs for lathes, patented in 1866. As early as 1861 he recommended the use of absorbent cotton in surgical operations, now everywhere employed; he proposed the employment of glycerin to keep photographic plates wet, and has, in fact, shown himself always active in devising practical applications. In 1881 he was appointed Professor of Mechanics in Franklin Institute, of which he had long been a member, and in 1888 was appointed non-resident Professor of Engineering Practice in the Stevens Institute of Technology; in the same year he received the degree of Doctor of Engineering from that institution, and in 1899 the degree of Doctor of Science was conferred on him by the University of Pennsylvania. The King of Sweden honored him with the Order of St. Olaf in 1877 in recognition of his valued services to the engineering profession. He was President of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers in 1884, and has been President of the Photographic Society of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art; Vice President of the American Philosophical Society, and a member of many other societies in America and Europe. The work of developing the power of Niagara Falls was done largely under his direction, and he is chief engineer of the Niagara Falls Power Company and chief mechanical engineer of the Canadian Niagara Power Company. Address, 3301 Baring St.; office, Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SELLERS, Edwin Jaquett:
Lawyer; born at Philadelphia, Pa., July 25, 1865; son of the late David Wampole Sellers, of the Philadelphia bar, and Anna Frances Jaquett; received the degrees at the University of Pennsylvania, A. B., June 15, 1886; A. M. and LL. B., June 5, 1889. Admitted to the Philadelphia bar, June 15, 1889. Residence, 1830 Pine St.; office, 800-803 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SELLERS, William:
Manufacturer and mechanical engineer; born in Delaware County, Pa., Sept. 19, 1824; son of John and Elizabeth Sellers; received his education in private schools, and at the age of fourteen was apprenticed to machinists' trade; at twenty-four he became foreman for Fairbanks, Bancroft & Co., Providence, R. I.; started, in 1847, business on his own account, establishing the firm now known as William Sellers & Co., incorporated, of which he is President; also President Edgemoor Iron Company, and of Midvale Steel Company, 1873-1887; Director Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad; President Franklin Institute, 1864-1867; Park Commissioner, Philadelphia, 1867 to 1872; member National Academy Sciences since 1873; Vice President Centennial Board of

Finance, 1876; corresponding member Société d'Encouragement pour l'Industrie Nationale of France; Chevalier Legion d'Honneur, 1889. Read paper before Franklin Institute, 1864, on "Screw Threads and Nuts," which has since become the standard for the United States and the form of thread for the continent of Europe. Address, 1600 Hamilton St., Station J, Philadelphia, Pa.

SELTZER, C. Jay:

Physician; born in Lisbon, Iowa, Jan. 10, 1858, his parents being Pennsylvania Germans who had moved West; they returned to Lebanon County, Pa., in 1865. He was educated in the Palmyra Academy and the Lebanon Valley College. He then took up the study of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and served a year as resident physician in Blockley Hospital; began practice in Philadelphia, 1882; the same year he was appointed by the Guardians of the Poor district physician for the region between Vine and Chestnut streets. He was from 1882 to 1887 Assistant Demonstrator in Chemistry in the university medical laboratories and a chemical instructor in the Medical Institute, and in 1885-1889 was chief of the Clinic of Throat Diseases of the Polyclinic. For the eight years after 1886 he was eye and ear surgeon at the Howard Hospital, and was also ten years an assistant surgeon in Wills' Eye Hospital; he has been laryngologist in the Philadelphia Hospital and in the Southern Home for Destitute Children. In addition to these institutional duties he has built up a large private practice.

SEMMENS, W. H.:

President of the National Bank of Turtle Creek. Address, Turtle Creek, Allegheny County, Pa.

SENER, J. Frederick:

Lumber dealer; born in Lancaster, Pa., April 2, 1833; educated in the public schools; entered the office of his father, who was engaged in the lumber trade, at the age of fifteen; at twenty-one he was admitted to the firm of G. Sener & Sons, still existing in Lancaster. Mr. Sener, in partnership with his brother, William Z., continues in this firm, which deals largely in lumber and coal. In 1865 a similar firm, under the title of Sener Brothers, was founded at Euphrata, but is now dissolved. In addition to his business duties, Mr. Sener, has been very active in the development of his native city. He has been a Director in the Northern Market and the Eastern Market Companies, and for several years was President of the Western Market Company; for fourteen years he was a Director in the Farmers' National Bank, and until a few years ago was President of the Edison Electric Illuminating Company; he is a Director in the Lancaster Gas Company, President of the Northern National Bank, an active member of the Hamilton Water Company, etc. Good roads have always attracted his attention, and he has long been an active Director in the Lancaster and Litiz Turnpike Company. He has been twice married and has travelled widely throughout the United States. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SEYFERT, Augustus G.:

United States Consul; born April 26, 1852, in the county of Berks, Pa.; educated in the public schools and at the Millersville Normal School. For a number of years he was engaged in farming and teaching in the public schools of Lancaster County, Pa., and for nine years was President of the New Holland district teachers' institute, including nearly 100 schools in the eastern end of Lancaster County; from 1878 to 1885 was Postmaster at Beartown, Pa., and was clerk and Deputy Recorder in the Recorder's office at Lancaster for five years; member of the Pennsylvania State Legislature 1890-1896; appointed Consul to Stratford, Ontario, Oct. 5, 1897. Address, Stratford, Ontario.

SHAFER, Burt S.:

Contracting driller; born at Franklin, Pa., Jan. 19, 1874, near the old English Fort Venango; entered the National Guard, April 10, 1893. Was commissioned Second Lieutenant of Company F, Sixteenth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and served through the war with Spain in 1898, being in the Porto Rican expedition; was mustered out at the close of the war and re-entered the National Guard, in which he was commissioned Captain of Company F, Sixteenth Regiment, on Feb. 4, 1901. He is a producer of Pennsylvania crude oil; a broker in oil lands, leases and productions, and the best known drilling contractor in Northwest Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Permanent address, Franklin, Pa.

SHAFER, John Douglas:

Jurist; born Dec. 5, 1848, in West Deer Township, Allegheny County, Pa.; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1866. At a later period he took up the study of law under James I. Kuhn and James Evans, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1874. After practicing for twenty-three years, and winning an excellent position in the courts of his district, he was called to the bench of the Common Pleas Court, No. 2, of Allegheny County in 1897, and elected for a full term in November of that year. In addition to his duties on the bench, Judge Shafer has served as dean of the Law Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAFER, Noah Webster:

Lawyer; born Sept. 19, 1835, in Findlay Township, Allegheny County, Pa., the son of David and Elizabeth (Wise) Shafer; was educated in the common schools, then at Westminister College and in 1857 entered third term of sophomore year at Jefferson College, graduating in 1859, with the degree of A. B. Studied law with John Wesley Fletcher White and J. Slagle, entering their office the latter part of 1861, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 6, 1864. Was Register in Bankruptcy for the Twenty-third Congressional district of Pennsylvania, under the act of March 2, 1867. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAFFER, W. E.:

Lawyer; born March 19, 1873, in Renovo, Clinton County, Pa.; graduated from Dickinson School of Law in 1900; admitted to the bar the same year. He practiced his profession in Clinton County for several years. Editor of Renovo Record. Address, Renovo, Pa.

SHAFFNER, M. Ray:

Burgess of McConnellsburg, the capital of Fulton County; born in Big Valley, Huntingdon County, in 1856; read law, and was admitted to practice in Huntingdon, in 1881, and in Fulton County, 1856. He was elected Burgess the second time in 1903, and without opposition in 1904. Republican in politics. Address, McConnellsburg, Pa.

SHAKESPEARE, Franklin Heverin:

Engineer; born in Dayton, Ohio, Nov. 27, 1879; educated in private and public schools of Chester, Pa.; was graduated at Chester High School in June, 1897; was graduated from the Engineering Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1901; elected a member of the Honorary Scientific fraternity of Sigma Xi. In 1901 entered the Engineer Corps of the Pennsylvania Railroad, and in 1903, was transferred to Maintenance of Way Department of Pennsylvania Railroad. Private in National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1897; in Sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1898 to serve during Spanish War and transferred to United States Volunteer Signal Corps; honorably discharged in October, 1898. Re-entered National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1900, commissioned Second Lieutenant, Company B, Sixth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant November, 1901. Address, 319 East Ninth St., Chester, Pa.

SHALLCROSS, Thomas:

Born in Frankford, and educated in the Philadelphia public schools; represented Twenty-third Ward in the City Council from 1880 to 1882. He was for many years President of the School Board of the Twenty-third Section; was appointed the member of the Board of Public Education from the Thirty-fifth Section, and is now serving his third term. Chairman of the Committee on Legislation, and a member of the Committees on Philadelphia Normal School for Girls, Northeast Manual Training School, Supplies, Qualification of Teachers and Estimates. President of the William Penn Cemetery Company, Vice President of Tacony Saving Fund, Safe Deposit, Title and Trust Company, Secretary of the Girard Avenue Farmers' Market Company, Treasurer of Farmers' New Hay Market Company; Director, Secretary and Treasurer of Independent Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia, Bucks and Montgomery Counties. He is also a Director of the Suburban Electric Company, Tacony; Manager, Secretary and Superintendent of the Byberry and Bensalem Turnpike Company. Member of Tacony Lodge, No. 600, F. and A. M. Address, Byberry, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHANKLIN, W. A., A. M., G. T. B., D. D.:

Clergyman; born April 18, 1862, Carrollton, Mo.; educated at Hamilton College; and Northwestern University School of Theology. Married Miss Elizabeth Emma Brant, Oct. 14, 1891. Minister of the

First Methodist Episcopal Church, Spokane, Wash.; First Methodist Episcopal Church, Seattle, Wash.; St. Luke's Methodist Episcopal Church, Dubuque, Iowa; Holy Cross Methodist Episcopal Church, Reading, Pa. Address, 329 North Fifth St., Reading, Pa.

SHANNON, J. M.:

Banker; born March 6, 1845, in Red Bank Township, Clinton County, Pa.; educated in public school. He was Sheriff of Clarion County, Pa., 1883-1885. President of Second National Bank of Clarion, Pa.; Gold Standard National Bank of Marionville, Pa.; Union National Bank of Summerville, Pa.; Treasurer of Clarion State Normal School. Married Elvira Yeany June 1, 1871. Address, Clarion, Clarion County, Pa.

SHANNON, Philip M.:

President of the Pennsylvania Oil and Gas Co.; born at Shannondale, Pa.; educated in the public schools and when not quite fifteen years old enlisted in the Sixty-second Pennsylvania Volunteers early in the Civil War. In 1864 he was honorably discharged and until 1868 traveled as salesman for a Pittsburg house. Then went to New York and his first oil venture was the Guerilla well at Parker's Landing in 1869-1870. He was a pioneer in the Millerstown field in 1871-1872, and in 1873 was elected Burgess of Millerstown and in 1875, received the Republican nomination for a seat in the Pennsylvania Legislature. From 1876 to 1879 Mr. Shannon was prominent in the Bullion field and later in Bradford and Allegany, N. Y. In 1885 he was Mayor of Bradford, and the city was the most peaceful and flourishing in the oil region during his administration. In the petroleum and oil business he has been a leader throughout the United States. In 1890 he moved to Pittsburg, and extended his operations through West Virginia, Eastern Ohio and Western Pennsylvania, also entering the Wyoming field. In the same year was urged to accept the nomination to Congress, but declined. In 1895 he was elected President of the Pennsylvania Oil and Gas Co. Mr. Shannon is prominent in Masonic and Grand Army circles. Address, 323 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAPLEY, Rufus Edmonds:

Lawyer, author; born in Carlisle, Pa., Aug. 4, 1840; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1860; admitted to the bar; has practiced in Philadelphia since 1868. Author of "Solid for Mulhooly: a Political Satire on Boss Rule." Edited, in collaboration with A. R. Spofford, "Library of Wit and Humor." Address, 2012 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHARP, Benjamin:

Physician, zoölogist; born in Germantown, Phila., Nov. 1, 1858; son of Benjamin and Hannah Ballinger Sharp; educated Swarthmore College; was graduated from Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1879; Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1880; University of Würzburg, Bavaria, 1883; studied also at universities of Berlin, Leipzig, and Naples; Professor Invertebrate Zoölogy, Academy of Natural Sciences, 1883 and later at University of Pennsylvania; life member and Corresponding Secretary of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia for which made expeditions, collecting in Caribbee Islands in winter, 1888-1889; to Hawaiian Islands, collecting archæological and zoölogical specimens, summer of 1893; also in Arctic, 1895, on United States revenue cutter Bear, in Alaska and Siberia. Had charge zoölogy in First Arctic Expedition, Lieut. R. E. Peary, 1891; member of the American Philosophical Society, Boston Society of Natural History, Photographic Society of Philadelphia; Vice President Nantucket Historical Association, and member of Society of Friends. Lecturer and contributor to magazines on subjects of his expeditions. Residence, Nantucket Island, Mass.; address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHARP, Joseph W.:

President of the Berwyn National Bank. Address, Berwyn, Chester County, Pa.

SHARP, Samuel S.:

President of the Penn National Bank. Address, Seventh and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHARPE, (Mrs.) Susie May:

President of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union of Forest County; is a granddaughter of the Rev. Hezekiah May, a graduate of Yale, who came as a missionary into western Pennsylvania in the early part of the past century; a daughter of H. Huntingdon and Frances A. Thatcher May, Tionesta, whose material aid added much to the early development

of Tionesta. Graduated from Beaver College, Beaver, Pa., in 1872. Same year married J. M. Sharpe. To them was born one son, Harrold May, who served in the Spanish-American War, as a member of Company K, First Regiment Infantry Illionois Volunteers, and whose death in 1901 resulted from his service in Cuba. Mrs. Sharpe took part in the early crusade movement in Ohio. She and her sister, Mrs. A. B. Kelly, are charter members of the Tionesta and the Forest County Woman's Christian Temperance Union. Is now President of both societies; has been a Vice President of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of Clarion Presbytery for the past four years and is officially connected with the W. R. C. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

SHARPLESS, Isaac:

Educator; born Dec. 16, 1848, in Chester County, Pa.; educated at Westtown School, and graduated in civil engineering at Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard University, in 1873; in 1875 be entered Haverford College and filled successfully the positions of Instructor of Mathematics, Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, Dean, and, since 1887, President He has received the degrees of Sc. D. from the University of Pennsylvania, LL. D. from Swarthmore College and L. H. D. from Hobart College. He was married August 10, 1876, to Lydia Trimble Cope, of Westchester, Pa. He is the author of text-books on geometry and astronomy and treatises on "English Education" in the International Education Series; of "A Quaker Experiment in Government," and of "Two Centuries in Pennsylvania History," besides various scientific and historical papers. Address, Haverford, Pa.

SHARPLESS, William P.:

President of the Chester County Trust Company. Address, Westchester, Chester County, Pa.

SHAW, Frederick Benjamin:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Army. Private and Corporal Company A Twenty-first Infantry Nov. 9, 1892, to April 5, 1896; Second Lieutenant Fifth Infantry March 23, 1896; First Lieutenant of Infantry Aug. 22, 1898; assigned to Nineteenth Infantry Jan. 1, 1899; Captain Thirtieth Infantry April 15, 1901. Address, Fort Logan H. Roots, Ark.

SHAW, William Conner, M. D.:

Physician; born in Versailles Township, Allegheny County, and attended the district schools and in 1864 entered Newell Institute from which he graduated; entered Washington and Jefferson College and graduated from there in 1869. In 1872 the degree of Master of Arts was conferred on him. He next entered Bellevue Hospital Medical College, graduating Feb. 29, 1872, entering Bellevue Hospital Oct. 11, 1872; served on its surgical staff till Oct. 1, 1874; returned to Pittsburg and has been practicing there ever since. Is a life member of the Pittsburg Free Dispensary and served as President of the Pittsburg Medical Library Association. In politics he is a Republican. He is a member of the United Presbyterian Church. He is also a member of the State and County societies and of the Society of the Alumni of Bellevue Hospital, Allegheny County Medical Society. Address, 1009 Wylie Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAW, Wilson A.:

President of the Bank of Pittsburg, National Association; began in 1866 his banking career as clerk in the employ of the Merchants and Manufacturers' National Bank of Pittsburg; was discount clerk, then general bookkeeper. Three years later was made cashier and held that position for twenty-eight years. In 1902 was chosen President of the Institution. Last year, upon the absorption of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Bank, was selected for the position which he now occupies. Mr. Shaw has for some years been Vice President of the Pittsburg Bank for Savings. Address, Forbes and Morewood Aves., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAWKEY, Curtis Monroe:

Lawyer; born in Forest County, Feb. 3, 1862; educated at common schools; entered Prothonotary's office in 1877, serving as deputy until 1884, when he was elected Prothonotary, etc., serving three years; active in county and district politics; admitted to the bar February, 1888; secretary to Col. Lewis F. Watson, M. C., Twenty-seventh District of Pennsylvania, until 1891, and has been practicing law at Warren. Address, Keller Block, Warren, Pa.

SHAY, Arthur L.:

Jurist; born in Pottsville, Pa., Aug. 25, 1863. Adopting the law as his profession he went through the necesssary course

of study and gained admission to the Schuylkill County bar, where he made himself prominent among the junior attorneys. An active Republican, he obtained the position of Deputy District Attorney, in which he made for himself a good record. In 1900 he was appointed by Gov. Stone to fill a vacancy upon the Common Pleas bench, and in the November election of that year was elected to the Judgeship for the ten year term. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

SHAY, William Field:

Lawyer; born in Northumberland, Pa.; son of the late Philip Shay, and Mary Elizabeth Shay, née Wallis, daughter of the late Dr. Samuel H. Wallis, and granddaughter of Samuel Wallis, the noted surveyor and land king. He was admitted to the Northumberland County bar soon after attaining his majority; admitted to all of the county courts in the centre of the State, as well as to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and the United State Courts; Town Solicitor for many years; President of the State Association of School Directors, 1901. Has been a Trustee of the State Hospital for the Insane at Danville; Worshipful Master of his lodge (Watsontown No. 401), and M. E. H. Priest of his Royal Arch Chapter (Warrior Run, No. 246, Watsontown); for many years he has been the D. D. Grand High Priest for the district in which he resides; married Mary Alice Hower, a daughter of Hon. Charles Hower of Selinsgrove. Address, Watsontown, Pa.

SHEARER, George Lewis:

Presbyterian clergyman; born at Dillsburg, Pa., Oct. 16, 1835; son of Dr. George Lewis and Eliza (Eichelberger) Shearer; student at Tuscarora Academy, 1854; was graduated (Phi Beta Kappa) Lafayette College, 1857; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1864; D. D., Lafayette, 1883; taught in Pennsylvania, 1852-1854; Collegiate School, Monroeville, Ala., 1857-1859; Academia, Pennsylvania, 1859-1861; licensed to preach by Second Presbytery of Philadelphia, April, 1864; ordained by same Presbytery, Oct. 3, 1865; joined New York Presbytery, 1870; prominent in the ecclesiastical affairs of the Presbyterian Church. Entered the service of the American Tract Society, New York, March 22, 1862; missionary to soldiers and freedmen, Washington, D. C., 1862-1864; organized schools for the "contrabands" in Washington and Georgetown; ministered to wounded as army missionary, and delegate of U. S. C. Commission on many battlefields of Northern Virginia, and at Antietam and Gettysburg, 1862-1865; District Secretary, A. T. S., at Philadelphia, 1864-1865; same at Richmond, Va., 1865-1868; the Pacific Coast at San Francisco, 1869; Corresponding Secretary of the American Tract Society, 1872-1902, General Secretary since 1902. Vice President Evangelical Alliance; one of founders of the Presbyterian Union of New York, 1887; Trustee Lafayette College. Address, 117 East Fifty-fourth St.; office, 150 Nassau St., New York.

SHEATZ, John Oscar:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Lehigh County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1855; educated in the public schools and spent one term in Preparatory Department of Muhlenburg College, Allentown; was employed in the Baldwin Locomotive Works thirteen years, having had charge of different departments the last four years he was in their employ. He left to engage in the coal business and is now in the real estate business; is also Treasurer of the Frank Queen Publishing Company of New York; was a member of the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 3313 Hamilton St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHEEDY, Rev. Morgan M.:

Catholic priest and writer; graduate of Maynooth College; was ordained in the Pittsburg Cathedral by the late Bishop Tuigg, Sept. 23, 1876; immediately assigned as Professor of Theology and History in St. Michael's Seminary, where he continued until the closing of that institution; established in Pittsburg the school, hall and free library. He was the founder of the Pittsburg Polytechnic Society and is a member of the Writers' Club, the Academy of Science, the Western Pennsylvania Historical Society, and was Vice President of the Catholic Total Abstinence Union of America. He has lectured for the Academy of Science, at the Champlain Summer School, and the first session of the Catholic Winter School in New Orleans. Author of "Christian Unity" and of a work recently published, dealing with the labor question, entitled "Social Problems"; articles on labor and education from his

pen have appeared in various magazines. He is Rector of St. John's Church, Altoona, Pa. Address, Altoona, Pa.

SHEERAN, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in the old Southwark District of that city, June 17, 1866; attended the public schools of his ward until he was seventeen years of age, then accepted a clerical position in a mercantile house, which he held for some years; is now engaged in the real estate business. He has always taken an active interest in politics; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 242 Stampers St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHELLER, Samuel Barnett, Jr..

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Perry County; was born in Duncannon, Perry County, Pa., Aug. 21, 1871; educated in the public schools; has been employed in his father's store for sixteen years as buyer and bookkeeper. When twenty-one years old he was elected Burgess of Duncannon for three years; elected Treasurer of Duncannon in 1901, and re-elected in 1902; was a delegate to a number of county conventions, and a member of the State Committee from Perry County in 1901; has always been an active Republican. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Duncannon, Pa.

SHELLY, David:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Williamsburg. Address, Williamsburg, Blair County, Pa.

SHELLY, James H.:

Banker, merchant; born Dec. 10, 1858, in East Greenville, Pa.; educated in Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa., and Criditen's Business College, Philadelphia, Pa. President of the Merchants' National Bank, Quakertown, Pa.; Treasurer Quakertown and Eastern Railroad Company; Director Durham Iron Company, Rugelsville, Pa.; postmaster Richlandtown for twelve years. Married H. Margaret Fellman, daughter of Chas. Fellman, ex-Sheriff of Bucks County, Pa. Studied in the mercantile business in 1879. Has owned and operated three creameries, 1886 to 1900. Republican in politics. Address, Richlandtown, Bucks County, Pa.

SHEPP, Daniel B.:

Publisher and author; born March 6, 1863, in Berks County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Reading, Pa. Appointed on the staff of Gov. William A. Stone and reappointed to the same position by Gov. Samuel W. Pennypacker, with rank of Lieutenant Colonel. Publisher and author of "Shepp Photographs of the World," "Chicago World's Fair Photographed," "Shepp's Holy Land Photographed," "Story of One Hundred Years," "Shepp's Giant Library," "Shepp's Library of Fine Art," and extensively interested in street railways. Republican in politics. Address, 723 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHERIFF, Charles French:

Iron manufacturer; born in Pittsburg, May 6, 1848; educated in the public schools of his native city, and when fourteen years of age enlisted in an independent company doing provost guard duty in Pittsburg; was discharged in February, 1864, and immediately re-enlisted, this time in Company K, 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, and spent his sixteenth birthday fighting in the battle of the Wilderness; he was honorably discharged on May 29, 1865. In 1880 he established the Sheriff Machine Company, of which he was for a long time the active manager. Republican in politics. Member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and of Allegheny Lodge, B No. 223, F. and A. M., of which he is Past Master; also Allegheny Chapter No. 217, Ascalon Commandery No. 59, Knights Templar, of which he was Eminent Commander; he is Past Exalted Ruler of Pittsburg Lodge; he is likewise a member of the Ancient Essenic Order and the Order of Elks; in the Grand Army of the Republic ranks he is a Past Commander of the Abe Patterson Post of Pittsburg; he is also a member of the Americus Club. Address, 905 Union Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

SHERMAN, Charles Pomeroy:

Lawyer; born at Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1847; son of Byron and Mary (Pomeroy) Sherman; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; studied law in offices. Admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1881. Married, at Philadelphia, April 9, 1891, Laura Middleton Alexander. Member of Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Society of the Order of Founders and Patriots of America,

Site and Relic Society of Germantown, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Art Club and Pegasus Club. Republican in politics. Author of "A Bachelor's Wedding Trip," 1889. Residence, 5402 Wayne Ave., Germantown; office, 1011 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHERN, Daniel J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, March 2, 1871; attended South Broad Street Military Academy, and subsequently Pierce's Business College, graduating from the latter in 1887. Shortly afterward he became assistant professor of that college; he entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1889, and was graduated in 1892 with the degree of LL. B.; immediately thereafter he was admitted to the bar and began the practice of law, in which he has since been engaged; has always taken an active part in Republican politics. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1013 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHERRIFF, John Charles:

Lawyer; born Feb. 1, 1874, in Allegheny, Pa.; ancestors were old-time Pittsburg settlers; received early education at public schools, and was graduated from Princeton University in 1896. He studied law at Pittsburg Law School three years, receiving degree of LL. B. in 1900; admitted to the bar in the same year; now practicing law in Pittsburg. Address, 1324 Park Building, Pittsburg.

SHERWOOD, Andrew:

Geologist; born at Mansfield, Pa., July 16, 1848; son of Albert and Julia A. Sherwood; educated at State Normal School and University of Chicago. Married, April 17, 1872, Jennie L. Knapp. Connected for several years with geological surveys of Ohio and New York, under J. S. Newberry and James Hall; Assistant State Geologist, Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania; in charge of Pennsylvania mineral exhibit, World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893; leader of an expedition to the Yukon, 1898; delegate from Pennsylvania to National Prohibition Convention, Indianapolis, 1888; Prohibition candidate for Congress, 1894. Member American Philosophical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science; corresponding member New York Academy Sciences. Author of geological works published by State, and the writer of numerous newspaper and magazine articles; he is also a song writer on sacred and sentimental subjects, and several of his productions have been set to music by George F. Root, D. B. Towner, George C. Stebbins, and other famous composers. Owner of "Robin Hood's Cabin in Sherwood Forest," said to be one of the most unique affairs of the kind in America. Now engaged in exploration and development of mines and mining properties; United States Deputy Mineral Surveyor. Address, Mansfield, Pa.

SHEY, Rev. Lucius Wilson:

Clergyman of Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Bridgeport, Conn., Feb. 18, 1861; son of Thomas and Elizabeth Shey, early settlers of East Bridgeport, Conn.; educated in the public schools of Bridgeport, Conn., and prepared for divinity School by private tutors; entered Berkeley Divinity School at Middletown, Conn., and was graduated in 1890; ordained Deacon of the Protestant Episcopal Church by the Right Rev. John Williams, D. D., Bishop of Connecticut, in Holy Trinity Episcopal Church, Middletown, Conn., 1890; assistant of Christ Episcopal Church, Bridgeport, Conn., June, 1890; ordained priest in St. Thomas' Episcopal Church, New Haven, Conn., 1891; Rector of St. Stephen's Episcopal Church, East Haddam, Conn., October, 1891-1897; assisted the Rector of St. John's Episcopal Church, Bridgeport, Conn., and in charge of St. Mary's Chapel By-the-Sea, "Black Rock," for one year; minister in charge of Episcopal Church, Wellsville, Ohio, with missions at Georgetown and Fairview, Pa.; now senior assistant minister of Trinity Episcopal Church, Pittsburg, Pa. Married, November 18, 1891, to Miss Evelyn Bradley of Bridgeport, Conn., daughter of Annie J. and Malcom Bradley. Republican in politics. Address, Trinity Episcopal Church, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHIELDS, Albert S. L.:

Lawyer; born near Coatesville, Pa., Sept. 27, 1850; completing his education in 1863, he began his business life as a clerk in the Harlan & Hollingsworth Shipbuilding Company at Wilmington, Del.; this he left in 1868 to study law, and was admitted to the bar in 1870. His practice soon became of some impor-

tance, and when his preceptor, Joseph T. Pratt, was elected Judge in 1873, he turned over the whole of his large and important practice to Mr. Shields; since then his business has been very flourishing. The homicide cases in which he has been concerned number more than a hundred, some of them being famous in the criminal annals of Philadelphia. He was the leading counsel in the celebrated Wistar will case, and was counsel for the Girard Heirs vs. the City Trusts, to obtain a surplus of more than $2,000,000 Girard Trust funds. He has acted as counsel in many will cases involving large estates, and is one of the best known figures at the Philadelphia bar. He has been active in political affairs, and was for some years Chairman of the Republican City Committee. Member of numerous clubs. Address, 217 North Thirty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIELDS, James Maclean:

Lawyer; born April 15, 1859, in Pittsburg; son of William and Susanna J. (Maclean) Shields; was educated in the public schools of the city, also had private tuition, and was graduated from the Pittsburg Central High School. Studied law, first with Robb & McClung, and completed his studies with William K. Jennings. Was admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 18, 1882. Address, 503 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHIELDS, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fifty-third Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 1, 1861; Captain, March 1, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged for disability March 9, 1864. Elected Oct. 17, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIELDS, John Franklin:

Lawyer; born in Chester, Pa.; son of William and Sarah E. Shields; preparatory education Valparaiso, Ind.; was graduated from Pennsylvania State College (B. S.), 1892; post-graduate Department of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania, 1892-1893. Professor of Mathematics, Adelphi College, Brooklyn, 1893-1897; Mathematical Department of the Pennsylvania State College, 1897-1898. Elected member of American Mathematical Society, 1894. Graduate of law school of the University of Pennsylvania (LL. B.); member of Philadelphia bar; member of the University Club, and Sharswood Law Club. Address, 166 Maplewood Ave., Germantown, Pa.; office, Penn Square Building.

SHIELDS, William S. P.:

Merchant and manufacturer; born near Coatesville, Pa., March 27, 1847, the brother of A. S. L. Shields, the famous lawyer. In 1863 he entered the Lobdell car works, Wilmington, Del. He afterward began to deal in real estate in a small way and to conduct some minor building operations, and began the manufacture of drain pipes and brick in 1872, adding to this stone tiles, in which he built up a large trade. In 1877, disposing of his business, he began to manufacture paraffin oil and wax with great success, and also to deal extensively in coal, lumber and building materials. In 1885 he bought the Avondale Paper Mill and Village, an extensive plant which he conducted for five years. He was also at this time largely concerned in building operations. In 1891 Mr. Shields organized the Philadelphia Paving and Construction Company, which has become a great business corporation, and of which he is President. He is concerned also in other business operations, especially in land buying and selling, in which he deals very largely. In short, he is one of the most active and energetic business men in Philadelphia. Address, 4200 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHILLITO, George, M. D.:

Physician; born in Beaver County, Pa., Nov. 2, 1840; he is a descendant of Thomas Shillito, the noted Quaker philanthropist and missionary, and son of George and Elizabeth (Anderson) Shillito. He obtained his preliminary education in the public schools and Beaver Academy. After graduating from the academy he taught two years, and then, in 1861, began the study of medicine. He attended the University of Michigan, and received a degree from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, being graduated therefrom in 1868. He later went to Allegheny City, where he has a large and lucrative practice; was married Sept. 17, 1891, to Miss Kate J. Baum. Member of the United Presbyterian Church and is an active Republican, also a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society. Address, Harriett St., East End, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHIMMELL, L. S., M. S., Ph. D.:

Teacher, editor and author; born at Quakertown, Bucks County, Pa., 1852; studied at Wadsworth (Ohio) Seminary, and graduated from the Millersville State Normal School in the normal and scientific courses, in 1875 and 1877; married, in 1878, Sarah Bare, of Bareville, Lancaster County. In 1886, while Superintendant of the schools of Huntingdon, he established The School Gazette, which he has edited ever since. Instructor in the High School at Harrisburg since 1893; has written three text-books: "The Pennsylvania Citizen," "A History of Pennsylvania," and "Our State and Nation." Of the "Pennsylvania Citizen" 120,000 copies sold since 1895. In 1900 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in Pedagogy, Constitutional History, and American History, with the degree of Ph. D. His thesis, "Border Warfare in Pennsylvania During the Revolution," has been extensively circulated. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

SHINDEL, R. Hathaway:

Bank cashier and city official; born in Selinsgrove, Pa., Sept. 29, 1850; educated at Missionary Institute, Selinsgrove; studied the drug business in his father's store; became telegraph operator and agent on the Sunbury and Lewistown Railroad; in 1872 became teller and cashier in the Snyder County Bank. In 1876 he was made bookkeeper of the First National Bank of York, Pa., and since 1887 has been cashier of the City Bank of York. He is Treasurer of the Westinghouse Electric Light Company and of several other corporations of the city and county. Mr. Shindel has long been prominent in the public affairs of York. He was made a member of the Common Council under the first city charter, in 1887, and in 1889 was elected City Treasurer of York. In this office he proved himself so efficient that he was re-elected in 1894. In 1896 he was sent as the delegate from York County to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis, and was chosen as the Presidential Elector from his district. He married in 1882 Elizabeth M. Schall, daughter of J. D. Schall, President of the First National Bank of York. Address, York, Pa.

SHIPLEY, Samuel R.:

Financier; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 8, 1828. He was the son of Thomas Shipley, one of the founders of the American Anti-Slavery Society, and President of the Pennsylvania Abolition Society. His mother, Lydia Richards, was a descendant of John Sharpless, one of the Quakers who came to Pennsylvania with William Penn in the ship Welcome. Mr. Shipley was educated in the Friends' School, Philadelphia, and also in the Westtown Friends' Boarding School, and immediately after attaining his twenty-first year became a member of the firm of O. H. Churchman & Co., importers. In 1857 he entered the firm of Shipley, Hazard & Hutchinson, commission dealers, from which he retired after seven years of successful business. In 1865 he organized the Provident Life and Trust Company, formed to promote life insurance among the Friends, on the basis of the Friends' Provident Institution of Bradford, Eng. Of this active institution he has since then been President. Mr. Shipley has been twice married. The first wife, Anne Shinn, dying in 1888, he married Agnes G. Evans, in 1890. He has for many years been actively interested in charitable institutions, including the Preston Retreat, the House of Refuge, the Home Missionary Society, and others. In May, 1904, he was elected a Director of the United Gas Improvement Co. Address, 1307 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIPPEN, Edward:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Mercer County, N. J., June 18, 1826; A. B. and A. M., Princeton; M. D., University of Pennsylvania; Fellow of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; President of Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania; Governor of the Society of Colonial Wars of Pennsylvania; Companion of the Loyal Legion, etc.; was appointed from Pennsylvania Aug. 7, 1849; entered the service as Assistant Surgeon; attached to sloop Marion, East India Squadron, 1849-1852; receiving ship Ohio, Boston, 1852-1853; Fulton, Fishing Banks, Squadron, 1853; Hetzel, Coast Survey, 1854; Dolphin, coast of Africa, 1855-1857; rendezvous, Philadelphia, 1857; Naval Asylum, Philadelphia, 1858; steamer Caledonia, Paraguay expedition, 1859; flagship Congress, Brazil Squadron, 1859-1861. Commissioned as Surgeon, April 26, 1861; frigate Congress, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1861-1862; in the Congress when attacked by the rebel ram Merrimac, at Newport News, and injured by shell; Recorder of Medical Ex-

amining Board, Philadelphia, 1862; receiving ship and special recruiting duty, New York, 1862-1864; frigate New Ironsides, North Atlantic Squadron, 1864-1865; at both battles of Fort Fisher, and at Bermuda Hundred; steam sloop Canandaigua, European Squadron, 1866-1868; during which he made the Russian cruise, under Admiral Farragut. Member of Naval Retiring Board, Philadelphia, 1868; Surgeon of the Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1869-1871; Fleet Surgeon, European Station, 1871-1873; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1873; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1874-1879. Commissioned as Medical Director, 1876; President of the Naval Medical Examining Board, Philadelphia, 1880-1881; President Board of Examiners, March, 1881-1883; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1883-1886; special duty, Philadelphia, 1886-1888. Retired, 1888. Address, 2039 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIPPEN, Lloyd Parker:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. Edward Shippen. Elected, May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIRAS, George, III.:

Congressman (Republican), lawyer; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Jan. 1, 1859; son of George Shiras, Jr., United States Supreme Court; preparatory education obtained at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Cornell, 1881, Yale Law School, 1883; married, 1885, Frances P. White, of Marquette, Mich. Admitted to Connecticut and Pennsylvania bars, 1883; associated in practice with his father until appointment of latter to Supreme bench; since then member of law firm of Shiras & Dickey, Pittsburg. Member of Pennsylvania Legislature, 1889-1890; candidate for Republican nomination for Congress in 1892, but defeated; elected, 1902, as an avowed Republican, by the Citizens' Party, composed of dissatisfied Republicans and Democrats; elected members of Congress for term 1903-1905. Residence, 621 Allegheny Ave., Allegheny, Pa.; address, 434 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHOBER, Samuel L., Jr.:

Member of the banking house of Cramp, Mitchell & Serrill, Philadelphia; was born Oct. 26, 1862 in Philadelphia; his ancestors were prominent in the political and social history of the city; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; entered the class of 1885 University of Pennsylvania, taking a special course, and became connected with the engineering department of the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1883; through successive promotions he was made Acting Principal Assistant Engineer at Altoona, in charge of the Pennsylvania Railroad and branches east of Pittsburg and Erie; resigned in April, 1901, to accept a position with Brown Brothers & Co., of New York, Philadelphia and London. January, 1904, he entered the firm of Cramp, Mitchell & Sherrill, Bankers, Philadelphia, Pa. Address, 314 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SHOEMAKER, Benjamin H.:

Glass merchant; born in Shoemakertown, Montgomery County, Pa., Dec. 27, 1827; a descendant of the early Quaker immigrants, his ancestors coming to Pennsylvania in 1686. Mr. Shoemaker sought Philadelphia in 1848, and became an apprentice to the drug business under his brother, Robert Shoemaker; four years later he became a partner in the concern, the firm name being Robert Shoemaker & Co.; in 1865 the firm dissolved, Robert and his sons continuing in the drug business, while Benjamin established a plate and window glass business at 205 N. Fourth St., where a large business grew up and is still continued. Aside from his business affairs, Benjamin Shoemaker is especially well known in connection with the Pennsylvania Hospital; in 1866 he became a manager of this institution, was secretary of its board for nineteen years, and in 1891 became its President, a position which has long been considered a post of honor; in this duty he has worked intelligently to advance the interests of the institution. Mr. Shoemaker is a Director in a number of business concerns, and President of the Mine Hill and Schuylkill Haven Railroad Company; for ten years he was Treasurer of the Society for Organizing Charity, and President of the Germantown Horticultural Society, and is connected with several other organizations. Address, 535 Church Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, Charles Chalmers:

Author; born in West Newton, Pa., March 2, 1860; son of John and Isabelle

Shoemaker; graduated from High School, Pittsburg; married 1893, Louise F. Super. Is a Manager and Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Publishing Company, Philadelphia; member of the American Publishers' Association, American Booksellers' Association, Booksellers' League (New York), and the Browing Society. Member of the Athletic, Franklin Inn, and Writeabout (Philadelphia) Clubs. Author of "Young Folks' Dialogues," 1885; "Choice Humor," 1886; "Holiday Entertainments," 1886; "Choice Dialect," 1887; "Humorous Dialogues," 1888; "One Hundred Choice Selections," 1899. Address, 923 Arch St., Philadelphia.

SHOEMAKER, Henry Francis:

Banker and Railroad President; born in Schuylkill County, Pa., March 28, 1845; son of John W. and Mary (Brock) Shoemaker; educated at Genesee Seminary, Lima, N. Y. He married Blanche, a daughter of Hon. J. W. Quiggle, LL. D., of Philadelphia; served as First Lieutenant of the Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteers 1863. Became interested in mining anthracite coal in Pennsylvania, 1863; later in bituminous coal mining in West Virginia and Ohio. Elected Secretary and Treasurer of the Central Railroad of Minnesota, 1878; President Mineral Range Railroad, 1887; Cincinnati, Dayton & Ironton Railroad, 1889; Dayton & Union Railroad, 1890; Chairman Executive Committee, Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railway, 1890; Vice President Indiana, Decatur & Western Railway 1893; Cincinnati, Indianapolis & Western Railway 1902; Chairman Board of Directors Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Railroad 1899; Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railway 1903. Director North American Trust Company, Van Norden Trust Company, Chatham National Bank, Century Realty Company, Van Norden Safe Deposit Company of New York, Westfield Trust Company, Southwestern Construction Company of New Jersey, Superior Coal Company of Ohio, and Trustee Good Samaritan Dispensary. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, Lafayette Post Grand Army of the Republic, Pennsylvania Society in New York. Member of Metropolitan, Union League, Riding, Lawyers' Lotos, and New York Yacht Clubs. County seats, McElhattan, Pa.; Lititz, Pa.; Riverside, Conn. Office, 71 Broadway, New York. City residence, 26 West Fifty-third St., New York.

SHOEMAKER, I. L.:

President of the American Trust Company. Address, Broad St. and Ridge Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, John C.:

Lawyer; ex-Deputy Secretary of Pennsylvania; born in Juniata County, Pa., April 7, 1857; prepared for college at Chambersburg Academy; entered Lafayette College and graduated with the class of 1877. He then engaged in the study of law under the tuition of J. M. Sharpe, at Chambersburg, and was there admitted to the bar in 1879. In 1881 he obtained admission to the bar of Allegheny County, where he has since practiced. He was made Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on Jan. 22, 1883, and served creditably in this position until February 1, 1887. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, Rachel H.:

Principal, National School of Elocution and Oratory; born among the hills of Bucks County, Pa.; née Rachel Walter Hinkle, daughter of Wm. Marshall Hinkle, a grandson of Edward Marshall, the successful pedestrian of the famous Indian Walk in Colonial days; educated at Millersville State Normal School, and Instructor there; later specialized in elocution and public delivery. Married Jacob W. Shoemaker, of West Newton, Westmoreland, Pa.; together they established the National School of Elocution and Oratory, located in Philadelphia. Author of Advanced Elocution, Delsartian Pantomimes; also compilations of a number of books of selections. Address, Temple Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, Thomas A.:

Railroad contractor; born in Ebensburg, Pa., in 1861, and educated at St. Francis College, Loretto, Pa.; has been successfully engaged in the construction of railroads for the last twenty-seven years. Was a member of the firm of F. H. Clement & Co., of Philadelphia, until May 1, 1904, when he voluntarily withdrew and started into business for himself. Is President of the Centre County Banking Company, and largely interested in agricultural pursuits. Was married, in 1896, to Augusta T. Crider, of Bellefonte, Pa. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, William Mercer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; Second Lieutenant Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 14, 1861; First Lieutenant, April 4, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, April 6, 1863. Elected, Feb. 5, 1896. Address, 3239 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHOOK, James Purman:

Methodist Episcopal Clergyman; born at Mount Bethel, Northampton County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1877. After attending Easton Academy, Easton, Pa., and teaching in the public schools, received degree of Bachelor of Arts at Boston University College of Liberal Arts, Boston, Mass., and of S. T. B. from the Theological School of the same University; in 1903 he joined the Philadelphia Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church and was appointed pastor of Front Street Church, Philadelphia; was married July 30, 1903, to Judith S. Rowell, of Massachusetts. Present address, 1228 N. Hancock St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHORKLEY, George:

Major (retired) U. S. Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant Fifty-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 9, 1861; Captain, April 22, 1864; brevetted Major Volunteers, July 30, 1864, for gallant and distinguished service in the operations before Petersburg, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel of Volunteers, March 25, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service at Fort Stedman, Va., and Colonel Volunteers, April 9, 1865, for long, faithful and valuable service; honorably mustered out July 27, 1865; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Fifteenth Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; Captain, Oct. 13, 1867; retired, Sept. 23, 1885; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Antietam, Md., and Major, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the engagement at Ft. Stedman, Va.; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

SHORROCK, J. Platt:

Silk Manufacturer; born Oct. 1, 1866; educated in Trinity College, Hartford; has been School Director and Town Councilman; organized and managed Slatington Textile Manufacturing Co., West Pittsburg Silk Manufacturing Co., Home Silk Co., Haverstraw, N. Y.; Grove City Silk Co.; Republican. Address, 440 Grove City, Pa.

SHORTLIDGE, Joseph:

Educator; born, Aug. 1, 1832, in New Garden Township, Chester County, Pa.; ancestors were of English and Scotch origin. Prepared for college at Jonathan Gause's Greenwood Dell Academy, situated on the Brandywine, near Westchester, Pa., and at Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y.; entered, in 1859, the class of 1863 at Yale College; secured degree of Master of Arts in 1880; taught in public schools in Concord Township, Delaware County, Pa., and Greenwood Dell Academy in same State; was principal of Putnam Academy on Lake Champlain, New York, and of Fairville Institute, Chester County, Pa. In 1862 he founded Maplewood Institute, at Concordville, Pa. In 1864 he became member of the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; in 1865, in addition to his duties as a teacher, he entered the laboratory of C. R. Williams, Ph. D., Philadelphia, as a student and took a three years'' course in chemical analysis. Married in 1865 Caroline Baily Gause, of Greenwwood Dell Academy, by whom he had three children, Charles B. Shortlidge, M. D.; J. Chauncey Shortlidge, a Harvard A. B., and Marion E. Darlington. In 1893 married Isabel G. Shortlidge. In 1880 President of the Pennsylvania State College. In 1863, when Gen. Lee invaded Pennsylvania and President Lincoln called for 100,000 men for six months' service, he responded and was sworn in as a volunteer. Has served as School Director in Concord Township. In addition to his duties as principal of Maplewood Institute he has for seventeen years served as Justice of the Peace in Concordville, Pa., having been appointed by Gov. Beaver to fill an unexpired term in 1887; re-elected in 1904 for five years. Is a member of the Philadelphia Yale Alumni Association and of Bradbury Post, G. A. R. Address, Maplewood Institute, Concordville, Pa.

SHORTRIDGE, Nathan P.:

Merchant; born in Portsmouth, N. H., Nov. 28, 1829; he sought Philadelphia at fifteen, where he entered the counting house of David S. Brown & Co., a very large commission house, remaining there twelve years; he then went into the newly organized firm of George F. Peabody & Co., commission dealers in printed calicoes; at the end of two years this firm was reorganized as Harris, Shortridge & Co., which in 1867 was succeeded by Shortridge, Borden & Co. Having gained

wealth and high standing in the mercantile community during his many years of business life, Mr. Shortridge retired in 1877. Aside from his business he was connected in other corporations, being a Director of the Delaware Mutual Safety Insurance Co., the Pennsylvania Railroad Co., the Philadelphia National Bank, the American Steamship Co., and numerous other concerns, and President of the Philadelphia & Erie Railroad and the Trenton Delaware Bridge Co.; he took an active part in the organization of the Centennial Exposition, and was a member of the United States Board of Finance from 1873 until it ceased to exist in 1893; he is a Manager of the Merchants' Fund, a Manager of the Western Savings Fund Society, and has served as Director and Vice President of the New England Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Philadelphia National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.; residence, Wynnewood, Pa.

SHORTT, C. M.:

President of the Sugar Grove Savings Bank. Address, Sugargrove, Warren County, Pa.

SHOWALTER, Joseph B.:

Physician; Congressman (Republican); born, Smithfield, Pa., Feb. 11, 1851; son of Levi and Elizabeth Showalter; educated in public schools and George's Creek Academy; married in 1879, Ella M. McKee. Taught school in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Indiana and Illinois; engaged in oil business with brothers in Butler County, Pa., and became extensively interested in petroleum production; studied at the Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, and was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore; practiced medicine several years at Chicora, Pa. Member Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1886-1888; State Senate, 1888-1892; and member of Congress from Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania District, 1897-1903; Republican in politics. Address, Butler, Pa.

SHULL, D. F.:

President of the Hamilton Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 3938 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHULL, James W.:

Jurist; born in Perry County, Pa., shortly after the close of the Civil War; was educated there and read law at New Bloomfield. He was admitted to the Perry County bar in 1887 and quickly gained a good practice, being a lawyer of excellent judgment and much skill in the preparation and trial of cases. In 1901 he was elected President Judge of the Forty-first Judicial District, including Perry and Juniata Counties. Address, New Bloomfield, Pa.

SHULL, Joseph H.:

Congressman (Democrat), of Stroudsburg; was born in Mount Bethel Township, Northampton County, Pa., Aug. 17, 1848; prepared for college at Blair Presbyterian Academy, New Jersey, and took a special course at Lafayette and Bellevue Colleges and the University of New York —graduating in 1873; taught in the public schools of Easton, Pa.; for one year studied law in office of Gen. C. Bennett and was admitted to the bar in 1879, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession; was associate editor of the Monroe Democrat from 1881 to 1886; was elected to the State Senate from the Twenty-second District of Pennsylvania and served from 1886 to 1891; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress from Twenty-sixth District. Address, Stroudsburg, Pa.

SHUMAKER, James Madison:

Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings; born in Fairfield County, Ohio, July 8, 1851; his parents removed to Pennsyvania when he was a child and located in Lycoming County, where he received a common school education; in 1874 he removed to Cambria County and engaged in mercantile business; he has always been a stanch Republican, and in 1891 was elected Sheriff of Cambria County by 600 majority, although the county at that time was about 800 Democratic; in November, 1900, he was elected to the House of Representatives and served during the session of 1901; his home is in Johnstown, and he is actively identified with various enterprises there, being President and General Manager of the Consumers' Ice Co., a Trustee of the Johnstown Savings Bank, and a Director of the Johnstown Trust Co.; he is also a Trustee of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital; he was appointed Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings by Governor Pennypacker on Jan. 21, 1903. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

SHUMAKER, S. R.:

President of the Windber National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHUMWAY, Edgar Solomon:

Educator; born in Belchertown, Mass., June 6, 1856; son of Solomon and Susan Shumway; educated Williston Academy; was graduated from Amherst College, 1879; receiving the degrees of A. M., 1882; Ph. D., 1893; studied Roman law, etc., Berlin and Marburg Universities, Germany, 1886-1887. Adjunct Professor and Professor of Latin Language and Literature, Rutgers College, 1883-1900; purchased Rutgers art collection; lecturer on Roman law, University of Pennsylvania, 1900; university extension lecturer for New York and New Jersey on Greek, Hellenistic and Roman art. Member of the Philosophical Association of America; Archæological Institute of America; President of Rutgers Phi Beta Kappa Society, 1899-1900 and a member of American Academy of Political and Social Science. Edited Latine Journal (monthly), four years. Author of "A Day in Ancient Rome," "Latin Synonyms," "Syllabus of Classical Archæology," "Synopsis of Sources," "Literature and Language of Roman Law." Contributor to journals and magazines. Married, 1890, Florence Snow. Address, Department of Law, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

SIBLEY, Joseph Crocker:

Congressman (Republican) of Franklin, Venango County, Pa.; born at Friendship, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1850; is a manufacturer and farmer; was elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Franklin, Pa.

SICKEL, Horatio Gates, Jr.:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1872; Second Lieutenant Fourteenth Infantry, June 15, 1876; transferred to Seventh Cavalry, July 28, 1876; First Lieutenant, Dec. 17, 1882; Captain, May 23, 1896; Major, July 16, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

SIGWORTH, John Moore:

Captain United States Army; born near Cooksburg, Forest County, Pa., Jan. 19, 1860; private and Corporal, Battery L, First Artillery, Jan. 6, 1886-1889; Second Lieutenant Tenth Infantry, 1889; First Lieutenant Ninth Infantry, 1896; Captain Ninth Infantry, 1899; Paymaster by detail, 1903; participated in principal battles and engagements in Santiago, Cuba, campaign, Philippine insurrection, campaign in Luzon, P. I., China relief expediton, and campaign in Samar, P. I. In command of guard at main entrance to Forbidden City and United States Legation guard, Peking, China, Oct. 21, 1900, to March 10, 1901. Address, Headquarters Department of the Lakes, Chicago, Ill.

SILLIMAN, Edward S.:

President of the First National Bank of Mahanoy City. Address, Mahanoy City, Schuylkill County, Pa.

SILVER, Horace Percy:

Chaplain Unted States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Nebraska; Chaplain, Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Thirtieth Infantry, July 26, 1901. Address, Fort Crook, Neb.

SILVEY, Alexander H.:

Editor; born in Washington, Pa., July 16, 1844; on the paternal side he is of German descent; his grandfather emigrated from the Fatherland to this country with a large family of children in the early part of this century; attended the public schools of his native town until seventeen years old, when he served a three years' apprenticeship on a newspaper, the Democrat, at Meadville, Pa.; removed to Pittsburg to assume charge of the mechanical department of the Pittsburg Christian Advocate, which position he held for thirteen years. In 1880 he embarked in business for himself, establishing the Herald at Braddock, near Pittsburg. This he conducted successfully for eight years. In 1887 he founded the Wilkinsburg Call. Married July 30, 1870, Mary, daughter of John Hammett. Republican in politics. Address, 7725 Abbott St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SIMM, James C., Jr.:

Treasurer of the Machinists' Supply Company of Pittsburg; born Oct. 7, 1872, in Chicago, Ill..; educated in the public schools of Chicago. Married Brooke Stephens, Louisville, Ky., on June 1, 1898; engaged in business of Machinists' Supply Company, August, 1896; in 1900 formed a company to manufacture wagon skeins and hardware at Racine, Wis.; in 1903 established present house at Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 209 Water St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SIMPSON, Thomas Brown:

Oil producer; born in the city of Pittsburg on Jan. 1, 1845; son of Thomas and

Rachel Ravey Simpson. His parents were born near Belfast, Ireland, and came to America in 1832, locating at Pittsburg. The elder Simpson was Professor of Mathematics in Dublin College, and engaged in the manufacture of glass shortly after his arrival in America. Mr. Simpson was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, and his first occupation in life was on an Iowa farm in 1857. Returning to Pittsburg in 1864 he took a course of bookkeeping at Duff's College. He went to Oil City in 1865 to represent Lockhart & Frew, large refiners of oil in Pittsburg. Engaging actively in the business, he became interested in a number of oil-producing companies in the Pennsylvania oil regions. In addition to many other enterprises Mr. Simpson is President of the Citizens' Gas Company the Jonesboro Mining Company of Indiana, and the Barstow Mining and Milling Company of Colorado. Taking an active interest in political affairs, he acted as delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, and also to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896. Mr. Simpson is a member of the Ivy Club, Oil City, and the Duquesne Club, Pittsburg. He was married, in Oil City, in 1874, to Miss Laura V. Shively, and they have two daughters. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SIMS, Charles Abercrombie:

Railroad contractor; born June 5, 1866, near Memphis, Tenn.; son of the late Clifford Stanley Sims, Judge of Court of Errors and Appeals of New Jersey, and Mary Josephine Abercrombie of Natchez, Miss. Married in 1897 Julia, daughter of J. Elfreth Watkins, C. E. Member of the Society of the Cincinnati, Sons of the Revolution, Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Civil engineer and contractor; resident engineer in charge of building the Pennsylvania Railroad's stone arch bridge over the Conemaugh River at Johnstown, Pa., that stood the Johnstown flood of 1889. Member of the firm of Charles A. Sims & Co., contractors, who built the stone arch bridge over the Delaware River at Trenton, N. J., for the Pennsylvania Railroad. Address, Harrison Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SIMS, William Sowden:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Canada; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Academy, June 24, 1876; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), May 9, 1893; Lieutenant, Jan. 1, 1897; Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, 1880-1882; Colorado, 1882, New York Navy Yard; Swatara, 1883-1885, Yantic, 1885-1887; nautical schoolship Saratoga, December, 1889, to June, 1893; Philadelphia, Pacific Station, June, 1893, to August, 1894; Charleston, China Station, August, 1894, to July, 1896; Richmond, League Island, September, 1896, to February, 1897; naval attaché, United States Embassies, Paris and St. Petersburg, March, 1897, to November, 1900; Kentucky, China, November to March, 1900-1901; Monterey, China, March, 1901, to October, 1901; Aide to Commander-in-Chief, Asiatic Fleet, Brooklyn, October, 1901, to May, 1902. Fleet Intelligence Officer and Inspector of Target Practice, Asiatic Fleet, New York, May, 1902, to October, 1902. Inspector of Target Practice, Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, since November, 1902. Address, 921 Eighteenth St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

SINKLER, Wharton:

Physician; born at Philadelphia Aug. 7, 1858; son of Charles and Emily Sinkler; received his early education at Gambler, Ohio, and at Aiken, S. C.; entered South Caraolina College, but left at end of freshman year on account of closing of college by war; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of M. D. in 1868. Married, 1872, Ella Brock, Philadelphia. Served in the Second South Carolina Cavalry, Confederate States Army, during Civil War; physician in Philadelphia since 1868; specialist in nervous diseases. Fellow of College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Neurological Association, American Medical Association, Association of American Physicians, Philadelphia Neurological Society, President of Colony Farm for Epileptics of Philadelphia. Contributor to text books, cyclopædias and medical journals. Address, 1606 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SIPE, H. L.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Somerset. Address, Somerset, Pa.

SIPE, William Allen:

Lawyer; born July 1, 1844, in Fulton County, Pa.; son of George W. B. and Martha A. (Tanner) Sipe; educated at the public schools and at Cassville Seminary,

Huntington County; studied law at Huntington and was admitted to the bar there Aug. 14, 1865. He practiced in Huntington County until Jan. 1, 1867, and then removed to Indianapolis, Ind., where he practiced until November, 1868, then removing to Pittsburg; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 28, 1868; was a member of the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses. Address, 432 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SIPES, J. Nelson:
President of the Fulton County Bank. Address, McConnellsburg, Fulton County, Pa.

SIPPLE, Ernest W.:
High school principal; teacher; born at Frederica, Del., June 30, 1876; was graduated from Delaware College, Delaware, in 1897; taught in Downington, Pa., from 1899 to 1903. Principal of schools, Montrose, Pa., 1903. Address, Montrose, Pa.

SISSON, A. E.:
State Senator from Erie County, Pa.; born in Dayton, N. Y., Jan. 12, 1851; educated in the common schools, the Kingsville Academy, Ohio, and the Seminary at North East, Pa.; was admitted to the Erie County bar in 1881; served as Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1885, and again in 1886; was elected Prosecuting Attorney for the county in 1887, and re-elected in 1890; has been for a number of years Solicitor for the County Commissioners; was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, Erie, Pa.

SITLER, Wallace A.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; born in Carbon County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1862; educated in the public schools; when twenty years old he learned the trade of butcher and continued in that business about ten years; is now proprietor of the White House Hotel, near Tamaqua, and is also engaged in the lumber and timber business; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Tamaqua, Pa.

SITTSER, F. L.:
President of the Wyoming National Bank. Address, Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa.

SIVITER, Francis Pierpont:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1891; Second Lieutenant Twelfth Infantry, June 12, 1895; First Lieutenant First Infantry, July 1898; assigned to Eighteenth Infantry, Jan. 1, 1899; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, May 15, 1899; Captain Forty-first United States Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 17, 1899, to May 3, 1901; Captain Twenty-eighth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.

SIVITER, William Henry:
Member of the editorial staff of the Pittsburg Chronicle Telegraph; born in Dudley, England, May 25, 1858; educated in the public schools of Pittsburg and in the State Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va.; became editor and manager of the Oil City Derrick in 1882; joined editorial staff of Pittsburg Chronicle Telegraph in 1885. Married Anna Pierpont, daughter of Hon. Francis Harrison Pierpont, the loyal war Governor of Virginia, June 24, 1886. Has been a contributor to the leading humorous publications of the United States for eighteen years. Republican in politics. Address, 122 Dithridge St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SKELDING, Francis Hobbs:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Paymaster Henry T. Skelding. Elected May 6, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SKILES, John D.:
President of the Fulton National Bank of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.

SKILTON, John Davis:
Educator; born at Monroeville, Ohio, March 15, 1867; son of Alvah Stone Skilton and Amanda (Davis) Skilton; graduate of Kenyon College, Ohio, with degrees of A. B. 1888 and A. M. 1891; Protestant Episcopal Divinity School, Philadelphia, 1892; ordained to Protestant Episcopal ministry, 1892. Married at Ogontz, Pa., June 24, 1902, Ida Beistle. Principal of Cheltenham Military Academy, Ogontz, Pa., 1899-1903; Chaplain Third Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, April 30, 1903. Head master Melrose Academy for Boys since June 10, 1903. Member of University Club of Philadelphia. Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

SKINNER, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 1, 1862; Sergeant, July 5, 1864; discharged for promotion, Sept. 7, 1864; First Lieutenant Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 8, 1864; Captain, Aug. 1, 1865; honorably mustered out, Dec. 6, 1865. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SKINNER, Henry:

Entomologist; physician; born in Philadelphia March 27, 1861; son of William S. and S. I. Skinner; preparatory education was received at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degrees of B. S., 1881, and M. D., 1884. Married, in Philadelphia, Miss C. A. Beck. Practiced medicine from 1884 to 1900; since 1900 devoted entire attention to entomology. State Entomologist of Pennsylvania; Professor of Entomolgy, Pennsylvania Horticultural Society; special curator of Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; curator and Secretary of American Entomological Society; Vice President American Association Economical Entomologists. Editor of Entomological News. Has written numerous papers on original researches in entomology. Address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

SKYLES, John B.:

President of the Morrison's Cove Bank. Address, Martinsburg, Blair County, Pa.

SLATAPER, Felicien:

United States Vice Consul; born at Trieste, Austria, April 19, 1828; educated in common schools of Trieste and the Polytechnic College of Vienna; was graduated from the latter in 1848; emigrated to the United States in 1850, and entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as draughtsman; subsequently was for several years assistant engineer of the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway Company; from 1870 to 1890 was Chief Engineer of the Pennsylvania Company for the lines northwest of Pittsburg; in 1890 became Consulting Engineer of this company, and held this position for nine years; appointed Vice Consul at Trieste, Nov. 2, 1899. Address, Trieste, Austria.

SLATER, Thomas Ogden:

Hardware merchant; born Feb. 8, 1842, in the city of Glasgow, Scotland; is the eldest son of John and Ann Jackson Slater, who were English people sojourning at Glasgow at that time. In 1853 they came to Philadelphia, and in 1856 removed to Warren County, Pa. He was educated in Philadelphia and continued to reside there and in Salem County, N. J., until 1862, when he enlisted in Company H, Twlefth New Jersey Volunteers, which became part of Smyth's Brigade, Hay's Division, Hancock's Corps, Army of the Potomac. Served in battles of the great Second Corps, from Chancellorsville to the Wilderness fight, when he was wounded in the thigh. In 1864 he received a commission as First Lieutenant, and was in command of the company on the morning of May 6, when he was wounded. Rejoined his regiment in front of Petersburg on July 30, 1864, and was detailed as Adjutant of the regiment. On Oct. 20 received commission as Captain of Company K; on Oct. 27 was captured as a prisoner in battle of Hatcher's Run, Va.; confined in Libby Prison, Richmond, Va., and at Danville, Va.; exchanged Feb. 22, 1865; mustered out of service with regiment at Trenton, N. J., June 17, 1865. At the close of the war engaged in lumbering at Warren, Pa.; in 1893 in the hardware business, and is sole owner of the business of T. O. Slater & Co. Was married in October, 1870, to Sara M. Wilson, of Brooklyn, N. Y., who died Dec. 26, 1889; was married March 4, 1891, to Julia Conkling Jarvis. Member of Grand Army of the Republic and Companion of Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Commandery of Pennsylvania. Address, Warren, Pa.

SLAYMAKER, Peter E.:

President of the People's National Bank of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SLOKOM, S.:

President of the National Bank of Christiana. Address, Christiana, Lancaster County, Pa.

SMAIL, Edward James:

Lawyer; born Dec. 24, 1859, at Greensburg, Pa. He moved with his parents to Johnstown, Pa., when three years old, and there attended the public schools. After completing his preliminary studies, he attended the Greensburg Academy,

which he left in 1876, and taught several years in the public schools. He next attended the Southwestern State Normal College at California, Pa., graduating in June, 1880, and in August of that year removed to Pittsburg, entering the office of Col. William A. Stone. In January, 1883, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. Mr. Small since 1884, has resided at Braddock, Pa., and is prominently identified with the civil and social life of that town. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SMEARBAUGH, Wm.:

Lumberman; born in Tionesta Township, Forest County, Oct. 7, 1854; son of Ferdinand and Dorcas Mathe Smearbaugh, natives of Germany; was reared in Tionesta and educated in the public schools. Embarked in the hotel business in 1881, and conducted the Lawrence House for two years. In 1880 engaged in the mercantile business; continued in the same till 1900. Became interested in the manufacture of lumber in 1886; has continued in this business, being now largely interested in the Warren Lumber Company. In 1883 was elected Treasurer of Forest County, serving one term of three years. On March 22, 1881, married Eva A., daughter of Daniel Stowe and Elizabeth Spence Knox; they have three daughters. Mr. Smearbaugh is also Vice President of the Forest County National Bank. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

SMEDLY, Samuel L.:

Ex-Chief Engineer and Surveyor of Philadelphia; born at Edgemont, Delaware County, Pa., Dec. 29, 1832, and died July 21, 1894, the descendant of a family which came to Pennsylvania with William Penn in 1682. They settled near the town of Media, Delaware County, where the old estate is still owned and the mansion occupied by the descendants of the family. Mr. Smedley was educated in the Westtown Friends' School and a classical school in Germantown; subsequently studied surveying; laid out a part of West Philadelphia in 1856, and soon after published the first complete map of Philadelphia. From 1858 to 1872 he was a member of the Board of City Surveyors, and from 1872 to 1893, when he resigned, was Chief Engineer and Surveyor of Philadelphia. During this period he built the fine bridges over the Schuylkill at Market, Walnut and Spring Garden Streets, and the especially large and handsome bridege at Girard Avenue; constructed the tunnel for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad in front of Fairmount Park, and did an enormous amount of work in constructing sewers, grading streets, etc. He took an active part in the acquisition of Fairmount Park and in laying out this splendid pleasure ground. On his resignation in 1893, in consequence of illness, the City Councils tendered him the thanks of the city for his many years of valuable public service. Mr. Smedley is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the Engineers' Club, the Franklin Institute, Historical and Antiquarian Societies, Union League, and various other associations. Like his ancestors, he is a member of the Society of Friends.

SMITH, A. G. CRISWELL:

School principal; born Sept. 16, 1853, in West Fallowfield Township, Chester County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, Smithsonian Institute, and Millersville State Normal School, graduating in 1876. Taught in the public schools of Lancaster and Chester Counties. Was prinicapl of Lansford High School, 1879-1881; Media High School, 1881; Lower Chichester schools, 1885-1887; County Superintendent of Public Schools, Delaware County, since 1887. Elected Chief Burgess of Media in February, 1903, for a term of three years. Address, Media ,Pa.

SMITH, Allen:

Colonel United States Army; born in Florida; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Naval Academy, July 8, 1863, to April 3, 1866; Second Lieutenant, First Infantry July 18, 1866; First Lieutenant, April 22, 1868; Regimental Adjutant, April 21, 1869, to March 16, 1880; Regimental Quartermaster, March 16, to May 1, 1880; Captain, May 21, 1880; transferred to Fourth Cavalry, Dec. 6, 1880; Major First Cavalry, Nov. 21, 1897; Lieutenant Colonel, Feb. 2, 1901; Colonel Sixth Cavalry, June 28, 1902. Address, Fort Meade, S. Dak.

SMITH, A. L.:

President of the Miners' National Bank. Address, Blossburg, Tioga County, Pa.

SMITH, Andrew Thomas, A. M., Pd. D.:

Principal; born Sept. 10, 1862, near Norristown, Pa.; educated in the West Chester Normal School, being graduated in 1883, later entered New York University School of Pedagogy, receiving degree of

Doctor of Pedagogy in 1893. One year was spent in special study of philosophy under Dr. Geo. Fullerton, of the University of Pennsylvania, and Pedagogy under Dr. Wm. H. Payne, of University of Michigan. In June, 1903, the honorary degree of A. M. was conferred by Lafayette College. He taught in the public schools; Principal of Chester Springs Soldiers' Orphan School; Professor of Pedagogy in the West Chester Normal School fourteen years, during which time he was vice principal and acting principal; principal of Mansfield, Pa., Normal School since 1899; institute lecturer and writer upon pedagagy, his chief work being "Systematic Methodology," published in 1900. In 1888 he married Lizzie F. Ogden, of Cape May City, N. J. Address, Mansfield, Pa.

SMITH, Arthur Donaldson:

Explorer; born in Philadelphia in 1864; he studied medicine and was graduated with the degree of M. D. from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; studied at Harvard, Johns Hopkins and Heidelberg. Soon after finishing his education, he started on an expedition through Africa, with scientific staff provided by British Museum; journeyed from Berbera to Lake Rudolph and Stephanie. Awarded patron's medal by Royal Geological Society, London, May 21, 1902. Member of American Philosophical Society, etc. Author of "Through Unknown African Countries." Address, 1820 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, C. D.:

President of the Farmers' Bank of McSherrystown. Address, McSherrystown, Adams County, Pa.

SMITH, Charles Emory:

Journalist and ex-Postmaster General; born in Mansfield, Conn., Feb. 18, 1842; son of Emory B. and Arvilla T. Smith, and a descendant of Isaac Smith, a Captain in the Revolutionary War. The family removed to Albany, N. Y., when he was seven years old, and here he was educated in the public schools, Albany Academy, and Union College, Schnectady, where he was graduated in 1861. He edited a daily paper in Albany for six months when he was sixteen years of age, during his school life at Albany Academy. In 1861 he became engaged under General Rathbone in raising and organizing regiments for the war; afterward taught for several years in Albany Academy, and in 1865 became editor of the Albany Express, to which he had previously contributed leading articles. During this interval, in 1863, he married Ella Huntly. They have no children. The Express greatly developed under Mr. Smith's editorial control, but he left it in 1870 to become editor of the Albany Journal, the recognized Republican organ in that city. He remained connected with the Journal till 1880, meanwhile taking an active part in politics, especially in connection with the Republican State Committee, the State party platforms for several years being practically his work. He was the first to introduce in these platforms an indorsement of the new doctrine of civil service reform. He served as Regent of the University of New York, 1879-1880. In 1880 Mr. Smith removed to Philadelphia, where he became editor of the Press, the most influential Republican organ of that city. He has since that date been editor of that journal, which has played a leading part in party politics under his control. Mr. Smith's active connection with political affairs has been long continued, and he has taken part in several Republican National Conventions, in which he was an efficient aid in preparing the party platforms. In 1890 he was appointed by President Harrison United States Minister to Russia, where he remained until 1892; and in April, 1898 he became a member of President McKinley's Cabinet as Postmaster General. In this position he had much to do with the establishment of free rural delivery of the mails, and remained in office until after the assassination of President McKinley, resigning on Jan. 15, 1902, under the Roosevelt Administration, to resume his editorials duties. During this period Mr. Smith received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Union College, 1889; Lafayette College, 1899; Knox College, 1900, and Wesleyan University, 1901. He is a member of the Masonic order, the Union League, Philadelphia, and the Union League Club, New York. Address, 2008 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, C. H.:

President of the Sheffield National Bank. Address, Sheffield, Warren County, Pa.

SMITH, Charles W., D. D., LL. D.:

Minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church; a native of Fayette County, Pa.

Nearly all his ministerial life has been spent in and about Pittsburg as pastor of leading churches, Presiding Elder of Pittsburg District, and since 1884 editor of the Pittsburg Christian Advocate. Member of Pittsburg Annual Conference; delegate from same to seven General Conferences; also delegate to the Economical Conference of Methodism in Washington, D. C., 1891, and in London, England, 1901. Address, 524 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SMITH, Edward D.:

Assistant General Passenger Agent of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company; born in Pittsburg April 11, 1852. He is of German ancestry. Was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, and when eighteen years of age he accepted a position in the ticket department of the auditor's office of the Baltimore and Ohio Road, taking his place on Aug. 17, 1869, and since that time he has been connected with the road in various capacities, and is at present in charge of the passenger business of the corporation in the Pittsburg district. He is a Master Mason and is a member of the Republican Party; also a member of the Monongahela Club. Address, Ingram, Pa.

SMITH, Edwin W.:

President of the South Hills Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SMITH, Eugene G.:

President Judge of the Orphans' Court for the Second Judicial District of Pennsylvania, at Lancaster; born at Manheim, Pa, Jan. 24, 1853; his father was Dr. Frisby R. Smith, of Maryland, and his mother Elizabeth B. Gerhart, of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1873; read law and was admitted to the bar Jan. 24, 1876; was elected City Solicitor of Lancaster, Pa., in 1878. Married Margaret Jean Wiley, Nov. 2, 1882. He practiced his profession until 1902, when he took his seat as the first Judge of the first separate Orphans' Court of the district, having been elected on the Republican ticket. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SMITH, Frank Guest:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Ohio; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Fourth Artillery, Aug. 5, 1861; Captain, Feb. 5, 1867; Major Second Artillery, Aug. 28, 1891; Lieutenant Colonel Sixth Artillery, March 8, 1898; Colonel Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Brigadier General (retired), Aug. 23, 1903; Brevet Captain, Dec. 31, 1862, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Stone River, Tenn., and Major Sept. 20, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga. Address, Woodley Inn, Tenleytown Road, D. C.

SMITH, Frank H.:

President of the First National Bank of Stroudsburg. Address, Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

SMITH, Hervey:

President of the First National Bank of Montgomery. Address, Montgomery, Lycoming County, Pa.

SMITH, John B.:

President of the First National Bank of Plymouth. Address, Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa.

SMITH, J. Ritchie, D. D.:

Born in Baltimore, Md., June 23, 1852; was graduated at Princeton College in 1872; studied law in Baltimore for a year; turned to theology, and was graduated at Princeton Theological Seminary in 1876. Was called to the First Presbyterian Church of Peekskill, N. Y., and remained there until 1898, and was then called to the Presidency of Westminster University, Denver, Colo. Installed as pastor of the Market Square Presbyterian Church of Harrisburg, Pa., 1900. He was married on June 12, 1883, to Louise Hasbrouck, of Peekskill, N. Y. In 1903 he received the degree of D. D. from Franklin and Marshall College. Has published articles in various reviews and papers as the Bibliotheca Socia, the Presbyterian and Reformed Review, the Presbyterian Quarterly, the Cosmopolitan, the Evangelist, and has in press (Fleming H. Revell Co.) "The Teaching of the Gospel of John." Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

SMITH, Len:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Warren. Address, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

SMITH, Linton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Fourth Delaware Infantry, May

28, 1863; Major and Surgeon, Oct. 4, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 3, 1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services." Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SMITH, Martin Van Buren:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; mustered out, July 25, 1861; private Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 6, 1861; Corporal, April 1, 1863; Sergeant, Sept. 1, 1863; discharged for promotion, March 6, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, March 7, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, McCuen:

Physician; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., March 6, 1863; son of Dr. George W. Smith, of that city, and grandson, on his mother's side, of Judge Seth McCuen. He was educated in the private schools and the Hollidaysburg Academy, and then entered the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, where he was graduated with honor in 1884. After a period of practice as resident physician of the Germantown Hospital, he engaged in private practice in Germantown. Five years later he gave up general medicine for the specialty of eye, ear and throat diseases, to which he had always devoted much attention. In 1886 the Germantown Hospital opened a department for these diseases, of which he was placed in charge. In the same year he was elected Clinical Chief of the Department of Otology in the Jefferson College, and in 1893 Clinical Professor of this branch. In 1887 he opened an office at 1502 Walnut Street for the practice of his specialties, and has built up there a large business. He has furnished to medical literature a number of able treatises on subjects connected with ear diseases. Address, 218 W. Chelten Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, Miles:

President of the Rimersburg National Bank. Address, Rimersburg, Clarion County, Pa.

SMITH, P. C.:

President of the East Berlin National Bank. Address, East Berlin, Adams County, Pa.

SMITH, Peter P.:

Jurist; born in Honesdale, Pa., June 2, 1851; educated in the Honesdale public schools; assisted his father in mercantile business, and at twenty took up the study of law, being admitted to the Wayne County bar in 1874, and in June of the same year to the bar of Luzerne County. His practice extended till it covered most of the northeastern counties of Pennsylvania, and also the United States Courts of Philadelphia and New York. In 1875 he was elected District Attorney of Wayne County, and was re-nominated in 1878, but declined to run on account of the demands of his private practice. He was appointed in 1880 Supervisor of the Census in the Fifth Census District of Northeast Pennsylvania, his fine work in this calling forth special commendation. In 1887 he removed to Scranton, where he added to his large clientage, and in 1892 was appointed Additional Law Judge of Lackawanna County. He was defeated in the election for County Judge in 1894, but was elected for Judge of the Superior Court in 1895. He had won a high reputation as Common Pleas Judge, and as a Judge of the Superior Court stands high in the judicial fraternity of the State. Address, Scranton, Pa.

SMITH, R. S.:

President Union National Bank; born Aug. 18, 1836, in Allegheny, Allegheny County, Pa.; educated at public schools and Western University of Pennsylvania. Was School Director of the Second Ward of Allegheny, Pa. Married Mary A. McCaslin, of Venango County, Pa., April 16, 1872. Commenced banking in December, 1853, with Allegheny Savings Bank, Allegheny, Pa.; cashier of Union Banking Company, Pittsburg, August, 1859; elected cashier Union National Bank (which succeeded Union Banking Company), Dec. 24, 1864, and President since 1888. Republican on national questions, and independent on State, county and municipal questions. Residence, 362 So. Negley Ave. Office, care of Union National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

SMITH, Samuel W.:

President First National Bank of Port Allegheny, Pa.; born in Milford, Pike County, Pa., March 8, 1850; educated in Blairstown, N. J., and Mansfield, Pa. District Attorney McKean County, Pa., 1878-1881. Married Ella C. Smith, Oct. 25, 1899. Independent Republican politi-

cally. Address, Port Alleghney, McKean County, Pa.

SMITH, S. J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Indiana County; born in East Mahoning Township, Indiana County, Pa., March 23, 1869; attended the public schools, also Covode Academy, Covode, Pa., for two terms; when seventeen years old began teaching, which profession he followed five years, teaching in the winter and attending school during the summer; in 1893 he entered the mercantile business at Glen Campbell, in which he is still engaged; served as a member of the Glen Campbell Council for a number of years, being President of same two years; was elected delegate to the State convention of Indiana County in 1895; served as Postmaster of Glen Campbell for five years; is now serving his third term as School Director; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Glen Campbell, Pa.

SMITH, Samuel Rodmond:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fourth Delaware Infantry, Aug. 23, 1862; Captain, July 17, 1863; honorably mustered out, June 3, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services." Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for swimming the creek under fire to establish a crossing at the battle of Rowanty Creek, Va., Feb. 5, 1865." Elected Nov. 3, 1875. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, Walter George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Major General Thomas Kilby Smith. Elected May 1, 1878. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, W. Hinckle:

Clergyman; born in Germantown, Pa.; son of Joseph Frailey Smith and Harriet Louise Hinckle. Married Jacqueline Harrison. Is great-great-great-grandson of John Frederick Schmidt, who came from Halle, Germany, in 1769, with Dr. Helmuth, and lived with Dr. Henry Melchior Muhlenberg. Served seventeen years as pastor of the German Evangelical Church (Lutheran) of St. Michael; St. Michael's Church, Fifth and Cherry Streets, 1785-1800, founding a seminary for candidates for the church, maintained for twenty years. Address, 2025 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, Walter George:

Lawyer; born Nov. 24, 1854, in Logan County, Ohio. A. B. University of Pennsylvania, 1873; LL. B., 1877. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Major General Thomas Kilby Smith; elected May 1, 1878. Member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution; Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania and of the Drexel Institute; ex-President of American Catholic Historical Society; President of the Federation of Catholic Societies of Pennsylvania. Address, Torresdale, Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, Walter Wayne:

Clergyman; born Sept. 21, 1878, near Somerset, Pulaski County, Ky. He removed with his mother to Johnson County, Mo., in 1891 (his father having died in 1889). He was educated in the public schools of Holden, Mo. Served as private in Company L, Fourth Missouri Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War, during which he held a commission as a General Secretary of the Y. M. C. A. under Mr. Banks of the Army Christian Commission. He was ordained to the ministry of the reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, at Holden, Mo., June 3, 1896. Was appointed to the general ministry of said church by the annual Conference in 1900, where he has been continued until the present time. Married Miss M. Eunice Winn of Kansas City, Mo., in 1901. He was assigned by the annual Conference held at Kirtland, Ohio, April, 1904, to the pastorate of the Saints' Church, corner Howard and Ontario Streets, Philadelphia, Pa. Address, 3354 North Howard St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, William Orlando:

Congressman (Republican); editor; born in Reynoldsville, Pa., June 13, 1859; son of John Sprague and Susan Smith; received a public school education. Married, 1880, Phebe Griggs, of Martinsville, Ind. Learned the printing trade in his native town, and was for six years employed as a compositor in the Government

Printing Office, Washington; was one of a number of union printers to establish the Washington Craftsman, the organ of the International Typographical Union; was its first associate editor; returned to his native county in 1884, and successively edited the Punxsutawney Tribune and Punxsutawney Spirit. Member of the Pennsylvania General Assembly, 1889-1897; during summer and fall of 1892 edited Bradford, Pa., Daily Era; purchased half interest, 1893, and resumed the position of editor of Punxsutawney Spirit. Member of Congress, Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania District, 1903-1905. Republican in politics. Address, Punxsutawney, Pa.

SMITH, W. Roy:

Associate in History, Bryn Mawr Collgee; born in Travis County, Tex., Nov. 16, 1876; was graduated from the University of Texas with the degrees of A. B. in 1898, A. M. 1898, and Ph. D., Columbia University, 1903; was lecturer in Columbia University, 1901-1902; reader in history, Bryn Mawr College, 1902-1903; Associate in History, 1903. Author of "The Quarrel Between Governor Smith and the Council of the Provisional Government of Texas" (Austin, Texas, 1901); "South Carolina as a Royal Province" (New York, 1903). Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

SMITHMAN, John H.:

Gas and oil capitalist; born in Clarion County, Pa., Dec. 31, 1844; worked on a farm as a boy, attending winter school; was in the Shippenville High School, 1861-1862; became a teacher; in 1863 went to Oil City, and the next year began to deal in oil. His business grew until in 1876 he was the owner of the Ragged Edge well at Edenburg. In 1879 the oil excitement in Bradford took him thither; in 1885 he was concerned in the Clarion County oil fields, and from there made his way to Venango County. He became largely interested in the Speechley gas field, near Oil City, and in Allegheny County oil wells. He was Secretary and one of the incorporators of the Oil City Oil Exchange, and very active in its operations. In 1883 he was made Chairman of the committee to investigate the pipe-line affairs of the Standard Oil Company, in 1886 he organized the Manufacturers' Gas Company, which two years later was merged into the Columbia Gas Company, and later into the National Gas Trust. In 1887 he was actively interested in the Keystone Pipe-Line Company, and 1890 began to lay a street railway in Oil City, completed in 1896, and has been engaged in other business enterprises. The Second Presbyterian Church of Oil City owes much to his generosity. Address, Oil City, Pa.

SMOULTER, John:

President of the First National Bank of Nanticoke. Address, Nanticoke, Luzerne County, Pa.

SMYTH, Albert Henry:

Author; born in Philadelphia June 18, 1863; son of William Clarke and Adelaide Smyth; was graduated from Johns Hopkins in 1886; since 1886 Professor of English Language and Literature in Central High School, Philadelphia. Member and curator of American Philosophical Society; delegate to the American Philosophical Society to 450th anniversary of founding of University of Glasgow; has visited England annually for many years, and traveled much in Russia, Poland Greece and Asia Minor. Member of the American Historical Society, and Modern Language Association. Member of the Art and Penn Clubs. Author of "American Literature," 1888; "Philadelphia Magazines and Their Contributors," 1892; "Bayard Taylor" (American Men of Letters Series), 1896; Shakespeare's "Pericles and Apollonius of Tyre," 1898. Founder and editor Shakespeariana, 1883-1884; editor of "Burke's Letter to a Noble Lord," 1898; "Pope's Homer's Iliad," 1899. Contributor to magazines and newspapers of papers about Shakespeare's country. Address, 5214 Main St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

SNADER, Aaron Weaver:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born in East Earl Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1844; worked on a farm and attended the public schools until seventeen years of age; taught public and private schools twelve years; was admitted to the legal profession in 1873 and has been engaged in the practice of law since that time; served one term as County Surveyor, four years as Justice of the Peace, nine years as School Director, seven years as Director of the National Bank, eight years as President of the Water Company, and twenty years as President of an insurance company; was

a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1881 and 1883; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, New Holland, Pa.

SNELLENBURG, Nathan T.:

Clothing and department store merchant; for many years in business with his brothers in the wholesale clothing manufactory established by their father at the corner of Fifth and South Streets, Philadelphia. Growing wealthy in this business the firm of N. Snellenburg & Co. rented from the city the large Girard estate stores at the corner of Twelfth and Market Streets, adapted them to their purpose at a cost of half a million dollars, and opened there a large retail department store. Some years later, about 1900, the remaining stores between Twelfth and Eleventh Streets were rented and adapted, the firm now having one of the largest department stores in the city and doing a very extensive business. The principal business, however, is still that of wholesale clothing, in which they have an immense trade in all sections of the United States. He has dealt largely in real estate as an investment and is an extensive holder of Philadelphia store and dwelling property. Address, 2129 Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SNODGRASS, Robert:

Lawyer; born in Dauphin County, Pa., Oct. 12, 1836; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1857, receiving the degree of A. M.; engaged in the practice of law; Prothonotary of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Middle District, 1871-1882; Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania, 1882-1887; now solicitor of Northern Central Railway Company. Residence, 112 State St.; office, 13 N. Third St., Harrisburg, Pa.

SNOWDEN, A. Loudon:

Diplomat, orator, and writer; President of the Board of Commissioners of Fairmount Park; son of Dr. Isaac Wayne Snowden, Surgeon under General Jackson, and a descendant of Judge John Snowden, an early settler in Philadelphia and New Jersey, who held title to his lands in Philadelphia from the Duke of York, and a daughter of Archibald Louden, of Cumberland County. After a preliminary academic education he entered Jefferson College in Western Pennsylvania, from which he received the honorary degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Laws. Studied in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania and was subsequently admitted to the bar. At the request of his uncle, Hon. James Ross Snowden, then Director of the United States Mint, he entered that institution as Register; then promoted to Chief Coinership. In 1877 was appointed Postmaster of Philadelphia by President Grant, but returned to the Mint service as Superintendent by the voluntary act of President Hayes, after having twice declined the appointment of Director of all the mints. He is an authority on all subjects relating to coins and coinage, and under his superintendence the whole mechanical appliances were brought up to the highest point of efficiency. His able plan and management of the great parade on Dec. 16, 1879, in honor of General Grant's return from his journey around the world, was a demonstration of his executive ability. Again, in 1887, he organized the great civic parade, under the auspices of the Constitutional Centennial Commission. At the outbreak of the Civil War he organized, partly clothed and fed for weeks a regiment, and was commissioned its Lieutenant Colonel. Subsequently participated in the skirmishes preliminary to the battle of Gettysburg as a member of the First City Troop of Philadelphia, and was commissioned its commanding officer in 1877. As an effective and eloquent public speaker he has but few equals. In 1889 was appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to Greece, Roumania and Servia, by President Harrison. Shortly thereafter Congress raised the grade to that of Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. He was later voluntarily honored by a transfer from Athens to Madrid, where he successfully settled grave diplomatic questions. The Queen Regent conferred upon him the Grand Cordon of Isabella the Catholic, the King of Greece the Grand Cordon of the Saviour, and the King of Roumania the Grand Cordon of the Crown of Roumania. Colonel Snowden occupies a prominent position in the literary and social life of Philadelphia. Member American Philosophical Society, St. Andrews, Philadelphia, Club, State in Schuylkill, Union League, etc. He was married to Elizabeth Robinson, daughter of Isaac Robinson Smith of Philadelphia. Address, 1812 Spruce street, Philadelphia.

SNOWDON, C. L.:

President of the Monongahela National Bank. Address, Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa.

SNOWDEN, James H.:

Clergyman; editor; born Hookstown, Pa., Oct. 18, 1852; son of William and Violetta (Thayer) Snowden; educated in the common schools of Wellsville, Ohio, and graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1875, and from the Western Theological Seminary in 1878. Married, Aug. 1, 1878, Mary A. Ross, Wellsville, Ohio. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1879; pastor Huron, Ohio, 1879-1883, Sharon, Pa., 1883-1886, Second Presbyterian Church, Washington, Pa., since 1886. Adjunct professor of political economy and ethics in Washington and Jefferson College 1893-1898; editor-in-chief Presbyterian Banner, Pittsburg, since 1898. Received honorary degree of D. D. from Lafayette College in 1900. Author of "Scenes and Sayings in the Life of Christ" (Fleming H. Revell Co.), 1903. Residence, Washington, Pa. Office, 605 Penn Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SNYDER, Charles A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; was born in Pillow, Dauphin County, Pa., April 16, 1867; educated in the public schools; was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in 1889; has served as Deputy District Attorney, City Solicitor of Pottsville, County Controller and County Solicitor; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

SNYDER, Charles McCoy:

Journalist, author; born in Bellefonte, Pa., April 17, 1859; son of Rev. E. B. and Mary Snyder; graduated from Allegheny College, 1882. Married, in 1883, Emma Harding, Oil City, Pa.; was connected with Pittsburg Dispatch in an editorial capacity in 1884; wrote "Wayside Philosophy" for the Pittsburg Commercial Gazette; was on staff Texas Siftings, 1885; wrote "With the Wits," a monthly contribution for Lippincott's magazine; author "Comic History of Greece," 1897; "Runaway Robinson," 1901; also serial in Philadelphia Press, "Comic History of Spain," 1898. Address, 1524 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

SNYDER, Emerson B.:

Clothing manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1857; educated in the Friends' School, and in 1870 entered the drygoods and hosiery establishment of his father, whom he later succeeded in the business. He gradually narrowed the scope of the establishment, finally confining it to the manufacture and sale of men's clothing. The firm of Snyder, Harris, Bassett & Co. was organized and has built up a very large business, the company having, in addition to its great Pennsylvania business, an extensive trade in the South. He married, in 1886, Miss Mary A. Boldridge; they have no children. Address, 14 S. 43d St., Philadelphia.

SNYDER, Henry D.:

Major and Surgeon U. S. Army; born near Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., March 30, 1866; son of Baltzer and Mary A. Snyder; graduated at the University of Maryland, Medical Department, class of 1889; date of original commission as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon U. S. A. Medical Department, June 6, 1890; spent four years in the department of the Missouri, serving at Forts Reno, and Supply, O. T., Guthrie, Oklahoma City, and on numerous expeditions into the surrounding Indian reservations, preceding their opening for general settlement; transferred to Fort Du Chesne, Utah, in 1894—served there two years. Promoted to Captain and Assistant Surgeon June 6, 1895; ordered to Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., in 1896; accompanied the Third Cavalry to Chicamauga Park and Tampa in 1898, returning to Fort Ethan Allen, via Fernandina, Fla., and Huntsville, Ala., at the close of the Spanish-American war. Medical supply officer, Savannah, Ga., from April to August, 1899; returned to Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., and from thence proceeded to the Philippine Islands, as Major and Surgeon Forty-third United States Volunteer Infantry. Spent over two years in the Islands of Samar and Leyte, where the regiment was continually engaged in active warfare. Returned to United States and served as attending Surgeon and Examiner of Recruits, New York City, from March to July, 1902. Promoted to Major and Surgeon Sept. 7, 1902. Stationed at Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y., since that date. Member of the American Historical Association, and Association of Military Surgeons. In November, 1898, married Agnes L. Drury, only child of George B. Drury, of Essex Junction, Vt. Address, Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.

SNYDER, Nicholas R.:

United States Commercial Agent; born at Pittsburg, Pa., and is forty-two years

of age; educated in the public schools of that city, and graduated from the Pittsburg College; previous to his appointment was a commercial traveler; appointed commercial agent at Port Antonio, Jamaica, Feb. 28, 1898. Address, Port Antonio, Jamaica.

SNYDER, Simon:

Brigadier General, United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Fifth Infantry, April 26, 1861; First Lieutenant June 25, 1861; Captain July 1, 1863; Major Eleventh Infantry March 10, 1883; transferred to Fifth Infantry May 17, 1883; Lieutenent Colonel Tenth Infantry Jan. 2, 1888; Colonel Nineteenth Infantry Sept. 16, 1892; Brigadier General Volunteers May 4, 1898; honorably discharged from volunteers May 12, 1899; Brigadier General United States Army April 16, 1902; Brevet Major Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in action against Indians at Bear Paw Mountains, Mont., Sept. 30, 1877; retired May 10, 1902. Address, 300 N. 5th street, Reading, Pa.

SNYDER, W. Frederick:

President of the Northern Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 600 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SNYDER, William Penn:

Manufacturer; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa.; son of Rev. Edmund Bowman Snyder, D. D., a noted Methodist minister, having charge of Christ Methodist Episcopal Church of Pittsburg, and also of the North Avenue M. E. Church of Allegheny, which he was instrumental in having erected, and he officiated also in churches in Philadelphia, Baltimore and Chicago, Indianapolis, and Jacksonville, Fla.; his mother was Mary McCoy, of Scotch descent, her forefathers having settled in Williamsport, Pa., in 1800. The Snyders are German descent, coming to this country in 1726, and settling in the northeastern part of Pennsylvania. Simon Snyder, Governor of Pennsylvania from 1809 to 1817, in whose honor Snyder County received its name, was one of W. P. Snyder's ancestors. He entered the steel works of Shoenberger & Co. as an office boy, and remained in the employ of that firm until 1880, when he formed a partnership with an associate employe of Shoenberger & Co., John G. A. Leishman, under the firm name of Leishman & Snyder, achieving great success, the firm continuing to enjoy increasing prosperity until 1888, when Mr. Snyder purchased his partner's interest, and, forming a new partnership under the title of W. P. Snyder & Co., has ever since continued the successful business originally established. He was in 1894 and 1895 Vice President of the McClure Coke Company until it was absorbed by the H. C. Frick Coke Company; he is also interested in the Oliver & Snyder Steel Company, the Pittsburg Trust Company, the Shenango Furnace Company and other prosperous corporations. He was married in 1888 to Miss Mary C. Black, and has two children, W. P. Snyder, Jr., and Mary B. Snyder. He is connected with several of the leading clubs of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SNYDER, William Preston:

State Senator from Chester County; born Oct. 7, 1851, in East Vincent Township, Chester County, Pa.; raised on a farm; educated in the common schools, Millersville Normal School and Ursinus College; taught school in his native township during the winter of 1868-1869; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in March, 1873; he practiced medicine in Spring City, where he now resides, from 1873 to 1886; from February, 1886, to December 31, 1887, was medical examiner for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; Postmaster in Spring City from October, 1883, to 1885; in November, 1887, he was elected Prothonotary of Chester County, serving until January 4, 1891; in January, 1890, he was elected Chairman of the Republican County Committee; resigned on the day he was nominated for Representative; was delegate to State conventions which nominated Governor Hoyt, in 1878, and General Beaver, in 1882. Member of the House of Representatives, session of 1891; elected to Senate in 1892 and 1896; again re-elected in November, 1900; served as President pro tempore of the Senate during the sessions of 1899 and 1901. Address, Spring City, Pa.

SOISSON, Joseph:

President of the Yough National Bank. Address, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa.

SOLIS, Isaac N.:

Lawyer and banker; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of David H. Solis, a prominent merchant, and a descendant of

"dauntless Captain Hays," of the Revolutionary War. He was graduated from the Central High School, studied law in the office of Judge F. C. Brewster, and in 1881 obtained admission to the Philadelphia bar. Leaving Philadelphia a year later, he resided for five years on the Pacific coast, at first in San Francisco and afterward in Portland. He then returned to Philadelphia, organized the law firm of Solis & Lowengrund, and resumed practice; his business rapidly grew large and profitable, and became extensive in corporation practice. In 1894 he became associated with Dick Brothers & Co., bankers and brokers, devoting his time and attention to their uptown office, and practicing law only occasionally; he became as prominent as a banker as he formerly was as a lawyer, and socially is held in high regard as a very fine after-dinner speaker and public orator, while he has won distinction in amateur theatricals. Address, 2211 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SOLLY, William F.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County in 1856; received a good education, and followed his graduation with the study of law, which he had adopted as his life profession; he obtained admission to practice at the bar of Montgomery County in 1879. His knowledge of and skill in the interpretation of the law brought him a good practice, and after twenty-two years of steady labor at the bar he was elected in 1901 to the bench of the Orphans' Court for the ten years' term ending January, 1912. Address, Norristown, Pa.

SOLOMON, Kaskel

Merchant; born in Germany, and when seventeen years of age came to this country; until 1873 he remained in the East. In 1873 he was admitted to the firm of S. Cohen & Co., of Pittsburg, later acquired by J. M. Gusky; he still retained his interest in the firm. In 1892 he organized the firm of Solomon & Ruben; in 1903 Mr. Ruben retired and Mr. Jacob Bibro was admitted, the business now being K. Solomon & Co. Residence, 937 Beech Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

SOMMERVILLE, Maxwell:

Professor of Glyptology, University of Pennsylvania; born at Clarksburg, Va., May 1, 1829, and graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa., 1847. Publisher of Encyclopædia Britannica. (American reprint) from 1891 to 1900; studied gem archæology, and has spent the greater part of his life in Europe and Asia, devoting more than thirty years to his quest for rare gems, cameos, intaglios and specimens of the lapidary's art of historical value. Gathered and arranged one of the most celebrated collections in the world, exhibited in Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, and now in Archæological Museum of the University of Pennsylvania. Created and installed Indian Hindoo Museum, and erected a complete Buddhist Temple, both in the Free Museum of Science and Art, Unversity of Pennsylvania. Author of "Engraved Gems" (edition de luxe), 1890; "Siam on the Meinam, or from the Gulf to Ayuthia: Sands of Sahara" (written after recent expedition in Africa); "Popular Edition of Engraved Gems," 1902; "A Wanderer's Legend," 1903; "Joliffe, a Story of Meridonal France," 1903; monographs on 'The Triumph of Constantine," 1896; "Jupiter Aegiochus," 1898; "Grand Cameo of France," 1900; "Handbook of the Buddhist Temple," 1900; "Handbook of the Buddhist Temple," a new, revised, and enlarged edition, 1904. Residence while abroad, April to October, Grand Hotel du Louvre, Paris, France. Residence, 311 S. Tenth St.; office, 124 N. Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SOUTHWORTH, Franklin Chester:

President and dean of Meadville Theological School; born in October, 1863, in North Collins, N. Y.; educated at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., the Phillips Exeter Academy and Harvard College, where he was graduated in 1887; took high honors in Greek, Latin and English; for two years taught Latin and Greek at a boy's school in Worcester and in Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass.; graduated from Harvard Divinity School in 1892, receiving degrees of A. M. and Bachelor of Sacred Theology. From 1892 to 1897 was minister of the Unitarian Church in Duluth, Minn.; thence he removed to Chicago as minister of the West Side Third Unitarian Church. After several years' service as one of the Directors of the Western Unitarian Conference, in 1899 he was elected its Secretary; united in marriage, in 1893, with Miss Alice Berry, of Forestville, N. Y. In September, 1902, he became President of the Meadville Theological School and dean of the faculty. Address, Meadville, Pa.

SOWDEN, William H.:

Lawyer; born in Allentown, Pa., about 1844; educated in the public schools of that city, in Allentown Academy, and Allentown Seminary (now Muhlenberg College). He studied law in the office of Robert E. Wright of Allentown, spending one year at Harvard Law School, and in 1864 was admitted to the Lehigh County bar. He then resumed his studies at Harvard and was graduated there in 1865. He had previously taken part in the Civil War as a Corporal in the 128th Pennsylvania Regiment, and had been wounded at the battle of Antietam. After engaging in practice, he was active in Democratic political movements, and in 1871 was elected District Attorney on his party ticket. After three years' service he was City Solicitor of Allentown for two years, and in 1885 became a member of the United States House of Representatives, in which he served for four years. He has been a delegate to numerous State conventions of his party and was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1880, 1884 and 1900. Address, Allentown, Pa.

SPAETH, (Philip Friederich) Adolph (Theodor):

Clergyman; Professor in Lutheran Theological Seminary since 1873, and pastor of St. Johannis German Lutheran Church since 1867; born in Esslingen, Germany, Oct. 29, 1839; graduated from the University of Tübingen, 1861, and received the degrees of D. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1875, and LL. D., Mühlenberg College, Pennsylvania. Tutor in family of Duke of Argyle, Scotland, 1863; called to Zion's Church, Philadelphia, 1864; President General Council Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America, 1880-1888; President Ministerium of Pennsylvania, 1892-1895; President General Conference of Lutheran Mother-houses of Deaconesses in United States, 1896. Author of "Liederlust," "Saatkörner," "Biography of Dr. W. J. Mann," "Biography of Dr. Charles Porterfield Krauth," 1898; "Commentary on the Gospel of St. John," 1896; editor of German Church Book and German Sunday School Book of the General Council, co-editor of "Documentary History, Ministerium of Pennsylvania." Contributor to "Lutheran Encyclopædia," 1899 and the Lutheran Church Review. Twice married, first, to Marie Dorothea Duncan, in 1865, and in 1880, to Harriet R. Krauth. Address, 7300 Boyer St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SPEAR, Roscoe:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 23, 1890; Ensign, July 1, 1896; Lieutenant (junior grade), July 1, 1899; Lieutenant, March 5, 1902; Isla de Cuba, Feb. 26, 1901, to May, 1904. Address, Norristown, Pa.

SPALDING, Rev. Franklin Spencer:

Born in Erie, Pa., 1865; was graduated from Princeton College in 1887, and at the General Theological Seminary, New York City, 1891. Head master Jarvis Hall Military Academy, Denver, Col., 1892-1896; rector St. Paul's Church, Erie, Pa., 1896. Address, Erie, Pa.

SPANGLER, Henry T.:

President Ursinus College; born at Myerstown, Pa., Nov. 14, 1853; son of Cyrus C. and Sarah Winter Spangler; degrees of A. B., Ursinus College, 1873; A. M., 1876; D. D., Heidelberg University, 1894; student in theology and instructor, Ursinus College, 1873-1875; licensed minister, Reformed Church in the United States, 1875. Married, June 22, 1876, Marion E., daughter of Rev. J. H. A. Bamburger, D. D., LL. D. President of Ursinus College, 1870-1890; associate editor Christian World, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1875-1877; pastor, 1877-1890; Professor of Psychology, Ursinus College, 1891-1893; was elected President of Ursinus College, 1893. Member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Pennsylvania German Society. Address, Collegeville, Pa.

SPANGLER, Henry W.:

Mechanical engineer; Professor of Mechanical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., 1858. Entered Naval Academy at Annapolis, 1874, as a Cadet Engineer, and was graduated in 1878; served on U. S. S. Richmond, Ranger, Pensacola, Tennessee; instructor at University of Pennsylvania in marine engineering and naval architecture, 1881-1884 and 1887-1890; detailed at International Electrical Exhibition, 1884-1885, held by the Franklin Institute; 1890, President of Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. He resigned from the Navy as a Passed Assistant Engineer in 1891, and was elected professor in charge of the Department of Dynamical Engineer-

ing at the University of Pennsylvania. Married, in 1881, Nannie J. Foreman, of Carlisle, Pa. Entered the Navy as a Chief Engineer during the Spanish-American War. Author of "Valve Gears," "Notes on Thermodynamics," and, in part, "Elements of Steam Engineering" (John Wiley's Sons, New York), and of numerous technical papers. Member of American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers, American Society Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, Franklin Institute, and Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

SPATZ, Charles B.:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 25, 1866; removed in 1872 with his parents to Boyertown, where he has since resided; educated in the public schools and also in the Kallynean Academy and Mt. Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown. He learned the printing business with his father, who was publishing a weekly newspaper, the Boyertown Democrat. He became the editor and publisher of this paper upon the death of his father in 1884. After having been several times a delegate to State and National conventions he was elected to membership in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1896, and was re-elected in 1898; he served a term of enlistment in the National Guard of Pennsylvania. Member of Reading Press Club; Stands high in the Masonic Order. Address, Boyertown, Pa.

SPEAR, John Crawford:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Assistant Surgeon (Master) United States Navy, May 9, 1861; Passed Assistant Surgeon (Lieutenant), Oct. 26, 1863; Surgeon (Lieutenant Commander), June 23, 1864; Medical Inspector (Commander), Oct. 6, 1878 retired (Commander), Sept. 14, 1888. Elected, Oct. 16, 1889. Address, Marine Recruiting Rendezvous, Philadelphia, Pa.

SPEAR, Nathaniel:

Merchant; President of Spear & Co., Pittsburg; born in Ohio; educated in a country school in Richland County, Ohio, and completed, when eighteen years of age, at the Cincinnati High School. He received a clerkship in a furniture house; in 1892 he opened a store on Wood street; last year he opened a store in New York, and later extended his business to Cincinnati. He was elected Secretary of the Merchants' Association of Allegheny County, composed of twenty-five of the largest furniture concerns in Western Pennsylvania. Address, 908 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SPEARMAN, John J.:

President of the First National Bank of Sharon. Address, Sharon, Mercer County, Pa.

SPEEL, John N.:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Minnesota; Rio Bravo, July, 1875, to April, 1877; Bureau Provisions and Clothing, June to October, 1877; Saratoga, October, 1877, to October, 1879; Naval Station, New London, October, 1879, to April, 1880; Bureau Provisions and Clothing, 1880-1881; Kearsarge, 1882-1884; Navy Department, 1884-1886; Coast Survey, December, 1886, to November, 1889; Petrel, 1889 to 1891. Commissioned Paymaster, November, 1891; Navy Yard, League Island, February, 1892, to January, 1893; receiving-ship St. Louis, January to September, 1893; Navy Yard, Norfolk, January, 1894; Michigan, June, 1894; Amphitrite, April, 1895-1898; May, 1898; Naval Home, Philadelphia; General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, 1899 to 1903, Fleet Paymaster European Squadron from April, 1902, to April, 1903; General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, New York, since July, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

SPEER, Alexander Morrow, M. D.:

Physician; born in Pittsburg; Oct. 28, 1830; son of James Ramsey Speer, M. D., and Hetty Morrow Speer; after his preliminary studies at the Western University of Pennsylvania, he was graduated at the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, March, 1853, and settled in Pittsburg. Surgeon to West Penn Hospital in 1854; Surgeon and Superintendent of United States Marine Hospital at Pittsburg, February, 1857-1861; Surgeon Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April-August, 1861; September, 1861-1863, Surgeon and Major of Seventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; Surgeon United States Volunteers, June 13, 1863-1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volun-

teers, October, 1865. During service in the field was Medical Director on the staffs of General R. H. G. Minty, commanding brigade of Cavalry; of General J. B. Turchin, commanding Second Division of Cavalry; of Major General D. S. Stanley, commanding cavalry corps of the Army of the Cumberland; also Surgeon in charge of United States Army General Hospitals in Covington, Ky.; of Hospital No. 9, Louisville, Ky., and of United States Army Eye and Ear Hospital in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1866 and 1867 pursued his studies in ophthalmology in Europe and then returned to Pittsburg. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, Department of Pennsylvania; Duquesne Post, G. A. R., No. 259, of Pittsburg, Pa.; Medical Society of Allegheny County, Pa.; American Medical Association of the United States. Married, in 1872, Ellen Caroline Bissell, daughter of the late John Bissell of Pittsburg. Address, First National Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SPEER, Charles E.:
President of the First National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SPEER, James Postlethwaite:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Fortieth Pennsylvania Infantry (Eleventh Reserve), June 8, 1861; Major, May 28, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, Aug. 27, 1863, for disability from wounds; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant conduct at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa. Elected, Oct. 16, 1889. Address, 424 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SPEER, William Finley:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Cavalry, Oct. 22, 1862; discharged for promotion, Oct. 4, 1862; Second Lieutenant Independent Company, Pennsylvania Cavalry, Oct. 25, 1862; transferred to Twenty-second Pennsylvania Cavalry, Feb. 22, 1864; Captain, Sept. 7, 1864; transferred to Third Provisional Pennsylvania Cavalry, June 24, 1865; honorably mustered out, Oct. 31, 1865. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SPENCER, George Karr:
Captain United States Army; born in Beaver County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1842; moved with his parents to Moline, Ill., in 1855, and to Davenport, Iowa, in 1858. He enlisted as a private and was mustered into the United States service, May 27, 1861, as a member of Company B, Second Iowa Infantry Volunteers; was promoted to Captain Thirty-fifth Iowa Infantry Volunteers, July, 1863; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, Aug. 10, 1865; participated in all of the actions in which the regiment was engaged in the campaigns; appointed Second Lieutenant Nineteenth United States Infantry, 1867; First Lieutenant, by brevet, 1878, and retired on account of disability incurred in the line of duty, as Captain, by brevet, Feb. 20, 1891. Address, 632 Everett Ave., Kansas City, Kan.

SPENCER, William:
President of the First National Bank of Erie; born June 14, 1848; educated at Princeton; married Mary R. Dupuy. Address, Erie, Erie County, Pa.

SPICER, Robert Barclay:
Educator; born near Pleasantville, Harford County, Md., March 4, 1869; son of Simeon and Addie (Guyton) Spicer; was graduated from Swarthmore College, 1890; took post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins, 1892-1893; Breslau University, Germany, 1894; Leipzig, 1894-1895; Meadville Theological School, 1902; University of Pennsylvania, 1903. Married, in 1900, Margaret Jones. He was instructor of Latin, University of Cincinnati, 1895-1898; resident worker in Cincinnati Social Settlement, 1896-1898; President of Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio, 1900-1902; student and instructor New Testament Greek, Meadville Theological School, 1902; associate editor Friends' Intelligence, Philadelphia, 1903. Address, 140 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia; residence, Darby, Pa.

SPIEKER, George Frederick:
Clergyman; born in Howard County, Md., Nov. 17, 1844; son of Herman H. and Margaret E. Spieker; Professor of Church History, Old Testament Theology and Introduction, Lutheran Theological Seminary, since 1894; educated at Baltimore City College and in Lutheran Theological Seminaries of Gettysburg and Philadelphia; was graduated from latter,

1867; D. D., Roanoke College, Va. Married, in 1869, Hannah Hoch. Acting Professor German Language and Literature, Pennsylvania College, 1864-1866; professor, Keystone Normal School, Kutztown, Pa., 1867-1868; was Professor of Hebrew at Mühlenberg College, Pa., 1887-1894. Lutheran pastor, Kutztown, 1867-1883, and Allentown, 1883-1894; associate editor Lutheran Church Review. Author of "Commentary on Second Corinthians"; monographs on "The Evangelical Lutheran Church," "Questions on Luther's Small Catechism"; translator of "Wildenhahn's Martin Luther" and "Hutter's Compend of Lutheran Theology." Address, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

SPRAGUE, William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Governor of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, May 29, 1860, to March 3, 1863; United States Senator, March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1875. Elected, Nov. 1, 1865. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SPROULL, Theodore:

President of the Equitable Trust Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SPROUL, William Cameron:

State Senator from Delaware County; born at Octoraro, Lancaster County, Sept. 16, 1870; educated in private schools at Negaunee, Lake Superior, Mich.; he returned to Pennsylvania in 1882, and prepared for college in Chester City schools, graduating from high school in 1887; from Swarthmore College in class of 1891. In 1892 he bought half interest in Chester Times; in 1896 he was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania and re-elected in 1900; in 1903 he was elected President pro tempore of the Senate, and in 1904 was renominated unanimously by the Republicans for re-election. In 1900 he organized the Seaboard Steel Casting Company, located at Chester, Pa., of which he is President. He is a Trustee of Swarthmore College, Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble Minded Children, and is a member of Union League, University Club and Corinthian Yacht Club of Philadelphia, and Manhattan and Engineers' Clubs of New York. Married, January 21, 1892, Emeline W., daughter of John B. Roach of Chester. Residence, Chester, Pa.

SPROULL, William O.:

Professor of Philology, author; born in Allegheny, Pa., May 8, 1848; son of Rev. Thomas Sproull, D. D., LL. D.; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869 with degree of B. A.; Ph. D. and A. M., University of Leipzig, 1877; LL. D., Wooster University, 1890; L. H. D., Miami University, 1895; instructor in Zencker Institution, Jena, Germany, 1875-1876; Professor of Latin and Arabic, University of Cincinnati, 1880-1900; Dean of the University of Cincinnati, 1892-1893; Professor of Latin, Bay View Summer School, 1895-1896; introduced university extension into Ohio. Member of German Orient Society, American Orient Society, American Philological Society, Dialect Society; President of the Cincinnati Teachers' Club for three terms; member Union Board of High Schools; Director of the Associated Charities; member of the Cincinnati Literary Club and Pittsburg University Club. Editor and translator of "An Extract from Ibn Kutaiba's Adab-al-Katib," an Arabic manuscript found in the Imperial Court Library in Vienna; contributor to various philological and educational journals; author of numerous monographs on philological and educational subjects. At present General Agent of the New York Life Insurance Company, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SQUIBB, Elmer E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Berks County; born in Brecknock Township, Berks County, Pa., Jan. 4, 1873; educated in the public schools, Inter-State Commercial College and Reading Business College. In 1895 he was examined for and appointed to the position of a teacher in the public schools, being granted a permanent certificate by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. He entered politics at an early age, and was recognized by his party in June, 1900, by a nomination for the position of member of the House of Representatives; he was elected to the House of Representatives in the following November by a handsome majority, and re-elected in November, 1902. Married Marion C. De Witt, April 29, 1896. Address, Birdsboro, Pa.

STACKHOUSE, Powell:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Third Pennsylvania In-

fantry, April 20, 1861; mustered out, July 30, 1861; Second Lieutenant 133d Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 5, 1862; First Lieutenant, Aug. 21, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 24, 1863; Captain 198th Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 8, 1864; Major, May 1, 1865; honorably mustered out, June 4, 1865. Elected, March 7, 1866. Address, 1112 Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

STAGE, G. G.:
President of the First National Bank. Address, Greenville, Mercer County, Pa.

STAHL, John D.:
President of the Homestead National Bank. Address, Homestead, Allegheny County, Pa.

STAHR, John Summers:
Educator, clergyman; President Franklin and Marshall College since 1890; born in Bucks County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1841; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall, 1867; (A. M., 1870; Ph. D., 1883; D. D., Lafayette College, 1891). Married, in 1872, Francina E. Andrews. He began teaching in the public school at sixteen years of age; was tutor in German and history, 1867-1868; assistant professor, 1868-1871, Professor Natural Science and chemistry, 1871; finacial agent, 1887-1889; President pro tem., 1889, Franklin and Marshall College. He studied theology and was ordained to ministry in 1872; was for a time assistant to Dr. Bausman; later supplied pulpit in First Reformed Church, Reading, Pa. Member of International Sunday School Lesson Commission; was consulting member on editorial staff of Standard Dictionary; contributor to educational and religious press. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

STALFORD, John B.:
President of the Bank of Wyalusing. Address, Wyalusing, Bradford County, Pa.

STALL, Sylvanus:
Clergyman, author; born at Elizaville, Columbia County, N. Y., Oct. 18, 1847; son of William I. and Caroline Tinklepaugh Stall; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., 1872; D. D., 1893; studied theology there and at Union Theological Seminary, New York. Married, September 2, 1874, Kate D., daughter of the Hon. David A. Buehler of Gettysburg, Pa. Lutheran pastor, Cobleskill, N. Y., 1874; Martin's Creek, Pa., 1877; Lancaster, Pa., 1880; Baltimore, Md., 1888; associate editor of the Lutheran Observer, Philadelphia, December, 1890-1902; since then, owner and manager of the Vir Publishing Company, Philadelphia, Pa.; was for years statistical secretary of General Synod Lutheran Church, and edited and published, 1884-1888, Stall's Lutheran Year Book and Historical Quarterly. In 1886 he was awarded a prize by the Lutheran Publication Society for best table of contents for a Lutheran Encyclopedia. Author of "Pastor's Pocket Record," 1876 (Vir Publishing Company); "Hand Book to Hymns," 1879 (Lutheran Publication Society); "How to Pay Church Debts," 1880 (Funk & Wagnalls Company); "Methods of Church Work," 1887 (Funk & Wagnalls Company); "Five Minute Object Sermons," 1894 (Funk & Wagnalls Company; "Talks to the King's Children," 1896 (Funk & Wagnalls Company); "Bible Selections for Daily Devotion," 1896 (Funk & Wagnalls Company); "What a Young Boy Ought to Know," 1897 (Vir Publishing Company); "What a Young Man Ought to Know," 1897 (Vir Publishing Company); "What a Young Husband Ought to Know," 1899 (Vir Publishing Company); "What a Man of Forty-five Ought to Know," 1901 (Vir Publishing Company); "Faces Toward the Light," 1903 (Vir Publishing Company). Residence, Bala, Montgomery County, Pa.; office, 2237, Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

STALLMAN, Charles H.:
President of the City Bank of York. Address, York, York County, Pa.

STAMBAUGH, L. D.:
Pastor Reformed Church; born at Smith's Station, York County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1851; educated at Ursinus College and Theological Seminary. Pastor of St. Matthew's Reformed Church, Chester County, Pa.; of the Womelsdorf charge, consisting of four congregations, Womelsdorf, Rehrersburg, Mt. Aetna and Schaefferstown; President of Lebanon Classis for the year 1895. Married Henrietta Smith, May 17, 1870, at Hanover, Pa. Democrat in politics. Address, Rehrersburg, Berks County, Pa.

STAMM, Norman Leslie:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Compan-

ion Chief Engineer William S. Stamm. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 412 City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

STANFORD, Wesley M.:

Clergyman; minister of the United Evangelical Church; born at Rockland, Pa., March 15, 1846; son of Abram and Susannah Stanford; was graduated from Mt. Union College, Alliance, Ohio, 1871; A. M., Central Pennsylvania College, 1890; D. D., Mt. Union College, 1896. Married, in 1870, Rosa Weimer. Entered ministry in 1872 in Evangelical Association; since the division has been clergyman of the United Evangelical Church. Was associate editor Evangelical Messenger, Cleveland, Ohio, 1882-1888; elected editor Evangelical, Harrisburg, Pa., in 1889; elected Bishop, October, 1891; re-elected, December, 1894, and 1898. Editor Pittsburg Conference Journal for six years; Secretary Pitttsburg Annual Conference six years; delegate to General Conferences for five consecutive sessions, 1883-1898; delegate to annual session Board of Missions for sixteen years; term as Bishop expired October, 1902; since then editor Evangelical, official organ of the church, President Board Church Extension and fraternal delegate to General Conference United Brethren Church. He was appointed Chairman of committee to publish new Evangelical Church Hymnal at General Conference, 1894; appointed a member of Western Section of Committee of Arrangements for Ecumenical Conference of Methodism, to meet in London in fall of 1901; also alternate delegate to same; correspondent of church press for twenty years. Address, 226 Riley St., Harrisburg, Pa.

STANGER, I. Newton:

Rector of the Church of the Atonement, Memorial to the Rev. Benjamin Watson, D. D., Philadelphia; born near West Newton, Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, Aug. 26, 1841; served an apprenticeship as a machinist in Brownsville, Pa.; entered the freshman class in Kenyon College, Ohio, in 1860; enlisted as a private soldier in the 100th (Roundhead) Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers in August, 1861; was in the campaign at Hilton Head and Charleston, S. C.; mustered out for promotion at the request of Gov. Curtin, by special order of War Department, November, 1862; in Government service in 1863; returned to Kenyon College, and graduated in the class of 1867 and in the Philadelphia Divinity School in 1869; ordained deacon in 1868, and priest in 1870, by Bishop Stevens; served as rector of Christ Church, Christiana Hundred, Delaware; All Saints' Portsmouth, Ohio; Christ Church Cincinnati, Ohio; Holy Trinity, Harlem, New York City; the Atonement, Philadelphia; served as a delegate to the General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church three times from Diocese of Southern Ohio, and as member of the Standing Committee of that Diocese for six years; received the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity from Kenyon College in 1882, serving on the honorable Board of Trustees for fourteen years; is a member of the Board of Overseers of the Philadelphia Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Address, 4708 Kingessing Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

STAPLES, Rev. Arthur, A. M., D. D.:

President Beaver College, Beaver, Pa.; born at Moscow, Pa., Jan. 24, 1869. Attended High School at Moscow and Kane, Pa. Taught school at Kane for one year. Graduated from Allegheny College with the degree of A. B. in 1894; member of Phi Delta Theta fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa; 1894, he entered Drew Theological Seminary, and graduated 1897. From the beginning of the senior vacation he was assistant pastor of the Metropolitan Temple, New York, until the meeting of the Pittsburg Annual Conference, when he was appointed Superintendent of the Pittsburg City Missions. Elected President of Beaver College July 1, 1898. Address, Beaver, Pa.

STAPLETON, Ammon:

Clergyman; born in Earl, Pa., Jan. 15, 1850; son of William and Elizabeth Stapleton; entered Union Army when only fourteen years of age and served in the Civil War under Sheridan; graduated Central Pennsylvania College, 1871; (M. S., 1888; A. M., 1895). Entered ministry (United Evangelical Church), 1871; married, 1875, Sarah E. Crandall, Canton, Pa.; presiding elder since 1895. Made original researches in and wrote and lectured on palæontology and archæology. Member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society and of the Pennsylvania German Society. Author of "Natural History of the Bible," 1885; "Compend of Church History," 1896; "Evangelical Annals," 1900; "Memorials of the Huguenots in America," 1901. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

STARR, Louis:

Physician; born in Philadelphia; son of Isaac and Lydia Starr; was graduated from Haverford College, Pa., 1868; and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1871; married, 1882, Mary Parrish, of Philadelphia. Was the interne physician at the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, 1871-1873; assistant physician, 1873-1874; visiting physician, 1875-1884; assistant physician Children's Hospital, 1874; visiting physician, same, 1879; physician Southern Home for Destitute Children, 1874-1878; out-patient physician, University Hospital, 1878-1880; since 1879 consulting pediatrist to Maternity Hospital. Instructor of Physiology and Therapeutics, 1874-1877; lecturer on symptomatology, 1877-1879; lecturer on diseases of children, 1880-1884; clinical professor diseases of children, 1884-1890, Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Fellow of College of Physicians, Philadelphia, since 1875; foundation member of Pediatric Society; member Association of American Physicians since 1887; honorary member Chicago Academy of Medicine since 1893. Assistant editor "Pepper's System of Medicine," 1885; "American editor Goodhart's Diseases of Children," 1885, 1889; editor "An American Text Book of the Diseases of Children," 1895, 1899; editor of "Department of Diseases of Children in the American Year Book of Medicine and Surgery." Author of "Diseases of Digestive Organs in Infancy and Childhood," 1886, 1891; "Hygiene of the Nursery," "Diets for Infants and Children in Health and in Disease," 1896; "A Synopsis of the Physiological Action of Medicines," 1877, 1880. Address, 1818 South Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia.

STATES, Samuel:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Punxsutawney. Address, Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa.

STATLER, J. P.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Windber. Address, Windber, Somerset County, Pa.

STAUFFER, Abner K.:

Lawyer; born in Boyertown, Pa., Oct. 11, 1836; educated at Mt. Pleasant Seminary in his native town, and at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., graduating from the latter institution in 1858. He commenced studying law in Reading in 1860, in the office of John S. Richards, and was admitted to practice April 15, 1861. Served in City Councils from 1869 to 1871, from 1873 to 1877, and from 1881 to 1884, having been elected as a Republican. Was President of Common Council in 1873. For a number of years he was actively identified with the Reading Board of Trade, and the Reading Library. Address, Reading, Pa.

STAUFFER, J. R.:

President of the Scottdale Bank. Address, Scottdale, Westmoreland County, Pa.

STAYER, Cornelius:

President of the Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank. Address, Redlion, York County, Pa.

STECK, Amos:

Oil operator; was born at Greensburg, Pa., in 1851; at the age of fifteen years he graduated from the Greensburg High School and went into his uncle's stationery store, in which business on attaining his majority he was made a partner. He afterward engaged in the real estate business and in 1884 he became a partner of R. A. Hope, Superintendent of the Pennsylvania Gas Coal Co. In 1897 moved to Pittsburg, and has since been prominent in real estate operations. President of the Jenisee Land Co., has an interest in the development of the new town of Donora, and for several years has managed the sale of coal lands for Pittsburg coal operators in Southwest Pennsylvania. Mr. Steck is a member of the Monongahela Club and several other societies. Address, 437 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEEL, John B.:

Jurist; born at Hannastown, Westmoreland County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1861; educated in the public schools and at Geneva College; read law with James A. Hunter, and was admitted to the Westmoreland County bar in 1888. He went actively into practice and built up a large clientage, also engaging in coal business, banking and other lines of activity. In 1901 Westmoreland reached the legal limit of population entitling it to a separate Orphans' Court; a bill was passed by the legislature, establishing such a court, and he was appointed its President Judge, April 26, 1901. In the November election he was elected to this position for the ten year term. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

STEELE, David:

Clergyman of Reformed Presbyterian Church; born near Londerry, Ireland, in 1827; son of James and Eleanor Steele; related to the inventor Fulton; was graduated from Miami University, 1857; A. M., 1859; (D. D., Rutgers, 1866; LL. D., Miami, 1900); married, 1864, Elizabeth J. Dallas. Licensed to preach, 1860; ordained minister, 1861; since then pastor Fourth Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia; Professor Hebrew, Greek and Pastoral Theology, 1863-1875, of doctrinal theology since 1875, Theological Seminary of Reformed Presbyterian Church. Moderator General Synod Reformed Presbyterian Church, 1868, and 1886; President of the Board of Foreign Missions Reformed Presbyterian Church. Member of Presbyterian Alliance Councils, 1880, Philadelphia, 1896, Glasgow, Scotland; visited Europe, 1873, 1884, 1892, 1896; appointed, 1896, to visit Reformed Presbyterian Mission in Northern India; member of numerous societies. Author of "The Times in Which We Live and the Ministry They Require," 1871; Endless Life the Inheritance of the Righteous," 1873; "Elements of Ministerial Success," 1884; "The Two Witnesses," 1887; "A Nation in Tears," 1881; "The House of God's Glory," 1893; "The Wants of the Pulpit," 1894; "Christ's Coronation," 1897; "History of the Reformed Presbyterian Church in North America," 1898; "Personal Religion," 1898; "On Reading the Scriptures," 1901; "Our Martyrd Chief," 1901. Editor of the Reformed Presbyterian Advocate, 1867-1877. Member Executive Council Presbyterian Historical Society, Archæological Society of University of Pennsylvania; life member Pennsylvania Bible Society and Sabbath Association of Philadelphia. Address, 2102 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEEVER, Edgar Zell:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Master of Arts Central High School, Philadelphia; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1867 (2); Second Lieutenant Third Cavalry, June 12, 1871. He was the only Army officer that ever had command of an exploring expedition to the Holy Land, having been in charge of the American Palestine Exploring Expedition engaged in the survey of Moab, Ammon, Bashan and other regions east of the Jordan and Dead Sea, from Oct. 1, 1872, to Oct. 1, 1874. Assistant Professor of Mathematics, West Point, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1876, to Aug. 28, 1880. First Lieutenant, May 18, 1878; Regimental Adjutant, Sept. 1, 1883, to Dec. 6, 1885; Captain, Jan. 18, 1886; Major Third Cavalry, May 8, 1899; in charge of Department of Engineering, Infantry and Cavalry School, Jan. 29, 1891, to April 1, 1891; Engineer and Secretary Intercontinental Railway Commission, engaged in railway surveys in Central and South America, April 1, 1891, to July 31, 1899. Commanded United States forces in some thirty-five engagements against insurgents in Philippines, Aug. 7, 1899, to July 19, 1902. Lieutenant Colonel Ninth Cavalry, July 15, 1902; transferred to Third Cavalry, Oct. 15, 1902; assigned to Adjutant General's Department, April 15, 1903; Colonel Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 17, 1903. Commandant School of Application for Cavalry and Field Artillery, Nov. 13, 1903. Address, Fort Riley, Kan.

STEHMAN, Jacob L.:

President of the Manheim National Bank. Address, Manheim, Lancaster County, Pa.

STEIN, Jno., Ph. D.:

Pastor Reformed Church; born June 11, 1836, Annville, Lebanon County, Pa.; educated Annville Academy, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., Reformed Theological Seminary at Mercersburg, Pa., and Union Theological Seminary, New York; pastor St. John's Church, Schuylkill Haven, Pa., six and one-half years; Trinity Church, Pottsville, Pa.; eleven years; St. John's Church, West Philadelphia, two years; Millersville, Pa., nine years, and St. Thomas Reformed Church, Reading, ten years. Stated Clerk of Eastern Synod since 1882; of General Synod since 1896. Married Catherine Arabel North, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 28, 1864. Republican in politics. Permanent address, 851 North Eleventh St., Reading, Pa.

STEIN, Wm.:

Mine inspector of the Sixth Anthracite Coal District of Shenandoah; was born in Scotland, in 1838; from the age of eight to twelve years he worked in the mines. He entered night school at the age of twelve years, and continued his work in the mines in day time, and thus obtained a practical knowledge of mining. When he was twenty-one years old took a course in civil and mining engineering; also took a two years' course under the

tutelage of George Simpson of Glasgow; served five years as Superintendent of the sinking department with Wm. Baird & Co. Afterward he served two years with the Addie Oil Company in Scotland, still further enlarging and broadening his experience. In 1872 he emigrated to Shenandoah, Schuylkill County, at Plank Ridge colliery; he served three years as a miner. He was then promoted as inside foreman to Kehley Run colliery, where he served two years, and for eight years served as inside foreman for Hammond colliery. In 1885 was appointed as Mine Inspector of the Sixth Anthracite District, which position he now fills. Republican in politics. Address, Shenandoah, Pa.

STEINBACH, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that county, District of Kensington, Feb. 22, 1853; received a common school education, and entered the commercial world when ten years of age; has been a School Director of the Twenty-sixth Ward for fourteen years; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1527 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEINBACH, Lewis W., M. D.:

Surgeon; born in Vysoka, Bohemia, June 4, 1851; was graduated in medicine, 1880, from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Professor of Surgery, Philadelphia Polyclinic. Surgeon to the Jewish and Philadelphia Hospitals. Address, 1309 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEINMAN, Andrew Jackson:

Lawyer, editor, manufacturer; born in Lancaster, Pa., Oct. 10, 1836; son of John Frederick and Mary Smith Steinman; graduated from Yale College in 1856, with the degree of A. M.; married, Jan. 25, 1882, Caroline Morgan Hale, Reading, Pa. Editor Lancaster Intelligencer; large interests in iron manufacturing as Chairman of the Pennsylvania Iron Co., Litd., etc. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

STEINMETH, Jacob L.:

Lawyer; born in Lebanon County, Pa., Aug. 22, 1845; studied in the public schools, Annville Academy, Dickinson Seminary, and the University of Michigan, where he graduated with high honors as M. A., and LL. B. His ability as an orator made him President of the Webster Literary Society of the University. He studied law in the office of I. E. Heister of Lancaster, Pa., and opened an office in that city, where his business grew to be large and profitable. As an attorney for the tobacco interests of Lancaster County and for insurance litigation he is especially noted. He entered into partnership with William H. Keller in 1894, and since then has traveled extensively. He has been engaged to a considerable extent in real estate and business interests. He was elected President of the People's National Bank in 1890, and of the People's Trust Savings and Deposit Company in 1892, and is also President of the Clay and Hinkletown Turnpike, and the Citizens' Electric Light, Heat and Power Company of Lancaster, and proprietor of the Ephrata Mountain Springs and the adjoining health resort named the Cocalico. Mr. Steinmeth has served one term in the Legislature, and was elected City Solicitor of Lancaster in 1881. He has been a Democratic candidate for Congress and was a delegate to the National Convention at St. Louis, in 1876. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

STEINMETZ, Jno. W.:

Clergyman; was born near Schaefferstown, Lebanon County, Pa; educated at Franklin and Marshall College at Lancaster, and the Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church; pastor for thirteen years Reformed Church at Danville, Pa.; for twenty-eight years of St. John's Reformed Church of Reading. Received degree of D. D. from Franklin and Marshall College, in 1897. Married Miss Mary M. Mays, May 20, 1858. President of the Eastern Synod, 1880. Republican. Address, Reading, Pa.

STELLWAGEN, Thomas Cook:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) United States Navy, Sept. 25, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged June 4, 1863. Captain's Clerk, United States Navy, June 4, 1863; discharged, Jan. 27, 1865. Elected Nov. 3, 1875. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STELWAGON, Henry Weightman:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 3, 1853; son of Joseph Stelwagon; received preliminary education at the public schools, and graduated from Andalusia

College with the degree of B. S., in 1872, and received from the University of Pennsylvania the degrees of M. D. and Ph. D. in 1875. Resident physician, Philadelphia Hospital, 1875-1876; student at hospitals of Vienna and Berlin, 1876-1878; physician in charge Philadelphia Dispensary Skin Diseases, 1880-1890; instructor dermatology, University of Pennsylvania, 1885-1890; associated in professional partnership with Prof. Duhring, 1885-1890; dermatologist to Philadelphia Hospital since 1888, to Northern Dispensary since 1882, Howard Hospital since 1885; Clinical Professor Dermatology, Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, since 1888; Jefferson Medical College since 1890. Member of the American Dermatological Association; corresponding member Italian Society of Dermatology, etc. Author of "Essentials of Diseases of the Skin," 1892; "Treatise on Diseases of the Skin," 1901; translator and editor Mracek's Atlas of Skin Diseases," 1898; Wrote "Chapter on Skin Diseases," in collaboration, "Pepper's System of Medicine," 1885; chapter on skin diseases, "Wilson's Applied Therapeutics," 1896; contributor on dermatological subjects to "Keating's Cyclopædia of Diseases of Children," 1889, to "Morrow's System of Dermatology," 1896, to "Hare's System of Therapeutics," 1900, to "Buck's Reference Handbook of Medical Science." Married, 1884, Elizabeth Bender. Address, 223 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia.

STENGEL, Alfred:

Physician; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Nov. 3, 1868; son of G. Stengel; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department, 1889; physician of Philadelphia Children's and Pennsylvania Hospitals; Professor of Clinical Medicine, University of Pennsylvania. Member Association of American Physicians; College of Physicians, Philadelphia; American Pediatric Society, American Climatological Society, American Public Health Association; editor American Journal Medical Sciences, etc. Author of "A Text Book of Pathology," 1898, 1899, 1900; "Diseases of the Blood." "Twentieth Century Practice of Medicine," "Diseases of the Spleen." Address, 1811 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STENGEL, George Henry:

Lawyer; son of Geoffrey and Friedericka (Hertle) Stengel; born Oct. 27, 1857, at Seymour, Ind. In 1876 was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania. Studied one year, 1876-1877, at Heidelberg, Germany. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 2, 1881. In 1902 Mr. Stengel was elected Register of Wills and Clerk of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny County for a term of three years, which he is now serving. Republican in politics. Address, 5430 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEPHENS, Alice Barber:

Artist; born in New Jersey, 1858; is the daughter of Samuel C. and Mary Barber; married, 1890, Charles H. Stephens. Became wood-engraver for Scribner's Mazazine and illustrator for Harper's, Century, and other magazines; was subsequently illustrator for The Ladies' Home Journal; also taught portrait and life classes Philadelphia School of Design for Women. Address, 639 North Twelfth St., Philadelphia.

STEPHENSON, Franklin B., A.M., M.D.:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born March 28, 1848, at Greenville, Pa., where his father, a physician, then resided. Dr. Stephenson graduated in arts at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1870, second in his class, and subsequently received the degree of A. M. from the same institution. He received the Hazeltine prize for the best essay on Woman Suffrage, and was awarded the second honor of his class; he studied medicine under the direction of D. Best, M. D., of Meadville, and at the Cleveland (Ohio) Medical College; in 1873 he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; March 14, 1873; having passed the requisite examination, he was appointed Assistant Surgeon in the Navy of the United States; was commissioned as Surgeon in 1888. Is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa fraternity, La Société d'Anthropologie de Paris, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, the Society of Alumni of the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, Massachusetts Medical Society (life member), Mutual Aid Society of the United States Navy, Massachusetts Consistory, S. R., American Academy of Arts and Sciences (section of Philology), Brooklyn Ethical Association, the Asiatic Society of Japan (life member), and the Association of Military Surgeons, United States of America, Forestry Association of Pennsylvania. Dr. Stephenson speaks, reads, and writes French, German, Spanish,

Portuguese, Italian, Russian, and Japanese, and has a serviceable knowledge of Latin, Greek, Roumanian, Polish (and other Slav languages), Finnish, Swedish, Dano-Norwegian, Dutch, Malay, and Sanskrit; during 1895-1897 he translated articles from various publications in Russian and Dutch, for the Gypsy Moth Department of the Massachusetts State Board of Agriculture. Has written numerous articles published in various medical periodicals. Retired, Jan. 3, 1903. Address, 1115 Tremont Bldg., Boston, Mass.

STEPHENSON, H. H.:

President of the Oil City National Bank. Address, Oil City, Venango County, Pa.

STERLEY, Dr. John B., M. D.:

Physician; born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1835, of French ancestry; educated at Freeland Seminary, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1857; commenced medical practice in West Earl, Lancaster County, Pa., continuing there until 1862, when he entered the United States Army as a Volunteer surgeon; served first at Camp Curtin, Harrisburg, and then became surgeon of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Volunteers; subsequently transferred to Reading, Pa., to examine drafted men and substitutes; was then chosen surgeon of the 167th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and finally appointed examining surgeon in the Provost Marshal's office, Pottsville; returned to Montgomery County in 1864, and one year later moved to Reading, where he has since practiced his profession, except for several years when he was a resident of Northwestern Pennsylvania. Has been a member of the Board of Pension Examiners at Reading, for a number of years. In politics is a Republican. Address, Reading, Pa.

STERLING, E. W.:

President of the Masontown Nathional Bank. Address, Masontown, Fayette Co., Pa.

STERNBERGH, J. Hervey:

Manufacturer; born in Henrietta, Monroe County, N. Y., May 20, 1834, one of a family of twelve children, his father having been a farmer; of German and Dutch ancestry. His father lived to the age of eighty-six years. He was educated at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., and lived there until he was thirty-one years old, serving for a number of years as General Passenger Agent of the railroad running through Saratoga. In 1865 he removed to Reading, Pa., to engage in the manufacture of iron nuts. Although he had no previous experience in mechanical industry, he invented and patented in 1867 an improved machine for the manufacture of hot pressed nuts, which is used to this day, and he has sold many of these machines to his competitors in the same business. He has also invented a surface-grinding machine for grinding hard metals. These two inventions brought him conspicuously before the industrial public and placed him in the front rank of manufacturers of hot-punched nuts. Many other improvements are the result of his inventive genius. Since 1867 he has added many additional departments to his works. On Feb. 6, 1891, his entire works in Reading were destroyed by fire, but in ten days he had resumed operations amid the débris, and the establishment was speedily rebuilt. In 1887 he established branch works in Kansas City, Mo.. The products of his establishments are shipped to all parts of the world. The Reading plant has been consolidated with the American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company, of which Mr. Sternbergh is President. He was President for three years of the Reading Board of Trade; is ruling elder in the First Presbyterian Church of Reading, and for eighteen years was Superintendent of the Sunday school; is a Director of the Second National Bank of Reading, and has been President of the Kansas City Bolt and Nut Company since it was founded in 1887. In 1862 he married Miss Harriet M. May, of Southbridge, Mass., since deceased. They had five children, of whom one son and a daughter survive. His second wife was Miss Mary Candace Dodds, of North Hero, Vt. They have five children, three sons and two daughters. Address, Reading, Pa.

STERNER, Conrad D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from York County; born in Codorus Township, that county, Feb. 5, 1860; educated in the public schools of York County; was elected School Director in Codorus Township in 1890; was engaged in farming until 1892, after which he followed the carpenter trade for four years; is at present engaged in farming and raising stock; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1899; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Brodbecks, Pa.

STETSON, John B.:

Manufacturer; born in Orange, N. J., May 5, 1830. His father was a hatter in a small way, and the son learned the same trade, and continued to work at it till 1865, when he decided to go to Philadelphia and attempt to do business for himself. Having no capital, he began in a very small way, making his hats in a single small room and hoarding his profits with great care. But his business soon grew, larger quarters were taken, and soon the Stetson hats became well known. In two years' time the firm of John B. Stetson & Co. had reached an annual business of $80,000. The growth continued and in time the Stetson hats, with his enterprise behind them, were selling everywhere, the value of the annual product reaching $2,500,000 a year. His workmen are members of various beneficial and other societies established by him for their advantage and social benefit, and the whole concern is carried on under the happiest and most generous conditions. Purchasing some property in De Land, Fla., he became interested in a struggling school there and came generously to its aid. This has grown into the John B. Stetson University, with buildings that cost more than $200,000 and a large faculty and enrollment of pupils. His spirit of charity is felt in the operations of several Philadelphia benevolent associations. Address, 1108 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.; house, Elkins Park.

STETSON, Prince Redington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Sixth Infantry, National Guard State of New York, April 19, 1861; discharged to accept appointment in United States Army, June 24, 1861; First Lieutenant Fifteenth U. S. Infantry, May 14, 1861; Captain, Dec. 22, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Dec. 21, 1864. Elected Nov. 13, 1867. Transferred to Commandery of New York, Dec. 7, 1870; transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania, June 2, 1880. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENS, Charles Ellis:

Episcopal clergyman; born in Boston, Mass.; educated at the University of Pennsylvania and at Yale; was graduated in theology at Berkeley Divinity School, 1875; traveled and studied in Europe, 1875-1876.; is Ph. D., and received honorary degrees of LL. D., Wooster University, and D. C. L., King's College, Canada, 1888. Began ministry as curate of Grace Church, Brooklyn Heights, New York City, and was Archdeacon of Brooklyn; now rector of Christ Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Historian and Chaplain of General Society of Colonial Wars, Pennsylvania; Chaplain of General Military Order of Foreign Wars of United States and Commander of Pennsylvania Commandery of same. Has been lecturer on history and constitutional law in St. Stephen's College, Armandale, N. Y., University of Wooster and University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Power of the Constitution of the United States," and other works published in America and England and translated in Europe. A member of many learned societies, American and European. Was knighted for services, political science, by Queen Regent of Spain. Knight Commander of Order of Christ of Portugal, Officer of the Academy of France. Address, 2227 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENS, George H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Westmoreland County; born in New York City Sept. 6, 1862; moved to Pittsburg, Pa., when five years old; was educated in public schools of Pittsburg; learned the trade of glass mold maker; upon the new charter taking effect in Pittsburg, in 1888, was appointed Police Inspector; served during the Harrison Administration in the Internal Revenue Department; has since resided in Jeannette; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Jeannette, Pa.

STEVENS, John S.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia Aug. 13, 1834. He was graduated from the Central High School in 1850, learned the blacksmithing and building-iron business, and in 1855 entered into partnership with his uncle as Steward & Stevens. This firm continued till the death of Mr. Steward in 1881, its business developing until it ranked with the most prominent in its line in the country. It furnished the iron work on such imposing structures as the Masonic Temple, the Post Office, the Academy of Fine Arts, and many other prominent buildings. In 1887 Mr. Stevens's two sons were taken into the firm, which took the name of John S. Stevens &

Sons. Mr. Stevens was the first President of the Builders' Exchange of Philadelphia, and has had much to do with its Trade School. He was Vice President of the National Association of Builders at Chicago in 1887, and President at its convention at Cincinnati in 1888. He is a member of other builders' societies, was active in the Committee of One Hundred, and on his retirement from business in 1894 was elected a member of the Public Buildings Commission of Philadelphia. Address, 4234 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENS, Pierre Christie:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Maryland; Major Additional Paymaster Volunteers, Sept. 9, 1898; honorably discharged, May 7, 1901; Captain Paymaster United States Army, Feb. 8, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

STEVENS, Raymond R.:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from District of Columbia; Cadet Naval Academy, Nov. 22, 1879, to June 14, 1882; Second Lieutenant Twenty-third Infantry, Oct. 30, 1884; First Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, Oct. 14, 1891; transferred to Twenty-third Infantry, Nov. 5, 1891; Captain Sixteenth Infantry, Feb. 6, 1899; transferred to Twenty-third Infantry, Oct. 28, 1899. Address, Manila, P. I.

STEVENS, William Kerper:

Lawyer; born in the city of Reading July 15, 1861, the only son of Dr. S. S. Stevens; educated in the public schools and by private tutors; entered Yale College and was graduated in the class of 1883; studied law in the office of Isaac Hiester, Esq., Reading, and was admitted to practice in the courts of Berks County Nov. 10, 1884. Soon after his admission he took an active interest in politics as a Republican; became Chairman of the Republican County Committee, was elected Solicitor of the School Board and then City Solicitor; has been a delegate to several State conventions, and has been mentioned for the Republican nomination for Judge of the Superior Court. Married a daughter of Col. J. De Puy Davis, of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

STEVENSON, Howard A.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia Jan. 2, 1842; son of Hon. Samuel Stevenson; was educated by private tutors and became a member of the College of Pharmacy of Philadelphia. Married, 1870, Rosalia C. Hunter. In the Civil War was a member of Second Regiment First Brigade Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861; appointed to Medical Department, United States Steamship State of Georgia, Oct. 31, 1862, and remained until the close of the war; late Director of Drug Exchange of Philadelphia; President Green and Coates Streets Passenger Railway Company, Philadelphia; late Director Lombard and South Streets Passenger Railway Company, Philadelphia; West End City Passenger Railway Company; President People's Passenger Railway Company, Philadelphia; Director Germantown Passenger Railway Company, Philadelphia; Fire Association of Philadelphia, Real Estate Title Insurance and Trust Company, Chelten Avenue Passenger Railway Company of Philadelphia, Centennial Passenger Railway Company of Philadelphia. In 1890 introduced bill in Philadelphia City Council authorizing the use of electricity as a motive power for street railways. Member of Union League of Philadelphia and George G. Meade Post No. 1, G. A. R. Address, southwest corner Tulpehocken and Green Sts., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., and Hawthorne Villa, Carroll Ave., Newport, R. I.

STEVENSON, John C.:

President of the Manufacturers' Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

STEVENSON, John, Jr.:

President of the Colonial Trust Company. Address, Sharon, Mercer County, Pa.

STEVENSON, Matthew Harbison:

Lawyer; born Dec. 19, 1859, at New Florence, Westmoreland County, Pa.; son of Rev. Ross and Martha Ann (Harbison) Stevenson; was two years at the Elder's Ridge Academy, Elder's Ridge, Pa.; two years at Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio, and three years at Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., graduating with the class of 1883. Read law at Washington, Pa., with M. L. A. McCracken and Hon. J. A. McIlvane, and was admitted to the Washington County bar in 1885; practiced there until March, 1891, then removed to Pittsburg, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar June 13, 1891. Address, 510 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEVENSON, Maxwell:

Jurist; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, Feb. 1, 1847, and moved to Philadelphia, Pa., with his parents when four years of age. His education was obtained in the Philadelphia public schools, and after graduating from the High School he read law in the office of E. Coppee Mitchell, and afterward in that of Judge Joseph T. Pratt. He was admitted to the bar in 1874, and at once began a profitable business, which grew into a very lucrative one. He has been counsel in very large real estate cases, and has tried over sixty cases of homicide, only one of the many men defended by him being hung. During the great railway strike of 1896 he, with the present Judge Wiltbank, represented the motormen and brought about an amicable adjustment of the matters in dispute. In 1901 he received the Democratic nomination for Receiver of Taxes, which, as he was in the minority party, was not succeeded by an election. When the No. 5 Court of Common Pleas was established in March, 1901, Mr. Stevenson was one of the three Judges appointed to its bench by Governor Stone. He held this post of honor till the following January, when he returned to his private practice. Address, 2314 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENSON, Maxwell, Jr.:

Head of the banking firm of Maxwell Stevenson, Jr., & Company; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 7, 1879, and is the son of former Judge Maxwell Stevenson. He was educated in the Blight School, 401 South Twenty-second Street, and took the examinations for an engineering course in the University of Pennsylvania. This he did not complete, as, in 1897, he became manager of the Highlander Mill and Mining Company, in Ainsworth, British Columbia, the corporation of which his father is President. Mr. Maxwell Stevenson went to Ainsworth, in 1897, taking charge of both the physical and financial management of the Highlander Company at that place. He developed the valuable lands owned by the company, and remained from 1897 until 1901, when he returned to Philadelphia. On Jan. 1, 1903, he established a banking business, incorporated as a firm, in the Land Title Building, under the title Maxwell Stevenson, Jr., & Company. Address, Radnor, Pa.

STEVENSON, Sara Yorke:

(Mrs. Cornelius Stevenson) archæologist; born in Paris, France, Feb. 19, 1847, daughter of Edward and Sarah Yorke; her early education was received in Paris; lived for a time in Mexico; was the first woman to receive the honorary degree of Sc. D. from the University of Pennsylvania. Married, June 30, 1870, Cornelius Stevenson. Secretary of American Exploration Society, 1897; Secretary Department of Archæology, University of Pennsylvania, 1894; President, 1904; President Acorn Club, Philadelphia, 1894; President Depository and Philadelphia Exchange for Women's Work, 1895-1904; President Pennsylvania branch Archæological Institute of America, 1899; Trustee Philadelphia Museums, 1894-1900; member and Vice President Jury for Ethnology to World's Colombian Exposition, 1893; Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; member American Philosophical Society, American Oriental Society, Oriental Club of Philadelphia, Citizens' Committee of the Philadelphia Exposition Association for 1899, and of the Citizens' Advisory Committee called by the Mayor of Philadelphia, 1897, to consult on municipal loan of $11,200,000. Went to Rome, 1897, on special mission for Department of Archæology and Palæntology of University of Pennsylvania, and 1898, to Egypt for the American Exploration Society and the City of Philadelphia in connection with archæological work in the Nile Valley. Author of "Maximilian in Mexico," "The Book of the Dead," and many articles, addresses and reports on Egyptian archæology and other topics. Address, 237 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENSON, Thomas Patton:

Clergyman; editor; born in Cadiz, Ohio, April 2, 1838; son of Rev. Hugh and Maria (Patton) Stevenson; was graduated from Muskingum College, Ohio, receiving the degree of D. D.; studied divinity in the Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa. Married, 1862, Mary Elizabeth, daughter of Rev. H. P. McClurkin, D. D., New Concord, Ohio. Professor of Latin and Greek, Muskingum College, 1858-1862; ordained minister Reformed Presbyterian Church, 1863; pastor since 1863 of First Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia. Corresponding Secretary, from 1865, and now General Secretary of the National Reform Association; delegate to General Councils of Alliance of Reformed Churches, Philadelphia, 1880, and Glasgow, 1896; member Executive Commission Western Section,

1896-1901; member of Conference of delegates from Churches of United States to secure uniform discipline on marriage and divorce. Residence, 1233 South 47th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENSON, William M.:

Lawyer; born Nov. 30, 1855, at Johnston, Pa.; son of Rev. Ross Stevenson, D. D., and Margaret (Harbison) Stevenson. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College with the class of 1876. Completed his course of study at Leipzig, Germany, in 1880. He taught Latin and Greek in the Pittsburg Central High School from 1880 to 1884. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 24, 1885. Address, 5137 Woodlawn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEWARDSON, Emlyn L.:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 6, 1863; educated in the Germantown Academy and St. Paul's, Concord, N. H.; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, College Department, 1884, with degree of B. S. Has since been and now is engaged in the practice of architecture as a member of the firm of Cope & Stewardson. Residence, 719 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEWART, Alexander:

State Senator from Franklin County; born in Shippensburg, Cumberland County, Pa., May 17, 1843; received his education at Shippensburg. At the age of seventeen he enlisted in Company D, One Hundred and Thirtieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and at the expiration of his term of nine months he reenlisted in Company K, of the Two Hundred and First Pennsylvania Regiment and became First Lieutenant of the company; he participated in the engagements of Antietam and Fredericksburg and in other battles. After the war he removed to Colorado, where he remained three years; he then returned to Shippensburg and engaged in mercantile pursuits; in 1874 he removed to Scotland, Franklin County, where he has since resided; is actively engaged in the buying and selling of grain and in farming. He was one of the charter members of Housum Post No. 309, G. A. R., of Chambersburg; was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, Scotland, Pa.

STEWART, Alexander N.:

Special agent of the Phenix of Brooklyn for the middle department; born in Mercer County, Pa., in 1855. He began in the fire insurance business in Reading, Pa., when a youth of seventeen years, and in 1885 became assistant to Frank Williams, special agent of the Phenix of Brooklyn. Three years later he was himself appointed special agent of the company for the middle department, with headquarters at Philadelphia. He has been an active member of the Middle Department Association, and was for eight years on the Executive Committee, four years of which he served as Chairman. He was also elected Second and First Vice President of the association, and in 1894 was chosen President. Address, 411 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEWART, David Denison:

Physician; born in Philadelphia Oct. 10, 1858; son of Franklin and Amelia Stewart; educated in private schools and by tutors and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, 1879, followed by hospital and laboratory work; began practice in Philadelphia in 1885. Among other positions has held the following: Physician to St. Christopher's Hospital for Children, St. Mary's Hospital, Episcopal Hospital; Chief Medical Clinic, Jefferson Medical College; lecturer on diseases of the nervous system, Jefferson Medical College; demonstrator clinical medicine, Jefferson Medical College; later lecturer on medicine same college; Professor of Diseases of Stomach and Intestines, Philadelphia Polyclinic; Consulting Physician to the Kensington Hospital for Women. Published essays and research work on lead poisoning, diseases of the nervous system, diseases of the kidneys and on albumin testing; on the treatment of aneurism by electrolysis through wire; on diseases of the digestive system. Has made special contributions to American System of Practical Therapeutics, Loomis Thompson American System of Practical Medicine; Keating-Edwards Cyclopædia Diseases of Children; Sajous's Annual and Analytic Cyclopædia; Biglow-Massey's International System Electro-Therapeutics; contributor of essays in American Journal of Medical Science, Medical News, Therapeutic Gazette, American Medicine; London Lancet, British Medical Journal, etc Member of College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Philadelphia County Medical, Pathological and Neurological Associations, American Medical Association and Association of American Physicians; corresponding member Edinburgh Medico-

Chirurgical Society. Address, 1633 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEWART, George H.:
President of the Valley National Bank. Address, Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa.

STEWART, J. G.:
Physician and surgeon; born in Parnassus, Pa., Sept. 11, 1852; educated in Elders Ridge Academy, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., and University of Edinburgh, Scotland, Married Miss Agnes Cooper June 20, 1888. President of First National Bank of Pitcairn, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, Pitcairn, Pa.

STEWART, James R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Ninth New Jersey Infantry, Oct. 3, 1861; Captain, Feb. 10, 1862; Major, Dec. 23, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 8, 1863; Colonel, June 20, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 12, 1865; brevetted Brigadier General of the United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services." Elected Feb. 4, 1885. Address, 2001 Diamond St., Philadelphia.

STEWART, John:
Jurist; born in 1839; was educated in Princeton College and studied for the legal profession in the office of Judge Watts, Carlisle, Pa. His admission to the bar was followed by a long period of practice, which was broken by service in the Civil War as Adjutant of the 126th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and by membership in the Constitutional Convention of 1872. He has also been a member of the Senate of Pennsyylvania. In 1889 he was elected to the bench of the Court of Common Pleas for the Thirty-ninth Judicial District. He was re-elected in 1899, and is still performing the duties of President Judge of this district. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

STEWART, John Lammey:
Professor of History and Economics in Lehigh University; born at Philadelphia Nov. 18, 1867; educated in public and private schools of that city; was graduated from the Central High School and the University of Pennsylvania in 1889. Married Mary Eno Mumford at Philadelphia, June 18, 1895. Address, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

STEWART, Joseph:
Member of the Pennsylavnia House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Coleraine, Ireland, March 21, 1851; educated in the public schools of his native town; came to the United States in 1868, and located in Pittsburg, Pa., where he learned the trade of machinist; in 1871 he removed to the First Ward of Allegheny and became connected with the Pittsburg Locomotive Works, where he has since been continuously employed as a machinist; in 1895 was elected Common Councilman of Allegheny and re-elected in 1897; was elected Select Councilman in 1899, which office he resigned upon his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 856 Lincoln Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

STEWART, Robert Ekin:
District Attorney of Allegheny County, Pa.; born at Stewart Station, Westmoreland County, Pa., April 2, 1841; son of John and Margaret (Shaw) Stewart; was graduated from Jefferson (now Washington and Jefferson) College in 1860. First Lieutenant, Company E, of 123d Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 6, 1862, to May 13, 1863; Major of the Twenty-fourth United States Colored Troops, March 27, 1865, to Oct. 1, 1865; participated with regiment in the Antietam campaign in September, 1862, and on division staff at Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville. After surrender of Lee's Army in April, 1865, Commander of the sub-district of the Roanoke, with headquarters at Burkesville, Va. Read law with Hon. James P. Sterrett; entered the law office of Hon. John P. Penney and the Hon. Wm. G. Hawkins, Jr., in 1866; admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, Pa., May, 1867, and has since practiced law in Pittsburg, serving six years as a member of the Board of Examiners for admission to the bar. President of the Braddock National Bank, 1882-1897; School Director for thirteen years, and President of the Allegheny County School Directors' Association for about seven years; member of Pan-Presbyterian Council of 1884, at Belfast, Ireland; Trustee of the General Assembly of the United Presbyterian Church of North America since 1875; member of the Board of Trustees of the Western Pennsylvania Institute for Deaf and Dumb and of the Carnegie Free Library at Braddock, the Grand Army of the Republic, and of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Elected District Attorney in No-

vember, 1903. In 1868 married Caroline, daughter of John and Leonora Markle McMasters. Address, 424 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEWART, Thomas J.:

Adjutant General of Pennsylvania; born Sept. 11, 1848, near Belfast, Ireland, and was brought by his parents to Norristown, Montgomery County, in 1849; was educated in the public schools and at the Quaker City Business College in Philadelphia; at sixteen years of age he enlisted as a private in the 138th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; was engaged as a manufacturer and dealer in window glass from 1870 to 1882; was Assistant Adjutant General of Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, from 1882 to 1888; elected Department Commander in 1890; in 1883 was appointed Assistant Adjutant General of the Grand Army of the Republic in the United States; in September, 1897, was appointed Adjutant General of the Grand Army of the Republic by Commander-in-Chief J. P. S. Gobin; reappointed September, 1898, by Commander-in-Chief James A. Sexton; was reappointed by Commander-in-Chief Albert D. Shaw in September, 1899; elected Commander-in-Chief of the Grand mander-in-Chief James A. Sexton; elected Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Army of the Republic Oct. 8, 1902; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1885-1886; has been connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1868; was appointed Adjutant of the Sixth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1877; On Sept. 20, 1889, was appointed Assistant Adjutant General, First Brigade, and reappointed in 1894; was appointed on the part of the House of Representatives a member of the commission to locate and establish the Pennsylvania Soldiers and Sailors' Home, and afterward as a member of the Board of Trustees of the same institution on the part of the Grand Army of the Republic, and acted as Secretary of both the commission and Board of Trustees; in 1890 was appointed a member of the commission in charge of the Soldiers' Orphan Schools; elected Secretary of Internal Affairs Nov. 4, 1886, and re-elected Nov. 4, 1890. Appointed Adjutant General by Governor Hastings, Jan. 15, 1895; reappointed by Governor Stone, Jan. 17, 1899, and again appointed by Governor Pennypacker, Jan. 21, 1903. Address, Norristown, Pa.

STEWART, William:

President of the Allegheny National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

STEWART, W. E.:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Beaver County, Pa., near Freedom, in 1850, of Scotch-Irish and Welsh ancestry; prepared for college in the academy at Quaker Valley, Pa., also in the Clinton, Pa., Oakdale, Pa., and Beaver, Pa., select schools; was graduated from Westminster College in June, 1878, and from United Presbyterian Theological Seminary in Allegheny, Pa., in April, 1881; was licensed by the Beaver Valley Presbytery in June, 1881; while he was a licentiate he served the Fifth U. P. Church, Philadelphia, and the Twenty-fifth Street U. P. Church, New York, each three months. Was called to the Scotch U. P. Church, West Charlton, N. Y., in February, 1882, serving nearly four years, and to the First U. P. Church, Oil City, Pa., serving three years; entered the Presbyterian Church, April, 1889; organized the mission which grew into the present Watson Memorial Church, Perrysville Avenue, Allegheny, Pa.; served the Mingo Junction, Ohio, Presbyterian Church as pastor for a year and a half, and the Alexandra, Pa., Presbyterian Church since 1893. Commissioner to the General Assembly in Los Angeles, Cal., 1903. Married Kitty B. Watson, of Allegheny, Pa., Oct. 3, 1882. Address, Alexandra, Pa.

STEWART, W. F. B.:

Jurist, manufacturer, financier; born in Chancefford Township, York County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1849; son of Thomas R. and Sarah Jane (Bay) Stewart; educated in York County Academy, York, Pa; honorary A. M., Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa.; studied law and was admitted to Pennsylvania bar, Nov. 3, 1873; Judge of County Courts since Jan. 1, 1896, and manufacturer of iron and steel, wall paper, and hosiery. Promoter and one of principal owners York Haven Water and Power Company, organizer and one of syndicate of seven owning York County Traction Company, owning and operating all electric railways and electric light companies in York and York County; organized and one of principal owners Security Title and Trust Company; organized, built and operates York Card and Paper Company (largest wall-paper factory in world), York Knitting Mills Company, Norway Iron and Steel Company. Democrat in

politics. Married Laura E. Danner of York, Pa., Aug. 26, 1887. Member of American Academy Political and Social Science. Address, 126 West. Market St., York, Pa.

STILES, Henry Howard:

Clergyman, Presbyterian Church; born in Baltimore, Md., Aug. 9, 1858; his family moved to Austin, Tex., in 1859. At the age of twenty he entered the University of Wooster, in Ohio; was graduated in 1883. Three years later he received the degree of A. M. from his Alma Mater; entered the Western Thloeogical Seminary of the Presbyterian denomination at Allegheny, Pa.; was graduated in 1889, and became the pastor of the Forty-third Street Presbyterian Church of Pittsburg. Since 1894 he has been pastor of Second Presbyterian Church of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Pa.

STILLWAGON, William Cassius:

Lawyer; born July 12, 1852, at Claysville, Washington County, Pa.; son of Andrew Jackson and Jane (Egan) Stillwagon; was graduated in 1871 from the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, where he commenced the study of law. Completed law studies with J. H. Hopkins and T. C. Lazear, of Pittsburg, Pa.; was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County April 22, 1874. His preliminary education was in West Alexander Academy, West Alexander, and St. Francis College, Loretta, Pa. Married, Aug. 24, 1875, Martha A. Oldshue. Democrat in politics. Address, 524 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STINE, Wilbur Morris:

Williamson Professor of Engineering, Swarthmore College, since 1898; born Nov. 3, 1863, at Tyrone, Pa.; son of Rev. John and Sarah (Riegel) Stine; educated at Dickinson Seminary, and was graduated at Dickinson College, Ph. B., 1886; M. S., 1889; D. Sc., 1893; Ph. D., Ohio University, 1893; studied in Munich, Germany, 1889. Married, June 7, 1893, Corinne, daughter of Charles W. Super, then President of Ohio University. Professor of Physics and Electrical Engineering, Ohio University, 1886-1893; Director Department of Electrical Engineering, Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago, 1893-1898. Member of Jury of Awards, Columbian Exposition, 1893, and National Export Exposition, Philadelphia, 1899. Editor of Electrical Engineering, 1893-1894. Western Secretary American Institute of Electrical Engineers, 1890-1898, and Vice-President same, 1896-1899. Consulting engineer for railway and electrical installations. Fellow of American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of American Physical Society and Franklin Institute. Formerly member of Engineers' Club, Philadelphia, and Faculty Club, University of Pennsylvania. Author in science of "Photometrical Measurements," 1900 (MacMillan Co.), and some 150 papers, monographs and contributions to physics, engineering and education. Author in literature of "The Wreck of the Myrtle, and Other Verses," 1903; "The Palace of Vision," a poem (Acorn Press), and contributions to periodicals. Address, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

STINEMAN, George B.:

President of the First National Bank of South Fork. Address, South Fork, Cambria County, Pa.

STINEMAN, Jacob C.:

State Senator from Cambria County; born in Richland Township (now Adams), April 9, 1842; was raised on a farm and educated in the common schools; in early life he engaged in teaching school and working on his father's farm; enlisted in Company F, 198th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served to the close of the war, after which he engaged in farming and doing common labor at coal mines; was School Director for eighteen successive years; was elected Sheriff in 1888, and was in office at the time of the Johnstown flood; was a delegate to the Republican State Conventions in 1889 and 1897, and Chairman of the County Committee in 1891; is a Director of the Citizens' National Bank of Johnstown and Second National Bank of Altoona; for a number of years he has been engaged in farming and in mining and shipping coal; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1893 and 1895; elected to the Senate, November, 1896, and re-elected November, 1900, over Fusion candidate by a majority of 6,257; was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1902. Address, South Fork, Pa.

STINSON, Charles H.:

Lawyer; born in Norristown Township, Montgomery County, Pa., June 28, 1825, his father, Robert Stinson, being for many years Justice of the Peace, and a member of the Legislature in 1835. He entered

Dickinson college at Carlisle, and was graduated in 1845, spending a year afterward in foot travel over the mountains of Pennsylvania for the benefit of his health. His law studies were conducted in the office of his brother, George W. Stinson, at Norristown, and after his brother's death in 1848 under Addison May, admission to the bar being granted in May, 1849. He quickly obtained a profitable practice, and became prominent in the county courts. After serving in 1863 as a private in the Gettysburg campaign, he was pressed by his friends in 1864 to accept the Republican nomination for the State Senate, but declined; he accepted, however, in 1867, and was elected. At the adjournment in 1869 he was elected Speaker, and again elected at the opening of the session in 1870, serving in this position with marked ability. He declined a further nomination and also an appointment as Additional Law Judge in 1871, but in 1882 accepted the appointment of President Judge of the Thirty-eighth District; he failed to win in the subsequent election in November, 1882, his party being in the minority. He was one of the organizers of the First National Bank of Norristown, and in 1879 was appointed a Trustee of the Hospital for the Insane for the Southeastern District of Pennsylvania. He became President of the Board upon the death of General Hartranft. In 1873, on the organization of the Norristown Hall Association, he was elected its President, and continued to be annually elected. As a lawyer he was appointed solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad and had a large corporation practice. Address, Norristown, Pa.

STINSON, F. G.:

President of the First National Bank of Norristown. Address, Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa.

STITZEL, George D.:

Jurist; born on a farm in Washington County, Md., near Hagerstown, March 5, 1822; second son of Henry Stitzel; moved to Berks County, Pa., with his parents at an early age; attended public and private schools, and then directed his attention to farming. When in his twenty-third year was elected Justice of the Peace for Richmond Township, and, after his term of five years was about expiring, was re-elected. In 1856 he was elected an Associate Judge of Berks County for the term of five years, and in 1861 was re-elected. In 1858 he removed to the city of Reading, where he has continued to reside. He was one of the incorporators of the East Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1856, and has been a Director ever since, being, in 1904, the sole survivor of the original board, and one of the oldest railroad Director in point of continuous service in the United States. In 1870 he was one of the organizers of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Reading, Pa., and served as its President for thirty years; in 1866 he became a member of the Reading Relief Society, and was elected its President in 1870, which office he still holds. He has been a Trustee of the Charles Evans Cemetery Company since 1874; served four years as President of the Berks County Agricultural Society, and five years as President of the State Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania. He was manager of the first Farmers' Institutes held in Berks County, and has been for many years actively identified with the farming interests of the county, and is a large land owner. For a long period he was the local real estate agent of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company, and at one time had twenty-two farms owned by the company under his direct supervision. During his long and busy career he has had charge of many estates as executor, administrator or trustee, and has been a Director in a number of banking institutions. He was married to Miss Amanda Weidenhammer, of Meidenereck Township, now deceased. They had two daughters, who are also deceased. Judge Stitzel, at the age of eighty-two years, is still in the enjoyment of excellent health. Address, Reading, Pa.

STITZINGER, E. E.:

Superintendent of Schools of Forest County; born on a farm his father had cleared in Tionesta Township, Forest County, May 17, 1862; son of Frederick and Mary H. Stitzinger; educated in the local public school, Clark's Commercial College, Titusville, and at the Clarion State Normal School, having graduated at the Commercial College in 1884, and at the State Normal in 1895. Almost his entire life has been spent in educational work, having taught thirteen annual terms in the schools of Forest County (beginning at the age of sixteen), and is now serving his third term as Superin-

tendent of Schools, having been first elected in May, 1896, re-elected in May, 1899, and again in 1902. At short intervals during his life as a teacher was engaged in various kinds of employment, having in turn been farmer, merchant, lumberman, etc. Was married, June 5, 1889, to Miss M. Jennie Hinder, of Tionesta Township. Address, Nebraska, Pa.

STOBER, Jeremiah Albert:

State Senator from Lancaster County; born in Clay Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Jan. 20, 1842; was educated in the common schools and at Ephrata Academy; at the age of fourteen years became a clerk in a country store; in 1863 served a short time in the Union Army and is now a member of the Grand Army of the Republic; has been a Justice of the Peace in West Cocalico Township for a period of over twenty-eight years; since 1881 has been engaged in the manufacture of cigars, and as a dealer in leaf tobacco; for thirty years has represented West Cocalico Township in the Republican County Committee; also served several terms as a member of the Republican State Committee; in 1874 was elected a member of the House of Representatives and re-elected in 1876, serving during the sessions of 1875, 1876, 1877 and 1878; was elected to the Senate in November, 1898, and re-elected in 1902. Address, Schoeneck, Pa.

STOCKER, George Fitz Randolph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieutenant Colonel Anthony E. Stocker. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STOCKMAN, George Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Private Sixth Missouri Infantry, May 15, 1861; First Sergeant June 21, 1861; discharged to accept promotion Oct. 30, 1861; Second Lieutenant Sixth Missouri Infantry Nov. 1, 1861; First Lieutenant Jan. 22, 1863; honorably discharged June 7, 1864; awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress "for gallantry in the charge of the 'volunteer storming party' at the battle of Vicksburg, Miss., May 22, 1863." Elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, 1911 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STOCKTON, Charles H.:

Captain United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Midshipman Nov. 14, 1861; graduated September, 1865; Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866; Master, March 12, 1868; Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Lieutenant Commander, Nov. 15, 1881; Commander, April 3, 1892; Captain, July 8, 1899; Naval Attaché, London, Eng., since May 29, 1903. Address, 123 Victoria St., London, S. W., England.

STOCKTON, Louise:

Author and critic; born in Philadelphia; daughter of William S. and Emily H. Stockton; sister of the late Frank R. Stockton; principal work has been in connection with leading journals as editorial writer, book editor and music critic. Contributor to magazines of short stories, novelettes, and historical essays; formerly President West Philadelphia Centre University Extension; President The Round Robin Reading Clubs, a correspondence system for individuals and classes designed for promotion of systematic study of literature; one of the founders of the New Century Club, Browning Society and Contemporary Club. Author of "Dorothea," 1882; "Apple Seeds and Briar Thorn," 1887; "A Sylvan City," 1883, republished as "Quaint Corners," 1900. Address, 4213 Chester Ave., Philadelphia.

STONE, Charles Warren:

Lawyer, ex-Congressman; born in 1844; among his ancestors there were Revolutionary "blue coats" intermarried with the families of Prescott and Greene; educated at Lawrence Academy and Williams College, earning his way by teaching and other work, graduating with honor. He accepted a position as principal of the Union School at Warren, was elected County Superintendent of Schools in 1865 and, later in the same year, was chosen principal of the academy at Erie. He took up the study of law, was admitted to practice in the courts of Warren County in 1866, and entered into partnership with Judge Rasselas Brown; served three years in the Borough Council, nine years on the Board of School Directors, and the last three years as its President. In 1869 elected to the Legislature from the Counties of Warren and Venango, and re-elected without opposition; in 1876 he was State Senator, and served as Chairman of the General Judiciary Committee, and in 1878 elected Lieutenant Governor. He was one of the three Commissioners

in 1883 who located the United States public building at Erie, and later was a Representative of Pennsylvania at the Inter-State Extradition Conference, called by the Governors of several States; subsequently was a delegate from Pennsylvania to the Prison Congress, over which ex-President Hayes presided. In 1887 he was appointed by Governor Beaver to be Secretary of the Commonwealth, and served until his election to Congress from the Twenty-seventh District in 1890; has been four times re-elected by large majorities. During the two terms of his service in Congress he was the efficient Chairman of the Committee on Coinage, Weights and Measures. In 1898 he was a candidate before the Republican Committee for the nomination for Governor and received 165 votes, 183 being necessary to nominate. Address, Warren, Pa.

STONE, John F.:

President of the Coudersport Trust Company. Address, Coudersport, Potter County, Pa.

STONE, Stephen P.:

United States Marshal for the Western District of Pennsylvania; born at Stone's Point, Beaver County, Pa., in 1854; secured his early education at the common schools, later going to an academy at Beaver, Pa.; on leaving school he worked on a farm and in a sawmill. In 1877 Mr. Stone was appointed Deputy Prothonotary of Beaver County, and in 1879 was elected to succeed his chief, serving for six years; in 1885 was appointed assistant cashier of the Beaver Deposit Bank and two years later, cashier; in 1891 was one of the organizers of the Beaver Valley Traction Company, and for nine years was its Treasurer. For many years he has been an extensive operator in the oil fields, and is still largely interested in the oil industry of Economy Township, Beaver County. He is a Republican; was appointed United States Marshal on April 23, 1901. Address, Beaver, Pa.

STONE, William A.:

Ex-Governor of the State of Pennsylvania; born in Delmar Township, Tioga County, Pa., April 18, 1864, and attended the State Normal School, Mansfield, Tioga County. During the Civil War Governor Stone served as a Second Lieutenant in Company A, 187th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and, after the war, became Lieut.-Colonel in the State National Guard; studied law with S. F. Wilson and J. B. Niles, of Wellsboro, Pa.; was admitted to the bar on the completion of his studies in 1870, practicing law since then at Wellsboro and Pittsburg. Governor Stone's political career has been one long period of active service in his native State and as a National officer; he was District Attorney of Tioga County, United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, and a member of the United States House of Representatives from 1891 to 1899. He assumed his gubernatorial duties Jan. 17, 1899, and upon the close of his successful administration resumed the practice of law. Address, Bakewell Law Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

STONE, Witmer:

Naturalist; born at Philadelphia, Sept. 22, 1866; son of Frederick D. and Anne E. Stone; educated at Germantown Academy and University of Pennsylvania (Bachelor of Arts, 1887; Master of Arts, 1891); Assistant Curator in charge of museum of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; member of other scientific societies. Author of "Birds of Eastern Pennsylvania and New Jersey," 1894; "American Animals," in collaboration, 1902; "Report on Birds of Yucatan and Southern Mexico"; "The Molting of Birds"; "Birds and Mammals of the McIlhenny Alaskan Expedition," and a number of other papers in Proceedings Academy of Natural Sciences, etc., on birds, mammals, reptiles, etc. Address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia.

STONER, H. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Mt. Pleasant. Address, Mt. Pleasant, Westomerland County, Pa.

STORB, John W.:

President of the National Iron Bank of Pottstown. Address, Pottstown, Montgomery County, Pa.

STORER, Norman W.:

Electrical Engineer; born at Orangeville, Ohio, 1868; worked his way through college, graduating from the Ohio State University; received the degree of Mechanical Engineer in electrical engineering, 1891; married in 1899 to Elizabeth W. Perry, of Albany, N. Y. Since graduation has been employed with the Westinghouse Electrical and Manufacturing Company; especially known as a designer of multipolar generators and motors, rail-

way motors, and engine type generators for direct current; member of the American Institution of Electrical Engineers. Address, Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company, Pittsburg, Pa.

STOTESBURY, Edward T.:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, February, 1849; educated in the public schools of that city, and, after some private school instruction, entered the banking house of Drexel & Co. at seventeen years of age; here by close application to his duties and faithful and intelligent application he won the approbation of his employers, and was steadily advanced till he was finally rewarded by membership in the firm. In 1887 he became a member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange. He has been widely connected with business interests, having long been a Director of the Lehigh Valley Railroad, the Cambria Steel and Pennsylvania Steel Companies, the Penn Mutual Fire Insurance Company, the Philadelphia National Bank, Girard Trust Company and Philadelphia Trust Company; he recently succeeded George C. Thomas in the directorate of the Reading Railroad Company. He has been an active member of the Union League of Philadelphia for more than twenty years, during four of which he served on the Board of Directors. He was Treasurer of the League in 1900 and 1901, Vice President and Chairman of its Finance Committee, and was elected its President Dec. 9, 1902. Address, 1925 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STOUCH, Geo. W. H.:

Major, United States Army; born at Gettysburg, Pa., March 3, 1842; son of Leonard Stouch. When fourteen years of age he accompanied the family to Kentucky; in 1861 enlisted at Washington, D. C., in Company B, First Battalion, Eleventh United States Infantry; promotion was rapid, becoming First Lieutenant December, 1864, and in 1884 Captain; participated in siege of Yorktown, battles of Chancellorsville and Gettysburg, etc., and was present at surrender of Lee at Appamattox, April 9, 1865. From August, 1865, served in Department of Missouri, Gulf and the Dakotas till 1893; 1893-1894, Indian Agent at the Sisseton Agency, South Dakota, for the Sisseton Sioux and 1894-1897, Agent for the Northern Cheyenne at Tongue River Agency, in Montana; 1897-1898, Agent for the Crows at the Crow Akency in Montana; in January, 1898, Major and Chief Commissary of subsistence of Volunteers in war with Spain; the following June, Chief Commissary and purchasing Commissary of Department of Colorado, at Denver, Colo., and in August, promoted to be Major of the Twentieth Infantry; was retired from active service Dec. 15, 1898, after thirty-seven years of active service in the Third Infantry. Since December, 1899, Agent for the Southern Cheyenne and Arapahoe Indians at Darlington, Oklahoma. Member Royal Arch Masons, Grand Army of the Republic, Loyal Legion Commandry of Colorado; in 1868 married Augusta C. Wantz, daughter of Geo. W. Wantz, at York, Pa.; they have two children, daughter and son. Address, Darlington, Okla.

STOUGH, Rev. W. L.:

Pastor of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Atonement, of Philadelphia; born in Upper Turkeyfoot Township, Somerset County, April 8, 1865; attended district school; learned cooper's trade; removed to Donegal Township, Westmoreland County; attended select school; taught district school four winters; learned printer's trade; was graduated from Thiel College in 1900 and from the Mt. Airy Theological Seminary in 1903; ordination at McKee's Rocks, May 25, 1903. Married Coe K. Achre, daughter of C. J. Achre, of Greenville, Oct. 18, 1903; in National politics, Republican, but in city and State, independent. Present address, 2011 Memphis St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STOUT, George, M. D.:

Born in Bethlehem, Pa., June 29, 1862; educated at the United States Naval Academy, 1883; University of Pennsylvania, 1891; Married Anna Wetherill Addicks. Address, 1611 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STODTER, Charles E.:

Captain United States Army; born at Rouseville, Venango County, April 20, 1871; appointed to West Point, from Nineteenth District of Ohio; entered Military Academy, West Point, June 15, 1892; graduated June 12, 1896, and appointed Second Lieutenant of the Ninth Cavalry; joined regiment at Fort Robinson, Neb., and served there till October, 1897; served at Fort Washakie, Wyo., till April, 1898, then went with regiment to Chickamauga, Tampa and to Cuba. Commanded Troop K, Ninth Cavalry, during the Santiago

campaign; returned with regiment to Montauk Point, August, 1898, and was sent to Fort Huachuca, Ariz., in latter part of September, 1898; served there and at Fort Bayard and Fort Wingate, New Mexico, till June 20, 1900, when the regiment started for the Philippines; promoted to First Lieutenant Seventh Cavalry October, 1890, transferred to Ninth Cavalry; was quartermaster of the horse transport Strathgyle on the trip to the Philippines; served in the Philippines, at Ouimbatan and Ligao, Province of Albay, and at San Pablo and Santa Cruz, Providence of Laguna, from Oct. 4, 1900, till Sept. 11, 1902, when regiment returned to the United States; stationed at Fort Walla Walla, Wash., since October, 1902; promoted Captain June 9, 1902, and assigned to Troop E, Ninth Cavalry. Married Aug. 12, 1896, to Miss Pauline Stowe. Address, Fort Walla Walla, Washington.

STOVER, Clyde B.:

Professor, Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa.; was born at Hagerstown, Md., Oct. 17, 1873; prepared for college at Washton County (Md.) High School, and entered the Sophomore class of Pennsylvania College in 1891; graduated in 1894; pursued a course of post-graduate work in chemistry and physics at Johns Hopkins University, 1894-95. During the year 1895-96 was in the employ of W. F. Potts Son & Co., of Philadelphia, from which place he was called to fill present position of Assistant in Chemistry; Republican. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

STOWE, Edwin W.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, July 18, 1869; son of former Judge Edwin H. Stowe. After leaving the public schools of Pittsburg attended the Western University of Pennsylvania and Trinity College; after graduation began the study of law in his father's office; in July, 1893, was formally admitted to the bar, and served for six years as Indictment Clerk of Allegheny County; Republican; was married on July 12, 1892, to Miss Agnes, daughter of Alfred McQuinston; both attended the Presbyterian church. Mrs. Stowe is a member of the Western Pennsylvannia Humane Society. Address, Edgeworth, Pa.

STOWELL, Calvin Llewellyn:

Financier and author; born at Ansonia, Pa., Aug. 28, 1845; son of Thomas P. and Henrietta (Fowler) Stowell. His father was educated in Virginia and was one of the foremost mathematicians of his time, and his mother was a daughter of Samuel Fowler, of Connecticut. He descended from the branch of the Stawal family that came to the United States with the Puritan Colonists and settled on a large tract of land near what is now Boston Common. In England the family name was corrupted to Stowel, and in America became Stowell. He was educated at private schools; business career was begun in a large banking institution; in 1875 he removed to Rochester, N. Y., and became connected either as Director, General Manager, Vice President or President with twelve or more important corporations, including railway companies, steamship companies, banks and fire insurance companies. Since reaching maturity he has been a writer for scientific and literary magazines and periodicals; is also a prominent Free Mason, connected not only with the governing bodies of the fraternities in the United States, but also holding high official position in those of Great Britain and Scotland. His most important literary work is entitled "Christian Knighthood" (published in New York in 1874); is an art amateur of discriminating taste, and has an excellent collection of works of art. Member of The Players', Calumet and Strollers' Clubs, also Pennsylvania Society; Genesee Valley Club, Rochester Yacht Club, Athletic Club, and Academy of Political and Social Science, Philadelphia. He was married Nov. 18, 1876, to Jeannie O., only daughter of Levi Hotchkiss, of Rochester, N. Y. Address, Rochester, N. Y.

STRADLING, George Flowers:

Educator; teacher of physics Northeast Manual Training School, Philadelphia, Pa., since 1891, and Professor Physics Wagner Free Institute of Science, Philadelphia, since 1899; born at Hatboro, Pa., Nov. 13, 1867; son of John F. and Mary Ann Stradling; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1887 and received degree of Ph. D. in 1895; married June 28, 1893, to Elinor M. Goentner. Took a course at the Johns Hopkins, 1888-1889, at the Kaiser Wilhelm University, Strassburg, 1889-1890, and at the Federal Polytechnikum, Zürich, 1891. Contributor to American and German scientific journals; Address, 1111 Howard St., Philadelphia.

STRAMBAUGH, L. D.:

Pastor Reformed Church; born Smith's Station, York County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1851; was educated at Ursinus College and Sem-

inary (Theological); Pastor of St. Matthews' Reformed Church, Chester County, Pa.; the Womelsdorf charge, consisting of four congregations, Womelsdorf, Rehrersburg, Mt. Artua and Scharfferstown; President of Leb. classes; married Henrietta Smith May 17, 1870, at Hanson, Pa.; Democrat. Address, Rehrersburg, Berks County, Pa.

STRANAHAN, James Alexander:

Lawyer; ex-Deputy Attorney General; born in Philadelphia, March 7, 1839. In 1851 his parents removed to Mercer County, Pa., where he completed his education at Mercer Union School and Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., where he was graduated. His law studies were conducted under Hon. John Trunkey, late Justice of the Supreme Court of the State, and he was admitted to the Mercer County bar in 1864. He practiced with diligence and success until 1891, when Governor Pattison appointed him Deputy Attorney-General of Pennsylvania, an office which he filled with much credit. He was admitted to the bar of Dauphin County in 1891, and has been concerned there in various important cases. He enlisted as a private in the Civil War, but was advanced to Second Lieutenant and served as Post Adjutant at Cumberland, Md. He was elected to the State Legislature in 1873, and in 1874 was Chairman of the Democratic Central Committee of the State. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

STRASSER, Thomas C., M. D.:

Born in Kutztown, Pa., Dec. 24, 1845; educated in the public schools of his native town, the Fairview Seminary, Keystone State Normal School, and Allentown Seminary; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1867; commenced the practice of medicine at Pleasant Corner, Lehigh County. He removed to Macunzie, in the same county, in 1868; attending physician at the Lehigh County Hospital, near Allentown,, 1871-1878; continued to practice in Lehigh County; removed to the city of Reading in 1885, where he has since practiced his profession; specialist in the treatment of the eye and ear and nervous affections. Address, Reading, Pa.

STRAUB, Oscar Hin:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1883; Additional Second Lieutenant First Artillery, June 12, 1887; Second Lieutenant Aug. 11, 1887; First Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, Jan. 3, 1894; Captain Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

STRAW, Cyrus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 27, 1861 (designation changed to Eighty-first Pennsylvania Infantry); Captain, July 10, 1862; honorably discharged, June 20, 1863. Elected May 1, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STRAWBRIDGE, William Correy:

Patent lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., June 24, 1848; son of James Alexander and Mary Nivln (Hodgson) Strawbridge; was graduated as engineer from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in 1870. He became Assistant Superintendent of Pennsylvania Steel Works, Harrisburg; studied law; admitted to Philadelphia bar, March, 1873. Since 1875 exclusively devoted to patent law practice; was counsel for United States In Beil Telephone case. Member of Philadelphia and Rittenhouse Clubs. Residence, 2210 DeLancey St.; office, Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

STREETS, Thomas H.:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Delaware; appointed Assistant Surgeon, April 12, 1872; Portsmouth, Pacific Fleet, 1872-1875. Promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon 1876; special duty, Smithsonian Institution, 1876-1877; Speedwell, North Atlantic Station, 1877-1878; Naval Hospital, Yokohama, 1878-1880; Asiatic Station, 1880-1881; special duty, Washington, 1881-1884; Coast Survey steamer Patterson, 1884-1887. Promoted to Surgeon, May 1887; member of Examining Board, New York, 1888-1891; Bennington, South Atlantic Station, June, 1891, to 1894; member Medical Examining Board, New York, November, 1894, to March, 1898; April, 1898, to 1899, Solace; Philadelphia, May 3, 1899; Naval Laboratory, New York, March 3, 1900, to 1903; Naval Hospital, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Pa., since May, 1903. Address, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Pa.

STRICKLER, J. A.:
President of the Wilkinsburg Bank. Address, Station D., Pittsburg, Pa.

STRINE, Eli Z.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from York County; born in the village of Strinestown, Conewago Township, York County, Pa., June 11, 1842; educated in the common schools; was engaged in the mercantile business in York from 1862 to 1871; studied law and was admitted to the York County bar in February, 1873, since which time he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession. He organized Company A, Eighth Regiment, Third Brigade, National Guard Pennsylvania, Oct. 5, 1877, and was commissioned Captain at that time, and served until 1893, when he tendered his resignation and was placed on the roll of honor. He was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1887; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, York, Pa.

STRITZINGER, Frederick G., Jr.:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1890; Second Lieutenant Twenty-third Infantry, June 12, 1894; First Lieutenant, April 26, 1898; Captain Twenty-seventh Infantry, Feb 2, 1901; transferred to Twenty-second Infantry, May 3, 1902. Address, Manila, P. I.

STRONG, Theodore:
President of the First National Bank of Pittston. Address, Pittston, Luzerne County, Pa.

STROUP, Henry C.:
President of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bankof Philadelphia. Address, 427 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STROUP, Michael E.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Dauphin County; born in Elizabethville, Dauphin County, Pa., where he now resides, Aug. 16, 1873; educated in the public schools of Elizabethville; also Franklin and Marshall College, graduating from the latter institution in 1895. He then began the study of law in the office of Hon. James A. Stranahan, Harrisburg, and was admitted to the Dauphin County bar in January, 1898; has been actively engaged in the practice of law since that time; was a member of the Governor's Troop, National Guard Pennsylvania, from 1895 to 1898. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Elizabethville, Pa.

STRUBLE, C. H.:
Real estate agent; born in Mecca, Trumbull County, Ohio, May 6, 1868; in 1888 he located at Warren, Ohio, and for three years thereafter was quite successful in the real estate business; while there he served as Councilman and organized a building and loan association. In 1901 he moved to Pittsburg, and has been actively engaged in directing many corporate interests. He organized several Ohio street railway companies and served as President; also took a prominent interest in developing the coal and gas industries of Eastern Ohio and Western Pennsylvania. Member of the Syria Temple, Mystic Shrine of the Masonic Order and Independent Order of Odd Fellows; also a life member of the B. P. O. Elks. Address, Pittsburg Bank for Savings Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

STRYKER, S. S., M. D.:
Born at Trenton, N. J., May 4, 1842; educated at Lawrenceville, Princeton and University of Pennsylvania (medicine); on hospital staff; Trustee to many charitable institutions; Director Public Schools, etc. Married, New York, April 11, 1877, to Grace M. Bartlett. Republican in politics. Address northeast corner Walnut and Thirty-ninth Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

STUART, Edwin Sydney:
Bookseller and ex-Mayor; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 28, 1853; educated in the public schools, and at the age of fourteen left school to become an errand boy in Leary's "old book store," then at Fifth and Walnut Streets; here he gained a thorough knowledge of the business and was much benefited intellectually by the conversation of the literary men who frequented the place. Mr. Leary died in 1874, and Mr. Stuart, who had long had much of the care of the business, conducted it for two years for the benefit of the estate. At the end of that time he purchased it, removed it soon after to 9 South Ninth Street, and has there built it up to the largest establishment of its kind in the United States, containing a vast number of books, many of them old, rare and curious works. The most im-

portant of the works published by him has been Watson's "Annals of Philadelphia." Mr. Stuart has always taken a warm interest in political matters; as a member of the Republican Party he was Treasurer of the Young Republican Club during the Garfield campaign of 1880, and in 1882 was elected its President. He was a delegate to the National Conventions of Republican League Clubs at New York in 1887 and at Baltimore in 1889. He was an Elector on the Blaine League of Republican Clubs in 1888 and 1889.. He was an Elector on the Blaine ticket in 1884, a delegate to the National Convention of 1888, and was President of the Electoral College of Pennsylvania in 1901. In 1886 he was elected by a very large majority to the Select Council of Philadelphia and was re-elected in 1889. An effort was made to nominate him for Mayor in 1886, and in 1890 he received the nomination and was elected for the four years' term by the largest majority known to that time for a Mayor of Philadelphia. He is one of the Trustees of the Girard Estate. Address, 1538 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STUART, Walter:

Secretary and Treasurer; was born near Carlisle, Pa., in 1856; is of Scotch descent; son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Donaldson) Stuart; his father and mother were both grandchildren of Capt. William Donaldson of the Second Battalion of the Pennsylvania Militia, who served under Washington in the vicinity of New York; educated in public schools of Carlisle and a business college; clerk in the Farmers' Bank in 1880; cashier in 1889. In 1902 the bank became merged into the Farmers' Trust Company, and he was made Secretary and Treasurer. Member of the Board of Education of Carlisle ten years, and most of the time its President; member of St. Andrew's Society of Philadelphia. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

STUBBS, George Eastman:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, May 13, 1863; resigned to accept appointment in United States Volunteers, May 15, 1865; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Volunteers, Jan. 9, 1865; honorably mustered out, Jan. 18, 1866; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, Jan. 8, 1866, for faithful and meritorious services. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STUBBS, V. G.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Delta, York County, Pa.

STUCKSLAGER, Cyrus, R.:

President of the People's Bank. Address. McKeesport, Allegheny County, Pa.

STULB, Theodore Buehler:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, May 30, 1853; educated at the Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., and George Eastburn Academy, Philadelphia; entered business at the age of seventeen with Bunting, Duborrow & Co., auctioneers; in 1872 was appointed individual ledger clerk in the Citizens' Bank, Philadelphia; in 1875 connected himself with C. Schrack & Co., varnish manufacturers, of which house his father was the head, and continued with them until elected County Commissioner in 1887; re-elected Commissioner of Philadelphia in 1890, and served until January, 1894; appointed Health Officer at the Port of Philadelphia by Governor Hastings in April, 1895, which office he resigned Jan. 1, 1898. He was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 506 North Fourth St., Philadelphia.

STULL, Adam A.:

President of the Trust Company of North America. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STULL, George Chamberlain:

Chaplain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Montana; Chaplain First Mounted Infantry, April 28, 1898; honorably mustered out, Oct. 17, 1899; Chaplain United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Eleventh Infantry, July 26, 1901. Address, Fort D. A. Russell, Wyoming.

STURGES, Edward B.:

Lawyer, coal operator, etc.; born in the town of Fairfield, Conn., in 1845; son of a Congregational minister; educated in the New York city public schools and College of New York; admitted to the bar of his native county in 1866, and Luzerne County, Pa., in 1869; practiced law

at Scranton, Pa., till 1890, and since that time has been prominent in many lines of private business and enterprises for civic improvement. He was the founder and head of the Municipal League, which, with its predecessors, has made Scranton one of the most law-abiding cities in the United States. He built the first electric railway in the country; is largely engaged in anthracite coal mining; first demonstrated the value of the immense "culm" or waste piles of coal, and is an ardent supporter of the Young Men's Christian Association, church, hospital, and other benevolent work. In 1873 he married Marion, daughter of Hon. George Sanderson of Scranton. Address, Commonwealth Building, Scranton, Pa.

STURTEVANT, J. C.:
President of the Bank of Conneautville. Address, Conneautville, Crawford County, Pa.

STYER, Henry D.:
Captain United States Army; born in Sellersville, Pa., Sept. 21, 1862; member of the class of 1882 at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., until appointed to United States Military Academy; was graduated from West Point in 1884 and appointed Second Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry; served in Wyoming and Utah until promoted First Lieutenant Thirteenth Infantry in 1891. He married Bessie Wilkes of North Carolina, June 3, 1891. Professor of Military Science and Tactics at Agricultural College of Utah from 1892 to 1896; promoted to Captain Thirteenth Infantry, 1898; served during insurrection in the Philippines, 1899-1902. Address, Utah Agricultural College, Logan, Utah.

SUCCOP, A. E.:
President of the Germania Savings Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SULLIVAN, J. Wesley:
Baptist minister; born in Wilmington, Del., Sept. 18, 1855; educated in the schools of that city; was graduated from Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pa., in 1880. Married Emily Hibbert of Wilmington, Del., at Chadds Ford, Pa., Sept. 20, 1880. Ordained to the ministry, May 10, 1877, in the Delaware Avenue Baptist Church, Wilmington, Del. Pastor of the Woodstown Baptist Church, New Jersey, in 1877; the Brandywine Baptist Church, Chadds Ford, Pa., from 1880 to 1885; the First Baptist Church, Pottsville, Pa., from 1885 to 1886; then called to the pastorate of the Snyder Avenue Baptist Church (now Cavalry Baptist Church), which position he now holds. He was Moderator of the Philadelphia Baptist Association, 1898. In 1903 he was the unanimous choice of the Republican caucus of the State Senate for Chaplain, which position he now holds. Address, 708 Snyder Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SULZBERGER, Mayer:
Jurist; born in Heidelsheim, Baden, June 22, 1843. He was brought to the United States while young by his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, sending him for education to the public schools of that city; he was graduated from the Central High School with the degree of A. M. At a later period in his career he was given the honorary degree of L. L. D. by Jefferson Medical College. After his graduation he studied law and obtained admission to practice at the Philadelphia bar, where he rapidly won reputation as an able, skilled and conscientious lawyer, and in time built up an excellent practice. In 1891 he was elected President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2, and took his seat on the bench in January, 1895, for a ten years' term. His learning is by no means confined to the law, his reading having been remarkably wide and varied, and it is doubtful if the country has a more learned man of the Hebrew race. In 1868-1869 he edited the Occident, a monthly magazine for Jewish knowledge. Address, 1303 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SUMNER, Edwin Vose:
Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; Second Lieutenant First Cavalry, Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant, Nov. 12, 1861; Major Aide-de-camp Volunteers, May 19, 1863; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, Aug. 15, 1863; Captain First Cavalry, Sept. 23, 1863; Colonel, Sept. 8, 1864; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, Sept. 29, 1865; Major Fifth Cavalry, March 4, 1879; Lieutenant Colonel Eighth Cavalry, April 15, 1890; Colonel Seventh Cavalry, Nov. 10, 1894; Brigadier General Volunteers, May 27, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Feb. 24, 1899; Brigadier General United States Army, March 27, 1899; brevetted Major May 6, 1864, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of

Todd's Tavern, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war, and Brigadier General Volunteers, March 28, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the field; retired March 30, 1899. Address, 323 High St., Easton, Pa.

SUPER, Ovando Byron:

Professor at Dickinson College; born in Perry County, Pa., March 2, 1848; educated in public schools; began teaching in district schools at the age of seventeen; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1873; Professor of Modern Languages in Delaware Agricultural College, 1873-1876; studied at the University of Leipzig, the Sorbonne and the College de France in Paris, 1876-1878; Professor of Languages in Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., 1878-1880; Professor of Languages in the University of Denver, Col., 1880-1884; Professor of Romance Languages in Dickinson College since 1884. Married Emma Murray Lefferts of New York City in 1880. Has edited numerous German and French texts: "German Reader," "French Reader," "Readings from French History," "Histoire de France," "Les Misérables," "Fables de La Fontaine." Has published numerous articles in reviews and magazines on literary and educational subjects. Democrat in politics. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

SUPLEE, Edwin M.:

Captain Fourteenth United States Cavalry; born in Cambridge, Pa., 1865; son of John Suplee, a descendant of Andros Souplis, and is a great-great-great grandson of Hance Suplee (1714-1770); entered Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1884; was graduated in 1888; Second Lieutenant Second Cavalry, 1888; was graduated from the Infantry and Cavalry School, Fort Leavenworth, Kan., 1891, and from the Cavalry and Light Artillery School, Fort Riley, Kan., in 1895. Promoted First Lieutenant, 1896, in the Third Cavalry; promoted Captain Fourteenth Cavalry, 1901. Served in Idaho, New Mexico, Arizona, Kansas, Missouri, Chickamauga, Tampa and Virginia. In the Philippines with Lawton's and Young's commands, in Northern Luzon, from August, 1899, to December, 1901; again in Philippine Islands, September, 1903, to November, 1903. Address, 1045 West Ninth St., Des Moines, Iowa.

SUPLEE, Eleanor Harrison:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; daughter of Nathan R. and Maria Isabella (Harrison) Suplee; educated privately, at Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, and in London. Portraitist and copyist of old masters, having made numerous successful reproductions of the works of Gainsborough, Romney, Hogarth, Turner, etc. Address, National Gallery, London, and 3 Vernon Place, Bloomsbury Square, London, England.

SUPPLEE, Henderson:

Flour mills; was born July 12, 1842, at Gulf Mills, Pa.; educated at Upper Merion and Norristown, Pa. School Director and Director of Poor in Montgomery County, Pa., for four years. Married Elizabeth Ellen Wagner, Oct. 29, 1867. In flour milling business for thirty years. Democrat in politics. Address, Conshohocken, Pa.

SUPLEE, Henry Harrison:

Technical editor of the Engineering Magazine of New York and London; born at Frankford, Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1856; was graduated with high honors from the University of Pennsylvania, 1876, in the Department of Mechanical Engineering. Mechanical engineer, Bridgewater Iron Works, and also Atlantic Works, Philadelphia. Editor of Mechanics from 1887 to 1890; with the Yale and Towne Manufacturing Company, Stamford, Conn., 1890-1895; since 1897 mechanical and technical editor of the Engineering Magazine. Member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and of the Franklin Institute; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Society of New York; membre de la Société des Ingénieurs Civils de France; Mitglied des Vereines Deutscher Ingenieure; delegate to the International Engineering Congress, Paris, 1900. Author of the English translation of Reuleaux's "Constructor," and of Lübsen's "Mathematics;" also of the "Mechanical Engineers Reference Book;" contributor to the Encyclopædia Britannica, to the Forum, and to the technical press. Married, 1901, to Catherine Elizabeth Colwell, of New York. Lineal descendant of Major General Thomas Harrison, one of the Judges of King Charles I., and of Andros Souplis, an early settler of Philadelphia from France, and first Sheriff of Germantown. Address, 140 Nassau St., New York City.

SUPLEE, William W.:

Hardware dealer; born in Montgomery County, Pa., April 12, 1852; educated in the public schools and Tremont Seminary, and in 1853 entered a mercantile house in Philadelphia. After spending three years here he went to La Crosse, Wis., where he engaged in the hardware business with William J. Lloyd; a large business was done there, but after eleven years the rigor of the climate obliged him to leave that locality, and he returned to Philadelphia in 1867, where was formed the wholesale hardware firm of Lloyd, Supplee & Walton. Mr. Walton retired in 1884 and Mr. Supplee purchased Mr. Lloyd's interest in 1889. Since then he has been President of the Supplee Hardware Company, which is said to do the largest hardware business this side of Chicago. He has been a Director in several banks, has long been Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Trades League, and President of the National Hardware Association. Member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club, and the National League of Business Men. For many years he has been a correspondent of the Iron Age, and is an authority on all matters relating to the hardware industry. Address, 4102 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SURFACE, Harvey Adam:

Educator scientist; born near Waynesville, Ohio, July 25, 1867; son of Daniel and Maria Josephine Surface; was graduated from Ohio State University, Columbus, with the degrees of B. S., in 1891, and of M. S., in 1892; post-graduate work, University of Illinois, 1893-1894; Cornell, 1896-1898. Married, 1894, Ida May Bleasdale. In early life he lived on farm; taught district school; assistant in geology, Ohio State University, and on Ohio Geological Survey; Professor Natural History, University of the Pacific, 1894-1896; special teacher, ornithology and nature study, Teachers' Summer Institute; Fellow and teacher Cornell, 1897-1898; supervisor of Nature Study, Ithaca, N. Y., 1898-1900; scientific assistant to United States Fish Commission, 1900; Professor Zoölogy, State College, Pennsylvania, since September, 1900; economic zoölogist, State of Pennsylvania, since 1903. Member American Society Naturalists, Ohio Academy Science, Illinois State Natural History Society, New York Science Teachers' Association, American Ornithologists' Union, Pennsylvania Audubon Society, Delaware Valley Ornithological Club, etc. Chairman Biological Commission, New York State Fish, Game and Forest League; assistant zoölogist, Illinois State Biological Laboratory; ornithological editor American Gardening, New York; nature study editor Popular Educator, Boston. Has contributed to scientific journals articles on the "Mollusca of Ohio," 1890; "Geology of Ohio," 1893; "Game Birds of New York," 1898; "Lampreys of New York," 1897; "Nature Study by Months and Grades," 1901. Editor Monthly Zoölogical Circular and Zoölogical Quarterly. Address, State College, Pennsylvania.

SUTTON, Howard A:

Physician; born April 24, 1873, in Philadelphia; son of State Senator William Henry Sutton and Hannah Crawford Anderson, a lineal descendant of Capt. Patrick Anderson, of Revolutionary fame; educated at the Bryn Mawr High School, Haverford Grammar School and William Penn Charter Schools; A. B., Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., where he was a member of the Psi Upsilon Fraternity, Kappa Gamma, Theta Mu Epsilon, Corpse and Coffin, and Skull and Serpent Societies; M. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1898. Editor University Courant. Resident physician, Polyclinic Hospital, 1898-1899; Philadelphia Municipal Hospital, 1899-1901; Norristown Smallpox Hospital, 1901-1902; Chester Smallpox Hospital, 1903; Ear, Nose and Throat Dispensary, Protestant Episcopal Hospital, 1903-1904; chief of the Surgical Dispensary of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, 1901-1904; assistant demonstrator of anatomy, University of Pennsylvania. Member of Alpha Mu Pi Omega Medical Fraternity, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society; Alumni Associations of University Medical School, Wesleyan University, Haverford Grammar School, Bryn Mawr High School, the Penn Charter School and Philadelphia Psi Upsilon Club. Practitioner of medicine, specializing in ear, nose and throat diseases. Address, 112 South Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, and Haverford, Pa.

SUTTON, James E.:

Merchant; born in Indiana, Pa., Dec. 25, 1863; educated in Indiana, Pa. President of Vandergrift Trust Company. Married Miss Margaret Suanger, May 26, 1886. Embarked in business at Apollo in the

Spring of 1891, and now owns and runs seven stores selling clothing, gents' furnishings and shoes. Republican in politics. Address, Vandergrift, Westmoreland County, Pa.

SUTTON, Rhoads Stansbury:

Physician, scientist; born in Indiana, Pa., July 8, 1841; son of James and Sarah Sutton; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, 1862, receiving the degree of A. M., 1865; Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1865; LL. D.; University of Wooster, Ohio, 1884. Married, April, 1867, Josephie McCullough, daughter of Hon. James McCullough. In practice since 1865. Fellow American, British, and International Gynecological Societies; Professor-elect of Operative Surgery, Baltimore, 1880, and of Gynecology, Cleveland, 1886; ex-President American Academy of Medicine, Mississippi Valley Medical Society, and Pittsburg Gynecological Society; ex-Vice President American Gynecological Society; ex-Chairman Section on Gynecology, American Medical Association; member Academy of Sciences, Washington, D. C., and Loyal Legion of the United States. Major Chief Surgeon in Spanish-American War. Contributor to the American System of Gynecology, and author of "Experience in Pelvic and Abdominal Surgery," to New York Medical Journal, International Journal of Surgery, Medical Review of Reviews, Medical News, the Medical and Surgical Reporter, American Gynecological and Obstetrical Journal and Journal of the American Medical Association, etc. Address, 341 Sixth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SUTTON, Thomas:

Lawyer; born May 3, 1854, at Indiana, Pa.; educated in public school, Princeton University, Columbia University (Law Department). Ex-member of Town Council; President of Board of Trustees of State Normal School of Indiana, Pa. Married Ella P. Hildebrand of Indiana, Oct. 22, 1878. Republican in politics. Address, Indiana, Pa.

SUTTON, William Henry:

Lawyer; born at Haddonfield, N. J.; descended from Captain Sutton of New Jersey Light Horse of the Revolutionary War; educated in the public schools and Preparatory School of Carlisle, Pa.; entered Dickinson College in 1851, and after studying for two years devoted a like period of time to teaching; he afterward matriculated at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in the classical course, graduating in 1857; was three years instructor in the American Asylum for the Deaf and Dumb at Hartford, Conn.; received the degree of A. M. from his Alma Mater, 1860; studied law at the Albany Law School and under the late Hon. William Meredith, former Secretary of the Treasury, and Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar in 1864; he then actively engaged in the practice of his profession, and is one of the most eloquent members of the Philadelphia bar. Has been member of the Board of Managers of the Methodist Episcopal Church Extension Society, Tract Society, Home Missionary Society, American Sunday School Union, and similar organizations. He was a United States delegate-at-large to the great Methodist Ecumenical Council held in London, England, in 1901, and was a delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He represented Montgomery County in the Pennsylvania State Senate for a number of years, and has repeatedly been elected auditor, school director, etc., in the township in which he resides. He has had the honorary degree of LL. D. conferred upon him. Address, 907 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWAIN, Charles M.:

President of the City Trust, Safe Deposit and Surety Company. Address 927 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWAIN, Joseph:

Educator; President Swarthmore College since 1902; born at Pendleton, Ind., June 16, 1857; son of Woolston and Mary A. Swain; was graduated from Indiana University, 1883; A. M., LL. D., Wabash College. Married Frances M. Morgan. Instructor in mathematics and biology, 1883-1885; Associate Professor of Mathematics, 1855-1856; Professor of Mathematics, 1886-1891, at Indian University Professor of Mathematics, Leland Stanford, Jr., University, 1891-1893; President Indiana University, 1893-1902. Author of many Scientific papers; has been President Indiana State Teachers' Association and President of Higher Education Section of National Teachers' Association; member National Council of Education. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

SWALLOW, Silas C.:

Prohibitionist; editor of Pennsylvania Methodist; superintendent Methodist book rooms; born at Plains, Pa., March 5, 1839; son of George and Sarah Swallow; educated at the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; D. D., Taylor University, Fort Wayne, Ind. Married, 1866, Louisa Robins. He published an exposé of Pennsylvania Politicians in 1897, resulting in his prosecution, but he was acquitted; received for State Treasurer 118,000 votes on Prohibition ticket, 1897, and 132,000 on same ticket for Governor, 1898; again candidate for Governor, 1902. Address, 20 North Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.

SWAN, Francis Henry:

Pay Inspector United States Navy and member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) United States Navy, Dec. 9, 1861; Assistant Paymaster (Master), March 9, 1865; Passed Assistant Paymaster (Lieutenant), May 4, 1866; Paymaster (Lieutenant Commander), March 5, 1867; Pay Inspector (Commander), Feb. 5, 1886; retired (Commander), July 15, 1886. Elected Jan. 2, 1868. Address, 295 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

SWAN, William Willard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Seventeenth United States Infantry, May 14, 1861; Captain, April 20, 1864; transferred to Thirty-fifth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; resigned and honorably discharged, Nov. 1, 1866; brevetted Major United States Army, Aug. 1, 1864, for gallant services at the battle of the Wilderness and during the campaign before Richmond, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, April 1, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services at Five Forks, Va. Elected Oct. 14, 1868. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWANK, James M.:

General Manager of the American Iron and Steel Association; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., July 12, 1832; in 1838 his father removed to Johnstown; on both father removed to Johnstonw; on both his father's and mother's side his ancestors for four generations have been Pennsylvanians; he received a complete school and academic education. In 1852 he was asked to take charge of the local Whig newspaper; in 1853 he founded the Johnstown Tribune, and with brief intervals was its editor and publisher until 1870, when he became clerk of the Committee on Manufactures of the House of Representatives and afterwards chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture. In December, 1872, he took charge of the work of the American Iron and Steel Association in Philadelphia; as its Secretary and General Manager he has devoted thirty-two of the best years of his life to its service. In 1878 he published in book form an "Introduction to a History of Iron Making and Coal Mining in Pennsylvania." Having been selected by General Francis A. Walker to collect the statistics of iron and steel for the census year 1880 he accompanied his final report in 1881 with a historical sketch of the manufacture of iron and steel in all countries, and particularly in each State and Territory which had been engaged in their production, the work of the colonial and other pioneers receiving special attention. The historical part of this report was afterward published in book form, entitled "History of the Manufacture of Iron in All Ages." In December, 1897, he published for the members of the association a souvenir volume of 228 pages, entitled "Notes and Comments on Industrial, Economic, Political, and Historical Subjects." While Chief Clerk of the Department of Agriculture he prepared a history of the Department. He now has in preparation a "History of Western Pennsylvania, with Special Reference to Its Industrial Development." He still gives his personal attention to all the details of the office of the American Iron and Steel Association. Address, 261 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWARTLEY, J. C.:

President of the Lansdale Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Lansdale, Montgomery County, Pa.

SWARTLEY, Henry R.:

President of the North Wales National Bank. Address, North Wales, Montgomery County, Pa.

SWARTZ, Aaron S.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1849. After the close of his period of education he took up the study of law, and was admitted to the Montgomery

County bar in 1872; entering upon practice in the Norristown courts, he soon gained reputation as a lawyer of skill and ability, and in 1897 was nominated and elected President Judge of the Thirty-eighth Judicial District, embracing Montgomery County. Address, Norristown, Pa.

SWARTZ, Edward James:

Journalist, dramatic author; was born in Buffalo, N. Y., April 19, 1848; son of Jacob and Harriet Newell Swartz; educated in the public schools; was engaged on the local staff of the Philadelphia Evening Telegraph, Dec. 6, 1866; city editor, 1871-1897; managing editor since 1897. Dramatic author; plays produced are, "A Square Man," 1882; "Dad's Girl," 1883; "Princess Chuck," 1884; "The Governess," 1888; "Our Angel," 1889; "The Kaffir Diamond," 1890; "The Envoy," 1891; "Bossett's Fairy," 1893; "The Clipper," 1894; "The Syndicate," 1894. Married, 1895, Ella Carlisle, daughter of the late Edwin Miller, of Philadelphia. Address, 4703 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWARTZ, Joel:

Clergyman of the Congregational Church; born in Shenandoah County, Virginia, Aug. 18, 1827; son of Philip and Regina Swartz; was graduated with first honors from the Capital University, Columbus, Ohio, 1854; D. D., Wittenberg College, 1868. Married, 1854, Adelia Rosecrans. Ordained Lutheran minister, May, 1856; served as pastor Lutheran congregations at Baltimore, Md., 1861-1864; Cincinnati, Ohio; Carlisle, Willamsport, Harrisburg and Gettysburg, Pa., and as Professor in Theological Department, Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, 1865-1867. Served Congregational Church at Steubenville, Ohio, and now at Devon, a suburb of Philadelphia. Author of "Dreamings of the Waking Heart, with Other Poems," 1879; "Lyra Lutherana," 1884; "Poems," 1901. Writer for various periodicals. Address, Devon, Pa.

SWARTZLANDER, Frank:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Seventy-fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 14, 1863; honorably mustered out, Oct. 15, 1864. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SWEARINGEN, Thomas Brent:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry (Ninth Reserve), July 27, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, July 27, 1861; discharged for promotion, Aug. 8, 1862; Captain and Assistant Adjutant General United States Volunteers, Aug. 8; honorably mustered out, Oct. 11, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for highly meritorious and gallant services during the war. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWEENEY, J. W.:

Superintendent of Schools; born on a farm near Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, New York, April 2 1863; attended the rural schools and State Normal School of Potsdam, graduating in 1889 as one of honor class. Went to St. Mary's, Pa., and was supervisory principal of township schools for seven years; Superintendent of Schools of Elk County since 1896. Secretary of St. Mary's Board of Trade and associate editor of Elk County Gazette of St. Mary's, Pa. Address, St. Mary's, Pa.

SWENSSON, Emil:

Civil and mechanical engineer; born in Sweden, 1858; educated in the public schools of Halmstad, and then took up a scientific course; was graduated from the Chalmers Technical Institute at Gothenburg, Sweden, in 1878. After two years' travel and study in Germany he returned to Sweden and followed his profession there. In 1880 he came to America; was engaged for a short time on the masonry work of the Hudson River tunnel; later first architectural work in New York, then in railroad work as Assistant Engineer on the South Pennsylvania Railroad and did much field work. In February, 1887, he became one of the trusted employes of the Keystone Bridge Company, and when the Carnegie interests took over that concern he was made assistant to the Chief Engineer of the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited; in 1895 he was made Superintendent of the Keystone Bridge Works, and later also its Chief Engineer and Manager. Member of the Western Pennsylvania Engineers' Society, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Testing Materials and American Association for Ad-

vancement of Science. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SWIFT, Rev. William H., D. D.:

Born in Geneva, N. Y., Feb. 2, 1848; prepared for college at the Unionville, N. Y., Academy and by private instruction; was graduated from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., in 1870 (Grove-orator of his class), and from Union Theological Seminary, New York City, in 1873. Ordained to the Gospel ministry and installed first pastor of Memorial Presbyterian Church in Wilkesbarre, Pa., May, 1874; pastor of the Honesdale, Pa., Presbyterian Church, May, 1884; elected Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United State four times; received degree of D. D. from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., June, 1902; appointed Chaplain of the Thirteenth Regiment, Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, by Governor William A. Stone, 1899, with the rank of Captain. Married Eliza J. Watson of New York City in 1873, who died in 1902. Married, June, 1904, Emma Chase Ward, of Honesdale, Pa. Address, Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa.

SWITZER, John Singleton:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1887; Second Lieutenant Fourth Infantry, June 12, 1891; First Lieutenant, April 26, 1898; Captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

SWOPE, John A.:

Physician; ex-Congressman; born in Gettysburg, Pa., Dec. 25, 1827, of Pennsylvania German descent. He prepared for college in the Gettysburg Gymnasium, and attended Mount St. Mary's College, Pennsylvania College and Princeton College, graduating from the latter in 1847. He then entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and after graduating entered upon practice in Gettysburg. After 1863 he abandoned medicine to engage in other pursuits, and in 1879 succeeded his father as President of the Gettysbur National Bank, a position which he still retains, though at present residing in Washington, D. C., where he is Vice President of the Washington Loan and Trust Company. He represented the Nineteenth Congressional District of Pennsylvania in the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses. He is a member of the Olio Society of Princeton, and has been Vice President of the Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania College and President of several local organizations. Address, Washington, D. C.

SWOPE, Samuel McCurdy:

Jurist; born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa.; educated in the common schools and Pennsylvania College. He adopted the law as his profession, and obtained admission to the bar of Adams County in 1876; his practice at the bar soon grew lucrative, and his ability was so marked he was twice elected District Attorney of the county. Although a Republican and his district strongly Democratic, he was elected the second time without opposition. In 1894 he was nominated and elected President Judge of the Fifty-first Judicial District, embracing Adams and Fulton Counties, his term expiring in January, 1905. He is a fluent and forcible speaker and so popular as a Judge that his re-election in 1904 is highly probable. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

SWORD, James Brade:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 11, 1839; son of John D. and Mary Sword; was graduated from Central High School, 1856; has devoted his attention to art. Married, 1869, Matilda Wagner Shuster. President Philadelphia Society of Artists and Artists' Fund Society; Vice President Art Club of Philadelphia. Address, 1412 Bouvier St., Philadelphia, Pa.

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TAGGART, Grantham Isreal:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers, Aug. 3, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Aug. 8, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers (by assignment), Jan. 1, 1863, to Aug. 16, 1863. Elected Nov. 2, 1881. Address, 28 East Bay St., Savannah, Ga.

TAGGART, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Thirtieth Pennsylvania Infantry (First Reserve),

July 26, 1861; First Lieutenant, Oct. 8, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 13, 1864; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the Wilderness campaign. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TALBOT, Ethelbert:

Clergyman; born in Fayette, Mo., Oct. 9, 1848; son of John A. and Alice Talbot; Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Central Pennsylvania since 1897; was graduated from Dartmouth College, 1870; D. D., 1888; General Theological Seminary, 1873; S. T. D., 1887; LL. D., University of Missouri, 1887. Ordained deacon, June 29, 1873; ordained priest, Nov. 4, 1873; rector St. James, Macon Mo., 1873-1887; consecrated, May 27, 1887, Missionary Bishop of Wyoming and Idaho; transferred to See of Central Pennsylvania, September, 1897. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

TATEM, J. Fithian:

Lawyer; born at Haddonfield, N. J., Aug. 20, 1869; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania (Wharton School of Finance and Economy), 1889; received degree of LL. B. from Harvard University, 1894. Admitted to the New Jersey bar as an attorney in 1893, and as a counsellor in 1897; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1894. Served in United States Navy as Ensign during Spanish-American War. Married, Sept. 10, 1896, Minnie Antoinette Moore of Haddonfield, N. J. He practices law in Philadelphia County; also in New Jersey. Philadelphia office, Stephen Girard Building; Camden office, Security Trust Building; residence, Haddonfield, N. J.

TATNALL, Henry:

President of the Franklin National Bank of Philadelphia; born in Wilmington, Del., April 30, 1855; son of William Tatnall, who for many years held the position of President of the New Castle Mutual Insurance Company, and whose ancestors have been prominent in all business and financial matters of Wilmington, since 1734; the early Tatnalls came from Leicestershire, England, in 1725, and settled near Derby, Pa.; it is a matter of especial pride to Mr. Tatnall that his great grandfather was an intimate friend of George Washington and an ardent supporter and advocate of Lafayette. He was educated at the place of his birth, in which locality he also found his first occupation, that of a clerk; his business life has been confined to that of banking; he became connected, in a clerical position, with the Girard Trust Company of Philadelphia in 1879; he was made Treasurer of the Company in 1881, and Vice President in 1885; he necessarily acquired in this position an intimate acquaintance with the business men of Philadelphia; he continued with the Girard Trust Company until 1900, when he resigned to take the Presidency of and organize the Franklin National Bank, which position he now holds. Besides the Presidency of the bank referred to, he also holds the position of Director of the Girard Trust Company, the Diamond State Steel Company, the Mortgage Trust Company of Pennsylvania and the Guarantee Company of North America; he is also Trustee and Treasurer of Bryn Mawr College. Member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia, the Sons of Delaware and the Merion Cricket Club; he is also Treasurer of the Society for Organizing Charity, member of the Committee of Management of the West Philadelphia Branch of the Young Men's Christian Association, and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Fountain Society. He married Miss Lola DeH. Robinson, daughter of R. Emmett Robinson, a prominent banker of Wilmington, Del., Oct. 13, 1881, and they have three children. Residence, Bryn Mawr; office, Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, Barnard Cook:

Educator, clergyman; Professor of Old Testament Interpretation, Crozer Theological Seminary, since 1883; born in Holmdel, N. J., 1850; son of James C. and Sarah Taylor; graduated from Brown University, 1874; Crozer Theological Seminary, 1877; D. D., Richmond College, 1889. Married, 1877, Miss M. R. Parmelee. Instructor of Hebrew, 1877-1880; Associate Professor of Bihlical Interpretation, 1880-1883. Author of "Outline Analysis of the Books of the Bible," 1892; "Historical Books of Old Testament," 1895. Address, Chester, Pa.

TAYLOR, B. J.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Bucks County. Address, Bristol, Bucks County.

TAYLOR, Charles Fremont, M. D.:

Born in Attica, Ind., July 3, 1856; studied and taught in puhlic schools; was

graduated from Central College of Physicians and Surgeons, Indianapolis, Ind., 1880; practiced in Indiana, 1880-1883; since 1883 editor and publisher of The Medical World, Philadelphia, Pa He is also known as advanced thinker and writer upon sociologic and economic themes, and editor and publisher of the Equity Series, dealing with current economic questions. Address, 1520 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, Charles Langhorne:

Lawyer; son of the late Charles W. Taylor and Sarah (Paxson) Taylor; born March 27, 1874, in Bensalem Township, Bucks County, Pa., at the historic Trevose homestead, the home of the Taylor family for several generations, and the residence in Colonial times of Lawrence Growden and Joseph Galloway, the ancestors of the Taylor family; prepared for college by private tutor and at Abington Friends' School, Jenkintown, Pa.; graduated B. S. from the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1897; was graduated LL. B. from Harvard Law School, 1900; LL. B. from University of Pennsylvania Law School, 1901; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, 1901; has practiced his profession in Philadelphia since that time. In 1901 he was one of the organizers of the Bucks County Country Club, near his summer home at Langhorne, Pa., and became one of its charter members, and a member of the Board of Governors; also member of the Harvard Club of Philadelphia and of the Bucks County Historical Society; Republican. Home adress, Oakford, Bucks County, Pa.; city address, 1001 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, David M.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Oxford. Address, Oxford, Chester County, Pa.

TAYLOR, E. B.:

Civil engineer; born near Riverton, N. J., Feb. 6, 1850; received preparatory education at Westtown boarding school; received the degree of A. B. from Haverford College in 1869, B. C. from the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania in 1890, and M. C. E. from the same institution in 1872. He entered the services of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1870 as clerk and rodman, and has been successively Supervisor, Assistant Engineer, Superintendent, Line Superintendent, General Superintendent of Transportation, Vice President of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and President of several subsidiary lines. Is President of the Board of Water Commissioners, Sewickley, Pa. Married, Oct. 24, 1872, Mary A. Satterthwaite. Republican in politics. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

TAYLOR, Emily Drayton:

Artist, miniature painter; born in Philadelphia, 1860; daughter of Henry E. Drayton; educated by private teacher and spent several years abroad in the study of painting, under Cécile Ferrièr, and afterward at the Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia; member of the Fellowship Academy Fine Arts; received the gold medal, London, 1900, at Earl's Court. Some of her most important productions are miniatures of President and Mrs. McKinley, Dr. S. Weir Mitchell, Mrs. Eugene Hale, Emmons Blaine, Mrs. Cyrus McCormick, George Hamilton, son of John McLure Hamilton; Mr. John A. Morris, Mr. Henry Howard Houston, and Mr. Frank Thomson. In 1898 assisted Miss Anne Hollingsworth Wharton with "Heirlooms in Miniature" and wrote part of the work; married in 1879 Dr. J. Madison Taylor. Residence, 1504 Pine St.; studio, 1710 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

TAYLOR, Frank:

President of the First National Bank of Stoystown, Somerset County, Pa.

TAYLOR, Frank H.:

Second Vice President of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company; born in Cincinnati on Nov. 20, 1885; educated at Haverford College and Harvard University, graduating from the latter in 1876. He then learned the starch trade, and was for a time a professional starch maker; from 1880 to 1882 was Superintendent of the Fox Starch Manufacturing Company, and in 1882 assisted in the organization of the Manly-Cooper Manufacturing Company, now Belmont Iron Company, of Philadelphia; of this company till 1887, Treasurer, then President till 1888, when the works were burned; in 1890 was manager of the Philadelphia office of the Yale & Towne Manufacturing Company; in 1890 became sales manager of the Westinghouse Company; in 1900 became Fourth Vice President and in 1902 secured his present position. Address, Westinghouse Building, Pittsburg.

TAYLOR, Henry Genet:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Eighth New Jersey Infantry Sept. 14, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged March 15, 1864. Elected Feb. 1, 1888. Address, 3861 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, James Franklin:

Jurist; born in Washington County, Pa., Jan. 15, 1854; was educated in the public schools and in Washington and Jefferson College to the end of the junior year, when he took up the study of law in the office of Boyd Crumrine, and in 1879 was admitted to the Washington County bar. After a period of successful private practice he was elected District Attorney of the county in 1884, and performed his duties so satisfactorily that he was re-elected in 1887. In 1895 he was appointed additional Law Judge in the county courts, and in November of that year was elected to the bench for the ten-year term. Address, Washington, Pa.

TAYLOR, John C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Huntington County; born near Fostoria, Blair County, Pa., April 24, 1853; educated in the public schools and at Milnwood Academy, Shade Gap, Huntington County; for several years worked on farms and at saw mills during the summer and taught school in the winter; for the last fifteen years has been engaged in the mercantile business, farming and milling; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Shade Gap, Pa.

TAYLOR, John Madison:

Physician; born in Lancaster County, Pa., July 4, 1855; eldest son of Major William Johnson and Mary (Bearden) Taylor, descendant of William Taylor, who emigrated from England to Virginia in 1634; educated at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, and Princeton College, N. J.; in 1878 secured the degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania; resident physician 1878-1879 and assistant physician 1880 of Children's Hospital; chief of the Children's Clinic in the University of Pennsylvania 1879-1883; assistant physician Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases 1882-1902; 1884-1901 neurologist to Howard Hospital; 1885-1901 Professor of Diseases of Children at the Philadelphia Polyclinic College for Medical Graduates; in 1900 appointed pediatric to the Philadelphia Hospital; 1882-1896 personal assistant to Dr. S. Weir Mitchell; in 1891, private physician to Joseph Pulitzer of New York and to James G. Blaine summers of 1891 and 1892. In his professional capacity he accompanied many prominent men on hunting expeditions, and is an ardent sportsman. Since 1879 he has practiced his profession in Philadelphia, the summer months at Bar Harbor, Me.; President of University of Pennsylvania Medical Alumni Association 1900-1901; member of the Council of Philadelphia College of Physicians 1894-1900. Member of Philadelphia Fencing and Sparring, University, Philadelphia Sketch, Philadelphia Country, and Princeton Clubs. He has illustrated fifteen or twenty medical books; author of many essays on medical topics; with Dr. William H. Wells, joint author of "Manual of Diseases of Children" (1898 and 1901), now translated into Italian; was married at Philadelphia, Oct. 15, 1879, to Emily Heyward, daughter of Henry E. and Mary (Brady) Drayton, of Philadelphia, and has three children. Address, 1504 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, J. P.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa.

TAYLOR, John T.:

Real estate dealer; born at Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pa., Aug. 15, 1858; son of Rev. W. G. Taylor and Charlotte T. Taylor; has resided at Monaca, Pa., since 1866; attended public schools, Elder's Ridge, and Jefferson Academy, Cannonsburg, Pa. Since 1886 has been engaged in the real estate business; in 1891, with others, organized the Citizens' National Bank of Monaca, and is now its President; is a Director of the First National Bank of Beaver, Pa.; was one of the incorporators of the Beaver Valley Water Company, and is now Treasurer and General Manager; was elected to the House of Representatives, session 1903, and served on many important committees in that body. Present address, Monaca, Pa.; 1213 Seventh Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

TAYLOR, John Yeatman:

Medical Director United States Navy and member of the Pennsylvania Com-

mandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Assistant Surgeon United States Navy, Sept. 26, 1853; Surgeon (Lieutenant Commander), Aug. 1, 1861; Medical Inspector (Commander) June 29, 1872; Medical Director (Captain) April 2, 1879; retired (Captain) Jan. 21, 1891. Elected Jan. 2, 1867. Address, 1727 Q St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

TAYLOR, Justus V.:
President of the First National Bank of Wyalusing. Address, Wyalusing, Bedford County, Pa.

TAYLOR, Mahlon G.:
President of the Neversink Bank of Reading. Address, Reading, Berks County, Pa.

TAYLOR, Samuel A.:
President of the Homewood People's Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

TAYLOR, William H.:
President of the Red Lion First National Bank. Address, Redlion, York County, Pa.

TAYLOR, Robert Darious:
Engineer United States Navy and member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy April 21, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) July 25, 1866; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Jan. 31, 1873; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; retired (Lieutenant) April 23, 1892. Elected, Feb. 5, 1890. Address, 3116 Haverford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYMAN, Charles Edgar:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1880, to Jan. 10, 1881; private, Corporal, and Sergeant Company K, First Infantry, Oct. 22, 1884, to March 22, 1888; Second Lieutenant Twenty-fourth Infantry, Feb. 6, 1888; First Lieutenant Tenth Infantry, April 30, 1895; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry May 16, 1895; Captain Assistant Quartermaster Volunteers Nov. 26, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers June 8, 1899; Captain First Infantry, March 2, 1899. Address, Fort Wayne, Mich.

TELLER, Benjamin Franklin:
Real estate dealer; born in Philadelphia, July 22, 1853; was graduated from the Central High School, and entered the conveyancing office of W. F. Snyder, with whom he remained for five years. Meanwhile he attended the lectures on real estate of E. Spencer Miller, at the University of Pennsylvania and lost no opportunity to gain a thorough acquaintance with the business. He engaged in business in 1876, and soon after associated himself with Mayor Salzberger, then a rising young lawyer, now Judge in the Common Pleas Court No. 2. Their business increased so rapidly that a law office was opened in 1884, Joseph R. Teller being taken into the firm, which assumed the title of Benjamin F. Teller & Brother. The business has since grown to be a very large one, representing in its transactions millions of dollars annually. Mr. Teller has been President of the Jewish Exponent Publishing Co. since 1877, Secretary of the Jewish Foster Home, Treasurer of the Mercantile Club and of the Jewish Maternity Association, etc. Address, 1727 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TEMPLE, Henry Willson:
Clergyman, educator; born in Belle Centre, Ohio, March 31, 1864; son of John B. and Martha (Jameson) Temple; was graduated from Geneva College, 1883, and Allegheny Theological Seminary, 1887; pastoral charges, Baxter, Pa., 1887-1890; Leechburg, Pa., 1890-1891; First United Presbyterian Church, Washington, Pa., since 1891; married, 1892, Lucy Parr, of Leechburg, Pa.; adjunct Professor of Political Science in Washington and Jefferson College since 1898; editorial writer for the Presbyterian Banner, Pittsburg, 1898-1900; associate editor of the United Presbyterian, Pittsburg, since 1903; Chaplain of the Tenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, since 1902. Address, Washington, Pa.

TENER, John K.:
President of the First National Bank of Charleroi. Address, Charleroi, Washington County, Pa.

TENNIS, Edgar A.:
Railroad constructor; born in Thompsontown, Juniata County, Pa., Oct. 23, 1856. He was educated in the public and normal schools, and was several years President of the Delaware Literary Society of his native locality. He engaged in railroad contracting at the age of eighteen, his first contract, with the

Pennsylvania Railroad Company, being successfully performed. Since then he has been very active in railroad construction work for the Pennsylvania, the Reading, the Lehigh Valley, the South Penn, and many other railroads and several passenger railways. He was also for ten years engaged in the grain, coal and lumber trade, as senior partner of E. A. Tennis & Brother. He has been President of the Tennis Construction Company, Vice President of the Philadelphia and Bristol Passenger Railway Company, and has held similar offices in several other companies. He has long been very prominent in the Masonic Order, being a member of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania. Address, Thompsontown, Pa.

TERRY, Henry C.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 17, 1846, a lineal descendant of William Bradford, a Mayflower pilgrim, and for many years Governor of Plymouth Colony. He was educated in Woodbury, N. J., where his parents lived during his youth. He early showed much ability as a debater and elocutionist, and such marked dramatic powers that the noted tragedian, Edwin Forrest, advised him to adopt the stage as a profession. He chose the law instead, and in 1863 began his studies in the office of F. C. Brewster, afterward Judge and Attorney General of Pennsylvania. Admitted to the bar in 1867, he became an assistant to the late Judge Lynd, then City Solicitor, and in 1869, started in business for himself. Since then Mr. Terry has been very active and unusually successful in legal practice, especially in corporation law and the handling of damage cases against railroad companies. He is solicitor for many coal companies, corporations, and business houses. He is a member of the bar of Maryland, Virginia and West Virginia. He is Treasurer of the Lawyers' Club and one of its Governors since organization, a member of the Union League, the Law Association, the Grand Lodge of Masons, and various clubs and societies. Address, Hale Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

TEVIS, Alfred C.:

United States Consul; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 27, 1872, and was educated at the Penn Charter School of Philadelphia, and at Haverford College, Pennsylvania; appointed vice and Deputy Consul at Sheffield, England, May 18, 1901; resigned June, 1902; appointed Consular Agent at Carrara, Italy, Nov. 17, 1903. Address, Carrara, Italy.

THACKARA, A. Montgomery:

United States Consul; born in Philadelphia, 1848. After a common and High School education entered the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, in 1865; was graduated in 1869. After seventeen and one-half years' service ashore and in the European, Asiatic, Pacific and home fleets, resigned in 1882 to engage in a manufacturing business in Philadelphia. Remained in civil life until 1897, when he was appointed by President McKinley as Consul of the United States at Havre. In 1899 received the thanks of the Navy and State Departments for special services rendered during the war between the United States and Spain. Address, Havre, France.

THAW, Mrs. Mary C.:

Philanthropist; born at Appleby Manor, Pa.; daughter of Josiah Copley, journalist; married William Thaw, prominently identified with railroad and steamship lines. Mr. Thaw was a liberal patron of art, science and education in general, and Mrs. Thaw has founded in his memory fellowships for scientific research in Harvard and Princeton Universities. Address, Lyndhurst, Pittsburg, Pa.

THAYER, H. S.:

President of the Elk County National Bank. Address, Ridgway, Elk County, Pa.

THAYER, John B., Jr.:

Fifth Vice President of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born April 21, 1862, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at University of Pennsylvania; entered railway service 1881 as clerk in Auditor's office, Empire Fast Freight Line, since which he has been consecutively clerk of freight department, chief clerk, general freight department, division freight agent, Northern Central Railway and Baltimore & Potomac Railroad at Baltimore, Md.; Assistant and General Freight Agent in charge of through traffic, and General Freight Agent in charge of both through and local traffic, and since June, 1903, Fifth Vice President. Address, care of Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

THAYER, Martin Russell:

Jurist born in Petersburg, Va., Jan. 27, 1819; he attended Mount Pleasant Classic-

al Institute and Amherst College, and was the valedictorian graduate of the University of Pennsylvania in 1840, receiving the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. He studied law and was admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1842; appointed by Governor to revise revenue laws of Pennsylvania, 1862; member of Congress, 1863-1867; (Chairman of Committee on Private Land Claims. Member of Bankrupt Law and other committees, Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses); Judge of District Court of Philadelphia, 1867; appointed Presiding Judge Court of Common Pleas, 1874; resigned, October, 1896, after about thirty years on the bench; for over thirty years Deputy to Episcopal Diocesan Convention of Pennsylvania. Author of "The Duties of Citizenship," "The Great Victory: Its Cost and Its Value," "The Battle of Germantown," "The Law Considered as a Progressive Science," "On Libraries," "The Life and Works of Francis Lieber," "The Philippines: What is Demanded of the United States by the Obligations of Duty and National Honor," also many essays, reviews, etc. Member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Address, 1824 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THAYER, Russell:

Brigadier General, National Guard of Pennsylvania; born Dec. 24, 1852, Philadelphia; Chief Engineer of Fairmount Park for twenty-three years; educated in the United States Military Academy at West Point, class of 1874, and University of Pennsylvania. Assistant Instructor of Artillery at West Point, after graduation. After resignation from United States Army, he was in employ of Pennsylvania Railroad Company as engineer; Brigadier General Commanding the Second Brigade National Guard of Pennsylvania for eight years. President of Kitson Lighting Co., Carbon Light Company; connected with the United Gas Improvement Company, Philadelphia. Married to Mary Homer Dixon, April 18, 1876. Address, United Gas Improvement Co., Broad and Arch Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

THEIS, Fred:

President of the Wyoming Valley Trust Company. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

THEOBALD, Peter:

Refiner, of the Independent Refining Company, of Oil City, Pa.; was one of the leaders in the association of Oil City and Titusville refiners, formed as early as 1888, to take some action against the peculiar discriminations of the railroad. One of the most interesting cases which has come before the Interstate Commerce Commission was brought by these refiners. He has always been prominent in the councils of the independents, and is at present one of the four refiners on the Board of Directors of the Pure Oil Company. Address, Titusville, Pa.

THOMAS, Albert J.:

President of the First National Bank of Lansford. Address, Lansford, Carbon County, Pa.

THOMAS, Alfred Kirk:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Major Findlay I. Thomas. Elected, May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Allen Clapp:

Author, librarian, Professor of History; born in Baltimore, Md., Dec. 26, 1846; son of Dr. Richard H. and Phebe Clapp; A. B., Haverford College, 1865; A. M., 1882. Married Rebecca H. Marble, of Woonsocket, R. I., August, 1872. Engaged in shipping and commission business in Baltimore, 1869-1878; librarian, and Professor of History, Haverford College, 1878 to date. Author of "Edward L. Scull, a Memoir," 1891; "The Familists," 1893; "A History of the United States for Schools and Academies," 1894; revised editions, 1895, 1896, 1897; re-written, 1901; revised, 1902, 1903, 1904; "William Penn," a monograph, 1895; second edition, 1896; "History of the Society of Friends in America." Joint author 1894, 1895. Editor of "Matriculate Catalogue of Haverford College," 1833-1900; "Attitude of Society of Friends toward Slavery in Eighteenth Century," 1897. Member of the American Antiquarian Society, American Philosophical Society, American Historical Association (original member), Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Library Association, and of Pennsylvania Library Club. Address, Haverford, Pa.

THOMAS, Charles Mitchell:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, Nov. 28, 1861; was graduated Sept. 26, 1865; served in Shenandoah, on the Asiatic Station, from Oct. 17, 1865, to 1869. Pro-

moted to Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866. Promoted to Master, March 12, 1868. Commissioned as Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; League Island, June to September, 1869; Supply and Guerriere, European Station, 1869, to September, 1871; receiving ship Potomac, Philadelphia, March to Oct. 22, 1872; monitor Terror, Key West, Fla., Oct. 1872, to June, 1873; Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., Sept. 1, 1873, to April 20, 1874; monitor Dictator, Key West, Fla., June 22, 1874, to April 22, 1875; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, June 17, 1875, to Nov. 15, 1875; Centennial Exposition, Nov. 17, 1875, to March 23, 1877; receiving ship St. Louis, March 24, 1877, to Jan. 9, 1878; Constitution, Paris Exposition, 1878, and training ship, 1879-1880. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, April, 1880; Naval Academy, September, 1880, to June, 1884; Hartford, flagship, Pacific Station, June, 1884, to January, 1887; commanding C. S. S. Patterson, April, 1887, to April, 1889; Hydrographic Inspector, July 1, 1889, to March, 1891. Promoted to Commander, February, 1890; Bureau of Navigation, March, 1891, to July, 1893; commanding Bennington, July, 1893, to July, 1895; Naval Home, October, 1895, to May, 1897; War College, June to September, 1897; Naval Academy, September, 1897, to 1898; Lighthouse Inspector, Fifth District, Aug. 12, 1898, to May, 1899. Commissioned Captain, March 3, 1899; commanding Lancaster, Baltimore, Brooklyn, Oregon, May 8, 1899, to Feb. 15, 1902. Commanding United States R. S. Franklin since March 13, 1902. Address, Norfolk, Va.

THOMAS, Charles Monroe:

Physician; born at Watertown, N. Y., May 3, 1840. He was educated at the Philadelphia High School, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1868, and the degree of A. M. in 1874; took a course in medicine at Hahnemann Medical College, graduating in 1871; studied surgery in Europe, 1872-1874. Demonstrator of surgery, 1875-1878; Professor of Operative Surgery, Ophthalmology and Otology, 187-1891; since 1891 has devoted himself exclusively to diseases of eye and ear; married, 1876, Marion Emslie Turnbull. Elected dean of Hahnemann College May, 1903. Residence, Devon, Chester County, Pa. Address, 1623 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Chauncey:

Commander United States Navy; born April 27, 1850, in New York; appointed to Naval Academy from Pennsylvania, Sept. 26, 1867; Naval Academy to June 6, 1871; frigate Wabash, European Station, October 5, 1871; store ship Supply, July 21, 1873; frigate Colorado, North Atlantic Station, Dec. 1, 1873; frigate Wabash, April 2, 1874; Commissioned Ensign, July 14, 1872; frigate Colorado, North Atlantic Station, July 13, 1874; sloop Canandaigua, Sept. 21, 1874; flagship Worcester and to staff of Rear Admiral Mullany, Sept. 27, 1874; flagship Colorado, March 31, 1875; flagship Worcester, May 10, 1875; sloop Plymouth, June 24, 1875; commissioned Master from April 14, 1875; the flagship Hartford and to staff of Rear Admiral LeRoy, Feb. 14, 1876; to staff of Rear Admiral Trenchard, Aug. 31, 1876; flagship Powhatan, July 4, 1877; Nautical Almanac Office, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., July 8, 1878; ordered to sloop Adams Pacific Station, Sept. 10, 1881. Commissioned Lieutenant from March 10, 1882; Nautical Almanac Office, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., Nov. 15, 1884; appointed Assistant Superintendent Nautical Almanac, Nov. 25, 1884; and ordered to special duty as Aide to Admiral Porter, March 10, 1886, to March 15, 1891; March 15, 1891, to training ship Monongahela; July, 1893, to Bennington as navigator, and to home and waiting orders, March, 1894. Ordered to Hydrographic Office April, 1894; detached and granted sick leave for three months Sept. 1, 1896; to Oregon as navigator Dec. 15, 1896; to Wheeling as executive officer Dec. 26, 1897; to Yorktown November, 1898; promoted to Lieutenant Commander March 4, 1899; to Oregon as executive officer June 1, 1899; to command Monadnock July 11, 1899; to Baltimore as Assistant Chief of Staff, Asiatic Station, staff of Rear Admiral Watson, Aug. 15, 1899; to home and waiting orders Dec. 14, 1899. Ordered to Navy Yard, Washington, for instruction in ordnance Feb. 15, 1900; detached and to Hydrographic Office, April 14, 1900; promoted to commander Oct. 26, 1901, and ordered to command United States Fish Commission steamer Albatross, Oct. 26, 1901; detached and to command Bennington Feb. 11, 1903; detached and home to wait orders Dec. 15, 1903. Ordered to court martial duty, Navy Yard, League Island, Feb. 11, 1904. At present Aide to Commandant Navy Yard, League Island. Address, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

THOMAS, C. Wesley:

Collector of Customs of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, 1860; educated in the

public schools; in 1890 was elected State Senator from the fourth district and was re-elected in 1894; member of the Union League, and Hamilton Republican Club. Address, Custom House, Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Daniel J.:

State Senator from Schuylkill County; born in Swansea, South Wales, in 1840; worked in the mines when twelve years old, and attended night school to procure his education; he came to this country when twenty-two years old, and was employed as a miner in Schuylkill and Luzerne Counties for fifteen years, after which he became mine foreman in Cumbola, and from there he was appointed general inside foreman of the Dodson Coal Company, at Beaver Brook; later he proved and developed the Morea colliery, and was Superintendent of Morea and Kaska William colleries until 1897; during this time he served two terms as school Director in Luzerne County, and was appointed twice to the same position in Mahanoy Township; for the past five years he has been engaged in the hotel business in Mahanoy City; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

THOMAS, Findlay Isaac:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 12, 1861; Sergeant March 1, 1863; honorably discharged Dec. 31, 1863; private Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 1, 1864; Sergeant Major Sept. 16, 1864; discharged for promotion Jan. 2, 1865; Captain Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 3, 1865; Major June 15, 1865; honorably mustered out June 29, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers April 2, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services before Petersburg, Va." Elected, Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Francis H.:

Superintendent of the Bellefonte Central Railroad; born in Pottsville, Pa., 1849. His parents came from Cornwall, England, and settled in Pottsville in 1838. Rodman Engineer Corps, Philadelphia & Reading Railroad, 1866; 1868-1872, Assistant Engineer of Construction and Maintenance of Way; 1872-1878, Assistant Engineer, Philadelphia Division; 1878-1879 Assistant Engineer of Construction, Harrisburg, Pa.; 1879-1880 Superintendent of Harrisburg Furnace; 1880-1886 Chief Engineer, Harrisburg & Potomac Railroad; 1887-1889 Contracting Engineer; 1889 Engineer Brookton Viaduct, E. C. & N. R. R.; 1889-1903 Assistant Engineer, Philadelphia & Reading Railroad, and Superintendent of Construction, Port Reading docks; since May, 1893, Superintendent of the Bellefonte Central Railroad. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

THOMAS, Frank J.:

Jurist; born in Crawford County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1859. After attending the High School at Cambridge, he entered Allegheny College in 1881, graduating from that institution in 1885. Before entering upon his college term he had been a High School teacher for over three years. He began the study of law in 1885, and was admitted to the bar in 1889. He then resumed teaching, becoming principal of the classical school at Tuscola, Ind., but at the end of his first term he returned to Meadville, and entered upon the practice of law in partnership with his preceptor, Hon. H. J. Humes. In 1897 he received the nomination of the Democratic and Populist Parties for President Judge of the Crawford County District and was elected to this office, entering upon its duties in January, 1898. Address, Meadville, Pa.

THOMAS, George O.:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, about 1840; educated in that city; engaged in the business of brokerage, and showed such activity and capacity in this vocation that he was offered a position in the house of Drexel & Company, at a very high salary. In this new line of duty his ability was so marked that he was eventually made a member of the firm, and is at present senior member of this great banking company. Mr. Thomas has been closely associated with other important business interests, especially the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, in which he represented the interest of J. P. Morgan & Company and was elected a Director in 1896. He became a member of the Executive Committee and took a prominent part in the affairs of the road. Recently failing health has led to his resignation from the membership in the Reading Directorate, Edward T. Stotesbury, his business part-

ner in the Drexel firm, succeeding him. He resides at Twenty-first and Spruce streets, and has been active in the improvement of that section of the city. Address, 301 South Twenty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Hampton Sidney:

Soldier; born in Quakertown, Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 3, 1837, being a son of Benjamin F., and grandson of Dr. David Thomas, of Chester County, Pa; his mother was a daughter of Jesse Baker, of Loudoun County, Va., and her mother was Gertrude Bullman, a daughter of Judge Bullman, of Phillipsburg, N. J., and of Revolutionary fame. When Gov. Curtin issued his call for volunteers, April 18, 1861, Col. Thomas joined a company of soldiers at Westchester, Pa. He was mustered in April 22, 1861, for three months, and his company was assigned to the Ninth Pennsylvania Infantry. His first promotion was that of Corporal. Two days before he was mustered out of the infantry he enrolled himself in a company of cavalry, and was made a Sergeant; this company was assigned to the First Pennsylvania Cavalry. He was then promoted Second Lieutenant, and a short time afterward First Lieutenant. He was detailed by Colonel Bayard as Acting Adjutant of the regiment, and in the spring of 1862 was appointed Acting Assistant Adjutant General of Bayard's brigade of cavalry, the first brigade of cavalry organized in the Army of the Pomotac or in the United States Army. When Col. Bayard was appointed Brigadier General, May 1, 1862, Thomas was appointed Captain. He commanded his squadron until April, 1863, when he was appointed one of the Assistant Inspectors of Cavalry, and assigned to the staff of Gen. D. McM. Gregg. He remained on staff duty until October, 1864, when he was ordered to commond his regiment, which then numbered five hundred men, mostly veterans. Col. Thomas's first engagement was at Falling Waters, Va., July 1, 1861. He was subsequently engaged at Dranesville, Va., Nov. 27, and Dec. 20, 1861; at Falmouth, Harrisonburg, Cross-Keys, Cedar Mountain, Brandy Station (slightly wounded), Beverly Ford, Waterloo Bridge, Thoroughfare Gap, Gainesville, Second Bull Run (slightly wounded), Rappahannock Station, and Fredericksburg, Dec. 11, 12, 1862. In 1863 was engaged in Stoneman's raid, Brandy Station, Rappahannock Station, Beverly Ford, Aldie, Upperville, Ashby's Gap, Middleburg, Gettysburg, second and third days (slightly wounded), Fairfield, Shepherdstown, Culpeper, Raccoon Ford, Jeffersonton, Warrenton, Sulphur Springs, Auburn (was severely injured), Mine Run, and New Hope Church. In 1864 was engaged at Todd's Tavern, Wilderness, Spottsylvania, Sheridan's raid, Yellow Tavern, Richmond Heights, Meadow Bridge, Haw's Shops, Barker's Mills, Cold Harbor, Trevillian Station, White House, St. Mary's Church, Jones's Bridge, Lee's Mills, Deep Bottom, Malvern and Gravel Hills, Strawberry Plains, Six-Mile House, Weldon Railroad, Reams's Station, Arthur's Swamp, Hatcher's Run, Davis Farm, Stony Creek Station, Bellefield, and Dabney's Mills. In 1865 was engaged at Dinwiddie Court House, Five Forks, Chamberlain's Bed, and from Paine's Cross-Roads to Jetersville. This was a running engagement from sunrise to sunset, and he led six charges against the enemy during the day, losing a horse killed in each charge. His command captured the celebrated battery of Armstrong field guns and eleven rebel battleflags. Five of the flags were turned over to the government, but six were kept by individuals. In the last charge at Jetersville on that day, April 5, 1865, he had his right foot shot away. At that time his lineal rank was that of Major. He was brevetted Colonel "for great gallantry in action." Gen. Davies, in his final report of the operations of his cavalry from March 28, to the surrender of Gen. Lee, says, "Major Thomas, commanding the First Pennsylvania Cavalry, was severely wounded while leading his command in a charge at Jetersville, April 5, 1865, and has lost a leg from the injury he received. Of this officer I cannot speak too highly. Foremost in every fight, brave and daring, yet possessed of most excellent judgment, his loss to the service is irreparable. In every action he was distinguished. The success of the attack on the train at Painesville is greatly due to him, and with subsequent movements of that day his services were most valuable." He was mustered out of service in August, 1865. He was appointed a Lieutenant of Cavalry in the United States Army, and was assigned to the Seventh United States Cavalry, but resigned his appointment on account of his wounds not having thoroughly healed. He has been a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since October, 1866. Address, Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, James Belcombe:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twentieth Pennsylvania Infantry April 26, 1861; mustered out Aug. 6, 1861; private 107th Pennsylvania Infantry March 5, 1862; Sergeant Major March 26, 1862; discharged for promotion Oct. 30, 1862; First Lieutenant 107th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 27, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Nov. 22, 1862; honorably mustered out March 5, 1865; private 107th Pennsylvania Infantry March 27, 1865; discharged for promotion April 19, 1865; Captain 107th Pennsylvania Infantry April 20, 1865; honorably mustered out July 13, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers "for gallant and distinguished services in the battle of Dabney's Mills, Va." Elected Oct. 4, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

THOMAS, John:

President of the Johnstown Trust Company. Address Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

THOMAS, Joseph:

President of the Quakertown National Bank. Address, Quakertown, Bucks County, Pa.

THOMAS, J. Preston:

President of the National Bank of Chester County. Address, Westchester, Chester County, Pa.

THOMAS, M. Carey:

Educator; born in Baltimore, Md., Jan. 2, 1857; daughter of James Carey and Mary (Whitall) Thomas. Her father was a prominent physician and philanthropist of Baltimore, and a descendant of Philip Thomas, who emigrated in 1631 from Swansea, Clamorganshire, Wales, to Maryland; her mother was descended from James Whitall, who emigrated from Litchfield, England, in 1688 and purchased Red Bank, N. J., which remained in the possession of the family for 160 years. Educated in private schools and Cornell University, graduating in 1877; Johns Hopkins University, 1877-1878, and the University of Leipzig, 1879-1882; the degree she had earned was refused on account of her sex, and also at the University of Göttingen; at the University of Zürich, after an exceedingly severe examination, she obtained the degree of Ph. D. summa cum laude, the highest degree ever awarded to a woman up to that time; 1882-1883 at the Sorbonne; 1883-1892 Dean and since 1884 Professor of English at Bryn Mawr College. In association with the first President, Dr. James E. Rhoads, she prepared the educational plans, organizing the college on the "group system," with an undergraduate and complete course leading to the degree of Ph. D.; in 1903 elected one of the thirteen life Trustees of the college. At the request of the United States Department of Education she prepared the monograph on the Education of Women which received a medal at the Paris Exposition of 1900; in the establishment of the Johns Hopkins Medical School in 1893 she was a powerful factor in obtaining its endowment of $500,000, upon the agreement that women should be admitted on equal terms with men. She was the first woman to be elected an Alumni Trustee of Cornell University, and served for four years. Membero of the Acorn, Contemporary, New Century and Civic Clubs and the Quaker Church; degree of LL. D. was conferred on her by the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1896. Address, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

THOMAS, Samuel:

Iron manufacturer; born in Wales, March 13, 1827; came to the United States June, 1839, and received his education at Nazareth Hall, Nazareth, Pa.; served an apprenticeship as a machinist, and made a specialty of furnaces. In 1854 he was made Superintendent and in 1864, President, of the Thomas Iron Company, Catasauqua, Pa.; President, 1865-1894, and since then Vice President of the Pioneer Mining & Manufacturing Company, Birmingham, Ala.; since 1871 President of the American Institution of Mining Engineers. Address, Catasauqua, Pa.

THOMAS, Rev. Welling Evan:

Born in Orwell, Bradford County, Pa.; son of Rev. Thomas Thomas and Mary Evans Thomas; his parents were natives of Wales; educated in the common schools, the Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y., and Lafayette College; graduated from latter in 1875 as Latin Salutatorian; after one year of teaching in New Windsor College, Md., he attended Union Theological Seminary, New York, and Princeton Theological Seminary, N. J., and was graduated from the latter in 1879; ordained by the Presbytery of Marion Oct. 9, 1879, and after a pastorate

of five years at Ashley and Kilbourne, Ohio; he beeame pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Marion, Ohio, where he remained nearly seventeen years; pastor of the First Presbyterian Chureh of Lewisburg, Pa., since September, 1901. Married Emma W. (daughter of Rev. S. Mattoon, D. D), Dec. 20, 1881. They have four sons and two daughters living and one daughter deceased; reeeived the honorary degree, Doetor of Divinity, from the University of Worcester in 1901. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

THOME, John M.:

Astronomer, Director of the National Argentine Observatory, United States Viee Consul; born at Palmyra, Pa., Aug. 22, 1843; was graduated from the Lehigh University in 1870; assistant astronomer on staff of Dr. Gould, who went to Carolina in that year to found the astronomical observatory. During the first fifteen years he took a prominent part in the elaboration of various astronomical publications: "A Uranometry of the Southern Heavens," "Fifteen Catalogues of Stellar Positions." Determinations of the geographical eo-ordinates of the eapitals of Provinces and the prineipal ports, and made a long series of eomet and planet observations. Direetor of the observatory since 1885, and has produeed, besides a number of volumes of stellar positions, three volumes of the Cordoba Durehmusterung, being an atlas and eatalogue eontaining every star to the tenth magnitude situated in the region between twenty-two and sixty-two degrees of south declination. For this work he reeeived the Lalande prize from the Institute of Franee, and his designation as Foreign Assoeiate of the Royal Astronomieal Soeiety. Is at present aetively engaged upon the photographic zone assigned to the observatory by the International Congress of Astronomers, whieh met in Paris, in 1900. United States Vice Consul in Cordoba since 1878. Address, Cordoba, Argentine Republie, South Ameriea.

THOMPSON, Andrew Anderson:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Fayette County; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., Oet. 25, 1880; attended Washington and Jefferson College and was graduated from that institution in 1902, sinee which time he has been employed in the First National Bank of Uniontown; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

THOMPSON, Heber S.:

Mining engineer, born at Pottsville, Pa., Aug. 14, 1840; was graduated at Yale University, 1861, Baehelor of Arts; Master of Arts, 1871. Member of the Ameriean Philosophical Soeiety, Historical Soeiety of Pennsylvania, Ameriean Institute of Mining Engineers, and Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Enlisted as a private soldier April 18, 1861, Company H, Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers and entered Washington April 18, 1861 (First Defenders). Subsequently First Lieutenant and Captain Seventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; served under Gen. Don Carlos Buel in Kentueky and Tennessee in 1861-1863, and participated in the battles of Stone River, Tenn., and Chaplain Hills, Ky. Under General W. S. Roseeranz in Tennessee, and in battles of Tullahoma and Shelbyville, Tennessee, and Chiekamauga, Ga. Under Ulysses S. Grant in 1863, and under W. Teeumseh Sherman, in 1864, from Chattanooga to Atlanta, Ga. Taken a prisoner at Lovejoy Station, Ga., between Atlanta and Macon, Ga., during the siege of Atlanta in a raid by Gen. Kilpatriek upon the railroad eommunieations of the enemy. Prisoner of war at Charleston, S. C., August to Deeember, 1864. Paroled Deeember, 1864. Member of the Grand Army of the Republic of the United States Post No. 25. Member of the Union Veteran Legion Eneampment, Pottsville, and Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States. President of the Board of Trustees of the State Hospital for injured persons of the anthracite eoal regions of Pennsylvania at Ashland, 1894 to 1904. Member of the County Visiting Committee of the State Board of Charities and State Committee on Lunaey. President of the Miners' National Bank of Pottsville. President Edison Eleetric Illuminating Company of Pottsville. Engineer of the Girard Estate, 1874-1904. General Manager Girard Water Company, 1883-1904. Elder, of First Presbyterian Church of Pottsville. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

THOMPSON, John S.:

Postmaster of Reading; born in Jonestown, Lebanon County, Pa., Feb. 15, 1857; attended the publie sehools until his fourteenth year, when he removed with his parents to Reading; attended the Reading Business College and Reading Classic-

al Academy; became a collector of the Union Canal Company, retaining this position until 1872; then became connected with the Bushong Paper Campany, remaining with this company four years. Subsequently he was in business with his father-in-law. On Oct. 1, 1886, was appointed a clerk in the Reading Postoffice, and later became Assistant Postmaster, retaining this office until March 21, 1891, when he retired, owing to a change of administration; was cashier of the Reading Fire Insurance Company for two years, when, on March 23, 1895, he became Postmaster of Reading, having been appointed as a Democrat by President Cleveland. Mr. Thompson has served in the School Board and in Common Council. Was the Democratic candidate for City Treasurer in 1893, but was defeated by Dr. John M. Bertolette by ninety-six votes. At present he is Trust Officer of the Colonial Trust Company of Reading. Married, March 9, 1878, Miss Sallie A. Rader. Address, Reading, Pa.

THOMPSON, J. V.:

President of the First National Bank of Uniontown. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

THOMPSON, John W.:

President of the National Bank of Chester Valley. Address, Coatesville, Chester County, Pa.

THOMPSON, Robert Ellis:

Author, educator, clergyman; born near Lurgan, Ireland, April 5, 1844; son of Samuel and Catherine Thompson; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1865, A. M., in course, 1868 (S. T. D., 1887; Ph. D., Hamilton College, 1870); married, 1874, Mary E. Neely. Licensed to preach by Reformed Presbytery of Philadelphia, 1867; Professor of Latin and Mathematics, 1868-1871, social science, 1871-1881, history and English literature, 1881-1892, University of Pennsylvania. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1874. Lecturer on protective tariffs Harvard, 1885; Yale, 1886-1887; Stone lecturer Princeton Theological Seminary, 1891. Editor Penn Monthly, 1870-1881; The American (weekly), 1881-1892; on staff Sunday School Times since 1892. President of Central High School, Philadelphia, since 1894. Author of "Social Science and National Economy," 1875; "Elements of Political Economy," 1881; "The Encyclopædia Americana, supplement to Encyclopædia Britannica I. and II," 1884-1885; "Protection to Home Industry," 1885; "De Civitate Dei: The Divine Order of Human Society," 1891; "History of the Presbyterian Churches of America," 1895; "Political Economy for High Schools," 1895; "The National Hymn-Book of the American Churches," 1893; "The Hand of God in American History," 1902. Editor of "The Latin Hymn-Writers and Their Hymns," by Samuel W. Duffield, 1888; "The Life of George Hay Stuart," written by himself, 1890. Address, Stenton Ave. and Gorgas Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMPSON, Samuel Gustave:

Ex-Justice of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; born in Franklin, Pa., in 1837; son of James Thompson, who was Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania from 1865 till his death in 1874. His mother was the daughter of Justine Snowden, who escaped with her father from the massacre of Wyoming when five years of age. He was educated at Erie Academy, and in 1858, on the removal of his father to Philadelphia, he entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1861, and rapidly rose to a position of prominence in his profession, continuing for more than thirty years in active practice. Though well equipped for all branches of the law, his practice has been largely in important corporation cases. Up to his appointment to the bench, the only public office held by him was that of one of the Commissioners of Fairmount Park, to which he was elected in 1887. On March 2, 1893, without solicitation or knowledge by himself or friends, he was appointed by Governor Pattison to the bench of the Supreme Court to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of the Chief Justice. He filled this position with marked ability and public approbation, and in the ensuing election was unanimously nominated as the Democratic candidate for the position. He was defeated, however, by an adverse political majority. His term expired on Dec. 31, 1893, since which date he has been occupied in the practice of his profession. Address, 1630 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMPSON, William Alexis:

Major United States Army and member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion;

private First Maryland Infantry, Aug. 18, 1862; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, Dec. 6, 1864; honorably discharged, June 3, 1865. Second Lieutenant Fourth United States Cavalry, June 18, 1867; First Lieutenant, July 31, 1869; Regimental Adjutant, Sept. 1, 1877, to March 1, 1878; Captain, July 23, 1879; Major Second Cavalry, June 19, 1897; retired Nov. 7, 1898. Address, St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.

THOMPSON, William R.:

Banker; born in Allegheny City March 30, 1845; son of Andrew P. Thompson. At the age of twelve years he entered the employ of the Presbyterian Board of Publication in Pittsburg, where he remained five years. In 1864 enlisted for the third time. When the war was over he returned to Pittsburg and entered a banking house. For fourteen years bookkeeper of the Mechanics' National Bank, and later was advanced from one position of responsibility to another until he became President of the institution. Address, 912 Lincoln Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

THOMSON, John L.:

Vice President of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in that city Oct. 19, 1839. He was educated in the public schools and began his business life in 1855 in a wholesale grocery and sugar refinery establishment. In 1864 he entered the office of the Pennsylvania Fire as a clerk, was promoted to Assistant Secretary in 1877, to Secretary in 1881, and to Vice President Sept. 1, 1890. Mr. Thomson was Secretary of the National Board of Fire Underwriters from 1884 to 1888 inclusive. Address, 3432 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMSON, Nalbro' Frazier:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engineer James W. Thomson. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMSON, William:

Physician, surgeon, soldier, author; born at Chambersburg, Jan. 28, 1833; son of Hon. Alex. Thomson, Judge Sixteenth Judicial District, and Jane (Graham) Thomson. Classical and literary education at Chambersburg Academy. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College 1855. Married Rebecca, daughter of William E. George, of Merion, Pa., in 1857. Assistant Surgeon United States Army, 1861. On duty with Army of Potomac before Bull Run, with which command he served in the field or at its base in Washington until the war closed. General Hospitals Alexandria, Va., and in 1862, Portsmouth. He joined Gen. McClellan's headquarters at Harrison's Landing and became assistant to Medical Director, continued throughout Antietam campaign and down to Fredericksburg, when he was ordered to take charge of the Douglas General Hospital, Washington. Three days before Antietam was at battle of South Mountain and was left in charge of field with over 3,000 Union and Confederate dead and wounded to care for. Returned to headquarters and aided in care and transportation of the thousands of men disabled at Antietam. The experience gained led to two lasting reforms proposed to and adopted by the Medical Director: a change in Medical Supplies; and an order for Division Hospitals to prevent any confusion during and after an engagement. After these proved of value in the Army of the Potomac they were made general throughout all the armies by order of the Secretary of War, and remained with little or no change until the armies were disbanded. In 1863 he became Surgeon in Charge Douglas Hospital, Washington. In 1864 he was made Medical Inspector Department, Washington, which contained in its various hospitals over 23,610 beds, and in which in 1864, 113,351 men were received, treated and transported. In 1866 he organized a hospital for the treatment of Cholera, and had charge of the Post Hospital. In 1867 he passed his second examination and was promoted to Captain and received two brevets for distinguished services, was sent to Louisiana and resigned in 1868. In 1861 he introduced the local use of creosote in gunshot wounds. Later he demonstrated the value of bromine in hospital gangrene at Douglas Hospital. He was warmly interested in Army Medical Museum, and in its first published catalogue he was the largest single contributor especially in descriptions and specimens of Osteomyelitis and wounds of the knee joint. With Dr. W. F. Norris he studied and utilized photography in surgical injuries and led to the establishment by the Surgeon General of the Photographic Bureau. Thomson and Norris were the first to make negatives by the wet process of the field

of the microscope with high and low powers and led the way to the splendid successes obtained by the resources of the Surgeon General's office. These studies in optics dominated the futures of Thomson and Norris and lead to their pursuit, practice and teaching of Ophthalmic Surgery on their return to civil life. In March, 1868, he returned to Philadelphia and was warmly welcomed by election to its scientific societies, and to some of its hospitals. He has been a member of the American Medical Association, being delegated from the Medical Staff United States Army in 1863. He is a Fellow of College of Physicians of Philadelphia; a member of the Pathological Society, Academy of Natural Sciences, County Medical Society, Philosophical Society, and Ophthamological Society; Neurological Society (honorary), New York; International Ophthamological Congress; American Otological and Ophthamological Society; Vice President Ophthamological Section of International Medical Congress in 1876; physician to Church Home for Children; physician to the Hospital Protestant Episcopal Church; consulting surgeon to the Deaf and Dumb Institution. He decided to give his entire attention to the diseases of the eye, and in 1868 was elected assistant surgeon Wills Hospital; in 1872 surgeon; resigned 1877; re-elected surgeon 1896; resigned 1902 and was elected consulting surgeon. In 1868 he began to lecture on his chosen specialty at Wills, and continued in teaching there and at the Jefferson College until his resignation in 1897, a period of thirty years. In 1873 he established a daily clinic for eye and ear at Jefferson College and gave a clinical lecture every Friday. Elected ophthalmic surgeon of Jefferson College Hospital in 1877; soon after elected honorary Professor of Ophthalmology to the Jefferson College; in 1895 elected full Professor of Ophthalmology with seat in the Faculty; resigned in 1897 and was elected Emeritus Professor of Ophthalmology, which he now holds. Author of chapter on "Diseases of Eye" in fifth edition "System of Surgery" of Prof. S. D. Gross, 1872 (100 pages); "Test for Diagnosis of Ametropia with Instrument," 1872; "Ophthalmoscope in Diagnosis Intra Cranial Lesions." Mitchell and Thomson, 1873; "History of First Tumor of Brain Diagnosticated by its Aid in Philadelphia"; "Astigmatism as a Cause for Persistent Headaches Treated by Correction of Optical Defects," Mitchell and Thomson; "Connection Between Posterior Staphyloma and Astigmatism." 1875; "Correction of Conical Cornea by Convex Cylindrical Glasses"; "Rapid Diagnosis of Refraction with New Instrument," 1878; "System Adopted by Pennsylvania Railroad in 1880 for Examination of Employees for Color-Blindness, Vision and Hearing, with Instruments, Color Stick, Test Letters, etc." (still in use and adopted by other roads controlling over 100,000 miles of track); "Supplement to Nettleship on Diseases of Eye" (giving full description of above); edited ophthalmic part of "Annual of Medical Sciences" in its first year, 1889; "New Wool Test for Detecting Color-blindness," 1894; chapter on "Surgery of Eye" in American Test Book of Surgery, 1892; "Normal Color Sense and Detection of Color-blindness (two chapters in "Norris and Oliver's System, Diseases of the Eye," 1893-1897); "Relations of Ophthalmology to Practical Medicine"; "Detection of Color-blindness with Lantern," (to aid wool tests), 1901; "Use of Circle of Diffusion for Correcting Anetropia with an Instrument," W. T. and A. G. Thomson. This is a partial list of publications, a weekly public lecture before large clinics giving better opportunity of reporting each progressive step. There are eight new instruments which have been accepted as useful. Chairman Section of Ophthalmology, College of Physicians, 1901-1902; now Emeritus Professor Ophthalmology Jefferson; consulting surgeon Wills Hospital; ophthalmic surgeon Pennsylvania Railroad; Companion Loyal Legion. Late Captain and Brevet Major United States Army. Member of the Philadelphia, Art and Country Clubs. Address, 1426 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

THORN, Jacob S.:

Iron dealer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 1, 1836; educated in the public schools; was placed in the hardware and iron house of Martin & Smith in 1855; in 1857 entered that of Moore, Henzey & Co., and soon after became engaged with the architectural iron firm of J. P. Stidham & Co., and their successors, the Philadelphia Architectural iron Company. While with this firm he made many large building contracts and was concerned in the erection of numbers of prominent buildings. In 1878 he succeeded this company, which had retired from business, establishing himself at Twelfth and Callowhill Streets, where he has built up a very large business, employing several hun-

dred hands. The concern is now known as the J. S. Thorn Company, he being its President. He is also President of the Thorn Shingle and Ornament Company and the Vulcan Company. Mr. Thorn is a member of the Manufacturers' Club, the Trades League, the Board of Trade, and many other organizations, business and social. Address, 710 N. 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THORINGTON, James:

Physician (oculist); born in Davenport, Iowa, June 6, 1858; son of James and Mary Thorington; attended the public schools of Davenport until 1874, and for two succeeding years attended Princeton College, but owing to an injury received in the gymnasium was not graduated. Upon his recovery took a course at the Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated; received the honorary degree of A. M. from Ursinus College. Married, in Harrisburg, Pa., 1885, Florence May Jennings. Surgeon of the Panama Railroad Company, Colon (Aspinwall), Isthmus of Panama, 1882-1889; member of American Ophthalmological Society, American Medical Association; Fellow of College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Professor of Diseases of the Eye, Philadelphia Polyclinic and Graduates in Medicine. Author of "Retinoscopy," 1897; "Refraction and How to Refract," 1899-1900. Has written much in medical journals. Address, 120 S. 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THORNTON, William:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Albion. Address, Albion, Erie County, Pa.

THURSTON, Alice M.:

Principal of the Thurston Preparatory School; born in Pittsburg, Pa.; daughter of Mary C. Thurston and George H. Thurston; educated in Pittsburg, and taught in private schools there; formed the first successful private preparatory school for girls in Pittsburg. Address, Shady Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

TIBBALS, Halsey J.:

Manufacturing chemist; born near Austin, Tex., Dec., 1843. His parents dying in his infancy he was taken successively to Brooklyn, N. Y.; to his grandfather's estate in Prince William County, Va., and to the house of a guardian in Connecticut, in which State he was educated at the Mineral Springs Military Institute at Cromwell. His military training was of service to him in the war, in which he entered at nineteen, being made Color Bearer of the Twentieth Connecticut Volunteers. During his exciting career he had the experience of seeing the mansion in which he had lived in his early years burned by the Federal troops. Serving till after the end of the war, he held positions in the drug business for a time in Newark and New York, and in 1870 went to Philadelphia, where he was several years in the employment of the Keystone Chemical Company. In 1880 he became chemist for the Guarantee Chemical Company, and in 1891 purchased a chemical business at 2130 Race Street, and developed there the extensive chemical manufactory of H. J. Tibbals, Son & Co. Mr. Tibbals is past officer of the Meade Post, No. 1, Grand Army of the Republic, belongs to various societies, and is actively interested in municipal affairs, and in the charitable and philanthropic work of the city. Address, 612 N. 23d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TIDBALL, Thomas Allen:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Winchester, Va.; son of Alexander Scott and Catherine Tidball; was graduated from the Theological Seminary, Va. (D. D., William and Mary, 1878); ordained priest, 1872, and was rector of Trinity Church, Portsmouth, Va., 1872-1878; Christ Church, Lexington, Ky., 1878-1885; St. Paul's Church, Camden, N. J., 1885-1892; Church of St. Luke and the Epiphany, Philadelphia, since 1892. Author of "Christ in the New Testament," 1891, etc. Address, 2206 De Lancey St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TIEMANN, Louis Stuart:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. William F. Tiemann. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TODD, Henry Davis, Jr.:

Captain United States Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; graduate University of Pennsylvania, 1886; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1886; Additional Second Lieutenant Third Artillery, June 12, 1890; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, Jan. 8, 1891; transferred to Third Artillery, May 23, 1891; First Lieutenant First Artillery, Feb. 10, 1898;

transferred to Seventh Artillery, March 8, 1898; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; was graduate of Artillery School, 1901; School of Submarine Defence, 1903; Captain, Feb. 28, 1901. Address, Fort Adams, P. I.

TODD, Wm. C.:

Late Surgeon, with rank of Major, United States Army; born in 1824 in County Antrim, Ireland; came to America in boyhood; educated at private schools and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, where he was graduated in 1855; practiced his profession in Philadelphia until the breaking out of the Civil War; entered the service June 20, 1861, as Surgeon of the Sixty-sixth Infantry Regiment; transferred to the Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Cavalry, March 7, 1862, and served until honorably mustered out at the end of the term of service. A member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since May 7, 1879. Late Surgeon to St. Timothy's Hospital, Surgeon in Thirteenth Police District of Philadelphia, and Post 12, G. A. R. Has written many articles for medical journals in Philadelphia. Address, 421 Lyceum Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

TOMPKINS, John Almy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Battery A, First Rhode Island Light Artillery, June 6, 1861; Captain, Sept. 13, 1861; Major First Rhode Island Light Artillery, Dec. 11, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Nov. 1, 1864; honorably discharged, March 30, 1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, Aug. 1, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services during the present campaign before Richmond, Va." Elected Nov. 1, 1882. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TOMPKINS, John Almy, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. John A. Tompkins. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

TORRANCE, Francis J.:

Treasurer of Standard Manufacturing Company; born in Allegheny City June 27, 1859; educated in the public schools and in the Western University of Pennsylvania. He then connected himself with the Standard Manufacturing Company, of which he is now the Treasurer; is also President of the Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society and of the Washington Traction Company of Washington, Pa. He was one of the incorporators of the Mercantile Trust Company, and is a Director in the Mechanics' National Bank; was a delegate-at-large for Pennsylvania to the National Republican Convention at St. Louis in 1896; was unanimously chosen Chairman of the Republican City Committee of Allegheny in 1896, and still retains that position. Mr. Torrance is also President of the Select Council of Allegheny, and is much interested in the public schools, and for eighteen years was a Director; is part owner of the excursion steamer Francis J. Torrance. Married Mary R. Debert in 1884. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

TORRENCE, Thomas Rogers:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fourteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Dec. 6, 1862; honorably discharged, Jan. 25, 1865. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 202 E. Market St., York, Pa.

TOTTEN, Robt. J.:

Real estate dealer; born Jan. 4, 1868, in Lawrence County, Pa.; educated at Grove City and Westminster Colleges, Pennsylvania, graduating at the latter in 1888; studied law with Hon. J. Norman Martin, of New Castle; in newspaper work prior to entering real estate and mortgage business in 1890. Is at present Justice of the Peace in New Wilmington, Pa. Address, New Wilmington, Pa.

TOWER, Charlemagne:

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Germany; born in Philadelphia, April 17, 1848; educated at Military Academy, New Haven, Conn., and at Philips Academy, Exeter, N. H. Graduated from Harvard University and received degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College. Studied law in Philadelphia and was admitted to the bar in 1878; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary, April 1, 1897, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Russia Jan. 12, 1899; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Germany, Sept. 26, 1902. Author of "The Marquis de La Fayette in the American Revolution." Member of Academy of Natural Sciences, Institute of Mining Engineers, etc. Address, American Embassy, Berlin, Germany.

TOWERS, Michael:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 26, 1861; Corporal, Oct. 14, 1861; Sergeant, Feb. 27, 1862; First Sergeant, May 1, 1862; discharged to accept promotion, April 11, 1864; First Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, April 11, 1864; honorably discharged, Sept. 17, 1864. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TOWN, Francis Laban:

Colonel United States Army; born in New Hampshire; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, May 28, 1861; Major Surgeon, Oct. 20, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel Surgeon, July 10, 1889; Colonel, June 28, 1894; brevetted Captain and Major, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services, and Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; retired Oct. 10, 1896. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 825 Grayson St., San Antonio, Tex.

TOWNSEND, Charles Champlin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry (Ninth Reserve), Aug. 28, 1861; transferred to First Pennsylvania Cavalry, Jan. 28, 1862; discharged for promotion, Nov. 1, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant First Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, June 16, 1863, for disability. Elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

TOWNSEND, Geo. W., LL. D.:

Born at West Chester, Pa., Feb. 1, 1839; son of Solomon and Hester A. Huston Townsend; descended on maternal side from Colonel Obedience Robins and Nathaniel Littleton, who came to this country and settled in Virginia about 1610. On his paternal side his ancestors came into England in the time of the Norman Conquest and into this country about 1682. He has held prominent official positions in Masonic circles, is a member of the Union League, and of the Society of American Authors; educated in the schools of Philadelphia, finishing at Gregory's Classical School. He began the study of law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1874. Author of several books, secular and religious, and a system of education, entitled "The Wherewithal; or, New Discoveries in Cause and Effect." Address, 1711 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TOWNSEND, John W.:

Vice President of Cambria Steel Company and Cambria Iron Company; born May 29, 1855, at Philadelphia; descended from Joseph Townsend, an English Quaker, who emigrated to Pennsylvania in 1712; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in Arts, class of 1875. Member of Rittenhouse, University, Penn, Houston, Engineers', Church, Philobiblon, Contemporary and Merion Cricket Clubs; Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, Board of the College Alumni Society of University of Pennsylvania, Board of the Young Men's Christian Association, member of the Franklin Institute, Archæological Institute of America and Genealogical Society. Residence, 2103 Walnut St., Philadelphia, and Bryn Mawr, Pa.

TOWNSEND, Lawrence:

United States Minister to Belgium; born in Philadelphia Aug. 13, 1860; educated at Mantua Academy in that city from 1872 to 1877, and University of Pennsylvania, class of 1881. Spent five years ranching in Western Colorado. Married, March 8, 1886, Natalie Hannau, of Philadelphia. Traveled extensively and spent five years in Europe studying modern languages, international law and diplomatic history. Made several translations from the French and German on these subjects. First Secretary of United States Legation at Vienna, 1892-1897. Promoted to United States Envoy and Minister Plenipotentiary to Portugal, 1897; transferred to same position at Brussels, Belgium, April 15, 1899. Home address, 4100 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa. Official address, United States Legation, Brussels, Belgium.

TRACY, Charles Wurtz:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from the same State Oct. 27, 1859; Naval Academy, 1859-1861; attached to frigate St. Lawrence, Atlantic coast, 1861; destruction of privateer Petrel; steam gunboat Octorara, Mississippi Squadron, 1862-1863; Vicksburg, July, 1862; promoted to Ensign, Dec. 10, 1862; South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1863-1865; at city

of Charleston, April, 1863, and other actions during the siege; commissioned as Lieutenant, Feb. 22, 1864; Pacific Squadron, 1866-1868; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander, July, 25, 1866; steam sloop Plymouth, European Squadron, 1869; Naval Academy, 1870-1872; Alaska, European Station, 1873-1875; Juniata, European Station, 1876. retired Oct. 22, 1878. Is curator of Naval Library and Institute, Navy Yard, Boston, Mass. Address, 38 Englewood Ave., Boston, Mass.

TRAUBEL, Horace:

Editor; born in Camden, N. J., Dec. 19, 1858; son of Maurice and Katharine Traubel. His education was obtained in the public schools of Camden. Jointly, with Richard Mauriel Burke and Thomas B. Harned, he was the literary executor of Walt Whitman; he is a special writer for daily newspapers and magazines. Editor of the Conservator, Philadelphia, and The Automan, Philadelphia; "The Dollar or the Man Cartoons of Homer Davenport," 1900, and other books. Contributor to magazines, prose and verse. Founder of the Contemporary Club of Philadelphia, 1886; Secretary of Walt Whitman Fellowship. Address, 1624 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TRAUTWINE, John C., Jr.:

Consulting civil engineer; author; born in Philadelphia March 17, 1850; educated at private schools; 1866-1883 in employ of Morris, Wheeler & Co.; studied civil engineering under the direction of his father, Mr. John C. Trautwine, Sr., whom he assisted in the revision of his "Civil Engineer's Pocket Book" and other engineering works, of which he has had entire charge since 1883, also carrying on a consulting practice as civil engineer. In 1884 served as volunteer in the then Water Department of Philadelphia, in both field and office, chiefly in connection with plans for the proposed Cambria and Mt. Airy reservoirs. In connection with Mr. Rudolph Hering translated the German work of Ganguillet and Kutter; and also translated, with Mr. Arthur Marichal, for the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, a portion of M. Bazin's account, in French, of experiments on the flow of water over weirs, and has since translated M. Bazin's account of his experiments upon the flow of water through orifices. Member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; member of Franklin Institute. Has served on its Board of Managers, Committees on Science and the Arts, Library, Publications and Meetings, and delivered lectures before the institute; associate of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and of Institution of Civil Engineers of London. Secretary of the Association of Engineering Societies ten years, and in that capacity editor and business manager of its monthly journal. 1892-1895, member and Chairman of Civil Service Board of Philadelphia for examination of candidates for engineering positions; in 1894 member of Board of Examiners for Building Inspectors, and Chairman of the Board for Sewer Inspectors; 1895-1899 Chief of the Bureau of Water of Philadelphia. On May 23, 1872, he married Lucy Lane, daughter of Enoch and Mary (MacCormack) Smith, of Cincinnati. They have one son. Address, 257 S. Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TREXLER, Frank M.:

Jurist; born in Allentown, Pa., in 1861; was graduated from Muhlenburg College in 1879. Adopting the law as his profession, he read under the preceptorship of Thomas B. Metzgar, of Allentown, and was admitted to the Lehigh County bar in 1882. A Republican in political faith, he was elected by his party City Solicitor for Allentown, and served in this position for ten years. On the death of Judge Albright in December, 1902, Mr. Trexler was appointed to fill the vacancy by Governor Stone, and was elected to the office in November, 1903, for the full ten years' term. Address, Allentown, Pa.

TRICKETT, William:

Lawyer, author; born in England in 1840; son of John and Mary Trickett; was graduated from Dickinson College in 1868; received degrees of LL. D., De Pauw University; A. M. Central High School, Philadelphia, and Dickinson College; studied law and admitted to bar in 1876. Elected delegate to Constitutional Convention; Democratic candidate for Superior Court of Pennsylvania, 1898. Member of American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science; has been dean of Dickinson School Law for several years. Author of "Law of Liens in Pennsylvania," 1882 and 1891; "Law of Limitations in Pennsylvania," 1884; "Law of Assignments in Pennsylvania," 1884; "Law of Boroughs in Pennsylvania," 1893

and 1898; "Law of Streets and Roads in Pennsylvania," 1894; "Law of Guardians in Pennsylvania," 1900; "Law of Partition in Pennsylvania," 1900; "Law of Witnesses in Pennsylvania," 1901; "Law of Landlord and Tenant," 1904. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

TRIMBLE, John G.:

President of Trimble & Miller, engineers, of Pittsburg, Pa.; born in Bridgeville, near Pittsburg; was first engaged in teaching school, then studied engineering and was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad. From there he went to the Pittsburg & Lake Erie, and had charge of the construction of the great shops at McKee's Rocks; was also engineer in charge of the erection of the Grand River bridge at Fairport for the Pittsburg & Western. Later went into partnership with Mr. Miller, and the present firm was formed. It has since been in charge of much important engineering work, notably the completion of the Highland reservoir No. 2 at Pittsburg. Address, 435 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

TRIMBLE, Robert:

Civil engineer; born in Butler, Pa., Dec. 22, 1836, and in the latter part of 1860 his parents moved to Manchester, now a part of Allegheny City. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny, and took a civil engineering course in the Western University of Pensylvania. In 1875 he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Company, and has been associated with that company ever since in engineering capacities. He started as chainman and was gradually advanced through the various subordinate positions of rodman, transit man, assistant engineer and principal assistant engineer, and now occupies the position of Chief Engineer of Maintenance of Way for the Pennsylvania Company. From Jan. 1, 1901, to Jan. 1, 1903, Mr. Trimble was principal assistant engineer of the lines west of Pittsburg, and on Jan. 1, 1903, he was appointed Chief Engineer for the Maintenance of Way for the Northwest system. Mr. Trimble is a member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, of the New York Railroad Club, and of the American Railway Engineers and Maintenance of Way Association. Business address, Union Station, Pittsburg, Pa.; home address, Glenosborne, Pa.

TROLLINGER, R. M.:

President of the Rural Valley National Bank. Address, Rural Valley, Armstrong County, Pa.

TROXELL, Henry G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lycoming County; born in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of brick mason; was admitted to the bar in 1878, and has since practiced his profession; was a member of the Common Council of Williamsport from 1889 to 1901, with the exception of one term, and served one year as President of same; is a member of the Young Men's Democratic Club; has served on the Democratic State and County Committees; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

TROXEL, Thomas Graham:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Iowa; private and First Sergeant Company E, Iowa Infantry, Aug. 21, 1862, to June 6, 1865; Second Lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; First Lieutenant, July 6, 1867; Regimental Quartermaster, Oct. 20, 1872, to June 28, 1878; Captain, June 28, 1878; retired June 22, 1889. Address, Highland Park, Ill.

TRUMAN, James:

Professor of Dentistry; born in Philadelphia Nov. 22, 1826; descendant of a family resident in that city since the time of William Penn. He was graduated D. D. S. in 1854 from the Philadelphia College Dental Surgery. He entered successfully into practice, but in 1864 returned to the college as demonstrator, and in 1866 became Professor of Operative Dentistry and Dental Histology. He was editor of the Dental Times, 1865-1869, and in 1882 was appointed Professor of Dental Pathology, Therapeutics and Materia Medica in the University of Pennsylvania, which chair he still holds. He was Secretary of the Dental Department—a title subsequently changed to dean—from 1883 to 1896, and since 1890 has been editor of the International Dental Journal. Received the LL. D. degree from University of Pennsylvania, Feb. 22, 1904. He has written largely on subjects connected with his profession, is a member of many dental societies, and was President of the

American Dental Association in 1897. Address, 4505 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

TRUMBULL, Charles Gallaudet:

Editor of the Sunday School Times, Philadelphia; Vice President and Secretary of the Sunday School Times Company; born in Hartford, Conn., Feb. 20, 1872; son of H. Clay and Alice Cogswell Gallaudet Trumbull; was graduated from Yale University in 1893 with the degree of A. B., entering the same year upon the editorial work of the Sunday School Times. Married, Nov. 18, 1897, Aline van Orden, daughter of Edward van Orden, of New York City. Republican in politics. Companion of the First Class, by succession, of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States; associate member of the Victoria Institute, England; Advisory Manager of the Archæological Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Business address, 1031 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TRUMBULL, Henry Clay:

Clergyman, author and editor; born in Stonington, Conn., June 8, 1830; son of Gurdon and Sarah Ann Trumbull; he was educated at Stonington Academy and Williston Seminary, receiving the degrees of A. M. from Yale and D. D. from Lafayette and University of New York. Married, 1854, Alice Cogswell Gallaudet, who died in 1891. Moved to Hartford in 1851, and was engaged in the railroad business until 1858; missionary Connecticut State Sunday School Association, 1858-1862, and shortly afterward ordained Congressional minister; he was chaplain of the Tenth Connecticut Regiment, 1862-1865; was in several Confederate prisons. New England Secretary of American Sunday School Union, 1865-1875. Author of "The Knightly Soldier," 1865; "A Model Superintendent," 1880; "Kadish-Barnea," 1883; "Teaching and Teachers," 1884; "The Blood Covenant," 1885; "The Threshold Covenant," 1888; "Principles and Practice," 1889; "Hints on Child Training," 1890; "Friendship the Master of Passion," 1891; "A Lie Never Justifiable," 1893; "Studies in Oriental Social Life," 1894; "Prayer: Its Nature and Scope," 1896; "In Tribulation," 1896; "Teachers' Meetings," 1896; "War Memories of An Army Chaplain," 1898; "The Covenant of Salt," 1899; "Illustrative Answers to Prayer," 1900; "Individual Work for Individuals," 1901; "Old Time Student Volunteers," 1902. Editor of the Sunday School Times since 1875. Residence, 4103 Walnut St. Address, 1031 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

TRUXAL, C. W.:

President of the Second National Bank of Meyersdale. Address, Meyersdale, Somerset County, Pa.

TRUXTUN, William:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed at large; Naval Academy, June 24, 1876; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), Nov. 18, 1892; Coast Survey steamer Blake, 1883-1885; Quinnebaug, European Station, 1886-1889; Officer Naval Intelligence, July, 1889, to December, 1890; Bureau of Equipment for Compass Instruction, 1891; Lancaster, Asiatic Station, March, 1891, to June, 1894; Assistant to Inspector Fifth Lighthouse District, Oct. 13, 1894. Promoted to Lieutenant, Sept. 5, 1896; Bancroft, July 15, 1896, to 1898; recruiting rendezvous, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1899; Manila, April 15, 1901; hospital, Mare Island, December, 1901, to 1903; Independence, January, 1903, to 1904. Address, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

TRYON, James Rufus:

Rear Admiral United States Navy, and member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Surgeon (Ensign) United States Navy, March 19, 1863; Assistant Surgeon (Master), Sept. 22, 1863; Passed Assistant Surgeon (Lieutenant), Dec. 21, 1866; Surgeon (Lieutenant Commander), June 30, 1873; Medical Inspector (Commander), Sept. 22, 1891; Medical Director (Captain), Jan. 21, 1897; retired (Rear Admiral), Sept. 24, 1899; Surgeon General United States Navy (Commodore), May 11, 1893. Elected Aug. 29, 1866. Address, 1 West Fifty-fourth St., New York, N. Y.

TRYON, John S.:

Physician; born in Rehrersburg, Pa., May 12, 1835; second son of Dr. Jacob Tryon and grandson of Dr. Michael Tryon, one of the pioneer physicians of Berks County; educated in the common schools and at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg; studied medicine with his father, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1857. He commenced the practice of medicine in his native town, where he still resides and is in active practice. Like his father and

grandfather, Dr. Tryon has excelled in surgery and has had a number of students. Address, Rehrersburg, Pa.

TUCKER, E. M.:

President of the Knoxville Banking Company. Address, Knoxville, Tioga County, Pa.

TULLY, William Kelly:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chaplain David Tully; Chaplain United States Army, April 23, 1887; resigned, Nov. 17, 1893. Elected May 4, 1892; transferred to Commandery of Kansas, Aug. 1, 1892; transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania, Jan. 5, 1895. Address, Media, Pa.

TUPPER, Kerr Boyce:

Baptist clergyman, author and lecturer; was born in Washington, Ga., Feb. 2, 1854; his "family-tree" traces his ancestry directly to 1522; Thomas Tupper, from whom he descended, came to this country in 1628; his ancestors were generally literary men, lawyers and teachers; son of Rev. H. A. Tupper, D. D., the distinguished Professor of Bible History in Richmond College, Virginia; his mother was the sister of Rev. James P. Boyce, D. D., LL. D., the founder and President of the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; graduated from Mercer University, Georgia, when seventeen, and from Southern Baptist Theological Seminary when twenty-one. In 1875 he was pastor of the First Baptist Church at Charlottesville, Va.; was next pastor in Paducah, Ky; in 1885-1889 he filled the pastorate of Fountain Street Church, Grand Rapids, Mich., when he was called to the first Baptist Church, Denver, Col.; in 1896 he became pastor of the historic First Baptist Church of Philadelphia. During his pastorate here his church, with a membership of 1,000, has erected a $385,000 house of worship and laid aside an endowment of $150,000; this is added to a former endowment of $110,000. His congregation is one of the largest in Philadelphia. Married, Nov. 15, 1875, Miss Lucille H. Sloan of South Carolina. He has become widely known as a lecturer, showing appreciative study of literature and history, as well as the social and ethical questions of the time. He received the degree of D. D. from Central University, Iowa, in 1886, and that of LL. D. from Mercer University in 1897. Author of "Robertson's Living Thoughts," "Seven Great Lights," "Life of Diaz," "Popular Treatise on Baptism," and "Gladstone and Other Addresses"; he is also one of the editors of "Baptist Achievements in the Nineteenth Century." President of Evangelical Alliance of Pennsylvania; Vice President Universal Peace Society; member of Boards of Pennsylvania Bible Society, Philadelphia Tract Society, University of Pennsylvania Preachers, Philadelphia Sabbath Association, American Baptist Publishing Society, and ex-President of Baptist Ministers' Conference of Philadelphia. Address, First Baptist Church, Philadelphia, Pa.

TURNBULL, Charles Smith:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 10, 1847; son of Dr. Laurence Turnbull. He obtained his education in the public schools and in the Philadelphia Central High School, of which he was a graduate in 1868 (A. M.); he was also a graduate of the auxiliary department of the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of Ph. D. in 1869, and of the medical department of the same in 1871. He married, in 1877, Elizabeth Claxton. He was surgeon of the United States Geological Survey in Wyoming and Montana, 1872, and of the Yellowstone Park, 1873; resident surgeon New York Ophthalmic and Aural Institute, 1873-1874; studied in Vienna, 1874-1875; since then has been practicing as specialist in eye and ear diseases. He was chief of aural department, Jefferson Medical College, for many years; has been ophthalmic and aural surgeon to leading Philadelphia hospitals; now oculist to German Hospital; has translated and written much on his specialties. Fellow American Academy of Medicine; member American Medical and State Medical Associations. Served in the Civil War as a member of the 119th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and has been for fourteen years a member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania; now Surgeon Major Veteran Corps, First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; member Associated Military Surgeons of United States. He received special mention from regimental and division headquarters for services as Brigade Surgeon at time of Pittsburg riots, 1877. Member of Union League and Colonial Society of Pennsylvania and Pennsylvania Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution. Address, 1935 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TURNER, Archelaus Ewing:

President Waynesburg College; lecturer; born near Greenville, Bond County, Ill., April 27, 1861; was graduated from Lincoln College in 1881, receiving degree of A. B.; principal of Ashmore, Ill., Seminary until 1884; that year he received from his Alma Mater the degree of M. A. In 1884 he was Superintendent of the Oakland, Ill., schools, and soon after was appointed tutor in Lincoln College, and in 1885 Professor of Natural Science. Member of the corporation and Professor of Geology and Mineralogy in Martha's Vineyard Summer Institute at Cottage City, Mass., 1886-1888; 1888-1900, President of Lincoln College; since 1900, President of Waynesburg College. Identified with National Educational Association, the Middle States Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools, Pennsylvania Educational Association and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Member of the Committee on Federation and Union, appointed by the Cumberland Presbyterian Assembly to confer with a similar committee of the Presbyterian Church in the United States. Grove City College conferred upon him the degree of Sc. D. in June 1903, and Ph. D. was given him by his Alma Mater. Address, Owensboro, Ky.

TURNER, William:

President of the First National Bank of Penn Argyl. Address, Penn Argyl, Northampton County, Pa.

TURNER, William W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, July 10, 1858; educated in the public schools; in 1873 was apprenticed to the firm of Wilson, Childs & Co., Philadelphia Wagon Works, where he learned the trade of wheelwright, leaving there in August, 1889, to accept the appointment of gauger's clerk in the Custom House under Hon. Thomas V. Cooper, Collector of the Port; resigned April 7, 1899, and accepted a position as Delinquent Tax Collector under the late Captain John Taylor, Receiver of Taxes, and was reappointed, January, 1895, by Receiver William J. Roney; resigned, December 31, 1900. He has been an active member of the Nineteenth Ward Republican Executive Committee for the past seventeen years, and is now President of the committee; was a delegate from the Eighteenth District to the convention that nominated Hon. Samuel W. Pennypacker for Governor; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 212 Cumberland St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TUSTIN, Ernest Leigh:

Lawyer; born in Lewisburg, Pa., Dec. 20, 1862; he is a descendant from a Dutch family which settled in New Amsterdam about 1630, and which afterward acquired grants of land from William Penn on the Raritan River, N. J.; his great grandfather served as Captain through the Revolutionary War, and had two brothers Lieutenants in that service; his father, Francis Wayland Tustin, was one of the founders of Bucknell University, where he became Professor of Greek Language, and was Vice President and for a time Acting President of that institution; the Tustin Gymnasium there was erected and equipped in his honor. He was educated in private schools, Bucknell Academy and Bucknell University, graduating in 1884. He studied law with S. P. Wolverton of Sunbury, Pa., and was admitted in 1886 to the Northumberland County bar. After taking a post-graduate law course in the University of Pennsylvania, he was admitted to practice in the Philadelphia courts, and opened an office in that city. He has been associated in business with Hon. Charles F. Warwick and Alfred S. Miller and has a large practice which extends to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the United States courts. Politically he is an active and outspoken advocate of municipal reform. Member of the Union League, the University and Colonial Clubs, etc.; Trustee of Bucknell University and Director of several Baptist institutions. Address, The Bartram, Philadelphia, Pa.

TUTTLE, David Kitchell:

Chemist; born at Whippany, N. J., Sept. 19, 1835; son of Silas and Lorania Tuttle. He obtained his education in the New York University, Lawrence Scientific School, and at Harvard University, receiving the degree of B. S. from the latter institution in 1855; he also received the degree of Ph. D. from Georgia Augusta University, and Göttingen, Germany, 1857. Married Ellen White Humes of Abingdon, Va. He was Assistant Professor of Chemistry, University of Virginia, 1857-1861; in private business as technical chemist, 1861-1886; melter and refiner,

Carson City Mint, 1886-1888; Philadelphia Mint, since 1888. Member American Philosophical Society, Franklin Institute, American Chemical Society, American Academy Political and Social Science. Author of "Qualitative Analysis"; contributor to technical journals and reports. Address, 403 South Fortieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TWEEDALE, John:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company B and Company I, Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 22, 1862, to Feb. 28, 1865; Major Assistant Chief Record and Pension Office, March 2, 1899; awarded medal of honor, Nov. 16, 1887, for gallantry in action at Stone River, Tenn., Dec. 31, 1862, and Jan. 1, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel, 1904. Address, Military Secretary's Department, Washington, D. C.

TWELLS, John S.:
United States Commercial Agent. Native of Philadelphia; descended from a family identified with the history of that city from the time of its founder, William Penn; of pure British ancestry and American patriotism; was graduated from Princeton College in the class of 1855. Read law in the office of Hon. John M. Read, late Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Married Julia Helen, second daughter of Hon. Henry W. Watts, for some time United States Minister at the Court of Austria-Hungary. Appointed by President Harrison United States Consul at Naples, Italy, and is still in the consular service. Address, Carlsbad, Austria.

TYLER, Charles Wilcombe:
Clergyman of Presbyterian Church; born in England, Sept. 2, 1863; received common school education in Ohio; took degree of B. S. at Nashotah Seminary and Ph. D. at Northern Illinois College. He was made a deacon by Bishop Knickerbacker of Indiana and advanced to the priesthood by Bishop Pierce of Arkansas; missionery in Oklahoma Territory, 1890-1894; rector Grace Church, Clinton, Iowa, 1894-1900; rector Trinity Church, New Castle, Pa., since 1900. Address, New Castle, Pa.

TYSON, Canby S.:
President of the National Bank of Germantown. Address, 5500 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

TYSON, James:
Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 26, 1841. He obtained his education in private schools and in Haverford College, from which institution he was graduated in 1860, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1864; he was also graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1863. Married, Dec. 5, 1865, Frances Bosdevex. He was formerly Professor of Pathology and Morbid Anatomy and dean of medical faculty; more recently has been Professor Practice of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania. Author of "The Cell Doctrine, Its Present State"; "Introduction to Normal Histology"; "Practical Examination of Urine"; "Physical Diagnosis, Text Book of Practice of Medicine"; also numerous papers on medical subjects. Edited Medical Times, 1871-1872. Address, 1506 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

U

ULKE, Titus:
Mining engineer and metallurgist; born in Washington, D. C., Oct. 17, 1866; son of Professor Henry and Veronica Ulke; he attended the public schools and the High School of Washington from 1873 to 1881, the Columbian University, 1881-1885, and the Royal Academy of Mines, Freiburg, Saxony, 1885-1889, graduating as a metallurgical engineer in 1889. He visited many mines and works in Europe, 1889-1890; assayer of United States Smelting Company and chief chemist electrolytic copper-refining works of Anaconda Mining Company, 1891-1893; metallurgist Department of Mines and Mining, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; later with Guggenheim Refining Works at Perth Amboy, N. J.; triangulator for United States Geological Survey, 1897; Assistant Inspector of Ordnance, United States Army, 1898-1900; later metallurgical engineer of Lake Superior Power Company, Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario. Member of American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Electro-Chemical Society, corresponding member Anglo-American Club, Freiberg. Author of "Modern Electrolytic Copper Refining," 1903; also a German edition of the same, Halle. Contributor to technical journals. Address, Johnsonburg, Elk County, Pa.

ULMER, Albert Franklin, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; eldest son of Companion Acting Ensign Albert F. Ulmer. Elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ULRICH, A. Stanley:

Lawyer; born at Annville, Pa., March 31, 1836; son of Adam and Rebecca Ulrich; educated in his native place; Pennsylvania College, 1857-1859, and Yale College, graduating on June 26, 1861; studied law under Hon. N. A. Starkey, Deep River, Conn.; admitted to the bar at Middletown, Conn., February, 1862, and at Lebanon, Pa., April, 1862. He was for some time a member of the Board of Directors of the Philadelphia (now Mt. Airy) and frequently a delegate to the General Council. He served for many years as School Director of Lebanon, and is Chairman of the Finance and Examining Committees of the High School. Author of "The War and Its Immediate Results," "College Reminiscences," "An Incidental Narrative," "Afloat and Ashore, or Two Hours in the Waters of Long Island Sound," "A Romance of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Militia after Antietam," "Vain Aspirations for Genius," "The Spectre of Hanging Rock, or a Union Spy," "The Causes of National Tribulations," "The Wandering Johnny, or the Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania (Emergency) Militia on Their Muscle," etc. Poems: "A Vision," "Lives There a Man," "Just Before the Battle," "The Battle Slain," "The Union Freeman's Song," "American National Song," "Sunrise of the Waves," "Homeside Pleasures," etc. In the Civil War was a private in Company A, Eleventh Regiment Pennsylvania Militia, in 1862, and Company E, Twenty-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania, in 1863, having been disabled in the battle of Gettysburg; discharged July 30, 1863. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

ULRICH, William Baggs:

Physician; born in Philadelphia May 4, 1829; educated in the public schools of Chester, Pa., and at Gause's Academy, Unionville, Chester County, Pa. While a junior clerk in a drug store in Philadelphia he attended lectures at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and matriculated at Philadelphia College of Medicine, graduating therefrom in 1850. That year he accepted charge of a large drug store at Natchez, Miss., but in 1851 began the practice of his profession in Concordia Parish, Louisiana, with distinguished success. In 1865 took a special post-graduate course at the New Orleans School of Medicine, graduating in 1866. In 1872 he was appointed surgeon of the Pennsylvania Military College, official surgeon of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company, and is now one of the staff of the Chester Hospital. He was one of the earliest advocates of the admission of women to the ranks of the learned professions, and after forty years' struggle he was present when Dr. Jenkins, a woman delegate from Illinois, was admitted to the American Medical Society. For twenty years he was a School Director in Louisiana, and for more than ten years served on the Board of Education of the city of Chester. Member of the Delaware County Medical Society, the American Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, of which he is the President, and is a Trustee of the Third Presbyterian Church. In 1902 he delivered an address on "Dr. Elwood Harvey" before the Delaware County Historical Society; has made many addresses before medical societies, and has contributed numerous articles to medical journals. On May 4, 1854, he married Eliza L., daughter of David F. Miller, of Louisiana. Address, Chester, Pa.

ULRICH, William H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Dauphin County; born in Lower Swatara Township, Dauphin County, Pa., Jun 7, 1844; educated in the common schools and at Middletown Academy; taught school for nine years; followed civil engineering for nearly twenty years; served as County Surveyor for six years, and as Prothonotary for six years; is now cashier of the Farmers' Bank of Hummelstown, one of the Prison Inspectors of Dauphin County, and President of the Board of Trustees of Lebanon Valley College at Annville; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Hummelstown, Pa.

UMBEL, Robert Emeroy:

Jurist; born in Henry Clay Township over thirty-six years ago. The Umbels came originally from Wales and settled in New Jersey in 1770, and later in Pennsylvania; educated at the public schools, George's Creek Academy, Smithfield, Pa.; Western Pennsylvania Institute, Mount Pleasant, Pa., graduating 1885. In 1885

law student in the office of Boyle & Mestrezat; 1887 admitted to the bar; in 1889 the Borough Council of Connellsville elected him Solicitor, and in August of the same year he formed the firm of Boyd & Umbel; is a member of the bar of United States Circuit and District Courts, and in 1894 admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States. Judge of the Fourteenth Judicial District since 1900. Democrat. Married Frances Greir White, daughter of Dr. T. H. White, of Connellsville, Pa., Nov. 29, 1899. They have one daughter. Past Master of Fayette Lodge No. 228, F. and A. M.; Past High Priest of Union Chapter No. 165, R. A. M.; Eminent Commander of Uniontown Commandery No. 49, K. T.; thrice Potent Grand Master of Uniontown Lodge of Perfection, A. A. S. R.; member Pennsylvania Council P. of J., sixteenth degree; Pgh. Chapter Rose Croix eighteenth degree and of Pennsylvania Consistory, thirty-second degree, and of Syria Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

UNGER, Frederic William:

Journalist, author; born in Philadelphia Jan. 25, 1875; son of John Frederick and Lydia Louise Unger; educated at Eastburn Academy, Philadelphia, 1884-1892; studied for the minstry, but later entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, but before finishing his course decided to enter journalism. He was active in political life in Philadelphia as a Republican for several years. He visited the Klondike in 1898, traveling extensively through the interior of Alaska; went to South Africa in 1899. Attached to Lord Roberts's headquarters' staff as correspondent for London Times, and afterward to President Kruger's staff representing London Express. Present at many sieges and battles, and was complimented on field of action by British authorities for services rendered wounded under fire; carried field marshal's official dispatch announcing capture of Bloemfontein through enemy's lines to Kimberly. Lectured and wrote on Anglo-Boer War, 1901. Republican nominee for Legislature from Berks County, Pa., 1902. Member of Philadelphia Browning Society, and of the Franklin Inn Club. Author of "With 'Babs' and Kruger," 1901; also stories, character sketches and articles in magazines and newspapers. Address, 1006 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

V

VAIL, Lewis D.:

Lawyer; born in Stroudsburg, Pa., March 17, 1832; he is of English Quaker ancestry, one of his ancestors having come to Philadelphia in the year before Willam Penn, and lived for a time in a cave dug in the river bank; his father, Dr. Charles Vail, practiced medicine for many years at Stroudsburg; his mother was of a Huguenot family, which settled in Pennsylvania above the Water Gap before William Penn's arrival; his ancestor, Colonel Jacob Stroud, fought in the Colonial and Revolutionary wars, and was the founder of Stroudsburg. Mr. Vail was educated at Lafayette and Princeton Colleges, graduating from the latter in 1851; he taught school for several years, being principal of the Stroudsburg Academy, 1852-1856. He went to Philadelphia in 1856, became a law student in the office of R. C. McMurtrie, and was admitted to the bar in 1858. Since then he has steadily and suceessfully practiced in that city. He was a member of the Democratic Party till 1884, since which date he has adhered to the Prohibition Party. He is regarded as an authority on the interpretation of the liquor laws, and has been the attorney of the Law and Order Society since its formation. He married a daughter of the Hon. George M. Stroud, and has a family of seven sons and two daughters. Address, The Gladstone, Philadelphia, Pa.

VALENTINE, Milton:

Clergyman, teacher, author; born at Uniontown, Md., Jan. 1, 1825; son of Jacob and Rebecca Valentine; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1850; D. D., 1866; LL. D., Wittenberg College, Ohio, 1886. Married, December 18, 1855, Margaret G. Galt. Ordained Lutheran minister, October, 1852; preached at Winchester, Va., 1852-1853; Greensburg, Pa., 1853-1854; principal of Emaus Institute, Middletown, Pa., 1854-1859; pastor St. Matthew's Church, Reading, Pa., 1859-1866; Professor Ecclesiastical History, Lutheran Theological Seminary, 1866-1868; President Pennsylvania College, 1868-1884. Joint editor Lutheran Quarterly, 1871-1876, 1880-1885, and since 1898. From 1884 to 1903 Professor of Systematic Theology and Chairman of the Faculty of the Theological Seminary at Gettysburg; since 1902 Emeritus Professor. Author of "Natural Theology, or

Rational Theism," 1885; "Theoretical Ethics," 1897; "Christian Truth and Life," 1898; also numerous pamphlets and contributions to reviews and other journals. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

VAUGHN, Frank M.:

President of the First National Bank of Meshoppen. Address, Meshoppen, Wyoming County, Pa.

VAN CLEEF, Augustus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, July 15, 1862; resigned, April 18, 1864; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Volunteers, April 18, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, April 6, 1865. Elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, 1529 Sanderson Ave., Scranton, Pa.

VANDERGRIFT, Jacob Jay:

Oil trade operator; born in Pittsburg in 1827; his business career began at the age of fifteen in the steamboat service, and he was a Captain before the age of twenty-five. The method of towing barges which has since been used in the western river traffic was introduced by him. When the war broke out Captain Vandergrift was steamboating on the Ohio River, and was the owner of the famous Red Fox, which the Government chartered and which was sunk near Cairo. In 1863 he removed to Oil City to oversee his oil-shipping business, and here became a partner of Daniel Bushnell in oil production. He subsequently had other partners, and was the leading promoter of the Anchor Oil Company and President of the Forest and Washington Oil Company. As the senior member of the firm of Vandergrift & Forman. The marvelous advance in the modes of transporting oil was mainly due to him. During the existence of the United Pipe Lines he was their President, and also of the United Division of the National Transit after the consolidation in 1884. The Oil City Trust Company, one of the largest banking institutions in Pennsylvania, was founded by him. On his removal to Pittsburg in 1881 he founded the Keystone Bank and the Pittsburg Trust Company, and was elected President of both; he also took an active part in organizing the Seaboard Bank of New York, the Argyle Savings Bank of Petrolia, and the Oil Exchange of Pittsburg, which he has provided with spacious quarters in the massive Vandergrift Building. The town of Vandergrift is a monument to his enterprise. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

VANDERGRIFT, Samuel H.:

Real estate dealer; born in Oil City, June 30, 1868; son of the late Captain J. J. Vandergrift; was early employed in the office of the Pennsylvania Tube Works, of which his father was one of the founders; later he entered the office of his father and assisted in the management of their large real estate and oil properties, becoming Superintendent of the Vandergrift and Conestoga buildings. He is executor and trustee of his father's estate and is prominently identified with many of Pittsburg's large financial institutions. In 1888 he married Alice B. Mercer of Newark, N. J. Member of the Duquesne, Union, Pittsburg and Edgewood Clubs of Pittsburg, and the New York Yacht Club, the Thousand Island Yacht Club, the Nittany Rod and Gun Club, and the Revels Island Club of Virginia. Address, 512 Shady Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

VANDERSAAL, S. W.:

President of the Fourth National Bank of Pittsburg; born in Lancaster County, Pa., sixty years ago. Besides the common schools, he attended the State Normal School at Millersville, Pa., an academy at Parkersburg, Pa., and Crittenden's Business College, Philadelphia, Pa. He enlisted during the Civil War, but for some reason never got out on active duty. He went to Oil Creek in 1868, and in 1883 moved to Pittsburg. He took charge of the Graffton Blast Furnaces for the late firm of Graff, Bennett & Co. until 1888, when they retired from business; then became associated with the late Judge Bailey in the settlement of their affairs. After this he again became interested in the oil and gas business, acting as Secretary and Treasurer and General Manager of the West Penn Gas Company; Vice President and General Manager of the Fayette Gas Fuel Company of Uniontown, Pa., and Treasurer and General Manager of the Apollo Oil and Gas Company. In June, 1903, he was elected President of the Fourth National Bank of Pittsburg; is interested in a number of banks and trust companies. Married in 1872 to Louisa McCloskey of Clarion, Pa.; they have one child, a daughter. Member of

the Union Club. Republican in politics. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

VAN DEUSEN, Edwin Hicks, M. D.:

Born March 12, 1860, at Troy, N. Y.; descendant of the van Deusens and Burghardts in the Great Barrington country and the van Ordens of Dutchess County, N. Y., and Dr. Robert Hicks, an English physician. At the age of nine years he went with his parents to the Philadelphia suburb of Tioga; he was graduated from the Philadelphia Central High School, June, 1877, and from the University of Pennsylvania (Medical Department), 1880, with post-graduate courses in the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia and the University of Vienna, Austria. He served for four years in the Throat, Nose and Ear Department of Hahnemann Hospital; attending physician to the Rosine Home, Philadelphia, for ten years; he is now consulting obstetrician for that institution as well as for St. Luke's Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia. In 1882 he married Adelaide P., daughter of John J. Smith of Memphis, Tenn., and Adelaide Parmalee of Philadelphia; their children, Edwin P., Robert H., and Frederick, are all living with their parents in Tioga, Philadelphia. Address, 2032 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

VAN ETTEN, J. Hixson:

Attorney at law; born Oct. 13, 1843, in Delaware Township, Pike County, Pa., on lands owned by ancestors since prior to War of the Revolution. He was prepared for college under William Rankin at Mendham, N. J.; was graduated from Williams College, Mass., in 1866. He read law with Hon. William Davis at Stroudsburg, Pa., and admitted to the bar in May, 1869; removed to Pike for practice of the profession in 1870. Member of Republican County Committee for several years; also Chairman; several times delegate to Republican State conventions; was School Director in Milford for seven years. He established Pike County Press, Nov. 1, 1895, and has since been its editor and publisher. Married, Oct. 7, 1874, to Adelaide J. Kanouse, daughter of Rev. Peter Kanouse of Sussex, N. J. Address, Milford, Pike County, N. J.

VAN HORN, A. H.:

President of the Wilkesbarre Deposit and Savings Bank. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

VAN HORN, W. D.:

President of the First National Bank of Wellsborough. Address, Wellsborough, Tioga County, Pa.

VAN NESS, John:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Johnsonburg, Warren County, N. J., Nov. 9, 1866, of Dutch ancestry; was graduated from Blair Presbyterian Academy, 1888, Princeton College, 1892, and Princeton Theological Seminary, 1895. Taught public school two years, and was for one year under-master in the Lawrenceville School for Boys. Ordained to the ministry by Presbytery of Washington City, July 3, 1895, and installed as pastor of the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church, Washington, D. C., serving seven years, until he accepted the call as pastor of the Holmesburg Presbyterian Church in the city of Philadelphia in September, 1902, where he is still located. Married, Feb. 1, 1899, to Claudia M. Dorland of Washington, D. C. Received degree of M. A. from Princeton College in 1895. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

VAN REED, Wellington:

Merchant; born in Spring Township, Berks County, Pa., near the village of Sinking Spring; educated in the public schools, and graduated from the Reading Scientific Academy; entered the Reading Adler newspaper office, where he was bookkeeper and clerk for seven years; he then went into the merchant tailoring business, in which he is still engaged. He was one of the organizers of the Reading and Southwestern Street Railway Company in 1890, and a Director for a number of years; one of the incorporators of the Schuylkill Valley Bank, in which he is a Director; Secretary of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Sinking Spring for many years; Director of the Berks County Agricultural and Horticultural Society and Chairman of the Committee on Grounds; has represented the society at the Pennsylvania State College annual meeting and commencement exercises for the past fifteen years; Director and Vice President of the Auburn Shale Brick Company; Director in a number of building associations; member of the Reading School Board nearly thirty years and Chairman for twenty-five years of the Committee on Building and Repairs, which will have in charge in 1904 the erection of the new Boys' High School, to cost $350,000. Married

Catharine Kessler, daughter of Charles Kessler, who was one of the proprietors of the Reading Adler when Mr. Van Reed was connected with the newspaper as clerk. Democrat in politics and Ward Chairman for a long period. Address, Reading, Pa.

VAN TASSEL, A. R.:
President of the Union Banking and Trust Company. Address, Dubois, Clearfield County, Pa.

VAN VALZAH, David Dougall:
Colonel United States Army; born in Illinois; appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant Twelfth Infantry, May 14, 1861; Captain, Aug. 10, 1864; transferred to Thirtieth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; assigned to Twenty-fifth Infantry, Dec. 31, 1870; Major Twentieth Infantry, Oct. 19, 1886; Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-fourth Infantry, Oct. 14, 1891; Colonel Eighteenth Infantry, May 23, 1896; brevetted Captain, Aug. 1, 1864, for gallant services in the battle of the Wilderness and during the campaign before Richmond, Va.; retired, June 20, 1899. Address, Lewistown Pa.

VARE, George A.:
State Senator from Philadelphia; born in the District of Southwark, Philadelphia, Feb. 7, 1859; was educated in the public schools of that city; is a contractor on public and private work. He was a delegate to the State conventions of 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897 and 1899. Member from First Legislative District in the House of Representatives, 1891, 1893 and 1895; was elected to the Senate in November, 1896, and re-elected November, 1900. Address, 2133 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

VASBINDER, Curtis R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Jefferson County; born in Rose Township, Jefferson County, Pa., Dec. 3 1856; educated in the common schools of the township and attended Corsica Academy two terms; assisted his mother on the farm while securing his education. In 1880 he engaged in farming and the lumbering business, and is now extensively engaged in the manufacture of lumber in Pennsylvania and West Virginia. He has always been a Republican, but never before held any office; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Brookville, Pa.

VASTINE, J. H.:
President of the First National Bank of Catawissa. Address, Catawissa, Columbia County, Pa.

VAUX, George, Jr.:
Lawyer, philanthropist; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 18, 1863; son of George and Sarah Vaux; he was graduated from Haverford College, with the degree of S. B., 1884, LL. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1888; admitted to bar. He has devoted much of his time to reformatory work in penal institutions, mainly in the Philadelphia House of Refuge, and in 1898 he was appointed Inspector of the State Penitentiary for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. Member of the Phi Beta Kappa, American Philosophical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, etc. Contributor to Proceedings Academy Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, 1899, including original researches on glaciers of British Columbia. Address, 404 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

VEDDER, Henry Clay:
Educator, editor, author; born at De Ruyter, N. Y., Feb. 26, 1853; was graduated from the University of Rochester, 1873 (A. M., 1876; D. D., 1897); Rochester Theological Seminary, 1876; married, Sept. 11, 1877, Minnie M. Lingham. He was on the editorial staff of the Examiner, a Baptist newspaper, published in New York, from 1876 to 1892, and its editor in chief, 1892-1894; he was also the editor of the Baptist Quarterly Review from 1885 to 1892. Has been for some time Professor of Church History at the Crozer Theological Seminary. Author of "Baptists and Liberty of Conscience," 1885; "The Decline of Infant Baptism," 1890; "A Short History of the Baptists," 1891; "The Higher Criticism," 1892; "The Dawn of Christianity," 1894; "Talks with Baptist Young People," 1895; "American Writers of To-day," 1894; "The Decline of the Apostolic Succession in the Church of England," 1894; "A History of the Baptists of the Middle States," 1898; "The Baptists" (vol. in The Story of the Churches Series), 1903; also many articles in magazines, newspapers, encyclopædias, etc. Address, Chester, Pa.

VERBEEK, Gustave:
Painter, illustrator; born at Nagasaki, Japan, Aug. 29, 1867; son of Guido Verbeek; educated at Tokio, Japan, 1875-1882;

studied art under Benjamin Constant, Laurens, Blanc, Girardot, Paris. Address, 1717 Chestnut St., Bryn Mawr, Pa.

VERLENDEN, W. L.:
President of the First National Bank. Address, Darby, Delaware County, Pa.

VERNER, James:
Railroad official; born Aug. 30, 1818, at a place which is now called Monongahela City, Pa.; son of James and Elizabeth (Doyle) Verner. In 1820 his parents moved to Pittsburg, and it was here that he was reared, educated and spent almost his entire life. In 1831 he married Miss Anna Montgomery, daughter of Gen. James Murray of Murraysville, Pa., where he purchased a farm of 400 acres, on which is now situated Verona (formerly Verner's Station, Allegheny Valley Railroad). Upon the completion of the Allegheny Valley Railroad, he, with others, began the work of laying out a village, which now constitutes the First Ward of Verona Borough, and, by his efforts, secured for the place the shops of the railroad. He later returned to Pittsburg, where he engaged in the brewing business, and afterward, in connection with Thomas A. Scott and Nathaniel Holmes, operated an omnibus line, transferring passengers and baggage to and from the different railroad stations. In 1859 he secured the charter for the Citizens' Passenger Street Railway, which was the first street railway in actual operation west of the Allegheny Mountains. He organized the Pittsburg Forge and Iron Company with Messrs. J. H. McCullough, George W. Cass, Springer Harbaugh and William P. Porter, who were the first Directors of the Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

VERNER, Murray A.:
Railroad official; born in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1852; was first employed as clerk in the receiver's office of the Citizen's Passenger Railway. In 1876 he became Superintendent, and in 1890 General Manager of the Pittsburg and Birmingham Traction Company; also General Manager of the Rochester, N. Y., street railway syndicate, and Manager and Vice President of the Buffalo street railway system. On the completion of the Pittsburg and Birmingham Traction Line he was elected President. He is identified with big financiers in Cleveland and railway interests along the Ohio Valley. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

VERNOU, Charles Alexander:
Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, April 18, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 8, 1862; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, May 9, 1863; honorably mustered out, Aug. 24, 1864; First Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Feb. 19, 1865; Captain, March 22, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, March 7, 1867; First Lieutenant, Jan. 13, 1868; transferred to Nineteenth Infantry, July 10, 1873; Captain, Dec. 18, 1886; Major Chief Quartermaster Volunteers, June 7, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Sept. 17, 1898; Major Seventeenth Infantry, March 2, 1899; retired, June 8, 1899. On duty with the organized Milltia of Michigan since Feb. 6, 1904. Address, care Adjutant General, Lansing, Mich.

VICKERS, George M.:
Soldier, author and editor; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 8, 1841; son of David and Jane Emeline Vickers; educated by private tutors; served as private Company K, Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserves; Sergeant, Company I, Fortieth Pennsylvania Regiment (emergency, to repel Lee's invasion of State), private Company D, First Regiment United States Veteran Reserves, and honorably discharged Nov. 14, 1865. President Pennsylvania Reserve Association, Philadelphia. Independent in politics. Author of "Guard the Flag," "Columbia, My Country," and over 500 songs, many of which are published in foreign countries; also collection of poems entitled "Ballads of the Occident." Address, 712 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

VILSACK, L.:
President of the Valley Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

VINCENT, John P.:
Jurist; born in Waterford, Erie County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1817; educated in the Waterford Academy, and for some time was engaged in teaching and farming; then taking up law as a profession, he studied in the office of Hon. Elijah Babbitt, Erie, Pa., was admitted to the Erie County bar in 1841, and soon became actively engaged in practice. In 1862 he was elected to the House of Representatives, where he received the support of the Republican members for Speaker in 1863. In 1866 he

was elected Additional Law Judge of the Sixth District of Pennsylvania, and after the adoption of the new Pennsylvania Constitution in 1874 was commissioned President Judge of this district, serving till January, 1877. Since that date he has practiced law in Erie. Address, Erie, Pa.

VIRDIN, John:

Ex-Recorder of Deeds; born in the District of Kensington, Philadelphia, July 14, 1852; attended the public schools until nine years of age, when the death of his father compelled him to seek employment. After working on a farm and at other duties, he became a laborer in the Cramp shipyard at fifteen, and soon after an apprentice to the trade of spar making. At twenty-one he was given a position in the United States Navy Yard, through the favor of Congressman Harmer, in requital for which he organized the Harmer Republican Club in the Eighteenth Ward, of which he was President from 1874 to 1885. His first political position was as Inspector of Highways under Gen. Louis Wagner. In 1898 he was elected Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia, a position which he filled ably and efficiently for three years. Address, 3139 Allen St., Philadelphia, Pa.

VON MOSCHZISKER, Robert:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas, Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, March 4, 1870; son of the late Dr. F. A. von Moschzisker, a native of Poland, who came to America and married Miss Harrison of Philadelphia; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and by private tutors. Entered the office of Edward Shippen in 1883, with whom he subsequently studied law, and was admitted to the bar. In 1902 he was appointed Third Assistant District Attorney of the County of Philadelphia; was advanced to Second Assistant District Attorney, and subsequently First Assistant. In 1903 he was appointed by the Governor to fill out the unexpired term of Judge Henry J. McCarthy in the Court of Common Pleas No. 3 of the County of Philadelphia, and on Jan. 4, 1904 was elected Judge for the full term of ten years. He was previously a member of the Board of Censors of the Philadelphia bar. Member Young Republicans of Philadelphia, Penrose, Lincoln, Art, Philadelphia Yacht, and Clover Clubs; American Bar Association; Pennsylvania State Bar Association; Philadelphia Law Association; Law Academy; Pennsylvania Historical Society; Veteran Corps of the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; Harmony Lodge No. 52, F. and A. M.; Fidelity Assembly No. 21, A. O. M. P.; Washington Camp No. 277, P. O. S. A.; Artillery Corps of Washington Grays and Blaine Council, J. O. U. A. M. Address, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

VON WEDEKIND, Luther Lochman:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 3, 1888; Passed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 3, 1892; Pensacola, 1889; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, 1892; Newark, 1893; Naval Academy, 1896; Minneapolis, 1898; Oregon, 1899; Puget Sound, Naval Station, 1900; Surgeon, Nov. 19, 1900; Cincinnati, since 1901. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

VOORHEES, Theodore:

Civil engineer and railway manager; born in New York, June 4, 1847; son of B. F. and Margaret E. Voorhees; he received his education in private schools and at Columbia College; he also took a full course at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, from which he was graduated in 1869 with the degree of C. E. Married, at Syracuse, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1894, Mary E. Chittenden. In railway service since July 15, 1869; four years engineering department, two years Superintendent Syracuse, Binghamton & New York Railroad and Lackawanna & Western Railroad; December, 1874, to March, 1875, transportation department Delaware & Hudson Canal Company, Albany; March, 1875, to Oct. 20, 1885, Superintendent Saratoga & Champlain Division, Northern Railroad; department, Delaware & Hudson Canal Company's Railroad; October, 1885, to March, ruary 1, 1893, General Superintendeant of March, 1890, to February, 1893, General Superintendent New Central & Hudson River Railroad; also March, 1890, to February 1, 1893, General Superintendent Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg Railroad. Since Feb. 1, 1893, First Vice President Philadelphia & Reading Railroad. Member American Society Civil Engineers; also Century, University and Philadelphia Clubs. Address, Reading Terminal, Philadelphia, Pa.

W

WADE, Charles Eugene:
Dental surgeon; born in Pittsburg, July 30, 1871; educated in the public schools of Pittsburg and graduated with honors from the High School. He then pursued a course of study in the Curry Institute and the Pennsylvania Dental College at Philadelphia; was graduated from the latter institution in 1892, and later opened an office in Pittsburg. Member of the Odontographic Society and of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Republican in politics. Address, 3600 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WADSWORTH, Marshman Edward:
Geologist, educator; born at Livermore Falls, Me., May 6, 1847; was graduated from Bowdoin, 1869; Ph. D., Harvard. Instructor, Harvard, 1874-1885; Professor Mineralogy and Geology, Colby University, 1885-1887; President Michigan College of Mines, 1887-1899; State Geologist of Michigan, 1888-1893; geologist and mining expert, Keweenawan Association, 1898-1903; Professor Mining and Geology, Pennsylvania State College, since 1901; Geologist, Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, since 1902. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science, Gelogical Society of London, American Geological Society; member American Institute of Mining Engineering. Author of "Geology of the Iron and Copper Districts of Lake Superior," "Lithological Studies," "Report of the Michigan Geological Sur-Survey," "The Azoic System" (with the late Josiah Dwight Whitney), and numerous other books and papers. Address, State College, Pa.

WAGNER, E. C.:
President of the First National Bank. Address, Girardville, Schuylkill County, Pa.

WAGNER, George E.:
Fire underwriter; born in Giessen, Germany, May 18, 1842; went to Philadelphia with his parents in August, 1849; educated in the public schools; went into business in 1857 as errand boy; in 1860 he started business on his own account as coal salesman, collector of debts, etc. In April, 1861, he served as a private in Company D, Twentieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, and Company D, Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, as private, First Sergeant, Second Lieutenant, being promoted to First Lieutenant, December, 1862. In September, 1863, he joined the Eighth Regiment, United States Colored Troops, as Captain of Company A, and was made Major September, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel Ninth Regiment U. S. Colored Troops November, 1864. Served in Patterson's army in the Shenandoah Vallay, in Alexandria, Va., and the defenees of Washington; was with Pope's army in Virginia at the second battle of Bull Run, when it became a part of the Army of the Potomac; was wounded at battle of Olnstee, Fla.; accompanied his regiment in Earley's raid aeross the Potomac; took part in the attacks before Petersburg, and Richmond Va.; resigned and retired from the service in Deeember, 1864; was brevetted Colonel United States Volunteers. After leaving the service he was commissioned as Colonel of and for several years eommanded the Eleventh Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania. He resumed business as a stock broker, becoming a member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange; since 1866 in the insurance business. President of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters and of the Philadelphia Fire Insurance Patrol; President and Director of several business organizations, including directorship in two national banks. Member of Union League of Philadelphia, Germantown Club, Post No. 2, G. A. R., Department of Pennsylvania, and Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Commandery; since 1864 a member of the Masonic fraternity; in the Grand Lodge and Grand Chapter has filled the offices up to and including those of Grand High Priest and Grand Master. Address, 401 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WAGNER, J. S.:
President of the Tri-County Banking Company of Pottstown. Address, Pottstown, Montgomery County, Pa.

WAGNER, Louis:
President of Board of City Trusts; born in Giessen, Hesse-Darmstadt, Germany, on Aug. 4, 1838; his father and family came to America in 1849, settling in Philadelphia, Pa., when Louis was eleven years old; educated partly in the school at Giessen, Germany, and in grammar school, Philadelphia. He was in lithograph business until the breaking out of the Civil War, when he was mustered in the Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers, and was commissioned as First

Lieutenant of Company D; he took part in several engagements, and was promoted to the captaincy of Company D; placed in charge of Camp William Penn in Philadelphia as a Lieutenant Colonel, brevet, United States Army, where he organized the first regiment of colored troops; was assigned to the command of a brigade in the Fifth Army Corps. He was subsequently made a Brigadier General by brevet, and was honorably discharged from the service, having served almost continuously from the beginning to the end of the war. Married Miss Hattie Slocum, Aug. 4, 1859. Republican in politics. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, member of the Grand Lodge and one of the organizers of and President from its organization of the Masonic Home of Pennsylvania. In civil business and political life he was the first Director of Public Works of Philadelphia; served as City Councilman and President of Common Council; Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia, a Guardian of the Poor, Board of Public Education, one of the Park Commissioners, member from 1875 to 1892 and since 1892 President of the Board of City Trusts, whose chief trust is Girard College; also Wills Hospital, etc. He was general insurance manager, manager of Glenville Coal Company, and is President of the Third National Bank of Philadelphia and Chairman of Sinking Fund Commission. He was one of the organizers of the Grand Army of the Republic and a Past Commander-in-Chief; he was President of the German Society of Philadelphia; held highest offices in the Good Templars of Pennsylvania; is the head of the Sons of Temperance in the United States and British Provinces. Address, Third National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.

WAGNER, Samuel:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 28, 1842; son of Samuel and Emille Obrié (Duval) Wagner; received his preliminary education in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia; he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1861; degree of A. M. in 1864; he also took a course of law at the same institution. Married, at Philadelphia in 1893, Anne Leonard, daughter of Edward Seymour Harlan. He was instructor in mathematics, Episcopal Academy, 1861-1863; served in First Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, 1862-1863; admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1866; to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1869; to Supreme Court of the United States, 1881. Chief of editorial staff Penn Monthly, 1881-1883; Trustee Free Library of Philadelphia; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art; President of Wagner Free Institute of Science since 1884; contributor to reviews. Member American Philosophical Society since 1885; one of the founders of the Penn, Rittenhouse, University, Philobiblion Clubs. Address, Greenbank Farm, West Chester, Pa.; Franklin Building, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WAHL, William Henry:

Scientific journalist, metallurgist and electro-chemist; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 14, 1848; son of John H. and Caroline R. Wahl; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Dickinson College, receiving the degree of A. B. from the latter in 1867, and the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Heidelberg, Germany, in 1869; took special courses in chemistry, geology, mineralogy. Married, 1874, Julia Lowther, Seafield, County Mayo, Ireland. Resident Secretary of Franklin Institute, 1870-1874, and since 1882; instructor in science, Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1871-1873; Professor of Physics and Physical Geography, Central High School, 1873-1874. Editor Polytechnic Review, Philadelphia, 1876-1878; associate editor Engineering and Mining Journal, New York, 1878-1880; editor Manufacturer and Builder, New York, 1880-1895; editor Journal Franklin Institute, 1870-1874, and since 1882. Author of "Galvanoplastic Manipulations," 1883; "Techno-chemical Receipt Book" (in collaboration), 1885; "Handbook of Assaying," translated, with additions, from German; "Iconographic Encyclopædia, Vol. V., Constructive Arts," 1893; "Historical Sketch of the Franklin Institute," 1894; "Report on Petroleums, as to Their Safety and Danger, National Board of Fire Underwriters," New York; "Wasted Forces," Popular Science Monthly, 1875; "A New Method for the Preparation of Metallic Manganese," Journal Franklin Institute, 1893; "Preparation of Metallic Alloys," same, 1893. Address, 15 South Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WAINWRIGHT, E. Z.:

President of the Arsenal Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WALBORN, Geo. W.:

Superintendent Public Schools; born in Snyder County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1863; son of

George Walborn; educated in the public schools, Freeburg Academy, and Bloomsburg State Normal School. Taught seven terms in the ungraded schools of Snyder County and one term in the East Sunbury High School. In 1890 was elected principal of the Freeburg Academy and for twelve years supervisory principal of the public schools in the town of Freeburg. Since 1902 Superintendent of the Public Schools of Snyder County. Address, Freeburg, Pa.

WALES, Philip Gray:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from District of Columbia; Assistant Surgeon, Feb. 7, 1884; resigned, Nov. 5, 1886; Assistant Surgeon, June 7, 1889; Major Brigadier Surgeon Volunteers, June 4, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, April 26, 1899; Major Surgeon Thirty-ninth United States Voluntcer Infantry, Aug. 17, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Oct. 30, 1900; Major and Surgeon United States Army, Oct. 27, 1902. Address, Manila, P. I.

WALK, James Wilson:

Physician, sociologist; was born March 14, 1853; son of Rev. Frederick and Mary Harris Walk; was graduated from Lafayette College, 1875; University of Pennsylvania, M. D., 1878. He has given much attention to charities and published a monthly journal in the interest of organized charity; General Secretary Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charity, 1882-1899. Member of Pennsylvania Legislature, 1887,1891; Director Philadelphia City Charities and Correction, 1892-1897; Bureau of Health, 1897-1899. Address, 737 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WALKER, Clarence:

Lawyer; became interested at the beginning of his professional career in the important legal questions of the contest between the Standard Oil Company and the oil producer; his sympathy was with the latter, and in 1887 he became a member of the Butler Assembly of the Producers' Protective Association. In June, 1891, he helped organize the Producers' Oil Company, Limited, at Bradford, representing there the Butler Assembly as Trustee and subscribing for them $60,000 of the capital stock of the new company. He was elected a member of the first Board of Managers of this company, a position he has held ever since. He succeeded Mr. Wood in 1895 in the Board of Managers of the Producers and Refiners' Company, and was elected a Trustee of the trust stock of the Pure Oil Company at its organization, a position he now holds. Address, Butler, Pa.

WALKER, George A.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Emporium, Cameron County, Pa.

WALKER, James Baynes:

Physician; born Dec. 16, 1846; son of Thomas Robinson and Mary Baynes Walker; he was educated at the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and was graduated from the Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1872; Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1874; taught school five years; lecturer on physiology and hygiene at the Friends' Central School eighteen years; he was interne physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, 1872-1873; visiting physician, same, 1876-1893; visiting physician, Woman's Hospital, 1879-1890; Professor Practice of Medicine, Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1879-1890; ex-President Northern Medical Association of Philadelphia; Secretary, 1883-1895 (1) and President, 1896 (2) of American Climatological Association. Member College of Physicians, Philadelphia; American Medical Association, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania Association, Pediatric Society, Medical and Union League Clubs, Philadelphia, and American Academy of Medicine. Consulting physician, Woman's Hospital, West Philadelphia. Address, 1617 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WALKER, James J.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Forest City, Susquehanna County, Pa.

WALKER, Joseph C.:

President of the Gap National Bank; born at Gap, April 4, 1832; was graduated at Unionville Academy, Chester County, Pa.; direct descendant of Lewis Walker, who emigrated from England in 1684 and located at or near Valley Forge; entered mercantile life in 1853 under Baker & Hopkins at Gap, Pa; entered into the transportation business in 1855, and succeeded the firm of Baker & Hopkins in 1857; at that period grain and coal dealers had their own railroad cars. Republican in politics. Was Postmaster and Justice of the Peace many years, also Interna-

tional Revenue Collector during the War of the Rebellion. Was one of the Pennsylvania Commissioners to the Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1892; Chairman of Horticulture and Floriculture; also one of the Commissioners appointed by Governor Hastings in 1897 to examine the Atlantic coast defence during the Spanish-American War. In 1856 he married Lucy Hiester Ellmaker, daughter of Esaias E. Ellmaker of New Holland, Pa. Address, Gap, Lancaster County, Pa.

WALKER, Thomas McCormick:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Major 111th Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 15, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel, Nov. 7, 1862; Colonel, April 23, 1865; honorably discharged, July 19, 1865; brevetted Brigadier General United States Volunteers, July 5, 1865, for meritorious services. Elected May 5, 1897. Address, Erie, Pa.

WALKER, William H.:

President of the First National Bank of Newtown. Address, Newtown, Bucks County, Pa.

WALL, A. Bryan:

Artist; born in Allegheny, Pa; studied under the direction of A. Wall. Is a member of the Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, and Philadelphia Art Club. Exhibited at Paris Exposition, 1900. Address, 814 Arch St., Allegheny, Pa.

WALLACE, Alexander Gilfillan:

Clergyman United Presbyterian Church; born at Bridgeville, Allegheny County, Pa., March 2, 1829; son of William and Elizabeth Wallace; graduated from Jefferson College, 1847, and Allegheny Theological Seminary; D. D., Erskine College, S. C.; LL. D., Westminster College, Pa., 1901. Married, Nov. 2, 1854, Isabella S. West. Ordained to United Presbyterian ministry, 1854; pastor, Bethel, Pa., 1854-1868; New Brighton, Pa., 1868-1884; Sewickley, Pa., 1886-1888; second clerk United Presbyterian Church General Assembly since 1868; corresponding secretary Board Church Extension of United Presbyterian Church since 1870. Editor Evangelical Repository, 1886-1890; professor pro tem. Allegheny Theological Seminary, 1885-1887; Director of same since 1868; editorial writer and associate editor The United Presbyterian since 1868; member Presbyterian Alliance Commission since 1892. Contributor to church magazines, etc. Address, Sewickley, Allegheny County, Pa.

WALLACE, Edwin Sherman:

Presbyterian minister; born Oct. 3, 1864, in Forward Township, Butler County, Pa.; son of Dr. T. C. and Elizabeth Hamilton Wallace; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1885, and Princeton Theological Seminary in 1888. Ordained and installed pastor of Presbyterian Church, Aberdeen, S. D., 1888. Appointed United States Consul for Palestine in 1893, remaining in Jerusalem in that capacity until 1898. Called to First Presbyterian Church, Greensburg, Pa., 1899. Author of "Jerusalem the Holy," regarded as an authority on history and topography of that city. Princeton Seminary lecturer on Palestine subjects for 1904. Address, First Presbyterian Church, Greensburg, Pa.

WALLACE, F. M.:

President of the Second National Bank. Address, Erie, Pa.

WALLACE, John Alva:

Editor; born Feb. 11, 1842, at Hyde Park, Dutchess County, N. Y.; educated in the public schools of New York City, Stratford Academy, Connecticut, and Williams College, Massachusetts. During the war he served in the Twenty-first New York Militia, the 150th New York Infantry, and Sixtieth Regiment, New York Veteran Volunteers; he taught school for two years in Dutchess County, New York, was a clerk in the Chief Engineer's office at Brooklyn Navy Yard for six years, and was for eight years in the office of Roach's ship yard at Chester, Pa. In 1881 he was appointed Postmaster at Chester and was reappointed to the same position in 1902; in 1881 he organized the Chester Times Publishing Company, subsequently acquired ownership of the entire plant, during which he acted as editor and manager until 1892, when he sold a half interest in the newspaper to Hon. William C. Sproul. Mr. Wallace has served in City Council, was its President, and held a like office in the Chester Water Board; he is President of the Board of Trade, Vice President of the Young Men's Christian Association, Vice President Chester Heights Camp Meeting Association, President Board of Trustees Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church, and Superintendent of its Sunday school. He is the

lay delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, a trustee of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, and a Director of the Cambridge Trust Company, Chester. He has been repeatedly Chairman of Republican county conventions, and has twice served as Congressional conferee for his party in Delaware County. He married, May 20, 1864, Miss Emmeline Coyle of Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Address, Chester, Pa.

WALLACE, William D.:

Jurist; born in Newcastle, Pa., May 15, 1857; descendant of a pioneer family of Lawrence County; his great grandfather, a trapper, was the first settler of that county. Much of Mr. Wallace's early life was spent at farm work, in the nail mills, and as a clerk in a country store, his education being gained in the common schools, and completed at Westminster College, from which he was graduated in 1881. Choosing the law for his profession, he studied at Newcastle under Dana & Lang, and was admitted to practice in 1882; his business grew rapidly, and he became one of the most successful of the Lawrence County lawyers. He took an active part in Republican politics, and served in both branches of the city councils, being for one term President of the Select Council. For three terms he was Vice President of the Republican League Club of Pennsylvania, was a delegate to the National Convention at St. Louis which nominated McKinley, and was one of the State Committee appointed to attend President McKinley's funeral. In 1892 he received the nomination for President Judge of Lawrence County, but withdrew in favor of Judge Greer of Butler; nominated again in 1894, he was elected for the ten years' term ending in January, 1905. He is a Mason of high degree, a member of the Mystic Shrine, of the Order of Elks, and of the Morganson Board of the State of Pennsylvania. Address, Newcastle, Pa.

WALLACH, Jacob:

President of the National Bank of Boyerstown. Address, Boyerstown, Berks County, Pa.

WALLACH, Richard:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in the District of Columbia; appointed from Pennsylvania. Commissioned as Second Lieutenant, April 24, 1869; Marine Barracks, Norfolk, 1869-1870; Narragansett, Pacific Fleet, 1870-1871; Saranac, Pacific Fleet, 1871-1873; Marine Barracks, Brooklyn, 1874-1878. Commissioned as First Lieutenant, 1876; training-ship Constitution, 1878; steamer Trenton, 1879-1881; Marine Barracks, Norfolk, Va., 1882-1884; training-ship Portsmouth, 1884-1886; Panama Expedition, April and May, 1885; Marine Barracks, Brooklyn, 1887-1890; Lancaster, Asiatic Station, November, 1890-1892. Commissioned Captain, January 30, 1891; Marine Barracks, New York, 1893-1894; Naval War College, May, 1894; Indiana, November, 1895; New York, 1895-1898; Naval Hospital, New York, February, 1898, to 1899; retired as Major, Sept. 10, 1899. Address, 275 Clinton Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

WALLER, David Jewett, Jr.:

Educator, clergyman; born in Bloomsburg, Pa., June 17, 1846; son of Rev. David Jewett and Julia Waller. He entered Lafayette College, and was graduated in 1870; tutor in Lafayette College, 1870-1871. He then took a year at the Princeton Theological Seminary. In 1872 entering the Theological Seminary of New York, he was graduated in 1874. Married, at Bloomsburg, Pa., May 14, 1874, Anna, daughter of M. S. Appelman. Ordained to the Presbyterian ministry, 1874; pastor Logan Square Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1874-1876; Orangeville, Pa., 1876-1877; principal State Normal School of Bloomsburg, Pa., 1877 to 1890; Superintendent of Public Instruction for State of Pennsylvania, 1890-1893. Principal of State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1893. Address, Indiana, Pa.

WALLING, Emory A.:

Jurist; born in Erie County, Pa.; made the law his profession and attained a lucrative practice in the Erie courts; in 1881 he was elected to the office of District Attorney, but resigned Dec. 1, 1884, having been elected a member of the Pennsylvania State Senate. An able lawyer, Mr. Walling was nominated in 1896 for the bench, as President Judge of Erie County, and was elected for the ten years' term ending in January, 1907; in this latter position he has given very general satisfaction and very few of his decisions have been reversed. Address, Erie, Pa.

WALTER, L. S.:

President of the Guarantee Trust Safe Deposit Bank; born in Chillisquaque, Pa., July 1, 1863; was graduated (classical course) from Bucknell University in 1886.

He was appointed a Judge in 1901 by Governor Stone; served seven months, until his successor, Judge Auten, was elected. Married Carrie R. McNinch on June 26, 1890. He has been several times a delegate to State and County Republican Conventions. Address, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

WALTER, Robert, M. D.:

Born in Halton County, Ontario, Feb. 14, 1841; son of George Walter, who emigrated from England in 1837; educated in Canadian schools until twenty years old, when, owing to ill health, he entered a hygienic institution at Danville, N. Y.; his improvement under the treatment received caused him to study hygeo-therapeutics, and he was graduated from an institution giving that mode of treatment in 1873. After practicing a season in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, he leased a sanitarium near Wernersville, Berks County, which he conducted three years; then in 1876 he purchased ground, and commenced erecting buildings and established the present sanitarium known as the Walter Sanitarium, Walter's Park, Pa. Dr. Walter has written many papers on health topics, is the author of "The Exact Science of Health." He has greatly enlarged his establishment since it was founded. On July 4, 1872, he married Eunice C. Lippincott, daughter of John Lippincott of South China, Maine. Address, Walter's Park, Pa.

WALTON, B. S.:

President of the Pennsylvania Mortgage Investment Company. Address, Westchester, Chester County, Pa.

WALTON, Frederick M.:

Scarf manufacturer; born in Fairview, Burlington County, N. J., Aug. 28, 1849. His mother, of English birth and a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church, founded in 1845 the Holy Trinity Church of Fairview. He was educated in the schools of Burlington and Beverly, N. J., and began his business life in the Philadelphia house of DeCoursey, Lafourcade & Co., dealers in men's furnishing goods; after remaining there for five years and gaining a thorough knowledge of the business, he engaged in the manufacture of scarfs, as an article of men's wear that promised a profitable business; his trade in this specialty rapidly increased, growing from fifty dozens of scarfs a week at the time of starting to the large aggregate of five thousand dozens a week by May 1, 1894. The firm, F. M. Walton & Co., occupies a large establishment and employs many hands, chiefly young ladies selected for their character and deportment, regarding which he is very particular. No cheap goods are made and the Walton scarf has a well deserved reputation. Mr. Walton is a member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club, and of the Old Guard of the First Pennsylvania Regiment. He takes much of his recreation in the driving of thoroughbred horses. His mother died in 1892, and in honor of her memory he replaced the church she had founded at Fairview with a handsome stone edifice of English Gothic style of architecture. Address, The St. James, Philadelphia, Pa.

WALTON, Henry F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia, for the second time Speaker of the House of Representatives; born in Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa., Oct. 2, 1858, and represents the Twenty-third District of Philadelphia. When but a year old his parents removed to that city, in the public schools of which and under private tutors he received his early education, followed by his entrance into the law office of Hon. Wayne MacVeagh and George Tucker Bispham. Shortly afterward he was appointed Assistant Librabrarian of the law library by Mr. Bispham. In 1876 he was registered as a law student in the latter's office and in the meantime was a member and officer of the Law Academy. He was admitted to practice at the bar of Philadelphia County, Oct. 4, 1879, two days after he had attained his majority, and immediately entered the law office of Francis Rawle. Charles F. Warwick, City Solicitor of Philadelphia, appointed Mr. Walton as one of his assistants in April, 1884, and retained his services until he was elected to the House of Representatives in 1890, in recognition of the work he did in the ranks of the Republican Party, to which he has always been ardently attached. In 1892 his constituents in the Twenty-third District, which Mr. Walton had represented, re-elected him and in 1894 again honored him with re-election. The Philadelphia delegation in 1893 pressed him for the Speakership of the House, but on the day of the Republican caucus he withdrew as a candidate for the office and in the caucus placed in nomination Mr. Caleb C. Thompson, of

Warren, who was elected. In 1893 he was appointed Chairman of the Committee on Judiciary General and served on other committees which had important work to perform. Mr. Walton was one of the prominent members of the House and in 1895 was elected Speaker of that body without Republican opposition. In 1898 he was appointed Solicitor to the Sheriff of Philadelphia County, which position he resigned because of his election for the fourth time to the Legislature. The ability with which he presided over the House in 1895 suggested him as a candidate for his old place in 1903, and when the Republican caucus met all the candidates for the office had withdrawn, and Mr. Walton was the second time complimented with a unanimous nomination by his party. At this session he made a great record for physical endurance, the dispatch of business and the maintenance of order. He was punctual in his attendance and never left the chair when legislation of importance was under consideration. It is no flattery to him to declare that no presiding officer of the House ever displayed more signal ability in the responsible position. Mr. Walton is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, and a member and ex-President of the Five o'Clock Club. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Penn Club and a score of other prominent societies and organizations. As a campaigner he has shown great effectiveness. He was married in 1882 to Miss Ella G. Norman and is the head of a family of four daughters and three sons. Residence, Torresdale, Pa; office address, Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WALTON, John M.:

City Controller; born in Stroudsburg, Pa., in 1842; educated at the Moravian School, Lititz, Pa.; went to Philadelphia with his father, who became Treasurer in the United States Mint; became an officer in the Fourth United States Cavalry, at first as Second Lieutenant; in 1871, First Lieutenant; in 1878 retired as Captain in consequence of disability received in the service. Making Philadelphia his place of residence, he was elected to the City Council in 1882, and served in that body till 1895, being a member of the Highway, Survey and Finance Committees. While a Republican, he was not a partisan, and was endorsed by the Committee of One Hundred and the Committee of Fifty. He withdrew from the Council to accept the office of City Controller, to which he was elected in 1895, and to which he has been successively re-elected, performing the duties of the office with high financial ability and unquestioned integrity. Captain Walton is a number of the Union League, the Grand Army, the Society of Veterans of Indian Wars, the Masonic Order and several political clubs. He has been President of the Hamilton Whist Club. Address, 4205 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WALTZ, William L.:

Lawyer; born in 1880; admitted to the bar of Lycoming County, Pa., 1902. Member of Select Council, Williamsport, Pa. Address, Willamsport, Pa.

WANAMAKER, John:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, July 11, 1838. He was descended on his father's side from the Palatines who left Germany during the religious persecution of 1730-1740, and on his mother's side from the Huguenots who left France for the same reason. His father was a brickmaker, and the boy during his school life had his share of work to do in the brick yard; he left school at fourteen years of age and became an errand boy in a book store at $1.50 per week; then his ability as a salesman soon augmented his salary to $4.00 per week, and he took advantage of the opportunities of improving his education offered by the Young Men's Christian Association; his activity in this association brought him the position of paid secretary in 1857, but he resigned in 1861 to found a clothing business with his brother-in-law, Nathan Brown, at Sixth and Market Streets, which is still the clothing firm of Wanamaker & Brown; they began in a very modest way, but the business prospered, the ill health of Mr. Brown throwing the burden of the labor on Mr. Wanamaker. In 1868, when Mr. Brown died, the business was firmly established, and the house widely known from its liberal method of advertising; in 1869 a new establishment was opened in Chestnut street, under the title of John Wanamaker & Co., his brother Samuel being in charge; by 1871, Oak Hall as the Market street store was called, had spread over a space formerly occupied by forty-five tenants, and in 1875 Mr.

Wanamaker purchased the old Pennsylvania Railroad freight depot at Thirteenth and Market streets, where he opened a clothing, hat and shoe store in 1876, and in 1877 extended it into a general dry goods store, embracing almost all classes of retail goods; the great success of the new establishment was due to the "new kind of a store" upon a system never known before which its proprietor began, which brought him fortune in the end. His powers as a business organizer were extraordinary, and the Grand Depot in time grew to be a vast and stirring mart of trade, all under his close supervision. In the conduct of his business he introduced the profit-sharing system, and is said in the years 1888-1889 to have distributed more than $100,000 among his employees. The Philadelphia store was followed, some years after its establishment, by a similar one in the A. T. Stewart building in New York, which has become equally prosperous. In 1904 he began to rebuild his Philadelphia store on a large scale, replacing the old building with one twelve stories high and covering a city square. He has shown himself very active in other directions; he lent important aid to the war-time Sanitary Fair in Logan square, was one of the organizers of the Christian Commission, and took part in various charitable movements; he served efficiently on the Finance Committee of the Centennial Exposition of 1876, lent his aid to the William Penn anniversary celebration of 1882, and was prominent in the movement for a pure water supply in 1886-1887. A member of the Presbyterian Church, his talent for organization showed itself strikingly in the Bethany Sunday School, of which he took charge in 1858 with, twenty-seven scholars, but which rapidly outgrew its accommodations, and in time became one of the largest in the country, with over 2,600 students; he aided the Young Men's Christian Association in erecting its new building and became its President, and is connected with the Williamson Trade School and other associations. He declined to become a candidate for Mayor and representative on the Republican ticket when offered him, but he took an active part in the 1888 Presidential campaign, and accepted the position of Postmaster General in President Harrison's Cabinet; this he filled very efficiently during the four years of the Administration, 1889-1893, handling its affairs with his great business acumen, and introducing important improvements and economies in the service. At a later date he became very active in independent Republican politics, vigorously combating M. S. Quay in the contest for the United States Senatorship and making many trenchant and effective speeches. On the whole, he has made himself a power in the business world and has played an important part in administrative and political affairs.

WANGER, Irving P.:

Congressman (Republican), of Norristown; born on a farm in North Coventry, Chester County, Pa., March 5, 1852; his ancestors (Mennonites and Brethren) came from the Rhine country of Switzerland and Germany, and about 1717 settled in Eastern Pennsylvania; son of George and Rebecca P. Wanger; attended the schools of North Coventry and Pottstown. In 1870 he was a clerk in the Prothonotary's office at West Chester; studied law at Norristown, Pa., in the office of Franklin March; in 1872 he was appointed Deputy Prothonotary of Montgomery County; in 1875 admitted to the bar, and soon afterward entered upon the practice of his profession; since 1889 associated with Irvin P. Knipe in the law firm of Wanger & Knipe; admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court. In 1877 elected Burgess of Norristown; in 1880 and again in 1886, elected District Attorney; since 1892, Congressman for Eighth District and has been a member of the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce and Chairman of the Committee on Expenditures in the Post Office Department. He is prominent in Masonic circles, having been Grand Commander of Knights Templar of Pennsylvania, 1894-1895. Member of the societies of Odd Fellows and Red Men, and of the Ersine Tennis and of country clubs, and of the Union League, Philadelphia. In 1884 he married Miss Emma C. Titlow. Address, Main and Stanbridge Sts., Norristown, Pa.

WANNER, Atreus:

City Superintendent of York Public Schools; born Sept. 26, 1852, in Washingtonville, Ohio; was graduated at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., 1873. Married, June 21, 1882, to Miss Clara J. Eckert of Gordonville, Lancaster

County, Pa. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Contributor on local geology and archæology to government and other publications. Address, York, Pa.

WANNER, Peter A.:

Attorney-at-law; born near Kutztown, Berks County, Pa., Dec. 1, 1840; in boyhood he worked on his father's farm, and had scanty school opportunities, yet made such use of them that he was able to serve as teacher in 1856, 1857 and 1858. In 1859 he entered Union Seminary, New Berlin, Pa. In 1860 he became a student and teacher in Fairview Seminary at Kutztown, entered Franklin and Marshall College at Lancaster in 1862, graduating in 1865. He was admitted to the bar at Lancaster two months after graduating; in other words, he crowded a college and legal course into three years, and began to practice law at Reading, Pa., during the latter part of 1865, and soon acquired a lucrative business. He became prominent in the Democratic Party, by whom he was elected District Attorney for Berks County in 1871; he became County Solicitor after his term had expired; was a candidate for Congress in 1878 against Hon. Hiester Clymer and came within a few hundred votes of defeating him at the primaries. In 1879 he became interested in the Mellert Foundry and Machine Company, also in the Reading Foundry Company in 1885, and made a great deal of money in connection with these concerns. In 1893 the concerns became heavy losers, involving Mr. Wanner to a very large extent financially, so that he was compelled to go back again to the bar in 1902, in which he has since made the best possible efforts to obtain again a portion of his former practice. He has also been largely interested in the construction and maintenance of waterworks of late years, having been the President off and on of quite a number of them. He was also a candidate again for District Attorney during the spring of this year (1904), but was defeated after a vigorous and interesting campaign. Address, Reading, Pa.

WARBURTON, Barclay H.:

Publisher; born at Philadelphia, April 1, 1866; son of Charles E. Warburton, founder of Philadelphia Evening Telegraph; he was educated at the Beck School, Lititz, Pa., and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; Christ Church College, Oxford, England, 1885-1886. Married, 1895, Mary Brown Wanamaker, daughter of Hon. John Wanamaker of Philadelphia. Publisher Philadelphia Evening Telegraph since January, 1894, and President Evening Telegraph Company since October, 1899. Captain Light Battery A, National Guard of Pennsylvania, since Jan. 17, 1898; Captain United States Volunteers, May 5, to Nov. 12, 1898, serving in Porto Rico campaign in command of battalion of Pennsylvania Artillery. Address, Chelton Hills, Montgomery County, Pa.

WARD, Aaron:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, September, 1867; Midshipman, June, 1871; Ensign, July, 1873; Master, February, 1875; Lieutenant, November, 1881; Lieutenant Commander, March, 1899; California, Pacific Station, 1871-1873; Brooklyn, West Indies, 1874-1875; Franklin, Europe, 1875-1876; Naval Academy, 1876-1879; training-ship Constitution, 1879-1881; training-ship New Hampshire, 1881-1883; Navy Yard, New York, 1883-1885; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1885-1886; Monongahela, Pacific Station, 1886-1888; Naval Attache, Paris, Berlin, St. Petersburg, 1888, to November, 1892; New York, North and South Atlantic, 1893-1894; San Francisco, 1894-1896; Navy Yard, New York, November, 1896, to April, 1898; commanding Wasp during Spanish-American War; commanding the Panther, 1899; chief of staff Asiatic Station, 1900; promoted commander Sept. 28, 1901; commanding Yorktown, 1902, and Don Juan de Austria, 1903, Asiatic Station. Member General Court Martial, New York since December, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, New York.

WARD, George S.:

President of the Franklin Savings and Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WARDEN, George W.:

General Manager of the lumber firm of Wheeler & Dusenbury, Endeavor, Pa.; is of Scotch descent, his parents having come from Scotland to America in 1840; born in Portville, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1856. In 1877 moved to Hickory, now Endeavor, and has since been General Manager of the lumber firm of Wheeler & Dusenbury; he is also General Superintendent of the Hickory Valley Railroad. Mar-

ried, in 1882, to Miss Sue Evans of Tidioute. He is an elder in the Endeavor Presbyterian Church and has been Superintendent of the Sabbath school since its organization. Address, Endeavor, Pa.

WARDEN, Mrs. Sue Evans:

Corresponding Secretary of the Forest County Woman's Christian Temperance Union; daughter of the late Henry H. Evans, one of the most prominent citizens in the early settlement of Tidioute. Was educated in Tidioute High School, graduating at the age of fifteen; she was a successful teacher. In 1882 became the wife of George W. Warden of Forest County. Member of the Daughters of the American Revolution; Corresponding Secretary of the Forest County Woman's Christian Temperance Union and County Secretary of the Young Woman's Christian Temperance Union; has been President of the local Woman's Christian Temperance Union for ten years. Address, Tidioute, Pa.

WARDEN, William:

President of the National Bank of Union City. Address, Union City, Erie County, Pa.

WARDROP, Robert:

President of the People's National Bank and Vice President of the Pittsburg Clearing House Association; born in Allegheny in 1850; educated at the Northside public schools and studied for some time at the Western University. When nineteen years old he became messenger in the firm of Ira B. McVay & Co., Pittsburg; in 1874 he became teller of the Tradesmen's National Bank and in 1877 Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Lead Company. In 1891 he returned to the Tradesmen's Bank as cashier, and later was made Vice President; in 1899 he accepted the position of Vice President and cashier of the People's National Bank, and in July, 1903, was chosen President of this institution. Address, 409 Wood St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WARDSWORTH, F. L. O.:

Scientist and engineer; born at Wellington, Ohio, Oct. 24, 1867; son of Francis Sage and Sarah A. (Leonard) Wadsworth, and a descendant of Christopher Wadsworth, who came from England in 1632 and settled at Duxbury, Mass; educated at Wellington High School and Ohio State University, graduating in 1888 with the degree of mining engineer, and mechanical engineer and B. S. in 1889. Having won a fellowship in Clark University, he continued his studies until 1892, when he was appointed special travelling Fellow of the university, to report upon the laboratories and observatories of England and Europe, though the execution of this commission was deferred by his appointment as special assistant and foreign delegate from the Smithsonian Institution to Paris, to determine the absolute length of the meter in terms of wave lengths of light. He was assistant in the astrophysical observatory of the Smithsonian Institution, 1892-1894; Assistant Professor of Physics in the University of Chicago, 1894-1896, and astrophysicist at the Yerkes Observatory, then nearing completion, 1896-1898. In 1898 he invented a method for making prism glass in large sheets, and after two years as chief engineer to Fisher & Bond, Chicago, he removed to Pittsburg, Pa., where he has been consulting engineer to the John A. Brashear Company since 1901, and to the Pressed Prism Plate Glass Company of New York and Chicago since 1902; in 1899 he was appointed Director of the Allegheny Observatory, Western University of Pennsylvania. He has invented several forms of astronomical instruments, among them the new curved-plate cameras, which give a field twenty-five times larger than formerly secured. In 1900 he had charge of the solar eclipse expedition sent by the Western University of Pennsylvania to Union Springs, Ala. He has written nearly one hundred important papers upon scientific and engineering subjects, but is best known among scientific men by his work in spectroscopy, which was begun in 1893 and translated and published in many foreign journals. He is assistant editor of the Astrophysical Journal and associate editor of the "Harper Scientific Memoirs." Member of Philosophical Society, American Physical Society, Astronomical and Astrophysical Society of America, Washington Academy of Sciences, the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, the American Electro-chemical Society, and American Society of Mechanical Engineers; member and Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; honorary Fellow of the Sociedad Astronomico de Mexico, and foreign member of the Societa degli Spettroscopisti Italiani. Married, Sept. 6, 1893, to Laura Agnes, daughter of Nathan Algernon Poole, of Washington, D. C.,

and has three daughters. Among his important patents should be included those on reversing mechanism, on telemeters, on tile structures, on manufacture of prism glass, and on various forms of prism and illuminating structures, etc. Address, Allegheny Observatory, Allegheny, Pa.

WARE, Lewis S.:

Engineer, editor; born in Philadelphia, June 18, 1851; son of Lewis S. and Elizabeth W. Ware; he was educated at the Pottstown Hill School; was graduated from Ecole Centrale, Paris, 1875. Early became interested in the production of beet sugar, and contributed largely to the introduction of that industry in the United States; imported several tons of beet seed in 1874, which was gratuitously distributed among farmers East and West; he investigated the world's sugar production, visiting all sugar producing countries; he wrote articles against expensive and futile sorghum experiments of United States Department of Agriculture and in favor of the sugar beet. He was sent to Paris Exposition, 1889; appointed by United States Government, 1900, member International jury, Paris Exposition, to represent cane and beet sugar industries of United States, Cuba and Hawaii. Decorated Chevalier Mérite Agricole, 1893, Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur, 1901, by French Government. Member of American Philosophical Society, Franklin Institute, Association des Chemistes, Paris; Association des Anciens Elèves de l'Ecole Centrale, Ingénieurs Coloniaux. Editor The Sugar Beet, a monthly journal; contributor to numerous journals on sugar question; presented paper on "The Sugar Beet Industry" at National Tariff Convention, New York, 1881. Author of "The Sugar Beet," 1880; "Study of the Various Sources of Sugar," 1881; "Production, Requirements and Selection of Sugar Beet Seed," 1896; "Sugar Beet Seed," 1898; "Cattle Feeding with Sugar Beets, Sugar, Molasses, etc.," 1902. Address, 15 South Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WARE, Seymour D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Erie County; born in Springfield Township, Erie County, Pa., Oct. 16, 1840; educated in the public schools and West Springfield Academy. In July, 1862, he enlisted as a private in the 145th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; served until the close of the war in the Second Army Corps, and was discharged as a hospital steward; after the war he returned to the farm and engaged in farming and stock raising. Elected as delegate to the State Convention in 1899; served as Secretary of the Board of Education thirteen years. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, West Springfield, Pa.

WARFIELD, Ethelbert Dudley:

Educator, minister; born at Lexington, Ky., March 16, 1861; son of William and Mary Cabell Warfield; was graduated from Princeton, 1882; LL. D., Princeton and Miami, 1891; D. D. Washington and Jefferson, 1902; studied at Oxford, England, 1882-1883; was graduated from Columbia College Law School, 1885. Married, first, 1886, Sarah Lacy Brookes; second, 1890, Eleanor F. Tilton. Practiced law in Lexington, Ky., 1886-1888; President and Professor of History, Miami University, 1888-1891, and has held the same position in Lafayette College since the last date. Ordained to ministry in Presbyterian Church, October, 1899; Chaplain General Sons American Revolution. Member American Historical Society, American Philosophical Society, President Board of Directors Princeton Theological Seminary, etc. Author of "The Kentucky Resolutions of 1798; An Historical Study," 1887; "At the Evening Hour," 1898; "Memoir of Joseph Cabell Breckinridge, U. S. N.," 1898. Address, Easton, Pa.

WARING, Frank M.:

Banker; born in Tyrone, Pa., June 12, 1874; attended public schools, and at age of seventeen was employed by the Blair County Banking Company, and later became its cashier; in November, 1902, he resigned his position and organized the Farmers and Merchants' National Bank of Tyrone. In 1895 he married Jessie, daughter of the late Monroe Calderwood. Address, Tyrone, Pa.

WARNER, Elmer:

President of the First National Bank of Weatherly. Address, Weatherly, Carbon County, Pa.

WARNER, Edward Raynsford:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1853; brevetted Second Lieutenant First Artillery, July 1, 1857; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery, Dec. 3, 1858; First Lieutenant, May 14,

1861; Regimental Quartermaster, Sept. 27, 1861, to Oct. 27, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel First New York Artillery, Nov. 1, 1862; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, June 21, 1865; Captain Third Artil- July 28, 1866; Major First Artillery, May 7, 1887; retired, Aug. 11, 1887; brevetted Captain, July 3, 1863, for meritorious services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa.; Major, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the siege of Petersburg, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for good conduct and gallant services during the war; Colonel Volunteers, Aug. 1, 1864, for gallant and distinguished services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., and in operations in front of Petersburg, Va., and Brigadier General Volunteers, April 9, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the operations resulting in the fall of Richmond, Va., and the surrender of the insurgent army under General R. E. Lee. Address, 446 South Franklin Ave., Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WARNER, Wallace Bird:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Erie Regiment Infantry, April 21, 1861; discharged, August, 1861; Second Lieutenant 111th Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 2, 1861; First Lieutenant, Nov. 24, 1862; Captain, Feb. 24, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, Nov. 15, 1864. Elected, Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WARNER, Elisha Willard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 1, 1861; First Sergeant, Aug. 1, 1861; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, Feb. 2, 1862; discharged for promotion, Sept. 12, 1862; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 13, 1862; First Lieutenant, May 21, 1863; honorably mustered out, Aug. 24, 1864. Address, 508 South Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WARREN, Everett:

Lawyer; born in Scranton, Pa., Aug. 27, 1859; educated in the public schools; then studied to prepare for college, and entered Yale in 1877, studying for the law and graduating in 1881. He was admitted to the bar in 1882 and formed with E. N. Willard the firm of Willard & Warren, to which Judge H. A. Knapp was admitted in 1892. Mr. Warren enlisted in 1881 in the Thirteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, in which he became Sergeant Major and finally Judge Advocate of the Third Brigade, ranking as Major. He resigned in 1891. In 1887 he was delegate from Scranton to the National League of Republican Clubs, in New York, and in 1888 was made a Vice President of the State League; in 1894 he was elected to the presidency. He is the trial lawyer for his firm and has a very large practice. He was married in 1883 to Ellen H. Willard. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WARREN, Lucius Henry:

Soldier, lawyer; born in Charlestown, Mass., Oct. 6, 1838. Married Jane Maria, daughter of Amor Hollingsworth, of Milton, Mass., Oct. 1, 1868; son of Judge George Washington Warren, of Boston; traces his descent in the sixth generation from John Warren, a descendant of the Earl of Warren, who came over with Sir Richard Saltonstall in Winthrop's fleet and settled in Watertown, Mass. His mother, Lucy Rogers, was a daughter of Jonathan Newell, M. D., of Stowe, a descendant of the martyr, John Rogers. Graduated from Princeton College 1860, received degree of A. M., 1865, Harvard University, LL. B., 1862. Admitted to the Massachusetts bar, July 28, 1862; Philadelphia bar, May 17, 1879. Enlisted in the Thirty-second Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers July 30th, 1862; following August was commissioned Second Lieutenant, and in December First Lieutenant, "for bravery at Fredericksburg.' Major United States Colored Troops, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel of same 1865; honorably mustered out Jan. 25, 1867. Commissioned First Lieutenant Thirty-ninth United States Infantry July 28, 1866; Captain July 31, 1867. Resigned Oct. 15, 1871. Brevetted Lieutenant Colonel, Colonel and Brigadier General United States Volunteers "for gallantry in front of Petersburg," and Major and Lieutenant Colonel United States Army "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Joined Second (Griffin's) Brigade, First Division Fifth Army Corps; present with Porter's Corps at Second Bull Run; engaged at Antietam and Fredericksburg; commanded company at Chancellorsville; as company commander participated in the various skirmishes and battles of the army of the Potomac (ex-

cept Gettysburg, when in hospital); on duty as Judge Advocate, winter 1863-1864; took part in the sieges of Petersburg and Richmond, being twice wounded; was in command of regiment most of the time, and often of the brigade, and upon the evacuation of Richmond, April 1, 1865, commanded the first colored troops that entered. In May, 1865, was with troops sent to Texas, under Gen. Sheridan, to look after Maximillian, the Emperor of Mexico; in command at Brazos, Santiago, 1865, and the District of Indianola, Texas, 1866. In July, 1867, being in command of company and Post at New Iberia, La., while suppressing a mutiny, received seven bayonet wounds in left arm; in January, 1868, appointed Aide de Camp to Brevet Major Gen. Robert C. Buchanan, United States Army, commanding Department of Louisiana and Texas, and became Acting Assistant Adjutant General on his staff during the reconstruction period. Resigned Oct. 15, 1879. Practiced law at Philadelphia bar from 1879 to October, 1886; since then has been living in Europe. Address, 419 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WARRINER, Edward Augustus:

Protestant Episcopal clergyman, author; born in Agawam, Mass., Feb. 19, 1829; son of Ruel and Anna C. Warriner; reared on a farm; was graduated from Union College, N. Y., 1855, with the degree of A. M. After graduation was engaged in teaching and began the study of law. Upon his admission to the bar he began practice at Springfield, Mass., remaining there for three years. He then began the study of theology; made deacon, 1867, priest 1868; pastor St. Paul's Church, Montrose, Pa., since 1867. Author of "Victor La Tourette," a theological novel, 1875; "Kear," a poem, 1882; "I Am That I Am," "The Idea of God," 1887; "The Gate Called Beautiful—An Institute of Christian Sociology," 1898. Address, St. Paul's Church Rectory, Montrose, Pa.

WARWICK, Charles F.:

Ex-Mayor of Philadelphia; was born in Philadelphia; educated in the public schools, graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, studied in the office of the late E. Spencer Miller, and was admitted to the bar in 1873. In 1878 he became an Assistant City Solicitor, then Assistant District Attorney under George S. Graham, and in 1884 was elected City Solicitor, the youngest man who ever attained that position in that city. He was repeatedly re-elected until 1895, when he was chosen Mayor of Philadelphia by a plurality of over 60,000 votes. During his administration as Mayor he received Li Hung Chang; he dedicated the magnificent Washington Monument in Fairmount Park, and under his administration Philadelphia made wonderful progress in every direction. Mr. Warwick is one of the most celebrated after-dinner speakers in the country, and is a member of many of the most exclusive clubs and social organizations in this and other cities. Address, 1925 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATERS, G. Jason:

Proprietor Hotel Flanders, Hotel Windsor; born Aug. 15, 1870, in Sutton, Mass.; entered University of Pennsylvania, 1885. Went into the hotel business in Atlantic City, N. J., in 1888; bought and controlled the Hotel Windsor in 1898; he built the first apartment hotel in Philadelphia, the Hotel Flanders. Organized the Atlantic City Horse Show Association and was elected President. Director in the Union National Bank. Republican in politics. Address, Hotel Flanders, 150 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATERS, John H.:

President of the United States National Bank. Address, Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

WATERS, Starling W.:

Postmaster; born at Warren, Pa., May 4, 1848; at the age of twenty-two years was elected to the office of Prothonotary and Clerk of the Courts of Warren County, serving three terms in nine years. He is at present Postmaster at Warren, Pa. (second appointment), and is a member and Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane at Warren, Pa. Address, Warren, Pa.

WATERHOUSE, Eben Webster:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Rhode Island Infantry, May 2, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 2, 1861; Sergeant Third Rhode Island Infantry, Aug. 19, 1861 (changed to Third Heavy Artillery, Aug. 20, 1861); discharged for promotion, Feb. 11, 1862; Second Lieutenant Third Rhode Island Heavy Artillery, Feb. 11, 1862; First Lieutenant, July 1, 1863; honorably mustered out,

Aug. 4, 1865. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATKINS, Thomas A.:

President of the Prudential Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WATMOUGH, James H.:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered service as Acting Midshipman, November, 1843; appointed from Pennsylvania, Dec. 12, 1844; Purser, Dec. 12, 1844; attached to sloop Portsmouth, Pacific Squadron, 1844-1848; during the Mexican War was in most of the operations in California, including the bombardment of Guaymas; brig Perry, coast of Africa, 1849-1851; frigate Constitution, coast of Africa, 1852-1855; steamer Michigan, on the Lakes, 1857-1858; sloop Saratoga, Gulf of Mexico, 1859-1860; in action with two Spanish steamers, which were captured; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1861-1863; steam frigate Niagara, special service, 1863-1864; Fleet Paymaster, South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1864-1865; was in most of the operations of the squadron, including seven or eight days' operations on Stone River, and the subsequent operations on James' and Johnson's Islands, previous to the evacuation of Charleston, S. C.; Navy Yard, New York, 1866-1868; Inspector, etc., Navy Yard, New York, 1868-1870; Pay Director, March 3, 1871; Acting Pawmaster General, March 1, 1873, to Feb. 23, 1877; Paymaster General, February to November, 1877; Acting Chief of Bureau Provisions and Clothing, 1873-1874; Chief of Bureau Provisions and Clothing, 1874-1877. Retired, July 30, 1884. Address, 1711 I st., N. W., Washington, D. C.

WATRES, Louis Arthur:

Lawyer, banker; born Mt. Vernon, Pa., April 21, 1851; son of Lewis S. and Harriet G. Watres; he received his education in the public schools, and in early life entered the banking business, being at one time teller of the Merchants' and Mechanics' Bank of Scranton, and afterward cashier of the County Savings Bank and Trust Company of Scranton. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1878; County Solicitor of Lackawanna County 1881-1890; State Senate, 1883-1891; Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, 1891-1895; President Board of Pardons; Vice President Pennsylvania World's Fair Commission for World's Columbian Exposition. Republican in politics, Chairman of Pennsylvania Republican State Committee during the year 1891. Served in National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1877-1891, and from August, 1898 to August, 1904, he was Inspector of Rifle Practice with rank of Colonel on Staff of Governor Beaver, 1887-1891; Colonel Eleventh Regiment, Provisional Guard, National Guard of Pennsylvania; since muster out of Eleventh Regiment on return from field, Colonel Thirteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania. President County Savings and Trust Company, Title Guaranty and Trust Company, Brookside Coal Company, Spring Brook Water Supply Company, Mansfield Water Company, Scranton and Pittston Traction Company, etc. Economy Light, Heat & Power Company; Pittston Slate Company; Boulevard Company. Address, Board of Trade Building, Scranton, Pa.

WATSON, David Thompson:

Lawyer; born January 2, 1844, at Washington, Pa.; son of James and Maria M. (Morgan) Watson; was graduated from Washington College, Pa., 1864; Law Department of the University of Harvard, 1866. Admitted to the bar in Boston, Mass., on examination before graduation; admitted to the Washington County bar, July, 1866; Allegheny County bar, Pennsylvania, Jan. 7, 1867; has since practiced in Pittsburg. He served in the War of the Rebellion in Company B, Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Emergency Regiment, and in Battery D of Knapp's Battalion of Independent Artillery Companies. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WATSON, Edmund R.:

President of the Northern National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 2300 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, Edward Willard:

Physician, author; born Newport, R. I., Jan. 2, 1843; son of Rev. Benjamin and Lucy Watson; attended the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated in 1865. Married, first, Georgiana Lester French of Hartford, Conn; second, 1900, Delia Arthur Knipe, daughter of T. S. Arthur of Philadelphia. Practicing physician (U. of Pa. '65); also employed in medical journalistic work. Author of poems "To-day, and Yesterday," 1898; "Songs of Flying Hours," 1900. Address, 131 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, E. R.:

President Northern National Bank; born Oct. 21, 1861, at Sheffield, England; educated at Canterbury Cathedral Academy. School Director; President or Treasurer of a number of building associations. Married in 1883 to Henrietta Linton Griffith. In 1873, stenographer with Pennsylvania Railroad Company; 1881, head bookkeeper Kensington National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.; 1890, cashier, and since 1900 President Northern National Bank. Republican in politics. Address, 1224 Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, Eugene Winslow:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Massachusetts; appointed from Pennsylvania; Master's Mate on board the Lancaster, May 2, 1859; served in that vessel until October, 1861; Rhode Island, 1862-1863; promoted to Acting Ensign, Sept. 18, 1863; Circassian and Flag, 1863-1865; Frolic, European Station, 1865-1867; storeship Guard, 1867-1868. Commissioned as Ensign in regular service, March 12, 1868; League Island, October, 1868, to April, 1869; promoted to Master, Dec. 18, 1868; Seminole, 1869; Lieutenant, March 21, 1870; Frolic, special service, 1870; ordinance duty, Norfolk, 1871; Canonicus and Saugus (ironclads), North Atlantic Fleet, 1872; Norfolk Navy Yard, 1873-1875; Ossipee, North Atlantic Fleet, 1875; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1877-1880; Franklin, 1880-1882; Brooklyn, South Atlantic Station, 1882-1884. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, November, 1883; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1884-1886; Torpedo Station, ordinance instruction, 1887; Swatara, Asiatic Station, 1888, to November, 1891; training-ship Richmond, November, 1891, to April, 1893. Promoted Commander, April 27, 1893; Inspector of Ordnance, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1893 to 1894; commanding Ranger, Pacific Station, 1895; commanding Adams, Pacific Station, 1896; Commandant Naval Station, New London, Conn., from March, 1897, to April 29, 1898; commanding Scindia, May, 1898, to Feb. 28, 1899; Washington Navy Yard, April, 1899, to November, 1899. Promoted to Captain, Nov. 22, 1899; Captain of the Yard, Navy Yard, Norfolk Va., November, 1899, to 1902. Retired as Rear Admiral, June 2, 1902. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

WATSON, George:

Builder; born in Buckingham, Bucks County, Pa., Oct. 21, 1826; educated in the Friends' School, Philadelphia; learned the carpenter's trade under his brother, and in 1847 became associated with him in the firm of James V. Watson & Brother. In 1857 the senior brother withdrew, and Mr. Watson continued the business alone till 1886, when his son was taken into the concern, the firm name becoming George Watson & Son. Mr. Watson has long been prominent as a builder, and many of the best built dwellings of Philadelphia were constructed by him. His position among builders was widened by his being elected the President of the Master Builders' Exchange. In the financial world he became known as Director and Vice President of the Consolidated National Bank; he is also Director of the Lumbermen's Insurance Company. He has taken an earnest and intelligent interest in education, and had much to do with founding the Mechanical Trade School of Philadelphia, of which he is President. He is one of the oldest members of the Union League. Address, 723 North Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, George F.:

Lumberman; son of Francis and Cordelia Johnson Watson; born in Kingsley Township, Forest County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1848; educated in the public schools of his native county and at Neillstown Academy. He began life as a lumberman with A. B. Root; later with Aaron Root, and since 1887 with T. D. Collins, which firm turns out many million feet of lumber per annum. In September, 1868, he married Miss Anna Root, daughter of Aaron B. Root and Elizabeth Zuendel Root. Mrs. Watson has for many years been a prominent worker in the local and county Woman's Christian Temperance Unions; they have five children, Harry B., Superintendent of the Golenza lumber tract; Mrs. Minnie Slocum, Mrs. Verna Sheuman, Mrs. Cora Feitt, and Georgianna. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

WATSON, Henry Winfield:

Lawyer; President of Washington, Potomac & Chesapeake Railroad Company; born June 24, 1856, in Bucks County, Pa.; descendant of an old English family; educated in private schools of Philadelphia. He read law with F. Carroll Brewster and was admitted to the bar in 1881. In 1897 he married Annie Masden, daugh-

ter of the late Dr. J. Franklin Vaughan. Republican in politics. He served several times as State and Congressional delegate; President of the Newtown, Langhorne & Bristol Street Railway Company, 1895-1898, and of the Langhorne Library Association for a number of years. In 1900 he was appointed receiver of the Washington & Potomac Railroad Company. He is President of the Washinton, Potomac & Chesapeake Railroad Company; Director of the Bucks County Trust Company and the People's National Bank of Langhorne. Address, 905 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, James V.:

President of the Philadelphia Clearing House Association. Address, 427 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, Mark W.:

President of the Exchange National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WATSON, R. M.:

President of the Brookville Title and Trust Company. Address, Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa.

WATSON, Robert:

Pastor Oxford Presbyterian Church, Oxford, Pa.; born in Aberdeen, Scotland. He was prepared for college in private schools in Scotland and in the Collegiate High School in Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada, and was graduated from the University of New Brunswick, Canada, in 1893, with the Governor General's medal in political economy. He did postgraduate work in Princeton University and received M. A. in 1895. He was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1896, and accepted the call to his present charge, being ordained by the Presbytery of Chester, June 4, 1896. He has been twice elected Commissioner to the General Assembly and has contributed several articles to current magazines. He received the degree of Ph. D. from Gale College, Wisconsin, in 1901. Married, in 1896, Miss Georgia Maud Belyea, a native of Canada, doing work among the Freedmen of the South. He became a citizen of the United States in 1899. Address, Oxford, Pa.

WATSON, Willoughby W.:

Lawyer; born in New Milford, Pa., Oct. 6, 1842; educated in the public schools, the Susquehanna Seminary and in Millersville State Normal School; then studied law in the office of Bently & Fitch, Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1868. After a number of years of successful practice he was elected County Superintendent of Schools of Susquehanna County, and afterward was elected a member of the State Senate, in which he became quite prominent. When Lackawanna County was formed he opened an office in Scranton, where he built up a flourishing practice, and in time became connected with several corporations. At present he is senior member of the firm of Watson, Diehl & Kimmerer. He is closely identified with the Traders' National Bank, one of the best known financial institutions in Scranton. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WATT, Louis H.:

President of the Wayne Title and Trust Company. Address, Wayne, Delaware County, Pa.

WATTERSON, A. V. D.:

Lawyer; born in Blairsville, Pa., of Revolutionary ancestry. In 1875 he was graduated from Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmittsburg, Md. Three years later he was admitted to the practice of law. In 1892 he formed a partnership with Ambrose B. Reid, now the firm of Watterson & Reid. He is President of the Alumni Association of his Alma Mater from which he received the degree of LL. D., 1890. Address, 341 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WATTLES, Washington Warren:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, July 11, 1861; First Lieutenant, Aug. 1, 1862; Captain, Aug. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Feb. 1, 1863, for disability in line of duty. Elected, Oct. 16, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATTS, Edward Biddle:

Lawyer; born in Carlisle, Pa., Sept. 13, 1851; son of Hon. Frederick Watts; was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1873; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1875, and has practiced his profession at Carlisle ever since. He has been Chief Burgess of his native town, Secretary of Cumberland County Agricultural Society, Director Cumberland Valley Railroad Company and J. Herman

Bosler Memorial Library. Entered the National Guard of Pennsylvania as Captain and aide on staff of General Frank Reeder in 1881; became Captain Company G, Eighth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1885, Major in 1893, and served as Lieutenant Colonel, Eighth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, during Spanish-American War. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

WATTS, Ethelbert:

United States Consul General; born Feb. 25, 1845, at Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Hon. Henry M. Watts, United States Minister to Austria more than thirty years ago; entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1861, but left at the end of his third year, and, after serving as a private in the Union Army, studied at the School of Mines, Freiburg, in Saxony. He acted as the cashier of the Centennial Board of Finance at the Exhibition Grounds in 1876, and subsequently became Secretary and afterward Treasurer of the Investment Company of Philadelphia. In 1896 he entered the Consular Service, and, after a year spent in Switzerland, became Vice Consul General at Cairo, Egypt, where he remained two years and a half; he was acting as Consul General in the absence of his superior at the time Admiral Camara attempted to obtain coal and other supplies for the Spanish fleet, with the view of proceeding to the Philippines, but was prevented by Mr. Watts' energetic action. In November, 1899, he was transferred to Kingston, Jamaica, as Consul, and then to the position of Consul at Prague; since Sept. 8, 1903, Consul General at St. Petersburg, Russia. He has had conferred upon him the Imperial Order of the Osmanich of the third class in recognition of services while on the staff of the United States Consul General in Egypt. His present wife is the daughter of the late William H. Gregg of Philadelphia. Address, American Consulate, St. Petersburg, Russia.

WATTS, George Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fourth Rhode Island Infantry, Sept. 7, 1861; Sergeant, Oct. 30, 1861; discharged for promotion, Aug. 10, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fourth Rhode Island Infantry, Aug. 11, 1862; First Lieutenant, Nov. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Aug. 13, 1863. Elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, 116 East Huntington St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATTS, Harvey Maitland:

Journalist; musical critic; born Philadelphia, 1864; son of John and Christianna Watts; was graduated from Lafayette College, 1886; A. M., 1889. Actively engaged in journalism since 1887; for several years editorial writer and music critic, Philadelphia Press, and now its managing editor. Writer and lecturer on scientific subjects with a specialty in meteorology; his article on "The Gulf Stream Myth," Scribner's, June, 1902, attracted wide attention. Address, 1346 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATTS, Samuel:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Lewistown. Address, Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.

WAUGH, Ida:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; daughter of Samuel Bell Waugh, artist; studied art at the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, and in Paris at l'Académie Julién and l'Académie Délécluse, 1888 and 1891-1892. Principal painting, "Hagar and Ishmael (Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts), 1888. She received the Norman W. Dodge prize, New York Academy of Design, for portrait of Dr. Paul J. Sartain, 1896; has exhibited in Paris Salon, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; New York, Philadelphia, California, Cincinnati and other places. Member Historical Society of Pennsylvania and Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Address, 4002 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WAYNE, William:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Chester County; born at Waynesborough, the birthplace of General Anthony Wayne, Chester County, Pa., Aug. 27, 1855; educated at the Protestant Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and the University of Pennsylvania. He is a farmer by occupation; has never held any political office before outside of his township. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Paoli, Pa.

WEAND, Henry K.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1837; educated in the schools of his native county, adopted the law for a profession, and after the due period of study, was admitted to the Montgomery

County bar in 1860. He gained a good practice in the Norristown courts, and in 1898 was elected Judge of the Common Pleas Court of the county for the term ending January, 1909. Address, Norristown, Pa.

WEAVER, Benjamin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Oct. 19, 1845, and has always resided in Allegheny County; received a common school education; was employed by the Pittsburg Iron and Forge Company for twenty years, most of the time as a roller; in 1891 he resigned his position with the iron company and engaged in business. Since then he has been identified with various business enterprises in Pittsburg; is now interested in real estate and insurance; has always taken an active interest in politics, but never held any office except that of School Director. He was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 4 Western St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WEAVER, Francis Heyer:

Chaplain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company C, Fifty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 10, 1861; transferred to Veteran Reserve Corps, Jan 20, 1864; honorably discharged, Oct. 17, 1864; private Company K, Forty-fourth Infantry, Aug. 1 to Nov. 30, 1868; Chaplain Tenth Cavalry, June 16, 1880; retired, Aug. 16, 1897. Address, Newry, Blair County, Pa.

WEAVER, John:

Mayor of Philadelphia; born in England in 1862; educated partly in that country and partly in Philadelphia, whither his parents moved when he was eight years old. His school life ended at thirteen years of age, when he became an errand boy in an office, but while working as a clerk in various stores he studied shorthand writing, and learned it sufficiently to take a position as a law stenographer; while thus engaged he read law diligently, and also took a night course of study at Temple College. During this period he became stenographer and recorder to the Law Academy, of which, later on, he was successively Treasurer, Vice President, and President. His admission to the bar, thirteen years ago, was followed by an active practice, his knowledge of business aiding to bring many commercial and corporation cases and the reputation of one of the brightest and most successful men at the Philadelphia bar. His oratorical prowess helped him not only in the courts, but won him a standing as a ready and efficient political speaker. In 1901 he was given the nomination of the Republican Party for District Attorney on the double basis of honesty and ability, and he was duly elected. His active and unpartisan service in this office made him very popular, and in 1903, when there was a vigorous public demand for an honest and independent city executive, he was selected by the Republican leaders in response to the public demand, and was elected Mayor by a large majority. Entering office unpledged to party control, he has done his utmost to give the city an honest and progressive administration and to check the long prevailing reign of political venality. Mayor Weaver is a member of the Bar Association of Pennsylvania, of the American Bar Association, of the Board of Censors, of the Lawyers' Club, and Secretary of the Governing Committee of the Law Association; he is a Commodore of the Yacht Club of Seaside Park, N. J. Address, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEAVER, Peter Lyle:

Editor; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 31, 1857; youngest son of Major David P. and Ann Weaver; educated in private and public schools in Philadelphia. He began his newspaper career as a boy in editorial rooms of the Chronicle; then was twelve years in the export grain trade, but returned to newspaper work as a special writer upon military matters on staff of the Item. In 1887 on local staff of Public Ledger. In 1892 he became associated with The Inquirer. He is a specialist upon Army, Navy and National Guard affairs. During the Spanish-American War he was one of the war correspondents for the New York Herald, and saw considerable active service in the field. Has been connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1868; in 1887 he retired with the rank of Captain, which he now holds on the retired list. He served during the great labor disturbances of 1877, and was one of the small band of Philadelphia soldiers who were beleagured in the round-house at Pittsburg. Was married in 1883 to Alice Fredricka Leverich of Camden, N. J. Address, The Inquirer, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEAVER, Rufus B.:

Physician; born in Gettysburg, Pa., Jan. 10, 1841; he entered Pennsylvania College, and was graduated in 1862; A. M., 1865; was graduated from Pennsylvania Medical University, 1865; Hahnemann Medical College, 1891. Married, 1869, Madeline Louise Bender. Demonstrator of Anatomy, 1869; lecturer on surgical anatomy, 1878; Professor Applied Anatomy, 1897, Hahnemann Medical College. Address, 1855 Willington St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEBB, T. A. W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Mifflin County; born in Juniata County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1831; was educated in the public schools; has been engaged in the manufacture of woolens at Allensville, Pa., since 1855; has served as a School Director and has been a Justice of the Peace for nearly twenty-five years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Allensville, Pa.

WEBB, Walter Loring:

Consulting engineer; born at Rye, N. Y., June 25, 1863; was graduated from Cornell University in 1884; soon after was employed by the Engineer Corps, United States Army, at Oswego, N. Y., and later at Philadelphia and on the harbor work in the vicinity of New York. From 1888 to 1892 was Instructor in Civil Engineering, Cornell; his summer vacations were invariably spent in professional practice; in 1892 he was called to the University of Pennsylvania; 1893-1902, member of the faculty, being in immediate charge of the work in railroad engineering and geodesy. In 1895 he published "Problems in the Use and Adjustments of Engineering Instruments" (now in fourth edition); in 1900, "Railroad Construction." Member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; member of the American Society of Civil Engineers. Address, 810 Girard Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEBER, Adam M.:

Clergyman; born in Bernville, Berks County, Pa., March 30, 1863; educated in the public schools and Muhlenberg College. Member of Board of Trustees of the Topton Lutheran Orphans' Home since 1896. Married Alma M. Rentshler, April 21, 1883. Ordained to the ministry in the Evangelical Lutheran Church, May 29, 1888; English missionary in Newark, N. J., 1889; pastor in Mount Joy, Pa., 1890-1893; pastor in Boyerstown, Pa., 1893. Address, Boyerstown, Berks County, Pa.

WEBSTER, Edmund Kirby:

Major United States Army; born in Louisiana; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1870; Second Lieutenant Second Infantry, June 17, 1874; First Lieutenant, Sept. 26, 1881; Captain, July 26, 1893; Major, Twenty-seventh Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; retired, July 10, 1902. Address, The Mendota, Washington, D. C.

WEBSTER, George Smedley:

Chief Engineer of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 19, 1855; studied in the Friends' School and the Scientific Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1875. He immediately became engaged as a civil engineer in the grounds of the Centennial Exposition, then under process of survey; he subsequently served in the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, and was engaged from 1877 to 1880 in surveying engineering work in Philadelphia. In 1880 he was appointed an assistant in the Engineering Department of Philadelphia, being in charge of the work of engineering and surveying in the Tenth District till 1892, when he was made principal assistant and acting Chief Engineer; he was appointed Chief Engineer and Surveyor in 1893, a post which he still holds; the large operations conducted by his department and under his supervision since that time include over five hundred miles of sewers, the completion of the Walnut Street bridge, and the building of two other bridges over the Schuylkill, the widening of Delaware Avenue river front from fifty to one hundred and fifty feet, the deepening of the channels of the Delaware and Schuylkill Rivers, and especially the construction of the Pennsylvania Avenue subway and tunnel, in which the tracks of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad were depressed for a distance of two miles through the heart of the city. For this work, of which he was chief engineer, he has received warm commendation from the city and the people. He is President of the Board of Surveyors and a member of various societies and clubs; he was President of the Engineers' Club in 1895. Address, 4900 Penn St., Frankford; office, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEBSTER, Helen Livermore:

Author, editor and teacher; born at Boston, 1853; attended the Salem, Mass., public schools, and was graduated from the High and Normal Schools; graduated from Zürich University, Switzerland, 1889 (Ph. D.). Taught in Stetson High School; also in High Schools of Concord, N. H., and Lynn, Mass.; studied at the University of Zürich, 1886-1889, and visited many parts of Europe. She returned to the United States in November, 1889, and taught at Vassar College, at same time giving a course of lectures on "Comparative Philology" at Barnard College, and since 1890 Professor of Comparative Philology at Wellesley College; since 1899 she has been principal of the Wilkesbarre Institute. Author of "A Treatise on the Guttural Question in Gothic"; editor of "The Legends of the Micmacs," 1893; lecturer and contributor to educational periodicals. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WEED, George Ludington:

Educator, author; born at Union Mission, Ark. Ty., April 9, 1828; son of George Ludington Weed; preparatory education was received at the Woodwward School, Cincinnati; was graduated from Marietta College, 1849, with the degree of A. M.; studied divinity at Andover Theological Seminary, 1849-1852. Married, in 1855, Sarah Russell. Author of "Great Truths Simply Told," 1891; "A Life of Christ for the Young," 1898; "A Life of St. Paul for the Young," 1899; "A Life of St. John for the Young," 1900; "A Life of St. Peter for the Young," 1901. Wrote letters from Europe and the Orient for the Central Christian Herald, 1852-1854; "Mother Strickland's Silver," "The Independent," also 1895; "Marcus Whitman, M. D.," Ladies' Home Journal, 1897. Address, 7151 Boyer St., Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEGER, Charles Theis:

Brewer; born in Philadelphia, March 5, 1865; son of Frank Weger, a prominent brewer in that city, partner of his father-in-law, Charles Theis, who founded in 1846 the plant which is now conducted by his grandsons, Charles Theis and Frank L. Weger. Mr. Weger was educated in the public schools, entered the brewing establishment, and gained a thorough knowledge of the business. The father died in 1880, and since then the business has been conducted by the two sons under the firm title of the Weger Brothers. It has grown into an extensive establishment and does a very large business. Mr. Weger is a member of a number of industrial and financial companies, of several German societies, the Turf Club and the Belmont Driving Club. He and his brother Frank L. (born Dec. 19, 1869) are the joint owners of the famous yacht Karl, one of the finest and fastest boats of its kind on the Delaware River. Address, 2001 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEIDA, George A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; born in Longswamp Township, Berks County, Pa., April 12, 1866; educated in the public and private schools of that county; taught public school three terms; studied medicine at the University of Vermont, also at the University of New York City, and was graduated from the latter institution in the spring of 1888. Immediately thereafter he removed to Frederick, Montgomery County, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. He was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Frederick, Pa.

WEIDMAN, Grant, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major Grant Weidman; elected Nov. 12, 1890. First Class in Succession Nov. 11, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEIDMAN, M. L.:

President of the Ephrata National Bank. Address, Ephrata, Lancaster County, Pa.

WEIMER, Albert B.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 5, 1857; was graduated from Harvard College in the class of 1880, with a summa cum laude in his degree. He studied law in the office of Hon. George M. Dallas, Circuit Judge of the United States for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, and George L. Crawford, Esq.; was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1882. In 1893 he published a treatise on the "Railroad Law of Pennsylvania," and in 1898, a similar work on the "Corporation Law of Pennsylvania." In 1901 he was appointed reporter of the Superior Court

of Pennsylvania. Address, Rittenhouse Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEIR, Dr. Samuel:

Principal of Clarion State Normal School; born April 15, 1860, at London, Ont.; prepared for college in the Provincial Normal School, Toronto, Ont., and Northwestern University Academy; degree of A. B., Northwestern University, 1889; B. D., Garrett Biblical Institute; A. M., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1891; graduate student in Boston and in Universities of Jena and Leipzig, Germany, 1893; degree of Ph. D. from University of Jena, 1895; Professor of Latin and Greek, Southwest Kansas College, 1889-1890; Instructor in Mathematics, Northwestern University, 1892-1893; Professor of History of Education and of Ethics, New York University School of Padagogy and Graduate School, 1895-1901; Lecturer on Pedagogy, University of Cincinnati, 1901; principal of Clarion State Normal School, Clarion, Pa., 1902. Member National Educational Association, Pennsylvania State Educational Association and National Society for the Scientific Study of Education. Author of "Christianity in Civilization" (Cincinnati, 1893); "Der Monismus," a philosophical treatise (Jena, 1895); contributor to Methodist Review, Educational Foundations, Teachers' Quarterly, Educational Review, The Journal of Pedagogy, etc.; editor of the Normal Enterprise, a monthly magazine devoted to the teaching profession. Married, first, Carrie Voss, Dec. 25, 1889, who died Feb. 9, 1894; second, Sarah Richards, June 2, 1897. Address, State Normal School, Clarion, Pa.

WEISS, Geo. W.:

County Superintendent; born in Milford Township, Bucks County, Pa. His father died when he was but sixteen years old; he commenced to teach school when he was seventeen years old; he attended Freeland Seminary; afterward attended the Millersville State Normal School, from which institution he was graduated with honors in 1870. He was offered the principalship of the Port Carbon schools immediately after his graduation, which he accepted and filled very satisfactorily for seven years; in 1877 he resigned at Port Carbon and accepted a similar position in Schuylkill Haven, which position he acceptably filled for four years. He was then a candidate for the County Superintendency of Schuylkill County for the first time, and was elected, which position he has held since. In 1876 he was married to Harriet Henderson of Port Carbon. Before his election as County Superintendent he gave instruction at six local Normal Schools, which were well attended by teachers of Schuylkill County. He had twenty years' experience in teaching before his election as County Superintendent. He was a member of the Committee of Permanent Certificates for eight years. The public schools of Schuylkill County under his supervision are unexcelled by any county in the State. During his administration the Directors' Association of Schuylkill County, the first organization of its kind in the State, was organized. He instituted Arbor Day two years before Arbor Day was instituted by the State Superintendent. He is well thought of by all with whom he comes in contact. Address, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

WEISS, John H.:

Jurist; born near Shaefferstown, Lebanon County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1840; his period of attendance in the county schools was followed by two years in the Millersville State Normal School, and a term in Jefferson College, where he graduated in 1863; he then began the study of law at Harrisburg, was admitted to the bar of Dauphin County in 1865, and to that of Lebanon County in 1867; then practiced alone until 1882, when he became a partner of Hon. L. D. Gilbert, the firm being known as Weiss & Gilbert; this firm enjoyed a large and profitable practice till 1899, when Governor Stone appointed Mr. Weiss additional Judge of Dauphin County, this being followed by his election to this position in November of that year. On the death of Judge Simonton, Feb. 12, 1903, Judge Weiss became President Judge of the court; an earnest Republican for nearly a quarter of a century, he was chairman of the Dauphin County Republican Committee. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

WEISS, Samuel:

State Senator from Lebanon County; was born in South Lebanon Township, that county, Aug. 20, 1845; was raised on his father's farm and educated in the public schools, Lebanon Academy and Millersville Normal School; studied medicine, graduated from Bellevue Medical College, New York, and began the practice of his profession in Lebanon in 1872, where he has since continued in it; has

been county physician for sixteen years. Director of the People's National Bank and of the Valley National Bank, and also on the surgical and gynealogical staff of the Good Samaritan Hospital of Lebanon, since its establishment, about eight years ago; was elected to the Senate Feb. 21, 1899, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of General J. P. S. Gobin upon his assumption of the office of Lieutenant Governor; re-elected in November, 1900. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

WELDIN, Lewis C.:

Civil Engineer; born in Delaware and received his early education at the private schools of Wilmington, Del., later taking a course of civil engineering in the polytechnic college of the State of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1875; in the fall of the same year he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as draughtsman; in 1900 opened in Pittsburg a construction and engineer's office and is making a specialty of coal and coke operations and railroad work. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WELLER, John C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Somerset County; was born in Somerset, that county, Pa., Aug. 31, 1852, in the old stone jail, his father being Sheriff of Somerset County at that time; educated in the public schools and the Millersville State Normal School, graduating from the latter institution in 1875; taught in the public schools ten years, and was Superintendent of the schools of Somerset County six years; served as Justice of the Peace five terms; is at present engaged in farming; was nominated for Associate Judge in 1901, but before the general election the judicial district was divided, Somerset County becoming a separate district and the office of Associate Judge was discontinued; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1891 and 1893; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Gebhart, Pa.

WELLS, Calvin:

Manufacturer and newspaper proprietor; born in Genessee County, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1827; was educated in the public schools and the Western University of Pennsylvania, and subsequently became bookkeeper for Dr. C. G. Hussey, whose partner he became in 1852, under the firm title of Hussey & Wells. In 1859 the firm title became Hussey, Wells & Co., steel manufacturers, Mr. Wells filling the post of General Manager of the company till 1876, when he sold his interest to Dr. Hussey; while thus engaged he had, in 1865, become interested in the car spring industry, as a member of the firm of A. French & Co.; continued in this till 1884, when he sold his interest to Mr. French; other manufacturing interests in which he has been, and still is, concerned are the Illinois Zinc Company, of Peru, Ill., manufacturers of sheet zinc, spelter and sulphuric acid, of which he has been President and Treasurer since 1870; and the Pittsburg Forge & Iron Company, of which he has been President since 1878. In 1878 he became a newspaper proprietor, purchasing the Philadelphia Press, an influential Republican journal established by John W. Forney in 1857; of this paper is still the proprietor, it being since 1880 under the editorship of Hon. Charles Emory Smith, late Postmaster General. Office address, Press, Philadelphia, Pa.

WELLS, Chester:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Nov. 15, 1889, honorably discharged June 30, 1895; Assistant Engineer, April 17, 1896; rank changed to Ensign March 3, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade), April 17, 1899; Lieutenant, July 12, 1901; Concord, 1893-1896; Texas, 1896; Solace, December, 1896-1901; torpedo station, 1901-1903. Since May 6, 1903, on United States Steamship Baltimore, in charge of Engineering Department. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

WELLS, Howard:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Surgeon Dec. 12, 1873; Colorado, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Worcester, North Atlantic Fleet, 1875; Hartford, North Atlantic Fleet, 1875-1877. Promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1876; Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, 1877-1878; training ship Constitution, 1879-1881; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1882-1884; Monongahela, store ship, 1884-1885; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1885-1886; January to May, 1887, United States Steamship Independence; training ship Jamestown, 1887-1888. Promoted to Surgeon, June, 1888; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, 1888, to September, 1891; special duty, Navy Yard,

Portsmouth, N. H., 1891 to 1892; training ship Portsmouth, 1892 to 1894; Montgomery, September, 1894; United States receiving ship Vermont, August, 1895; member Medical Examining Board, New York, January, 1897, to 1898; Chicago, Dec. 1, 1898-1901; Medical Inspector, Jan. 15, 1900; Navy Yard, Boston, September, 1901, to 1903; Naval Hospital, Newport, R. I., since Oct. 2, 1903. Address, Naval Hospital, Narragansett Bay, R. I.

WELLS, Lewis S.:

Born in Norristown, Pa., March 27, 1830; was graduated at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in the class of 1850; studied law under G. Rodnam Fox, Esq., of Norristown; entered the United States War Department at Washington, D. C., in 1861 and was for four years thereafter chief of the accounting division of the Quartermaster General's office. Admitted to practice in the Superior Court of the United States; 1873-1903 agent of the State of Pennsylvania to settle the war claims of the State against the United States, arising during the rebellion of 1861, settling among other claims the Direct Tax Refund and the Interest Refund claims; married Anna Virginia, daughter of Isaiah Thropp, of Valley Forge, Pa. Address, 1311 N St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

WELLS, Samuel Calvin:

Journalist; born in Pittsburg, Nov. 20, 1849; son of Rev. Samuel Taggart and Catherine Wells; educated in the public schools and Princeton University, 1869-1873; spent his early life in Pennsylvania, Iowa and California; married in 1887, to Virginia C. Haines. Studied law and was admitted to bar at Pittsburg in 1876; on editorial staff of the Philadelphia Press since 1879; editor-in-chief, 1890-1892 and 1898-1901, during absence of Charles Emory Smith. Address, 3212 Wallace St.

WELLS, William Hughes:

Physician; born in West Philadelphia, Sept. 25, 1859; son of Hughes and Letitia S. Wells; he was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and by private tutors; he was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1891; married, 1898, to Mary Anderson. Demonstrator of clinical obstetrics, Jefferson Medical College; chief of the gynaecological staff, Mt. Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia; member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; Fellow College Physicians, Philadelphia, and of gynaecological section of the same; member of the Pediatric Society. Editor: Landis' "Compend of Obstetrics," 1894; author of "Compend of Gynecology,' 1896; "Taylor and Wells' Manual Diseases of Children" (with Dr. J. Madison Taylor), 1898; contributor to medical press. Address, 333 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WELSH, Thomas W:

Cashier of the Second National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa., since 1876. After working his way through the various grades of promotion he was made cashier in 1888. Address, Liberty Ave. and Ninth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WELSH, William Ernest:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1890; Second Lieutenant Eighth Infantry, June 12, 1894; First Lieutenant Tenth Infantry, April 26, 1898; Captain Thirtieth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, World's Fair Station, St. Louis, Mo.

WENK, J. E.:

Editor of the Forest Republican; son of Jacob and Dorothea Mathe Wenk, natives of Germany; was born in Tionesta, Dec. 13, 1853; reared in his native borough and educated in the public schools. Learned the printer's trade in the office of the Forest County Bee (now Forest Republican); after ten years' faithful service, he purchased the Forest Republican, in 1879, and has since successfully conducted it as editor and proprietor; was twice a representative of his county in the State Legislature, being first elected in 1894, and re-elected in 1896; among the committees on which he served were the Judiciary Local, Congressional Apportionment, Pensions and Gratuities; was instrumental in getting the new method of distribution of common school appropriation which gave to Forest County double the amount it formerly received. On April 20, 1882, was married to Lois Florence, daughter of Daniel Stowe and Elizabeth Spence Knox, who died in August, 1898; was again married in September, 1900, to Mrs. Ella Leech Kerr, of Marienville, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

WENRICH, Reuben D.:

Sanitarium proprietor; born in Lower Heidelburg Township, Berks County, Pa., May 15, 1842 on an estate which had been in the family since 1739; attended

the common schools of the vicinity, several academies, Millersville Normal School and the Duff Mercantile College, Philadelphia, where he graduated in 1861; had previously taught school for four winters, and after graduating entered the Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating as M. D. in 1864. Mr. Wenrich practiced medicine at Wernersville, Pa., till 1873, after which he engaged with Dr. J. W. Deppin in coal, lumber, limestone and other lines of business, and in 1879 purchased, in association with Dr. Deppen, the tract of land since known as Grand View Sanitarium, of which he has been superintendent for twenty-five years; it is situated on the slope of the South Mountains, in Lower Heidelberg Township, and is notable for the healthfulness of its air and climatic conditions. For several years Dr. Wenrich has been sole proprietor of the sanitarium, which has greatly prospered under his care; his son, George C., is associated with him in its management. Address, Grand View Sanitarium, Berks County, Pa.

WENTLING, John F.:

Lawyer; born near Irwin, Pa.; educated in the Sewickley and Saltsburg Academies, and became a public school teacher; began the study of law in 1866, under James A. Logan, of Greensburg, and was admitted to the Westmoreland County bar in 1868. Mr. Wentling soon gained a prominent standing at the bar, alike in the civil and crimnial courts; for many years he has been engaged in nearly all the important homicide cases in his county; has tried many cases for the Pennsylvania Railroad, the Carnegie Steel Company and other corporations, but the bulk of his practice has been against, instead of for, these corporations; in addition to his legal duties he has been to some extent engaged in land and coal industries. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

WERDER, Xavier Oswald, M. D.:

Was born in Cham, Switzerland, Dec. 4, 1857; educated partly in his native country and partly in the United States, having reached this country, in 1873, at the age of sixteen; prepared for the medical profession in the University of New York and graduated in 1879. Soon after engaged in general practice in Pittsburg; in 1889 he again took up his residence in Pittsburg; member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, the South Side Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the American Association of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists; is also one of the founders of the Pittsburg Medical Review; married Oct. 20, 1885, to Tillie C., daughter of Joseph Vogel, of Pittsburg. Democrat in politics. Address, 524 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WERTHEIMER, E.:

President of the Freeport Bank. Address, Freeport, Armstrong County, Pa.

WERTZ, Peter:

President of the Farmers' Trust Company. Address, Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa.

WEST, Harry F.:

President of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, May 14, 1834. His ancestors for several generations were natives of Pennsylvania and Delaware; some were connected with the merchant marine of the country, and others actively participated in the War of Independence and that of 1812; entered the Philadelphia High School with the graduating class of July, 1852; entered the office of Samuel and William Welsh, shipping and importing merchants, of Philadelphia. Entered into partnership with John W. Powell, under the firm name of Powell & West, continuing for seven years in the mercantile business; was then elected Secretary and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Warehouse Company, and during 1881-1895 was President; was a Director of the Girard National Bank; Land Title and Trust Company; Norfolk and Western Railroad; Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company; Western Savings Fund Society, and other organizations with which he has been closely identified for many years; was also one of the Trustees for the reorganization of the of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, 1886-1888, and President of the Schuylkill Navigation Company. During the War of the Rebellion served in 1862 as First Sergeant of Company D, Seventh Pennsylvania Volunteers, and in 1863, during the Gettysburg campaign, as Second Lieutenant of Company D, Thirty-second Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; he is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic; was Vice President and Treasurer of the Union League of Philadelphia, and is connected as Director and otherwise with many social organizations. Elected

a Trustee of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company in 1884; he became Vice President in 1895, and has been President since July, 1897. Address, care of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEST, James A.:

President of the South Sharon Trust Company. Address, Sharon, Mercer County, Pa.

WESTCOTT, Thompson Seiser:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 11, 1862; son of Thompson and Mary Westcott; educated in the Friends' School of Philadelphia, 1869-1877; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882, and from the Medical Department same, 1886; married, 1893, to Marie Louise Repplier. Instructor of diseases of children, University of Pennsylvania, 1896; visiting physician of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, since 1893; member Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity; Fellow College Physicians of Philadelphia, American Pediatric Society, Pathological Society of Philadelphia, Pediatric Society of Philadelphia, County Medical Society; Assistant Editor American Textbook of Diseases of Children, 1894, 1898; contributor to medical journals. Address, 1833 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WESTINGHOUSE, George:

Inventor of the celebrated Westinghouse air brake; was born at Central Bridge, Schoharie County, N. Y., on the 6th of October, 1846; his parents were George and Emeline Vedder Westinghouse. The father's ancestors came from Germany and settled in Massachusetts and Vermont before the Revolution; the mother's were Dutch-English. Mr. Westinghouse's father was an inventor, who, in 1856, removed with his family to Schenectady, New York, where he established the Schenectady Agricultural Works. The boy attended the public and high schools of the town, spending much of his leisure time, after studies, in his father's machine shop, and the experience derived therefrom enabled him, before he was fifteen, to invent and make a rotary engine, and also to pass, at an early age, the examination for the position of Assistant Engineer in the United States Navy. From June, 1863, to June, 1865, he served, first in the army, and afterward in the navy. At the close of the war he tendered his resignation, and was honorably discharged August 1, 1865. On his return he entered Union College, where he remained till the close of his sophomore year, when he abadoned his classical studies and entered upon active life, to find a wider scope for his inventive genius. In 1865, he invented a device for replacing railroad cars upon the track. Going to Troy one day, a delay, caused by a collision between two freight trains, suggested to Mr. Westinghouse the idea that a brake under the control of the engineer might have prevented the accident, and in that moment one of the most useful and beneficent devices known to mankind was born. Among the devices which his mind suggested, was a brake actuated by the cars closing upon each other. His first plan proving impracticable, the use of compressed air suggested itself, being free from many of the objections found in using steam. Drawings of the air-pump, brake cylinders and valves were made, but considerable time elapsed before a practical trial of the brake was obtained. The first patent was issued April 13, 1869, and The Westinghouse Air-Brake Company was formed on the 20th of July following. The first orders received for the apparatus were from the Michigan Central Railway and the Chicago & Northwestern Railway. Many changes and improvements were being made in the brake all the while, the business flourished, and the manufacturing works, begun in 1869, were completed in 1870. In 1871 Mr. Westinghouse went abroad to introduce the air-brake in England—a difficult problem, as the trains in Europe had hand-brakes upon only what were known as "brake-vans," there being no brakes upon the other vehicles. Not only did this require the spending of seven years in Europe, between 1871 and 1882, but it taxed his inventive ability considerably to meet the new conditions of railroad practice. In the meantime, Mr. Westinghouse invented the "automatic" feature of the brake which overcame the imperfections in the first form, and removed the danger from the parting of trains on steep grades. In 1886, he invented the "quick-action" brake, the improvement being made in what is known as the "triple-valve." By this improved valve it became practicable to apply all the brakes on a train of fifty freight cars in two seconds. The automatic and quick-action brakes are regarded by experts as far surpassing the original brake in ingenuity and inventive genius, being not mere improvements, but distinct in-

ventions of the highest class, unique and remarkable. In 1883, Mr. Westinghouse became interested in the operation of railway signals and switches by compressed air, and developed and patented the system now manufactured by the Union Switch and Signal Company. The "Pneumatic Interlocking Switch and Signal Apparatus," whereby all the signals and switches are operated from a given point, using compressed air as the motive power, and electricity to bring that power into operation, has been successfully introduced in Boston, Jersey City, Philadelphia, Chicago, St. Louis and many other places. Mr. Westinghouse was among the first to foresee the advantages of alternating current as a means of transmitting electricity over long distances, and the fight to introduce this system was carried on by him single-handed against incredible opposition. The induction motor, the invention of which was the outcome of the genius of Nikola Tesla, was put on a commercial footing by Mr. Westinghouse. Among his accomplishments in the electrical field may be mentioned the unit switch system of multiple control for the simultaneous operation and control from one common point of all the motors in a train; and the new single phase motor for street railway service, this use of electricity being heretofore confined to direct current. The Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company was organized in 1886 for the manufacture of electrical apparatus, and the business of this company has developed so rapidly as to now necessitate the employment at its East Pittsburg plant of about ten thonsand hands. The electrical business developed by Mr. Westinghouse has found its way to foreign territory, and extensive works have been established at Trafford Park, Manchester, England, and at Le Havre, France. Besides the work already described Mr. Westinghouse has taken a foremost part in the development of the gas engine and the steam turbine, both of which are built by The Westinghouse Machine Company, at East Pittsburg, Pa. The Sawyer-Man incandescent lamp, the Nernst lamp and the Cooper-Hewitt mercury vapor lamp were all put on a commercial basis by Mr. Westinghouse. He was also the moving spirit in the exploitation of natural gas in the Pittsburg district, his special merit coming from working out its piping over long distances, which was at first thought impossible. He is President of almost all of about thirty companies, with which he is connected, the most of which bear his name. Prominent among these companies are The Westinghouse Air Brake Company, Wilmerding, Pa.; The Westinghouse Brake Company, Limited, London, England; Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company, East Pittsburg, Pa.; The British Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company, Limited, London, England; The Westinghouse Machine Company, East Pittsburg, Pa., The Union Switch & Signal Company, Swissvale, Pa.; Pittsburg Meter Company, East Pittsburg, Pa.; Canadian Westinghouse Company, Limited, Hamilton, Canada; Nernst Lamp Company, Pittsburg, Pa. The combined capital of these companies is about $100,000,000. Was married Aug. 8, 1867, at Brooklyn, N. Y., to Marguerite Erskine Walker. They have one son, George Westinghouse, Jr., who is a student at Yale University. Mr. Westinghouse has residences at Pittsburg, Pa., Washington, D. C., and Lenox, Mass.

WETHERILL, John Price:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieutenant Colonel Samuel Wetherill; private Forty-third Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 6, 1863; mustered out Aug. 10, 1863. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, 2014 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WETHERILL, Richard:

Engine builder and capitalist; born in Lower Merion, Montgomery County, Pa., Sept. 28, 1850; was educated in public schools of Philadelphia, Pa., and Chester Academy, Chester, Pa. Entered a drug store as junior clerk; and later appointed to a clerkship in the Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore Railway, stationed at Wilmington, Del. Soon after attaining his majority, on Jan. 1, 1872, he entered into partnership with his brother, the firm being Robert Wetherill & Co. Mr. Wetherill was from 1886 to 1892 Vice President of the Standard Steel Casting Co., was president of the Delaware County Gas Co., until the sale of the plant to the Suburban Gas Company; a director of the Chester National Bank from its initiation; President of the Chester & Media Electric Railway Company; one of the Trustees of the Pennsylvania Military College; member of the Union League of Philadelphia, the Penn Club, Chester, and Spring Haven Country Club

of Wallingford. He, with his brother Robert, has by purchase acquired much real estate in the city of Chester, which, in 1644, was granted to his immediate ancestor Joran Keen, by the Swedish Government. Married, Dec. 3, 1879, Ella, daughter of the late Hon. John Larkin, Jr., distinguished as the first Mayor of the city of Chester, Pa. Address, Chester, Pa.

WETHERILL, Robert:

Engine builder and capitalist; born in Lower Merion, Montgomery County, Pa., Sept. 4, 1847; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Upland Normal School; served an apprenticeship of four years with Miller & Allen, machinists and foundrymen, at Chester, Pa., acquiring practical knowledge of the business in all its details, and in charge of draughting department; in 1871 he erected a small foundry and engine building plant in Chester, Pa., and the following year formed a partnership with his brother, Richard Wetherill, in the business, the firm name being Robert Wetherill & Co., which firm has exclusive control of the noted Berry safety boilers. In 1886 was elected President and Manager of the Standard Steel Casting Company, at Thurlow, Pa., and continued in that capacity until 1892, when the plant was purchased by the American Steel Casting Co.; is a Director of the Cambridge Trust Co., and member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Mr. Wetherill is a direct descendant of Joran Keen, to whom in 1644 the Swedish Crown patented the territory upon which is located part of the present city of Chester; Feb. 27, 1879, he married Mary Bullock, daughter of William C. Gray, Colonel of the 119th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment during the Civil War. Address, Chester, Pa.

WETZEL, John H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Centre County; was born in Cedarville, Stephenson County, Ill., May 14, 1856; removed with his parents to Bellefonte, Pa., in 1859; was educated in the public schools, Bellefonte Academy, Penn Hall Academy, Franklin and Marshall College, College of Northern Illinois and the Law Department of the University of Iowa; located in Nelson, Neb., in 1886, and remained there until 1893, when he returned to Bellefonte, Pa., where he has since been engaged in surveying and engineering; is at present City Engineer of Bellefonte and Engineer for Centre County; was a member of the House of Representatives session of 1899; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

WETZEL, John W.:

President of the Merchants' National Bank. Address, Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa.

WEYGANDT, Cornelius:

Teacher and writer; born in Germantown, Phila., Dec. 13, 1871; his father, Cornelius N., is President of the Western National Bank, and on the side of his mother, Lucy Elmaker (Thomas) Weygandt, he is descended from Isaac Thomas, one of the first iron masters of the Schuylkill Valley; was educated in the Germantown Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1891, and taking his Ph. D. ten years later in 1901. In 1892 he became a member of the city staff of the Philadelphia Record, and in 1893 was made associate editor of the Evening Telegraph, being engaged in dramatic and literary criticism, etc., until 1897, when he was appointed Instructor of English in the University of Pennsylvania; this position he still occupies. He is a frequent contributor to the magazines. Address, Wissahickon, near Westview Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEYL, Walter Edward:

Economist, author; born in Philadelphia March 11, 1873; son of Nathan and Emilie Weyl; graduated from the Central High School, 1890, University of Pennsylvania, Ph. B., 1892, Ph. D., 1897; post-graduate work in political economy, Universities of Pennsylvania, Halle, Berlin and Paris; conducted investigations for the United States Department of Labor in Europe, 1898, and in Mexico in 1901; statistical expert on Internal Commerce for United States Treasury Bureau of Statistics; held senior fellowship, University of Pennsylvania, 1897-1899; is a member of the American Economists' Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, also member of the Cosmos Club, of Washington, the Faculty Club of Philadelphia, and the American Club of the City of Mexico. Author of "The Passenger Traffic of Railways," 1901, also bulletins of the United States Department of Labor on Railway Labor in Europe, 1899; Labor Conditions in Mexico, 1902. Address, 1611 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHALLON, Walter L.:

Presbyterian minister; born Sept. 23, 1878, at Vincennes, Ind.; son of Rev. E. P. Whallon, Ph. D., D. D., of Cincinnati, Ohio, editor of Herald and Presbyter; prepared for college in Cincinnati High Schools; was graduated from Hanover College in 1899; was Commandant and Instructor in Bunker Hill Military Academy, Illinois, 1899-1900; studied theology in McCormick Seminary, Chicago, and Princeton, N. J., graduating from latter institution May, 1903. At Present is pastor of the Broad Avenue Presbyterian Church, of Altoona, Pa. Address, Altoona. Pa.

WHARTON, Anne Hollingsworth:

Author; born in Southampton Furnace, Cumberland County, Pa., Dec. 15, 1845; daughter of Charles and Mary McLanahan Wharton; was educated in the private school of Mrs. Gertrude C. Cary, Philadelphia. Has been writing since an early period in her life, principally on Colonial and Revolutionary subjects; she has also written many children's stories and articles for leading magazines and newspapers. She was Historian of the National Society of Colonial Dames of America; was a judge at the American Colonial exhibit, World's Columbian Exposition; honorary member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania since 1878; member of the New Century Club of Philadelphia; Vice President of the Browning Society of Philadelphia and of the Pennsylvania Audubon Society. Author of "St. Bartholomew's Eve," 1866; "Virgilia," 1869; "The Wharton Family," 1880; "Through Colonial Doorways," 1893; "Colonial Days and Dames," 1894; "A Last Century Maid," 1895; "Life of Martha Washington," 1897; "Heirlooms in Miniature," 1897; "Salons, Colonial and Republican," 1900; "Social Life in the Early Republic," 1902. Address, 711 Pine St., Philadelphia.

WHARTON, Henry Redwood:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 23, 1853; son of Charles Wharton; educated in the public and High Schools of Philadelphia, and graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876; was Professor of Clinical Surgery of the Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania; surgeon of the Presbyterian and Children's Hospitals; Fellow of the American Surgical Association. Author of "Textbook on Minor Surgery and Bandaging"; joint author, "The Practice of Surgery." Address, 1725 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

WHEATON, Frank W.:

Lawyer; born in Binghamton, N. Y., Aug. 27, 1855; educated in the public schools of Binghamton; graduated at Yale University in 1877; studied law with E. P. & J. V. Darling; admitted to the bar in 1879; in 1884 was elected to City Council; in 1892 became head of the firm of Wheaton, Darling & Woodward; in 1901 was appointed additional Law Judge of Luzerne County. Member of Westmoreland Club. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WHEELAN, James Nicholas:

Brigadier General U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; First Sergeant First Artillery New York mustered rifles, July 18, 1861; Second Lieutenant, Dec. 7, 1861; Captain, Feb. 7, 1862; Major, Aug. 13, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Aug. 17, 1865; brevetted Colonel Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the war; honorably mustered out Nov. 29, 1865; Second Lieutenant Second Cavalry Feb. 23, 1866; First Lieutenant, July 28, 1866; Captain, Dec. 15, 1873; Major, Eighth Cavalry, March 7, 1893; Lieutenant Colonel Seventh Cavalry, June 9, 1899; Colonel Twelfth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901; brevetted Major Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant and meritorious service in action against Indians on the Rosebud Mountains May 7, 1877; retired, Dec. 6, 1901. Address, Union League Club, New York City.

WHEELER, Nelson P.:

Lumber merchant; was born Nov. 4, 1841, in Portville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y.; educated in public schools and the Academies of Olean and Deposit, N. Y.; came to Pennsylvania in 1865, where he became the active partner in the firm of Wheeler & Dusenbury, carrying on extensive lumbering operations. Is President of the Hickory Valley Railroad; Republican and a member of the State Legislature 1878-1879. In 1877 married Rachael A. Smith, of Cincinnati, Ohio. Permanent address, Endeavor, Forest County, Pa.

WHEELER, Rachel A. S., (Mrs. N. P.):

President of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of Clarion Presbytery; daughter of Capt. Alexander and Rachael McClain Smith; born at Smith's Landing,

Ohio, Jan. 4, 1852; educated at the Ohio Female College, Cincinnati, graduating with first honors. After leaving college, contributed poems, articles of travel and fiction to various magazines and daily and weekly papers; for a time was a correspondent on the Cincinnati Times; in company with her sister, Isabel, who has a national reputation as one of the best miniature artists in America, spent a few seasons in Washington, D. C. On June 12, 1877, she became the wife of Hon. N. P. Wheeler, of Forest County; is a member of the National Kindergarten Association and connected with the County work of the Women's Christian Temperance Union. Address, Endeavor, Pa.

WHEELOCK, Capt. D. F. A.:

Civil engineer; member of the American Society of Civil Engineers; born July 23, 1855; graduate of Cumberland Institute; Republican; thirty-second degree Mason, Odd Fellow and Elk. Served twenty-one years as county surveyor of Warren County, nine years as city engineer of Warren; practices general and railroad engineering. Served as Captain of I Company, Sixteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, during the Spanish-American War; member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1882 and is the ranking line officer of the Sixteenth Regiment and ten in order of lineal rank in the National Guard of Pennsylvania. Address, Warren, Pa.

WHELEN, Henry:

Banker; Midshipman, Sept. 23, 1862; graduated from the United States Naval Academy June, 1866; Ensign, March 12, 1868; Master, March 26, 1869; Lieutenant, March 21, 1870; resigned June 2, 1873. Married Miss Laura Baker; member of Rittenhouse, Radnor Hunt, and Country Clubs, and Sons of the Revolution. Address, 1709 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHIPPLE, Herbert Sidney:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Wisconsin; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Tenth Cavalry, June 14, 1885; First Lieutenant Ninth Cavalry, March 27, 1892; transferred to Seventh Cavalry April 12, 1892; Lieutenant Colonel Second Kentucky Infantry, May 17, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, Oct. 31, 1898; Captain Third Cavalry, July 10, 1900; assigned to Pay Department April 23, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

WHITAKER, Herbert C.:

Professor of Mathematics Central Manual Training School, Philadelphia; born at Cape May, N. J., Oct. 31, 1862; his ancestors were among the first English settlers in New Jersey; studied law, 1875, and graduated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1886 with degrees of B. S. and M. E.; also received, in 1896, the degree of Ph. D.; worked at mechanical engineering with the Pennsylvania Railroad, 1886-1887; since 1888 has taught mathematics. Member of Camden Astronomical Society; Secretary of Pennsylvania Whist Club; inventor of a new form of number by means of which the otherwise impossible roots of irrational algebraic equations may be found; has written many magazine articles on whist, economics, astronomy and pure mathematics; author of a textbook on trigonometry. Address, 776 North Twenty-sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITAKER, Ozi William:

Bishop in the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in New Salem, Mass., in 1830. He began his active life as a school teacher at the age of sixteen, and continued this every winter for ten years, at the end of which time he graduated from Middlebury College, Vt. He then became principal of North Brookfield High School, in Massachusetts, and in 1860 entered the General Theological Seminary, in New York city. He was admitted to deacons' orders at Boston in 1863, by Bishop Eastburn, and to priests' orders soon after by the same Bishop. His first position as a rector was in St. John's parish, Gold Hill, Nevada. In 1865 he returned east to St. Paul's Church, Englewood, N. J., but in the year 1867 he returned to Nevada. In 1868 he was elected Missionary Bishop of Nevada and Arizona, remaining there until 1886, when he was called to Pennsylvania to assist Bishop Stevens. He began his Episcopal work on Oct. 29, 1886, at St. Barnabas's Church, Kensington. In 1887, on the death of Bishop Stevens, he succeeded him as Bishop of Pennsylvania, a post of ecclesiastical labor which he has since very efficiently filled. Address, the Church House, 12th and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITE, Alexander C.:

Lawyer and ex-Congressman; born in Armstrong County, Pa., about 1840, removed in 1860 to Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, and in 1861 enlisted in the Eighth Pennsylvania three months' regi-

ment. After completing his service, he engaged in the study of the law, and was admitted to the Jefferson County bar in December, 1862. His ability as a lawyer rapidly won him practice, and in 1867 he was elected District Attorney for the county. In 1868 he removed to Brookville, and in 1870 was elected for a second term. His prominence in the political field brought him in 1884 the nomination for Congress, and he was elected to the House as representative of the Twenty-fifth District, comprised of Armstrong, Indiana, Jefferson, Clarion, and Forest Counties. On the completion of his term he resumed his law practice, and is now associated with his son, John M. White, as White & Son. Address, Brookville, Pa.

WHITE, G. F.:

President of the Lansdowne and Darby Savings Fund and Trust Company. Address, Lansdowne, Delaware County, Pa.

WHITE, Harry:

Jurist; born in Indiana, Pa., in 1832, the son of Judge Thomas White, under whom he read law on the completion of his preliminary education. He was admitted to the bar of Indiana County in 1853. After a period of profitable practice he entered the army in 1861, as Major of the Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Regiment, with which he went through the war, being a prisoner from June 15, 1863, to Sept. 29, 1864. He rose to the rank of Colonel, and on March 2, 1865, was brevetted Brigadier General. After the war he was elected to the State Senate, of which he continued a member till 1874, and in 1872 served in the Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention; subsequently he represented his district for two terms in Congress. In 1884 he was elected President Judge of Indiana County, and was re-elected in 1894, his second term to expire in 1905. Address, Indiana, Pa.

WHITE, J. Brinton:

Agent of Coxe Bros. & Co. coal operators. Address, the Marlton, 3 West Eighth St., New York, N. Y.

WHITE, James William:

Physician, surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 2, 1850; son of Dr. James William White; early education obtained in Philadelphia public schools and Quaker schools; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, M. D., 1871, also Ph. D.; married, Milford, Conn., on June 22, 1888, Letitia Brown. On staff of Professor Louis Agassiz, during Hassler Expedition to West Indies, Straits of Magellan, both coasts of South America, Galapagos Islands, etc., 1871-1872; resident physician Philadelphia Hospital, 1873; surgeon to Eastern State Penitentiary, 1874-1876; surgeon to First Troop of Philadelphia City Cavalry, 1878-1888; has been teacher and writer in surgery during whole professional life; was first Professor of Genito-Urinary Surgery, then Professor of Clinical Surgery; now John Rhea Barton Professor of Surgery, all in University of Pennsylvania; surgeon to University Hospital; Consulting Surgeon Philadelphia Hospital. Member of the American Surgical Association, American Genito-Urinary Association, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, joint translator and editor Cornil on Syphilis (Simes and White), 1875. Joint author of "American Text-Book of Surgery" (Keen and White), 1896; "Genito-Urinary Surgery" (White and Martin), 1897. Has written numerous articles on medical and surgical subjects in medical journals. Address, 1810 South Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITE, J. Harvey:

Lawyer; born March 8, 1839, in Adams County, Pa.; son of Andrew and Joanna (Ross) White; was graduated from Yale with the class of 1861. He read law at Gettysburg, Pa., with R. G. McCreary, and was admitted to the bar in Adams County, Feb. 20, 1864; removed to Pittsburg, Pa., in 1867. He was admitted to practice in the several courts of Allegheny County, April 27, 1867. Address, Bakewell Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WHITE, Patrick J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lackawanna County; born in Ireland, March, 1834; was educated in the classical and scientific schools of his native land; emigrated to this country when seventeen years of age; has devoted most of his time to teaching, having taught in Carbondale, Hazleton, Minooka, Dunmore, Olyphant, Dickson City and Archbald; was Justice of the Peace and Supervising Principal of the public schools of Archbald for fifteen years; served as clerk for the Bloomsburg Railroad Company, also clerk and paymaster for a contracting firm; was em-

ployed as a traveling salesman when he was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Archbald, Pa.

WHITE, Samuel P.:

State Senator from Beaver County; born in New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., September, 1847; educated in the common schools and is a graduate of Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; occupation, contractor and manufacturer; served in the three months' emergency State troops in 1863, when fifteen years of age; was member of the Republican County Committee in 1884, and Chairman of same in 1885. Member of State Committee in 1888; treasurer of County Committee in 1889; delegate to State Convention in 1900; nominee of Beaver County for State Senator in 1886, 1890, 1894 and 1902, the county making no nomination in 1898, the nomination by agreement going to the other county in the district; was elected to the Senate in 1894, serving for four years; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, New Brighton, Pa.

WHITE, William Prescott:

Minister, journalist; was born in Honey Brook, Pa., March 22, 1840. Educated at Pennsylvania State Normal School, Millersville, Pa.; Amherst College (1867); Amherst, Mass.; Princeton Theological Seminary (1870), Princeton, N. J.; D. D. Washington College (1892). Married, first, at Philadelphia, March, 1871, to Mary Reed; second, at Washington, Pa., August, 1884, to Annie McKean. Licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Donegal at Strasburg, Pa., April, 1869; ordained to the Ministry by the Presbytery of Lackawanna at Plymouth, Pa., Nov., 1870. Pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Plymouth, 1870-1883; of Mount Airy Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia, 1883-1892. Financial Secretary of Lincoln University since February, 1892; joint proprietor and editor of the Presbyterian Journal, Philadelphia, 1894-1903. Associate editor since that time; Vice President of the Synodical Home Mission and Sustentation Committee of the Synod of Pennsylvania since 1870; Commissioner to General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church at St. Louis in 1874, at Buffalo in 1881, and at Portland, Oregon, in 1892; Moderator of the Presbytery of Lackawanna and of the Presbytery of Philadelphia North; Stated Clerk of the Presbytery of Lackawanna; correspondent of the Presbyterian, 1870-1894. Author of "Presbyterian Year Book" 1887-1888-1889; and (Allen, Lane & Scott, Philadelphia) "The Presbyterian Churches of Philadelphia." Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia; office, 1328 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITE, William Wilmot:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Canada; appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Sept. 13, 1877; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1883; Passed Assistant Engineer, Nov. 10, 1893; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Bureau Steam Engineering, Oct. 28, 1899; Mayflower, June 15, 1900; Cincinnati, Dec. 1, 1901, to January, 1904. Promoted Lieutenant Commander, March 21, 1903. Assistant to head of Department of Steam Engineering, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., since April, 1904. Address, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

WHITESIDES, John Garrett:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant in Troop A, National Guard of Pennsylvania; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major Edward G. Whitesides. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 921 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITFIELD, J. Edward:

Analytical chemist; born in Albany, N. Y., Sept. 27, 1859; son of Robert P. Whitfield; he received his education in the schools of Albany, N. Y. Received the degree of Ph. D.; he then took a four years' course at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, but did not graduate. Held chair of chemistry and physics in National College of Pharmacy. Married, in 1885, Florence P. Morton. With United States Geological Survey, 1880-1888; since then of firm of Booth, Garrett & Blair, analytical chemists and engineers, Philadelphia. Has published many articles on topics of his profession. Address, 406 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITHAM, Jay Manuel:

Mechanical engineer; born in Warren, Ill., Aug. 24, 1858; son of John and Caroline A. Whitham; was graduated in marine engineering and naval architecture, 1881, and also in 1883 from the United States Naval Academy (A. M., St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; C. E., and M. E., Arkansas Industrial University); married, 1883, Rebekah Emmet Dashiell; remained in the Engineer Corps of the Navy till

1886; has been consulting engineer in steam and hydraulics in Philadelphia since 1891. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers, New England Water Works Association. Author of "Steam Engine Design," 1889; "Constructive Steam Engineering," 1891. Contributor of engineering papers to technical journals and proceedings. Address, 607 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITMAN, Benaiah Longley:

Pastor Baptist Church; born at Torbrook, Nova Scotia, Nov. 21, 1862. Attended the public schools of Nova Scotia till age of sixteen; graduated from Worcester Academy, Massachusetts, in 1883; Brown University, 1887; Newton Theological Institution, 1890. Pastor of the Free Street Baptist Church, Portland, Me., 1890-1902; President Colby University, 1892-1905; President Columbian University, 1895-1900. Pastor Fifth Baptist Church Philadelphia, 1900. Literary output consists of sermons, addresses, chiefly educational, and various handbooks for teaching purposes: "Elements of Sociology," "Elements of Ethics," "Elements of Political Science," "Outlines of Political History." Address, 800 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITMER, Robert F.:

Railroad and lumber company president; born at Hartleton, Union County, Pa., Jan. 25, 1864; educated in the Pennsylvania State College and Lafayette College, from which institution he graduated in 1885. His father, William Whitmer, had long been distinguished for business energy and ability, and the son, under his care, soon became familiar with the details of the lumber trade, and gained prominence in the business interests of western Pennsylvania. The death of his father in 1896 left open to him a number of important positions, and he succeeded to the Presidency of the Dry Fork Railroad, a road built by him through a wild mountain region of West Virginia, the Condon Lane Lumber Company, the William Whitmer & Sons Lumber Company, and the William Whitmer & Sons Company, of Sunbury. He is also Vice President of the Buffalo Lumber Company, of West Virginia. He is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

WHITNEY, George I.:

Broker; of the brokerage firm of Whitney & Stephenson of Pittsburg; born in that city Nov. 24, 1847; attended the public schools, and completed his education at the Western Pennsylvania University, graduating in 1868. In 1871 opened a brokerage office. In 1884 Mr. Whitney became a member of the New York Stock Exchange and has been a member of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange since its organization. In 1886 he organized the Hostetter-Connellsville Coke Company; one of the organizers of the St. Clair Banking Company, now the Fifth National Bank, and is at present a Director of the Central District & Printing Telegraph Co. Since 1882 has been prominently identified with the street railway interests. Address, 45 Breckenridge Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WHITNEY, JAMES B.:

President of the Miners' Deposit Bank of Lykens; born Aug. 22, 1842, at Framingham, Mass.; educated in Framingham schools. Married M. A. Leffler, at Millersburg, Pa., Nov. 8, 1877. Address, Lykens, Pa.

WHITNEY, John Randall:

Manufacturer; son of Asa and Clarinda Williams Whitney; born in Brownsville, N. Y., Oct. 21, 1828; removed to Albany, N. Y., when his father became Superintendent of the Mohawk and Hudson Valley R. R. and subsequently Canal Commissioner for the State of New York. Removed to Philadelphia when his father became partner with Mathew Baldwin in the Baldwin Locomotive Works, of which firm he remained a partner until he founded the A. Whitney & Sons Car Wheel Works on Callowhill Street, Philadelphia; was educated at the Philadelphia High School, graduating in 1848; went into the office of A. Whitney & Sons, with his father and brother, eventually becoming a partner and head of the firm. He patented the well known Whitney Contracting Chill, for making chilled cast iron car wheels. Also took out several other patents. Retired from business in 1893. Has been a manager of the Sunday School Union since 1872 and for thirteen years conducted a class for Sunday School teachers at 1122 Chestnut St. He has been a Trustee of the Young Men's Christian Association and was a Director of the Philadelphia National Bank. Also a member of the Union League. Began

to write expositions of International Sunday School Lessons for religious and secular papers in 1894. He has lived in Bryn Mawr, Pa., since 1864. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

WHITTEN, Charles E.

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Westmoreland County; born in Burrell Township, Westmoreland County, Pa., Jan. 17, 1869; was graduated from the Indiana Normal School; taught school and afterward read law; was admitted to the Westmoreland County bar in 1893; served as Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1899; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

WHITTIKEN, F. F.:

Civil Engineer; son of Franklin Whittiken and Martha Koch Whittiken; born Aug. 7, 1857, at Pine Grove, Venango County. His father was a native of Severe-hauser, Hanover, Germany, and his mother, who was a relative of Dr. Robert Koch, the noted discoverer of the bacilli of tuberculosis, was born at Erfort, Saxegothe, Germany. Attended the country schools and at the age of twenty-one, mastered the science of civil engineering. For several years he taught in the schools of Forest County and later was appointed to the head of an engineering corps engaged in making grades and building bridges for the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad in the Rocky Mountains. For five years he had charge of the Government railroads, as Director General, in South America. Last October returned to South America, where he is engaged in supervisory work throughout the entire country. Married, Dec. 2, 1885, to Miss Ada C. Chadman, of Pine Grove Mills, Centre County. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

WICKERSHAM, George Woodward:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 19, 1858. His father, Samuel Morris Wickersham, was a son of Thomas Wickersham, one of the founders and the first President of the Philadelphia Board of Trade. Mr. Wickersham was educated in the Western University of Pennsylvania and in Lehigh University, continuing his education under private tutors and engaging in business until 1878, when he entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880. Shortly before graduating he passed his examinations and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar. He practiced until 1882 in connection with Hon. Charles B. McMichael, and then removed to the city of New York. While in Philadelphia he was a reporter to the publication known as The Weekly Notes of Cases, from the number four Common Pleas Court and the Supreme Court. In New York he became managing clerk for the law firm of Strong & Cadwalader, and four years later was admitted to partnership in this firm, with which he is still connected. In this he has devoted himself especially to corporation cases, and also has been counsel in much important litigation in the State and Federal Courts. He has taken an active part in the formation of a society of the Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania in the city of New York. Address, 40 Wall St.; residence, 42 West Forty-seventh St., New York.

WICKERSHAM, William Frederick:

Principal Westtown Boarding School; born in Avondale, Chester County, Pa., Oct. 31, 1864; graduated at Westtown Boarding School, 1882; received degree of A. B. at Haverford College, 1885, and of A. M. in 1891; principal of Westtown Boarding School since 1896. Address, Westtown, Pa.

WICKERSHAM, Samuel:

President of the National Bank of Avondale. Address, Avondale, Chester County, Pa.

WIDENER, Peter A. B.:

Street railway promoter; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 13, 1834; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Central High School; learned the meat business and carried on a butchering establishment; he married, in 1858, H. Josephine Dunton (now deceased), his son, George D. Widener, being now President of the Union Passenger Railway Company, and Vice President of the Philadelphia Traction Company. Mr. Widener became actively interested in municipal politics and grew prominent in Republican party movements. He was appointed in 1873 to complete the term of Joseph F. Mercer in the office of City Treasurer. He was elected to this profitable office in 1874 and served one term; in 1875 he became associated with William L. Elkins and other capitalists in street railway interests in Philadelphia, they obtaining control of the most important railways, and eventually combining them with the

Philadelphia Traction Company. The process of organization went on in their hands till all the railways were consolidated and the Union Traction Company and its successor, the Rapid Transit Company; also acquiring large interests in the street railways of New York, Chicago, Baltimore and Pittsburg, and were looked upon as the railway magnates of the country. Mr. Widener became concerned in the United Gas Improvement Company and other profitable business associations and has acquired large wealth. Having built a palatial mansion in the northern environs of Philadelphia, he presented his large city residence at Broad Street and Girard Avenue to the city as a branch of the free library of Philadelphia, making it a memorial of his deceased wife. Address, Land Title Building, Philadelphia; residence, Ashbourne, Pa.

WIEDERSHEIM, William Caner:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major William A. Wiedersheim. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, Thirteenth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

WIEST, Allen C.:

Lawyer; born at Jackson Township, York County, Pa., Nov. 5, 1867; educated at public schools and York County Academy; in 1889 engaged in flour milling in Carroll County, Md., with P. M. Wiest, and began the study of law at York, Pa., with N. M. Wanner, in 1892; was admitted to the bar of York County, in 1894, and has since been in continuous practice. Elected District Attorney of York County in 1901. Democrat in politics. Address, York County, Pa.

WIGLEY, Arthur Benjamin:

Pittsburg Manager of the Mercantile Agency of R. G. Dun & Co.; born in England in 1848, and came to Canada in 1856. Ten years later entered the Toronto office of the Mercantile Agency. In 1869 he was appointed Manager of the office at Toledo, Ohio, and two years later was promoted to the Louisville office. In October, 1876, appointed Manager of the Pittsburg office. Address, Westinghouse Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WILBUR, Elisha Packer:

Banker; born at Mystic, Conn., Jan. 31, 1838; moved to Mauch Chunk, Pa., 1838; received his education in the public schools; became clerk in a store owned by Judge Asa Packer, at Neshquehoning, Pa., 1847-1852; entered service Lehigh Valley Railroad, 1852, as rodman, and later in other capacities; confidential clerk and private secretary of Judge Packer from 1856 until his death, 1879; one of Trustees of Judge Packer's estate; long Director and about ten years President of the Lehigh Valley Railroad. In 1870 he founded the banking house of E. P. Wilbur & Co., and since 1887 has been President of its successor, the E. P. Wilbur Trust Company; has large private interests. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

WILCOX, William Alonzo:

Lawyer; trust officer Title Guaranty & Trust Co. of Scranton. Ninth generation from Edward Wilcox, of Rhode Island, 1638; also from Governors Haynes and Wyllis, of Connecticut; and Dudley, of Massachusetts; and from Richard Warren and John Alden. Born at Olean, N. Y., July 25, 1857; son of Nathan Pendleton and Celestine (Birge) Wilcox. Admitted to bar January, 1880, and in practice at Scranton since that date. National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1880-1889. Director of Lackawanna Law and Library Association from organization, 1891, to date. Charter member Pennsylvania Bar Association; Executive Committee four years. Member American Bar Association. Director of Farmers' National Bank, Montrose. Member of Scranton Club, Democratic Club of Pennsylvania, Wyoming Commemorative Association, New England Society of Northeastern Pennsylvania. Corresponding member of Wyoming Historical and Geological Society. Past Master of Nicholson Lodge No. 438, F. and A. M.; Past High Priest, Factoryville Chapter No. 205, R. A. M. Editor of a volume of Pennsylvania law reports and a Wilcox-Brown-Medbery genealogy. Presbyterian. Democratic in politics. Married, 1885, to Katherine, daughter of Hon. Steuben Jenkins of Wyoming. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WILEY, Franklin Baldwin:

Editor; born in New York, Sept. 28, 1861; received his education in private schools and at the Charlier Institute, New York; Plainfield, N. J., High School, 1876-1879; special student Harvard, 1884-1888; married, June 1, 1896, Jessie L. Glen; literary assistant to Rev. John H. Vincent, D. D., in preparing the Chautauqua text-book on Roman History, 1879; New York correspondent for several papers, 1880-1881; assistant foreign corres-

pondence Drexel, Morgan & Co., bankers, New York, 1881-1883; made speeches in New York Presidential campaign of 1888 in support of Republican candidates; assistant in English Harvard summer school, 1892; on staff Boston Evening Transcript, 1891-1899. Member of Harvard Club of New York, Franklin Inn Club (Phila.). Literary editor The Ladies' Home Journal since 1899. Author of "Roadside Rhymes," 1885; "The Harvard Guide Book," 1895; "Flowers that Never Fade," 1897, "Voices and Visions," 1903, and general articles, sketches, stories, and verses. Address, 207 Walnut Ave., Wayne, Pa.

WILEY, John Alexander:

Brigadier General United States Volunteers; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 3, 1843; received a common school education; private Eighth Pennsylvania Reserves, volunteer corps of infantry, in Army of the Potomac, 1861-1864; chief clerk Quartermaster's Department, 1864-1865; Mayor of Franklin, Pa.; was Colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment Pennsylvania National Guard; Brigadier General same, 1897-1898; appointed, May 27, 1898, Brigadier General, United States Volunteers, served in war with Spain in command of First Brigade, Second Division, First Army Corps; Third Division, First Army Corps; Second Division, First Army Corps. Was selected by Governor of Pennsylvania to locate the lines of battle of the Pennsylvania troops at Antietam battlefield. Address, Franklin, Pa.

WILHELM, Thomas:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Captain Sixth Pennsylvania rifles April 22, 1861; honorably mustered out July 26, 1861; Captain Second Pennsylvania Artillery, Dec. 19, 1861; Major Nov. 25, 1862; Colonel Second Pennsylvania Provisional Artillery, April 20, 1864; Major Second Pennsylvania Artillery Aug. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out July 11, 1865; Captain Seventh United States Veteran Volunteer Infantry July 19, 1865; honorably mustered out April 24, 1866; Second Lieutenant Eighth Infantry, May 11, 1866; First Licutenant Aug. 14, 1866; Regimental Adjutant March 1, 1868 to June 7, 1879; Captain June 7, 1879; Major Twenty-first Infantry, April 26, 1898; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of the Wilderness, Va., and Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Cold Harbor, Va.; retired March 16, 1899. Address, Occidental Hotel, San Francisco, Cal.

WILKINS,, Wm. Glyde:

Civil engineer, architect; born in Pittsburg, Pa., April 16, 1854; was graduated at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., with degree of Civil Engineer. From 1874 to 1876 in the Engineering Department of Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway; 1879-1880 on government surveys of the Mississippi River under the Mississippi River Commission; 1880 to 1887, Assistant Engineer of Construction, Pennsylvania Railroad; 1887 to 1890 Civil Engineer in Pittsburg, and 1890 to 1900 member of firm of Wilkins & Davison, and to date member of the W. G. Wilkins Company. He has made a specialty of engineering work connected with bituminous colleries and coke works; also as designing and constructing engineer for some twenty coal mining plants. Member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Ohio Institute of Mining Engineers, Central Mining Institute of Western Pennsylvania, North of England Institute of Mining Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania (Past President), and Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, Pa. Married, Dec. 29, 1880, to Sarah R. Simmons, of Troy, N. Y. Address, Westinghouse Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WILKINSON, John W. F.:

Superintendent of Schools; born June 25, 1865, in Camden County, N. J. When he was five years of age his parents moved to Gloucester County; educated in the public schools of his native State and at the Friends' School, Woodstown, N. J., where he was prepared for teaching and for college; taught in the public schools of New Jersey five years; was graduated from Princeton College in 1893, receiving degree of A. B. and in 1896 the degree of A. M. Taught in Adelphi College, Brooklyn, and the State Normal Schools at Westchester and Clarion, Pa. Since 1902 City Superintendent of Public Schools, New Brighton, Pa. Address, New Brighton, Pa.

WILLARD, De Forest, M. D.,:

Surgeon; born March 23, 1846, at Newington, Hartford County, Conn; educated in Hartford and at the University of Pennsylvania. Ancestor was Major Simon

Willard, founder of Concord, Mass., 1632; also descended from Gov. Thomas Welles. Served during the war in front of Petersburg, under United States Sanitary Commission and was attending physician to United States Centennial Exhibition, 1876. Has devoted himself to General and Orthopædic surgical work for many years. Has taught in the University of Pennsylvania thirty-seven years. M. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1867; Ph. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1871; A. M. (honorary) Lafayette, 1883; Professor Orthopædic Surgery, University of Pennsylvania; Surgeon Presbyterian Hospital; ex-President of American Surgical Association, American Orthopædic Association, Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, Philadelphia County Medical Society; Chairman Surgical Section, American Medical Association; Consulting Surgeon to Germantown, Jewish, Phœnixville and Atlantic City Hospitals. Fellow of Philadelphia College of Physicians, American Surgical Association, American Medical Association, American Orthopædic Association, and of various local medical societies. Has written numerous articles upon medical subjects. Married, Sept. 13, 1881, Elizabeth, daughter of William A. Porter; has one son. Address, 1818 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLARD, Edward N.:

Ex-Judge of Superior Court; born in Madison, Conn., April 2, 1835. He was educated in the public schools and at Lee's Academy, Madison; then took up the study of law under R. D. Smith, Guilford, Conn., completing his studies in the New Haven Law School. He was admitted to the New Haven bar in 1857, but immediately afterward removed to Scranton, Pa., where he was admitted to practice in November of the same year. He soon established a reputation and secured a good business, and for four years was Secretary and Attorney for the borough of Scranton. After its incorporation as a city he served it in the same capacity for a similar term. In September, 1864, he became Captain of a company in the 127th Pennsylvania Regiment, serving till December, 1865. After the war ended, he was made Judge Advocate in the Second Division, Twenty-fifth Army Corps. Mr. Willard was appointed in 1867 Register in Bankruptcy for the Scranton Congressional District, a position which he creditably filled. His business as a lawyer also grew extensive and many large corporations engaged his services as counsel. In 1895 he was appointed by the Governor to the bench of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and was chosen for a full term at the November election. The duties of this office were ably performed, but the separation from his home and family which it demanded, induced him to resign in September, 1897, and he returned to the practice of the law. Mr. Willard was one of the most active of those concerned in the formation of Lackawanna County, and he has been interested at various times in large business enterprises in that county. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WILLARD, Walter:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, Nov. 13, 1867; was graduated from the public schools of Philadelphia; entered the law office of ex-Supreme Court Justice Samuel G. Thompson as a law student, and was admitted to the bar in July, 1891, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of law; is a Director of the Young Republicans' Club of Philadelphia, and a member of other political organizations; is also a Director of the Hamilton Trust Company; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Residence, 2313 North Twenty-first St.; office address, 505 Betz Building, Philadelphia.

WILLCOX, Charles:

Major United States Army; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 21, 1865; entered University of Pennsylvania, 1882: was graduated from Yale, 1886; from University of Virginia, 1889; commissioned as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army, Oct. 29, 1889; promoted to Captain, Oct. 29, 1894, and to Major April 7, 1902. Served during the Spanish-American War in camps at Mobile and Tampa, and as surgeon of Fifth United States Cavalry in Porto Rico. Served in the Philippines from Aug. 15, 1900, to Nov. 1, 1902. Address Fort Totten, New York.

WILLETT, Wilbert U.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Baldwin Township, Allegheny County, Pa., June 15, 1853; received a common school education; was employed by the Lewis, Olive & Phillips Bolt Works, Pittsburg, for thirteen years; in 1877, en-

gaged in the grocery business at Pittsburg, in which he is still engaged; was President of the Merchants' Protective Association for three years, and an active member of same for eighteen years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 60 South Eighteenth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Andrew Gomer:

State Senator from Butler County; born in Richmond, Va., Sept. 8, 1840. In his infancy his parents removed to Allegheny County, Pa.; was educated in the common schools; learned the trade of a nailer in the mill of Spang, Chalfont & Company, Etna, Pa. At the breaking out of the rebellion assisted in recruiting Company E, Sixty-third Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served three years as private and commissioned officer, participating in all engagements with his company from September, 1861, until the battle of the Wilderness, May, 1864, where in command of his company he received a severe wound in his left temple; was also wounded in the battles of Charles City Cross Roads, and Fredericksburg. After the war removed to Butler; read law with McCandless & Greer, and was admitted to practice November, 1875; since 1879 has been practicing his profession in partnership with Alexander Mitchell, under the firm name of Williams & Mitchell; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1891; elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, Butler, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Arthur:

Major United States Army; born in Philadelphia, April 29, 1849; grandson of Lieut. George Michael Sanns (Henkel's Pennsylvania Riflemen) War of 1812; was graduated from Central High School, 1868; Paymaster's Clerk in Army, 1868-1874, serving in Division of the South, during which time he studied law. Second Lieutenant Third United States Infantry, 1874; First Lieutenant, 1885; Regimental Quartermaster, 1890-1892; Captain, 1892; Major Twenty-sixth Infantry, 1901. Transferred to Third Infantry, December, 1902. Served in Louisiana and Alabama, 1874-1877; in northwest Montana, 1877-1881; at Fort Leavenworth, Kan., as student and instructor, 1881-1883. Graduated at Infantry and Cavalry School, 1883. Instructor at Infantry and Cavalry School, 1883-1887. At Fort Custer, Montana, 1887-1888; at Fort Meade, S. D., 1888-1890; at Fort Snelling, Minn., June, 1890, till outbreak of war with Spain; in camp at Mobile, Ala., and with the regiment in entire Santiago campaign; in Philippine Islands, 1899-1902, serving in Northern and Southern Luzon and in Samar. At Fort Thomas, Ky., and Columbus Barracks, Ohio, December, 1902. Participated in action at El Caney, Cuba, and subsequent operations before Santiago; in Malolas campaign and in Hood's expedition to the Biac-na-Bato in Northern Luzon; commanded Malabon, P. I., organizing civil government of that place April 5, 1899. Subsequently served in command of Quingua, Malabon, and as Provost Marshal of District of San Fernando in Northern Luzon; commanded post and sub-district of Nueva Caceres, Southern Luzon, July to October, 1901; superintended operations ending with surrender of insurgent Elias Angeles; commanded sub-district of Laguan, Samar, and later of Ercnas on east fork of Gandara River, October, 1901, to June, 1902. Inspected Ohio National Guard, 1903, and commanded Third Infantry at maneuvers of that year at West Point, Ky. Address Fort Gibbon, Alaska.

WILLIAMS, D. H.:

President of the First National Bank of Smithton. Address, Smithton, Westmoreland County, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Francis Churchill:

Author; son of Francis Howard Williams, the poet and playwright, and of Mary B. Houston, both of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, April 23, 1869; after a preparatory education in the Germantown Academy entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1887, and on graduating from the Department of Arts began work as a newspaper writer in 1891; 1892 on editorial staff of Philadelphia Evening Bulletin, for ten years associate editor. On May 5, 1897, he married Grace Young, of San Francisco. Since 1900 a frequent contributor of historical, biographical, and critical articles to the magazines. Author of "J. Devlin-Boss," (1901, Lothrop Publishing Company); "Stories of the Colleges" (1902, Lippincott); "The Captain" (1903, Lothrop Publishing Company). Member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Sons of the Revolution, Delta Phi, Franklin Inn, and Germantown Cricket Clubs. Literary adviser to J. B. Lippincott Company, publishers. Residence, 158 West Coulter St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Francis Howard:

Journalist and writer in prose and verse; born and educated in Philadelphia. treasurer of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Vice President of the Franklin Inn Club. Member of the University, Germantown Cricket, Contemporary, and Pegasus Clubs, and Browning Society of Philadelphia, and of the Authors' Club of New York. Member of the Walt Whitman Fellowship International, and of the Dickens Fellowship of London. Married Mary B., daughter of William C. Houston, of Philadelphia. Author of "The Princess Elizabeth: a Lyric Drama" (1880); "The Higher Education: a Comedy in Two Acts" (1881); "A Reformer in Ruffles: a Comedy in Three Acts" (1881); "Theodora: a Christmas Pastoral" (1882); "Master and Man: a Play in Five Acts" (1884); "Boscosel: a Story, in The Septameron" (1888); "Atman: the Documents in a Strange Case" (1891); "Pennsylvania Poets of the Provincial Period, an essay" (1893); "The Flute Player, and Other Poems" (1894); "At the Rise of the Curtain; Dramatic Preludes" (1904). Residence, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Henry S.:

Born Jan. 28, 1853, Philadelphia; educated at Friends' School, Westtown, Pa., and Philadelphia. Married Mary R. Garrett. Member of firm of Williams Brown & Earle, of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Franklin Institute, Union League, etc. Republican in politics. Address, Rosemont, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Irving C.:

Attorney at law, and Deputy Commissioner of Forestry for Pennsylvania; was born at Audubon, Montgomery County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1866; lineal descendant of the old family of Welsh Friends which settled in the southeastern corner of the State in the latter part of the seventeenth century; educated in the public schools of his native county, Collegiate Institute at the Trappe and the High School at Phœnixville; taught a school two years in Montgomery County; was graduated from Ursinus College in 1891, and then entered War Department at Washington. Was graduated with degree of LL. B. from the Columbian University in 1893, and with same degree in 1894 from the University of Pennsylvania; admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar and the bar of Montgomery County and before the Appellate Courts of the State; and has since actively practiced his profession in both counties. Was united in marriage in 1895 to Miss Elizabeth Harley. Member of the Pennsylvania Department of Forestry since 1903, in charge of the general legal affairs of that department. He is also in charge of the special tree experiments and of the lecture field of the Forestry Department, and lectures regularly on forest law before the students of the State Forest Academy. Republican in politics. Address, Royersford, Montgomery County, Pa.

WILLIAMS, James J.:

President of the Merchants' and Mechanics' Bank of Scranton. Address, Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Nathan Stone:

Lawyer; born July 13, 1854, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of Hon. Henry Warren and Lucy J. (Stone) Williams. Received his preliminary education at Ayres Latin School, Pittsburg. Was graduated from Amherst College with the class of 1877, and the Law Department of the University of Michigan in 1880. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar Feb. 14, 1880. Was First Assistant United States Attorney for Western Pennsylvania, 1890 to 1893; Solicitor of Allegheny County 1895 to 1900. Republican in politics. Address, 426 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Oliver:

President of the Cement National Bank. Address, Slegfried, Northampton County, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Talcott:

Journalist; born in Abeih, Asiatic Turkey, July 20, 1849; the son of Rev. W. F. Williams, then engaged in missionary work in that region. He was educated in Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Amherst College, spending seven years in those institutions, and graduating from the latter in 1873. His later attainments brought him from Amherst the honorary degree of L. H. D. in 1896, and from the Western Reserve University in 1897, and of LL. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1895. He married, in 1879, Sophia W. Royce, daughter of Julius H. Royce, of Albion, N. Y. Mr. Williams engaged immediately after his graduation in journalistic work, holding a position on the staff of the New York World from 1873 to 1877, and in 1877 becoming Washington correspondent of the New York

Sun. In 1879 he accepted an editorial position on the Republican, of Springfield, Mass., remaining on this until 1879, when he accepted a similar position on the Philadelphia Press, which he still retains. Aside from his active editorial work he is widely known as a lecturer and has contributed to literary and philological journals. He has conducted a department in the Wanamaker Book News since its first publication. Address, 916 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Vincent E.:

Lawyer; born in Latrobe, Pa,. July 4, 1853. He was educated in the public schools, Georgetown College, and St. Mary's College, Montreal, Canada. He went to Greensburg, Westmoreland County, in 1875; served for a year as Deputy Register and Recorder, and for another year as Deputy Prothonotary; he then studied law under Senator Edward Cowen and was admitted to the bar in 1878. He became a member of the firm of Hazlett & Williams· in 1886 the senior member of Williams & Griffith, and in 1893, of Williams, Sloan & Griffith. The firm has a large business, employing several other attorneys to assist it in its work. Mr. Williams has been engaged in many important cases and has been especially active and useful in formulating and simplifying the forms, rules, and methods of procedure in the several county offices. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

WILLIAMSON, George McKnight:

Captain United States Army; born at Shade Gap, Huntingdon County, Pa., July 5, 1863; son of the late Hon. William McKnight Williamson, Huntingdon, Pa.; entered the Military Academy at West Point, 1883, graduated 1887, and appointed Second Lieutenant in the Sixth United States Cavalry; promoted First Lieutenant Eighth United States Cavalry, 1895; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster of United States Volunteers, 1898, and Captain and Assistant Quartermaster Regular Army, 1899; served in the West and Southwest, in New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, Dakota, Nebraska and Wyoming until September, 1893; Professor of Military Science and Tactics at Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., 1893-1897; was in Porto Rico, August, 1898 to 1900 with the First Army Corps under Gen. Brooke; in command of Schuylkill Arsenal, Philadelphia, February, 1900, to September, 1901; Depot Quartermaster and Commissary Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands, since November, 1901. Address, Military Secretary's office, Washington, D. C.

WILLIAMSON, John Dunlap, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Assistant Engineer William C. Williamson. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIS, Henry:

Educator; head Department of History, Central High School, Philadelphia; born at Philadelphia, Jan. 21, 1852; son of Joel and Eliza L. Willis; was graduated from Central High School. A. B. and A. M,, 1870. Married, at Philadelphia, 1876, to Florine J. Rudrow. Consecutively teacher at West Penn Square Academy, head of English Department and later teacher of classics and mathematics at Classical Academy, Philadelphia, and Professor of History, Central High School. Address, 4036 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLITS, Albert B.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1872; was graduated from Naval Academy, May 30, 1874; Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1875; Passed Assistant Engineer, Oct. 12, 1881; Chief Engineer, March 6, 1896; Brooklyn, Brazil, 1875; monitors Montauk and Wyandotte, 1876-1877; Adams, Pacific Station, 1878-1879; Powhatan, special duty, 1880-1883; Norfolk Navy Yard, 1883-1885; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1885-1887; receiving-ship Franklin, 1887-1888; Pensacola, North Atlantic Station, 1888; Yorktown, Europe, with White Squadron, 1889-1890; Boston, Brazil, 1890-1891; Cramps' ship-yard, Assistant Inspector Columbia and Minneapolis, 1891-1895; Minneapolis, North Atlantic Squadron and Europe, special duty, 1895-1896; Marblehead, North Atlantic Station, 1897; Inspector of Steel, Thurlow, Pa., October, 1897; Bureau of Steam Engineering, May 6, 1898, to 1901. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Iowa, March 8, 1901, to 1903. Promoted Commander, Oct. 11, 1903; Navy Yard Norfolk, Va., December, 1903, to April, 1904; Inspector of Machinery at Neafie & Levy Ship & Engine Building Company, Philadelphia, Pa. Address, care Neafie & Levy Ship-building Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLITS, George S.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1873; Assistant, July 1, 1877; Passed Assistant, July 1, 1885; Enterprise, special service, 1877-1880; special duty, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, 1882-1884; Marion, Asiatic Station, 1884-1887; Boston, special service, 1887-1889; special duty, Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, 1889-1890; Naval Academy, September, 1890-1891; Boston, Pacific Station, 1891-1893; Monterey, Pacific Station, 1893-1894; Cramps' ship-yard, January, 1894; Minneapolis, December, 1894-1896; Inspector of Steel, July, 1896; Marblehead, October, 1897, to 1900. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; inspection duty, Bureau Steam Engineering, October 10, 1900, to 1903; Baltimore, 1903; Kearsarge, also Fleet Engineer, North Atlantic Fleet, since April, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

WILLOCK, Curtis Moore:

Lawyer; born Dec. 17, 1875, at Allegheny City, Pa.; son of Samuel Moore and Linda (Haines) Willock; preliminary education was received at the public schools, Allegheny City, and East Liberty Academy; was graduated from Princeton with the class of 1896 and from the Harvard Law School with class of 1899; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, March 24, 1900. Address, 431 Fifth Av., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILLOCK, James H.:

President of the Second National Bank of Pittsburg; born in Allegheny in 1853; was graduated from the Chester Military Academy in 1870. In 1871 he began his banking career as clerk in the Second National Bank of Pittsburg, and has since been connected with that institution, being elected President in 1888. Member of American Bankers' Association, and now serving his third term of six years as a member of the Executive Council of the National Association. He framed the resolution on currency reform adopted in 1896 by the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association; is recognized as the author of the famous declaration of the Chamber of Commerce at New York in 1895 in favor of the gold standard. Address, Sewickley, Pa.

WILLSON, David Burt:

Professor of Biblical Literature, Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., since 1875; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1842; son of Rev. Professor James McLeod and Rebecca (Burt) Willson; was graduated from Faires Classical Institute, 1856; University of Pennsylvania, 1860 (A. M., 1863; D. D., 1890); Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1863. Married, first, 1873, Martha J. Grier of Allegheny, Pa.; second, 1883, Mary R. Galbraith of Valencia, Pa. Acting Medical Cadet, hospital ship St. Mark, Hampton Roads, Va., August-September, 1862; passed United States Medical Examination Board, Cincinnati, July, 1863; Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, hospital boat R. C. Wood, on Western rivers, 1863-1864, and United States General Hospital No. 6, New Albany, Ind.; re-entered service as Acting Assistant Surgeon, April 7, 1865; on duty at the Military Prison, Newport News, Va., until the prisoners were released in July. Studied law in the Law Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1869-1870; student at Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, 1865-1869; teacher at Newell. Institute, Pittsburg, 1866-1868; pastor, Allegheny, 1870-1875; edited an edition of Lyman's Historical Chart, Philadelphia, 1869; edited Reformed Presbyterian and Covenanter (monthly), 1874-1895, Pittsburg; moderator Reformed Presbyterian Synod 1887; delegate to Pan-Presbyterian Council, Glasgow, 1896; associate editor Christian Nation, New York. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

WILLSON, Robert N., M. D.:

Born January 3, 1873, in Philadelphia; educated at Rugby Academy, and was graduated in arts from the University of Pennsylvania in 1893, and in medicine in 1897. He served as resident physician in the Pennsylvania Hospital for two years; studied in the hospitals of Vienna, 1899-1900. In April, 1900, he was appointed by Secretary of State Hay to represent the United States at the International Conference on Tuberculosis at Naples. Appointed Instructor in Physical Diagnosis in the University of Pennsylvania in 1900, and University Physician in 1901; assistant physician to the Philadelphia and Methodist Hospitals. He is a frequent contributor to medical literature. Member of the Pathological, Paediatric, County Medical Societies of Philadelphia, the American Association of Pathologists, the American Medical Association, and Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Address, 350 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, Alan Dickson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieutenant Colonel William P. Wilson. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 2211 James St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, C. F.:

President of the Jenkintown National Bank. Address, Jenkintown, Montgomery County, Pa.

WILSON, David Boal:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant 131st Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 23, 1863; First Lieutenant United States Veteran Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 4, 1864; honorably mustered out, Sept. 29, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fortieth Infantry, July 28, 1866; Regimental Adjutant July 13 to Sept. 15, 1868; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry, April 20, 1869; First Lieutenant, Dec. 20, 1871; Regimental Adjutant, Jan. 1, 1876, to July 16, 1886; Captain, July 16, 1886; Major Volunteers, May 20, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, May 12, 1899; Major Twenty-fifth Infantry, March 2, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel, March 1, 1901; retired, March 12, 1902. Address, 1721 Rebecca St., Sioux City, Iowa.

WILSON, Eugene Benjamin:

Civil and mining engineer; born at New Haven, Conn., Nov. 27, 1857; son of Elisha and Julia (Benjamin) Wilson; he was educated at the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1879. Married, at Milford, Conn., Aug. 31, 1885, Corrinne Muson. Engaged in anthracie mining, 1880-1885; iron mining and smelting, 1885-1890; bitumious coal mining, 1890-1894; gold and silver mining, metallurgist and consulting engineer, 1894-1900; principal School of Ore Mining and Metallurgy, International Correspondence Schools. Member American Institute Mining Engineers, Scranton Engieers' Club and Chi Phi (Omicron chapter). Author of "Practical and Theoretical Mine Ventilation," 1884; "Cyanide Processes," 1895; "Chlorination Process," 1896; "Hydraulic and Placer Mining," 1897. Editor International Textbook Company's "Metallurgy Course," 1901; writer and reviser "Ore Mining Course," 1902-1903; contributor to engineering and mining journals. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WILSON, E. Waring:

Lawyer; born near Louisville, Ky., Oct. 12, 1873; attended Washington and Lee University in Virginia, and afterward studied law and obtained his degree there in 1898. He then located in Philadelphia, where he has since been engaged in general practice in State and Federal courts and in the preparation of a number of treatises on Pennsylvania law. Address, Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, George C.:

Lawyer; born in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., Sept. 30, 1851; he is of Scotch-Irish descent; attended the public schools of Tuscarora, Pa., and was graduated from the High School at Lawrenceville, N. J., in 1868; the same year he entered Princeton College, from which institution he graduated with the class of 1872. He then began the study of law with Ezra D. Parker at Tuscarora, later going to Pittsburg, and was under the instruction of H. B. Swope, United States District Attorney. In 1875 he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, and later was appointed Assistant United States District Attorney, which office he filled several years, when he resigned to take up the active study and practice of his profession. Republican in politics. Address, 336 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILSON, H. Augustus, A. M., M. D.:

Born in Philadelphia, Sept. 4, 1853; studied in the public and private schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1879; same year was appointed ophthalmic surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital; 1880, pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital; 1879-1882, lecturer in the Philadelphia School of Anatomy; 1882, Assistant Surgeon in the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; 1885, Professor of Mechanical Surgery in the Philadelphia Polyclinic (1888, title changed to Professor of General and Orthopedic Surgery); 1897, Emeritus Professor of Orthopedic Surgery. In 1889 as Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery he delivered the first course of lectures on orthopedic surgery ever given in the Woman's Medical College; 1890, consulting orthopedic surgeon to the Kensington Hospital for Women and also to the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity; 1891, Clinical Lecturer and, 1892, Clinical Professor and 1904 Professor of Orthopedic Surgery in Jefferson Medical College; 1900, orthopedic surgeon to Philadelphia Hos-

pital (position not having previously existed); 1901, President of American Orthopedic Association. In 1894 Ursinus College conferred honorary degree of A. M. for distinguished services in the cause of education. Married in 1882 to Judith Stoutenburg Davids; they have two children. Address, 1611 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, Harry R.:

President Judge of the Eighteenth Judicial District; born at Clarion, Pa., Sept. 3, 1864, near the home of his Scotch-Irish ancestors, who had lived there for more than one hundred years; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1884; admitted to the bar on November 8, 1886, and practiced his profession at Clarion for fifteen years. Delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, and Presidential Elector in 1900; President Judge since 1901. Has traveled extensively in America and foreign lands. On Oct. 25, 1894, he married Hattie Davie. Address, Clarion, Pa.

WILSON, J. B.:

President of the First National Bank of Mifflintown. Address, Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa.

WILSON, J. Sharpe:

Jurist; born in Franklin Township, Beaver County, Pa., Nov. 19, 1862; he received his higher education in Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa., graduating in 1885. He then entered the law office of Hon. Henry Hire, and was admitted to the bar of Beaver County in 1888. He had taught district school while only fifteen years of age, and while reading law he taught for a time in Harmony Academy. His period of practice lasted only seven years, when the Republican Party selected him as the most worthy candidate for the county bench, and he was elected to the office of President Judge of the Thirty-sixth Judicial District of the State in November, 1895; his term will expire in 1906. Address, Beaver, Pa.

WILSON, Lucy Langdon Williams,

Educator; born at St. Alban's, Vt., Aug. 18, 1865; was graduated from Normal Schools of Philadelphia and Vermont; student at University of Pennsylvania (Ph. D.) Married, in 1893, to W. P. Wilson at Philadelphia. Since 1892 has been Professor of Biology at the Philadelphia Normal School; has charge of nature work in School of Practice, Philadelphia Normal School. Author of "A Too Short Vacation," 1891; "Nature Study," 1897; "A History Reader," 1898; "History in Elementary Schools," 1899; "Nature Study" (first reader), 1899; "Domestic Economy and Household Arts," 1900; "Domestic Economy in Grammar Grades," 1900; "Picture Study," 1900. Address, 640 North Thirty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, S. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Clarion. Address, Clarion, Clarion County, Pa.

WILSON, Col. William Bender:

Telegrapher; born April 5, 1839, at Harrisburg, Pa., where he attended the public schools; he studied telegraphy in 1852; entered service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Oct. 8, 1855; served as telegraph operator, superintendent of telegraph, Baltimore and Canandaigua; chief clerk freight department, Harrisburg; freight agent at Lancaster, Pa.; freight agent, Kensington District, Philadelphia, and since 1892 Superintendent Mantur Transfer. Member of Harrisburg City Councils, 1868-1871; School Director, Thirty-fifth Section, Philadelphia, 1894-1897; member State Central Committee Jeffersonian Democrats, 1896; Deputy to Diocesan Convention since 1894 and member and Secretary of Committee on Parochial History since 1898; First Vice Chairman of Pennsylvania Railroad Department, Young Men's Christian Association, 1893-1904; member of Executive Committee, Philadelphia Car Service Association, since 1890; President Society of United States Military Telegraph Corps since 1898; 1861-1862, served as manager of the United States Military Telegraph, War Department, Washington; 1862-1864, military telegrapher and scout during raids and invasions into Pennsylvania. Commissioned, April 1, 1903, Colonel in the forces of Pennsylvania, and decorated July 21, 1903, with gold medal by Governor Pennypacker in accordance with Act of Assembly, March 31, 1903, in recognition of services to the State during Civil War. Author of the "History of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company," 1899; and of "Acts and Actors in the Civil War," 1892. Address, Holmesburg, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, W. Henry:

President of the First National Bank

of Slippery Rock. Address, Slippery Rock, Butler County, Pa.

WILSON, William P., M. D.:

Director of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum; born in Oxford, Mich., in 1844; educated at the Agricultural College of Michigan and at the Harvard University, where he was afterward instructor in botany for several years. Address, Philadelphia Commercial Museum, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILT, J. Andrew:

Prothonotary and Clerk of Criminal Courts of Bradford County; born Sept. 28, 1848, in Overton, Pa.; was a soldier in the War of the Rebellion from June 30, 1863, to Aug. 7, 1863, Company A, Thirty-fifth Regiment of Pennsylvania Militia, and from March 24, 1864, to October 31, 1865, Company L, Eighteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Cavalry Volunteers; also Third Regiment, Provisional Cavalry. He was educated in the public schools, and a short time at Oberlin College; teacher in the public schools from 1867 to 1873; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875, and has practiced since. He was Superintendent of Schools of Bradford County in 1878. Married, April 2, 1879. Served in the National Guard of Pennsylvania as Lieutenant and Captain, 1876-1886; served on Board of Education, Justice of the Peace, and Burgess of Towanda Borough, and District Attorney of Bradford County, 1887-1889; Prothonotary and Clerk of Criminal Courts since 1900. Republican in politics. He was Chairman of Republican County Committee, President of Bradford County Teachers' Association, Secretary of Bradford County Agricultural Socicy, Commander of Bradford County Soldiers and Sailors' Encampment, Inspector of Rifle Practice, and went with the Pennsylvania National Guard Team to Creedmore in 1881 to compete in the military matches; has been on staff of Commander of Department of Pennsylvania, and is now on staff of Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Army of the Republic. Member of patriotic, fraternal and Masonic organizations. Address, Towanda, Pa.

WILTHANK, William White:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, the descendant of an old and distinguished American family. His great grandfather was Bishop White, the first Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Philadelphia, and his maternal grandfather was General McPherson, a Revolutionary soldier who served on General Washington's staff. Judge Wiltbank made the law his profession and practiced successfully in the courts of Philadelphia until January, 1898, when he took his seat on the bench of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2, to which he had been elected in the previous November. He is a member of the American Academy of Social and Political Science, the Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the University, Penn, and Rittenhouse Clubs, etc. He was President of the Contemporary Club 1897-1899. He married the daughter of Mr. Samuel Welsh, his wife being a niece of the late John Welsh, formerly United States Minister to England. Address, 1923 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WINDLE, Charles Thomas:

Principal of schools and teacher; born April 4, 1870, in East Marlborough Township, Chester County, Pa., on the old Windle homestead; ancestors on both father's and mother's side moved to Pennsylvania shortly after its founding by William Penn; educated at Friends' School and Normal School, West Chester, Pa., and College of Commerce, Philadelphia, June 26, 1893. Married Anna Bailey Carver of Fallsington, Pa. Republican in politics. Deputy Prothonotary of Chester County, Pa., 1892-1893. Address, Southampton, Pa.

WINDRIM, James Hamilton:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, July 4, 1840; after his graduation from Girard College he began the study of architecture, and followed this course and worked for a time as carpenter and draughtsman, which eminently fitted him for the success which followed his later efforts. He superintended the construction of the Episcopal Hospital, 1860; planned and superintended many buildings of Philadelphia, the Fleming office building, Washington Masonic Temple, Altoona, Pa., etc.; supervising architect of Treasury of United States, 1889-1891; Director of Public Works of Philadelphia, 1891. Married Mary B. McCutcheon of Philadelphia. Address, 1107 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WINDSOR, Frederic Ernest:

Soldier; born in Panama, Chautauqua County, N. Y., May 8, 1860; educated at

Riverview Military Academy, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., class of 1877; special course at Flushing Institute, Flushing, L. I., 1878. He entered the oil business in McKean County field as rig builder, tool dresser, driller, contractor, oil scout, and producer in Pennsylvania, Ohio, West Virginia and Indiana. He located in Warren in 1881; Chief of Fire Department, 1886-1889; joined Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, October, 1885, as private, and rose to Major; served in his regiment at Homestead, Walston, Mt. Carmel and Shenandoah coal strikes; volunteered in Spanish-American War in 1898 and served with his regiment in Porto Rico; was recommended by General Miles for a brevet for gallantry in action at the battle of Coamo, Aug. 9, 1898; personally received the Spanish surrender; promoted to Lieutenant Colonel of his regiment. He is a Director in several mining enterprises; Colonel and Aide-de-Camp on the staff of the Commander-in-Chief of the Spanish-American War Veterans; Thirty-second degree Mason. Member of Pennsylvania Society Sons of Revolution, Naval and Military Order Spanish-American War, Society of Foreign Wars; Elk, Royal Arcanum, Macabee and various other fraternal societies. Republican in politics. Address, Warren, Pa.

WING, Asa S.:

Vice President of the Provident Life & Trust Company of Philadelphia. He has been connected with this company since 1867 and is one of the best known bank officials in Philadelphia. Address, Fourth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

WINGER, Benjamin Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Aug. 23, 1862; discharged for promotion, Jan. 24, 1865; Captain Second Pennsylvania Provisional Heavy Artillery, April 30, 1864; Major Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Jan. 24, 1865; Lieutenant Colonel, March 8, 1865; honorably mustered out, Jan. 29, 1866. Elected March 7, 1866. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WINSLOW, Reuben C.:

President of the First National Bank of Punxsutawney. Address, Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa.

WINSLOW, William W.:

Lawyer; born May 7, 1862, at Punxsutawney, Pa.; son of ex-Senator R. C. Winslow; ancestors came to America in the Mayflower. He fitted for college at Shortlidge's Academy, Media, Pa.; was graduated at Harvard College in 1885; he subsequently studied in Harvard Law School; admitted to the bar in 1888, and has since practiced in his home town. He has been for twelve years a Director in the First National Bank, and in 1901 was made first President of the Punxsutawney National Bank, from which position he has since retired. He is a Knight Templar and Thirty-second Degree Mason. Address, Punxsutawney, Pa.

WINTER, D. G.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa.

WINTER, Emil:

President of the Workingman's Savings Bank and Trust Company. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

WINTERS, Rev. Peter C.:

Roman Catholic clergyman; born of Irish parents in Friendsville, Susquehanna County, Pa., March 31, 1863; he attended the common schools, clerked in his father's country store, taught school, and afterward completed his education at the Binghamton High School, Niagara University and St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore. Ordained to the priesthood by Rt. Rev. William O'Hara, D. D., July 25, 1889; appointed assistant at St. Peter's Cathedral, Scranton, serving two years; transferred to St. Vincent's Church, Plymouth, Pa., where he remained eight years with Rev. T. J. Donohue. Rector of St. Philomena's Church, Hawley, Wayne County, Pa., since January, 1899. Address, Hawley, Pa.

WIRT, R. M.:

President of the Hanover Saving Fund Society. Address, Hanover, York County, Pa.

WISEHAUPT, George B. M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Juniata County; born in Spruce Hill Township, Juniata County, Pa., Jan. 22, 1865; educated in the public schools of that township, also at Airy View Academy, Port Royal. He removed to Port Royal in 1889 and was en-

gaged in the butchering business for two years; elected Tax Collector in 1890; in 1891 he built the Port Royal grain elevator, and since that time has been engaged in the grain, coal and lumber business. He was elected Chairman of the Democratic County Committee in 1898, and re-elected in 1899; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Port Royal, Pa.

WISHART, William Wilson:

Lawyer; son of John Wilson and Annie (Green) Wishart; born July 29, 1855, at Washington, Pa.; received preparatory education in the public schools of Pittsburg, Pa., Rittenhouse Academy, Washington, D. C.; was graduated from the Columbian University Law School, Washington, D. C.; admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C., 1881; admitted to the Allegheny County bar, December, 1889. He practiced at Devil's Lake, Ramsey County, N. D., from 1883 to 1889, and was City Attorney and District Attorney of same for two years; he practiced in Washington, D. C., from December, 1881, to June, 1883; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 9, 1889. Member of the Union and University Clubs, Pittsburg. Address, 434 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WISTAR, Isaac Jones:

Penologist, etc.; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 14, 1827; educated at Westtown and Haverford; Sc. D., University of Pennsylvania. He entered the military service during the Civil War and was Brigadier General of Volunteers, United States Army, 1862-1865; President Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, 1892-1896; Inspector of Eastern Penitentiary of Pennsylvania; President State Board of Charities of Pennsylvania; a writer and speaker on penology. President American Philosophical Society, 1901-1903; a manager Philadelphia Library Company; founder and Secretary Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology. Address, 269 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTAR, Joseph Wain:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 19, 1861; Captain, Jan. 1, 1862; Major, Dec. 23, 1863; honorably mustered out, Nov. 4, 1864; elected April 20, 1865; Council of the Commandery, 1865-1866. Address, 517 North Allison St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTER, Annis Lee:

Author, translator; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 9, 1830; daughter of Rev. William H. Furness. Married, in 1854, Dr. Casper Wister. Translator of the works of many of the leading German novelists with Dr. Frederick H. Hedge of "Metrical Translations and Poems." Address, care J. B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTER, Charles J., Jr.:

Secretary of the Reliance Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born at Germantown, Pa., May 26, 1868. He entered the service of the Reliance Insurance Company when eighteen years old as a clerk; in 1889 he became a special agent for the company, and in 1892 was elected Secretary, being then twenty-fours old. Address, 429 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTER, Francis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Twelfth U. S. Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, April 5, 1866; Colonel 215th Pennsylvania Infantry, April 21, 1865; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, July 31, 1865; brevetted Major United States Army, May 3, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Chancellorsville, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, July 2, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, 1437 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTER, Owen:

Author; born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1860; son of Owen Jones Wister and a descendant of Thomas Wynne, who emigrated to Pennsylvania as one of the companions of William Penn; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1873-1878, and subsequently at Harvard University, where he was graduated in 1882 as A. B., receiving the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. in 1888. Having made the law his study, he was admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar in 1889; his practice continued only until 1891, when he left the law to engage in the pursuit of literature, which he has since followed. In 1898 he married Mary, the daughter of William Wistar. Author of "The Dragon of Wantley: His Tail," 1892; "Red Men and White," 1896; "Lin McLean," 1898; "The Jimmy John Boss," 1900; "U. S. Grant, a Biography," 1900; "The Virgin-

ian," 1902; "Philosophy Four," 1903; also many magazine contributions in prose and verse. Of his published works "The Virginian" was phenomenally successful. Address, 913 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WITHEROW, William:

Proprietor of the Duquesne Hotel; born Nov. 7, 1843, in the City of Londonderry, Ireland; son of James and Esther P. Witherow, who were highly respected members of their community; educated at the common schools of Allegheny, and at the age of fourteen he began to earn his living. In early life he was employed in the Pennsylvania Railroad Company's office, from which he went to the United States Depositary as bookkeeper, and from that place he was appointed to a clerkship in the Sheriff's office of Allegheny County. His natural aptitude for the management of important affairs led him early to take an active interest in the affairs of his section of the State. In 1881 he became a candidate for the office of Treasurer of Allegheny County, and was nominated by the Republican Party against great political odds; in spite of the factional opposition, he was elected by an overwhelming majority, and filled the office with credit during the three successive years; he has held many public offices of honor and trust since that time, giving them the careful and conscientious supervision that has always characterized his work. In 1892 he was unanimously chosen as a representative to the Republican National Convention, and in 1896 he was chosen Elector-at-Large on the Republican ticket. He is a member of the Board of Managers of the Allegheny General Hospital, a Director in the Keystone Bank of Pittsburg, and the Second National Bank of Allegheny; his leading interests at present are in his proprietorship of the The Dequesne, and in the control of his various investments. On March 22, 1882, he married Alice M. Douglass; they have three children, David M., Helen D. and William P. Witherow. Address, Duquesne Hotel, Philadelphia, Pa.

WITHERSTINE, Christopher S., M. D.:

Physician and surgeon; born in New York City, Feb. 15, 1854; son of Gaylord Hilts and Clarinda Adelia (Seybolt) Witherstine; descendant of John Witherstine, who was born July 12, 1762, and entered in his fifteenth year Captain Thomas De Witt's Company, Third Mohawk Battalion, under Colonel Peter Gansevoort, serving at Fort Stanwix, Valley Forge and Yorktown, and died June 19, 1835. On the maternal side he is a descendant in the tenth generation of Captain Edmund Greenleaf, a French Huguenot who fled from France to Ipswich, England, and emigrated to America, settling as a founder and public official upon a grant of 122 acres of land in Newbury, Mass., about the year 1635. Dr. Witherstine attended the old Fifth Ward Grammar School No. 44, at North Moore and Varick Streets, New York, from which he entered the College of the City of New York, taking the degree of B. S. in 1875, and receiving that of M. S. three years later; he also received the Ward medal in 1872 for proficiency in hygiene. His professional studies were pursued at the College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), from which he was graduated in 1878. He was house surgeon in 1878-1879 at the Charity (now City) Hospital, Blackwell's Island, was for some time office assistant to the late Professor Alonzo Clark, M. D., LL. D., of New York, and completed his preparation with a four months' course of practice at the Maternity Hospital, receiving his diploma from Charity (now City) Hospital in 1879. In October of that year he went to Germantown, Pa., and was associated with William Darrach, M. D., until the latter's death in 1881, since which time he has continued the general practice of medicine and surgery in that section of Philadelphia. He was visiting physician to the Germantown Almshouse, 1880-1881; at the Germantown Hospital, 1881-1883, and surgeon to the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad, 1882-1886; was clinical assistant at the Jefferson College Hospital (Laryngological Department), 1884-1886, and was visiting physician to the Home for the Aged, Little Sisters of the Poor, from 1880 to 1899. He is medical examiner for the New England Mutual and the John Hancock Mutual, Boston; the Mutual Benefit, Newark, N. J., and the Michigan Mutual (Detroit) Life Insurance Companies. His contributions to medical literature include the editorship of the "International Pocket Medical Formulary" (1888), and the associate editorship of the "Annual of the Universal Medical Sciences" (1888-1896), and of "Sajou's Annual and Analytical Cyclopedia of Practical Medicine" (1898), etc. He is a member of the American Medical Editors' Association; a foreign associate member of La Société Francaise d'Hygiène, Paris,

France, and a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Member of the Municipal League of Philadelphia. On April 12, 1883, he married Mary Grace Jones, daughter of Thomas Jones, who served in the Civil War as Sergeant of Company G, 109th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; they have two daughters, Emma Grace and Clarinda Greenleaf Witherstine. Address, 5450 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WITMER, Lightner:

Physiologist; born at Philadelphia, June 28, 1867; entered the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from that institution in 1888, from the Law Department in 1889, and from the Department of Philosophy in 1891; Department of Philosophy, Leipzig, 1891-1892; A. M., Ph. D., 1892; Instructor of English and History, Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, 1888-1891; Director Laboratory of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, since 1892. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Society, American Psychological Association, Academy Natural Sciences, Philadelphia National Educational Association, National Council of Education, 1899, 1900; National Society for Scientific Study of Education, Nerological Society of Philadelphia; member First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; served with troop in Porto Rico, 1898. Member of University and Contemporary Clubs. Author of "Anylytical Psychology," 1902; editor of "Experimental Studies in Psychology." Contributor to technical and educational reviews on topics in experimental psychology. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

WITTIG, Harry:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 19, 1858; educated in the public schools; engaged in the saloon and hotel business; for a number of years he was manager for Donalson's, Broad and Filbert Streets, Philadelphia. He entered business for himself and after a few years retired from same; for seven years past has been in the employ of the Republican Campaign Committee. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 79 East Seymour St., Germantown, Pa.

WOHLSEN, William:

President of the Union Trust Company of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

WOLF, Daniel Mosser, D. D.:

Educator; born near Hublersburg, Centre County, Pa., June 15, 1837; he began teaching at the age of fourteen and a half years; prepared for college while teaching, and was graduated from Franklin and Marshall in 1863; he entered the Reformed Theological Seminary, Mercersburg. After serving as principal of several academies he was elected in 1868 Adjunct Professor of Mathematics and Languages in his Alma Mater, which position he resigned in 1870 to accept the pastorate of the Bellefonte and several adjacent Reformed churches. He was recalled in 1872 to his college as Professor of Ancient Languages; in 1875, took charge of the Penn Hall-Spring Mills Academy; 1881, County Superintendent of Schools of Centre County, serving three terms. He again took up his favorite work, teaching, September, 1890; Aug. 7, 1902, several thousand of his pupils and friends celebrated the Golden Jubilee of his educational work. Address, Spring Mills, Pa.

WOLF, Edmund Jacob:

Clergyman, author, educator; Professor of Church History and New Testament Exegesis, Theological Seminary, Gettysburg Pa., since 1874; born in Rebersburg, Pa., Dec. 8, 1840; son of Jacob and Mary Wolf; his early life was spent on a farm; he attended the public schools and afterward taught in them; was principal of Bellefonte Academy; entered Pennsylvania College, and was graduated with first honor in 1863. He served in army during the Civil War; studied theology at Gettysburg and at Tübingen and Erlangen, Germany; D. D., Franklin and Marshall College, 1876; LL.D., Wittenberg College, 1901; admitted to Lutheran ministry in 1865. Married Ella Kemp, Edgehill, Md. He served churches in Northumberland County, Pa., and in Baltimore, Md. Ex-member of Board of Managers Evangelical Alliance of United States; member American Historical Society; member Executive Committee of the Inter-Church Conference on Divorce and Remarriage; member of Education Committee of the American Bible League; Chairman of Joint Commission to Prepare a Common Book of Worship for all Lutherans; elected President Lutheran General Synod, 1903. Has been editorially connected with Lutheran Quarterly and Lutheran World; a liberal contributor to religious periodicals and encyclopedias. Author of "Lutherans

in America," 1889; "Vol. X. of Lutheran Commentary," 1897; "Lectures on the Gospels of the Church Year," 1900. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

WOLF, George Johnson:

Lawyer; born Oct. 15, 1852, at Rochester, Beaver County, Pa.; son of John and Mary Ann (Nowling) Wolf; was educated at the public schools of Allegheny City, the Western University of Pennsylvania and Professor Bogle's private schools, Allegheny, and was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., with the class of 1873. He read law with E. S. Golden, Kittanning, Pa., and was admitted and practiced law in Armstrong, Butler, and McKean Counties before moving to Pittsburg. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Dec. 11, 1876. Address, 307 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WOLF, Penrose:

President of the First National Bank of Rockwood. Address Rockwood, Somerset County, Pa.

WOLFE, Charles P.:

Banker; born at Apollo, Pa., March 14, 1873; educated in the public schools of his native town and commercial college in Pittsburg. In 1893 he married Ida K., daughter of J. F. Whitlinger, of Apollo. At the age of seventeen entered the employ of the Apollo Savings Bank, remaining six years; in the employ of the Apollo Iron & Steel Company for two years; teller of the First National Bank of Vandergrift, afterward assistant cashier. Since 1901 cashier of First National Bank of Apollo. Republican in politics. Address, Apollo, Pa.

WOLFE, Jacob Oscar:

Superintendent of Schools; born March 20, 1855, in Allegheny Township (now Bethel), Armstrong County, Pa.; educated in the public schools of his township and academies of Armstrong County. Began teaching in 1876 and continued to teach for twenty-three consecutive terms; he served eight years on the Examining Committee for Permanent Certificates; since 1899 County Superintendent of Schools. Republican in politics. Home address, Kelly Station, Armstrong County, Pa.

WOLFE, James H.:

Lawyer; born on Dec. 2, 1848, at Mount Pleasant, Hilltown Township, Bucks County, Pa. His parents were Samuel and Margaret Wolfe, both of whom were of German descent, the German strain emanating from a number of generations back. He attended the public schools of Hilltown Township and the select schools of Leidytown and Sellersville and Oley, Berks County, Pa., and at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., from which he was graduated in 1870 with the degree of A. B., and degree of A. M. in 1873; read law in the office of General B. Franklin Fisher and took a partial course in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the Philadelphia bar October, 1872, and shortly thereafter admitted as a member of the bar of the County of Bucks, and has ever since continuously practiced law individually. Independent Democrat. Is now a member and was for many years President of the Board of Trustees of St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church on Race Street, Philadelphia. For more than twenty-five years Mr. Wolfe has been Solicitor of and Director in the Fidelity Building Association, which he organized. Since November, 1895, member of the School Board of the Thirteenth section. On Aug. 31, 1876, Mr. Wolfe was married to Annie E. Wambold, of Sellersville, Bucks County, Pa. Address, Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOLFEL, Paul Ludwig:

Chief Engineer of the American Bridge Company; coming to America from Germany in June, 1888, Mr. Wolfel has demonstrated his ability to occupy and satisfactorily fill one of the most responsible positions in the largest bridge-building concerns in the world. To-day he is admittedly at the top of his profession. He was born at Dresden, Germany, April 19, 1862. It was in a private school and the Realschule at Dresden that Mr. Wolfel secured his early tuition. He was then a student at the Polytecknikum at Dresden from 1880 to 1885, giving special attention to bridge work under Professors Fraenkel and Mohr. From 1885 to 1887 he was Assistant to Professor F. Steiner at the Polytecknikum in Prague, and also a Privatdocent at the same college. He served in the German army for a year and then came to America. He secured employment almost immediately under C. C. Schneider, the then Chief Engineer of the Pencoyd Iron Works. In 1892, he was appointed Assistant Chief Engineer of the bridge and construction department of the

Pencoyd Iron Works. In 1900 he was made engineer of the railway department of the American Bridge Company, and at the same time Chief Engineer of the bridge and construction department of the Pencoyd Iron Works and of the A. & P. Roberts Company. In January of 1903, Mr. Wolfel was further advanced and made Chief Engineer of the Eastern district of the American Bridge Company. He is at present connected with the Bridge Company, the Pencoyd Iron Works and the A. & P. Roberts Company. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the New York Engineers' Club, the Philadelphia Engineers' Club, and the Pencoyd Club, of Philadelphia. He was married, in 1893, to Miss Emma Brecht, of Philadelphia, Pa., and they have one child, a daughter, Miss Emma Wolfel. Address, American Bridge Company, Ambridge, Pa.

WOLFRED, Brother, F. S. C.:

Teacher; born in London, England, Nov. 11, 1858; son of Archibald and Honora Mulvena; educated at St. Mary's School, Halifax, N. S., and entered the order of Christian Brothers, June, 1872; entered on profession of teacher in Bishop's Academy, Montreal, Nov., 1873; Commercial Academy, Ottawa, Canada, September, 1874; Lessons in English, 1876; Commercial Academy, Quebec, September, 1877; Attached to La Salle College, Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1887, and has been President of the institution since September, 1900. Address, 1240 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

WOLVERTON, S. P.:

Lawyer; born in Rushtownship, Northumberland County, Pa., Jan. 28, 1837. He worked on his father's farm until the age of seventeen, he then became a teacher in the common schools and attended Danville Academy during the summer ad fall, and taught during the winter months. In this way he prepared for college. He entered Bucknell University in 1857; at the end of the sophomore year he left college, during the junior year he taught school to raise money to complete his course. He returned at the commencement of the senior year in the fall of 1859 and rejoined his class, and with the consent of the faculty he did the work of the junior and senior years in one year, and was graduated in 1860, taking the second honors of his class. He then went to Sunbury and taught an academy, and read law with Hon. Alexander Jordan. He was Captain of a company of emergency men raised at the time of the battle of Antietam. In June, 1863,he became Captain of Company F, Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers. He was admitted to the bar in 1862, and has practiced his profession actively up to the present time. He served ten years in the State Senate of Pennsylvania, having been elected in 1878 as a Democrat in a district with a Republican majority of from twelve to fifteen hundred. He was re-elected from the same district in 1880 and in 1884, the last two elections taking place during the Presidential canvass. He refused to accept a fourth nomination. In 1890 he was elected to Congress from the Seventeenth District of Pennsylvania, and re-elected in 1892, and declined a further nomination in 1894. He has been counsel for the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company since 1868, and passed upon all the coal land titles required by the latter company in the County of Northumberland. He has also been attorney for the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company and Lehigh Valley Coal Company for many years, and for Coxe Brothers & Co. and their allied interests. He was largely instrumental in building the Danville, Hazleton and Wilkesbarre Railroad and the Shamokin, Sunbury and Lewisburg Railroad, and other public enterprises. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

WOOD, Alan:

Iron manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, July 6, 1834, the son of Alan Wood, Sr., one of the pioneers in the iron business in the United States; builder of the Conshohocken Rolling Mills and afterward proprietor of the Delaware Iron works, near Wilmington, Del. The son was the originator of the Schuylkill Iron Works at Conshohocken, Pa. The first mill of these works was erected in 1857 and proved a decided success. The father retired from business in 1870, leaving his son in full charge of all his interests. Mr. Wood had received his education in the Philadelphia Central Institute, entered the Delaware Iron Works at the age of seventeen, and took charge of the Schuylkill Iron Works before he was twenty-one. He remained in control of these works till 1876, and invented several processes of importance in the business. In 1873 he established the First National Bank of Conshohocken and was for a time its President. In 1872 he took

a prominent part in having the Conshohocken water-works erected. After this period Mr. Wood spent a number of years in travel and observation, and on his return home built himself a handsome residence on a large estate in Montgomery County. In 1888 he retired from the active management of the iron works to this rural retreat, designing to spend his remaining years in leisure. He is one of the Board of Directors of the Union League of Philadelphia, Mortgage and Trust Company and the Haverford Cricket Club. He was elected to the Centennial Congress in 1875, but declined a second term. He married, in 1861, Mary H. Yerkes, of Montgomery County. Address, Conshohocken, Pa.; office, 519 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Alfred C.:

Surgeon and physician; born at Hatboro, Montgomery County, Pa., June 17, 1863. Attended schools in Hatboro and Friends' Central School, Philadelphia. Entered retail drug business in 1881; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy with degree of Ph. G., in 1885; was graduated from Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, in 1888, and appointed resident physician to the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. Appointed successively physician to the out-patient department; Surgeon to the out-patient department of the University Hospital; Assistant Surgeon to the Gynecean Hospital; Assistant Instructor in Surgery, Instructor in Surgery, Demonstrator in Surgery in the University of Pennsylvania; Visiting Surgeon to the Philadelphia, St. Agnes' and St. Timothy's Hospitals; Surgeon with the rank of Major in Medical Department of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and assigned to duty with the Third Regiment Infantry, First Brigade. Numerous contributions to medical text-books and current medical periodicals. Republican in politics. Married Bessie Saville, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. John S. Lees, Bridgeport, Montgomery County, Pa. Address, 128 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia.

WOOD, Andrew George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixteenth Ohio Infantry April 20, 1861; mustered out Aug. 18, 1861. Private Fifty-first Ohio Infantry Sept. 9, 1861; First Sergeant Sept. 17, 1861; discharged for promotion June 15, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fifty-first Ohio Infantry June 16, 1863; honorably mustered out Dec. 10, 1864. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 1425 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Cassius M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Erie County; born in Harbor Creek Township, Erie County, Pa., Jan. 26, 1845; reared on a farm; educated in the common schools; learned the trade of machinist, and in 1880 accepted a position with the United States Indian Department on the frontier, and remained there for three years; then accepted a position as general traveling agent for the Westinghouse Company, of Schenectady, N. Y., which position he held for sixteen years; in 1900 was a delegate to the Republican State Convention, and was made a member of the Republican State Committee; is now serving his seventh year as School Director; electer to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Harbourcreek, Pa.

WOOD, Charles:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 3, 1851; son of John J. and Mary Wood; he was graduated from Haverford College in 1870, and from Princeton Theological Seminary, 1873 (D. D., Princeton, 1885); married, 1883, Mary H. Morris, who died June 24, 1891. Pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church, Walnut and Twenty-first Streets, Philadelphia. Author of "Saunterings in Europe," 1882; "Beginning Life," 1887; "Friends and Foes of Youth," 1898. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

WOOD, David Duffie:

Organist, composer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., March 2, 1838; son of Jonathan and Whilhelmina Wood; entered Pennsylvania Institute for Blind, Oct. 20, 1843; was graduated June, 1856; was twice married, Oct. 1, 1856, Rachael Laird, and, secondly, July 14, 1898, Alice Burdette. Studied higher mathematics under the late James G. Blaine, 1852-1854; studied pipe organ under Wilhelm Schnabel, 1851-1852, and other musical instruments under Ernst Pfeiffer, 1852-1856. (Musical Doc., Temple College, Philadelphia). Musical compositions are chiefly church anthems and songs. Address, 1713 Park Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Edward E.:

Colonel United States Army; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Sept. 17, 1846; private Company C, Seventeenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 8, 1862; Sergeant, 1862; Acting First Sergeant, 1863; First Sergeant, 1864; First Lieutenant, 1864; Acting Regimental Adjutant, 1864-1865; Acting Commissary of Musters on the staff of the First Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865. Served in and with the Army of the Potomac and Army of the Shenandoah. Captured at Occoquan, Va., December, 1862; confined in Castle Thunder, Richmond, Va.; exchanged, May, 1863. After exchange was present in all the several campaigns, battles, and engagements of the Second Brigade, First Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac and Army of the Shenandoah to the surrender at Appomattox, including Gettysburg, Wilderness, Winchester, Five Forks. Nominated Cadet to the United States Military Academy, 1866, and was graduated June, 1870. Second Lieutenant Eighth United States Cavalry, 1870; First Lieutenant, 1873; Captain, 1886; Lieutenant Colonel and Professor of Modern Languages, United States Military Academy, 1892; Colonel United States Army, Oct. 1, 1902. Served since graduation on the frontier, and as Assistant Professor of French and Spanish at the United States Military Academy, and as Alde-de-Camp to Major General Schofield, United States Army. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Society of the Army of the Potomac, Society of the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, Military Service Institution of the United States, Cavalry Association, and Association of Graduates United States Military Academy. Address, Military Academy, West Point, New York.

WOOD, Horatio C.:

Professor of therapeutics, materia medica and pharmacy, at the University of Pennsylvania, and is the only member of the teaching force at the university who was connected with it prior to its removal to West Philadelphia; born Jan. 13, 1841; was graduated from the Medical Department in 1862; Professor of Botany, 1866-1876; Professor of Materia Medica, Pharmacy and Therapeutics since 1876; Clinical Professor of Nervous Diseases, 1875-1901; visiting physician to Philadelphia Hospital, 1872-1887, and at the University Hospital since 1870; elected member of National Academy of Science, 1879; LL. D., Yale, 1889; President pharmacopial convention of the United States; President of College of Physicians of Philadelphia; editor of "New Remedies," 1870-1873; "Philadelphia Medical Times," 1873-1880, and of "Therapeutics Gazette," since 1884; also edited "U. S. Dispensary." He is a distinguished author upon medical subjects. Among his publications are 'Experimental Researches in the Physiological Action of Nitrite of Hmyl," which won the Warren prize at the Massachusetts General Hospital in 1871; "Researehes Upon American Hemp," for which he received a special prize from the American Philosophical Society, and "Thermic Fever, or Sunstroke," for which he was awarded the Doyleston prize of Havard University in 1872. Other published writings are "Treatise on Materia Medica and Therapeutics," 1875, and eleven later editions; "United States Dispensary," chief editor since January, 1883, five editions; "Brain Work and Overwork," 1879; "Nervous Diseases and their Diagnosis," 1886; "Practice of Medicine in Conjunction with Professor Fitz," 1896, and monographs on the following topics: "The Myriapoda of North America," "The Phalangidae of North America," "The Fresh Water Algae of North America," and "Fever, a Study in Morbid and Normal Physiology," the last two names being issued by the Smithsonian Institution in 1872 and 1880 respectively. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, James R.:

General Passenger Agent Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Auburn, N. Y., 1843; Superintendent's Secretary, Creston, Ia., 1869-1871; General Western Passenger Agent, Chicago, 1871-1872, Burlington & Missouri River Railroad; also General Ticket Agent in Nebraska for same, at Plattsmouth, Neb., 1873-1874; Western Land and Passenger Agent, Chicago, 1874-1875; General Agent Grand Rapids, Mich., 1875-1876; Assistant Superintendent, Jackson, Mich., 1876-1878; Assistant General Passenger Agent, May to September, 1878, Michigan Central Railroad; General Passenger Agent, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad, 1878-1881; General Passenger Agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad since April, 1881. Address, care Pennsylvania Railroad, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Richard:

Iron manufacturer; born in Philadelphi, 1833; educated at Haverford College,

Pennsylvania; treasurer of Philadelphia Board of Trade. Director of Provident Life and Trust Company, Philadelphia; Manager of Haverford College, Trustee of University of Pennsylvania, etc. Is a manufacturer of iron materials. Address, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Stuart:

Iron manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, May 30, 1853; was graduated at Haverford College in 1870; studied at Heidelberg and at Harvard, receiving from the latter University the degree of Ph. D. in 1875 in Political Science; engaged in the manufacture of iron castings and machinery and of glass and cotton in connection with the firms of R. D. Wood & Company, R. D. Wood & Sons, Camden Iron Works and allied firms and corporations. Has written on subjects connected with the theory of political economy, and has served as Vice President of the American Economic Association, and as treasurer of the American Academy of Political and Social Science since its organization. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Wm. H. Furness:

Journalist; born in Montreal, Canada, Dec. 10, 1868, while his parents were sojourning there; son of John Wood, of England and Mary Morgan, of Glamorganshire, Wales; educated at private and public schools of Philadelphia, where he entered the newspaper and magazine field as a writer. In the Common Pleas Court of that city in 1890 he took naturalization papers forswearing his allegiance to the British crown. He was correspondent in the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh sessions of Congress and field correspondent in the Spanish-Cuban and Spanish-American Wars. Member of the Society of the Caribbean (Spanish-American War); British Red Cross for services South Africa, 1900, and Fellowship Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

WOODBURN, B. F., D. D.:

Clergyman; born in Shousetown, Pa., March 23, 1832; educated at the public schools and later entered Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa., and after receiving his degrees entered the Western Theological Seminary to prepare for the ministry. Upon graduation accepted a call to Mt. Pleasant, Westmoreland County, Pa., and remained there several years. In 1870 he moved to Allegheny and became pastor of the Sandusky Street Baptist Church; of this church he is still pastor. For many years he was active in educational affairs in Allegheny, being a School Director of the Second Ward, member of the Board of Controllers, member of the High School Committee and Chairman of the committee in charge of the public library. At one time he was editor and publisher of The Witness, a Baptist publication. For seventeen years he was President of the Allegheny General Hospital. In 1854 he married Margaret Shouse, of Shousetown. Address, 2534 Perrysville Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

WOODBURN, James R.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Claysville, Washington County, Pa.

WOODBURY, Frank Thomas:

Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army; born June 10, 1875, in Philadelphia; prepared for college at Eastburn Academy, Philadelphia; was graduated from College Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1897, and from Medico-Chirurgical College in medicine in 1899. Was resident physician in Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley), 1899-1900. Received contract as Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, July 10, 1900. Accompanied Second Battalion Third Artillery to China and served there from September to October. Arrived in Manila, Nov. 20, 1900. Received commission dated March 6, 1901, as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, United States Army. Returned to United States and assigned to duty at Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y., Nov. 5, 1902. Address, Plattsburg Barracks, New York.

WOODFORD, Walter R.:

Vice President of the Pittsburg Coal Company; born at Dunkirk, N. Y., in 1857. In 1882 he became purchasing agent of the Wheeling & Lake Erie and the Cleveland & Marietta Railroad; three years later Assistant General Manager; later became General Superintendent of the former road. In 1893 General Manager of the Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling and its allied coal interests. In 1899 he became President and General Manager of this road. Address, Hussey Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WOODMAN, Andrew Jackson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Second Maine

Cavalry Dec. 24, 1863; honorably mustered out Dec. 20, 1865. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOODMANSEE, J. E.:

Born in Buckingham Township, Wayne County, May 4, 1836; was educated in the public schools; has always been a close reader and is well informed. He is well versed in agriculture, dairying, and lumbering, having extensive tracts of timber land, and owning the finest herd of Guernsey cows in the county. During his younger days was engaged in lumbering on the Delaware; was one of the organizers of the Wayne Chemical Co.; has held many local offices; is President of the School Board, was member of Pennsylva-House of Representatives, 1889 and 1891, and County Treasurer, 1870-1873. Enlisted in Company F, Forty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers in September, 1861, and was present at the surrender of Gen. Lee to Gen. Grant at Appomattox, April 9, 1865, and of Gen. Johnson to Gen. Sherman, April 26, 1865. Is fraternally affiliated with Grand Army of the Republic Post, Odd Fellows, and Binghamton Chapter, Council and Commandery of Masons. Address, Lake Como, Pa.

WOODRING, James D.:

President Albright College; born in Lehigh County, Pa., 1854; educated in the public schools, Keystone State Normal School, and was graduated from the Muhlenberg College in 1878; entered the ministry and served as pastor to congregations in Bethlehem, Allentown, Reading and Philadelphia. A member of the United Evangelical Church; served two years as Field Secretary of Albright College; since April, 1902, President of Albright College. Address, Myerstown, Pa.

WOODRUFF, Clinton Rogers:

Lawyer; was graduated A. B. from Central High School, 1886; Ph. B. from University of Pennsylvania, 1889; LL. B. from University of Pennsylvania, 1892; admitted to the bar in 1892 and formed partnership with William D. Nellson in September, 1900. Associated as Counsel in leading election and constitutional cases, including the "List of Voters" case, the "Party Square" case and the right of a Governor to veto a proposed amendment to the constitution. Honorary member of Educational Club of Philadelphia; corresponding member of Twentieth Century Club of Boston; member Law Academy, Law Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association. President, American Park and Outdoor Art Association, 1902-1904; Secretary of American League of Civic Improvement; Secretary, 1903-1904. Associate of the American Institute for Social Service; Secretary and Treasurer of the Municipal League of Philadelphia, 1892-1897, Counsel, 1897-1903; Secretary of the Union Committee for a Better Water Supply and Sanitation, 1893. Member of the Executive Committee of the Citizens' Union, 1898-1899; Secretary of the Public Education Association of Philadelphia, 1897-1900; member Executive Committee, 1900; Secretary of Pennsylvania Ballot Reform Association, 1893; of National Municipal League, 1894; member of the Executive Committee of the National Primary Elections Reform Association, 1898; Chairman of Joint Committee for the Promotion of Electoral Reforms; member of the Committee of National League to draft a Municipal Charter, 1897-1899; Committee on Uniform Municipal Accounting, 1900; Executive Committee Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania since 1894; Executive Committee National Civil Service Reform League since 1900; one of the Secretaries of the American Academy of Political and Social Science from 1889 to 1897; Director and counsel since 1897; Secretary of the National Conference for Good City Government held in Philadelphia January, 1894; Vice President Young Men's American Humane Union, 1894-1897; President of the Intercollegiate Young Men's Christian Association, 1891-1893; first President University of Pennsylvania Young Men's Christian Association, 1892; member of the Executive Committee of the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth and Tenth Lake Mohonk International Arbitration Conferences, 1898-1901; Secretary since 1900; member Philadelphia Branch American Friends of Russian Freedom, 1893; Italian Political Prisoners' Aid Committee; Philadelphia Committee on the International Peace Conference at the Hague, 1899; First General Committee of the International Association for the Advancement of Science, Arts and Education; Vice President Christian Temperance Alliance for Philadelphia, 1893; one of the Secretaries of the Conference held in Washington, Jan. 12, 1904, to secure a new treaty of arbitration between Great Britain and the United States; signer of the American Response to England's Greeting, 1899; correspondent of the International Association for Labor Legislation; member of the Pennsylvania Legislature two

terms, 1897-1900; special inspector of the Interior Department, with Charles J. Bonaparte, to investigate affairs in the Indian Territory. Address, 121 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.; Summer address, Arbor Vitæ, Cumberland Head, Plattsburg, Pa.

WOODS, E. Cyrus:

State Senator from Westmoreland County; born in Clearfield, Pa., Sept. 3, 1861; educated at Lafayette College, and has been actively engaged in the practice of law since his admission to the bar in 1890. He was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

WOODS, D. W.:

President of the Mifflin County National Bank. Address, Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.

WOODS, Matthew:

Physician; born in Ireland, May 29, 1848, of English, Scotch and French Huguenot ancestry. His maternal grandfather, Captain deWauchop, served in the Crimean and other wars, and the Scotch General Wauchop, the original "Fighting Bob," an important figure in the history of British India and killed in the Boer War, was a member of the same family; his father, Samuel Woods, was a farmer, manufacturer, at one time extensively engaged in the making of ploughs. The son obtained his early education in Ireland, and in 1865 emigrated to this country and offered his services at once to the country, and four weeks after landing in Philadelphia he was on board a monitor within sight of Fort Sumter. At the end of the war, he resumed his studies and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1874. Since then he has been actively engaged in medical practice in Philadelphia, giving special attention to the treatment of Epilepsy. He is President of the American Anti-Vivisection Society, of the Philadelphia Medical Mission, and of the Philadelphia Browning Society, a member of various medical societies and of the Pennsylvania State Editorial Association. He was the originator and for some years the editor of the Journal of Zöophily. He has traveled widely and observantly in Europe, his observations being recorded in his interesting "Rambles of a Physician, or a Midsummer Dream"; he has also written various pamphlets on epilepsy, hydrophobia and kindred subjects. Address, 1307 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOODS, N. Milton:

President of the First National Bank of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.

WOODS, William Speer:

Attorney-at-law; born in Allegheny City, Pa., March 3, 1861; educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, Pa.; read law and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, Pa., September, 1888; at present engaged in the practice of the law. He was a member of Common Council of the City of Pittsburg from April to December, 1902, and elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania from the Fourty-fourth Senatorial District in November, 1902, for a term of four years. Address, 422 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WOODSIDE, John W.:

Manufacturer; born at Kelton, Chester County, Pa., Nov. 21, 1838; son of William Stuart Woodside; educated in the public schools and New London Academy, Chester County, Pa. He taught school for three years, and was engaged in mercantile business until 1865, when he became a member of the firm of A. Ralph & Co., afterward Stewart, Ralph & Co.; he was very successful in his business enterprises, and in 1898 he was largely interested in the Atlantic Snuff Company, and in 1900 in the American Snuff Company; subsequently he became President of the Oxford Manufacturing Company, the American Nickel Steel Company, and Higbee Coupling Company; was Secretary of the National Tobacco Association of the United States for many years. He has represented Philadelphia and Pennsylvania on all leading centennial celebrations; Commissioner from Pennsylvania to centennial celebration of Washington's inauguration, 1889; Pennsylvania member World's Columbian Commission, Chicago, 1890-1896; President of Pennsylvania Commission to the Omaha Exhibition; President Valley Forge Commission of Pennsylvania. Member of Union League and Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Twice married; first, in 1863, to Annie M. Dare, and, second, in 1872, to Josephine Jeffries. Address, Bullitt Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOODWARD, George Abisha:

Brigadier General United States Army (retired); born in aand appointed from Pennsylvania; Captain Second Pennsylvania Reserves, May 27, 1861; Major, April 2, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Feb. 20,

1863; honorably mustered out, Aug. 29, 1863; Major, Veteran Reserve Corps Aug. 24, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel, Sept. 25, 1863; Colonel, Dec. 4, 1863; honorably mustered out, July 20, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel Forty-fifth Infantry, July 28, 1866; transferred to Fourteenth Infantry, March 15, 1869; Colonel Fifteenth Infantry, Jan. 10, 1876; retired, March 20, 1879; brevetted Colonel, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa.; Brigadier General, retired, April 23, 1904. Address, 2110 Massachusetts Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

WOODWARD, Stanley:

Lawyer; born in Wilkesbarre, Pa., Aug. 29, 1833; son of George W. Woodward; prepared for college at Wyoming Seminary; was graduated from Yale in 1855; studied law in the office of Warren J. Woodward; admitted to the bar in 1856. In 1862 he was Captain of Company H, Third Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, in service about two months (Antietam eampaign); in 1863 he was Captain of Company A, Forty-first Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, at the front about three months (Gettysburg eampaign); appointed Aid on Governor Hartranft's staff in 1876, with rank of Colonel. In 1878 he was a member of Executive Committee of Wyoming Centennial Celebration, and Chief Marshal of the grand parade on July 4. Appointed Additional Law Judge of Luzerne County, 1879; elected for full term in 1880; re-elected, 1890; President Judge, 1895-1901. After retiring from the bench he beeame a member of the firm of Woodward, Darling & Woodward. Member of Westmoreland Club. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WORDEN, James Avery:

Clergyman, author; born at Oxford, Ohio, Dec. 10, 1841; was graduated from Miami University, Ohio, 1861. He served in the Civil War as Second Lieutenant Company G, Sventy-fourth Volunteers, 1861-1863. He was graduated from Princeton Theologieal Seminary, 1866; A. M., D. D., Lafayette Collegc; LL. D., Miami University. Pastor, Oswego, N. Y., 1866-1872; Steubenville, Ohio, 1872-1878; has been at the head of the Presbyterian Sunday School Organization since 1878. Married, 1867, Mary R. Hendrickson, Prineeton, N. J. Author of "Westminster Normal Outlines," (2 vols.); "Bible Teachers' Guide" (2 vols.); "Bible Correspondence School" (8 vols.); Westminster Normal Quarterly. Address, 4208 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WORTH, William P.:

President of the National Bank of Coatesville. Address, Coatesville, Chester County, Pa.

WRIGHT, Charles Fred:

Congressman (Republican) of Susquehanna, Susquehanna County; born in Forest Lake Township, Susquehanna County, Pa. Cashier of first National Bank of Susquehanna Depot, Pa.; was delegate to St. Louis Republican Convention in 1896. He was eleeted to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Susquehanna, Pa.

WRIGHT, Robert Erskine:

Priest of the Episeopal Chureh; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 8, 1859; was graduated B. A. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1880, and B. D. from the General Theological Seminary in 1885. He was ordained priest by Right Rev. H. C. Potter, Bishop of New York, in 1886; has been curate or rector of parishes in New York, North Carolina and Pennsylvania. Married in 1903 to Emma L. H. Kilbourne of Keokuk, Iowa. Address, Fallsington, Pa.

WRIGHT, Robert J.:

Solicitor of the Hamilton Trust Company, and one of the best known members of the Philadelphia bar. His practice as an attorney has covered a great deal in corporation affairs, in large real estate transactions, and in estates, and he is known as a lawyer who has an unusual knowledge of everything relating to financial affairs; he is one of the most popular men at the bar in his city, and whenever he appears in a case in the County, Federal or State Courts there is public interest in what he does and says. He has had charge of the settlement of some very large estates, and among those which he has reeently settled are several amounting in value to hundreds of thousands of dollars. His practice is almost entirely civil. Address, Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

WRIGHT, Marie Robinson:

Author; born at Newman, Ga., 1866; daughter of Hon. John E. and S. A. Robinson; she received her edueation at College Temple, Newnan. Married, March 31, 1882, Hinton P. Wright, who died in 1884. She was for five years on the staff of the New York World; has traveled extensively in Americe and Europe. Com-

missioner from Georgia to Paris Exposition, 1889, being the first woman to receive such an appointment; decorated by the Mexican Government for her history of that country. Member of prominent clubs and interested in philanthropy. Author of "Picturesque Mexico," 1897; "The New Brazil," 1901 (latter was written after a journey of over 25,000 miles in South America, 1900, going from the top of the Andes Mountains in the Republic of Argentina to 1,000 miles up the Amazon River), and "Turpi Legends," 1903. Address, care of Barrie & Son, 1313 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WRIGLEY, Byran E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in the Twenty-second Ward of that city, March 19, 1863; educated in the Philadelphia public schools. After leaving school he was employed by his father, who was a manufacturer of soap, and later on the business was incorporated and he was made a Director, then Secretary and is now President of the company. In 1899 he was appointed a member of the Board of Health by the Mayor of Philadelphia; he has been a member of the Thirty-third Ward Executive Committee for twelve years, and was Vice President of same ten years. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1527 Cayuga St.; office, 4478, Greene St., Germantown, Pa.

WURTS, Alexander Jay:

Electrical engineer; born at Carbondale, Pa., March 3, 1862; son of Charles P. and Laura Wurts; he was educated in the New Haven, Conn., public schools, and was graduated from the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1883, and from the Stevens Institute of Technology, 1884. He studied electricity under Professor Kohlrausch, Polytecknikum, Hanover, Germany, 1884-1886. Married, June 30, 1890, Jeanie Lowrie Childs, Pittsburg. Discoverer of the five non-arcing metals. Member American Institute Electrical Engineers, American Philosophical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science and the Pittsburg Academy of Science and Arts. Awarded John Scott medal by City of Philadelphia through Franklin Institute for inventions in lightning arresters; he was formerly with the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, but is now manager of the Nernst Company. Address, 1164 Shady Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WURTS, Edward Vanuxem:

Mechanical engineer and steam expert; son of Theodore F. Wurts, C. E.; born at Tariffville, Conn., Aug. 24, 1870; received degree of Ph. B. from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, 1892. Elected associate member American Society Mechanical Engineers in 1897. Address, Germantown, Pa.

WURTS, John Sparhawk:

Commissioner in Pennsylvania for each of the States and Territories; Commissioner for Porto Rico; born at Carbondale, Pa., June 18, 1876; educated at the West Jersey Academy and Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Member of the Sons of the Revolution and Site and Relic Society of Germantown; Secretary of the Henry Wynkoop Memorial Association and President of the Pennsylvania Legal Historical Society. Address, 5219 Morris St., Germantown, Pa.

WURTS, Theodore Frelinghuysen:

Civil Engineer; born at Wilkesbarre, Pa., 1844; his family removed to Carbondale, Pa., in 1848, where his father, William Wurts, was attorney for the Delaware & Hudson Canal Company, and his uncle, John Wurts, M. C., was President; educated at the High School and by tutor in field and mines. Member of Union League before the war; in 1862 he enlisted in Wurts' Guard, and was at the battle of Antietam; later enlisted in 177th Pennsylvania Infantry and served as Colonel's clerk and Assistant Adjutant in the Department of Virginia. Mining engineer in Pennsylvania coal fields, and in South and West and on railroad location and construction in ten States; in 1877 he built the Short Line Railroad from Camden to Atlantic City. He was the first to report on drainage of Lake Okeechobee, the Disston Company sending him to the Everglades in 1881 for that purpose, entering through Kissimee River and Lake Okeechobee and going out through Caloosahatchee River to the Gulf; engineer of a railroad from St. John's River to the Suwanee in 1882. He introduced the system of building beaches by natural forces and reclaiming overflowed lands in 1888, obtaining two United States patents for same. Address, 5219 Morris St., Germantown, Pa.

WYLIE, Andrew C.:

Lawyer; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 6, 1869; educated at Lawrenceville Preparatory School, 1889, Princeton Uni-

versity, 1893, and New York Law School, 1895. Married, June, 1896, Alice Fairfield, daughter of Walter Scott Fairfield and granddaughter of Cornelius Stillman. Republican in politics. After being admitted to the bar in New York he entered the Law Department of the Fidelity & Casualty Company of New York; since 1898 in charge of their Philadelphia Legal Department. Address, 4257 Viola St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Y

YARNALL, Thomas O.:

Rector in Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 10, 1815; educated at Yale College, graduating in 1841. Having studied for the church, he received deacon's and priest's orders at the hands of Bishop Onderdonk, and was elected rector of St. Mary's Church, on Locust Street, east of Fortieth Street, West Philadelphia, on April 11, 1824; he has held this position for a period of sixty years, he being at present pastor emeritus of the congregation to which he has given a lifetime of service. In 1844 the church stood in the open country; it is now in the heart of a closely built section of that city. Through Dr. Young's energy a new and much larger edifice was built in 1873, and in 1890 the present church edifice, a substantial stone structure, was dedicated by Bishop Whitaker. The golden jubilee, or fiftieth anniversary, of Dr. Yarnell's rectorship was celebrated with very interesting ceremonies in 1894, and at this time an elaborate pulpit of stone and polished brass was erected, bearing an inscription commemorative of the occasion. Address, 3914 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YARNELL, Charlton:

Member of the firm of Ellis Yarnell & Son. Married Anna Brinton Coxe. Member of Philadelphia, Radnor Hunt, Merion Cricket, Rittenhouse and County Clubs. Address, 2031 De Lancey St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YATES, Leslie:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, May 18, 1853; educated in public and private schools. He learned the printing business and for a number of years was manager of the Dunlap and Clark Printing House; was Deputy Collector of Delinquent Taxes during two terms; has been Secretary of the Thirteenth Ward Republican Executive Committee for twenty years, and for several years a member of the Executive Committee of the State League of Republican Clubs. He was a member of the House of Representative, sessions of 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 820 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YELLIG, John B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born at Mariah Hill, Spencer County, Ind., May 17, 1862; in 1865 he removed with his parents to Pittsburg, where he has since resided; educated in the public and private schools of Pittsburg. He was employed in the rolling mills for twenty-three years, and has always taken an active interest in labor affairs; has always been a Democrat and taken an active part in politics; was elected School Director twice and is now Secretary of the Board; has been Assistant Superintendent of the Prudential Life Insurance Company for the past five years. He was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 47 South Thirty-first St., Pittsburg, Pa.

YERKES, Harman:

Jurist; born in Bucks County, Pa., about 1845; educated in that county, made the law his profession, and was admitted to practice in the county bar in 1865. He rose rapidly to eminence in his profession, becoming widely known as a skillful trial lawyer, and especially noted for his striking success in criminal practice. In the earlier years of his practice he was active in politics, and, after serving as Deputy Attorney General, represented his district for two terms in the Senate of Pennsylvania. He succeeded Judge Richard Watson as President Judge of Bucks County, his period of occupancy of the bench extending to 1904. Address, Doylestown, Pa.

YETTER, Milton:

President of the East Stroudsburg National Bank. Address, East Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

YOCUM, A. Duncan, Ph. D.:

Born in York, Pennsylvania, July 22, 1869; his father was Rev. A. Duncan Yocum of the Central Pennsylvania Conference of the M. E. Church, his mother Laura M., a daughter of the Rev. John

A. Gere of the same denomination. Among his boyhood homes were McVeytown, Clearfield, Milton, Bellefonte, Carlisle, Altoona and Everett. He graduated at Dickinson College in 1889 before he had reached the age of twenty, and in 1900 received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from the University of Pennsylvania, after four years of graduate work. While in college he was editor of the Dickinsonian, Class Historian, Junior Chairman, President of the Athletic Association, and a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. From 1889-1900 he was an instructor in the high school, Chester, Pa.; 1890-1895 supervising principal of public schools, Smyrna, Delaware; 1895-1900 superintendent of schools, Millville, New Jersey; and since 1900 has been superintendent of schools, Chester, Pa. While in Delaware he was the first president of the State Principals' Association, and an organizer of summer schools for teachers which did much toward raising the standard of education in the Peninsula. His graduate work at the University of Pennsylvania was carried on in conjunction with the supervision of Millville schools. In 1900 he published a thesis entitled "An Inquiry into the Teaching of Addition and Subtraction" which has attracted much favorable attention from schoolmen and been highly commended by the educational press. Dr. Yocum is a member of the Penn Club of Chester, the Masonic Fraternity and other social and beneficial organizations. In 1891 he married May E. Turner of Chester. Their only son, Arnott Duncan Yocum, was born in Smyrna, Delaware, in 1892. Address. Chester, Pa.

YOHE, James Buchanan:

General Superintendent of the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad Company; born in Bentleyville, Washington County, Pa., June 24, 1856, of German descent; received a common school education and attended the West Newton Academy; he then learned telegraphy, and in 1871 entered the employ of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company. Since that time he has been consecutively telegraph operator, chief clerk to trainmaster, and train dispatcher on Pittsburg Division, Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; chief train dispatcher on Pittsburg & Western Railroad; trainmaster Pittsburg, McKeesport & Youghiogheny railroad; chief train dispatcher and superintendent telegraph, master of transportation and Superintendent, respectively, of the Pittsburg & Lake Eerie Railroad and leased lines. Married Miss Mamie M. Sykes, Dec. 13, 1877. He is a Past Master of Oakland Lodge No. 535, F. and A. M., and is a member of Zerubbabel Chapter No. 162, R. A. M., Pittsburg, Pa.; and of Youghiogheny Conclave No. 166, I. O. H.; member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address, 4221 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

YOUNG, James Kelly:

Surgeon; born at Trenton, N. J., April 29, 1862; son of William and Ellen (Kelly) Young; was graduated from Trenton High School, 1879, and from the Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1883; he took special course in surgery under Dr. Albert of Vienna in 1885. Married, 1889, Mary Wilson, M. D. Lecturer on Orthopædic Surgery and Assistant Orthopædic Surgeon, University Hospital, Philadelphia; Professor of Orthopædic Surgery, Philadelphia Polyclinic; Clinical Professor Orthopædic Surgery, Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania; consulting Orthopædic Surgeon Women's Hospital, Philadelphia. Member American Orthopædic Association, Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons, Pediatric Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, College Physicians, Philadelphia, and Academy of Surgeons, Philadelphia. Author of "Orthopædic Surgery," 1894; "Synopsis of Human Anatomy," 1899-1904. Contributor to "Roberts' Orthopædic Surgery," 1898-1904. Address, 222 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YOUNG, James Rankin:

Journalist and legislator; born in Philadelphia, March 10, 1847; brother of John Russell Young, the late famous newspaper correspondent, a founder and one of the Presidents of the Philadelphia Union League, and ex-Minister to China. Mr. Young was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, being a school boy at the time of the invasion of Pennsylvania by General Lee, when he ran away and joined the Gray Reserves. He and his classmates who accompanied him were discharged as too young, but he tried to enlist again, and finally became clerk to Colonel J. B. Sheridan, Paymaster of the Army; he remained with him till after the war, and in 1865 entered the field of journalism as a reporter. In 1865-1866 he made a tour of the South, writing letters to the New York Tribune, and on his return became one of the founders of the Philadelphia Evening Star, of which

he afterward became owner and remained so during its existence. In June, 1866, he succeeded Carl Schurz as Washington correspondent of the New York Tribune, a position in which he remained for five years, withdrawing from it at length to devote his attention to the Evening Star, to which he wrote for many years a series of striking letters over the signature of "S. M." There has been nothing more graceful, attractive and informing than these letters in the history of Washington correspondence, and their reputation became national. In December, 1873, Mr. Young was elected Chief Executive Clerk of the Senate, a position which he held till 1879, after which he was made Chief Clerk of the Department of Justice; he was re-elected Chief Clerk of the Senate in 1883, and held the position till the office was abolished in 1892. He attended all the Republican National Conventions from 1864 onward. In 1897 he was elected a member of Congress to represent the Fourth Pennsylvania District, and served for three terms, his membership ending on March 4, 1903. He was Vice President of the commission to locate the positions of Pennsylvania troops in the battles of Chickamauga, Chattanooga and Lookout Mountain. He has been a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, and belongs to the Pen and Pencil, Stylus, and Clover Clubs, and the Masonic Order. He married Miss Mary Barclay of Washington in 1874. Address, Union League, Philadelphia, Pa.

YOUNG, James Scott:

Lawyer; born Dec. 3, 1848, in Pittsburg; son of William H. and Jane A. (Peters) Young; educated in common schools and Elder's Ridge Academy; in 1869 was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Pennsylvania. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Jan. 11, 1872; since Feb. 8, 1902, United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania. Member of the Union and University Clubs, Pittsburg. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

YOUNG, Richard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private 109th Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 3, 1861; discharged for promotion, Jan. 28, 1862; First Lieutenant 109th Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 29, 1862; discharged for promotion, Oct. 29, 1862. Elected March 7, 1866. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YOUNG, Samuel Baldwin Marks:

Lieutenant General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company K, Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25 to Aug. 5, 1861; Captain Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 6, 1861; Major, Sept. 20, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, May 1, 1864; Colonel, June 25, 1864; brevetted Brigadier General Volunteers, April 9, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the campaign terminating with the surrender of the Insurgent army under Gen. R. E. Lee; honorably mustered out, July 1, 1865; Second Lieutenant Twelfth Infantry, May 11, 1866; Captain Eighth Cavalry, July 28, 1866; Major Third Cavalry, April 2, 1883; Lieutenant Colonel Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 16, 1892; Colonel Third Cavalry, June 19, 1897; Brigadier General Volunteers, April 13, 1899; Brigadier General United States Army, Jan. 2, 1900; Major General, Feb. 2, 1901; brevetted Major, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in action at Sulphur Spring, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in action at Amelia Springs, Va., and Colonel, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Sailors' Creek, Va. Address, 25 East Sixtieth St., New York City.

YOUNKINS, John:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Butler. Address, Butler, Pa.

YUNDT, Horace A.:

Lawyer; born in East Earl Township, Lancaster County, Pa., June 15, 1839. After preparing in the public schools, and West Chester Academy, he entered Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, from which he was graduated in 1859. He taught in the Mount Joy Academy and the Paradise Academy (both institutions being in Lancaster County) for two years, and then enlisted in the Civil War, commanding Company B, 178th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers. Upon his return from the army he read law in the office of Hon. John Banks, and was admitted to practice Aug. 9, 1864. He was the Republican nominee for Judge in Berks County in 1879. Address, Reading, Pa.

Z

ZANE, Abraham V.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1871; Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1875; Passed Assistant Engineer, Aug. 21, 1881; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1877; Wyoming, European Station, 1877-1879; Naval Academy, 1879-1881; Rodgers, special service, 1881-1882; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1882-1885; Northern Alaska Expedition, 1885-1887; special duty, new cruisers, Philadelphia, 1887-1888; Omaha, Asiatic Station, 1888-1891; Naval Observatory, 1891-1894; Monocacy, June, 1894-1896. Commissioned Chief Engineer, September, 1895; Machias, July, 1896-1897; Civil Service Commission, Oct. 1, 1898; duty with Alabama (Bureau Steam Engineering), June 22, 1899; promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Kearsarge (fleet engineer), Oct. 16, 1900, to 1903; promoted Commander, Sept. 11, 1903; inspection duty, Bureau of Steam Engineering, August, 1903, to April 1904; Inspector of Machinery at Cramp & Sons' Ship & Engine Building Company, Philadelphia, since April, 1904. Address, Cramp & Sons' Ship & Engine Building Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

ZANE, Hysler J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bucks County; born in Rockhill Township, Bucks County, Pa., Sept. 4, 1859; educated in the township public schools. When fifteen years of age he was apprenticed to the trade of carriage trimming in his native town, Sellersville, and followed his trade and the manufacture of carriages until 1888, when he became associated with the firm of Headman & Co., painters and paperhangers, with whom he remained until 1900. He was appointed Chief Burgess of Sellersville in 1890 to fill a vacancy; in 1891 he was appointed Justice of the Peace by Governor Beaver to fill a vacancy also, and since then has been elected three times successively to the same office. He was one of the founders of the Sellersville Volunteer Fire Company, and Secretary of same; also one of the organizers of the Sellersville Improvement Company, and is a Director and Secretary of same since its organization; he is also a member and officer of various other enterprises in Sellersville. He was Secretary of the Town Council from 1891 until his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Sellersville, Pa.

ZARKER, A. U.:

President of the East End Bank. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

ZECKWER, Richard:

Musician; born in Stendal, Prussia, April 30, 1850; son of Carl and Emile (Stroehmer) Zeckwer; educated at gymnasium, Stendal, and at University of Leipzig; musical education at Leipzig Conservatory of Music, under Moscheles, Hauptmann, E. F. Richter, Papperitz and Reinecke; graduated, 1869. He came to the United State in 1869, his first employment being as a teacher in the Philadelphia Musical Academy, 1869; he became its proprietor in 1876. Married, 1874, Marie d'Invilliers. Organist at Church of St. Vincent de Paul, Germantown, 1871-1878; organist Catholic Cathedral, Philadelphia, 1879-1880; lecturer on acoustics before musical societies and at Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, also at Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences; inventor of the liberating of the ring finger for the perfection of technique. Composer of songs and piano compositions, also "Festival Overture" and "Bride of Messina." Author of "A Scientific Investigation of Touch," 1902. Address, 106 North Thirty-fourth St. Philadelphia, Pa.

ZEIGLER, Edwin Elmer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, 1861; mustered out, July 29, 1861; Second Lieutenant Forty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 24, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Nov. 22, 1861; Second Lieutenant 107th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 7, 1862; Captain, Oct. 31, 1862; Major, April 18, 1865; honorably mustered out, July 13, 1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and efficient services. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ZELL, T. Elwood:

Soldier and literary man; born in Philadelphia, June 26, 1828; graduate of Central High School of Philadelphia. Served in Union Army during Civil War, entering

as a Captain and mustered out as Lieutenant Colonel, July 29, 1865. Married Florence Bostwick née Clayton. For many years head of the publishing house of T. Elwood Zell. He retired from business more than a decade ago. Address, 1723 Church Lane, Germantown, Pa.; winter residence, Zellwood, Fla.

ZERBE, Thomas T.:

Member of the Pennsyivanla House of Representatives from Lebanon County; born at Schaefferstown, that county, Oct. 24, 1846; educated in the public schools, Schaefferstown Academy, Franklin and Marshall College and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; since 1869 has been practicing medicine at Schaefferstown; was School Director three years; elected to the House of Representatives in 1898; re-elected In November, 1902. Address, Schaefferstown, Pa.

ZERBEY, J. H.:

Editor and proprietor of the Pottsville Daily Republican and the Schuylkill Republican (weekly); born in Pottsvllie in 1858; was graduated in 1874 from the Pottsville High School. He immediately entered the office of the Schuylkill Republican, which was then published at Minersville. He was admitted as a junior partner of the firm, and in 1879 became sole proprietor and editor; in 1884 he moved the plant to Pottsville, and soon after issued the Daily Republican, which has now a large circulation. In June, 1880, he married Cora E., daughter of General J. K. Seigfried; they have four children. He was instrumental in securing the Schuylkill Electric Railway, thus giving railway facilities to Pottsville and adjoining towns; for several years he has served as President of the Pottsville Mutual Fire Insurance Company. Address, Schuylkill, Pa.

ZERN, Jacob Gilbert:

State Senator from Carbon County; born in New Hanover Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Feb. 24, 1845; educated in the public schools and the State Normal School at Millersville. He enlisted as a private in Company C, 195th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served to the close of the war; studied medicine and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1868, since which time he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1879 and 1881; Postmaster of Weissport during part of President Cleveland's first term; Burgess of Lehighton, 1893; Associate Judge of Carbon County, 1894-1899; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Lehighton, Pa.

ZIEGEMEIER, Henry Joseph:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Cadet to the United States Naval Academy from Ohio by William McKinley in 1886; was graduated in 1890; served on the United States flagship Pensacola, South Atlantic and South Pacific Stations, July, 1890, to December, 1891; U. S. S. Charleston, December, 1891, to April, 1892. Commissioned Ensign, July 1, 1892; served on flagship Philadelphia, North Atlantic, afterward North Pacific Station, August, 1892, to March, 1894; U. S. S. Adams, March, 1894, to October, 1894, Pacific Station; U. S. S. Bennington, Pacific Station, 1894, to 1895; Torpedo station, instructor in torpedoes, in charge of torpedo boat Stiletto, 1895, to 1897; U. S. S. Annapolis, 1897 to 1899; North Atlantic Station and training service during Spanish-American War; blockade duty; convoyed army expeditions south coast of Cuba; battle of Nipe Bay; capture of Ponce, Porto Rico; U. S. S. Indiana, North Atlantic Station, May, 1899, to August, 1900. Commissioned Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; United States Naval Academy as instructor in modern languages, September, 1900, to 1901; commanding torpedo boats Gurin and Talbot and Aide to the Superintendent, 1901-1902; U. S. S. Hartford, September, 1902, to 1904; U. S .S. Castine since April, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

ZIEGLER, H. Z.:

President of the West Philadelphia Title and Trust Company. Address, Fortieth St. and Lancaster Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ZIEGENFUSS, Samuel Addison:

Clergyman of Lutheran Church; born in Quakertown, Pa., Dec. 12, 1844; son of Samuel and Catharine Ziegenfuss; after receiving his secular education he entered the ministry, and was graduated from Muhlenberg College, 1870 (D. D., 1896); Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1873; married, 1875, Mary E. Himmelwright. Ordained, 1873; pastor Sellersville, Pa., 1873-1876; Bath, Pa., 1876-1892; since 1892, St. Michael's Lutheran Church,

Germantown, Philadelphia. Member since 1883 and Secretary since 1886, Board of Trustees, Muhlenberg College. Member of the Board of Publication of the General Council since 1893, and its Secretary since Jan. 1, 1901; Secretary of the Ministerium of Pennsylvania and adjacent States, 1892-1895, etc. Address, 6671 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ZIMMERMAN, Thomas C.:

Editor and translator; born in Lebanon, Pa., Jan. 23, 1838; received his education in the public schools of his native place; was apprenticed to the printing business and at the expiration of his apprenticeship worked for a short time in Philadelphia, and then moved to the city of Reading on the 8th of January, 1856, becoming a journeyman printer in the office of the Berks and Schuylkill Journal. In the fall of 1859 went to Columbia, S. C., to work at his trade, but owing to the excited state of the country, incident to the John Brown insurrection, returned to the North in March, 1860, and re-entered the office of the Berks and Schuylkill Journal. In May, 1861, he became chief clerk in Reading postoffice, holding the position until July, 1865. He then returned to the Journal office and in January following, became a partner, the firm being J. Knabb & Co. In 1869 the firm became proprietors of the Reading Daily Times, which was consolidated in 1871 with the Evening Dispatch. The paper is now published as the Reading Times, with Mr. Zimmerman as editor in chief. For a number of years he has given much attention to the translation of German classics into English, and an edition of his translations in two volumes under the title of "Olla Podrida," was recently issued from the press. Address, Reading, Pa. At the late commencement of Muhlenberg College, Allentown, the degree of Doctor of Literature was conferred upon him.

ZOLLER, William:

President of the German American Savings and Trust Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

ZOLLINGER, Harvey K.:

Lawyer; member of the law firm of Work & DeHaven. Residence, 425 S. Carlisle St.; office, Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ZOUCK, J. D.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Hanover, York County, Pa.

ADDENDA.

B

BEATY, D. M.:

Born in Fagnudus, Warren County, Pa.; educated in home schools and Litize Academy, Lancaster County, Pa., and Eastman's, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Married Susie E. Jackson. Republican in politics. Address, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

C

COBURN, James P.:

President of the First National Bank of Bellefonte, Pa., and active successor of the late President Edward C. Humes, Esq.; born at Aaronsburg, Pa., on July 11, 1831; son of Dr. Charles Coburn. His early education was obtained through the common schools of Aaronsburg; later at Oswego, N. Y., Harrisburg Academy, and the old Tenant School at Hartsville, Bucks County, Pa., where he prepared for Yale College. He did not take a collegiate course, however, as both his parents had become invalids, and for their sakes he returned to Aaronsburg. For several years he was engaged in the mercantile business, and read law in the office of the late Andrew G. Curtin, the great war Governor of Pennsylvania, at Bellefonte, Pa., and was later admitted to practice. He labored for a number of years to secure assistance for the building of the railroad between Lewisburg and Bellefonte, which is now in successful operation, and is a Director in the same. In his earlier life he was a member of Gen. George Buchanan's staff, and still later a member of the staff of Governor A. G. Curtin. Col. Coburn's name has been more conspicuously brought into public notice through his connection with the First National Bank of Bellefonte, as its President more particularly, and as a Director. Republican in politics. Member of the Presbyterian Church. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

COOPER, Charles Jacob:

Clergyman; Treasurer and Financial Agent of Muhlenberg College; born in Upper Saucon, Lehigh County, April 1, 1847; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1867; A. M., D. D., Muhlenberg College; was graduated from the Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1870. Pastor in South Bethlehem, Freemansburg and Lower Saucon, 1870-1886; Secretary of the Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania and Adjacent States, 1884-1886; connected with Muhlenberg College since 1886, and was the prime mover in providing a new location and new buildings for the college. Address, Allentown, Pa.

COXE, Alexander Brinton:

Of Coxe Bros. & Co., coal operators; graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1856; married Miss Sophie E. Norris; member of Philadelphia, Country and Sedgeley Clubs. Address, 2031 DeLancey St., Philadelphia, Pa.

F

FOCHT, Benjamin K.:

Editor and capitalist; born in New Bloomfield, Pa., March 12, 1863; son of Rev. David H. Focht, a Lutheran minister, author and orator of note; educated at Bucknell Academy, State College and Selinsgrove Institute. At fourteen years of age he entered a printing office as an apprentice, developing a literary ability, which he manifested at seventeen by writing the salutatory for the first issue of the Lewisburg Local News, a paper founded by him in 1882. The paper, under his energetic and able control, has grown into a large and valuable plant, while Mr. Focht is known as one of the strongest editorial writers in the State. He early became active in Republican politics, becoming prominent as a "stalwart" before he was of age; in 1889 he was

elected a delegate to the State Convention; he took an active part in many conventions and party conferences, and in 1890 was a candidate for the Legislature; defeated, he tried again in 1892 and won, winning again in 1894 ad 1896; in 1900 he was elected to the State Senate. He was prominent in financing important railroad properties in Pennsylvania and New York State in which he is largely interested. He is actively associated with the Transit Finance Company of Philadelphia and New York. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

G

GIMBEL, Ellis A.:

Merchant; son of Adam Gimbel, a native of Bavaria, Germany, who came to the United States in 1839 and by industry and enterprise built up a very large mercantile business in the West, having an extensive parent store in Vincennes, Ind., and similar stores in neighboring cities. He went to Philadelphia in 1865 as resident purchasing agent for his stores, and there his sons were educated in the public schools. They afterward took charge of their father's Western stores and added to their number, developing a chain of thriving stores in Milwaukee and other prominent cities. In 1887 Adam Gimbel retired from business, and his sons succeeded him, four of them, Ellis A., Isaac, Charles and Benjamin, some years later engaging in the department store business in Philadelphia under the firm name of Gimbel Brothers in the large stores at Ninth and Market Streets previously occupied by Granville, Haines & Co. and Wood, Brown & Co. The business grew so extensive that large purchases of property were made and the establishment extended to Eighth Street, occupying the greater part of a city square and claimed to possess more floor area than any similar establishment in the world. Ellis Gimbel is senior member of the firm and is actively engaged in the furtherance of its interests. Address, 906 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRISCOM, Clemont Acton:

President of the International Navigation Company; born in Philadelphia, March 15, 1841; son of Dr. John D. Griscom, and a descendant on his mother's side of Thomas Lloyd, Deputy Governor of Pennsylvania and President of its Council from 1684 to 1693. His brother William W. Griscom is well known as the inventor of the important electrical device known as the Griscom motor and for his experiments in the improvement of storage batteries for street car use. Mr. Griscom was educated in the Philadelphia public schools and in a Friends' Academy, and in 1857 became clerk in the shipping house of Peter Wright & Sons. Here his unusual energy and ability brought him rapid advancement, and in 1863, when but twenty-two years of age, he was admitted to membership in the firm. The year before he married Frances C. Biddle, and one of his sons, Clement A. Biddle, Jr., now occupies a prominent place in the International Navigation Company. Mr. Griscom's importance in the firm grew as the older members gradually left the direction of affairs to his active hands, and when the International Navigation Company was founded by the firm in 1871 he was made its Vice President. This company bought out the Inman Line, renaming it the American Line, to whose vessels it added the great steamers City of Paris and City of New York, built for it by the Cramp shipbuilding firm; it also obtained nearly all the stock of the Red Star Line, a Belgian corporation, of the International Navigation Company, Limited, of Liverpool, and of the Empire Transportation Company of Seattle. Mr. Griscom succeeded James A. Wright as President of the company in 1888, a position which he still holds, the name of the company having been changed in September, 1902, to the International Mercantile Marine Company, and its capital increased so as to obtain control of the White Star and several other lines. This has been accomplished, and the company now handles an immense fleet of ocean steamers. In addition to his shipping interests Mr. Griscom is a Director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, the United States Steel Company, the William Cramp Ship and Engine Building Company, the Electric Company of America, the National Transit Company, the United Gas Improvement Company, several banking and trust companies, and other corporations. He has been President of the Societies of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers since their foundation. His club connections are with the Philadelphia Club, Rittenhouse Club, Union League, Farmers' Club, and the New York Yacht Club. He resides in a handsome rural mansion, "Dolobran," near the Haverford station of the Pennsylvania Railroad, where he

devotes himself to farming interests as a relief from business cares; is interested in stock-raising, and is fond of driving, his love of horses being shared by his children. Address, Haverford, Pa.; office, 307 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

H

HAAS, John A. W.:

Educator; President of Muhlenberg College; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 31, 1862; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; A. M., D. D. from Thiel College, Greenville, Pa.; was graduated from Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1887; studied in University of Leipzig, Germany, 1887-1888; Secretary of the General Council's Committee on Education; co-editor of "The Lutheran Cyclopedia." Author of "St. Mark in the Lutheran Commentary," "Bible Literature," and "Biblical Criticism." Founder and organizer of the Lutheran New Testament Society of New York. Lutheran pastor in New York sixteen years. Address, Allentown, Pa.

HERSHMAN, Oliver S.:

Editor and publisher; born July 2, 1859; son of Henry Logan and Lucy Buhoup Hershman. His father was killed in the Civil War in 1864. He attended the public schools until fourteen years of age, when he entered the business office of The Pittsburg Evening Telegraph; he continued his studies at night, fitting himself with a business education, continuing with the paper, which was consolidated in 1884 with The Chronicle under the name of The Chronicle Telegraph, until 1900. During his career with The Chronicle Telegraph he had acquired large holdings in the company, and had become its Secretary, Treasurer and General Manager. In the latter part of 1900 he sold The Chronicle Telegraph and purchased The Pittsburg Press and Pittsburg Daily News, consolidating the two under the name of The Pittsburg Press. A company was formed, which is mainly owned by him, and in addition to being the editor and publisher of the paper, he is the President and Treasurer of the corporation. Address, Pittsburg Press, Pittsburg, Pa.

I

IRWIN, Agnes:

Educator; born in Washington, D. C., Dec. 20, 1841; her father, William W. Irwin, a resident of Pittsburg, was a member of Congress from the Pittsburg district at the time of her birth; on the side of her mother, Sophia A (Bache) Irwin, she is a great granddaughter of Benjamin Franklin. She was educated in private schools; taught for a time in the school of Mrs. Hoffman of New York, afterward opening a young ladies' day school in DeLancey Place, Philadelphia. This establishment was conducted for more than twenty years with great success and was the most fashionable young ladies' school in Philadelphia. In 1894 Miss Irwin was offered the position of Dean of Radcliffe College, Cambridge, Mass., which post she has held since September of that year. In 1900 she was a Commissioner from Massachusetts to the Paris Exposition. She has been honored with a degree from the Western University of Pennsylvania, and in 1898 was given the degree of LL.D. by the University of Pennsylvania. Address, Cambridge, Mass.

M

MacVEAGH, Wayne:

Lawyer, ex-Ambassador and cabinet official; born in the vicinity of Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa., April 19, 1833. He was educated at Yale College, graduating in 1853. Subsequent college honors accorded him were those of LL. D. from Amherst College in 1881 and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1897. Selecting the law as his profession, he went through the necessary course of study and was admitted to the bar of his native county in 1856. Mr. MacVeagh soon proved himself a lawyer of marked ability, and, in 1859, was elected District Attorney of Chester County, holding this position till 1864. During this interval he served as an infantry Captain in 1862 and a cavalry Captain in 1863, in the forces raised to repel the invasions of Pennsylvania. An active member of the Republican Party, he became Chairman of its State Committee in 1863. In the succeeding years his standing in the party grew very prominent, and in 1870 his services were rewarded by the post of United States Minister to Turkey. He served till 1871, was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Pennsylvania, 1872-1874, and in 1877 was chosen by President Hayes, head of the commission sent to Louisiana to bring about a friendly settlement of the party con-

tests there. In 1881 Mr. MacVeagh was appointed Attorney General of the U. S. in President Garfield's cabinet, but on the accession of President Arthur he resigned and returned to his legal business, making Philadelphia his seat of practice. During his residence in Philadelphia he served as Chairman of the Civil Service Reform Association of that city and also of the Indian Rights Association. In the Presidential campaign of 1892 he changed his political allegiance, supporting Cleveland for the Presidency. On the accession of Cleveland he was appointed Ambassador to Italy, and represented the United States at Rome till the close of the administration. Since 1897 he has been engaged in the practice of the law in Washington. Office address, Sun Building, 1315 F St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

S

SAMSON, Harry G.:

Funeral Director; son of Hudson Samson, deceased; born July 11, 1870, Pittsburg, Pa.; educated in public schools and Western University; entered business September, 1893; trustee of Allegheny College, treasurer of Anti-Saloon League, of Alleghany County; director of Pittsburg Free Dispensary; married Elizabeth Sarger, Oct. 18, 1893; Republican in politics. Address, 433 Sixth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SWAIN, William Moseley:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; was educated in Delancey School and University of Pennsylvania, 1896; son of Wm. J. Swain, founder of the Public Record, and grandson of William M. Swain, founder of the Public Ledger. Married Jean Coltart Scott, April 16, 1896. Is a Director of various corporations. Republican in politics. Address, 228 South 39th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

V

von UTASSY, A. W.:

Born in Budapesth, Hungary, in 1832; son of William Sigismund and Babelle Koppely; his parents moved to Vienna at the breaking out of the revolution in Hungary. He received his education in Vienna and Paris. He came to this country at the commencement of the Civil War and acted as Captain Thirty-ninth New York Volunteer Regiment during the war. Married Laura W. Galvin of Philadelphia in 1866; they have three children. He entered into partnership with S. P. Galvin as a wholesale lumber merchant; retired from same in 1897; member of the Union League, Manheim Club, Art Club, American Academy of Social Science, Archaeological Society, and Park Guard Association, and Educational Association. Address, 6013 Greene St., Germantown, Pa.; summer residence, Villa Ionia, Monquitt, Mass.

W

WANAMAKER, L. Rodman:

Merchant; son of John Wanamaker; born in Philadelphia in 1864; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1885. Is associated with his father in the John Wanamaker Co. Member of Markham, Germantown Cricket, Huntington Valley Golf and University Clubs. Address, 1722 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

WANAMAKER, Thomas B.:

Journalist; son of John Wanamaker; born in Philadelphia in 1863; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1883. Is publisher of the Philadelphia North American. Married Mary Lowber Welsh. Member of Racquet, Country, Acorn, Sedgeley, University, Art, Huntington Valley Golf and Germantown Cricket Clubs. Address, cor. 18th and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

ERRATA.

In sketch of Henry H. Bingham on page 56 it should have been stated that he was renominated to the Fifty-ninth Congress.

In sketch of John Livingston Dinwiddie Borthwick on page 70 rank should be changed from Lieutenant Commander to Commander.

In sketch of Brigadier General Abram Alexander Harbach, United States Army, on page 301 it should have been stated that he served in the Santiago campaign in 1898 and in the Philippines in 1900.

In sketch of Richard Stockton Hunter on page 354 it should have been stated that he is a referee in bankruptcy.

The name of J. Ludwig Kaethen, Jr., on page 401 should be J. Ludewig Koethen, Jr.

The name of McCuen Smith on page 690 should be S. Mac Cuen Smith and his correct address is 1700 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Judge Samuel G. Thompson, whose sketch appears on page 741, was appointed to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania by Governor Pennypacker, Nov. 23, 1903, and has been nominated for the office this year by the Democratic Party.

Dr. Henry Clay Trumbull, whose sketch appears on page 749, died on December 8, 1903.

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1889.—*Brevet Major-General GALUSHA PENNYPACKER, U. S. A., 300 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Col. U. S. Army, retired; late Brig.-Gen. U. S. Vols. War of 1861-'65.

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grandson of Walter Stewart, Colo. Inspr. Northn. Army.

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1900.—WILLIAM BECKFORD IRISH., M. D., 6906 Penn Avenue, Pittsburg, Pa. Great-grandson of Nathaniel Irish, Capt. Penna. Artillery Arts.

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